Catalogue Data in Autumn Semester 2015

Agricultural Science Bachelor

► Agricultural Science Practical

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-0200-00L</td>
<td>Agricultural Science Practical</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>14 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>B. Dorn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Das agrarwissenschaftliche Praktikum besteht aus dem Betriebsaufenthalt, der Betriebsaufnahme (Betriebsheft) und der agronomischen Fachaufgabe. Die Leistungskontrolle erfolgt über die Rückmeldung zu den einzelnen Bestandteilen des Praktikums.

Objective: The farm placement aims to motivate students towards a system oriented approach to agricultural science, connecting science and practice.

Lecture notes: Das Betriebsheft zur Betriebsaufnahme und weitere Dokumente werden vom Praktikantendienst nach Anfrage zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature: Merkblätter, Lehrbücher und Software stehen den Studierenden beim Praktikantendienst Agrarwissenschaft zur Verfügung.

► 1. Semester

►► First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-2001-02L</td>
<td>Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>W. Uhlig, J. E. E. Buschmann, S. Canonica, P. Funck, E. C. Meister, R. Verel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: General Chemistry I: Chemical bond and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium.

Objective: Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry. Basics of the composition and the change of the material world. Introduction to the thermodynamically controlled physico-chemical processes. Macroscopic phenomena and their explanation through atomic and molecular properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and quantitatively chemical and ecologically relevant problems.

Content: 1. Stoichiometry

2. Atoms and Elements (Quantenmechanical Model of the Atom)

3. Chemical Bonding

4. Thermodynamics

5. Chemical Kinetics

6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)

Lecture notes: ca. 360 Seiten mit vielen Figuren und durchgerechneten Beispielen.


Weiterführende Literatur: Brown, LefMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)

Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)

Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

401-0251-00L | Mathematics I | O    | 6 credits | 4V+2U   | A. Cannas da Silva |

Abstract: This course covers mathematical concepts and techniques necessary to model, solve and discuss scientific problems - notably through ordinary differential equations.

Objective: Mathematics is of ever increasing importance to the Natural Sciences and Engineering. The key is the so-called mathematical modelling cycle, i.e. the translation of problems from outside of mathematics into mathematics, the study of the mathematical problems (often with the help of high level mathematical software packages) and the interpretation of the results in the original environment.

The goal of Mathematics I and II is to provide the mathematical foundations relevant for this paradigm. Differential equations are by far the most important tool for modelling and are therefore a main focus of both of these courses.

Content: 1. Single-Variable Calculus:

   review of differentiation, linearisation, Taylor polynomials, maxima and minima, antiderivative, fundamental theorem of calculus, integration methods, improper integrals.

   2. Linear Algebra and Complex Numbers:

   systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.

   3. Ordinary Differential Equations:

   separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.


- Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra with Applications (Pearson Prentice Hall).

Prerequisites / notice: Prerequisites: familiarity with the basic notions from Calculus, in particular those of function and derivative.

Assistance: Mondays 12-13, Tuesdays 17-19, Wednesdays 17-19, in Room HG E 41.

551-0001-00L | General Biology I | O    | 3 credits | 3V      | U. Sauer, A. Widmer |

Abstract: Basics of structure, formation and function of cells and biomacromolecules, principles of metabolism, as well as basic classical and molecular genetics and evolutionary biology. First in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students of agricultural and food sciences, as well as of environmental sciences.

Objective: The understanding of some basic principles of biology: the hierarchy of the structural levels of biological organisation, with particular emphasis on the cell and its functions, as well as metabolism, inheritance and evolution.
The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the structure and function of biomacromolecules; basics of metabolism; cell biology; membrane structure and function; basic energetics of cellular processes; respiration, photosynthesis; cell cycle, meiosis and sexual life cycles; Mendelian and molecular genetics; animal reproduction and behavior; sensory and motor mechanisms; population biology and evolution; principles of phylogeny.

The Campbell Chapters 1-4 (10th edition) under the heading “The role of chemistry in biology” are expected. We will treat the following Campbell chapters:

5  Biochemistry     Biological Macromolecules and Lipids
7  Cell biology     Cell Structure and Function
8  Cell biology     Cell Membranes
10 Cell biology     Cellular Respiration: An Introduction to Metabolism
10 Cell biology     Cellular Respiration
11 Cell biology     Photosynthesis
12 Cell Biology     Mitosis
13 The Genetic Basis of Life     Sexual Life Cycles and Meiosis
14 The Genetic Basis of Life     Mendelian Genetics
15 The Genetic Basis of Life     Linkage and Chromosomes
20 The Genetic Basis of Life     The Evolution of Genomes
21 Evolution     How Evolution Works
22 Evolution     Phylogenetic Reconstruction
23 Evolution     Microevolution
24 Evolution     Species and Speciation
25 Evolution     Macroevolution

The lecture is the first in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students with biology as a basic subject.

Lecture notes
no script

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture is the first in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students with biology as a basic subject.

701-0243-01L    Biology III: Essentials of Ecology

Abstract
This lecture presents an introduction to ecology. It includes basic ecological concepts and the most important levels of complexity in ecological research. Ecological concepts are exemplified by using aquatic and terrestrial systems; corresponding methodological approaches are demonstrated. In a more applied part of the lecture threats to biodiversity and the appropriate management are discussed.

Objective
The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level. The students should learn ecological concepts at these different levels in the context of concrete examples from terrestrial and aquatic ecology. Corresponding methods for studying the systems will be presented.

Content
- Übersicht der aquatischen und terrestrischen Lebensräume mit ihren Bewohnern
- Einfluss von Umweltfaktoren (Temperatur, Strahlung, Wasser, Nährstoffe etc.) auf Organismen; Anpassung an bestimmte Umweltbedingungen
- Populationsdynamik: Ursachen, Beschreibung, Vorhersage und Regulation
- Interaktionen zwischen Arten (Konkurrenz, Koexistenz, Prädatiion, Parasitismus, Nahrungsnetze)
- Lebensgemeinschaften: Struktur, Stabilität, Sukzession
- Ökosysteme: Kompartimente, Stoff- und Energieflüsse
- Biodiversität: Variation, Ursachen, Gefährdung und Erhaltung
- Aktuelle Naturschutzprobleme und -massnahmen
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution

Lecture notes
Unterlagen, Vorlesungsskript und relevante Literatur sind in der Lehrdokumentenablage abrufbar. Die Unterlagen für die nächste Vorlesung stehen jeweils spätestens am Freitagvormorgen zur Verfügung.

Literature
Generelle Ökologie:

Aquatische Ökologie:
Lampert & Sommer 1999. Limnökologie. Thieme, 2. Aufl., ca. Fr. 55.-;
Bohle 1995. Limnische Systeme, Springer, ca. Fr. 50.-

Naturschutzbiologie:

701-0025-00L    Earth and Natural Production Systems

Abstract
The lecture provides a science-based exploration of key aspects of our planet: from its formation, to its properties and resources (minerals, soils, climate, water, vegetation), to agricultural production.

Objective
Overview and understanding of key aspects of planet earth and its role for agricultural production, including consideration of current challenges such as climate change, water crises, deforestation, north-south conflict and biodiversity.

Content
Origin of the planetary system, composition of the earth and the atmosphere, formation of continents and oceans, biogeochemical cycles, plate tectonics and earthquakes, erosion, climate, water cycle, surface waters, vegetation, forests and crops, food production including related worldwide ecological and economical interactions.

Lecture notes
Scripts provided by each teaching person.

Further information:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/info.php?id=1682

701-0757-00L    Principles of Economics

Abstract
This course covers the bases for understanding micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories. Participants are given the tools to argue in economic and political terms and to evaluate the corresponding measures. Group and individual exercises enhance the knowledge gained.

Objective
Students are able to
- describe fundamental micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories.
- apply suitable economic arguments to a given theme.
- evaluate economic measures.

Content
Supply and demand behaviour of firm and households; market equilibrium and taxation; national income and indicators; inflation; unemployment; growth; macroeconomics policies

Lecture notes
available on electronic platform
Title
Attending this course, the students will recognize the elements of the World Food System (WFS) approach and the problems it this

This course is intended to provide an overview of experimental chemical methods.

Introduction to the Study Program
This practical course provides an introduction to elementary laboratory techniques.

Additional First Year Courses

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-0013-00L</td>
<td>World Food System</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>N. Buchmann, M. Kreuzer, M. Loessner, D. Moretti, M. Sonneveld, E. J. Windhab</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Knowledge about the World Food System will be provided, based on case studies along food value chains in countries with various development stages and dependent on multiple boundary conditions. This shall generate profound understanding of the associated global challenges especially food scarcity, suboptimal diet and nutrition, food quality and safety as well as effects on the environment.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Attending this course, the students will recognize the elements of the World Food System (WFS) approach and the problems it this supposed to treat. They will especially comprehend the four pillars of global food security, namely (I) food availability (including sustainable production and processing), (II) access to food (physical and monetary), (III) food use (including quality and safety as well as the impact on human health and well being) and (IV) resilience to the boundary conditions (environmental, economic and political). This insight will make them aware of the global driving forces behind our ETH research on food security and is expected to alleviate motivation and understanding for the association of subsequent specific courses within a general context. The course equivalently implements agricultural and food sciences, thus supporting the interdisciplinary view on the WFS scope.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>Case studies on certain foods of plant and animal origin serve to demonstrate the entire food value chain from the production of raw material to processed food and its consumer relevant property functions. In doing so, important corresponding aspects for developed, emerging and developing countries are demonstrated, by use of engineering as well as natural and social science approaches.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Handouts and links are provided online.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Information on books and other literature references is communicated during the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-0801-00L</td>
<td>Biology I: Laboratory Exercises</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>E. B. Trernit</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Capability of preparing biological specimen, microscopy and documentation. Understanding the correlation between plant structure and function at the level of organs, tissues and cells. Awareness of the link between plant anatomy, systematics, physiology, ecology, and development.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Handouts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>For further reading (not obligatory): Gerhard Wanner: Mikroskopisch-Botanisches Praktikum, Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart.</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-0001-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to the Study Program</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Technical and organizational guidance to Freshmen.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Support to Freshmen in Agricultural Science and Food Sciences</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<td>Information on: Program structure, regulations, bachelor thesis, project work, practice and the importance of first year basics. Organization: department, institutes, professorships and research, students' associations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Handouts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>A thorough study of all script materials is requested before the course starts.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>529-0030-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course: Elementary Chemical Techniques</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>N. Kober, M. Morbidelli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>This practical course provides an introduction to elementary laboratory techniques. The experiments cover a wide range of techniques, including analytical and synthetic techniques (e. g. investigation of soil and water samples or the preparation of simple compounds). Furthermore, the handling of gaseous substances is practised.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is intended to provide an overview of experimental chemical methods. The handling of chemicals and proper laboratory techniques represent the main learning targets. Furthermore, the description and recording of laboratory processes is an essential part of this course.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>The classification and analysis of natural and artificial compounds is a key subject of this course. It provides an introduction to elementary laboratory techniques, and the experiments cover a wide range of analytic and synthetic tasks: Selected samples (e. g. soil and water) will be analysed with various methods, such as titrations, spectroscopy or ion chromatography. The chemistry of aqeous solutions (acid-base equilibria and solvatation or precipitation processes) is studied. The synthesis of simple inorganic complexes or organic molecules is practised. Furthermore, the preparation and handling of environmentally relevant gaseous species like carbon dioxide or nitrogen oxides is a central subject of the Praktikum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>The script will be published on the web. Details will be provided on the first day of the semester.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>A thorough study of all script materials is requested before the course starts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0839-00L</td>
<td>Informatics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. E. Fassler, H.J. Böckenhauer, M. Dahinden, D. Komma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects. The following topics are covered: publishing over the internet, processing and visualizing time series, visualizing multi-dimensional data, managing data with lists and tables and with relational databases, introduction to macro programming, universal methods for algorithm design.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Handouts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>A thorough study of all script materials is requested before the course starts.</td>
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The students learn to
- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

1. Simulation and Modeling
2. Visualizing multidimensional data
3. Data management with lists and tables
4. Data management with a relational database
5. Introduction to macro programming
6. Introduction to programming with Python

All materials for the lecture are available at www.evim.ethz.ch

This course is based on application-oriented learning. The students spend most of their time working through electronic tutorials and discussing their results with teaching assistants.

### 3. Semester

#### Basic Courses II: Examination Block 1

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0063-00L</td>
<td>Physics II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>A. Vaterlaus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the &quot;way of thinking&quot; and the methodology in Physics, with the help of demonstration experiments. The Chapters treated are Electromagnetism, Refraction and Diffraction of Waves, Elements of Quantum Mechanics with applications to Spectroscopy, Thermodynamics, Phase Transitions, Transport Phenomena. Whenever possible, examples relevant to the students' main field of study are given.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to the scientific methodology. The student should develop his/her capability to turn physical observations into mathematical models, and to solve the latter.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Elektromagnetismus, Elektromagnetische Wellen, Wellenoptik, Strahlenoptik, Quantenoptik, Quantenmechanik, Thermische Eigenschaften, Transportphänomene, Wärmestrah lung</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Skript wird verteilt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Friedhelm Kuypers Physik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler Band 2 Elektrizität, Optik, Wellen Verlag Wiley-VCH, 2003, Fr. 77.-</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Douglas C. Giancoli Physik 3. erweiterte Auflage Pearson Studium</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Hans J. Paus Physik in Experimenten und Beispielen Carl Hanser Verlag, München, 2002, 1068 S.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Paul A. Tipler Physik Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 1998, 1522 S., ca Fr. 120.-</td>
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<td>dazu gratis Online Ressourcen (z.B. Simulationen): <a href="http://www.halliday.de">www.halliday.de</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>701-0071-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics III: Systems Analysis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>N. Gruber, P. Landschützer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The objective of the systems analysis course is to deepen and illustrate the mathematical concepts on the basis of a series of very concrete examples. Topics covered include: linear box models with one or several variables, non-linear box models with one or several variables, time-discrete models, and continuous models in time and space.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Learning and applying of concepts (models) and quantitative methods to address concrete problems of environmental relevance. Understanding and applying the systems-analytic approach, i.e., Recognizing the core of the problem - simplification - quantitative approach - prediction.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Content of lectures: <a href="http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE">http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE</a></td>
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<td>Homework: <a href="http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/SA2/index_DE">http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/SA2/index_DE</a></td>
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<td>Overhead slides: <a href="http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE">http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>752-4001-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Ackermann, M. Schuppler, J. Vorholt-Zambelli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology with main focus on Microbial Cell Structure and Function, Molecular Genetics, Microbial Growth, Metabolic Diversity, Phylogeny and Taxonomy, Prokaryotic Diversity, Human-Microbe Interactions, Biotechnology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Wird von den jeweiligen Dozenten ausgegeben</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Die Behandlung der Themen erfolgt auf der Basis des Lehrbuchs Brock, Biology of Microorganisms</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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Building on the biology courses in the 1st and 2nd semesters, this course covers basic biochemical knowledge in the areas of enzymology and metabolism. Those completing the course are able to describe and understand fundamental cellular metabolic processes.

- Students are able to understand the structure and function of biological macromolecules.
- Students are able to understand the kinetic bases of enzyme reactions.
- Students are able to understand thermodynamic and mechanistic basics of relevant metabolic processes.

- Students are able to describe the relevant metabolic reactions in detail.

**Program**

Introduction, basics, composition of cells, biochemical units, repetition of relevant organic chemistry

Structure and function of proteins

Carbohydrates

Lipids and biological membranes

Enzymes and enzyme kinetics

Catalytic strategies

Metabolism: Basic concepts and design. Repetition of basic thermodynamics

Glycolysis, fermentation

The citric acid cycle

Oxidative phosphorylation

Fatty acid metabolism

**Lecture notes**

Horton et al. (Pearson) serves as lecture notes.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic knowledge in biology and chemistry is a precondition.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0501-00L</td>
<td>Pedosphere</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Kretzschmar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Definition of the pedosphere, soil functions, rocks as parent materials, minerals and weathering, soil organisms, soil organic matter, physical soil properties and functions, chemical soil properties and functions, soil formation, principles of soil classification, global soil regions, soil fertility, land use and soil degradation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes can be purchased during the first lecture (15.- SFr)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Basic knowledge in chemistry, biology and geology.</td>
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<tr>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1101-00L</td>
<td>Finances and Accounting System</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Dumondel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>To understand accounting as a component of the complex system of the enterprise</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand accounting not as an isolated discipline, but as a part of the complex system of the enterprise</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Accounting system as a part of management economics. The different steps for scheduling and evaluation of the accountancy will be studied. The main part of the lecture is dedicated to the financial accounting. Nevertheless the fundamentals of the internal cost-accounting will also be presented. The lecture will also include the clarification of concrete cases and the calculation of practical exercises.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Course documentation and specified educational books</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>In the lecture one indicates</td>
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<tr>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6003-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Nutritional Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1.5V</td>
<td>M. B. Zimmermann, C. Wolfrum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course introduces basic concepts of micro- and macronutrient nutrition. Micronutrients studied include fat-soluble and water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Macronutrients include proteins, fat and carbohydrates.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To introduce the students to the both the macro- and the micronutrients.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The lectures on micronutrients are given by Prof. Zimmermann and the lectures on macronutrients are given by Prof. Wolfrum. Prof. Zimmermann discusses the micronutrients, including fat-soluble vitamins, water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Prof. Wolfrum introduces basic nutritional aspects of proteins, fats, carbohydrates and energy metabolism.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Basic Courses II: Examination Block 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1551-00L</td>
<td>Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>L. Bretschger, A. Müller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of externalities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and international aspects of resource and environmental economics.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Objective
Understanding the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:
- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environmental economics
- Normative basis
- Utilitarianism
- Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
- Governmental internalisation of externalities
- Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
- Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
- Concept of sustainability
- Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland

Content
- Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources, cost-benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case studies.

Lecture notes
The script and lecture material are provided at: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=140

Literature

751-6101-00L Anatomy and Physiology of Man and Animals I O 2 credits 2V M. C. Härdi-Landerer, S. E. Ulbrich

Abstract
Imparts a basic understanding of physiology an anatomy in man and domestic animals, focusing on the interrelations between morphology and function of the organism, in particular of domestic animals. This is fostered by discussing all subjects from a functional point of view. The lecture consists of two consecutive parts.

Objective

Agricultural Natural Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-3401-00L</td>
<td>Plant Nutrition I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>E. Frossard</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The aim of these lecture is to present the processes controlling the uptake and transport of nutrients and water by the plant, the assimilation of nutrients in the plant, the effect of nutrients on crop yield and quality, the role of the soil as a source of nutrients for crops, and the basic principles of fertilization of different crop types using mineral and organic fertilizers.

Objective
At the end of the lecture, students know how mineral nutrients and water are taken up through roots and circulate in the plants and what their roles in plants are. They understand the importance of nutrients for yield formation and for crop product quality. They are able to propose fertilization plans adapted for field crops growing under Swiss conditions.

Content
A general introduction explains the needs of appropriately managing nutrients in plant production. Afterwards, we will study the physiology of plant nutrition (nutrient uptake by roots; water and nutrient transports in the plant; physiological roles of nutrients in the plant). Then the role of nutrients for yield formation and their effects on crop quality is dealt with. Finally, the bases of crop fertilization are taught (availability of nutrient in soil; N, P and K fertilization; different types of fertilizers).

Lecture notes
We will distribute a script for the part dealing with the physiology of plant nutrition. For the part on fertilization we will use the booklet of ACW and ART presenting the recommendations for the fertilization of crops and grassland in Switzerland (GRUDAF/DBF).

Literature
- Schubert S 2006 Pflanzenernährung Grundwissen Bachelor Ulmer UTB

751-4501-00L Phytomedicine: Entomology W 1 credit 1V C. De Moraes

Abstract
Applied Entomology: key insect pests and their antagonists in crops, arthropods in storage and public health systems, insect ecology, and pest control strategies.
### 5. Semester

#### Agricultural and Resource Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-2001-00L</td>
<td>Area Planning and Regional Development</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>C. Lüscher, B. Buser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Introduction into Area Planning in Switzerland, basics, legal aspects and instruments. Overview and state of the art.

**Objective**
Goals: The student gets an overview over Area Planning in Switzerland with legal aspects, instruments and the actual state of the art. Awareness rising for complex regional planning and developing questions. Introduction in regional development and politics, based on existing and future regulations and their effects on different political levels.

**Content**
- Basics of area planning
- Overview over existing regulations in Switzerland
- State of the art in Switzerland
- Links between area planning and environmental protection

**Lecture notes**
No script will be delivered, mainly for technical reasons; all necessary stuff will be delivered as papers or via internet.

**Literature**
No literature

**Prerequisites / notice**
German spoken (with translation of French and Italian technical terms)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1501-01L</td>
<td>Phytomedicine: Plant Pathology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>U. Merz, B. McDonald</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Plant Pathology topics: plant diseases in agroecosystems, categories of pathogens, pathogen life histories, pathogen attack and plant defense, gene-for-gene systems, and disease control strategies.

**Objective**
Gain an understanding of the causes and consequences of plant diseases in agroecosystems.

**Content**

**Lecture notes**
Lecture notes will be available for purchase at the cost of reproduction.

**Literature**

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#### Focus Agricultural Natural Sciences

#### Forage Cropping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4001-00L</td>
<td>Forage Cropping</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Buchmann, A. Lüscher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This course is an introduction into forage cropping and grassland sciences. Topics include: extensive/intensive use, grassland evaluation, grassland maintenance, management using fertilization, cutting, etc. Relationships between site, vegetation composition and management will be explored.

Objective

Die Studierenden werden wichtige Mischungen und Pflanzenbewirtschaftungen mitteleuropäischer Graslandökosysteme kennen, klassische und aktuelle Arbeiten der Bestandesökophysiologie kennen, in der Lage sein, den Einfluss von Umweltfaktoren und Bewirtschaftung nicht nur auf Einzelpflanzen sondern auch auf Pflanzenbestände und ihre Erträge abzuschätzen, und üben, ein wissenschaftliches Thema schriftlich prägnant zusammenzufassen.

Content

In diesem Kurs werden die verschiedenen Typen des Futterbaus und die wichtigsten Mischungen, aber auch natürliche Pflanzenbewirtschaftungen in Mitteleuropa vorgestellt (Bestandesbeurteilung). Basierend auf der Ökophysiologie von Einzelpflanzen wird die Ökophysiologie von Pflanzenbeständen erarbeitet. Es werden verschiedene Arten der Bewirtschaftung vorgestellt (z. B. Bestandesleinkunft durch Düngung, Beweidung, Schnitterminne, etc.) und ihre Auswirkungen auf die Bestandeszusammensetzung und auf die Erträge diskutiert. Feedback-Mechanismen zwischen den Umwelt und Futterbausystemen werden angesprochen.

Lecture notes

Handouts werden auf dem Netz zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice

Course will be given in German. Course builds on the Ertrags- und Ökophysiologie lecture and provides the basics for the Graslandsysteme.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Duration</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4101-00L</td>
<td>Crops</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>2G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-4201-00L</td>
<td>Horticulture I</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>2V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-4701-00L</td>
<td>Herbology</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>2G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-4801-00L</td>
<td>System-Oriented Management of Herbivore Insects I</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>2G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-7101-00L</td>
<td>Applied Animal Nutrition</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>2G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-7103-00L</td>
<td>Animal Feed and Feeding of Ruminant</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>2V</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The basics of planning and feeding of diets incl. the implications on nutrient cycles and balances are taught. In the part delivered during the lectures by the different teachers, ELBA upload.

Objective

During this course, students acquire essential knowledge on agriculturally relevant aspects of crop biology, Via lectures and 'hands-on' teaching elements, differences between species as well as common aspects of different species will be experienced. Thereby, the foundation will be laid for a more intense examination of alternative crops, cropping systems and of procedures to characterize geno- and phenotype.

Abstract

Presentation of the central crops of our regions (cereals, oil and fibre plants, legumes, root and tuber plants) with respect to their biology, site requirements, reaction to environmental conditions and farming practice. A few crops of other regions will be discussed for these aspects as well.

Abstract

Overview on horticulture (international and national), insights into principles of practical fruit production (pre- and post-harvest), viticulture (incl. some hints on wine making), berry production and vegetable production in Switzerland.

Abstract

Insights into fruit production (world and Switzerland), particularly ...
- Main production areas (international & national)
- Relevance (international & national)
- Key aspects of production (Switzerland), i.e. selected aspects referring to varieties, production techniques incl. physiology and plant protection, economics
- Key challenges (Switzerland)
- Selected, interesting research and development projects

Abstract

The relevance of horticulture at the international level will be treated in the first block.

Abstract

The focus will be on the basic principles of biology and ecology of weeds, crop-weed interactions and basic knowledge of chemical, physical and biological weed control with their respective (dis-)advantages. Furthermore students will get an introduction on the mechanisms of weed management in different farming systems and crops.

Abstract

The students gain a good understanding of fundamental aspects of pest management in agroecosystems. They will have the ability to assess options for action in view of requirements from the economy, the ecology and the society. Further, they will learn to perform searches on relevant issues in pest management, and to critically evaluate case studies.

Abstract

The basics of planning of feeding and formulation of diets incl. the implications on nutrient cycles and balances are taught. In the part dealing with ruminants, forage-based diets and the application of feed formulation programs are central and exercised on-farm. With pigs and poultry, the basics of energy and nutrient requirements are deepened through practical examples.

Abstract

The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the environment and the society. Significant agricultural approaches will be explained using practical examples, including prevention using natural resources, surveillance and forecasting, resistance management, as well as product registration, incl. ecotoxicology.

Abstract

The students will get an introduction on the mechanisms of weed management in different farming systems and crops.

Abstract

The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the environment and the society. Significant agricultural approaches will be explained using practical examples, including prevention using natural resources, surveillance and forecasting, resistance management, as well as product registration, incl. ecotoxicology.

Abstract

The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the environment and the society. Significant agricultural approaches will be explained using practical examples, including prevention using natural resources, surveillance and forecasting, resistance management, as well as product registration, incl. ecotoxicology.

Abstract

The focus will be on the basics principles of biology and ecology of weeds, crop-weed interactions and basic knowledge of chemical, physical and biological weed control with their respective (dis-)advantages. Furthermore students will get an introduction on the mechanisms of weed management in different farming systems and crops.

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Abstract

The focus will be on the basics principles of biology and ecology of weeds, crop-weed interactions and basic knowledge of chemical, physical and biological weed control with their respective (dis-)advantages. Furthermore students will get an introduction on the mechanisms of weed management in different farming systems and crops.
**Objective**
Purchase of basic skills in agricultural livestock nutrition.

**Content**

**Lecture notes**
Script is available in German language and will be provided by each lecturer when starting his part the lecture.

**Literature**
Eine Literaturliste ist im Skript enthalten.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Fach mit benoteter Semesterendprüfung

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**751-6121-00L**

**Regulatory Physiology**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>S. E. Ulbrich, M. C. Härdi-Landerer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

**Objective**
Die Grundlagen zu aktuellen Problemen der Tiers Gesundheit und Tierhaltung werden vor diesem Hintergrund verstanden. Die Studierenden sind fähig, mit fundierten Kenntnissen aktuelle Themen zu diskutieren.

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**751-4504-00L**

**Plant Pathology I**

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<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>F. Talas, B. McDonald, J. Palma Guerrero, A. Sanchez Vallet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems.

**Objective**
Students will understand: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems.

**Content**
Course description: Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems. Topics under the first theme will include pathogen life cycles, disease cycles, and an overview of plant pathogenic nematodes, viruses, bacteria, and fungi. Topics under the second theme will include plant defense strategies, host range, passive and active defenses, and chemical and structural defenses. Topics under the third theme will include the disease triangle and cultural control strategies.

**Lecture Topics and Tentative Schedule**

**Week 1**
No Lecture: First day of autumn semester

**Week 2**
The nature of plant diseases, symbiosis, parasites, mutualism, biotrophs and necrotrophs, disease cycles and pathogen life cycles. Nematoide attack strategies and types of damage.

**Week 3**

**Week 4**

**Week 5**
Symptoms and signs of fungal infection. Example fungal diseases: potato late blight, wheat stem rust, grape powdery mildew, wheat Septoria leaf blight.

**Week 6**
Plant defense mechanisms, host range and non-host resistance. Passive structural and chemical defenses, preformed chemical defenses. Active structural defense, papillae, active chemical defense, hypersensitive response, pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, phytoalexins and disease resistance.

**Week 7**
Pisatin and pisatin demethylase. Local and systemic acquired resistance, signal molecules.

**Week 8**
Pathogen effects on food quality and safety.

**Week 9**
Epidemiology: historical epidemics, disease pyramid, environmental effects on epidemic development. Plant effects on development of epidemics, including resistance, physiology, density, uniformity.

**Week 10**
Disease assessment: incidence and severity measures, keys, diagrams, scales, measurement errors. Correlations between incidence and severity.

**Week 11**
Molecular detection and diagnosis of pathogens. Host indexing, serology, monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies. ELISA, PCR, rDNA and rep-PCR.

**Week 12**
Strategies for minimizing disease risks: principles of disease control and management.

**Week 13**
Disease control strategies: economic thresholds, physical control methods.

**Week 14**
Cultural control methods: avoidance, tillage practices, crop sanitation, fertilizers, crop rotation.

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**Lecture notes**
Detailed lecture notes (~160 pages) will be available for purchase at the cost of reproduction at the start of the semester.

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**751-5003-00L**

**Sustainable Agroecosystems II**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>J. Six, A. Hofmann</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This class is intended to convey methods of agroecological research through selected case studies from current research projects and hands-on exercises. Students will gain an overview on actors in the field of sustainable agricultural development.

**Objective**
(1) Get to know methods for field and laboratory investigations in agroecology; (2) Analyze case studies from current agroecological research; (3) Place institutions and related projects into the context of sustainable agricultural development.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prior participation in the lecture Nachhaltige Agrarökosysteme I (Sustainable Agroecosystems I) 751-5000-00G (in spring semester) recommended; classes taught mostly in English.

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**Complementary Courses in Agricultural Natural Sciences**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1307-00L</td>
<td>Managerial Economics Agri-Food Chain: Strategic Concepts</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Höltuchi, M. Weber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The objectives of this course are to: understand the role of agriculture in the development process; learn about the relevant actors, the small-scale farmers, and how to integrate them into economic development and to be able to derive sound policy measures.

The main topic is the role of agriculture and in the development process. The main features of this sector will be presented. In many developing countries that are at the beginning of economic development the largest share of the population is often involved in agriculture. In agriculture the production factor land is more important than in other sectors. Agriculture together with fisheries is the only sector that produces food. Food can either be produced locally or imported. Farmers, even small-scale farmers, are integrated in the monetary world. Trade is very important for growth, food security and environment conservation.

The following topics will be tackled: role of agriculture in economic development, definition of sustainability, role of the various stakeholders in the agricultural sector.

The main objectiv is to understand strategic decisions along the value chain in the Agri-Food Chain. Profound knowledge of planning tools based on work economics will help the students to correctly plan the substitution of agricultural work economically advantageous) construction of buildings is feasible.

Subobjectives:
- Basics in agricultural construction will show that a professional implementation of functional, animal-friendly, environmentally sound (and economically advantageous) construction of buildings is feasible.
- Profound knowledge of planning tools based on work economics will help the students to correctly plan the substitution of agricultural work by efficient technical solutions.

Part 1: Agricultural building
- Basics of structural engineering. Dimensioning of simple supported and cantilevered beams and roof structures. Tension, compression, bending.
- Evaluation of typical roof structures in agricultural buildings.
- Loads: snow, wind, dead and live loads
- Physical properties of building materials: timber, steel, concrete.
- Reinforcement of concrete
- Housing systems for cattle, pigs, poultry, horses
- Storage plants for slurry, manure, feed.
- Planning, Space and functioning programme, building concepts, financing, permit of building, detailed plans, contractors
- Planning and designing exercise.

P.S.: Indoor work processes: ’Agrartechnik II’ spring term 2009

Part 2: Work economics
- work-economics-related guiding figures (time measurements, statistical processing, data recording using a work diary, sources of work-economics-related planning data, application for ‘Agroscope FAT’ machine costs lists, ‘LBL’ planning basics, etc.).
- working time models (work and production process level, process comparisons, process optimisation through growth and/or specialising of farm, cooperation with others, work productivity) including PROOF model to calculate time consumption off different procedures
- ‘Agroscope FAT’ (agricultural research station in Tänikon) work budget (integration of modules in entire farm, available field work days and weather risk, farm management-related work and special tasks, use of a detailed or global work budget, comparison of target and actual situation in terms of work economics


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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-0401-00L</td>
<td>Operations Research: Linear and Non-Linear</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Peter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Programming

**Abstract**

Introduction in to the methods of Operations Research to solve conceptual tasks by means of mathematical models

**Objective**

Gives an introduction in to the methods of Operations Research (OR) aiming to solve conceptual tasks by means of mathematical models.

**Content**

Description of various model types on the basis of case studies and correspondent solving procedures with standard software.

**Lecture notes**

In the lecture one introduces

**Literature**

Handed out during lecture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1307-00L</td>
<td>Managerial Economics Agri-Food Chain: Strategic Concepts</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>B. Höltscchi, M. Weber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Learn and exercise strategic concepts in the Agri-Food chain, i.e. theories of economics based decision making combined with entrepreneurial practice.

**Objective**

The main objective is to understand strategic decisions along the value chain in the Agri-Food Chain.

**Content**

- Basics of strategy & strategic concepts
- Classic process of strategy process
- Selected alternative processes
- Case studies

**Lecture notes**

Handed out during lecture

**Literature**

- Lombriser Roman & Aplanalp Peter: Strategisches Management
- Managerial Economics Agri-Food Chain: Strategic Concepts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1501-01L</td>
<td>Development Economics II</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>A. C. Crole-Rees, U. Egger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The course

**Objective**

The objectives of this course are to: understand the role of agriculture in the development process; learn about the relevant actors, the small-scale farmers, and how to integrate them into economic development and to be able to derive sound policy measures.

**Content**

Development economics II is a follow-up of "Development economics I".

The main topic is the role of agriculture and in the development process. The main features of this sector will be presented. In many developing countries that are at the beginning of economic development the largest share of the population is often involved in agriculture. In agriculture the production factor land is more important than in other sectors. Agriculture together with fisheries is the only sector that produces food. Food can either be produced locally or imported.

Farmers, even small-scale farmers, are integrated in the monetary world. Trade is very important for growth, food security and environment conservation.

The following topics will be tackled: role of agriculture in economic development, definition of sustainability, role of the various stakeholders in the agricultural sector.

**Lecture notes**

PPT and selected articles. A monograph is also distributed.

**Literature**

- Lombriser Roman & Aplanalp Peter: Strategisches Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-2120-00L</td>
<td>Consumer Behaviour I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Siegrist, C. Keller, B. S. Süttelin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction in consumer research. The following aspects will be emphasized in the course: Consumer decision making, individual determinants of consumer behavior, environmental influences on consumer behavior, influencing consumer behavior

**Objective**

Introduction in consumer research. The following aspects will be emphasized in the course: Consumer decision making, individual determinants of consumer behavior, environmental influences on consumer behavior

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-8001-00L</td>
<td>Agricultural Engineering I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Schick, M. Sax</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Presentation of basics in planning of agricultural buildings, work economics. This lecture forms the basis for the Agrartechnik II course (indoor and outdoor work processes).

**Objective**

Main objectives: The students acquire comprehensive functional knowledge about agricultural engineering systems (including construction) enabling them to plan and assess the use of those systems in practice.

**Subobjectives:**

Basics in agricultural construction will show that a professional implementation of functional, animal-friendly, environmentally sound (and economically advantageous) construction of buildings is feasible.

Profound knowledge of planning tools based on work economics will help the students to correctly plan the substitution of agricultural work by efficient technical solutions.
Content
- Part 1: Agricultural building
  - Basics of structural engineering. Dimensioning of simple supported and cantilevered beams and roof structures. Tension, compression, bending.
  - Evaluation of typical roof structures in agricultural buildings.
  - Loads: snow, wind, dead and live loads
  - Physical properties of building materials: timber, steel, concrete.
  - Reinforcement of concrete
  - Housing systems for cattle, pigs, poultry, horses
  - Storage plants for slurry, manure, feed.
  - Planning. Space and functioning programme, building concepts, financing, permit of building, detailed plans, contractors
  - Planning and designing exercise.

P.S.: Indoor work processes: ‘Agrartechnik II’ spring term 2009

Part 2: Work economics
- work-economics-related guiding figures (time measurements, statistical processing, data recording using a work diary, sources of work-economics-related planning data, application for Agroscope FAT machine costs lists, 'LBL' planning basics, etc.)
- working time models (work and production process level, process comparisons, process optimisation through growth and/or specialising of farm, cooperation with others, work productivity) including PROOF model to calculate time consumption off different procedures
- ‘Agroscope FAT’ (agricultural research station in Tänikon) work budget (integration of modules in entire farm, available field work days and weather risk, farm management-related work and special tasks, use of a detailed or global work budget, comparison of target and actual situation in terms of work economics


751-0902-00L Microeconomics II

Wa 2 credits 2V S. Briner

Abstract: In the lecture different models of individual and firms’ decisions are presented. Above all it is discussed how firms behave under special conditions like mono- or oligopolis or under uncertain conditions.

Objective: Acquisition of knowledge on advanced microeconomic approaches as well as their applicability on current economic problems and questions of human behavior.

Content: Theory & Examples on Game Theory, Oligopoly Theory, Asymmetric Information, as well as Production-, Exchange-, and Welfare-Analysis

Lecture notes: Documents will be handed out during the semester


>>>Complementary Courses in Agricultural and Resource Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4001-00L</td>
<td>Forage Cropping</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Buchmann, A. Lüscher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course is an introduction into forage cropping and grassland sciences. Topics include: extensive/intensive use, grassland evaluation, grassland maintenance, management using fertilization, cutting, etc. Relationships between site, vegetation composition and management will be explored.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Die Studierenden werden wichtige Mischungen und Pflanzengemeinschaften mitteleuropäischer Graslandökosysteme kennen, klassische und aktuelle Arbeiten der Bestandesökophysiologie kennenlernen, in der Lage sein, den Einfluss von Umweltfaktoren und Bewirtschaftung nicht nur auf Einzelplänen, sondern auf Pflanzenbestände und ihre Erträge abzuschätzen, und üben, ein wissenschaftliches Thema schriftlich prägnant zusammenfassen.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>In diesem Kurs werden die verschiedenen Typen des Futterbaus und die wichtigsten Mischungen, aber auch natürliche Pflanzengemeinschaften in Mitteleuropa vorgestellt (Bestandesbeurteilung). Basierend auf der Ökophysiologie von Einzelpflanzen wird die Ökophysiologie von Pflanzenbeständen erarbeitet. Es werden verschiedene Arten der Bewirtschaftung vorgestellt (z. B. Bestandeslenkung durch Düngung, Beweidung, Schnittermine, etc.) und ihre Auswirkungen auf die Bestandeszusammensetzung und auf die Erträge diskutiert. Feedback-Mechanismen zwischen Umwelt und Futterbausystemen werden angesprochen.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts werden auf dem Netz zur Verfügung gestellt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Wird in der Veranstaltung angesprochen.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Course will be given in German. Course builds on the Ertrags- und Ökophysiologie lecture and provides the basics for the Graslandesysteme.</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-4101-00L</td>
<td>Crops</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Walter, F. Liebisch, W. Richner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Presentation of the central crops of our regions (cereals, oil and fibre plants, legumes, root and tuber plants) with respect to their biology, site requirements, reaction to environmental conditions and farming practice. A few crops of other regions will be discussed for these aspects as well.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>During this course, students acquire essential knowledge on agriculturally relevant aspects of crop biology. Via lectures and ’hands-on’ teaching elements, differences between species as well as common aspects of different species will be experienced. Thereby, the foundation will be laid for a more intense examination of alternative crops, cropping systems and of procedures to characterize geno- and phenotype.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The relevance of horticulture at the international level will be treated in the first block. During the semester in autumn (Horticultural Crops I), post harvest aspects in fruit production are discussed in 2 blocks of 4h. Following on this, viticulture (incl. some aspects of wine making) will be looked at in 3 blocks of 4h. During the spring semester (Horticultural Crops II), 3 blocks of 4h deal with vegetable production, and 2 blocks of 4h are addressing berry production.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Delivered during the lectures by the different teachers, ELBA upload.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Not needed, maybe specific literature is supplied by the different teachers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Semester</td>
<td>Instructor(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-4801-00L</td>
<td>System-Oriented Management of Herbivore Insects I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Mazzi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the environment and the society. Significant agricultural approaches will be explained using practical examples, including prevention using natural resources, surveillance and forecasting, resistance management, as well as product registration, incl. ecotoxicology.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The students gain a good understanding of fundamental aspects of pest management in agroecosystems. They will have the ability to assess options for action in view of requirements from the economy, the ecology and the society. Further, they will learn to perform searches on relevant issues in pest management, and to critically evaluate case studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The basics of planning of feeding and formulation of diets incl. the implications on nutrient cycles and balances are taught. In the part dealing with ruminants, forage-based diets and the application of feed formulation programs are central and exercised on-farm. With pigs and poultry, the basics of energy and nutrient requirements are deepened through practical examples.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The students are able, based on the knowledge they obtain in this course, to deal with problems in the nutrition of ruminants, pigs and poultry on farm.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>- Programmteil Wiederkäuer: Einführung in die Winterfütterungsplanung für Milchkühe, Betriebsbesuch (Erfassung aller notwendigen Daten inkl. Futterprobennahme für eine konkrete Planung auf einem Praxisbetrieb), Besonderheiten der Milchviehfütterung (Laktationsverlauf, Jahreszeit, etc.); Einführung in den LBL-Fütterungsplan, Möglichkeiten der Futterbeurteilung und -bewertung mit praktischer Beurteilung der gesammelten Proben, Berechnungen und Besprechung Fütterungsplan, Aufstellung der Mineralstoffbilanz, Vorführung von PC-Software zur Fütterungsplanung Vorstellen und diskutieren des Fütterungsplanes auf dem Praxisbetrieb durch die Gruppe.</td>
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<td>- Programmteil Nicht-Wiederkäuer: Der Energie- und spezifische Nährstoffbedarf beim Schwein und Geflügel; Besonderheiten der Fütterung in den verschiedenen Produktionsphasen; Fütterungsempfehlungen und -bewertung, Rationengestaltung und Rezeptoptimierung für Mischfuttermittel anhand verschiedener Beispiele; Einsatzgrenzen von Futtermittel; technologische Futterbearbeitung.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Handouts in German language will be provided by each lecturer when starting his part of the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Blockkurs in Halbtagesform; eingeschlossen sind Betriebsbesuche. Fach mit benoteter Semesterleistung.</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-5003-00L</td>
<td>Sustainable Agroecosystems II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J. Six, A. Hofmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This class is intended to convey methods of agroecological research through selected case studies from current research projects and hands-on exercises. Students will gain an overview on actors in the field of sustainable agricultural development.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>(1) Get to know methods for field and laboratory investigations in agroecology, (2) Analyze case studies from current agroecological research, (3) Place institutions and related projects into the context of sustainable agricultural development</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Prior participation in the lecture Nachhaltige Agrarökosysteme I (Sustainable Agroecosystems I) 751-5000-00G (in spring semester) recommended; classes taught mostly in English</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-4504-00L</td>
<td>Plant Pathology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>F. Talas, B. McDonald, J. Palma Guerrero, A. Sanchez Vallet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Students will understand: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems as a basis for implementing disease management strategies in agroecosystems.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Course description: Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems. Topics under the first theme will include pathogen life cycles, disease cycles, and an overview of plant pathogenic nematodes, viruses, bacteria, and fungi. Topics under the second theme will include plant defense strategies, host range, passive and active defenses, and chemical and structural defenses. Topics under the third theme will include the disease triangle and cultural control strategies.

Lecture Topics and Tentative Schedule

Week 1  No Lecture: First day of autumn semester

Week 2  The nature of plant diseases, symbiosis, parasites, mutualism, biotrophs and necrotrophs, disease cycles and pathogen life cycles. Nematode attack strategies and types of damage.


Week 5  Symptoms and signs of fungal infection. Example fungal diseases: potato late blight, wheat stem rust, grape powdery mildew, wheat Septoria leaf blotch.

Week 6  Plant defense mechanisms, host range and non-host resistance. Passive structural and chemical defenses, preformed chemical defenses. Active structural defense, papillae, active chemical defense, hypersensitive response, pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, phytoalexins and disease resistance.

Week 7  Pisatin and pisatin dimethylase. Local and systemic acquired resistance, signal molecules.

Week 8  Pathogen effects on food quality and safety.

Week 9  Epidemiology: historical epidemics, disease pyramid, environmental effects on epidemic development. Plant effects on development of epidemics, including resistance, physiology, density, uniformity.

Week 10  Disease assessment: incidence and severity measures, keys, diagrams, scales, measurement errors. Correlations between incidence and severity.

Week 11  Molecular detection and diagnosis of pathogens. Host indexing, serology, monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies. ELISA, PCR, rDNA and rep-PCR.

Week 12  Strategies for minimizing disease risks: principles of disease control and management.

Week 13  Disease control strategies: economic thresholds, physical control methods.

Week 14  Cultural control methods: avoidance, tillage practices, crop sanitation, fertilizers, crop rotation.

Detailed lecture notes (~160 pages) will be available for purchase at the cost of reproduction at the start of the semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1010-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Scientific Writing in Agricultural Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>B. Dorn, N. Buchmann, A. K. Gilgen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-0441-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Analysis and Presentation of Data</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>W. Eugster</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Die Studierenden kennen die Grundlagen und die Konventionen des wissenschaftlichen Schreibens in den Naturwissenschaften, können wissenschaftliche Literatur suchen und verwalten sowie wissenschaftliche Publikationen analysieren.

Objective

Die Studierenden kennen die Grundlagen und die Konventionen des wissenschaftlichen Schreibens in den Naturwissenschaften, können wissenschaftliche Literatur suchen und verwalten sowie wissenschaftliche Publikationen analysieren. Die Studierenden setzen das Gelernte beim Schreiben eines Textes in deutscher Sprache zu einem agrarwissenschaftlichen Thema ihrer Wahl um. Die Lehrveranstaltung bereitet die Studierenden auf weitere schriftliche Arbeiten im Studium der Agrarwissenschaften vor, beispielsweise auf die Bachelor- und Master-Arbeiten.

Lecture notes

Es werden Vorlesungsskripts abgegeben. Link auf die Webseite mit Informationen und Dokumenten zur Lehrveranstaltung

http://www.usys.ethz.ch/agr/bachelor/wis
Tentative Programme:
1. Introduction
2. Data acquisition, data organization, data storage, working with data
3. Graphical presentations I - Spreadsheets
5. Correct and problematic graphical data displays
6. Introduction to 'R'
7. Data import and graphical presentation
8. Statistical distribution and confidence intervals
9. Statistical tests - Repetition and hands-on applications
10. Linear regressions
11./12. Analysis of Variance
13. ANOVA - Discussion of results with Prof. E. Frossard

Last week of semester: examination (Leistungskontrolle)

Lecture notes
German

Prerequisites / notice
Theoretical background in ensemble statistics from the mandatory course in the 4th semester; students should have cleared the examination of that fundamental course to be able to follow

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**Bachelor Thesis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1020-00L</td>
<td>Bachelor’s Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>14 credits</td>
<td>60D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Please contact the Study Administration for registration.*

Abstract
It completes the Bachelor program and consists of a scientific project carried out independently under the tutorship of a lecturer at the study program in Agricultural Science.

Objective
The independent writing of a scientific paper/thesis

Content
It consists of a scientific project carried out independently under the tutorship of a lecturer at the study program in Agricultural Science.

---

**Complementary Courses**

*No acquisition of credits*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>760-0001-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium Master in Agricultural Science</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Agricultural Science Bachelor - Key for Type**

O  Compulsory  E-  Recommended, not eligible for credits
W+ Eligible for credits and recommended  Z  Courses outside the curriculum
W  Eligible for credits  Dr  Suitable for doctorate

**Key for Hours**

V  lecture  P  practical/laboratory course
G  lecture with exercise  A  independent project
U  exercise  D  diploma thesis
S  seminar  R  revision course / private study
K  colloquium

ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
**Educational Science**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-00L</td>
<td>Human Learning (EW1) This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs &quot;Teaching Diploma&quot; or &quot;Teaching Certificate&quot;. It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Stern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects (W) Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-22L</td>
<td>Coping with Psychosocial Demands of Teaching (EW4 W DZ) Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>A. Deiglmayr, P. Greutmann, S. Höfer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.

**Objective**

Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.

**Content**

Thematic Schwerpunkte:

- Lernen als Verhaltensänderung und als Informationsverarbeitung: Das menschliche Gedächtnis unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Verarbeitung symbolischer Information; Lernen als Wissenskonstruktion und Kompetenzerwerb unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Wissenstransfers; Lernen durch Instruktion und Erklärungen: Die Rolle von Emotion und Motivation beim Lernen; Interindividuelle Unterschiede in der Lernfähigkeit und ihre Ursachen: Intelligenztheorien, Geschlechtsunterschiede beim Lernen

Lernformen:


**Lecture notes**

Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs "Lehrdiplom" or "Didaktisches Zertifikat". It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.

---

**Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 16 of 1432**
In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching. They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management (e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g., in conversations with parents).

Students possess theoretical knowledge and practical competences to be able to cope with the psychosocial demands of teaching.

The aim is for the students to familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way. They learn to assess pupils' work. They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution. They learn the skills of the teaching trade. They try to maintain the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution. They learn the skills of the teaching trade. They try to maintain the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution. They learn the skills of the teaching trade. They try to maintain the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution. They learn the skills of the teaching trade. They try to maintain the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
## Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
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<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Majors

► Major in Animal Science

Disciplinary Competences

Ruminant Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract

The course provides the scientific basis of the central aspects of reproduction, husbandry and nutrition physiology of ruminants, and of the implications for animal welfare, product quality, breeding programs, and organic livestock systems. Means of knowledge transfer include interdisciplinary approaches, disciplinary parts, web-based learning and self-study.

Objective

At the end of the course the students are able to apply, by a comprehensive understanding of the underlying mechanisms, their knowledge in various fields of ruminant science. They will be able to develop and recommend best strategies for breeding programs, feed formulation, improving forage quality, increasing animal health and welfare etc. They will be trained to carry out interdisciplinary and disciplinary research at the highest level. The course Ruminant Science (FS) offered in spring has a similar structure but is complementary to this course.

Content

Fields (contact hours)
- Introduction: 2 h
- Special topics: 12 h
- Lameness
- Fertility in Cows
- Food Intake of Ruminants
- Disciplinary topics: 36 h
- Ruminant Husbandry: 16 h
- Ruminant Nutrition Physiology: 10 h
- Reproduction in Ruminants: 8 h
- Lectures held by the students: 4 h

In summary
- Contact hours: 52 h
- Self-study within semester: 30 h (especially preparation for the interdisciplinary courses and the own lecture)
- Self-study in semester break: 38 h
- Total: 120 h

Lecture notes

Documents, links and other materials will be provided at the start of the course

Literature

Information on books and other references will be communicated during the course

Prerequisites / notice

The specialty of this course is that for the first time the animal science disciplines are unified. This is realised with a particular emphasis on interdisciplinary special topics and new forms of teaching. At the same time the essential basics in the central fields are communicated.

The field of Ruminant Science will also be a part of the spring semester (special topics: Organic Ruminant Systems, Tropical Ruminant Systems, Mastitis; disciplinary courses: Cattle, Sheep and Goat Breeding, Ruminant Diseases and Prophylaxis, Ruminant Nutrition and the Environment). However both courses are organized independently.

Conditions for successful participation: Background on animal science from the Bachelor is desired. In order to attend the Minor in Ruminant Science without any animal science background, a realistic self-assessment concerning the need for additional self-study is recommended (e.g. by choosing an appropriate bachelor course which then may be counted as 'optional courses' in the master). These efforts depend on the extent to which animal science courses have already been attended in the bachelor.

The control of performance will consist of:
- an own lecture
- a final oral examination with focus on comprehension of the fundamental linkages rather than of specific details

751-7211-00L Ruminal Digestion W+ 1 credit 1G A. Schwarm

Abstract

This course broadens the knowledge in one of the most important aspects of ruminant nutrition: the microbial digestion in the rumen (and in the hindgut). For a comprehensive understanding of the rumen microbial ecosystem, the mechanisms of nutrient fermentation and the synthesis of microbial protein, thorough basics are provided. Apart from lectures, laboratory exercises are included.

Objective

The course enables students to understand in detail how ruminal digestion works and how this knowledge can be applied to design optimal feeding diets using highly fibrous forages and a variety of other feeds. The students also are able to show how to modify the most important rumen microbes beneficially by nutritional means.

Content

Structure of the contact hour part of the course (14 h):

2 h Introduction and blackboard exercise

8 h Basic topics in ruminal digestion:
- Systematics of the microbes involved in microbial digestion
- Measurement of microbial digestion
- Interactions of microbes and epithelium of the digestive tract
- Differences between ruminal and hindgut microbial digestion
- Microbial nutrient degradation and its modification
- Efficiency of microbial protein synthesis
- Manipulation of the ruminal digestion

2 h Laboratory exercise with a rumen fistulated cow and the Rumen Simulation Technique

2 h Concluding seminary

Lecture notes

A documentation will be provided at the start of the course.

Literature

Will be communicated at the start of the course.
Introduction to the tropics

W+ Niches in Animal Production

M. Kreuzer

In the Forum "Livestock in the World Food System", a topic of significance for livestock agriculture is selected by the students and specific literature is indicated by the lecturers.

The aim of this course is to know and understand animal production systems in the different zones of the tropics taking into consideration Type Pig Science (HS)

Tropical Animal Nutrition

3V W+

M. C. Härdi-Landerer

Farm animals play an important role in most agro/eco - systems, but conditions for a successful management and nutrition in the tropics in accordance with welfare requirements and legal regulations.

- Planning of reproductive cycle in practice
- welfare monitoring in practice
- pigs in organic farming
- Animal Health and Diseases: animal hygiene, immunology/vaccinations, metabolic diseases, diarrhoe, legisalation, thermoregulation, important infections, prophylaxis.
- poster, exam and evaluation

FS
- Special Physiology of Pig Nutrition: food intake; growth; metabolism and digestion at different growth stages; energy and specific nutritional requirements; feeding systems; environmental aspects, efed.
- Genetics: Breeding systems, reproductive techniques, performance tests and recording, etc.
- oral presentation, exam, evaluation

Lecturers

Specific literature is indicated by the lecturers.

Handouts/scripts are distributed by the the lecturers.

The Forum "Livestock in the World Food System" will take place in blocks of 2 hours each. Once the general topic has been selected, it will be

E. Hillmann, S. Neuenschwander

The preparation of the oral and written presentations takes place to a small part during the 2-h blocks and mainly outside of this time. Introductions to both forms of presentation will be offered by lecturers. The preparation of the oral and written presentations takes place to a small part during the 2-h blocks and mainly outside of this time.

The course is a balanced mixture of blackboard exercise, laboratory exercise, lecture and student seminar presentation

Credit point associated with grade of either a written report or an short oral presentation in the concluding seminary (both on a self-chosen related topic)

The lecture corresponds with the lecture "Ruminant Science" and knowledge in animal health, nutrition and breeding as well as applied ethology and animal welfare are recommended. The lecture usually is in German, but there is always the possibility to change to English.

Non-Ruminant Science

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>751-6601-00L</td>
<td>Pig Science (HS)</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>E. Hillmann, M. C. Härdi-Landerer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The overall goal of the course is to provide the essential scientific knowledge of the genetic, physiological and special nutritional aspects of pigs metabolism, animal health and behaviour, and of the implications for environment, product quality, housing and animal welfare, and breeding programs. Students will understand the complex interactions of nutrition, quality traits of products, breeding and reproduction, health management, behaviour and husbandry; be trained to understand interdisciplinary and disciplinary research; be able to critically analyze published research data. be able to present precise scientific reports in oral and written form.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>Four main topics in Pig Science:</td>
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<td>- Behaviour and Husbandry of pigs:</td>
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<td>behavioral needs, husbandry related</td>
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<td>- Planning of reproductive cycle</td>
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<td>- welfare monitoring in practice</td>
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<td>- pigs in organic farming</td>
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<td>- Animal Health and Diseases:</td>
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<td>- poster, exam and evaluation</td>
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<td>reproductive techniques, performance</td>
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<td>tests and recording, etc.</td>
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<td>- oral presentation, exam, evaluation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Specific literature is indicated by the</td>
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<td>lecturers.</td>
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Livestock in the World Food System

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-6001-00L</td>
<td>Forum: Livestock in the World Food System</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>M. Kreuzer, S. Bauersachs, E. Hillmann, S. Neuenschwander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This forum is a platform for the critical reflection of highly relevant topics of livestock in the frame of the world food system comprising issues from basic knowledge to acceptance in society. The exchange is operated by scientific writing and presentation. In the Forum &quot;Livestock in the World Food System&quot;, a topic of significance for livestock agriculture is selected by the students and subsequently dealt with from various angles (from scientific basis to production systems, environmental aspects and to the acceptance by society). The students learn to present a scientific subject in writing and orally to an audience and to defend the presentation in a discussion.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Content      | The Forum "Livestock in the World Food System" will take place in blocks of 2 hours each. Once the general topic has been selected, it comprises two elements:  

Element 1. Oral Presentation: The students form small groups and are lecturers. There are chair persons (moderators) from outside of these small groups and they also head the discussion. The remaining students and lecturers are the audience.  

Element 2. Scientific writing: Option 1: preparation of a short scientific type of paper from a result table offered by the lecturers; Option 2: preparation of an abstract with limited word count from a scientific paper; Option 3: writing of a critical review of a paper. The students have to select 2 of the three options each. There will be a discussion be a discussion in small groups at two dates.  

Introductions to both forms of presentation will be offered by lecturers. The preparation of the oral and written presentations takes place to a small part during the 2-h blocks and mainly outside of this time. |
| Lecture notes| no scriptum                                  |      |       |       |                                               |
| Prerequisites / notice | Requirements for allocation of the two credit points: |      |       |       |                                               |
|              | - Theatre presentation (with handout) at the forum |      |       |       |                                               |
|              | - Delivery of written documents of sufficient quality |      |       |       |                                               |
|              | - Active participation during the presentations by the other participants |      |       |       |                                               |

751-7703-00L Tropical Animal Nutrition

W+ 1 credit 1G

Abstract

Farm animals play an important role in most agro/eco - systems, but conditions for a successful management and nutrition in the tropics are diverse. In this course a wide range of aspects are examined.

Objective

The aim of this course is to know and understand animal production systems in the different zones of the tropics taking into consideration the local and social structure of the population. We will deal with different aspects of animal nutrition in the tropics.

Content

- Introduction to the tropics
- Special problems and challenges in tropical regions
- Importance of livestock in the tropics
- Animal production and livestock production systems in the tropics
- Special challenges for livestock in the tropics
- Feeds available in the tropics
- Tropical pasture systems and their characteristics
- Quality of feeds in the tropics
- Problems and challenges of animal nutrition in the tropics

751-6901-00L Niches in Animal Production

W+ 1 credit 1G

M. Kreuzer, M. Buchmann
This course deals with unconventional animals or production forms and specific aspects of keeping them in Europe or, more specifically, in Switzerland. This includes e.g. rare breeds, wild cattle, deer, camels, ostrich and fish. Particular emphasis will be given to the regulations and the problems occurring with import, housing and marketing of the products.

At the end of the course the students are able to describe the conditions of keeping unconventional livestock and to develop recommendations for farmers intending to include niche production into the farm enterprise.

The contact hour part of the course (16 h) is conceptually a block course which is subdivided into one day of lecture and one day of excursion.

The non-contact hour part (14 h) is to comprehend the information given and to prepare for the examination.

A documentation will be provided at the start of the course.

Lecture and excursion have the same weight with respect to time allocation.

Scheduled dates of the course for 2011:
- Theory part: Monday 29 October 2012
- Excursion: Monday 5 November 2012
- The date of examination is to be coordinated between lecturers and students.

### Animal Health and Genetics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-6305-00L</td>
<td>Livestock Breeding and Genomics I</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>B. Gredler, P. von Rohr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Methods for analysing livestock data, in particular for the estimation of breeding values: principles of selection index, correction of records for fixed effects, introduction to BLUP, application of common models used, relationship matrix, methods for the estimation of variance components. The material will be illustrated via exercises and assignments.

**Objective**
The students are able to estimate breeding values for the most common population structures using the selection index. They are able to set up design matrices, the relationship matrix and its inverse as well as the Mixed Model equations to estimate BLUP breeding values for smaller examples.

**Content**
- Selection index (various sources of information, one trait, multiple traits)
- Relationship matrix and its inverse
- Correction of fixed effects
- BLUP: one trait, repeated observations, multiple traits, economic indices
- Introduction to methods for the estimation of variance components
- Assignments

**Lecture notes**
Copies of the slides are available on the net.

**Literature**
To be announced in the lectures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-7603-00L</td>
<td>Livestock Breeding and Genomics II</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>B. Gredler, P. von Rohr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course provides methods to use molecular genetics information in livestock breeding. First, linkage disequilibrium, its measurement and applications are introduced. Genetic selection, genome wide association studies, and estimation of breeding values are further topics. The theory is applied in assignments.

**Objective**
The students are able to interpret and apply linkage disequilibrium. They are able to discuss the principles of genomic selection, genome wide association studies and breeding value estimation.

**Content**
- Linkage disequilibrium
- Genomic selection and estimation of breeding values
- Genenomewide association studies
- Assignments

**Lecture notes**
Copies of the slides are available on the net.

**Literature**
To be announced in the lectures.

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-6243-00L</td>
<td>Conservation of Animal Genetic Resources</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>H. Signer-Hasler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Conservation of Animal Genetic Resources overviews the distribution, endangerment and conservation of farm animal genetic resources in Switzerland and abroad. The theory is illustrated with numerous examples and the knowledge is deepened in exercises.

**Objective**
The students
- overview the distribution and endangerment of animal genetic resources on national and international level and they know, where to find the relevant information.
- can explain, what value can be assigned to biodiversity and name reasons, why biodiversity should be conserved.
- know the national and international efforts of the present and the past to conserve biodiversity in the livestock sector.
- can explain what important concerns the management of small populations.
- can explain differences between species and breeds concerning biodiversity conservation.
- can describe different conservation activities, in particular in situ and ex situ conservation.
- can describe current national and international conservation programmes for species and breeds.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-6113-00L</td>
<td>Endocrinology and Biology of Reproduction</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>S. E. Ulbrich</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Endokrinologie und Reproduktionsbiologie der Säugetiere und des Menschen (Anatomie, Morphologie, Physiologie, Regelmechanismen) Die Systematik der Reproduktionshormone und der Hormonrezeptoren wird erläutert, die Wirkungsmechanismen (Bildung; orale Bioverfügbarkeit; Elimination) erklärt. Mit diesen Grundlagen wird das Verständnis der Regulation der Fortpflanzung umfassend erörtert.

**Objective**
The Studierenden erlangen das grundlegende theoretische Verständnis und Fachwissen zur Endokrinologie der Reproduktion und zur weiblichen und männlichen Reproduktionsbiologie. Sie können darüber hinaus pathologische Situationen (Fortpflanzungsstörungen) und deren vielfältigen Ursachen in den physiologischen Kontext einordnen.

### Methodology Competences

### Methods in Animal Science

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-6241-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Practical in Molecular Animal Genetics and Inherited Diseases</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3P</td>
<td>S. Neuenschwander, A. Bratus-Neuenschwander, C. Schelling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 21 of 1432
### Training Course in Research Groups (Large)

**Objective**
- Introduction into the conceptual and methodological basis of research
- Porcine E.coli test. Determination of the mutation in FUT1
- Sequencing of DNA
- Marker-/microsatellite analyses
- Forensics
- Cytogenetics
- Cell cultures
- Inheritance of coat colour
- Gene expression and biotechnology

**Contact hours:** 42 h

**Self-study (preparation for courses and examination):**
- Handouts/scripts will be distributed by the lecturers.

**Literature**

**Specific literature** will be indicated individually by the lecturers.

### Training Course in Research Groups (Small)

**Objective**
- Introduction into the conceptual and methodological basis of research
- Integration of the students into the research groups (on job training)
- Application of the gained knowledge

The students will be integrated into the research groups day-to-day work and will thus deal with all aspects of scientific work. This comprises the planning (conceptually and logistically), execution (data collection, laboratory analyses) and evaluation (statistics, data presentation) of experiments as well as the basics of scientific writing (aim: later publication, Master thesis). The research topics and the range of methodologies vary between the animal science research groups in the Institute of Plant, Animal and Agroecosystem Sciences.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- The number of training slots in the various groups is limited. It is therefore highly recommended to contact the group leaders early enough (first come first serve).
- The full integration in a research group often means to work on weekends.
- The total time budget is equivalent to about 180 hours. Active participation in group meetings (discussion, presentation) and short written reports about the work conducted are required for the 6 credit points. There are no grades, it is only pass or fail.

### Experimental Design and Applied Statistics in Agroecosystem Science

**Objective**
- Students will know various statistical analyses and their application to science problems in their study area as well as a wide range of experimental design options used in environmental and agricultural sciences. They will practice to use statistical software packages (R), understand pros and cons of various designs and statistics, and be able to statistically evaluate their own results as well as those of published studies.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- The number of training slots in the various groups is limited. It is therefore highly recommended to contact the group leaders early enough (first come first serve).
- The full integration in a research group often means to work on weekends.
- The total time budget is equivalent to about 90 hours. Active participation in group meetings (discussion, presentation) and short written reports about the work conducted are required for the 3 credit points. There are no grades, it is only pass or fail.
The course program uses a learning-by-doing approach ("hands-on minds-on"). New topics are introduced in the lecture hall, but most of the work is done in the computer lab to allow for the different speeds of progress of the student while working with data and analyzing results. In addition to contact hours exercises must be finalized and handed in for grading. The credit points will be given based on successful assessments of selected exercises.

The tentative schedule contains the following topics:

- Introduction To Experimental Design and Applied Statistics
- Introduction to 'R' / Revival of 'R' Skills
- Designs of Field and Growth Chamber Experiments
- Nonlinear Regression Fits
- Multivariate Techniques: Principle Component Analysis, Canonical Correpondence Analysis (CCA), Cluster Analysis
- ANOVA using linear and mixed effect models
- Error Analysis, Error Propagation and Error Estimation
- Introduction to autoregression and autocorrelations in temporal and spatial data and how to consider them in ANOVA-type analysis

This course does not provide the mathematical background that students are expected to bring along when signing up to this course. Alternatively, students can consider some aspects of this course as a first exposure to solutions in experimental design and applied statistics and then deepen their understanding in follow-up statistical courses.

### Project Management and Presentation Skills

<table>
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<tr>
<td>751-3011-00L</td>
<td>Improvement of Oral and Written Skills</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4S</td>
<td>U. Merz, E. Buff Keller, P. Mayer</td>
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### Disciplinary Competences

#### Cropping Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4203-00L</td>
<td>Horticultural Science: Case Studies (HS)</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Bertschinger, J. Rösti, V. J. U. Zufferey</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Major in Crop Science

### Literature

- Handouts will be available (in English)
- A selection of suggested additional literature, especially for German speaking students will be presented in the introductory lecture.

#### Prerequisites / notice

This course is based on the course Mathematik IV: Statistik, passed in the 2nd year and the Bachelor's course "Wissenschaftliche Datenauswertung und Datenpräsentation" (751-0441-00L).
Students completing this course should become familiar with the application of ecological principles to the study of insects, as well as major areas of inquiry in this field. Highlighted topics will include insect behavior, chemical and sensory ecology, physiological responses to biotic and abiotic stressors, plant-insect interactions, community and food-web dynamics, and disease ecology. The course will emphasize insect evolution and adaptation in the context of specific interactions with other organisms and the abiotic environment. Examples from the literature incorporated into lectures will highlight the methods used to study insect ecology.

**Objective**

Students will understand the consequences arising from the unintentional or deliberate introduction of alien organisms into agricultural systems. They will be able to understand the concept of environmental risk assessment and be able to evaluate risk management options.

**Content**

Alien organisms in agriculture is a topic that receives an increasing awareness among farmers, agricultural scientists, regulators and the general public. Students of this course will learn about the nature of alien organisms such as invasive species, biocontrol organisms and genetically modified organisms. With a particular focus on arthropods, plants and their interactions we will look at the potential threats the novel organisms pose, the benefits they provide and how both of these effects can be scientifically assessed. Students will learn how the topic of alien organisms in agriculture is intricately tied to policy making and regulation and get to know current examples and future challenges in research. In the last part of the course students will be able to apply the acquired knowledge in a practical exercise (case study).

**Lecture notes**

Material will be distributed during the course

**Literature**

Papers will be assigned and downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

**Number:** 751-3603-00L
**Title:** Plant Breeding II
**ECTS:** 2 credits
**Lecturers:** A. Hund, B. Studer

**Abstract**

The course consists of two parts. First, important plant breeding concepts such as, molecular breeding and genetic engineering but also organic and participatory breeding are introduced and discussed. Furthermore, we look at the legislation affecting these concepts. Second, the application of different plant breeding methodologies and their effect on the evolution of major crops are highlighted.

**Content**

In the first part of the course, we will discuss most important plant breeding tools and concepts. The lectures include lessons on genetic engineering utilizing genetic variation across species; organic plant breeding focussing on the need of organic agriculture; participatory plant breeding involving farmers in the breeding progress as well as genomic selection using a genome-wide coverage of molecular markers to predict the performance of a genotype. You will learn how new marker technologies and breeding tools in combination with precise phenotyping may influence the breeding progress in the future and how knowledge of the genetic architecture of crops can be utilized for selection. Furthermore, we will cover the legislation around the conservation of crop genetic resources for food and agriculture (PGRFA), the plant breeding rights (UPOV), gene patenting and the release of genetically modified organisms into the environment.

**Differences in legislation on worldwide scale, in Europe and in Switzerland will be highlighted. At the end of this section, you will be able to critically discuss the pros and cons of different concepts of plant breeding ranging from organic and participatory breeding to genetic modification and gene patenting.**

In the second part of the course, you will learn most important aspect of crop evolution and breeding of maize, wheat, rapeseed, sugar beet, potatoes and forage crops. This includes: the most important domestication traits; crop evolution; genetics and cytogenetic, reproductive biology, germplasm resources; major breeding aims and common breeding methods. At the end of this section you will be able to discuss the most important achievement of our major crops in a plant breeding context.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The participation in this course requires a basic understanding of plant breeding as taught in 'Pflanzenzüchtung 1' (formerly Pflanzenzüchtung), or similar lectures at other universities.

### Crop Health

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-5121-00L</td>
<td>Insect Ecology</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>S. Halloran, C. De Moraes, M. Mescher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0263-01L</td>
<td>Seminar in Evolutionary Ecology of Infectious Diseases</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Croll, S. Bonhoeffer, R. R. Regös</td>
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### Agriculture and Environment

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-3603-00L</td>
<td>Plant Breeding II</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Hund, B. Studer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-5101-00L</td>
<td>Biogeochemistry and Sustainable Management</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Merbold, N. Buchmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notice

The participation in this course requires a basic understanding of plant breeding as taught in 'Pflanzenzüchtung 1' (formerly Pflanzenzüchtung), or similar lectures at other universities.
Content  
Agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles. Effects of global change impacts will also act via biogeochemistry at the soil-biosphere-atmosphere-interface. Thus, ecosystem functioning, i.e., the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of terrestrial systems, is the science topic for this course.

Students will gain profound knowledge about nutrient cycles and population dynamics in managed and unmanaged grassland, cropland and forest ecosystems in the field and in the lab. Responses of agro- and forest ecosystems to the environment, e.g., to climate, anthropogenic deposition, major disturbances, soil nutrients or competition of plants (including invasives) and microorganisms, but also feedback mechanisms of ecosystems on (micro)climate, soils or vegetation patterns will be studied. Different management practices will be investigated and assessed in terms of production and quality of yield (ecosystem goods and services), but also in regard to environmental regulations (including subsidies) and their effect on the environment, e.g., greenhouse gas budgets. Thus, students will learn about the complex interactions of a coupled human-environmental system.

Lecture notes
Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Attendance of introductory courses in plant ecophysiology, ecology, and grassland or forest sciences. Course will be taught in English.

751-5115-00L  
Current Aspects of Nutrient Cycle in Agro-Ecosystems  
W+  2 credits  1S  E. Frossard

Abstract  
The seminar concerns current aspects and research related to nutrient cycles in agro-ecosystems. It offers to deepen the knowledge on a specific theme related to nutrients. It is composed by presentations of national and international speakers and by an excursion. The students write a report where they compile the obtained information, relate it to their own knowledge and include literature. Listen and understand expert's presentations. Ask questions and contribute to the discussion during the talk sessions and the excursion. Link the information obtained during the seminar with knowledge from previous lessons and with literature searched to complement the matter. Expand the knowledge on nutrient cycles and nutrient management in the agro-ecosystem.

751-4003-01L  
Current Topics in Grassland Sciences (HS)  
W+  2 credits  2S  N. Buchmann

Abstract  
Research results in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences will be presented by experienced researchers as well as Ph.D. and graduate students. Citation classics as well as recent research results will be discussed. Topics will range from plant ecophysiology, biodiversity and biogeochemistry to management aspects in agro- and forest ecosystems.

Objective  
Students will be able to understand and evaluate experimental design and data interpretation of on-going studies, be able to critically analyze published research results, practice to present and discuss results in the public, and gain a broad knowledge of recent research and current topics in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences.

Content  
Research results in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences will be presented by experienced researchers as well as Ph.D. and graduate students. Citation classics as well as recent research results will be discussed. Topics will range from plant ecophysiology, biodiversity and biogeochemistry to management aspects in agro- and forest ecosystems.

751-5001-00L  
Agroecologists without Borders  
W  2 credits  2S  C. Decock, A. Hofmann, J. Six

Abstract  
In this seminar students apply their knowledge on sustainable agriculture, tropical soils and land use to a case study related to a current research project from the Sustainable Agroecosystems group. The seminar offers interactions with researchers and extension specialists working in the context of agricultural development.

Objective  
(1) Students analyze concrete examples of agricultural development projects in tropical agroecosystems.
(2) Students broaden their understanding of environmental and socio-economic challenges of smallholder farmers.
(3) Students articulate complexity and challenges in agricultural development interventions.
(4) Students develop their science communication skills by producing science communication materials in the context of the given case study.

Prerequisites / notice  
Students signing up for this class should have a strong interest in tropical agriculture and science communication.

751-5201-00L  
Tropical Soils and Land Use  
W  2 credits  2G  J. Six

Methodology Competences

Methods in Agricultural Sciences

Number  
Title  
Type  ECTS  Hours  Lecturers

751-4506-00L  
Plant Pathology III  
W  2 credits  2G  U. Merz, M. Mauroher Bringolf

Abstract  
Identification based on host, symptoms and micro-morphology, completed with life cycles and related control measures of the most important fungal diseases and their causal pathogens of annual and perennial crops with agricultural significance.

Objective  
The students will learn and train preparation skills for microscopy, acquire knowledge of selected diseases (identification, biology of pathogen, epidemiology) and understand the corresponding integrated control measures practiced in Swiss agriculture.

Content  
The course will partly be an e-learning exerise (with computers).

Lecture notes  
A script will be used on annual and perennial crops and their most important diseases. It will be updated stepwise

751-4805-00L  
Recent Advances in Biocommunication  
W+  2 credits  2S  C. De Moraes

Abstract  
Number of participants limited to 25 Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods.

Objective  
Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Students will engage in discussion and critical analyses of relevant papers and present their evaluations in a seminar setting.

751-3405-00L  
Radio-Isotopes in Plant Nutrition  
W+  3 credits  2G  E. Frossard

Abstract  
The course will present the principles underlying the use of radioisotopes in soil/plant systems. It will present how the introduction of an isotope into a system can be done to get some information on the structure of the system. Case studies will be presented to determine element availability. Finally, published studies from other groups will be analyzed and presented by the students.
Objective

At the end of this course the students are familiar with the principles on which radioisotope works are based and they have learned from case studies how radioisotopes can be used to obtain meaningful data. They are aware of the advantages of using radioisotopes in element cycling studies, but also of the risks and open questions related to isotope work.

Content

Radio-isotopes are extensively used at the soil/plant or ecosystem level to quantify the fluxes of elements (phosphorus (P), heavy metals, radionuclides) within a given system and to assess the importance of processes controlling these fluxes (e.g. exchange reactions between the soil solution and the soil solid phase, element turnover through the microbial biomass, organic matter mineralization etc.).

The course will first present the principles, the basic assumptions and the theoretical framework that underlay the work with radioisotopes. It will present how the introduction of an isotope into a system can be done so as to get information on the structure of the system (e.g. number and size of compartments). Secondly, case studies on isotopic dilution and tracer work will be presented for instance on the isotopic exchange kinetics method to determine nutrients or pollutants availability. The case studies will be adapted to the ongoing research of the group of plant nutrition and will thus give an insight into our current research. In addition, published studies will be analyzed and presented by the students. Finally, the advantages and disadvantages of work with radioisotopes will be analyzed and discussed critically.

Lecture notes

Documents will be distributed during the lecture

Literature

Will be given during the lecture

Prerequisites / notice

The lecture will take place at the ETH experimental station in Eschikon Lindau. See the location of the station at: http://www.pe.ipw.agrl.ethz.ch/about/reach

751-5123-00L Rhizosphere Ecology

W+ 4 credits 4G

H. A. Gamper,
E. K. Bünemann König,
T. I. McLaren

Abstract

This course emphasizes interactions among physicochemical and biological processes and highlights implications for plant nutrition, growth, and health. Nutrient mobilization and acquisition by plants in response to fertilization, other plants, and microbes, are explored in model systems. Newly gained knowledge is applied to understand results of a pot experiment and thereby critically reflected.

Objective

To gain a holistic understanding of resource-driven and regulatory processes in natural and agronomic plant-microbe-soil systems.
To practice abilities to read scientific literature, understand it, present it, and discuss it with peers.
To combine available and newly acquired knowledge from soil physics, chemistry and (micro-)biology, plant physiology, pathology, and ecology and reflect on their relative importance for plant production, bioremediation, and nature conservation when considered together.
To practice manual skills in handling seedlings, soil, plant, and DNA samples, laboratory equipment, and working with different computer software.
To make observations, analyse, display, interpret and present own data.
To get familiar with (bio-)chemical, molecular genetic, and simple bioinformatics analyses.
To prepare as a group of course participants a poster on one selected aspect of a bigger pot experiment, present it, and discuss findings and posters of other course participants.
To combine findings with available knowledge, generate explanatory hypotheses, and identify potentially informative further analyses and experiments.

Content

This course comprised lectures, the set-up, harvest and data analysis of an experiment, soil (bio-)chemical, microbiological and molecular genetic analyses in the laboratory and practical computational data analyses. The focus is set on a better understanding of the role played by spatial and temporal physicochemical and microbiological gradients and various soil organisms in plant mineral nutrition. Mutualistic associations between plant roots and microbes, such as the root symbiosis with mycorrhizal fungi and root nodule-inducing bacteria are discussed. Rhizobia are isolated from field-collected root nodules and characterized, using molecular genetic tools. A short introduction into DNA-based bioinformatics and phylogenetic analyses is given to demonstrate how bacterial species are identified and potential host ranges of isolated rhizobia can be inferred, using so-called functional genes. A pot experiment in the glasshouse on cereal-legume mixed intercropping, including effects of pot size, intra- and interspecific plant competition, and root traits, allows to relate scientifically interesting research topics to practical application, while simultaneously stimulating critical reflections.

Lecture notes

Lecture slides and laboratory protocols are being made available in the directory ‘751-5123-00L Rhizosphere Ecology’ of the electronic document exchange platform ILIAS, LDA-ELBA:
https://ilias-app2.let.ethz.ch/ilias.php?ref_id=85894&cmdClass=ilrepositorygui&cmdNode=el&baseClass=ilRepositoryGUI
This course provides an overview about the applicability of stable isotopes (carbon 13C, nitrogen 15N, oxygen 18O and water 2H) to process-oriented ecological research. Topics focus on stable isotopes as indicators for the origin of pools and fluxes, partitioning of composite fluxes as well as to trace and integrate processes. In addition, students carry out a small project during lab sessions.

This course on Rhizosphere Ecology is complementary to those on Radioisotopes in Plant Nutrition, and Nutrient Fluxes in Soil-Plant Systems.

Literature

Arbuscular mycorrhizas in soil nutrient management, e-learning module of Sustainable Plant Systems by Gamper, HA, van der Heijden, MGA, Hofmann, A.: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/auth/1%3A1%3A0%3A0%3A0/

http://www.els.net/WileyCDA/ElsArticle/refId-a0004043.html


http://www.nature.com/scitable/knowledge/library/plant-soil-interactions-nutrient-uptake-105289112


http://www.crcpress.com/product/isbn/9780849338557


http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11104-008-9885-9

http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/nph.12235

http://www.plantphysiol.org/content/156/3/1078


How can microbes feed the world? (American Academy of Microbiology)
http://academy.asm.org/index.php/browse-all-reports/800-how-microbes-can-help-feed-the-world

Can microbes feed the world? (Society for general microbiology)

Popular science entries to the topic:
http://www.the-scientist.com/?articles.view/articleNo/30950/title/The-Root-of-the-Problem/

Ecological Understanding (Second Edition)
The Nature of Theory and the Theory of Nature:

Prerequisites / notice

For students of the Agricultural Sciences of D-USYS: Lectures in Plant Nutrition I and II (Nutrient cycling in agroecosystems by Prof. E. Frossard).

We ask all other course participants to read and understand the e-learning module Plant Nutrition I by Prof. E. Frossard: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=279

This course on Rhizosphere Ecology is complementary to those on Radioisotopes in Plant Nutrition, and Nutrient Fluxes in Soil-Plant Systems. However, a limited number of thematic overlaps cannot be avoided. Particular emphasis is given to the ecophysiology of interacting organisms and detection, enumeration, culturing, and molecular genetic identification of root-associated microbes.

A written closed book exam will take place on Friday January 8, 2016, from 10.15-12.15am in Eschikon.

Students of the agricultural sciences of D-USYS will be reimbursed for travel expenses upon handover of collected tickets of the public transport systems, excluding the tax zone of the town of Zurich.

751-5125-00L Stable Isotope Ecology of Terrestrial Ecosystems W 2 credits 2G R. A. Werner, N. Buchmann, R. Siegwolf

Abstract

This course provides an overview about the applicability of stable isotopes (carbon 13C, nitrogen 15N, oxygen 18O and water 2H) to process-oriented ecological research. Topics focus on stable isotopes as indicators for the origin of pools and fluxes, partitioning of composite fluxes as well as to trace and integrate processes. In addition, students carry out a small project during lab sessions.

Objective

Students will be familiar with basic and advanced applications of stable isotopes in studies on plants, soils, water and trace gases, know the relevant approaches, concepts and recent results in stable isotope ecology, know how to combine classical and modern techniques to solve ecophysiological or ecological problems, learn to design, carry out and interpret a small IsoProject, practice to search and analyze literature as well as to give an oral presentation.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 27 of 1432
Experimental Design and Applied Statistics in Type

This course will provide an introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes to ecological research questions. Topics will focus on carbon (13C), nitrogen (15N), oxygen (18O) and hydrogen (2H) at natural isotope abundance and tracer levels. Lectures will be supplemented by intensive laboratory sessions, short presentations by students and computer exercises.

Lecture notes

Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

Literature

Will be discussed in class.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is based on fundamental knowledge about plant ecophysiology, soil science, and ecology in general. Course will be taught in English.

寝寝 Design, Analysis and Communication of Science

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<tr>
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<td>W+</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4S</td>
<td>U. Merz, E. Buff Keller, P. Mayer</td>
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Abstract

Acquiring competence in
- searching, analyzing and synthesizing scientific information on a specific subject
- writing a scientific paper
- making a scientific oral presentation, alone (with poster) and with the team
- animating and moderating a discussion (teamwork)

Objective

Acquiring competence in
- searching, analyzing and synthesizing scientific information on a specific subject
- writing a scientific paper
- making a scientific oral presentation, alone (poster) and with the team
- animating and moderating a discussion (teamwork)

Content

- Workshops
  - how to make a poster
  - how to present (video-feedback)
  - how to moderate a discussion
  - scientific writing (different types of documents)
  - individual assessment:
  - make a poster and present it
  - write a review or a statement
  - team assessment:
  - write a recommendation (executive summary)
  - present the recommendation
  - moderate a discussion

Lecture notes

No script, but div. Instructions see website

751-3801-00L Experimental Design and Applied Statistics in Agroecosystem Science

Abstract

In this course, different experimental designs will be discussed and various statistical tools will be applied to research questions in agroecosystem sciences. Both manipulative (field and laboratory) experiments and surveys are addressed and students work with a selection of basic techniques and methods to analyse data using a hands-on approach. Methods range from simple t-tests to multi-factorial analysis.

Objective

Students will know various statistical analyses and their application to science problems in their study area as well as a wide range of experimental design options used in environmental and agricultural sciences. They will practice to use statistical software packages (R), understand pros and cons of various designs and statistics, and be able to statistically evaluate their own results as well as those of published studies.

Content

The course program uses a learning-by-doing approach ("hands-on minds-on"). New topics are introduced in the lecture hall, but most of the work is done in the computer lab to allow for the different speeds of progress of the student while working with data and analyzing results. In addition to contact hours exercises must be finalized and handed in for grading. The credit points will be given based on successful assessments of selected exercises.

The tentative schedule contains the following topics:

- Introduction to Experimental Design and Applied Statistics
- Introduction to ‘R’ / Revival of ‘R’ Skills
- Designs of Field and Growth Chamber Experiments
- Nonlinear Regression Fits
- Multivariate Techniques: Principle Component Analysis, Canonical Correspondence Analysis (CCA), Cluster Analysis
- ANOVA using linear and mixed effect models
- Error Analysis, Error Propagation and Error Estimation
- Introduction to autoregression and autocorrelation in temporal and spatial data and how to consider them in ANOVA-type analysis

Lecture notes

Handouts will be available (in English)

Literature

A selection of suggested additional literature, especially for German speaking students will be presented in the introductory lecture.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is based on the course Mathematik IV: Statistik, passed in the 2nd year and the Bachelor’s course “Wissenschaftliche Datenauswertung und Datenerstellung” (751-0441-00L)

_major in Food and Resource Use Economics

_major Disciplinary Competences

_major Decision Making in Food Value Chains

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>751-1555-00L</td>
<td>Food Economics</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Champeretier de Ribes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Food Economics proposes to explore important issues in food production, supply, and consumption using the concepts and tools of microeconomics.
The two objectives of the class are:

- to provide an overview of the important issues related to food markets and supply chains.
- to present the economics concepts and tools that are useful to understand the functioning of food supply chains under various governance regimes or policies (emphasis on welfare analysis)

The course is balanced between presentation of economics concepts and illustration by case-studies. The lecture titles include:

- Demand for food
- Matching demand with supply
- Industrial organization in the food supply chain
- Non-quality attributes of food
- When information is costly
- Food production and the environment
- The food sector within human economies

In addition, the students collectively identify and address an applied research question. We implement an empirical strategy to tackle the question before results are discussed individually by students during the final written examination.

The course focuses on food consumer behavior, consumer's decision-making processes and consumer's attitudes towards food products.

Advanced Management in the Agri-Food-Chain

The objective is to:

- Transfer and adaption of the models to organizations in the Agri-Food Chain.
- Selected contemporary models for managing in the complex organizational world.
- A basic framework for shaping and governing intelligent organizations.
- To analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.
- To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and techniques from political science.
- Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention alone. However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors' behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are key elements of environmental governance and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

Students are expected to master basic microeconomics concepts such as demand, supply, or consumer and producer surplus. We will review lecture the following contents will be treated:

- use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors' behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

Students are expected to have taken at least one intermediary microeconomics class.

Swiss Food Value Chains in a Global Change Context

The objective is to:

- to present the economics concepts and tools that are useful to understand the functioning of food supply chains under various governance regimes or policies (emphasis on welfare analysis)

The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental policy examples.

Students are expected to know and can apply selected comprehensive models for managing in complex situations, ... know the characteristics and consequences of complexity in the organizational world.

Readings in the standard economics literature include:

- Coase 1937,
- Mussa 1978,
- Lancaster 1966,

Students are expected to master basic microeconomics concepts such as demand, supply, or consumer and producer surplus. We will review lecture the following contents will be treated:

- know the characteristics and consequences of complexity in the organizational world.
- know and can apply selected comprehensive models for managing in complex situations,
- know possible practical applications and examples of the treated contents to organizations in the Agri-Food Chain and...

To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to various practical policy examples.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are key elements of environmental governance and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

In addition, the students collectively identify and address an applied research question. We implement an empirical strategy to tackle the question before results are discussed individually by students during the final written examination.

The food sector within human economies.

We introduce microeconomic foundations of management decisions in cereal production and deal with supply analyzes, applying normative sector models. Furthermore, the agricultural supply chain is described and analyzed with a microeconomic focus. Issues of financial management are highlighted as well as the political frame in which the supply chain is situated.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Environmental Governance

The objective is to:

- analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.
- to analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.
- To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to various practical policy examples.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are key elements of environmental governance and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?
The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development.

**Abstract**

The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development.

**Objectives**

1. Knowledge of the mechanisms of agricultural trade
2. Impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution
3. Specific aspects of agricultural trade and links to other courses:
   - Trade and food security
   - Trade and environment
   - Trade and development

**Content**

The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts (power point presentations)

**Literature**

A selection of suggested additional literature, especially for German speaking students will be presented in the introductory lecture.

Finding solutions: what is complexity, problem solving cycle.

In this course, different experimental designs will be discussed and various statistical tools will be applied to research questions in agroecosystem sciences. Both manipulative (field and laboratory) experiments and surveys are addressed and students work with a selection of basic techniques and methods to analyse data using a hands-on approach. Methods range from simple t-tests to multi-factorial designs of Field and Growth Chamber Experiments.

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</thead>
</table>

Abstract
In this course, different experimental designs will be discussed and various statistical tools will be applied to research questions in agroecosystem sciences. Both manipulative (field and laboratory) experiments and surveys are addressed and students work with a selection of basic techniques and methods to analyse data using a hands-on approach. Methods range from simple t-tests to multi-factorial.

Objective
Students will know various statistical analyses and their application to science problems in their study area as well as a wide range of design options used in environmental and agricultural sciences. They will practice to use statistical software packages (R), understand pros and cons of various designs and statistics, and be able to statistically evaluate their own results as well as those of published studies.

Content
The course program uses a learning-by-doing approach ("hands-on minds-on"). New topics are introduced in the lecture hall, but most of the work is done in the computer lab to allow for the different speeds of progress of the student while working with data and analyzing results. In addition to contact hours exercises must be finalized and handed in for grading. The credit points will be given based on successful assessments of selected exercises.

The tentative schedule containst the following topics:
- Introduction To Experimental Design and Applied Statistics
- Introduction to R / Revival of R Skills
- Designs of Field and Growth Chamber Experiments
- Nonlinear Regression Fits
- Multivariate Techniques: Principle Component Analysis, Canonical Correcpondence Analysis (CCA), Cluster Analysis
- ANOVA using linear and mixed effect models
- Error Analysis, Error Propagation and Error Estimation
- Introduction to auto-regression and autocorrelations in temporal and spatial data and how to consider them in ANOVA-type analysis

This course does not provide the mathematical background that students are expected to bring along when signing up to this course. Alternatively, students can consider some aspects of this course as a first exposure to solutions in experimental design and applied statistics and then deepen their understanding in follow-up statistical courses.

Lecture notes
Handouts will be available (in English)

Literature
A selection of suggested additional literature, especially for German speaking students will be presented in the introductory lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
This course is based on the course Mathematik IV: Statistik, passed in the 2nd year and the Bachelor's course “Wissenschaftliche Datenauswertung und Datenpräsentation” (751-0441-00L)

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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0541-00L</td>
<td>Systems Dynamics and Complexity</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>F. Schweitzer, P. Mavrodiev</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Finding solutions: what is complexity, problem solving cycle.

Implementing solutions: project management, critical path method, quality control feedback loop.

Controlling solutions: Vensim software, feedback cycles, control parameters, instabilities, chaos, oscillations and cycles, supply and demand, production functions, investment and consumption

Objective
A successful participant of the course is able to:
- understand why most real problems are not simple, but require solution methods that go beyond algorithmic and mathematical approaches
- apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions
- calculate project schedules according to the critical path method
- setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software
- identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- analyse the stability of nonlinear dynamical systems and apply this to macroeconomic dynamics
Why are problems not simple? Why do some systems behave in an unintended way? How can we model and control their dynamics? The course provides answers to these questions by using a broad range of methods encompassing systems oriented management, classical systems dynamics, nonlinear dynamics and macroeconomic modeling. The course is structured along three main tasks: 1. Finding solutions 2. Implementing solutions 3. Controlling solutions

PART 1 introduces complexity as a system immanent property that cannot be simplified. It introduces the problem solving cycle, used in systems oriented management, as an approach to structure problems and to find solutions.

PART 2 discusses selected problems of project management when implementing solutions. Methods for identifying the critical path of subtasks in a project and for calculating the allocation of resources are provided. The role of quality control as an additional feedback loop and the consequences of small changes are discussed.

PART 3, by far the largest part of the course, provides more insight into the dynamics of existing systems. Examples come from biology (population dynamics), management (inventory modeling, technology adoption, production systems) and economics (supply and demand, investment and consumption). For systems dynamics models, the software program VENSIM is used to evaluate the dynamics. For economic models analytical approaches, also used in nonlinear dynamics and control theory, are applied. These together provide a systematic understanding of the role of feedback loops and instabilities in the dynamics of systems. Emphasis is on oscillating phenomena, such as business cycles and other life cycles.

Prerequisites / notice
Self-study tasks (discussion exercises, Vensim exercises), are provided as home work. Weekly exercise sessions (45 min) are used to discuss selected solutions. Regular participation in the exercises is an efficient way to understand the concepts relevant for the final exam.

401-0547-00L Introduction to Mathematical Optimization

Abstract
Introduction to basic techniques and problems of mathematical optimization.

Objective
The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to solve linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.

Content
Topics covered in this course include:
- Linear programming (simplex method, duality theory, shadow prices, ...),
- Basic combinatorial optimization problems (spanning trees, network flows, knapsack problem, ...).

Literature
Information about relevant literature will be given in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
This course is meant for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.

751-0422-00L Risk Analysis

Abstract
Modern world is characterized by an increasing complexity, with decision-makers being confronted with many challenges and sources of uncertainty and risk. The course Risk Analysis aims at establishing a more comprehensive understanding of risk and risk sources as well as teaching student in risk appraisal and risk management.

Objective
- to develop a better understanding of decision making under uncertainty and risk;
- to brief in methods for the analysis of risky decisions.
- Risk and risk measurement;
- Risk preferences;
- Expected utility theory;
- Mean-variance approach;
- Stochastic dominance criterion;
- Portfolio optimization (risk efficient frontier);
- State-contingent approach;
- Utility-efficient modeling;
- Stochastic processes;
- Bayesian inference.

Literature
Handouts will be distributed in the lecture and available on the moodle.

Prerequisites / notice
- knowledge of basic concepts of probability theory;
- basic programming skills in R or any other programming language.

751-1573-00L Dynamic Simulation in Agricultural and Regional Economics

Abstract
Students in this class develop a dynamic simulation model that represents the basic mechanisms underlying food security in developing countries in a highly aggregated way. Students then proceed to extending the simulation model with one policy to improve food security and they analyze the dynamic impacts of this policy on production and environmental outcomes.

Objective
- Students learn the basic theory and practice of dynamic simulation
- Students can develop, analyze and extend a dynamic simulation model and interpret its results.
- By applying the developed simulation model, students gain insights into food security issues. They also learn to recognize the benefits and pitfalls of dynamic simulation, both from a theoretical and an applied perspective.

Lecture notes
Slides (will be provided during the class)

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 32 of 1432
Students are involved in the working out of a PhD research plan, articles and papers (will be provided during the class).

We will mostly work with readings from the following books:

2 credits
Research Project in FRE
R. Huber, E. Buff Keller, P. Mayer, G. de Buren

4A
Title
Acquiring competence in
Wlecturers
To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and
1V
see website
1 credit
Lecturers
Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions
ECTS
2G
Hours
Acquiring competence in
1W
Food and Consumer Behaviour
2 credits
2V
The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental
governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze
environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental
policy examples.

751-1575-00L
Sectoral Programming in Agricultural and Regional Economics
W 1 credit 1V C. Flury, R. Huber

>>> Project Management and Communication of Science

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
751-3011-00L Improvement of Oral and Written Skills W 4 credits 4S U. Merz, E. Buff Keller, P. Mayer

Number participants limited to 21.

Abstract
Acquiring competence in
- searching, analyzing and synthesizing scientific information on a specific subject
- writing a scientific paper
- making a scientific oral presentation, alone (with poster) and with the team
- animating and moderating a discussion (teamwork)

Objective
Acquiring competence in
- searching, analyzing and synthesizing scientific information on a specific subject
- writing a scientific paper
- making a scientific oral presentation, alone (poster) and with the team
- animating and moderating a discussion (teamwork)

Content
- Workshops
  - how to make a poster
  - how to present (with video-feedback)
  - how to moderate a discussion
  - scientific writing (different types of documents)
  - individual assessment:
    - make a poster and present it
    - write a review or a statement
  - team assessment:
    - write a recommendation (executive summary)
    - present the recommendation
    - moderate a discussion

Lecture notes
No script, but div. Instructions

see website

751-2901-00L Research Project in FRE W 2 credits 4A M. Dumondel

Number participants limited to 21.

Abstract
Students are involved in the working our of a PhD research plan.

Objective
Students are involved in the working our of a PhD research plan,

Minors

Agricultural- & Food- and Environmental Economics

751-2901-00L Research Project in FRE W 2 credits 4A M. Dumondel

Agricultural- & Food- and Environmental Economics

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
701-1561-00L Environmental Governance W 3 credits 2G E. Lieberherr, G. de Buren

Abstract
The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental
governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze
environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental
policy examples.

Objective
To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and
and techniques from political science.

To analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.

To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to
various practical policy examples.

Content
Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions
alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and
specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer
the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention
alone. However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the
use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors’ behavior and can occur at the local, regional,
national or international level.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives
future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but
rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective?
What are key elements of ‘environmental governance’ and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent
environmental challenges?

Prerequisites / notice
A detailed course schedule will be made available at the beginning of the semester.

We recommend that students have (a) Three-years BSc education of a (technical) university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor
introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik (or equivalent)) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in
environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics,
sociology, history, psychology, philosophy)

Lecture notes
Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

Literature
We will mostly work with readings from the following books:


Prerequisites
A detailed course schedule will be made available at the beginning of the semester.

752-2122-00L Food and Consumer Behaviour W 2 credits 2V M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers
Focus: Policy Evaluation

The course focuses on agricultural economic research with particular focus on policy evaluation. We impart insights in the issue of policy evaluation as part of agricultural economics research.

Objectives

1. Knowledge of the mechanisms of agricultural trade
2. Impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution
3. Specific aspects of agricultural trade and links to other courses:
   - Trade and food security
   - Trade and environment
   - Trade and development

Content

The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development.

Lecture notes

Handouts (power point presentations)

Literature


751-2903-00L Evaluation of Agricultural Policies

Abstract

The course focuses on agricultural economic research with particular focus on policy evaluation. We impart insights in the issue of policy evaluation as part of agricultural economics research.

Focus: Policy Evaluation

Objectives

- Have a critical look at different angles of agri-economic research
- Study scientific literature of the focus theme
- Consider strengths, weaknesses and the application of research approaches
- Get insights in agricultural economic research of the national research institutions by visiting Agroscope Reckenholz-Tänikon ART and the Research Institute of Organic Agriculture (FiBL)
- Be capable to conduct evaluations and critically reflect evaluation results

Content

Unit: Subject

01: Introduction in the issue of policy evaluation
02: The normative frame for policy evaluation
03: Evaluation of public policies
04: Context and use of evaluations
05: Quantitative policy evaluation
06: Qualitative policy evaluation
07: Group work
08: Agricultural Economics Research at ART
09: Agricultural Economics Research at FiBL
10: Examination, Feedback

Lecture notes

Handouts (power point presentations)

Literature

1) Bussmann Werner, Kägi Ulrich and Knoepfel Peter, 2004 (Hrsg). Einführung in die Politikevaluation. Helbling & Lichtenhahn. In German language. Will be provided by the lectures in unit 01.


Prerequisites / notice

Unit 08: 1 day course at ART in Tänikon, 8356 Ettenhausen, www.art.admin.ch
Unit 09: 1 day course at FiBL in 5070 Frick, www.fibl.org

751-2205-00L Advanced Management in the Agri-Food-Chain

Abstract

Advanced Management in the Agri-Food-Chain

Objectives

- After the lecture the students ... know the characteristics and consequences of complexity in the organizational world, ... know and can apply selected comprehensive models for managing in complex situations, ... know possible practical applications and examples of the treated contents to organizations in the Agri-Food Chain and ... are able to deepen the relevant topics in an autonomous way.

Content

In the lecture the following contents will be treated:
- State, reasons and effects of complexity in the organizational world.
- A basic framework for shaping and governing intelligent organizations.
- Selected contemporary models for managing in the complex organizational world.
- Transfer and adaption of the models to organizations in the Agri-Food Chain.

Lecture notes

Reader with selected contents.

Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge in management concepts (e.g. lecture “Management” in D-USYS).
Abstract
In this seminar students apply their knowledge on sustainable agriculture, tropical soils and land use to a case study related to a current research project from the Sustainable Agroecosystems group. The seminar offers interactions with researchers and extension specialists working in the context of agricultural development.

Objective
(1) Students analyze concrete examples of agricultural development projects in tropical agroecosystems.
(2) Students broaden their understanding of environmental and socio-economic challenges of smallholder farmers.
(3) Students articulate complexity and challenges in agricultural development interventions.
(4) Students develop their science communication skills by producing science communication materials in the context of the given case study.

Prerequisites / notice
Students signing up for this class should have a strong interest in tropical agriculture and science communication.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4506-00L</td>
<td>Plant Pathology III</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>U. Merz, M. Maurhofer Bringolf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Identification based on host, symptoms and micro-morphology, completed with life cycles and related control measures of the most important fungal diseases and their causal pathogens of annual and perennial crops with agricultural significance.

Objective
The students will learn and train preparation skills for microscopy, acquire knowledge of selected diseases (identification, biology of pathogen, epidemiology) and understand the corresponding integrated control measures practiced in Swiss agriculture.

Content
A script will be used on annual and perennial crops and their most important diseases. It will be updated stepwise.

Number of participants limited to 25

The course will partly be an e-learning exercise (with computers).

851-0594-00L International Environmental Politics

W 4 credits 2V T. Bernauer

Abstract
This course focuses on the conditions under which cooperation in international environmental politics emerges and the conditions under which such cooperation and the respective public policies are effective and/or efficient.

Objective
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

Content
This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Number of participants limited to 25

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http:\/\slash\/www.rektorat.ethz.ch\slashstudents\slashadmission\slashauditors\specialstudents_uzh\index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Lecture notes
Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Netzh password and password to access the material.

Literature
See www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials)

Prerequisites / notice
Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first week of the following semester. The rules of the game are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http:\/\slash\/www.rektorat.ethz.ch\slashstudents\slashadmission\slashauditors\specialstudents_uzh\index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

Crop Health Management

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4805-00L</td>
<td>Recent Advances in Biocommunication</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>C. De Moraes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods.

Objective
Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Students will engage in discussion and critical analyses of relevant papers and present their evaluations in a seminar setting.

751-5121-00L Insect Ecology

W+ 2 credits 2V S. Halloran, C. De Moraes, M. Mescher

Abstract
This is an introductory course in insect ecology. Students will learn about the ways in which insects interact with and adapt to their abiotic & biotic environments and their roles in diverse ecosystems. The course will entail lectures, outside readings, and critical analysis of contemporary literature.

Objective
Students completing this course should become familiar with the application of ecological principles to the study of insects, as well as major areas of inquiry in this field. Highlighted topics will include insect behavior, chemical and sensory ecology, physiological responses to biotic and abiotic stressors, plant-insect interactions, community and food-web dynamics, and disease ecology. The course will emphasize insect evolution and adaptation in the context of specific interactions with other organisms and the abiotic environment. Examples from the literature incorporated into lectures will highlight the methods used to study insect ecology.

Lecture notes
Provided to students through ILIAS

Literature
Selected required readings (peer reviewed literature, selected book chapters). Optional recommended readings with additional information.
Abstract

Students of this course will discuss current topics from the field of infectious disease biology. From a list of publications, each student chooses some themes that he/she is going to explain and discuss with all other participants and under supervision. The actual topics will change from year to year corresponding to the progress and new results occurring in the field.

Objective

This is an advanced course that will require significant student participation. Students will learn how to evaluate and present scientific literature and trace the development of ideas related to understanding the ecology and evolutionary biology of infectious diseases.

Content

A core set of ~10 classic publications encompassing unifying themes in infectious disease ecology and evolution, such as virulence, resistance, metapopulations, networks, and competition will be presented and discussed. Pathogens will include bacteria, viruses and fungi. Hosts will include animals, plants and humans.

Lecture notes

Publications and class notes can be downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

Literature

Papers will be assigned and downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

751-4811-00L Alien Organisms in Agriculture W 2 credits 2G J. Collatz, M. Meisle

Abstract

The course focuses on alien organisms in agriculture as well as the scientific assessment and regulatory management of their effects on the environment and agricultural production.

Objective

Students will understand the consequences arising from the unintentional or deliberate introduction of alien organisms into agricultural systems. They will be able to understand the concept of environmental risk assessment and be able to evaluate risk management options.

Content

Alien organisms in agriculture is a topic that receives an increasing awareness among farmers, agricultural scientists, regulators and the general public. Students of this course will learn about the nature of alien organisms such as invasive species, biocontrol organisms and genetically modified organisms. With a particular focus on arthropods, plants and their interactions we will look at the potential threats the novel organisms pose, the benefits they provide and how both of these effects can be scientifically assessed. Students will learn how the topic of alien organisms in agriculture is intrinsically tied to policy making and regulation and get to know current examples and future challenges in research. In the last part of the course students will be able to apply the acquired knowledge in a practical exercise (case study).

Lecture notes

Material will be distributed during the course.

751-5001-00L Agroecologists without Borders W 2 credits 2S C. Decock, A. Hofmann, J. Six

Abstract

In this seminar students apply their knowledge on sustainable agriculture, tropical soils and land use to a case study related to a current research project from the Sustainable Agroecosystems group. The seminar offers interactions with researchers and extension specialists working in the context of agricultural development.

Objective

(1) Students analyze concrete examples of agricultural development projects in tropical agroecosystems.
(2) Students broaden their understanding of environmental and socio-economic challenges of smallholder farmers.
(3) Students articulate complexity and challenges in agricultural development interventions.
(4) Students develop their science communication skills by producing science communication materials in the context of the given case study.

Prerequisites / notice

Students signing up for this class should have a strong interest in tropical agriculture and science communication.

Environmental Crop Physiology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-3405-00L</td>
<td>Radio-Isotopes in Plant Nutrition</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Frossard</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The course will present the principles underlying the use of radioisotopes in soil/plant systems. It will present how the introduction of an isotope into a system can be done to get some information on the structure of the system. Case studies will be presented to determine element availability. Finally, published studies from other groups will be analyzed and presented by the students.

Objective

At the end of this course the students are familiar with the principles on which radioisotope works are based and they have learned from case studies how radioisotopes can be used to obtain meaningful data. They are aware of the advantages of using radioisotopes in element cycling studies, but also of the risks and open questions related to isotope work.

Content

Radio-isotopes are extensively used at the soil/plant or ecosystem level to quantify the fluxes of elements (phosphorus (P), heavy metals, radionuclides) within a given system and to assess the importance of processes controlling these fluxes (e.g. exchange reactions between the soil solution and the soil solid phase, element turnover through the microbial biomass, organic matter mineralization etc.).

The course will first present the principles, the basic assumptions and the theoretical framework that underlay the work with radioisotopes. It will present how the introduction of an isotope into a system can be done so as to get information on the structure of the system (e.g. number and size of compartments). Secondly, case studies on isotopic dilution and tracer work will be presented for instance on the isotopic exchange kinetics method to determine nutrients or pollutants availability. The case studies will be adapted to the ongoing research of the group of plant nutrition and will thus give an insight into our current research. In addition, published studies will be analyzed and presented by the students. Finally, the advantages and disadvantages of work with radioisotopes will be analyzed and discussed critically.

Lecture notes

Documents will be distributed during the lecture

Literature

Will be given during the lecture.

751-4003-01L Current Topics in Grassland Sciences (HS) W+ 2 credits 2S N. Buchmann

Abstract

Research results in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences will be presented by experienced researchers as well as Ph.D. and graduate students. Citation classics as well as recent research results will be discussed. Topics will range from plant ecophysiology, biodiversity and biogeochemistry to management aspects of agro- and forest ecosystems.

Objective

Students will be able to understand and evaluate experimental design and data interpretation of on-going studies, be able to critically analyze published research results, practice to present and discuss results in the public, and gain a broad knowledge of recent research and current topics in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences.

Content

Research results in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences will be presented by experienced researchers as well as Ph.D. and graduate students. Citation classics as well as recent research results will be discussed. Topics will range from plant ecophysiology, biodiversity and biogeochemistry to management aspects in agro- and forest ecosystems.

Lecture notes

none

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of plant ecophysiology, terrestrial ecology and management of agro- and forest ecosystems. Course will be taught in English.

751-4104-00L Alternative Crops W 2 credits 2V A. Walter, B. Bütler

Abstract

Few crops dominate the crop rotations worldwide. Following the goal of an increased agricultural biodiversity, species such as buckwheat but also medicinal plants might become more important in future. The biology, physiology, stress tolerance and central aspects of the value-added chain of the above-mentioned and of other alternative crops will be depicted.
In the autumn semester, the two addressed cropping systems and value chains are fruit-production and viticulture. Students will know and understand the complex and interacting processes of ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles and thus ecosystem functioning, but also about feedback mechanisms of terrestrial ecosystems.

This course focuses on the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, thus, coupled human-environmental systems. Students learn how human impacts on ecosystems via management or global change are mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles and thus ecosystem functioning, but also about feedback mechanisms of terrestrial ecosystems.

Students will gain profound knowledge about nutrient cycles and population dynamics in managed and unmanaged grassland, cropland and forest ecosystems in the field and in the lab. Responses of agro- and forest ecosystems to the environment, e.g., to climate, anthropogenic deposition, major disturbances, soil nutrients or competition of plants (including invasives) and microorganisms, but also feedback mechanisms of ecosystems on (micro)climate, soils or vegetation patterns will be studied. Different management practices will be investigated and assessed in terms of production and quality of yield (ecosystem goods and services), but also in regard to environmental regulations (including subsidies) and their effect on the environment, e.g., greenhouse gas budgets. Thus, students will learn about the complex interactions of a coupled human-environmental system.

The seminar concerns current aspects and research related to nutrient cycles in agro-ecosystems. It offers to deepen the knowledge on a specific theme related to nutrients. It is composed by presentations of national and international speakers and by an excursion. The students write a report where they compile the obtained information, relate it to their own knowledge and include literature.

This course emphasizes interactions among physicochemical and biological processes and highlights implications for plant nutrition, growth, and health. Nutrient mobilization and acquisition by plants in response to fertilization, other plants, and microbes, are explored in model systems. Newly gained knowledge is applied to understand results of a pot experiment and thereby critically reflected.

This course comprised lectures, the set-up, harvest and data analysis of an experiment, soil (bio-)chemical, microbiological and molecular genetic analyses in the laboratory and practical computational data analyses. The focus is set on a better understanding of the role played by spatial and temporal physicochemical and microbiological gradients and various soil organisms in plant mineral nutrition. Mutualistic associations between plant roots and microbes, such as the root symbiosis with mycorrhizal fungi and nodules-producing bacteria are discussed. Rhizobia are isolated from field-collected root nodules and characterized, using molecular genetic tools. A short introduction into DNA-based bioinformatics and phylogenetic analyses is given to demonstrate how bacterial species are identified and potential host ranges of isolated rhizobia can be inferred, using so-called functional genes. A pot experiment in the glasshouse on cereal-legume mixed intercropping, including effects of pot size, intra- and interspecific plant competition, and root traits, allows to relate scientifically interesting research topics to practical application, while simultaneously stimulating critical reflections.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture Notes</th>
<th>Literature</th>
<th>Prerequisites / Notice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4203-00L</td>
<td>Horticultural Science: Case Studies (HS)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Documents</td>
<td>As provided by the case study leaders.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract: Lectures address 2 horticultural cropping systems and value chains, each one in 4 2h-lecture blocks. Afterwards, the students split in 2 groups for a case study focusing on one of the cropping systems treated before. An excursion to a research site might be included. In a final colloquium, each group presents a report on their case study and their conclusions.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective: Achieve a deepened understanding of horticultural value chain challenges relating to ecological intensification, resource efficiency, climate change and healthy and safe food, and the problem solution strategies and scientific principles behind. Deliver in a team effort a report and a presentation providing a comprehensive insight into a problem of the horticultural value chain and its science-based solution strategy.</td>
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<td>Content: In the autumn semester, the two addressed cropping systems and value chains are fruit-production and viticulture. In the spring semester, the two addressed cropping systems and value chains are vegetable-production- and berry-production or glasshouse-horticulture. The selected topics address challenges with regard to ecological intensification, resource efficiency or climate change and branch into ongoing research and development projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-5101-00L</td>
<td>Biogeochemistry and Sustainable Management</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Handouts</td>
<td>Will be discussed in class.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract: Agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles. Effects of global change impacts will also act via biogeochemistry at the soil-biosphere-atmosphere-interface. Thus, ecosystem functioning, i.e., the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of terrestrial systems, is the science topic for this course.</td>
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<td>Objective: Students will know and understand the complex and interacting processes of ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, be able to analyze and evaluate the various impacts of different management practices under different environmental conditions, search literature, write and evaluate scientific reports, and be able to coordinate and work successfully in small (interdisciplinary) teams.</td>
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<td>Content: Agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles. Effects of global change impacts will also act via biogeochemistry at the soil-biosphere-atmosphere-interface. Thus, ecosystem functioning, i.e., the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of terrestrial systems, is the science topic for this course.</td>
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<td>751-5115-00L</td>
<td>Current Aspects of Nutrient Cycle in Agro-Ecosystems</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Documents</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Attendance of introductory courses in plant ecophysiology, ecology, and grassland or forest sciences. Course will be taught in English.</td>
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<td>Abstract: The seminar concerns current aspects and research related to nutrient cycles in agro-ecosystems. It offers to deepen the knowledge on a specific theme related to nutrients. It is composed by presentations of national and international speakers and by an excursion. The students write a report where they compile the obtained information, relate it to their own knowledge and include literature.</td>
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<td>Objective: Listen and understand expert's presentations. Ask questions and contribute to the discussion during the talk sessions and the excursion. Link the information obtained during the seminar with knowledge from previous lessons and with literature searched to complement the matter. Expand the knowledge on nutrient cycles and nutrient management in the agro-ecosystem.</td>
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<td>751-5123-00L</td>
<td>Rhizosphere Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Documents</td>
<td>Based on information from scientific articles and Wikipedia. Wikipedia-entries will be generated.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract: This course emphasizes interactions among physicochemical and biological processes and highlights implications for plant nutrition, growth, and health. Nutrient mobilization and acquisition by plants in response to fertilization, other plants, and microbes, are explored in model systems. Newly gained knowledge is applied to understand results of a pot experiment and thereby critically reflected.</td>
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<td>Objective: To gain a holistic understanding of resource-driven and regulatory processes in natural and agronomic plant-microbe-soil systems. To practice abilities to read scientific literature, understand it, present it, and discuss it with peers. To combine available and newly acquired knowledge from soil physics, chemistry and (micro-)biology, plant physiology, pathology, and ecology and reflect on their relative importance for plant production, bioremediation, and nature conservation when considered together. To practice manual skills in handling seedlings, soil, plant, and DNA samples, laboratory equipment, and working with different computer software. To make observations, analyse, display, interpret and present own data. To get familiar with (bio-)chemical, molecular genetic, and simple bioinformatics analyses. To prepare as a group of course participants a poster on one selected aspect of a bigger pot experiment, present it, and discuss findings and posters of other course participants. To combine findings with available knowledge, generate explanatory hypotheses, and identify potentially informative further analyses and experiments.</td>
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<td>Content: This course comprised lectures, the set-up, harvest and data analysis of an experiment, soil (bio-)chemical, microbiological and molecular genetic analyses in the laboratory and practical computational data analyses. The focus is set on a better understanding of the role played by spatial and temporal physicochemical and microbiological gradients and various soil organisms in plant mineral nutrition. Mutualistic associations between plant roots and microbes, such as the root symbiosis with mycorrhizal fungi and nodules-producing bacteria are discussed. Rhizobia are isolated from field-collected root nodules and characterized, using molecular genetic tools. A short introduction into DNA-based bioinformatics and phylogenetic analyses is given to demonstrate how bacterial species are identified and potential host ranges of isolated rhizobia can be inferred, using so-called functional genes. A pot experiment in the glasshouse on cereal-legume mixed intercropping, including effects of pot size, intra- and interspecific plant competition, and root traits, allows to relate scientifically interesting research topics to practical application, while simultaneously stimulating critical reflections.</td>
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</table>
Arbuscular mycorrhizas in soil nutrient management, e-learning module of Sustainable Plant Systems by Gamper, HA, van der Heijden, MGA, Hofmann, A.: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/auth/1%3A1%3A0%3A0%3A0/


http://www.eis.net/WileyCDA/EisArticle/reld-a0000432.html


http://www.nature.com/scitable/knowledge/library/plant-soil-interactions-nutrient-uptake-105289112


http://www.crcpress.com/product/isbn/978084938557


http://www.crcnetbase.com/doibook/b14550


http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/nph.12235

http://www.plantphysiol.org/content/156/3/1078


How microbes can feed the world (American Academy of Microbiology)
http://academy.asm.org/index.php/browse-all-reports/800-how-microbes-can-help-feed-the-world

Can microbes feed the world? (Society for general microbiology)

Popular science entries to the topic:

Ecological Understanding (Second Edition)
The Nature of Theory and the Theory of Nature:

Prerequisites / notice
For students of the Agricultural Sciences of D-USYS: Lectures in Plant Nutrition I and II (Nutrient cycling in agroecosystems by Prof. E. Frossard).
We ask all other course participants to read and understand the e-learning module Plant Nutrition I by Prof. E. Frossard:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=279

This course provides an overview about the applicability of stable isotopes (carbon 13C, nitrogen 15N, oxygen 18O and water 2H) to process-oriented ecological research. Topics focus on stable isotopes as indicators for the origin of pools and fluxes, partitioning of composite fluxes as well as to trace and integrate processes. In addition, students carry out a small project during lab sessions.

Students will be familiar with basic and advanced approaches to solve ecological or ecological problems, learn to design, carry out and interpret a small IsoProject, practice to search and analyze literature as well as to give an oral presentation.

Lecture notes
Lecture slides and laboratory protocols are being made available in the directory '751-5123-00L Rhizosphere Ecology' of the electronic document exchange platform ILDA-ELBA: https://ilias-app2.let.ethz.ch/illias.php?ref_id=85894&cmdb=repositorygui&cmdNode=elbaseClass=irepositoryGUI

Literature
Arbuscular mycorrhizas in soil nutrient management, e-learning module of Sustainable Plant Systems by Gamper, HA, van der Heijden, MGA, Hofmann, A.: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/auth/1%3A1%3A0%3A0%3A0/
This course will provide an introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes to ecological research questions. Topics will focus on carbon (13C), nitrogen (15N), oxygen (18O) and hydrogen (2H) at natural isotope abundance and tracer levels. Lectures will be supplemented by intensive laboratory sessions, short presentations by students and computer exercises.

The analyses of stable isotopes often provide insights into ecophysiological and ecological processes that otherwise would not be available with classical methods only. Stable isotopes proved useful to determine origin of pools and fluxes in ecosystems, to partition composite fluxes and to integrate processes spatially and temporally.

Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

This course is based on fundamental knowledge about plant ecophysiology, soil science, and ecology in general. Course will be taught in English.

The participation in this course requires a basic understanding of plant breeding as taught in 'Pflanzenzüchtung I' (formerly Pflanzenzüchtung I). This course builds on basic knowledge delivered in 'Horticultural Crops I' and 'Horticultural Crops II'. If these courses have not been included. In a final colloquium, each group presents a report on their case study and their conclusions.

Students developing their science communication skills by producing science communication materials in the context of the given case study.

The course provides an introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes to ecological research questions. Topics will focus on carbon (13C), nitrogen (15N), oxygen (18O) and hydrogen (2H) at natural isotope abundance and tracer levels. Lectures will be supplemented by intensive laboratory sessions, short presentations by students and computer exercises.

Deliver in a team effort a report and a presentation providing a comprehensive insight into a problem of the horticultural value chain and its change and healthy and safe food, and the problem solution strategies and scientific principles behind.

The selected topics address challenges with regard to ecological intensification, resource efficiency or climate change and branch into on-going research and development projects.

In the autumn semester, the two addressed cropping systems and value chains are fruit-production and viticulture. In the spring semester, the two addressed cropping systems and value chains are vegetable-production and berry-production or "Agroecologists without Borders" (formerly Agroecologists without Borders). This course requires a basic understanding of plant breeding as taught in 'Pflanzenzüchtung I' (formerly Pflanzenzüchtung I). This course builds on basic knowledge delivered in 'Horticultural Crops I' and 'Horticultural Crops II'. If these courses have not been included. In a final colloquium, each group presents a report on their case study and their conclusions.

The course provides an introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes to ecological research questions. Topics will focus on carbon (13C), nitrogen (15N), oxygen (18O) and hydrogen (2H) at natural isotope abundance and tracer levels. Lectures will be supplemented by intensive laboratory sessions, short presentations by students and computer exercises.

Deliver in a team effort a report and a presentation providing a comprehensive insight into a problem of the horticultural value chain and its change and healthy and safe food, and the problem solution strategies and scientific principles behind.

The selected topics address challenges with regard to ecological intensification, resource efficiency or climate change and branch into on-going research and development projects.

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The course provides an introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes to ecological research questions. Topics will focus on carbon (13C), nitrogen (15N), oxygen (18O) and hydrogen (2H) at natural isotope abundance and tracer levels. Lectures will be supplemented by intensive laboratory sessions, short presentations by students and computer exercises.

Deliver in a team effort a report and a presentation providing a comprehensive insight into a problem of the horticultural value chain and its change and healthy and safe food, and the problem solution strategies and scientific principles behind.

The selected topics address challenges with regard to ecological intensification, resource efficiency or climate change and branch into on-going research and development projects.

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The course provides an introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes to ecological research questions. Topics will focus on carbon (13C), nitrogen (15N), oxygen (18O) and hydrogen (2H) at natural isotope abundance and tracer levels. Lectures will be supplemented by intensive laboratory sessions, short presentations by students and computer exercises.
Content

Agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles. Effects of global change impacts will also act via biogeochemistry at the soil-biosphere-atmosphere-interface. Thus, ecosystem functioning, i.e., the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of terrestrial systems, is the science topic for this course.

Students will gain profound knowledge about nutrient cycles and population dynamics in managed and unmanaged grassland, cropland and forest ecosystems in the field and in the lab. Responses of agro- and forest ecosystems to the environment, e.g., to climate, anthropogenic deposition, major disturbances, soil nutrients or competition of plants (including invasives) and microorganisms, but also feedback mechanisms of ecosystems on (micro)climate, soils or vegetation patterns will be studied. Different management practices will be investigated and assessed in terms of production and quality of yield (ecosystem goods and services), but also in regard to environmental regulations (including subsidies) and their effect on the environment, e.g., greenhouse gas budgets. Thus, students will learn about the complex interactions of a coupled human-environmental system.

Lecture notes

Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Attendance of introductory courses in plant ecophysiology, ecology, and grassland or forest sciences. Course will be taught in English.

751-5115-00L Current Aspects of Nutrient Cycle in Agro-Ecosystems W* 2 credits 1S E. Frossard

Abstract

The seminar concerns current aspects and research related to nutrient cycles in agro-ecosystems. It offers to deepen the knowledge on a specific theme related to nutrients. It is composed by presentations of national and international speakers and by an excursion. The students are expected to compile the obtained information, relate it to their own knowledge and include literature.

Objective

Listen and understand expert's presentations. Ask questions and contribute to the discussion during the talk sessions and the excursion. Link the information obtained during the seminar with knowledge from previous lessons and with literature searched to complement the matter. Expand the knowledge on nutrient cycles and nutrient management in the agro-ecosystem.

751-5001-00L Agroecologists without Borders W 2 credits 2S C. Decock, A. Hofmann, J. Six

Abstract

In this seminar students apply their knowledge on sustainable agriculture, tropical soils and land use to a case study related to a current research project from the Sustainable Agroecosystems group. The seminar offers interactions with researchers and extension specialists working in the context of agricultural development.

Objective

1. Students analyze concrete examples of agricultural development projects in tropical agroecosystems.
2. Students broaden their understanding of environmental and socio-economic challenges of smallholder farmers.
4. Students develop their science communication skills by producing science communication materials in the context of the given case study.

Prerequisites / notice

Students signing up for this class should have a strong interest in tropical agriculture and science communication.

Non-Ruminant Science

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
751-6001-00L Forum: Livestock in the World Food System W 2 credits 1S M. Kreuzer, S. Bauersachs, E. Hillmann, S. Neuenschwander

Abstract

This forum is a platform for the critical reflection of highly relevant topics of livestock in the frame of the world food system comprising issues from basic knowledge to acceptance in society. The exchange is operated by scientific writing and presentation.

Objective

In the Forum "Livestock in the World Food System", a topic of significance for livestock agriculture is selected by the students and subsequently dealt with from various angles (from scientific basis to production systems, environmental aspects and to the acceptance by society). The students learn to present a scientific subject in writing and orally to an audience and to defend the presentation in a discussion.

Content

The Forum "Livestock in the World Food System" will take place in blocks of 2 hours each. Once the general topic has been selected, it comprises two elements:

Element 1. Oral Presentation: The students form small groups and are lecturers. There are chair persons (moderators) from outside of these small groups and they also head the discussion. The remaining students and lecturers are the audience.

Element 2. Scientific writing: Option 1: preparation of a short scientific type of paper from a result table offered by the lecturers; Option 2: preparation of an abstract with limited word count from a scientific paper; Option 3: writing of a critical review of a paper. The students have to select 2 of the three options each. There will be a discussion be a discussion in small groups at two dates.

Lecture notes

no script

Prerequisites / notice

Requirements for allocation of the two credit points:
- Theatre presentation (with handout) at the forum
- Delivery of written documents of sufficient quality
- Active participation during the presentations by the other participants

751-6305-00L Livestock Breeding and Genomics I W 2 credits 1V B. Gredler, P. von Rohr

Abstract

Methods for analysing livestock data, in particular for the estimation of breeding values: principles of selection index, correction of records for fixed effects, introduction to BLUP, application of common models used, relationship matrix, methods for the estimation of variance components. The material will be illustrated via exercises and assignments.

Objective

The students are able to estimate breeding values for the most common population structures using the selection index. They are able to set up design matrices, the relationship matrix and its inverse as well as the Mixed Model equations to estimate BLUP breeding values for smaller examples.

Content

- Selection index (various sources of information, one trait, multiple traits)
- Relationship matrix and its inverse
- Correction of fixed effects
- BLUP: one trait, repeated observations, multiple traits, economic indices
- Introduction to methods for the estimation of variance components
- Assignments

Lecture notes

Copies of the slides are available on the net.

Literature

To be announced in the lectures.

751-6601-00L Pig Science (HS) W 3 credits 3V E. Hillmann, M. C. Härdi-Landerer
The overall goal of the course is to provide the essential scientific knowledge of the genetic, physiological and special nutritional aspects of pigs metabolism, animal health and behaviour, and of the implications for environment, product quality, housing and animal welfare, and breeding programs.

Students will - understand the complex interactions of nutrition, quality traits of products, breeding and reproduction, health management, behaviour and husbandry.
- be trained to understand interdisciplinary and disciplinary research.
- be able to critically analyze published research data.
- be able to present precise scientific reports in oral and written form.

Four main topics in Pig Science:
- Behaviour and Husbandry of pigs: behavioral needs, husbandry related behavioral disorders, design and construction of housing systems in accordance with welfare requirements and legal regulations.
- Planning of reproductive cycle in practice
- welfare monitoring in practice
- pigs in organic farming
- Animal Health and Diseases: animal hygiene, immunology/vaccinations, metabolic diseases, diarrhoe, legisalation, thermoregulation, important infections, prophylaxis.
- poster, exam and evaluation

Handouts/scripts are distributed by the the lecturers.

Specific literature is indicated by the lecturers.

The lecture characterizes with the lecture "Ruminant Science" and knowledge in animal health, nutrition and breeding as well as applied ethology and animal welfare are recommended.

The lecture usually is in German, but there is always the possibility to change to English.

Livestock Breeding and Genomics II W 1 credit 1V B. Gredler, P. von Rohr

The course provides methods to use molecular genetics information in livestock breeding. First, linkage disequilibrium, its measurement and applications are introduced. Genomic selection, genome wide association studies, and estimation of breeding values are further topics. The theory is applied in assignments.

The students are able to interpret and apply linkage disequilibrium. They are able to discuss the principles of genomic selection, genome wide association studies and breeding value estimation.

Handouts/scripts are distributed by the lecturers.

Animal production and livestock production systems in the tropics
Importance of livestock in the tropics
Animal production and livestock production systems in the tropics
Special challenges for livestock in the tropics
Feeds available in the tropics
Tropical pasture systems and their characteristics
Quality of feeds in the tropics
Problems and challenges of animal nutrition in the tropics

To be announced in the lectures.

Endocrinology and Biology of Reproduction W 3 credits 2V S. E. Ulbrich

Endokrinologie und Reproduktionsbiologie der Säugetiere und des Menschen (Anatomie, Morphologie, Physiologie, Regelmechanismen)
Die Systematik der Reproduktionshormone und der Hormonrezeptoren wird erläutert, die Wirkungsmechanismen (Bildung; orale Bioverfügbarkeit; Elimination) erklärt. Mit diesen Grundlagen wird das Verständnis der Regulation der Fortpflanzung umfassend erörtert.

Die Studierenden erlangen das grundlegende theoretische Verständnis und Fachwissen zur Endokrinologie der Reproduktion und zur weiblichen und männlichen Reproduktionsbiologie. Sie können darüber hinaus pathologische Situationen (Fortpflanzungsstörungen) und deren vielfältigen Ursachen in den physiologischen Kontext einordnen.

Forum: Livestock in the World Food System W 2 credits 1S M. Kreuzer, S. Bauersachs, E. Hillmann, S. Neuenschwander

This forum is a platform for the critical reflection of highly relevant topics of livestock in the frame of the world food system comprising issues from basic knowledge to acceptance in society. The exchange is operated by scientific writing and presentation.

In the Forum "Livestock in the World Food System", a topic of significance for livestock agriculture is selected by the students and subsequently dealt with from various angles (from scientific basis to production systems, environmental aspects and to the acceptance by society). The students learn to present a scientific subject in writing and orally to an audience and to defend the presentation in a discussion.
Livestock Breeding and Genomics I

Objective
The students are able to estimate breeding values for the most common population structures using the selection index. They are able to set up design matrices, the relationship matrix and its inverse as well as the Mixed Model equations to estimate BLUP breeding values for smaller examples.

Content
- Selection index (various sources of information, one trait, multiple traits)
- Relationship matrix and its inverse
- Correction of fixed effects
- BLUP: one trait, repeated observations, multiple traits, economic indices
- Introduction to methods for the estimation of variance components
- Assignments

Lecture notes
Copies of the slides are available on the net.

Ruminant Science (HS)

Objective
At the end of the course the students are able to apply, by a comprehensive understanding of the underlying mechanisms, their knowledge in various fields of ruminant science. They will be able to develop and recommend best strategies for breeding programs, feed formulation, improving forage quality, increasing animal health and welfare etc. They will be trained to carry out interdisciplinary and disciplinary research at the highest level. The course Ruminant Science (FS) offered in spring has a similar structure but is complementary to this course.

Content
Fields (contact hours)
- Introduction: 2 h
- Special topics: 12 h
  - Lameness
  - Fertility in Cows
  - Food Intake of Ruminants
- Disciplinary topics: 36 h
  - Ruminant Husbandry: 16 h
  - Ruminant Nutrition Physiology: 10 h
  - Reproduction in Ruminants: 8 h
- Lectures held by the students: 4 h

In summary
- Contact hours: 92 h
- Self-study within semester: 30 h (especially preparation for the interdisciplinary courses and the own lecture)
- Self-study in semester break: 38 h
Total: 120 h

The speciality of this course is that for the first time the animal science disciplines are unified. This is realised with a particular emphasis on interdisciplinary special topics and new forms of teaching. At the same time the essential basics in the central fields are communicated.

The field of Ruminant Science will also be a part of the spring semester (special topics: Organic Ruminant Systems, Tropical Ruminant Systems, Mastitis; disciplinary courses: Cattle, Sheep and Goat Breeding, Ruminant Diseases and Prophylaxis, Ruminant Nutrition and the Environment). However both courses are organized independently.

Conditions for successful participation: Background on animal science from the Bachelor is desired. In order to attend the Minor in Ruminant Science without any animal science background, a realistic self-assessment concerning the need for additional self-study is recommended (e.g. by choosing an appropriate bachelor course which then may be counted as ‘optional courses’ in the master). These efforts depend on the extent to which animal science courses have already been attended in the bachelor.

The control of performance will consist of:
- an own lecture
- a final oral examination with focus on comprehension of the fundamental linkages rather than of specific details

The Forum "Livestock in the World Food System" will take place in blocks of 2 hours each. Once the general topic has been selected, it comprises two elements:

Element 1. Oral Presentation: The students form small groups and are lecturers. There are chair persons (moderators) from outside of these small groups and they also head the discussion. The remaining students and lecturers are the audience.

Element 2. Scientific writing: Option 1: preparation of a short scientific type of paper from a result table offered by the lecturers; Option 2: preparation of an abstract with limited word count from a scientific paper; Option 3: writing of a critical review of a paper. The students have to select 2 of the three options each. There will be a discussion be a discussion in small groups at two dates.

Introductions to both forms of presentation will be offered by lecturers.

The preparation of the oral and written presentations takes place to a small part during the 2-h blocks and mainly outside of this time.

Ruminal Digestion

Objective
The course enables students to understand in detail how ruminal digestion works and how this knowledge can be applied to design optimal feeding diets using highly fibrous forages and a variety of other feeds. The students also are able to show how to modify the most important rumen microbes beneficially by nutritional means.

This course broadens the knowledge in one of the most important aspects of ruminant nutrition: the microbial digestion in the rumen (and in the hindgut). For a comprehensive understanding of the rumen microbial ecosystem, the mechanisms of nutrient fermentation and the synthesis of microbial protein, thorough basics are provided. Apart from lectures, laboratory exercises are included.
Structure of the contact hour part of the course (14 h):

2 h Introduction and blackboard exercise

8 h Basic topics in ruminal digestion:
- Systematics of the microbes involved in microbial digestion
- Measurement of microbial digestion
- Interactions of microbes and epithelium of the digestive tract
- Differences between ruminal and hindgut microbial digestion
- Microbial nutrient degradation and its modification
- Efficiency of microbial protein synthesis
- Manipulation of the ruminal digestion

2 h Laboratory exercise with a rumen fistulated cow and the Rumen Simulation Technique

2 h Concluding seminar

The non-contact hour part is to comprehend the information given and to prepare either the written report or the oral presentation (cf. "Besonderes")

Course content:

- Introduction and blackboard exercise
- Laboratory exercise with a rumen fistulated cow and the Rumen Simulation Technique
- Concluding seminar

Lecture notes will be communicated at the start of the course.

Literature: A documentation will be provided at the start of the course.

Prerequisites / notice: The course is a balanced mixture of blackboard exercise, laboratory exercise, lecture and student seminar presentation.

Credit point associated with grade of either a written report or an oral short presentation in the concluding seminar (both on a self-chosen related topic).

751-7603-00L Livestock Breeding and Genomics II W 1 credit 1V B. Gredler, P. von Rohr

Abstract:
The course provides methods to use molecular genetics information in livestock breeding. First, linkage disequilibrium, its measurement and applications are introduced. Genomic selection, genome wide association studies, and estimation of breeding values are further topics. The theory is applied in assignments.

Objective:
The students are able to interpret and apply linkage disequilibrium. They are able to discuss the principles of genomic selection, genome wide association studies and breeding value estimation.

Content:
- Linkage disequilibrium
- Genomic selection and estimation of breeding values
- Genomewide association studies
- Assignments

Lecture notes:
Copies of the slides are available on the net.

Literature:
To be announced in the lectures.

751-7703-00L Tropical Animal Nutrition W 1 credit 1G

Abstract:
Farm animals play an important role in most agro/eco - systems, but conditions for a successful management and nutrition in the tropics are diverse. In this course a wide range of aspects are examined.

Objective:
The aim of this course is to know and understand animal production systems in the different zones of the tropics taking into consideration the local and social structure of the population. We will deal with different aspects of animal nutrition in the tropics.

Content:
- Introduction to the tropics
- Special problems and challenges in tropical regions
- Importance of livestock in the tropics
- Animal production and livestock production systems in the tropics
- Special challenges for livestock in the tropics
- Feeds available in the tropics
- Tropical pasture systems and their characteristics
- Quality of feeds in the tropics
- Problems and challenges of animal nutrition in the tropics

751-6113-00L Endocrinology and Biology of Reproduction W 3 credits 2V S. E. Ulbrich

Abstract:
Endokrinologie und Reproduktionsbiologie der Säugetiere und des Menschen (Anatomie, Morphologie, Physiologie, Regelmechanismen)
Die Systematik der Reproduktionshormone und der Hormonrezeptoren wird erläutert, die Wirkungsmechanismen (Bildung; orale Bioverfügbarkeit; Elimination) erklärt. Mit diesen Grundlagen wird das Verständnis der Regulation der Fortpflanzung umfassend erörtert.

Objective:
Die Studierenden erlangen das grundlegende theoretische Verständnis und Fachwissen zur Endokrinologie der Reproduktion und zur weiblichen und männlichen Reproduktionsbiologie. Sie können darüber hinaus pathologische Situationen (Fortpflanzungsstörungen) und deren vielfältige Ursachen in den physiologischen Kontext einordnen.

Safety and Quality in Agri-Food Chain

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
751-1555-00L Food Economics W 2 credits 2G A. Champetier de Ribes

Abstract:
Food Economics proposes to explore important issues in food production, supply, and consumption using the concepts and tools of microeconomics.

Objective:
The two objectives of the class are:
- to provide an overview of the important issues related to food markets and supply chains.
- to present the economics concepts and tools that are useful to understand the functioning of food supply chains under various governance regimes or policies (emphasis on welfare analysis)

Content:
The course is balanced between presentation of economics concepts and illustration by case-studies. The lecture titles include:
- Demand for food.
- Matching demand with supply.
- Industrial organization in the food supply chain.
- Non-quality attributes of food.
- When information is costly.
- Food production and the environment.
- The food sector within human economies.

In addition, the students collectively identify and address an applied research question. We implement an empirical strategy to tackle the question before results are discussed individually by students during the final written examination.

Lecture notes:
Lecture notes are made available after each lecture.
### Literature
Readings in the standard economics literature include:
- Coase 1937,
- Mussa Rosen 1978,
- Lancaster 1966,

### Prerequisites / notice
Students are expected to master basic microeconomics concepts such as demand, supply, or consumer and producer surplus. We will review how to calculate elasticities, tax and quota impacts on prices etc...but the class focuses on applications of these tools rather than on basic understanding. Students are expected to have taken at least one introductory microeconomics class.

### 752-2122-00L Food and Consumer Behaviour  
**W** 2 credits 2V  
M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers  
**Objective**
The course focuses on food consumer behavior, consumer's decision-making processes and consumer's attitudes towards food products. The course provides an overview about the following topics: Factors influencing consumer's food choice, food and health, attitudes towards new foods and food technologies, labeling and food policy issues.

### 752-2307-00L Nutritional Aspects of Food Composition and Processing  
**W**+ 3 credits 2V  
B. E. Baumer, J. M. Sych  
**Objective**
Students should be able to:
- describe and compare the major concepts /criteria used for the evaluation of the nutritional quality of food
- apply these criteria when assessing the effects of selected processing technologies on nutritional quality.
- evaluate recent formulation strategies aimed to achieve additional physiological benefits for targeted population groups (i.e. functional foods).

### 751-2401-00L Food and Agricultural Trade Policy  
**W**+ 3 credits 2G  
R. Jörin  
**Objective**
Objectives
1. Knowledge of the mechanisms of agricultural trade
2. Impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution
3. Specific aspects of agricultural trade and links to other courses:
   - Trade and food security
   - Trade and environment
   - Trade and development

### 751-4203-00L Horticultural Science: Case Studies (HS)  
**W** 2 credits 2G  
L. Bertschinger, J. Rösti, V. J. U. Zufferey  
**Abstract**
Lectures address 2 horticultural cropping systems and value chains, each one in 4 2h-lecture blocks. Afterwards, the students split in 2 groups for addressing a case study focusing on one of the cropping systems treating on one of the cropping systems treated. An excursion to a research site might be included. In a final colloquium, each group presents a report on their case study and their conclusions.

### 751-6001-00L Forum: Livestock in the World Food System  
**W** 2 credits 1S  
M. Kreuzer, S. Bauersachs, E. Hillmann, S. Neuenhawcher  
**Objective**
This forum is a platform for the critical reflection of highly relevant livestock topics in the frame of the world food system comprising issues from basic knowledge to acceptance in society. The exchange is operated by scientific writing and presentation.

### Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 44 of 1432
Content

The Forum "Livestock in the World Food System" will take place in blocks of 2 hours each. Once the general topic has been selected, it comprises two elements:

Element 1. Oral Presentation: The students form small groups and are lecturers. There are chair persons (moderators) from outside of these small groups and they also head the discussion. The remaining students and lecturers are the audience.

Element 2. Scientific writing: Option 1: preparation of a short scientific type of paper from a result table offered by the lecturers; Option 2: preparation of an abstract with limited word count from a scientific paper; Option 3: writing of a critical review of a paper. The students have to select 2 of the three options each. There will be a discussion be a discussion in small groups at two dates.

Introductions to both forms of presentation will be offered by lecturers.

The preparation of the oral and written presentations takes place to a small part during the 2-h blocks and mainly outside of this time.

Introduction, feedback and examination of the oral presentations

Lecture notes

no scriptum

Prerequisites / notice

Requirements for allocation of the two credit points:
- Theatre presentation (with handout) at the forum
- Delivery of written documents of sufficient quality
- Active participation during the presentations by the other participants

751-0021-00L World Food System Summer School W Dr 4 credits 6P  M. Grant, N. Buchmann

Number of participants limited to 25.

Abstract

Provide the opportunity for young scientists and practitioners to understand the challenges and opportunities of sustainable agriculture and organic production systems and to connect these to the broader context of the world food system. During the two week summer school at the Gut Rheinau, one of Switzerland's largest organic farms, participants will engage in lectures, workshops, group work, case studies, and assignments.

Objective

Understand: the science, relationships, interactions and trade-offs in food systems; the role and potential of organic production systems; potential interventions; the cultural, socio-political, economic and environmental factors to be incorporated into solutions. Build skills in systems thinking, multi-cultural and multi-disciplinary collaboration, participatory processes. Connect to a network of expert faculty/practitioners.

Content

The content framework includes the following modules: world food system overview; agricultural production; Global change drivers; smallholder livelihoods and rural development; Agroforest systems; labelling; International policy and trade; Processing, distribution, and retail; Nutrition and health; National policy and state interventions. The course will conclude with a group work on food system challenges.

Literature

- No prerequisites. Program is open to Masters, PhD and upper level Bachelor students.
- Participants will receive pre-reading material before the course commences.

Functioning of Soil Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0533-00L Soil Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Kretzschmar, D. I. Christl</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Understanding important chemical soil properties and their influence on the behavior (e.g., speciation, bioavailability, mobility) of nutrients and pollutants. Important topics include the structure and properties of clays and oxides, the chemistry of the soil solution, gas equilibria, dissolution and precipitation of mineral phases, cation exchange, surface complexation, chemistry of soil organic matter, redox reactions in flooded soils, soil acidification and soil salinization.</td>
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<tr>
<td>701-0535-00L Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G+2U</td>
<td>D. Or</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Characterize the soil properties and their influence on the behavior (e.g., speciation, bioavailability, mobility) of nutrients and pollutants. Important topics include the structure and properties of clays and oxides, the chemistry of the soil solution, gas equilibria, dissolution and precipitation of mineral phases, cation exchange, surface complexation, chemistry of soil organic matter, redox reactions in flooded soils, soil acidification and soil salinization.</td>
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Students will know and understand the complex and interacting processes of ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, thus, coupled human-environmental systems. Students learn how impacts on ecosystems via management or global change are mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles and thus ecosystem functioning, but also about feedback mechanisms of terrestrial ecosystems.

Biogeochemistry and Sustainable Management

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by D. Hillel

Lecture notes

Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller (available at the beginning of the semester)

http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

Literature

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by D. Hillel

751-5101-00L Biogeochemistry and Sustainable Management W+ 2 credits 2G L. Merbold, N. Buchmann

Abstract

This course focuses on the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, thus, coupled human-environmental systems. Students learn how impacts on ecosystems via management or global change are mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles and thus ecosystem functioning, but also about feedback mechanisms of terrestrial ecosystems.

Objective

Students will know and understand the complex and interacting processes of ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, be able to analyze and evaluate the various impacts of different management practices under different environmental conditions, search literature, write and evaluate scientific reports, and be able to coordinate and work successfully in small (interdisciplinary) teams.

Content

Agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles. Effects of global change impacts will also act via biogeochemistry at the soil-biosphere-atmosphere interface. Thus, ecosystem functioning, i.e., the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of terrestrial systems, is the science topic for this course.

Students will gain profound knowledge about nutrient cycles and population dynamics in managed and unmanaged grassland, cropland and forest ecosystems in the field and in the lab. Responses of agro- and forest ecosystems to the environment, e.g., to climate, anthropogenic deposition, major disturbances, soil nutrients or competition of plants (including invasives) and microorganisms, but also feedback mechanisms of ecosystems on (micro)climate, soils or vegetation patterns will be studied. Different management practices will be investigated and assessed in terms of production and quality of yield (ecosystem goods and services), but also in regard to environmental regulations (including subsidies) and their effect on the environment, e.g., greenhouse gas budgets. Thus, students will learn about the complex interactions of a coupled human-environmental system.

Lecture notes

Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

Literature

Will be discussed in class.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Attendance of introductory courses in plant ecophysiology, ecology, and grassland or forest sciences. Course will be taught in English.

751-5115-00L Current Aspects of Nutrient Cycle in Agro-Ecosystems W+ 2 credits 1S E. Frossard

Abstract

The seminar concerns current aspects and research related to nutrient cycles in agro-ecosystems. It offers to deepen the knowledge on a specific theme related to nutrients. It is composed by presentations of national and international speakers and by an excursion. The students write a report where they compile the obtained information, relate it to their own knowledge and include literature.

Objective

Listen and understand expert's presentations. Ask questions and contribute to the discussion during the talk sessions and the excursion. Link the information obtained during the seminar with knowledge from previous lessons and with literature searched to complement the matter. Expand the knowledge on nutrient cycles and nutrient management in the agro-ecosystem.

751-5123-00L Rhizosphere Ecology W+ 4 credits 4G H. A. Gamper, E. K. Bünnemann König
Abstract
This course emphasizes interactions among physicochemical and biological processes and highlights implications for plant nutrition, growth, and health. Nutrient mobilization and acquisition by plants in response to fertilization, other plants, and microbes, are explored in model systems. Newly gained knowledge is applied to understand results of a pot experiment and thereby critically reflected.

Objective
To gain a holistic understanding of resource-driven and regulatory processes in natural and agronomic plant-microbe-soil systems.
To practice abilities to read scientific literature, understand it, present it, and discuss it with peers.
To combine available and newly acquired knowledge from soil physics, chemistry and (micro-)biology, plant physiology, pathology, and ecology and reflect on their relative importance for plant production, bioremediation, and nature conservation when considered together.
To practice manual skills in handling seedlings, soil, plant, and DNA samples, laboratory equipment, and working with different computer software.
To make observations, analyse, display, interpret and present own data.
To get familiar with (bio-)chemical, molecular genetic, and simple bioinformatics analyses.
To prepare as a group of course participants a poster on one selected aspect of a bigger pot experiment, present it, and discuss findings and posters of other course participants.
To combine findings with available knowledge, generate explanatory hypotheses, and identify potentially informative further analyses and experiments.

Content
This course comprised lectures, the set-up, harvest and data analysis of an experiment, soil (bio-)chemical, microbiological and molecular genetic analyses in the laboratory and practical computational data analyses. The focus is set on a better understanding of the role played by spatial and temporal physicochemical and microbiological gradients and various soil organisms in plant mineral nutrition. Mutualistic associations between plant roots and microbes, such as the root symbiosis with mycorrhizal fungi and root nodule-inducing bacteria are discussed. Rhizobia are isolated from field-collected root nodules and characterized, using molecular genetic tools. A short introduction into DNA-based bioinformatics and phylogenetic analyses is given to demonstrate how bacterial species are identified and potential host ranges of isolated rhizobia can be inferred, using so-called functional genes. A pot experiment in the glasshouse on cereal-legume mixed intercropping, including effects of pot size, intra- and interspecific plant competition, and root traits, allows to relate scientifically interesting research topics to practical application, while simultaneously stimulating critical reflections.

Lecture notes
Lecture slides and laboratory protocols are being made available in the directory ‘751-5123-00L Rhizosphere Ecology’ of the electronic document exchange platform ILIAS, LDA-ELBA: https://ilias-app2.let.ethz.ch/ilias.php?ref_id=65894&cmdClass=ilrepositorygui&cmdNode=el&baseClass=ilRepositoryGUI
This course provides an overview about the applicability of stable isotopes (carbon $^{13}$C, nitrogen $^{15}$N, oxygen $^{18}$O and water $^{2}$H) to process-oriented ecological research. Topics focus on stable isotopes as indicators for the origin of pools and fluxes, partitioning of composite fluxes as well as to trace and integrate processes. In addition, students carry out a small project during lab sessions.

For students of the Agricultural Sciences of D-USYS: Lectures in Plant Nutrition I and II (Nutrient cycling in agroecosystems by Prof. E. Frossard).

We ask all other course participants to read and understand the e-learning module Plant Nutrition I by Prof. E. Frossard:


How can microbes feed the world? (American Academy of Microbiology)
http://academy.asm.org/index.php/browse-all-reports/800-how-microbes-can-help-feed-the-world

Can microbes feed the world? (Society for general microbiology)

Popular science entries to the topic:
http://www.the-scientist.com/?articles.view/articleNo/30950/title/The-Root-of-the-Problem/

Can microbes feed the world? (Society for general microbiology)

Students of the agricultural sciences of D-USYS will be reimbursed for travel expenses upon handover of collected tickets of the public transport systems, excluding the tax zone of the town of Zurich.

751-5125-00L Stable Isotope Ecology of Terrestrial Ecosystems ▼ 2 credits 2G

Abstract
This course provides an overview about the applicability of stable isotopes (carbon $^{13}$C, nitrogen $^{15}$N, oxygen $^{18}$O and water $^{2}$H) to process-oriented ecological research. Topics focus on stable isotopes as indicators for the origin of pools and fluxes, partitioning of composite fluxes as well as to trace and integrate processes. In addition, students carry out a small project during lab sessions.

Objective
Students will be familiar with basic and advanced applications of stable isotopes in studies on plants, soils, water and trace gases, know the relevant approaches, concepts and recent results in stable isotope ecology, know how to combine classical and modern techniques to solve ecological or ecological problems, learn to design, carry out and interpret a small Isotope Project, practice to search and analyze literature as well as to give an oral presentation.

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The analyses of stable isotopes often provide insights into ecophysiological and ecological processes that otherwise would not be available with classical methods only. Stable isotopes proved useful to determine origin of pools and fluxes in ecosystems, to partition composite fluxes and to integrate processes spatially and temporally.

This course will provide an introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes to ecological research questions. Topics will focus on carbon (13C), nitrogen (15N), oxygen (18O) and hydrogen (2H) at natural isotope abundance and tracer levels. Lectures will be supplemented by intensive laboratory sessions, short presentations by students and computer exercises.

Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

This course is based on fundamental knowledge about plant ecophysiology, soil science, and ecology in general. Course will be taught in English.

Documents will be distributed during the lecture.
Objective

- Domain-specific knowledge: Students have immersed knowledge about a certain complex, societal topic which will be selected every year. They understand the complex system context of the current topic, by comprehending its scientific, technical, political, social, ecological and economic perspectives. The focus in 2015 is the global food system.

- Analytical skills: The ETH Week participants are able to structure complex problems using selected methods. With the help of experts and team tutors, they are able to acquire further knowledge and critically analyse knowledge in interdisciplinary groups.

- Design skills: The students are able to use problem solving and decision making skills to develop concrete approaches for addressing a selected problem statement, critically reflect these approaches, assess their feasibility, transfer them into a concrete form (physical model, prototypes, strategy paper,...) and to present this work in a creative way (role-plays, videos, exhibitions, etc.).

- Self-competence: The students are able to plan their work effectively, efficiently and autonomously. By considering approaches from different disciplines they are able to make a judgment and form a personal opinion. They are able to communicate appropriately with non-academic partners from business, politics, administration, non-governmental organizations and media, present their results professionally and creatively and convince a critical audience.

- Social competence: The students are able to work in multidisciplinary teams, i.e. they can reflect critically their own discipline, debate with students from other disciplines and experts in a critical-constructive and respectful way and can relate their own positions to different intellectual approaches. They can assess how far they are able to actively make a contribution to society by using their personal and professional talents and skills and as ‘Change Agents’.

Content

The week puts a focus on developing problem solving and design thinking skills within the context of understanding the world of food. During ETH Week students will have the opportunity to work in small interdisciplinary groups, allowing them to critically analyse both their own approaches and those of other disciplines, and to integrate these into their work.

While deepening their knowledge about how the food system works, students will be introduced to various methods and tools for generating creative ideas and understand how different people are affected by each part of the system. In addition to lectures and literature, students will acquire knowledge via excursions into the real world, empirical observations, and conversations with researchers and experts.

A key attribute of the ETH Week is that students are expected to find their own problem, rather than solve the problem that has been pre-defined. Therefore, teams will spend the first three days of the week identifying a problem to work on, and the last two days of the week generating solutions for the problem and communicating the team’s ideas.

A panel of experts will judge your presentations at the end of the week. The winning teams will receive attractive prizes.

Literature

Participants will receive preparation reading materials before the course commences.

Prerequisites / notice

No prerequisites. Program is open to Bachelor and Masters from all ETH Departments. Students must register to attend the course by 17 May at www.ethz.ch/ETHWeek.

Agroecosystem Science Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Z</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>E-</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>E-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>E-</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
<td>Dr</td>
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Key for Hours

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<th>Description</th>
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<th>P</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>P</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>R</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
<td>K</td>
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</table>

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Applied Geophysics Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS** European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Architecture Bachelor

First Year Basic Courses

First Year Examinations

Examination Block 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0111-00L</td>
<td>Architecture I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>C. Kerez</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>In a series of lectures aspects of the architectural space will be exemplified and put into a theoretical context.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Training of a conscious perception and a conceptual understanding of the architectural space as well as techniques for its representation.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0151-00L</td>
<td>Architectural Technology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Spiro, D. Fiederling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Knowledge of construction principles and its history. Cognition of correlation between concept, buildings structure, material and form. In the triad of typology, topology and tectonics, the latter is the primary focus of the theoretical discourse. The series of lectures identifies the most disparate tectonic principles which transcend time and geography, and elucidates the reciprocally generative parameters of construction, technology and form. The lectures themes convey fundamental concrete constructive and practical knowledge and concentrate on the guidance of the basic exercises (Architectural Technology I + II).</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0211-01L</td>
<td>Architecture and Art I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>K. Sander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Theory and practice in the visual arts: Artistic thinking and practice.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Independent artistic thinking. Acquisition of artistic criteria.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Reflection of visual contents and phenomena. Examination of current positions in art.</td>
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Examination Block 2

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0411-00L</td>
<td>Structural Design I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>P. Block, J. Schwartz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course is an introduction to structural design using graphical methods and structural models, with a focus on a creative approach rather than repetitive calculations. Cable and membrane structures, arch and shell structures and combined arch and cable systems will be used to demonstrate these methods.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>After a general introduction of basic concepts, structural systems such as cable and arch structures will be analyzed with the help of graphic statics. The students will learn to understand the flow of forces in a structural system in relation to the system's form. They will be able to modify this force flow and give dimension to the structural components.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td><a href="http://www.block.arch.ethz.ch/equilibrium">http://www.block.arch.ethz.ch/equilibrium</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><a href="http://http://www.schwartz.arch.ethz.ch/">http://http://www.schwartz.arch.ethz.ch/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Faustformel Tragwerksentwurf” (Philippe Block, Christoph Gengangel, Stefan Peters, DVA Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt 2013, ISBN: 978-3-421-03904-0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0853-00L</td>
<td>Building Materials I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>F. Winnefeld, M. Koebel, O. von Trzebiatowski, T. A. Zimmermann Schütz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Building Materials - Structure, Quality, Usage</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>concrete and other mineral materials</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>metals, wood, glass and polymers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ecological aspects</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The lecture describes the fundamental properties of the most important construction materials: concrete and other mineral materials, metals, wood, glass and polymers. Furthermore, the content includes the relevant ecological aspects such as availability of raw materials, effort for production, emission of hazardous substances, disposal and recycling are treated as well.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0811-00L</td>
<td>Sociology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>C. Schmid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Sociology I investigates the relation between social developments and the production of the built environment from a macro-sociological point of view. It examines central aspects of social change, historical and present-day forms of urbanization, and typical examples of models of urbanization.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This series of lectures should enable students to comprehend architecture in its social context. It approaches the architectural profession from two different angles: macro-sociological and micro-sociological.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Sociology I deals with the macro-sociological point of view, and investigates the relation between social developments and the production of the built environment. In the first part some central aspects of social change are examined in particular the transition from Fordism to Postfordism and from Modernism to Postmodernism, and the interlinked processes of globalization and regionalization. The second part deals with historical and present-day forms of urbanization. Among other aspects treated here are the changed significance of urban-rural contrasts, the processes of suburbanization and periurbanization, the formation of global cities and metropolitan regions, the growth of new urban configurations in centres (gentrification) and on urban peripheries (edge city, exopolis). In the third part these general processes are illustrated by typical models of urbanization.</td>
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Examination Block 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>051-0111-00L</td>
<td>Architecture I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>C. Kerez</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0151-00L</td>
<td>Architectural Technology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Spiro, D. Fiederling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Knowledge of construction principles and its history. Cognition of correlation between concept, buildings structure, material and form. In the triad of typology, topology and tectonics, the latter is the primary focus of the theoretical discourse. The series of lectures identifies the most disparate tectonic principles which transcend time and geography, and elucidates the reciprocally generative parameters of construction, technology and form. The lectures themes convey fundamental concrete constructive and practical knowledge and concentrate on the guidance of the basic exercises (Architectural Technology I + II).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0211-01L</td>
<td>Architecture and Art I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>K. Sander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Theory and practice in the visual arts: Artistic thinking and practice.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Training of conscious perception of the architectonic space and the development of concepts of its basic definition.

Credits

Artistic thinking and working is developed in the dialog through the actual completion of individual projects. The focal point lies in the
C. Kerez

The lecture conveys historical knowledge about architecture and art as well as methodical knowledge as a preparation for the independent
L. Schmitt, U. Schulte-Umberg

Acquisition of basic knowledge of the history of art and architecture, resp. of methodical basic knowledge of historical working.

Objective

Content

The history of art and architecture is part of our reality: it confronts us in the historically shaped environment of the city and plays an
M. Salvi

essential role in the creation of architecture. The historical lectures are therefore part of the fundamental courses of the undergraduate
U. Schulte-Umberg

programme in architecture. On the basis of cultural and art-historical research the courses impart knowledge about architecture and art
A. Spiro

from ancient times to the present. At the same time they sharpen the perception for the conditions and capabilities of building activity in
M. Leupp

history. Moreover, they convey methodical knowledge and technical language skills and are meant as a preparation for the independent
www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2015/other/math_denken

handling of historical sources and scientific literature.

The first one-year course aims at these goals in the form of exemplary epoch representations which through light upon the historical

continuities. The main focus will be laid on the architecture of the Greco-Roman antiquity, the Middle Ages, the Renaissance and the era
between Baroque, Enlightenment, and Modernity.

Lecture notes

3 Skripte sind auf der Professur, HIL C 70-5-B, erhältlich:

- Architektur der Klassischen Antike, Fr. 15.-
- Renaissance und Barock, Fr. 15.-
- Aufklärung bis Moderne, Fr. 15.-

Prerequisites / notice

Zu beziehen am Dienstag und Donnerstag

The course can not be taken by Master students of the D-ARCH, who have already completed it within the Bachelor programme.

Subjects with Semester Grade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>051-0331-00L</td>
<td>History of Art and Architecture I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>L. Schmitt, U. Schulte-Umberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0823-00L</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Salvi</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-0001-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Leupp</td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0211-02L</td>
<td>Architecture and Art I (2-Semester Course, Exercise)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6U</td>
<td>K. Sander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0129-00L</td>
<td>Architectural Design I (2-Semester Course, Exercise)</td>
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<td>C. Kerez</td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0131-00L</td>
<td>Architectural Technology I (2-Semester Course,</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>6U</td>
<td>A. Spiro</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Prerequisites / notice

- Aufklärung bis Moderne, Fr. 15.-

For Fragen zur Vorlesung oder zu den Übungen findet Freitags über Mittag eine Präsenz-Stunde statt. Nähere Angaben dazu unter:

www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2015/other/math_denken
How can a glossary of tools be used as a basis for reading cities and recognizing in them current trends and urban phenomena? The lectures discuss determining factors in architectural design based on the basic terms: place, structure, shell, program and materiality. The lecture series will introduce tools for reading contemporary urban conditions, urban models and operational modes. Urban form cannot be reduced to the physical space. Cities are the result of social construction, under the influence of technologies, ecology, culture, the impact of experts and accidents. Urban unconcluded processes respond to political interests, economic pressure, cultural inclinations, along with the imagination of architects and planners and the informal powers at work in complex adaptive systems. Current urban phenomena are the result of an urban evolution. The facts stored in urban environments include contributions from its entire lifecycle. That is true for the physical environment, but also for non-physical aspects, the imaginary city that exists along with its potentials and problems and with the conflicts that have evolved over time. Knowledge and understanding along with a critical observation of the action and policies are necessary to understand the diversity and instability present in the contemporary city and to understand how urban form evolved to its current state. This lecture series will introduce urban knowledge and the way it has introduced urban models and operational modes within different concrete realities, therefore shaping cities. Urban knowledge will be translated into operational tools, extracted from cities where they have been tested and became exemplary samples, most relevant for providing the understanding of how urban landscape has taken shape as well as inspiration for future practice.

Prerequisites / notice

EXERCISE

After each lecture, students are asked to produce an exercise based on the presented tools. The format of the exercise is an A3 or an A4, according to the given template. Each student has one week to prepare each exercise, and it should be delivered, in form of a physical copy, in the next lecture. (Language: preferably English, German).

The Exercise tasks are a valuable preparation for the Exam (Exam only relevant for the "Jahreskurs" students) therefore it is highly recommendable to finalize all weekly Exercise tasks, as an individually conducted piece of work.

"Semesterkurs" (semester course) students from other departments or students taking this lecture as GESS / Studium Generale course as well as exchange students must submit a research paper, which will be subject to the performance assessment: “Bestanden” (pass) or “Nicht bestanden” (failed) as the performance assessment type, for “Urban Design I: Urban Stories” taken as a semester course, is categorized as "unbenotete Semesterleistung" (ungraded semester performance).

Exercise

- Finding, analysing, testing and refining basic construction principles. In the focus are the interaction of architecture, technology and structure and the creative dialogue with other works of art and architecture.
- Empirical and analytical acquisition of basic construction principles. Cognition of correlation between structure and form, between architecture, technology and buildings structure.
- In a series of creatively designed exercises, various terms related to the subject area of Material - Structure - Space are made sensually tangible and are dealt with conceptually. Their interdependence will become apparent in the process and the relationship between tectonics and visual expression will be studied.
- In addition, the influence of materials and their properties, of construction principles and their specific application as well as of planning and production processes on the form as the end result will be elaborated theoretically in a series of lectures.

Abstract

- The lectures discuss determining factors in architectural design based on the basic terms: place, structure, shell, program and materiality.
- The lectures aim at conveying an integral understanding of architecture: its development, its determining factors, and the influence of its societal context.
- The lectures discuss significant determining factors in architectural design based on five basic terms: place, structure, shell, program and materiality. Several architectural examples are being examined within their specific societal context with an emphasis on the interrelatation of architecture, science, culture and art.

Objective

- Addresses construction as integrating component of design processes, including considerations based on contemporary case studies.
- Addresses construction as integrating component of design processes, including considerations based on contemporary case studies.
- Elaboration of construction principles on the basis of solid and filigree structure theories.
- Elaboration of construction principles on the basis of solid and filigree structure theories.

Content

- The lecture series will introduce tools for reading contemporary urban conditions, urban models and operational modes.
- How can a glossary of tools be used as a basis for reading cities and recognizing in them current trends and urban phenomena? The lectures series will produce a glossary of operational urban tools with collected urban knowledge that provides students with an ‘improved’ manual to navigate theories.
- How did cities develop into the cities we live in now? Which urban plans, instruments, visions, political decisions, economic reasonings, cultural inputs and social organization have been used to operate in urban settlements in specific moments of change?
- How did cities develop into the cities we live in now? Which urban plans, instruments, visions, political decisions, economic reasonings, cultural inputs and social organization have been used to operate in urban settlements in specific moments of change?

Literature

- Please check also the Chair website: http://u-tt.arch.ethz.ch

Exercise Block 2

Students are free to take the exam either in German or in French. They may choose between 851-0710-00L Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering and Architecture or 851-0709-00L Introduction to Civil Law (French).
Building Physics II: Moisture

Abstract

70% of all construction problems are related to moisture. This course aims at providing the necessary theoretical background in order to foresee and avoid these problems.

Objective

to develop a basic understanding of mass transport and buffering
to become aware of potential moisture-related damage and health risks
to learn how to (i) design building components and (ii) assess their hygrothermal performance

Content

- hygrothermal loads
- conservation of mass
- dry air: constitutive behaviour, transport, potential problems and solutions
- moist air: constitutive behaviour, transport, potential problems and solutions
- liquid water: constitutive behaviour, transport, potential problems and solutions
- moisture-induced degradation processes
- case studies
- exercises

Lecture notes

Handouts, supporting material and exercises are provided online (http://www.carmeliet.arch.ethz.ch/Education/ with Building Physics II: Moisture in the Documents section). The course syllabus can be bought at the Chair of Building Physics.

Literature

- All material is provided online (http://www.carmeliet.arch.ethz.ch/Education/ with Building Physics II: Moisture in the Documents section)
- Prior knowledge of "BP I: heat" is required.

Energy- and Climate Systems I

Abstract

The lecture contains concepts, physics and components of building technologies for the efficient and sustainable energy supply and climatisation of buildings and their interaction with architecture and urban design. Using calulations, students learn to aquire relevant numbers and assess the performance of solutions.

Objective

The lecture's target is the knowledge of the physical basics and technical components of relevant systems for a efficient and sustainable climatisation and maintenance of buildings and their interdependency with the architectonic design and construction. By learning rough calculation methods, determination of relevant dimensions and identification of important parameters become possible. Hence, adequate approaches for the own design can be chosen, reviewed quantitatively and qualitatively and set in with a synergistic effect.

Content

1. Introduction
2. Thermal systems
3. Ventilation
4. Daylight and artificial lighting

EK I lectures focus on technical components in use as well as their rough calculation methods and their integration into design and construction.

Based on EK I, the EK II lectures focus on all possible systems and concepts available to the architect for a sustainable design.

Lecture notes

The Slides from the lecture serve as lecture notes and are available as download.

Literature

A bibliography will be distributed at the beginning of the lecture.

Introduction to Law for Architecture

Abstract

"Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering " (851-0703-03L) cannot register for this course unit.

Objective

This class introduces students to basic features of the legal system. Questions of constitutional and administrative law, contract law, tort law, corporate law, as well as litigation are covered.

Content

1. Public Law
   - Constitutional law: sources of law, organization of the state, fundamental rights. Administrative law: administrative decisions, organization of the administration, enforcement of administrative decisions, procedural law, basics of police, environmental and zoning law.
   - 2. Private law

Lecture notes

There will be 'Lecture Notes' (in German) for this course, beginning in Fall 2015

Introduction to Civil Law

Abstract

The course Private Law focuses on the Swiss Code of Obligations (contracts, torts) and on Property Law (ownership, mortgage and easements). In addition, the course will provide a short overview of Civil Procedure and Enforcement.

Objective


Content

- Le cours de droit civil porte notamment sur le droit des obligations (droit des contrats et responsabilité civile) et sur les droits réels (propriété, gages et servitudes). De plus, il est donné un bref aperçu du droit de la procédure et de l'exécution forcée.
- Editions officielles récentes des lois fédérales, en langue française (Code civil et Code des obligations) ou italienne (Codice civile e Codice delle obbligazioni), disponibles auprès de la plupart des bibliothèques.

Sont indispensables:
- le Code civil et le Code des obligations;
- Sont conseillés:
  - Nel, Urs Ch.; Le droit des obligations à l'usage des ingénieurs et des architectes, trad. Bovay, J., éd, Payot, Lausanne

Remarques

- Le cours de droit civil et le cours de droit public (2e sem.) sont l'équivalent des cours "Recht I" et "Recht II" en langue allemande et des exercices y relatifs.
- Les examens peuvent se faire en français ou en italien.
- Examens "Recht I": 3rd or 4th semester, exam, 4 credit points.
- Examens "Recht II": 6th or 7th semester, exam, 3 credit points.

Further information is available at http://www.hertig.ethz.ch/courses.htm

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The lecture covers the time from the beginning of urban culture until the mid-19th century. With selected examples it emphasizes on the approach as a discipline, but it is also clearly responsive to the influence of related disciplines. Study is made of actual cities and urban expansion plans which are in the process of implementation, as well as unrealized projects and visions of the future. These projects - Exemplary research problems and interdisciplinary projects - Building within the Existing as a topic in the training of architects - Life cycles of structures and buildings; opportunities for a long-term maintenance of value - Theory formation in preservation of historical monuments - Losses of knowledge and techniques - Grammar of historic architecture, the history of historic building research - Building within the Existing as a topic in the training of architects - Exemplary research problems and interdisciplinary projects

In the first semester an introduction to the discipline and the methods are given along the thematic issues from the beginning of urban culture until the mid-19th century.

1. Introduction to the discipline and method: The history of urban design as a historical project
2. Athens and Rome in the ancient world: Myth, self-portrayal and speculation
3. From the spirit of equality to the colonial module: Greek and Roman City foundings
4. From the urban ideal to new cities in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance
5. Baroque strategies: The new organisation of Rome under Sixtus V, the production of Versailles under Louis XIV and the invention of St. Petersburg
6. The city between Absolutism and Enlightenment: baroque defence-designs, the European colonization of the American continent and the reconstruction of Lisbon
7. Ideology and speculation after the Glorious Revolution: landscapesgardens and urban figurations in England from 1650-1850
8. Between modernization, Grandeur and repression: Embellishment in Paris from 1750-1830
9. The construction of the bourgeois city: Georges-Eugène Haussmann transforms Paris into the capital of the 19th century
10. Architectural insertion and plan for the expansion of the city: From the Berlin of Karl Friedrich Schinkel to James Hobrecht
11. Ne奥巴solute power, bourgeois self-confidence and Marxian Idealism: The Viennese Ringstrasse and ldefonsos Cerdas Ensanche for Barcelona

Further recommended literature to consult is listed within the script.

The two-semester course offers an introduction to the history and theory of architecture from the industrial revolution up to now. Based on current questions a variety of case studies will be discussed.

01. Introduction to the discipline and method: The history of urban design as a historical project
02. Athens and Rome in the ancient world: Myth, self-portrayal and speculation
03. From the spirit of equality to the colonial module: Greek and Roman City foundings
04. From the urban ideal to new cities in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance
05. Baroque strategies: The new organisation of Rome under Sixtus V, the production of Versailles under Louis XIV and the invention of St. Petersburg
06. The city between Absolutism and Enlightenment: baroque defence-designs, the European colonization of the American continent and the reconstruction of Lisbon
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Further recommended literature to consult is listed within the script.
The lecture series in the course entitled Architecture and Construction explores the correlation among intentions of design, architectonic expression and construction premises. These critical areas or aspects of study, which are presented with selected projects, their respective theoretical backgrounds and historical development, are pluralistically associated and brought into relation with varying contemporary opinion.

Objective
The final part of the lecture series Konstruktion V/VI aims to analyse (structural) construction techniques and their formal appearance and expression in their interrelation.

The different themed parts of structural design, building shell and knowledge of material get connected with architectural design in practice and reflected in the wider context of architectural theory. The intention is to consolidate the understanding of the connection between structure, process and formal appearance and expression in the architecture of the 20th century.

Content
The lectures of the course entitled Architecture and Construction explore the correlation among intentions of design, architectonic expression and construction premises. Each lecture is focused on individual themes, as for example, the application of certain materials (glass, or natural stone), of particular construction systems (tectonic, hybrid) or design generators (grids, series) and alternatively the search for a definable, tangible architectural expression (vermational architecture, readymades). These critical areas or aspects of study, which are presented with their respective theoretical backgrounds and historical development, are pluralistically associated and brought into relation with varying contemporary opinion. The yearlong lecture cycle is comprised of twenty individual lectures, in which the majority of projects being analyzed date from the last few decades.

Lecture notes
http://www.ursprung.arch.ethz.ch/courses

051-0155-00L Architectural Technology V O 2 credits 2V M. Peter

Abstract
The lecture series explores the correlation among intentions of design, architectonic expression and construction premises. These critical areas or aspects of study, which are presented with selected projects, their respective theoretical backgrounds and historical development, are pluralistically associated and brought into relation with varying contemporary opinion.

Objective
The final part of the lecture series Konstruktion V/VI aims to analyse (structural) construction techniques and their formal appearance and expression in their interrelation.

The different themed parts of structural design, building shell and knowledge of material get connected with architectural design in practice and reflected in the wider context of architectural theory. The intention is to consolidate the understanding of the connection between structure, process and formal appearance and expression in the architecture of the 20th century.

Content
The lectures of the course entitled Architecture and Construction explore the correlation among intentions of design, architectonic expression and construction premises. Each lecture is focused on individual themes, as for example, the application of certain materials (glass, or natural stone), of particular construction systems (tectonic, hybrid) or design generators (grids, series) and alternatively the search for a definable, tangible architectural expression (vermational architecture, readymades). These critical areas or aspects of study, which are presented with their respective theoretical backgrounds and historical development, are pluralistically associated and brought into relation with varying contemporary opinion. The yearlong lecture cycle is comprised of twenty individual lectures, in which the majority of projects being analyzed date from the last few decades.

Lecture notes
http://www.ursprung.arch.ethz.ch/courses

051-0615-00L Design and Strategies in Urban Space I O 1 credit 2V K. Christiaanse, M. Wagner

Abstract
Means and potentials of course entitled Architecture and Construction explore the correlation among intentions of design, architectonic expression and construction premises. Each lecture is focused on individual themes, as for example, the application of certain materials (glass, or natural stone), of particular construction systems (tectonic, hybrid) or design generators (grids, series) and alternatively the search for a definable, tangible architectural expression (vermational architecture, readymades). These critical areas or aspects of study, which are presented with their respective theoretical backgrounds and historical development, are pluralistically associated and brought into relation with varying contemporary opinion. The yearlong lecture cycle is comprised of twenty individual lectures, in which the majority of projects being analyzed date from the last few decades.

Objective
This lecture series imparts advanced knowledge in urban planning. The main focus is to illustrate the complex manner in which various themes are embedded in the everyday practice of planning and design by addressing pressing questions of contemporary urban design practice and theory. The goal is to communicate a broad-based systemic knowledge base, which helps enable students to synthesize and evaluate complex urban design and planning problems.

Content
The fall semester introduces the notion of strategic design and imparts further knowledge about the structure and models of the contemporary city. It is structured in two parts:

Part 1: Strategic Design
The first part of the lecture series imparts general basics to understand the city and the field of urban design. Different approaches and methods of analysis are presented, the dealing with uncertainty in planning is addressed and practical methods of urban design are identified.

Part 2: Structures and Models
Urban space is shaped on different levels. The city ground plan, the relationship between public and private space, the infrastructure and mobility needs as well as various spatially relevant stakeholders offer the basic means to steer the development. The second part of the lecture series is dedicated to these structures of the city and to the models describing them.

Lecture notes
There is no script accompanying the lecture series. At the end of the semester the lecture slides and at the end of the 3rd year course a reader with secondary literature will be available for download on the homepage of the chair of architecture and urban design: http://www.christiaanse.arch.ethz.ch

Literature
At the end of the 3rd year course a reader with secondary literature will be available for download on the homepage of the chair of architecture and urban design: http://www.christiaanse.arch.ethz.ch

Examination Block 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0115-00L</td>
<td>Theory of Architecture I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Moravanszky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The Building of the Construction of Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The first series of lectures studies existing models of the construction of theory in the works of specific architects. How does a coherent architectural language of form arise? How is it conceptualized by the architects themselves? How is it verbalized, how does it find expression in a theory, and how is it interpreted by critics? What is the role of conventions in this process? Does theory evolve before, during or after the design process? Departing from these, and similar, questions, the course seeks insights into the dialectics between built work and theory, or, rather, between built work and interpretation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The lecture series of architecture theory is continued with a comparison of different approaches to define architecture and to discuss its boundaries and limitations. Nature and technology as imaginary utopias or the myth of timeless way of building versus the edifice as autonomous work of art will be opposed with each other. The complexity of terms like meaning in an architectural context will be demonstrated with case studies of contemporary architecture, in addition to the aesthetics of the building there are the ecological aesthetics of everyday and nature. Theory aims at the goal to make these realms transparent and describable. Finally we will discuss the question, in as much architectural design as a process of reflection and projection incorporates already an utopian dimension.</td>
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The building process is the main focus of this lecture series. The process is understood as a sequence of criteria in time. TOPICS: Acquisition and Building legislation, building economics and facility management, the people involved and their work, construction and planning organization.

Abstract

Process thinking and a glance at our foreign neighbours complete the series.

Objective

Alongside a discussion of the basic principles, trends and terminologies, a closer look will be taken at each topic using case studies that investigate current structures as well as those relevant in terms of architecture and urban design. Active participation as well as interdisciplinary and process-oriented thinking on the part of students is a prerequisite.

Content

The building process is the main focus of this lecture series. The process is understood as a sequence of criteria in time. These criteria are divided into acquisition and building legislation, building economics and facility management, the people involved and their work, construction and planning organization. Process thinking and a glance at our foreign neighbours complete the series.

Alongside a discussion of the basic principles, trends and terminologies, a closer look will be taken at each topic using case studies that investigate current structures as well as those relevant in terms of architecture and urban design. Active participation as well as interdisciplinary and process-oriented thinking on the part of students is a prerequisite.

Lecture notes

No script. Handouts and learning material will be provided.

Literature

A reading list will be provided for the exams.

Prerequisites / notice

General information for the final exam:

Bachelor students: Relevant for the examination will be the content of the lectures, the handouts and literature provided by the chair. The lecture series is conceived as a yearlong course. Since the written session examination will test knowledge from both semesters, it is necessary to fully attend the lectures of both courses. The themes of the examination will be announced at the end of the semester. The chair will provide scripts and literature available for download.

Bachelor students: Relevant for the examination will be the content of the lectures, the handouts and literature provided by the chair. The lecture series is conceived as a yearlong course. Since the written session examination will test knowledge from both semesters, it is necessary to fully attend the lectures of both courses. The themes of the examination will be announced at the end of the semester. The chair will provide scripts and literature available for download.

Exchange students or students from other departments: Students, who are attending only one semester, may pass the oral examination. Handleouts and literature will also be provided for this purpose. The students are additionally requested to contact the chair.

Subjects with Semester Grade (Only for Programme Regulations 2007)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0713-00L</td>
<td>CAAD I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Hovestadt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The awarding of total creditpoints (4 CP) implies the completion of the 2-semester course (Part I + II).

Abstract

The course has been divided into a lecture series given by Prof. Ludger Hovestadt, as well as lectures and tutorials to the accompanying exercises. Each semester, several exercises in six different in-depth themes are offered in small groups in a seminar format, from which one exercise must be completed per semester. The exercises will be graded. Attendance to lectures is mandatory!

Objective

Introduction to information technology for architects. First, theoretical part. Information technologies are today a constituent part both for our work and our building environment. Hardware and software are pervasive, inexpensive and easy to use. Conventional planning and building processes are accelerated and improved in the good case. In this course we ask the qualitative question about new attitudes and meanings on this new plateau. CAAD I describes this new plateau in its different facets in the lectures. CAAD I closes off with an experimental exercise beyond the possibilities of the usually employed commercial hard- and software.

Content

Information technologies are important components of design and building construction today. The architecture currently being produced by prominent offices is unthinkable without modern information technologies. Computer-assisted machines and logistic make contemporary form language and building structures possible. Moreover, in the meantime, the software and hardware required to do this kind of work is so advanced that the general computer skill level would alone suffice for an architecture degree on a technical university. Still, architects and theoreticians are often critical or helpless when confronted with these technologies. As a result, reactive reflections as well as questions of method and theory have come to the forefront. This situation has led the lecture series CAAD I-II to be conceived as an introduction to a future 'tenet in digital design and building construction' for the first time.

The course has been divided into a lecture series given by Prof. Ludger Hovestadt, as well as lectures and tutorials to the accompanying exercises.

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Architectural Design and integrated Disciplines

Architectural Design

Architectural Design (3. Semester)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-1501-15L</td>
<td>Architectural Design III: From the City to the House (D.Eberle)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12U</td>
<td>D. Eberle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please register (www.mystudies.ethz.ch) only after the internal enrolment for the design classes (see http://www.einschreibung.arch.ethz.ch/design.php). Students who do not wish to change the design class must not enrol.

Abstract

The design course is based on various exercises. During Fall Term, the students are concerned with the conversion and densification of existing building structures at three different sites in Zurich.

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Conveying a way of thinking that is also able to understand complex contexts and act on various levels is one of the focuses of the chair. This networked thinking relates to praxis and educates the students to be competent architects. Achieving this goal requires a method that teaches a clearly structured, precisely formulated approach and communicates the simultaneity of complex tasks and processes.

The design course is built on four exercises. Based on the existing buildings, the themes Place, Structure and Shell are being examined - first separately and then combined in a final project. The extension and densification of existing building structures are being carried out at three different sites in Zurich; the new use is planned for work and living. The exercises are divided into a City Level and a House Level. At the City Level a group of students examines the three building sites according to each theme. At the House Level the students develop designs addressing the themes in groups of two.

Dietmar Eberle, Pia Simmendinger, From city to house - a design theory, gta Verlag 2007

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Module</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-1503-1SL</td>
<td>Architectural Design III: Making and the Territory (T. Emerson)</td>
<td></td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>T. Emerson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercises will involve design and construction, from the definition of a concept to the execution of the detailed work. Work will include procedural methods for spatial designs through form, function, technology, and materials. To promote interdisciplinarity through integrated teaching.

Achieving the goal of competent architects requires a method that teaches a clearly structured, precisely formulated approach and communicates the simultaneity of complex tasks and processes.

Objective

- Achieving the goal of competent architects requires a method that teaches a clearly structured, precisely formulated approach and communicates the simultaneity of complex tasks and processes.
- Exercises will involve design and construction, from the definition of a concept to the execution of the detailed work. Work will include procedural methods for spatial designs through form, function, technology, and materials. To promote interdisciplinarity through integrated teaching.

Abstract

- Exercises will involve design and construction, from the definition of a concept to the execution of the detailed work. Work will include procedural methods for spatial designs through form, function, technology, and materials. To promote interdisciplinarity through integrated teaching.
- The target of the design work is to improve and widen the basic knowledge of domestic architecture and housing and also to get to the bottom of former ideas.
- The studio takes the opportunity to explore the same issue of obsolescence in two different cities, cultures and contexts.
- The aim of the course is to reinforce the sensibility for such a broad attitude and at the same time to develop the skills for its application. To deal with the reality of construction and material is thereby an important concern.
- The design course is built on four exercises. Based on the existing buildings, the themes Place, Structure and Shell are being examined - first separately and then combined in a final project. The extension and densification of existing building structures are being carried out at three different sites in Zurich; the new use is planned for work and living. The exercises are divided into a City Level and a House Level. At the City Level a group of students examines the three building sites according to each theme. At the House Level the students develop designs addressing the themes in groups of two.
- Achieving this goal requires a method that teaches a clearly structured, precisely formulated approach and communicates the simultaneity of complex tasks and processes.

Literature

- Architectural Design (from 5. Semester on)
- Architectural Design V-IX: Spatial Transformation in the Age of Obsolescence (Guest Prof. D. Liu)

ACADEMIC OFFICE

- The Design course is built on four exercises. Based on the existing buildings, the themes Place, Structure and Shell are being examined - first separately and then combined in a final project. The extension and densification of existing building structures are being carried out at three different sites in Zurich; the new use is planned for work and living. The exercises are divided into a City Level and a House Level. At the City Level a group of students examines the three building sites according to each theme. At the House Level the students develop designs addressing the themes in groups of two.
- Achieving the goal of competent architects requires a method that teaches a clearly structured, precisely formulated approach and communicates the simultaneity of complex tasks and processes.
Content

Never before the world has seen such levels of connectivity and interaction between people as it is happening in the beginning of the XXI century. Urbanization, democratization of air travelling and widespread access to telecommunications make us global citizens. Cultural exchange happens everywhere at any time. Post-colonial, post-industrial times require parallel, alternative ways of thinking to deal with the legacy of all kinds of built structures. Reuse, refurbishment, transformation, demolition, substitution. What is our attitude as architects? What is the role of architecture in such a fast-changing world?

Welcome to the age of obsolescence!

Case 1 (Fall Semester 2015): Zürich, Switzerland - Papierwerd-Areal

Case 2 (Spring Semester 2016): Guangzhou, China - abandoned cement factory

What are the stage of development and the meaning of obsolescence in both places today? How can one analyse these two very different background conditions and explore new, creative common ways for the future?

"Obsolescence never meant the end of anything, it's just the beginning." - Marshall McLuhan

051-1107-15L
Architectural Design V-IX: Open (Gastdozentur) ■ W 13 credits 16U to be announced

Abstract

Portraits II: Territory/Politics - "Ce n'est ni la situation, ni la grandeur, ni la richesse des capitales qui causent leur prépondérance politique sur le reste de l'empire, mais la nature du gouvernement" (Alexis de Tocqueville in: L'Ancien Régime et la Révolution).

Objective

Portraits is a series of critical assessments on contemporary issues. Its specificity lies in the association of mutually enlightening, yet seemingly antagonist programs. Its method claims no historical loyalty, as sources and facts are being intentionally set up to serve a reducing purpose. Portraits evaluates contradictory encounters and stresses cross-fertilization as a key asset in the design process.

051-1113-15L

Abstract

In the studio we will move between a landscape of ideas and the actual built landscape in East Germany, between visions and shrinking cities, between different social systems and layers of time with the goal of recovering interesting concepts from failed plans.

Objective

Develop various analytical and notation techniques for understanding culturally/ideologically molded architectural landscape. Theological discussion of the social and architectural types of socialism with visionary potential; critical evaluation of compiled instruments; designing relevant architecture through examination of East Germany.

Content

"Draw from the heavens to the drawing board", this quote - the title of an essay collection by East German architect Herman Henselmann - speaks of the euphoria, the optimism of progress, and the belief in the messianic potential of architecture and city planning characteristic of the early years of the GDR (1). Particularly when it was a young socialist state, the hope reigned that a better and more equal society could be developed through urban planning and architecture. The many socialist utopias are products of this revolutionary thinking. As the state actually developed, however, an ever-greater disillusionment grew instead. The initial hope dimmed in the face of authoritarian government and economic mismanagement. Since reunification, consensus has been that the GDR's system and its social visions have failed - a condemnation that is now being questioned.

In the studio we will pursue the assumption that many of the hopeful utopian approaches and social attitudes upon which the socialist types were based could still be of interest today. In this sense, we will move between a landscape of ideas and the actual built landscape, between visions and shrinking cities, between different social systems and layers of time with the goal of recovering interesting concepts from failed plans.

The first step will be an archaeological investigation of the utopian fragments within the ruins of former visions, assembling an inventory of projects and socialist types with visionary potential. In a critical reflection from a contemporary perspective, the content of the architectural imprint of socialism is to be explored in order to find tools for dealing with today's territories of emigration and economic collapse.

In this way, could it be possible to develop a future for East Germany and elsewhere that doesn't put a false 'heaven' of growth and repopulation back on the drawing board, but rather, considerately and critically continues the past trajectory in a new light? Could we develop both visionary and pragmatic architectural interventions that enliven the landscape without actually imagining that it flourishes? (2)


Lecture notes

Prerequisites / notice

Integrated Discipline Planning (P) included LV No. 063-1401-14

- Course numbers for inscription:
  LV No. 051-1113-14 U (Design)
  LV No. 063-1401-14 (Integrated Discipline Planning)

- Work format: individual and group work

- Assistants for the design course:
  Michael Hirschbichler, 044 633 38 21, hirschbichler@arch.ethz.ch
  Marcin Ganczarski
  Ciro Miguel


- Course introduction/Special event: 16.09.2013, 10:30h, ONA studio;

051-1115-15L
Architectural Design V-IX: Manifesta HS15 (Emerson) ■ W 13 credits 16U T. Emerson

Abstract

This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from related disciplines (e.g. building structures, landscape architecture, history of art and architecture, monuments conservation etc.).
### Objective
Qualification to control the design process increasingly independent and with sole responsibility and to find to an individual design methodology and attitude.

### Architectural Design V-IX: Brickwork - Brick, House - Street (A.Gigon/M.Guyer)

**051-1117-15L**

- **Credits**: 13
- **Semester**: W
- **Type**: W
- **Professors**: A. Gigon

**Abstract**
Designing Architecture, which sounds the potential of its usage, its location, the city, the society and its culture and transforms these into a coherent spatiality and materiality by a distinct concept.

**Objective**
Capability to develop a design from an idea, a concept to an advanced project, to question the intermediate stages in a self-critical way, thereby finding an individual design method and attitude.

**Content**
Design work in different fields of architecture and urbanism with integration of the knowledge acquired in the first years of studies, supported by experts in related sciences (e.g. structural engineering, landscape architecture, history of art and architecture, historic preservation etc.)

### Architectural Design V-IX: Hamburg, Olympic Legacy

**051-1119-15L**

- **Credits**: 13
- **Semester**: W
- **Type**: W
- **Professors**: D. Hebel

**Abstract**
The studio will plan a school complex for approx. 600 students near Phnom Penh, Cambodia. Here, class rooms, general assembly rooms and necessary infrastructures need to be integrated in an already existing rural neighborhood. Attention has to be given to the climatic condition, available resources and the development of easily applicable construction principles.

**Objective**
It is the educational objective to teach students a socially responsible intercource between the discipline of architecture and clients belonging to a low- or no-income group in one of the poorest societies of the world. Future urbanization will happen mostly in these developing territories. It is the aim of the course to equip students with the ability to understand and act in such territories and to develop the necessary skills to propose meaningful and engaged design strategies which are developed and operate from within a field of first hand knowledge. Design decisions should be based on questions of climatic conditions, availability, responsibility, functionality and the respect for social and cultural settings. Students will start their design work by studying those local conditions through field research with local architects and decision makers. Designs will react to those findings by proposing adequate strategies on the neighbourhood as well as the object level. It is the aim to develop construction methods and details, which will react and respect local available skills as well as materials and deepen this thinking by an integrated structural design component together with the Professorship of Building Structure as well as the Professorship of Building Systems. In addition, financial impacts have to be kept in mind. It is also important to interact with local architects and planners.

A seminar week visiting Cambodia will be offered to those students who would like to attend. Participation is highly recommended but not mandatory.

Materials produced will include the representation of small neighbourhood schemes as well as drawings and models representing the construction scale. The aim is to realize the most convincing design with the Swiss NGO Smiling Gecko.

The school consists of several classrooms, a cafeteria, an auditorium as well as medical and infrastructural buildings.

We plan within the specific context of a society which is dominated on one hand by the fascinating history of the Khmer culture and on the other hand a dramatic demographic development due to the brutal civil war in the recent past. 52.1% of the population of Cambodia are under the age of 24 years, the average of the total population is 23.5 years. The question of education and care is thus socially relevant and urgent.

In addition to these specific social conditions, the availability of material resources, talent and technical skills as well as the climatic, ecological and economic conditions have to be considered in the design. The question of contemporary didactical concepts and their spatial implementation is an important issue in the semester. Together with local professionals we will develop a reasonable and customized strategy how the school system and the necessary infrastructure can be implemented in several phases. It is the declared aim of the course to develop designs that are feasible in terms of architecture and construction, from urban and neighborhood issues to the constructive detailing of individual buildings. The results of the studio should be a relevant contribution to the contemporary architectural culture of Cambodia, respecting the specific social and climatic conditions. The client considers the realization of the project.

The Professorship offers this course together with the integrated discipline Construction. The Professorship of Architecture and Structure, Prof. Philippe Block offers the integrated discipline Structural Design and the Professorship of Architecture and Building Systems, Prof. Arno Schlüter offers the integrated discipline Building Systems (climatic questions).

**Prerequisites / notice**
A seminar week is offered on this subject to interested students. Participation is strongly recommended but not mandatory. The designs created include material-specific, architectural as well as constructive investigations, drawings and models.

### Architectural Design V-IX: A Proposal (Guest Lecturer)

**051-1121-15L**

- **Credits**: 13
- **Semester**: W
- **Type**: W
- **Professors**: P. Flammer

**Abstract**
This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in the first years of studies, history of art and architecture, monuments conservation etc.

**Objective**
The goal is to communicate a broad-based systemic knowledge base, methodologies and strategies, which helps to enable students to evaluate complex urban design and planning problems and to synthesize their knowledge in an urban design project.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Detailed information on design studios will be announced in advance to the registration process on the homepage of the chair of architecture and urban design: http://www.christiaanse.arch.ethz.ch

The number of participants is limited to max. 36 students.

### Architectural Design V-IX: Winery "Chillsteig", Zurich

**051-1125-15L**

- **Credits**: 13
- **Semester**: W
- **Type**: W
- **Professors**: M. Sik

**Abstract**
Starting position are your thoughts, wishes and imagination from what you formulate your architec tonic idea. This idea, in general, should be explicable and conceptional. Therefor you generate a form. So, the construction is relevant and not the evolutionary history anymore. Hence, this construct can't be the solution, but a proposition.

**Objective**
Competence to generate a architec tonic project out of a own idea.
Höngg (M.Sik) ■
Please register (www.mystudies.ethz.ch) only after the internal enrolment for the design classes (see http://www.einschreibung.arch.ethz.ch/design.php).

Architectural Design based on place, category, modification and built form.

This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from related disciplines (e.g. building structures, landscape architecture, history of art and architecture, monuments conservation etc.).

WINERY "CHILLESTEIG", ZÜRICH-HÖNGG:
The "Chilleteig" winery is located just below the Höngg cemetery, facing south toward the "Europa" bridge and the Limmat.

Architecture and Wine go together well. An exceptional design of landscape, building and space in combination with upscale interior and exhibition architecture contribute to the unique atmosphere of the winery - which includes a wine press, a wine tasting bar, a venue for shows and an exhibition space.

The immediate context - architecture of Höngg and Zürich - provide the main points of references for shape and atmosphere.

Prerequisites / notice
- Accompaniment by Professur für Landschaftsarchitektur Günther Vogt
- Integrated Discipline Focal Work Construction, D.Mettler/D.Studer, Bautechnologie und Konstruktion 051-1201-15 L
- Integrated Discipline Focal Work Construction, D.Mettler/D.Studer, Bautechnologie und Konstruktion 063-1337-15 L
- Critics every 2 weeks
- Professur Miroslav Sik, HIL G7.2, Tel 044 633 28 13, Fax 044 633 10 81, sik@arch.ethz.ch
- Introduction 15.09.15, 10.00 Uhr, HIL G61

Abstract

Architectural Design: Villa Housing City (M.Peter) ■
Please register (www.mystudies.ethz.ch) only after the internal enrolment for the design classes (see http://www.einschreibung.arch.ethz.ch/design.php).

Qualification to control the design process increasingly independent and with sole responsibility and to find to an individual design methodology and attitude.

Objective

Architectural Design V-IX: Lyon: trois montagnes, trois rivières, trois parcs, trois échelles (Vogt) ■
Please register (www.mystudies.ethz.ch) only after the internal enrolment for the design classes (see http://www.einschreibung.arch.ethz.ch/design.php).

The Alps as Common Ground

With each design semester the Chair of Professor Vogt is working its way around the Alpine arc with the thesis that it can be read as an urban Common Ground. The task of each design semester is to verify this thesis by focusing on a metropolitan region and enquiring as to its specific relationship with the Alps.

Objective

Independent thinking and acting.
With each design semester the Chair of Professor Vogt is working its way around the Alpine arc with the thesis that it can be read as an urban Common Ground. The task of each design semester is to verify this thesis by focusing on a metropolitan region and enquiring as to its specific relationship with the Alps.

In the coming semester we shall be working with the urban territory of Lyon, which snakes between the Massif Central, Jura mountains and the Alps and reaches from the Mediterranean via the plateaus of the Bas-Dauphiné, Bresse and Dombes right up to the roof of Europe, Mont Blanc, 4,810 metres above sea level.

We understand design not as an end product but as a process. Our first step is to investigate Lyon's large scale relationships. A four day long field trip complements this analytical gaze with a personal take on the area. Students then develop an individual programme as the foundation for their design. The proposed interventions can vary between urban planning and landscape scenarios and concrete architectural proposals.

The Workbook is released in the first week.

The relevant literature is included in the workbook.

Lecture notes

The focus of this semester is engaging with earthen building, emphasizing in particular the topics of decay and life cycles. These aspects, inherent to architectural design, are inadequately addressed by current dialogues. The project will be a structure of medium-scale planned to the level of construction detailing.

Objective

Just build.

Content

This semester we will ask students to imagine flexible commercial spaces where producers and consumers engage with each other to form a revitalized kind of market place: a SUPER MERCATO. The studio will attempt to translate the analogy of a market hall with mixed uses for the village of San Patrignano into newly conceived spaces for the production, presentation and purchase of goods.

Objective

The entire area within the village perimeter is regarded as one or a collection of many potential sites. Analyses on site and of exemplary communities will allow students to develop first arguments for the scale and type of their potential project. Each student is expected to develop an initial concept for a community-oriented building intervention. Once the specific site and approach is determined, students will further develop their individual projects to an appropriate level of detail. The rural context of the Emilia-Romagna province and the village culture of San Patrignano will act as immediate sources of inspiration and points of reference.

The studio will help frame an understanding of the forces enabling the production of goods within communities and the potential behaviors, requirements and practices of its residents. It will also encourage the development of a critical position on the potential role of the architect to mediate a design process within a broader social, political and economic discourse.
For decades, our society has been increasingly facing an alienation from the production of food and consumer goods in general. Industrialization and mass production allowed higher efficiencies, lower prices and larger quantities while securing a comfortable level of supply for most industrialized countries. Mass consumption in highly specialized supermarkets and department stores has been the consequence and become the norm. Each production and marketing strategy is carefully implemented or quickly adapted according to changing demands. As a consequence, today, a growing number of consumers are becoming more conscious of the ethical and socio-economic implications of their consumption habits.

Consequently, authenticity and specificity have become rare goods for those new consumers in search for a more special and refined product. They are becoming increasingly interested in the origin of their purchased goods. The producer has become part of their decision process. In many cities the rather old-fashioned concept of a weekly market has turned into a newly branded farmer's market. It is the story of these local producers that tell and the authentic image they personify that add to the purchasing experience and (better) conscience of their customers. While for the majority of consumers the price of a good still seems to outweigh its quality, there is a new tendency of local small-scale producers to capitalize on their limited capacity and regional uniqueness. They have created their own niche markets for specific and more unique goods.

There exist few examples where small communities have managed to distance themselves from the downsides of industrial production. These exceptional communities offer rejuvenated forms of collective production while producing highly competitive products for a variety of customers. Although a community producing food and other goods is not a particularly new phenomenon, such small-scale environments seem to offer refreshing conditions for people to re-engage with the origins of their consumer goods. This semester we intend to re-investigate this relationship between producer and consumer from a newly conceived spatial perspective.

The Italian village of San Patrignano in the Emilia-Romagna province is a unique community that is in a constant state of internal transformation and adaptation. The high degree of self-sufficiency is at the same time part of its existence and nationwide success. Originally founded in 1978 to provide secluded spaces for drug-rehabilitation, San Patrignano today consists of around 1600 residents. While overcoming their former drug-addiction the residents live and work together in a small hillside enclave, isolated from inner-city temptations. Part of their rehabilitation therapy is to spend time learning to produce and further advance the production of food, furniture and other goods. These unique products are then consumed and sold locally or beyond its borders.

San Patrignano's growth pattern has always followed a path of improvisation and step-by-step planning. The success of its rehabilitation method has evolved into an increasing demand for additional living spaces. Simultaneously, there appears to be a great potential to also extend and rethink the spaces where goods are produced, presented and purchased.

The class material can be downloaded from the student-server.

The design studio is also planned in conjunction with the Seminar Week trip to San Patrignano, Italy through the Brillenburg & Klumpner Chair of Architecture and Urban Design. Enrollment in the San Patrignano Seminar Week is NOT required but is highly recommended as it forms an essential part of the studio and maximizes design output.

**Content**

- Developing drawing and modelling skills across a variety of media to represent architectural and urban ideas.
- Responding to the complexities of urban problems through architectural solutions in context.
- Analyzing the various layers that shape a community (social, economic, infrastructural, cultural, historical).
- Anticipating the positions of producers and consumers from local, national and international levels of activity.
- Bridging top-down planning with bottom-up practices.
- Addressing changing demands of consumers and producers in industrialized countries

**Lecture notes**

Throughout the semester, students will focus on developing transferable practical skills - such as:

- Developing drawing and modelling skills across a variety of media to represent architectural and urban ideas.
- Responding to the complexities of urban problems through architectural solutions in context.
- Analyzing the various layers that shape a community (social, economic, infrastructural, cultural, historical).
- Anticipating the positions of producers and consumers from local, national and international levels of activity.
- Bridging top-down planning with bottom-up practices.
- Addressing changing demands of consumers and producers in industrialized countries

**Prerequisites / notice**

For more information on this studio, please refer to our Chair's website: http://u-tt.arch.ethz.ch/classes/

**Integrated Discipline: Urban Design**

**Language:** English

**Work:** Groups (analysis) - Individual (design project)

**Location:** QNA

**Chair:** Prof. Brillenburg & Prof. Klumpner

**Assistants:** Hannes Gutberlet, Katerina Kourkoula, Gianmaria Socci, Danny Wills

All inquiries can be directed to: Hannes Gutberlet - gutberlet@arch.ethz.ch
The students will develop and design a room which will be built in the Swiss Pavilion of the Architecture Biennale 2016 in Venezia.

M. Beckh

To develop concepts of architectural and urban design and its specific formulation. Understanding architecture as cultural practice with a strong but unstable connection to society, i.e. to the city and the history of our built environment. Through design and means of architecture, being able to deliver a critical contribution to a specific discourse within the discipline.

Architectural Design V-IX: (K.Christiaanse) 13 credits

Architectural Design V-IX: A Room for the Biennale 2016 13 credits

C. Kerez

Please register (www.mystudies.ethz.ch) only after the internal enrolment for the design classes (see http://www.einschreibung.arch.ethz.ch/design.php).

Tuesday and Wednesday all day. Please note: This course takes place in 8952 Schlieren, Engstringerstrasse 5 f

The students will develope and design a room which will be built in the Swiss Pavilion of the Architecture Biennale 2016 in Venezia.

Experimental discussion to "built roof" in the form of phisical and virtual models. theoretical discussions to "show architecture"; critical evaluation of the realized intermediate results; interdisciplinary collaboration with the chairs of Prof. Karin Sander, Ludger Hovestadt and Joseph Schwartz.

The Biennale project will be integrated into the Giardini, as an interdisciplinary research of statics, geometry and construction of a room with maximal komplex room mantling. Moreover, a theoretical and historical examination of the the room development shall serve as a basis for its programming with curricular work and enable localization within the contemporary architectural discourse.

Room as a physical phenomenon: A interdisciplinary, ETH internal collaboration within the chairs of the professors Christian Kerez (architectural design), Joseph Schwartz (chair of structural design), Ludger Hovestadt (Computer Aided Architectural Design CAAD) and Olga Sorkine-Hornung (Interactive Geometry Lab, D-INFK) will supervise a free design semester. Hence, the students' models are currently tested regarding their static powerness, producibility and room-geometric qualities, are possibly modified or produced with gained knowledge under other conditions. Target of the semester is to investigate and produce digital data, physical models and 1:1 Mock-Ups of room parts which will serve as a pre-stage for the physical production.

Room as a cultural phenomenon: The Architectural Biennale and at the same time the possibility to present the results of this spatial, static and constructive research to the large public in a built form should be taken as occasion to stimulate a critical reflexion in form of a theoretical and historical research. At the exposition in Venice, the built room in the Swiss pavillon will be shown also as a cultural phenomenon. Therefore, on the one hand, relations to historic relevant projects and steps shall be made, on the other hand, the room should also be arranged kuratorically - this should express the attitude that architecture can be catched sterically, independently of conventions and historic references.

Lecture notes

The Reader will be handed out at the first meeting and is in English only.

Prerequisites / notice

Please enrol also for: Integrated seminar week (19.-23.10.15) in Zurich ; Cost range: A.

051-1247-15L Integrated Discipline Architecture and Art (K. Sander)

051-1223-15L Integrated Discipline Structural Design (J. Schwartz)

051-1217-15L Integrated Discipline CAAD (L. Hovestadt).

The Architectural Biennale and at the same time the possiblity to present the results of this spatial, static and constructive research to the large public in a built form should be taken as occasion to stimulate a critical reflexion in form of a theoretical and historical research.

The goal is to communicate a broad-based systemic knowledge base, methodologies and strategies, which helps to enable students to evaluate complex urban design and planning problems and to synthesize their knowledge in an urban design project. Qualification to control the design process increasingly independent and with sole responsibility and to find to an individual design methodology and attitude.

A interdisciplinary, ETH internal collaboration within the chairs of the professors Christian Kerez (architectural design), Joseph Schwartz (chair of structural design), Ludger Hovestadt (Computer Aided Architectural Design CAAD) and Olga Sorkine-Hornung (Interactive Geometry Lab, D-INFK) will supervise a free design semester. Hence, the students' models are currently tested regarding their static powerness, producibility and room-geometric qualities, are possibly modified or produced with gained knowledge under other conditions. Target of the semester is to investigate and produce digital data, physical models and 1:1 Mock-Ups of room parts which will serve as a pre-stage for the physical production.

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Content

'idyl' and 'ideology' is a series of critical studies that speculates about, while also reinterpreting, the structural inventory found within our towns and countryside. The design project is rooted within the context of the discipline between the theory of architecture and the stories of the built environment - an architecture that claims to be both cultural and contextual while simultaneously pursuing the desire for the autonomy of form. The city as a cultural expression has always been the critical project of architecture. By focusing on individual elements that make up the whole, a precise architectural discussion can be developed about collective form. The design process describes the ideological reshaping of a constructed idyl and the related negotiation of its resulting contradictions. The outcome is a third typology between house and city.

Integrated Discipline Construction

The integrated Discipline Construction can also be completed as "additional integrated Discipline", but the integrated Discipline Construction must be chosen at least once.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Presence on the first day (initial course event) to the integrated discipline construction is compulsory for participating in this course.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The integration of knowledge gained in the basic courses leads the student an additional demand and dimensions of the students an increasingly integrative ability to think and design.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from related disciplines (e.g. building structures, landscape architecture, history of art and architecture, monuments conservation etc.).</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>It is a must to take part in the introduction course to &quot;Integrated Discipline Construction&quot;.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

051-1237-15L Integrated Discipline Landscape Architecture (C.Girot) W 3 credits 2U C. Girot

Abstract

Design concepts ranging from architectural objects to urban planning are developed together with the discipline of landscape architecture. Dependent on the task at hand different themes are investigated. The goal of the integrated discipline is to develop design solutions of a specific topic in landscape architecture, which have to be incorporated into the overall design submission.

Objective

Students gain an insight into the integrated disciplines of design in architecture together with landscape architecture.

Prerequisites / notice

In order to complete the subject Integrated Discipline it is necessary that students apply at the Chair of C. Girot within the first three weeks of the semester. Thereafter no applications will be processed.

Additional Integrated Disciplines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The formal framework needs to be discussed with the staff members.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>A study in building research and preservation of building heritage with a clear topic.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

051-1205-15L Integrated Discipline History of Urban Design (V.M.Lampugnani) W 3 credits 2U V. Magnago Lampugnani

Abstract

The integrated focal work has to accompany the design, though the focal work has to be an autonomous work. The formal framework needs to be discussed with the assistants.

Objective

A case study with a clear topic and a clear formulation of a question. The findings and the discoveries shall be part of the base of the design.

Lecture notes

There is no reader.

Literature

Suggestions will be given at the discussions.

051-1207-15L Integrated Discipline History of Art and Architecture (P.Ursprung) W 3 credits 2U N. Zschocke

Abstract

Works in the integrated discipline art and architectural history evolve in close connection with projects in design. Textual and creative works are possible. The length of the text or the extent of the creative project will be decided upon individually. Interested students are asked to develop a (textual or diagrammatic) concept sketch explaining the content and the form.

Objective

We expect that students pursue their examination of the design process independently and in an original manner or that they develop a related theme from the perspective of the history of art and architecture. The work should be part of the design process and interact with it formally and in regard to content.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students interested in this course are required to enroll via mystudies.ethz.ch and apply via e-mail at the chair until end of the first week of the semester. Students are asked to indicate the theme of the design and the chair they are working with. The work is handed in at the same time as the design.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-1209-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline History of Art and Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>A short written essay and/or design work will be integrated in the design project.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The aim is a profound examination of a topic of history of art and architecture. The gained insights will be converted into the design process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Analysis of the design project with methods of architectural theory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Theoretical reflection on the principles which guide the design process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>In the bachelor program, the integration of architectural theory into the design process is only offered in cooperation with the chair of architectural design for the whole design studio. On the basis of a reading of theoretical texts the conventions of architectural practice are critically debated. The theoretical perspective will be discussed in the midterm and/or final design studio criticism.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal is a critical debate on the conventions of architectural practice, the insights of which shall inform the design process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The integrated design is organized and operated by both chairs engaged in close cooperation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-1215-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline Building Physics (J.Carmeliet)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Enrolment under mystudies and per email to the chair is compulsory by the end of the 1st semester week at the latest! Please specify your design theme as well as the name of the supervising chair.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Hygrothermal analysis of a building wall component. Detailed regarding hygrothermal behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>There is a limited number of places. Interested students may enroll at mystudies.ethz.ch and by an email to the chair until the end of the second week of the semester. The topic and the design chair should be mentioned in this email.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-1217-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline CAAD (L.Hovestadt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from related disciplines (e.g. building structures, landscape architecture, history of art and architecture, monuments conservation etc.).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Today architectural sketching without the employment of information technologies is only meaningful in exceptional cases. CAD plans, three-dimensional rendering, CNC model construction etc. are pervasive media for the development and presentation of architectural drafts. This elective course tries to follow questions on a new plateau: Which are the common traits of current design methods and modern information technologies and how can they symbiotically lead to a new architectural expressions in formal and constructional regard. Draft-accompanying, these questions are pursuit on a theoretical level, in order to be able to find its expression in the concrete draft. Ascertainment of hygrothermal performance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td><a href="http://www.caad.arch.ethz.ch">http://www.caad.arch.ethz.ch</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td><a href="http://www.caad.arch.ethz.ch">http://www.caad.arch.ethz.ch</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td><a href="http://www.caad.arch.ethz.ch">http://www.caad.arch.ethz.ch</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-1219-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline Building Systems (A. Schlüter)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The integrated discipline Building Systems adressess specific questions about building systems and system concepts. Analytic assessment of the need for system design and system projects. The focus lies on LowEx-systems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course aims for an ability to understand concepts of sustainable building technology coherently integrated into an architectural design.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Students interested in this course are required to enroll via mystudies.ethz.ch and apply via e-mail at the chair until end of the first week of the semester. Students are asked to indicate the theme of the design and the chair they are working with. The work is handed in at the same time as the design.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-1221-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline Architecture and Building Process (S.Menz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from related disciplines.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Alongside a discussion of the basic principles, trends and terminologies, a closer look will be taken at each topic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from related disciplines.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Sacha Menz (Hrsg.), Drei Bücher über den Bauprozess, vdf Hochschulverlag an der ETH Zürich, 2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-1223-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline Structural Design (J.Schwartz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from building structure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Understanding of the importance of the structural system for architectural design and integration of structural thinking into the design process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation specialists from building structure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Grant by lecturer is required.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
051-1225-15L Integrated Discipline Architecture and Digital Fabrication (F.Gramazio/M.Kohler) W 3 credits 2U F. Gramazio, M. Kohler

Abstract
The Integrated Discipline deals with the interaction between material and algorithmic design. The direct control of production data opens up new possibilities for design strategies that are exempt from the limitations of standard CAD software. The integration of process, function, and design allows for a new approach to the production of architecture.

Content
We use the term digital materiality to describe an emergent transformation in the expression of architecture. Materiality is increasingly being enriched with digital characteristics, which substantially affect architectures physis. Digital materiality evolves through the interplay between digital and material processes in design and construction. The synthesis of two seemingly distinct worlds, the digital and the material, generates new, self-evident realities. Data and material, programming and construction are interwoven. This synthesis is enabled by the techniques of digital fabrication, which allows the architect to control the manufacturing process through design data. Material is thus enriched by information; material becomes informed. In the future, architects will permeate the fabrication process in its entirety. This new situation transforms the possibilities and thus the professional scope of the architect.

051-1227-15L Integrated Discipline Information Architecture (G.Schmitt) W 3 credits 2U G. Schmitt

Abstract
This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates sociological questions and research methods.

Objective
Apart from learning about and experiencing Information Architecture, the course also introduces research and management skills that will distinguish the future trained ETH architect.

Content
This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates the knowledge acquired in previous years. It involves the active participation of specialists from related disciplines (e.g. building structures, landscape architecture, history of art and architecture, monuments conservation etc.).


Abstract
This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates sociological questions and research methods.

Objective
To consider the social context in the design process!

Content
The content is related to the design process and is defined accordingly to the individual project.


Abstract
Enrolment only with contemporaneous enrolment of the design course of Prof. Christiaanse!

Objective
The integrated local work has to accompany the design, though the final work has to be an autonomous work. The formal framework needs to be discussed with the assistants.

Content
This part of the curriculum addresses design work in different areas of architecture and urbanism and integrates sociological questions and research methods.

051-1235-15L Integrated Discipline Landscape Architecture (G.Vogt) W 3 credits 2U G. Vogt

Abstract
Subject by arrangement

Objective
Learning objectives: introduction into landscape architectural issues and design approaches; designing in urban planning dimensions.

051-1245-15L Integrated Discipline Structural Construction (P.Block) W 3 credits 2U G. Birindelli

Abstract
Implementation into architectural design of the gained structural construction knowledge, in order to find best possible and holistic solutions for a constructive task.

Objective
The integrated course achievement is allocated to the design course and is fulfilled under the supervision of professionals out of the field of structural teaching. The main focus, the form and the scope of the thesis are specified in agreement with the chair.

Content
Die integrierte Studienleistung ist dem Entwurf beigeordnet und erfolgt unter begleitender Mitwirkung von Fachleuten aus der Tragwerkslehre. Schwerpunkt, Form und Umfang der Arbeit erfolgt in Absprache mit der Professor.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Anzahl Plätze ist beschränkt!

Voraussetzung ist die Anmeldung bis zum Ende der ersten Semesterwoche unter mystudies.ethz.ch und per E-Mail an den Verantwortlichen. Die Schlusspräsentation der Semesterarbeit erfolgt jeweils am Donnerstag der letzten Semesterwoche.


Abstract
In the integrated discipline the architectural design will be juxtaposed by artistic thinking and working. The conceptional approach will in particular be rendered more precise in the dialogue between architectural and artistic methods. There is also a focus on the technique of describing the context precisely.

Objective
Art as the discipline that is constantly creating new realities of terminology and perception. The purpose of the integrated discipline is to use this knowledge, that is produced by art, and to concern it by making design decisions.

Content
A systematic procedure for every step in the design will be supported in the integrated discipline, from the generation of new ideas through detailing and up to presentation. Reflections on method flow into the design in an integrated manner. There will also be an emphasis on giving expression to the results of the design process using artistic means. In addition a publication should be compiled, presenting the conceptual steps developing the design.

Prerequisites / notice
Application for the coursework with the lecuturer: Nikolai von Rosen, vonrosen@arch.ethz.ch

» Electives (ONLY for Programme Regulations 2007)

see "elective subjects" of master course in architecture.

» Seminar Weeks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0911-15L</td>
<td>Seminar Week Autumn Semester 2015</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>3A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The seminar week is obligatory for students of all semesters. There are many and varied study contents.

Objective
The students will be enabled to discuss narrowly formulated factual questions in small groups and in direct contact with the professors.

» Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type)
B) for D-ARCH.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses

ETH/UBH

Architecture Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Integrated Discipline Planning

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>063-1401-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline Planning - Autumn Semester 2015</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The integrated focal work has to accompany the design, though the focal work has to be an autonomous work. The formal framework needs to be discussed with the assistants.

**Objective**

Work on a current or a passed design project in a large scale.

Please register (www.mystudies.ethz.ch) only after the internal enrolment for the design classes (see http://www.einschreibung.arch.ethz.ch/design.php)

### Integrated Discipline Focal Work (only for Programme Regulations 2007)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

The integrated focal work has to accompany the design, though the focal work has to be an autonomous work. The formal framework needs to be discussed with the assistants.

**Objective**

A case study with a clear topic and a clear formulation of a question. The findings and the discoveries shall be part of the base of the design.

**Abstract**

The focal work serves the scientifical foundation of an exemplary subject of architecture.

**Objective**

Reflexive, consolidated analysis of independently formulated questions and aspects of the design process with related valuable addition of understanding.

### Integrated Discipline Focal Work Construction (D.Mettler/D.Studer)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

The focal work serves the scientific foundation of an exemplary subject of architecture.

In the context of the semester-long design projects, the reciprocity between design, construction and materiality is reinforced.

One focus is the coherence of design and construction.

**Objective**

The focal of knowledge gained in the basic courses lends the work an additional dimension and demands of the students an increasingly integrative ability to think and design.

**Prerequisites / notice**

It is a must to take part in the introduction course.

Time and place:   http://www.buk.arch.ethz.ch/Lehre/Einfuehrungsveranstaltung

### Major Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>063-0366-00L</td>
<td>The Architecture of the City from Modernity to Today</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>V. Magnago Lampugnani</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The lecture covers the time of the 20th century and describes with theories, projects and implemented plannings the history of the modern city. The lectures emphasizes on the historical plannings and methods and presents each specific urban development within a broader context.

**Objective**

This course analyzes the history of urban architecture primarily in its existing three dimensional form as a complex human artefact. It also explores the inspirations that prompted the creation of this artefact: philosophical and religious concepts, social conditions, property relationships and the mechanisms that exploit the economics of real estate and the influence of building technology. Intellectual, literary or artistic modes of thought will also be assessed with regard to their impact on urban development. Urbanism has its own distinctive approach as a discipline, but it is also clearly responsive to the influence of related disciplines. Study is made of actual cities and urban expansion plans which are in the process of implementation, as well as unrealized projects and visions of the future. These projects sometimes illustrate ways of thinking that are equal to, or clearer than, actual urban situations.
1. Le Corbusier: theories, visions and clearcuts in the name of his autorité

2. The United States in the Jazz Age: Between Metropolis of Tomorrow and Broadacre City

3. Italy in the Fascist Era: Monumental ensembles and new town between assiduousness of modernization and obsession of representation

4. Urban design under totalitarian regimes: The architects of the "Tausendjährige Reich" and the "engineers of luck" of the Soviet Union of Stalin

5. Coming to terms with the past and the Cold War: Reconstruction in the two German states

6. The myth of the human scale: the 1950s in Spain, Great Britain, Scandinavia and Italy

7. Postwar Experiments: Rationalistic classicism in France

8. Two new towns in the 20th century: Chandigarh and Brasilia

9. Fictions and visions: The international utopia of the city

10. The second conquest of the North American territorium: The automobile and the city in the USA

11. Analysis, analogy and renewal: The adventure of the typological city

To each lecture an overview is listet within a script, that can be purchased at the chair for the history of urban design (HIL D 75.2) at the price of CHF 25.-. The script serves as an auxiliary means to the attended lecture compiling the most important illustrations showed and the names and dates of the buildings and its builders along with a short introductory note.

Aside this script the chair offers the Quellentextbände' (source texts) which help to extend the knowledge of theoretical discourses in the field of urban design. For the master program the institute offers one volume of texts at the price of CHF 5.-. The script is in German, the Quellentextbände are reprinted in their original languages.

Further recommended literature to consult is listet within the script.

Autumn Semester 2015
While contemporary education in the field of building construction clearly emphasizes new building, architects future tasks will shift increasingly towards the existing stock. Knowledge about methods of historic construction is indispensable for any measures in the building stock. Therefore we launch an introduction into vital areas of historic construction and building techniques.

Facing analytical tasks in the context of historical constructions, the students shall gain a general overview of the themes of historic building construction (construction processes, quality assurance intervening in historical buildings, typical problems and solution possibilities, standardization and scaling, methods of analysis and evaluation of the building stock).

Focus topics will be:
- Pre-industrial building construction and 19th century (IDB)
- Concepts and theory of construction in history of building engineering (Jürg Conzett)

The project studio "Building and Conservation" offers a research-oriented subject for the Master program. Building research and historic building construction form the basis of the project studio. Through analyzing constructions and imparting contextual knowledge students will be enabled to meet challenges of building within existing structures. Questions on historical development of objects and theories, analytics of material and methods of repair will frame the discourse.

During the autumn semester 2014 the project studio will be focussing on the the main building of the ETH Zurich.

In recent decades, new methodologies have emerged in architectural design that exploit the implementation of different parameters as generators of the design concept. Building on the programmatic idea of the Chair of Structural Design of reconciliation of the disciplines of engineering and architecture, this course experiments with the application of design methods that integrate structural and spatial principles from the early stages of the design process. These methods are based on simple geometrical rules that relate spatial and structural parameters. The experimental process will be carried out through the development and construction of physical and digital models. This will allow for the exploration of the permeability of the boundary between the physical and the digital realm.

Digital Urban Simulation

In this teaching unit architectural and urban design are analyzed by current computational methods. Based on these analyses the effects of planning can be simulated and understood. An important focus of this course is the interpretation of the analysis and simulation results and the application of these corresponded methods in early planning phases.

The students learn how the design and planning of cities can be evidence based using scientific methods. The teaching unit convey knowledge in state-of-the-art and emerging spatial analysis and simulation methods and equip students with skills in modern software systems. The course consists of lectures, associated exercises and workshops, as well as of one integral project work.

In a series of theory lectures we explore how the design and planning of cities can be evidence based using scientific methods. By various exercises the students are equipped with skills in modern software systems. In an integral project work knowledge in state-of-the-art and emerging spatial analysis and simulation methods is deepened. Based on the imparted methods the effects of planning and design interventions can be simulated and understood. An important focus of this course is the interpretation of the analysis and simulation results and the application of these corresponded methods in early planning phases.

Urban physics: wind, wind comfort, pollutant dispersion, natural ventilation, driving rain, heat islands, climate change and weather conditions, urban acoustics and energy use in the urban context.

Topics of building research, historic building construction and building in existing structures will be discussed in this project studio.

Understanding of structural design as translation of structural concepts into building materials with respect to design concepts.

Experimental Explorations on Space and Structure

Urban energy and urban design. Energy performance of building quarters and cities, decentralized urban energy production and storage technologies, district heating networks, optimization of energy consumption at district level, effect of the micro climate, urban heat islands, and climate change on the energy performance of buildings and building blocks.

Application of urban physics concepts in urban design

- Basic knowledge of the global climate and the local microclimate around buildings
- Impact of urban environment on wind, ventilation, rain, pollutants, acoustics and energy, and their relation to comfort, durability, air quality and energy demand
- Application of urban physics concepts in urban design

During the autumn semester 2015 the project studio will be focussing on the main building of the ETH Zurich.

Building Physics IV: Urban Physics

Urban physics: wind, wind comfort, pollutant dispersion, natural ventilation, driving rain, heat islands, climate change and weather conditions, urban acoustics and energy use in the urban context.

- Basic knowledge of the global and the local microclimate around buildings
- Impact of urban environment on wind, ventilation, rain, pollutants, acoustics and energy, and their relation to comfort, durability, air quality and energy demand

Lectures on twelve compact aspects gaining importance in a increasingly specialised, complex and international surrounding: Topics of the profession, design quality, the project, organisation, coordination, costing, contracts and agreements, tendering and construction management, life cycle, real estate market, building trade and getting started.

"Design and Building Process MBS" is a brief manual covering the competencies and the responsibilities of all involved parties through the design and building process. Lectures on the topics of the profession, design quality, the project, organisation, coordination, costing, contracts and agreements, tendering and construction management, life cycle, real estate market, building trade, and getting started will guide the participants, bringing the individual pieces of knowledge into a superordinate relationship.
Content

"Design and Building Process MBS" is a brief manual covering the competencies and the responsibilities of involved parties through the design and building process. Twelve compact aspects regarding the establish building culture are gaining importance in an increasingly specialised, complex and international surrounding. Lectures on the topics of the profession, design quality, the project, organisation, coordination, costing, contracts and agreements, tendering and construction management, life cycle, real estate market, building trade, and getting started will guide the participants, bringing the individual pieces of knowledge to a superordinate relationship. The course introduces the key figures, depicts the measurable and non-measurable criteria of the project and highlights the provided services of the consultants. In addition to discussing the basics, the terminologies and the tendencies, the lecture units will refer to the studios as well as the practic: Teaching-based case studies will compliment and deepen the understanding of the twelve selected aspects. The course is presented as a moderated seminar to allow students the opportunity for individual input: active collaboration between the students and their tutor therefore required.

063-0311-15L  Transitional Periods: Swiss Renaissance and Baroque  W  1 credit  1V  M. Gnehm

Abstract
The lecture discusses the striking presence of hybrid forms in Swiss architecture of the 16th to the 18th centuries by means of secular and religious buildings from all parts of Switzerland.

Objective
The objective of the lecture is to understand peculiarities of Swiss Renaissance and Baroque architecture in its relation to diverse social contexts and cultural changes.

Content
Swiss architecture of the 16th to the 18th centuries often defies stylistic classifications under the headings of Renaissance and Baroque. The notion of “hybrid style” was applied, meaning e.g. the blending of Gothic and antique elements, and 17th-century buildings were ascribed to the Renaissance. All these features were termed as “stylistic belatedness” and explained as issuing from the political situation of Switzerland as a “borderland” (divided also in itself) that intended to preserve elements of its own against foreign forces. In revising opinions like these, the lecture discusses by means of the analysis of single buildings and their context (amongst others the Hôtel de Ville in Geneva, the cathedral of Lugano, the Maison des Halles in Neuchâtel, the Stockalper Palace in Brig, the orphanage in Zurich or the Abbey church of St Gall) the qualities of hybrid forms and anachronisms (to be found also in the surrounding Europe) as an expression of the will to accommodate cultural changes.

063-0363-00L  Urban History Online. Methods for Text and Plan  W  2 credits  2U

Abstract
In obtaining the necessary knowledge and understanding of historical complexities, this in-depth course will give you at hand critical and analytical as well as strategic and planning skills. The course exists of three learning blocks (e-learning), which are embedded in an interactive learning environment, which have to be completed within a given time period.

Objective
The topic of the course is the history of the architecture of the city. In addition to the above-mentioned skills, you will be reflecting on continuities, which are to be found at different times in the urban history. All competences, which are to be taught in this course will be exemplified in urban case studies, i.e. plans, photos, models, and in theoretical treatises. If you are inscribed into the lecture «The history of the city from modernity until today» you will enhance your skills in creating a mental model, where with the help of especially developed learn activities (e-learning) you will understand, handle, reproduce and even widen your methodical competences. If you are solely attending the in-depth course you will immerse in the basic knowledge of the history of urban design and learn fundamental methods of analysing of texts and plans. The time of this examination can be chosen within a given time period.

Content
The content of the course emphasizes on the profound discussion and examination of interrelations of selected, exemplary urban theories and projects thought and built in the 20th century. Within three conceptually designed learning blocks (e-learning) you will develop and train basal methods of analysing of texts and plans. The time of this examination can be chosen within a given time period.

051-0317-15L  History of Art and Architecture: Situating Climate Change  W  4 credits  3G  E. E. Scott

Abstract
This seminar explores the admittedly vast topic of global climate change by way of case studies that link specific sites with its various facets– ecological, legal, infrastructural, etc. It aims to offer entry points into a defining phenomenon of our age, one that moreover carries direct implications for architecture at the scale of territorial thinking/planning down to individual building design.

Objective
Students should come away with broadened, interdisciplinary knowledge of climate change as a phenomenon that is at once environmental and social, and unfolds at both planetary and highly local scales. They will also be pushed to examine its implications for architecture, including beyond purely technological or infrastructural considerations.

Content
This seminar explores the admittedly vast topic of global climate change, with the aim of rendering it simultaneously less abstract and more complex. As a phenomenon, climate change is dizzyingly convoluted, entailing many things happening in many places at once, at varying rates and scales, and with myriad types and degrees of consequence.

The course is structured by way of individual case studies (one per week) that connect specific sites with specific facets of climate change – ecological, economic, legal, and so on. One week, for example, will focus on the Arctic Ocean as a geopolitical hotspot where countries are currently vying to stake claim on pathways for international shipping and oil exploration opened by melting ice. Other weeks will consider, among additional scenarios: a Swiss Valley with melting glacier and its infrastructural repercussions; the Maldives as a disappearing nation state relative to Rob Nixon’s notion of “slow violence”; the upcoming COP meeting in Paris as a key site where climate-related policy is forged; and the atmosphere itself as a dynamic, planetary-scale “geography.” As a whole, the course aims to offer new entry points into a defining phenomenon of our age, one that moreover carries direct implications for architecture at the scale of territorial thinking/planning down to individual building design.

Class will meet for three hours each week, involving both a lecture and discussion. There will additionally be multiple guest speakers, one to two fieldtrips, a final assignment, and a graded exam.

063-0623-15L  Zurich from the Outside (a Map of Metropolitan Territory, Field Trips)  W  2 credits  4U  M. Topalovic

Abstract
Talk about and devise architectonic ways of perceiving, studying and portraying urban territories that lay beyond the limits of the city.
Weekly studio exercises and on-site expeditions. (The product of the weekly exercises are shown in a common booklet that will serves as a portrait, or a "map" of the chosen urban territory in Switzerland. The character of the work is positioned between architecture, urbanism and visual arts.)

### Electives

#### Architecture / Design

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0169-15L</td>
<td>Seminar Architectural Criticism: The City and the Architectural Property</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>K. Sander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0173-15L</td>
<td>Spatial Concepts in Film and Architecture (Prof A. Gigon/M. Guyer)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>D. E. Agotai Schmid, M. Bächinger Zwicky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0193-15L</td>
<td>Performance and Intervention</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>S. Keller Roca</td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0195-15L</td>
<td>Criticism and Theory •</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>K. Sander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0197-15L</td>
<td>Photography •</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>K. Sander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0199-15L</td>
<td>Architecture and Photography •</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>T. Wootton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0201-15L</td>
<td>3D Scanning and Freeform Modeling •</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>K. Sander</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice
- To enroll in the course, please consult the lecturer: stefan.keller@arch.ethz.ch
- To enroll in the course, please consult the lecturer: stefan.keller@arch.ethz.ch
- To enroll in the course, please consult the lecturer Clemens Krümmel: krümmel@arch.ethz.ch
- Places are limited. Enrolment by agreement with the lecturer. Please Motivation letter to be sent to eydel@arch.ethz.ch by 31.8.15 at the latest.

Abstract
- The seminar investigates the potential and the limitations of architectural criticism. The course comprises theoretical reflection, discussions of architectural objects, as well as work on texts.
- The objective of the course is twofold: On the one hand, students will get to know and to apply a critical approach to architecture by means of such media as oral discourse, written reviews, and the image as a tool of criticism. On the other hand, the practice of architectural criticism itself shall be reflected upon by reading and discussing theoretical and historical texts on the subject.
- The seminar is structured in three sections. In a first step, theoretical foundations will be established based on reading and discussing seminal texts, as well as guest lectures by established critics. A second phase will include site visits of selected buildings in order to develop a critical vocabulary based on immediate spatial experience. The third part will be devoted to the craft of writing; students will be authoring their own arguments and hold a public discussion.

Objective
- The objective of the course is to familiarize students with the language and methodology of architectural criticism.
- The medium of performance art is the human being, whose voice and body send out messages into surrounding society. Performance art attempts to create an awareness of how such messages are sent and received. We will examine the significance of speech, posture, clothing and movement using selected examples from performance art.
- Interpersonal relationships are regulated by political, legal, economic and cultural structures which are given representative physical form by architecture. Intervention art critiques the relationship between social structure and built-up space. We seek to develop ways of intervening in situations in which we ourselves are implicated, raising questions about the relationship between architecture and social environment.

Content
- The course deals with spatial phenomena at the interface of film and architecture. The alternating influence of these two media will be analyzed, the dispositions of perception and effect will be compared and thus will sharpen the view for a architectural way of looking at space.
- The course teaches writing, understanding and reading of theoretical and critical texts on architecture and art. Which rhetorical forms are in use? Which language is spoken? How to formulate theoretical concerns? How to add theoretical background and criticality to a work of art or architecture? What kind of theories are circulating? What kind of critique is to be considered important?
- Special attention will be given to new forms of online writing, such as blogs or twitter.

Objective
- To enroll in the course, please consult the lecturer Clemens Krümmel: krümmel@arch.ethz.ch
- Special attention will be given to new forms of online writing, such as blogs or twitter.
- The course teaches writing, understanding and reading of theoretical and critical texts on architecture and art. Which rhetorical forms are in use? Which language is spoken? How to formulate theoretical concerns? How to add theoretical background and criticality to a work of art or architecture? What kind of theories are circulating? What kind of critique is to be considered important?
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Content
- The course teaches writing, understanding and reading of theoretical and critical texts on architecture and art. Which rhetorical forms are in use? Which language is spoken? How to formulate theoretical concerns? How to add theoretical background and criticality to a work of art or architecture? What kind of theories are circulating? What kind of critique is to be considered important?
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Abstract
- The course teaches writing, understanding and reading of theoretical and critical texts on architecture and art. Which rhetorical forms are in use? Which language is spoken? How to formulate theoretical concerns? How to add theoretical background and criticality to a work of art or architecture? What kind of theories are circulating? What kind of critique is to be considered important?
- Special attention will be given to new forms of online writing, such as blogs or twitter.
Objective with the lecturer only.

Objective Digital Sculpture. Experimental use of a system for digitalizing and modeling 3D objects.

Content Experimentation with digital tools and various design processes of 3D forms in fine arts, design and architecture. Practicing and playing with dimensionality and sense of space.

Prerequisites / notice

Number of participants is limited to 14 students and enrolments need the lecturer's allowance! We Works with a 3D Touch Mouse, see Youtube https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NF7nfktef2Q

Proficiency in Windows systems is a precondition for participation. To enroll in the course, please consult the lecturer: Adi Grüninger: grueninger@arch.ethz.ch

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Prerequisite / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0219-15L</td>
<td>Artistic and Conceptual Thinking and Working</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S. Keller Roca</td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0223-15L</td>
<td>Free Drawing</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>Z. Leutenegger Küng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0227-15L</td>
<td>Architectural Drawing</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>R. Fässer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0235-15L</td>
<td>Theory of Architecture (Seminar)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>A. Moravanszky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051-0621-15L</td>
<td>Architecture and Digital Fabrication: Graded</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>F. Gramazio, M. Kohler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Structures</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the Example of Health Facilities</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract with the lecturer only.

Objective Digital Sculpture. Experimental use of a system for digitalizing and modeling 3D objects.

Content Experimentation with digital tools and various design processes of 3D forms in fine arts, design and architecture. Practicing and playing with dimensionality and sense of space.

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Proficiency in Windows systems is a precondition for participation. To enroll in the course, please consult the lecturer: Adi Grüninger: grueninger@arch.ethz.ch
Complex buildings such as health care buildings are subject to constant change. In a new hospital building 60% of the diagnostic and treatment areas are subject to building changes within the first 10 years of operation. Architecture has to develop concepts which accommodate this level of dynamics into the building structure in a better way. In the coming years this need for adaptability is going to be challenges even further by the even more reducing health care resources. The paper should discuss in this context a specific question in detail by analysing problems and developing and discussing potential planning solutions.

The Persistence of Form

In this course an introduction to programming is given with the intention to understand programming as formulation of an intention which eventually yields architectural results. In addition, fundamental techniques are explained and as well as elements of graphics programming introduced. On the other hand, methods are also taught, which permit ideas to be converted into viable programs.

The employment of computers in architecture becomes ever more pervasive; the hardware less expensive, the software easier. In this course practices are communicated beyond the routines of conventional, commercial software systems. CAAD theory examines mutual dependence of programming methods and architectural sketching in the practical experiment. The elective course consists of lectures, exercises and an individual final work.

Building labels are used to certify buildings and neighbourhoods in term of sustainability. Many different labels have been developed and compare labels is repeated for the different focus point (operation energy, mobility, daylight, indoor air quality).

This alternance of working session on one specific criteria for one specific building followed by a group presentation and discussion to end with a presentation and a discussion where we will highlight differences between the labels.

After this overall general presentation and in order to have a closer look to specific aspects of sustainability, students will work in groups and assess during one or two weeks this specific criteria on one of the case studies presented before. This practical hands on the label will be controlled.

In the coming years this need for adaptability is going to be challenges even further by the even more reducing health care resources. The paper should discuss in this context a specific question in detail by analysing problems and developing and discussing potential planning solutions.

The students learn to link both historical and theoretical architectural themes with their own creative design process.

The slides from the presentations will be made available.

No lecture notes will be provided.

Attendance is compulsory and will be controlled.

1990s: Five guests are invited to present one building of the 90s.

www.christ-gantenbein.arch.ethz.ch

Moisture transport and related degradation processes in building and civil engineering materials and structures; concepts of poromechanics and multiscale analysis; analysis of damage cases.

In the coming years this need for adaptability is going to be challenges even further by the even more reducing health care resources. The paper should discuss in this context a specific question in detail by analysing problems and developing and discussing potential planning solutions.

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www.christ-gantenbein.arch.ethz.ch

Moisture transport and related degradation processes in building and civil engineering materials and structures; concepts of poromechanics and multiscale analysis; analysis of damage cases.
In the elective subject of Construction Knowledge, students of architecture will learn methods of building analysis. They will practice these

2 credits

New Focal Points of Construction

U. Hassler

2 credits

W

G

2G

051-0761-15L

Construction Knowledge

U. Hassler

2 credits

W

G

2G

051-0763-15L

New Focal Points of Construction

D. Mettler, D. Studer

2 credits

W

G

2G

051-0777-15L

Building Process: Realization

M. W. Eglin

2 credits

W

G

2G

051-0781-15L

Costuire correttamente/Constructing Correctly:

G. Birindelli

2 credits

W

G

2G

Curved Bearing and Folded Bearing Structures

Autumn Semester 2015

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Experience, know-how and interest are the basis to explore a material and develop new ways to construct and form architecture. The 'Meisterkurs Konstruktion' is seeking a critical discussion on relevant constructive (and energetic) questions of our time. Alternating 2G Masterclass Construction: Brickwork 
Material-Workshop 
A. Schlueter 
Integrated Discipline Building Systems (A. Schlüter)

This year the UN Conference in Paris will shape future world objectives to tackle climate change. The course aims for an ability to understand concepts of sustainable building technology coherently integrated into an architectural design. In line with the approach of P.L. Nervi's book, our study is based on factors that, outlined by him, are still today all the more relevant as a lesson for architecturally and structurally justified buildings. We will observe selected buildings both of our time and of the past for their space, architecture and construction, understand them and interpret them according to universal values of design.

Lessons learned from this can enrich the design work of today's and tomorrow's architects. All of these (see abstract) i.e. analyses, observances, hypotheses, groupings and cross-comparisons, will help the students in their careers to find their own strategies and approaches to design and to be aware of them. And so, according to the advice of Pier Luigi Nervi: "...At every stage of his training, the future architect should be constantly and methodically guided to search for essential elements in each problem, be it large or small. The study of the architectural works of the past should consist in the critical examination of their functional and structural solutions and of the relation between these and form, in order to show that form is a consequence and not a determinant of functional and structural needs." [P.L. Nervi: Costruire correttamente, Milano 1955, English version titled "Structures", 1956, p.28].

The main thread of this course, that runs over two semesters (*), are buildings of all ages that could be categorised under notions such as «most viewed», «most technically daring», «most unknown», «most discussed» or «most worthy of discussion», and carry instructive aspects of the teachings of Pier Luigi Nervi ("costruire correttamente"). In the lecture, these buildings will be investigated on-the-spot, described from the designers' point-of-view and will be commented on with reference to any redesign resulting from the interplay of architectural and structural concepts. Harmonies and discords should be discovered. Occasionally there will be guest lectures. These people, who were directly involved with a certain building, will portray the emergence and development of the project.

In this sense, the course is also intended for civil / structural engineering students and presents a possible bridge between the two prospective project partners - architect and engineer.

(*) Begins in the autumn semester. Entry into the course in the spring is possible.

Lecture notes
None for the time being

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture Time</th>
<th>Tutor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0855-15L</td>
<td>Masterclass Construction: Brickwork  ■ Number of participants limited to 35.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>C. Vogt</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The 'Meisterkurs Konstruktion' is seeking a critical discussion on relevant constructive (and energetic) questions of our time. Alternating each semester, one of the typical construction methods will be examined: masonry, concrete, steel, woodwork and curtain wall facades. In the autumn semester 2015 we will focus on contemporary brickwork constructions.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The prospective architect shall develop necessary skills to be able to think construction in its complex relationships and to face future discussions in practice competently.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The structure off the course contains: 1. Impartion of basic knowledge of construction 2. Seminar / exercises on the state of technology / research 3. Integration of practical case studies and problems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Enrolment on agreement with lecturer only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>051-0823-15L</td>
<td>Material-Workshop ■</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>A. Spiro</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The elective is organised as a laboratory where one particular material will be explored on a theoretical and practical level. During this study the contemporary architectural potential of the material will be tested and applied.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The objective of this course aims at exploring the correlation between material, construction and architectural expression. The objective lies on LowEx-systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td><a href="http://www.spiro.arch.ethz.ch/de/lehre/wahlfach-materialwerkstatt.html">http://www.spiro.arch.ethz.ch/de/lehre/wahlfach-materialwerkstatt.html</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>051-1219-15L</td>
<td>Integrated Discipline Building Systems (A. Schlueter) ■</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>A. Schlueter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The integrated discipline Building Systems adresses specific questions about building systems and system concepts. Energetic analysis and system designs are carried out on the students individual design projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td>The course aims for an ability to understand concepts of sustainable building technology coherently integrated into an architectural design. The focus lies on LowEx-systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0577-00L</td>
<td>An Introduction to Sustainable Development in the Built Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>G. Habert</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This year the UN Conference in Paris will shape future world objectives to tackle climate change. This course provides an introduction to the notion of sustainable development when applied to our built environment.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>At the end of the semester, the students have an understanding of the term of sustainable development, its history, the current political and scientific discourses and its relevance for our built environment.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

For this purpose an overview of sustainable development is presented with an introduction to the history of sustainability and its today definition as well as the role of cities, urbanisation and material resources (i.e. energy, construction material) in social economic and environmental aspects.

The course aims to promote an integral view and understanding of sustainability and describing different spheres (social/cultural, ecological, economical, and institutional) that influence our built environment.

Students will acquire critical knowledge and understand the role of involved stakeholders, their motivations and constraints, learn how to evaluate challenges, identify deficits and define strategies to promote a more sustainable construction.

After the course students should be able to define the relevance of specific local, regional or territorial aspects to achieve coherent and applicable solutions toward sustainable development.

The course offers an environmental, socio-economic and socio-technical perspective focussing on buildings, cities and their transition to resilience with sustainable development. Students will learn on theory and application of current scientific pathways towards sustainable development.
The following topics give an overview of the themes that are to be worked on during the lecture.

- Overview on the history and emergence of sustainable development
- Overview on the current understanding and definition of sustainable development
- Case Study 1: Sustainable construction, the role of construction industry (national/international)
- Case Study 2: Cities, forms of settlements
- Case Study 3: Material resources, scenarios, energy, construction materials, urban metabolism
- Case Study 4: Buildings, heating/cooling, consumers, projectors and other stakeholder, cooperations
- Method 1: Life cycle assessment (planning, construction, operation/use, deconstruction)
- Method 2: Economics for sustainable construction
- Method 3: Construction, flexibility, modularity
- Synthesis 1: Climate Change mitigation and adaptation in cities
- Synthesis 2: Transition to sustainable development

Lecture notes
All relevant information will be online available before the lectures. For each lecture slides of the lecture will be provided.

Literature
A list of the basic literature will be offered on a specific online platform, that could be used by all students attending the lectures.

Planning / Environmental Design

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract
The focus of the seminar is to understand the urban history of Zurich through selected case studies.

Objective
The aim of the seminar is to discuss the selected Zurich case studies against the background of the history of urban design.

Content
The City of Zurich rises there where Celtic tribes settled and the Romans founded a the city. In the past two millennia authorities, planners of different disciplines, merchants and craftsmen, institutions and investors have shaped the city upon the Limmat. The physical outcome of these interventions stand in close relationship with the knowledge of the time and reflects the prevailing positions and theories, which were thought, published and built elsewhere. For that matter, the history of urban design of Zurich can be well understood as a branch of the history of European urban design, as well as the individual steps of development are offspring of international reflexions and tendencies.

Presentation in the seminar room and the visit of the selected ensembles in Zurich will help to tell the story of the urban development from the Middle Ages up to today. With this basic knowledge gained in the seminar and the walks the students will have to discuss the historical theories and developments as well as the urban qualities of the ensembles. This will help the students not only to better understand the city but will also allow them to sample different urban situations and gather spatial experiences, which can also facilitate their design process.

Prerequisites / notice
The number of participants is limited to 24 persons.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Number of participants limited (limitation due to technical equipment)

Abstract
How can the use of multimedia tools encourage the development of new and different viewpoints on landscape? A mix of digital tools will help us develop our field of experimentation in landscape. We will analyse the structure of these places and develop new theses on the contemporary perception and use of landscape.

Objective
Through the use of multimedia tools, this course will reflect on the contemporary use and perception of landscape.

Content
The glaciers formed the landscape we live in and remain a central element in our perception of the Swiss Alps - as ‘wild’ nature, aesthetic experience and natural resource - and soon may be gone forever.

We will investigate one remaining but slowly disappearing glacier and come in direct contact with the ice. We want to search for traces of movement and time, using two approaches: First, we will take pictures with an analog large-format photo camera, Second, we will record sounds with contact microphones to finally create an audio-visual experience from our own perception of this landscape.

Prerequisites / notice
Course language: English or German (number of participants is limited)

Important dates: 25.02.2016 Introduction, 05.-06.03.2016 Weekend-Workshop in the field (all day), further information to the students will follow in due time.

Course time always on Thursday: 12:45-14:45.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0627-15L</td>
<td>Topology: Decomposing Röntgenplatz in Zurich (Ch.Girot)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>C. Girot</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Investigating a new urban landscape proposal in Zürich.

Content
Green spaces create vibrant streetscapes and are key factors for attracting residents and businesses, Compared to the built substance of Zurich, their development remains paradoxically quite marginal and conservative. These spaces require new flexible solutions for city life while enhancing natural qualities.

Objective
The Goal of this elective course in fall 2015 (Wahlfach, 2 ECTS) is to introduce students to notions of landscape design in an urban environment by decomposing and then recomposing differently a well known public space in Zurich. The technique for this exercise will rely on three-dimensional point cloud scans that will be edited in order to modify, propose - and visually represent - a new landscape design for the Röntgenplatz. Short workshops will alternate with design inputs where students will gain the ability to edit and represent 3D point clouds models.

Prerequisites / notice
Course language: English or German (number of participants is limited)

Important dates: 25.02.2016 Introduction, 05.-06.03.2016 Weekend-Workshop in the field (all day), further information to the students will follow in due time.

Course time always on Thursday: 12:45-14:45.
### 051-0629-15L Pair-Daeza: Threshold

#### Limited number of participants. Enrolment in agreement with the lecturer only.

#### Abstract
- The term “pair-daeza”, Persian for “a wall surrounding a garden”, is the point of origin for an elective series addressing basic elements of landscape architecture. This semester, students will deal with the topic ‘Threshold’, developing a design for a metropolitan park in Lyon.

#### Objective
- The term 'paradise' and its religious implications originate from 'pairi-daeza', Old Persian for 'a wall surrounding a garden'. Pairi-daeza is the title of an elective course series addressing basic elements of landscape architecture within the context of public space in European Metropolis, including the topics of border, threshold, water, vegetation, topography, choreography, and metaphor. The elective course structure as an introduction to landscape architectural design. Architecture students develop their own projects and decide which landscape architectonic typologies, and concept of public space. They become familiar with model building as a design methodology as well as with representation in plan form. The design process is accompanied by workshops, lectures, excursions, critiques, and a workbook.

#### Prerequisites / notice
- The course is accompanied by a workbook with texts and background information.
- The course is limited to 24 students. The restriction follows the time of the inscription. In order to enroll in the course, students must participate in a two-days trip to Lyon on the weekend of 3/4.10. The contribution to expenses will be 200.- CHF.
- Enrolment after Agreement only!

#### Lecture notes
- The course is accompanied by a workbook with texts and background information.

#### Literature
- P. Berthelot: 200.000 Places, Parigi - 1975
- L. Barbero: L’architettura del Bambino, Turin - 1993
- D. Williams: Landscape Architecture in New York, London - 1993
- A. Zanini: La nuova architettura, Turin - 1994
- P. Berthelot: L’architettura del Bambino, Turin - 1995
- A. Zanini: La nuova architettura, Turin - 1995

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### 051-0631-15L Urban Food

#### Limited number of participants. Enrolment in agreement with the lecturer only.

#### Abstract
- The term ‘Urban Food’ implicitly questions how the production, processing, distribution, consumption and disposal of food influence the relation between city and countryside. In that sense, the industrialization and globalization of food systems contributed to the urbanization of the landscape. On the other hand, logistic systems and consumer behavior are strongly affected by processes of urbanization, which shows that the city and its food system have a mutual influence on each other.

#### Objective
- Specific knowledge about relation and various processes in cities and countrysides, with regard to production, handling, logistics, consumption habits and disposal of foodstuff.

#### Content
- The production, processing, distribution, consumption, and disposal of food have perpetually affected the relationship between city and countryside. In that sense, the industrialization and globalization of food systems contributed to the urbanization of the landscape. On the other hand, logistic systems and consumer behavior are strongly affected by processes of urbanization, which shows that the city and its food system have a mutual influence on each other.

#### Prerequisites / notice
- The course is limited to 24 students. The restriction follows the time of the inscription. In order to enroll in the course, students must participate in a two-days trip to Lyon on the weekend of 3/4.10. The contribution to expenses will be 200.- CHF.
- Enrolment after Agreement only!

#### Lecture notes
- The course is accompanied by a workbook with texts and background information.

#### Literature
- P. Berthelot: 200.000 Places, Parigi - 1975
- L. Barbero: L’architettura del Bambino, Turin - 1993
- D. Williams: Landscape Architecture in New York, London - 1993
- A. Zanini: La nuova architettura, Turin - 1994
- P. Berthelot: L’architettura del Bambino, Turin - 1995
- A. Zanini: La nuova architettura, Turin - 1995

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### 051-0667-15L Case Studies in Urban Design: Office Parks - A Global Typology

#### Limited number of participants. Enrolment in agreement with the lecturer only.

#### Objective
- Case studies in urban design address specific themes in urban design and spatial development.

#### Prerequisites / notice
- Enrolment after Agreement only!

#### Lecture notes
- There will be no script handed out.

#### Literature
- Literature will be distributed as bibliographical list at the first session.

#### Abstract
- The aim of the elective is to gain a deeper understanding of topics and methods of urban design and urban research.

#### Objective
- The seminar will focus on case studies in order to reveal strategies for dealing with the modern city. Built urban-development ensembles from the twentieth century will be embedded in their architectural and historical context, studied with an eye to their constitutive elements and discussed in connection with current urban-planning projects. In addition to various forms of methodological engagement with urban contexts, students will experience how the disciplines of urban-planning history and urban development can be considered in a more integrated way. Moreover, they will receive feedback on how to present the result of their analyses in concise, well-structured talks and in drawings.

#### Content
- The approach to urban-planning ensembles of the twentieth-century city is characterized by their enormous quantity - which also makes dealing with them more difficult. The building stock dating from this era is immense. There is little discussion currently of how larger spatial contexts - housing estates, neighbourhoods, entire cities - can be not just designed and planned but also continuously developed as overall ensembles. Moreover, strategies, instruments and procedures for dealing with the vastnesses of twentieth-century urban planning have yet to be established. In the seminar we will discuss how specific approaches to analysing, assessing and further developing of specific case studies have been formulated and explored recently as well as the extent to which they are experimental and deviate from traditional means for preserving and developing the city. Any discussion of an example of urban planning from the previous century must begin with precise analysis: taking up its original urban-planning principles in their historical dimension and all of the features that affect urban planning. The seminar will emphasise this sort of contextual discussion of modern urban space.

#### Prerequisites
- The course is limited to 24 students. The restriction follows the time of the inscription. In order to enroll in the course, students must participate in a two-days trip to Lyon on the weekend of 3/4.10. The contribution to expenses will be 200.- CHF.
- Enrolment after Agreement only!

#### Lecture notes
- The course is accompanied by a workbook with texts and background information.

#### Literature
- Literature will be distributed as bibliographical list at the first session.

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### 051-0701-15L Systematic Principles of Urban Design. Topic Urban Ensembles of the Modern City. Strategies for Dealing with the Twentieth-Century City

#### Limited number of participants. Enrolment in agreement with the lecturer only.

#### Objective
- The seminar will focus on case studies in order to reveal strategies for dealing with the modern city. Built urban-development ensembles from the twentieth century will be embedded in their architectural and historical context, studied with an eye to their constitutive elements and discussed in connection with current urban-planning projects. In addition to various forms of methodological engagement with urban contexts, students will experience how the disciplines of urban-planning history and urban development can be considered in a more integrated way. Moreover, they will receive feedback on how to present the result of their analyses in concise, well-structured talks and in drawings.

#### Content
- The approach to urban-planning ensembles of the twentieth-century city is characterized by their enormous quantity - which also makes dealing with them more difficult. The building stock dating from this era is immense. There is little discussion currently of how larger spatial contexts - housing estates, neighbourhoods, entire cities - can be not just designed and planned but also continuously developed as overall ensembles. Moreover, strategies, instruments and procedures for dealing with the vastnesses of twentieth-century urban planning have yet to be established. In the seminar we will discuss how specific approaches to analysing, assessing and further developing of specific case studies have been formulated and explored recently as well as the extent to which they are experimental and deviate from traditional means for preserving and developing the city. Any discussion of an example of urban planning from the previous century must begin with precise analysis: taking up its original urban-planning principles in their historical dimension and all of the features that affect urban planning. The seminar will emphasise this sort of contextual discussion of modern urban space.

#### Prerequisites
- The course is limited to 24 students. The restriction follows the time of the inscription. In order to enroll in the course, students must participate in a two-days trip to Lyon on the weekend of 3/4.10. The contribution to expenses will be 200.- CHF.
- Enrolment after Agreement only!

#### Lecture notes
- The course is accompanied by a workbook with texts and background information.

#### Literature
- Literature will be distributed as bibliographical list at the first session.

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### 051-0723-15L Information Architecture and Future Cities: Smart Cities

#### Limited number of participants. Enrolment in agreement with the lecturer only.

#### Objective
- What are SMART CITIES and how do they emerge? What is the role of architects and urban designers in this process? How do data turn into information as a building material for the future city? The course covers concepts, methods and techniques in design, simulation and communication of cities. The goal is to learn principles and preconditions for the design of sustainable and smart cities.

#### Content
- Students gain insight into next generation of design processes for architects and urban designers, and into concepts of the Information Architecture of SMART CITIES, including the influence of Big Data. They learn about the expanded roles of information and architecture: information and simulation in architecture as means to make the invisible visible, and architecture as a metaphor and ordering system to structure the immense amounts of data of the Information Society. The seminar is highly interactive and discusses visionary case studies in Europe and Asia and new techniques in Big Data informed smart urban design. Apart from learning about and experiencing Information Architecture and SMART CITIES, the course also introduces research and management skills that will distinguish the future ETH architect.

#### Prerequisites
- The course is limited to 24 students. The restriction follows the time of the inscription. In order to enroll in the course, students must participate in a two-days trip to Lyon on the weekend of 3/4.10. The contribution to expenses will be 200.- CHF.
- Enrolment after Agreement only!

#### Lecture notes
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#### Literature
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More information on our blog: www.marketsinthetropics.com

4 credits

The course participants will learn how to program simulations using Processing/Java. Previous programming knowledge is not necessary.

G. Schmitt

ACTION! On the real City - Play, Negotiate and Act!

The elective course "Action! On the City" will focus on developing a board game that facilitates the decision-making and design processes. The necessary texts will be found on the Chair's website at: http://www.ia.arch.ethz.ch. We specifically recommend the consultation of the http://www.ia.arch.ethz.ch, and the associated trade-offs, and provide a series of orientations for those planning the future of Barranquilla.

In the final module you will pitch your scenarios to decision makers. During this high-level event you will measure their preferences, debate the associated trade-offs, and provide a series of orientations for those planning the future of Barranquilla.

H. Klumpner

Literature

Content

Notice

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites / notice

051-0725-15L

Digital Urban Visualization. People as Flows

W

2 credits

2U

G. Schmitt

Abstract

We examine patterns of crowd-flows in an extraordinary urbanisation phenomena: festivals.

Objective

The course participants will learn how to program simulations using Processing/Java. Previous programming knowledge is not necessary. Furthermore they will gain insights into other analysis methods and learn about their significance, strengths and weaknesses.

4 credits

Content

We will look at those patterns from two sides. One being the view of a planner asking to find bottle necks or the ideal place for amenities such as booths, toilets etc. Another being the view of visitors. We will program different behaviours that should compete against each other in order to compare their different strategies. As a case study we will use the Caliente Festival in Zurich.

For deepening the learnt in a semester thesis we offer to optimise the created simulations to make them available in interactive planning workshops. Additionally they could be converted into interactive web apps.

http://www.ia.arch.ethz.ch

2 credits

No programming skills are required.

Prerequisites / notice

051-0815-15L

ACTION! On the real City - Play, Negotiate and Act!

W

2 credits

2U

A. Brillenburg, H. Klumppner

Abstract

The elective course "Action! On the City" will focus on developing a board game that facilitates the decision-making and design processes.

Objective

The course participants will learn how to program simulations using Processing/Java. Previous programming knowledge is not necessary. Furthermore they will gain insights into other analysis methods and learn about their significance, strengths and weaknesses.

Prerequisites / notice

It is available for students from all disciplines.

Lecturers: Marie Grob, Lea Rüfenacht, Gianmaria Socci

051-0821-15L

Summer School: Markets in the Tropics - Barranquilla

W

4 credits

4G

H. Klumppner, A. Brillenburg, M. Stauffacher

Abstract

This summer school will function as an inter-disciplinary think-tank, exploring the requisites for sustainable urban development in Barranquilla through the lens of architecture, engineering, and environmental sciences. You will be challenged to work in an intensive cross-cultural setting and develop solutions in a complex, real-life context with local practitioners and stakeholders.

Objective

You will receive full support on-site from Universidad del Norte and ETH tutors from your discipline. In developing the scenarios you will work side by side with young professionals with a grounded knowledge of the field, and be joined by a wide variety of local stakeholders.

You will be challenged to work in an intensive cross-cultural setting and develop solutions in a complex, real-life context with local practitioners and stakeholders.

The program will combine site visits, expert lectures and workshops to allow you to develop the following skills:

- The capacity to work to address urban challenges in an inter-disciplinary team
- Apply Scenario Analysis technique to structure and integrate knowledge from various fields
- Cross cultural understanding and skills in an international collaboration
- Mechanisms to collaborate and communicate with practitioners and stakeholders
- Understanding of integrated and sustainable urban development
- Ability to use stakeholder participation to solve real world problems
- Are these boomtowns doomed to follow the fate of megacities or will they successfully avoid the pitfalls of rapid urban development? This program is part of a three-year ambitious collaboration with the Inter American Development Bank's Emerging and Sustainable Cities Initiative and the Swiss Ministry for Economic Cooperation (SECO). It will influence decision makers and engage with real issues.

ETH is teaming up with the leading Universidad del Norte in Colombia to focus on Barranquilla, a rapidly growing city of 1.2 million inhabitants on the Atlantic coast of Colombia. Following a period of decline, vast sums of foreign investment are now flowing into this port city, with the potential to reverse current inequalities and spark more sustainable development.

In a team, you will produce alternative urban scenarios for the redevelopment of Barranquillas Central Market. You will contribute your expertise and unpack the realities of sustainable development in a tropical climate. How can knowledge from the ETH be combined with leading Colombian research and translated to a Latin American context? Through debate, controversy and collaboration it is expected you produce scenarios that integrate your different disciplines and question the preconceptions of sustainable urban development.

This immersive summer school will be structured in three interlocking modules:

- In the first module you will investigate the central market and gain a strong understanding of the social, environmental and built context in Barranquilla. You will employ and combine your varied disciplinary methodologies to gain insight into the sustainability challenges facing the city and the redevelopment of the avenue.
- In the second module, you will develop a series of scenarios for the central market in Barranquilla, proposing alternatives for its sustainable future. You will build on research from the first module, and explore the potential of your ideas with local stakeholders and professionals from your field. You will document these scenarios using creative and varied representational methods.
- In the final module you will pitch your scenarios to decision makers. During this high-level event you will measure their preferences, debate the associated trade-offs, and provide a series of orientations for those planning the future of Barranquilla.

Cross cultural understanding and skills in an international collaboration

Understanding of integrated and sustainable urban development

Ability to use stakeholder participation to solve real world problems

Are these boomtowns doomed to follow the fate of megacities or will they successfully avoid the pitfalls of rapid urban development? This program is part of a three-year ambitious collaboration with the Inter American Development Bank's Emerging and Sustainable Cities Initiative and the Swiss Ministry for Economic Cooperation (SECO). It will influence decision makers and engage with real issues.

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More information on our blog: www.marketsinthetropics.com

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Travellers is a series of five lectures and conversations about ways of perceiving, studying and portraying urban territories. Each of the...

**051-0827-15L** Sand: an (in)finite Resource? - Engineering for Development (E4D) Winter School

**Number of participants limited.**

### Objective

The E4D winter school aims to develop an integrated vision to a global challenge of today's construction industry: the non-usability of desert sand. The programme of the E4D Winter School aims at developing alternative methods to activate the so-far unusable resource of desert sand for the construction industry. Lead by different experts from around the world, students will not only learn the theoretic background of this resource but experiment with current and future technologies to transform desert sand. In workshop experiments the acquired knowledge will be tested and applied. The students will attend workshops along three lines of investigation that could mobilise desert sand for construction and other applications: (i) bio-cementation, (ii) sintering and (iii) 3D printing.

### Prerequisites / notice

Open for students of all Departments of ETH!

Taking place from 9 to 28 January 2016 at the TU Berlin Campus in El-Gouna, Egypt.

**Costs:** CHF 500, including board and accommodation. All participants are responsible for organising and financing their own domestic or international travel to El Gouna.

The Engineering for Development (E4D) Winter School 2016 will invite 30 master and doctoral students from different disciplines related to the topic of the winterschool. Applicants will be selected based on their academic record and previous work experiences.

Applications must send a one-page CV and one-page letter of motivation in PDF format stating their interest, to Mrs. Patricia Heuberger, patricia.heuberger@sl.ethz.ch

Deadline: 30 September 2015

Notification: 20 October 2015


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**051-0623-15L** Travellers. On the Ways of Seeing Urban Territories

(Lectures and Dialogues)

### Objective

The architectural ways of looking, concepts and techniques are unstable at large territorial scales, and yet, urban territories can be seen as crucial contexts for the production of architecture. Seeing an extended urban territory as part of the city - its mirror - can reflect back in the ways we see the city itself, and its architectures.

With students and invited guests, we will consider: How can architects look at, study and design urban territories or the "city's constitutive outside": the periphery, the agglomeration, the countryside and the hinterland? What are the motives (aesthetic, political) architects can have in engaging with these territories?

The aim is to discuss concepts and techniques for territorial investigations and projects.
The seminar will deal with the conventions of the contemporary architectural practice. The proposed topics should be researched out of a
2 credits
The aim of the seminar series is to provide a sound methodological approach in analyzing urban space on the scale of the metropolis, the
Concepts for a Better World - From Utopia to Seahaven
2 credits
N. K. Naehrig
Within our series »Elements of the urban space« we will focus on the urban detail in the forthcoming semester. By looking at international
History, Criticism and Theory of Architecture:

- 051-00171-15L History, Criticism and Theory of Architecture: Architectural Machines V 2 credits 2S L. Stalder
  - Abstract: The seminar analyses the conditions of contemporary architectural production. In doing so, the importance and meaning of architectural conventions for the design, construction as well as for the transformation of single buildings is systematically challenged.
  - Objective: The seminar aims at a critical analysis of both material and ideological conventions of the architectural practice. On the basis of the historical analysis the students will acquire instruments for a critical examination of the conditions of the current production of the built environment, in order to develop a sovereign theoretical position on the contemporary architecture.
  - Content: The seminar will deal with the conventions of the contemporary architectural practice. The proposed topics should be researched out of a twofold, historical as well as systematic perspective. A detailed description of the syllabus can be found on the homepage of the professorship: http://stalder.gta.arch.ethz.ch/seminarien.php

  - Abstract: Concepts for a Better World - From Utopia to Seahaven
  - Objective: The topics consider historical periods more deeply. Personalities or specific themes will be examined paradigmatically. Besides the transmission of knowledge the main intention is an introduction into the methodology of historical research. Active participation by students is required.
  - Content: Utopias arise as fictive antitheses to a perceived imperfect reality. An intact world has no use for utopias, whereas visions of a different, better and more beautiful life are in great demand in times of crisis, such as in the Age of Reformations or in the 19th century with its technological and social upheaval. Thomas More coined the term in 1516 for his novel “Utopia”. Defined as “non-places” (from the ancient Greek ou-topoi), utopias do not insist upon their realization. Nonetheless, the far-distant ideal form of existence has been the driving force par excellence behind progress. The utopian projection is the point of departure for every planning. The utopia serves as the daily bread not only of philosophers, theologians and state theoreticians, but of architects and city planners as well, as exhibited in the tension between vision and realization.
  - Prerequisites / notice: Not eligible as a Compulsory GESS Elective for students of D-ARCH.

- 051-00351-15L Preservation of Cultural Heritage: Historicism in Zurich 2 credits 2G U. Hassler
  - Abstract: Historicism not only bequeathed prominent buildings and prevalent urban structures, but also turned Zurich into a major city. Through excursions to the historicist town, the seminar introduces the enormous range of historicism by reaching beyond the purely architectural style to technical and economical innovations.
  - Objective: The turn of the 19th century is defining Zurich still today. Even though the older core of the town overlooking the Limmat with its two cathedrals is likewise shaping image and perception, it was through major architectural and structural interventions of the waning 19th century such as the train station, Bahnhofstrasse, Seeufer and larger constructions as the Opera House and Tonhalle, office and commercial buildings, residential quarters and administration and infrastructure buildings that the major city of today was accomplished. Lectures will provide a first introduction into construction activities of these years, followed by property inspections that will investigate the preserved historicism of Zurich and its restorations. In brief statements, the students will present literature, inventories or single prominent buildings such as the Zurich Stadthaus, but also the large-scale urban planning concepts. A further emphasis of the seminar is set on the constructional and technical developments of the period.

- 051-00367-15L Seminar History of Urban Design: European Streets and Places - From the Urban Space to the Curbstone 4 credits 2S V. Magnago Lampugnani, H. Stühlinger, M. Tubbesing
  - Abstract: Within our series «Elements of the urban space» we will focus on the urban detail in the forthcoming semester. By looking at international case studies located amongst others in Zurich, Paris, Amsterdam, Berlin, London, and Milano we will approach this complex cultural phenomenon on the level of the metropolis, the neighborhood, the building and the urban detail.
  - Objective: The aim of the seminar series is to provide a sound methodological approach in analyzing urban space on the scale of the metropolis, the neighborhood, the building and the urban detail. In the discourse of the seminar, we will gain fundamental criteria for the design of urban situations.
  - Literature: We will provide our students with a selection of literature and all necessary planning documents in digital form.

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Prerequisites / notice
The number of students is limited to 60. After the introduction on 17/09 we will take two walks through Zurich on 24/09 and 01/10 between 14.45 and 16.00. Our joint presentations will take place on 15/10 and 26/11. Furthermore, we ask our students to participate in 4 short consultations on 08/10., 29/10., 05/11., 12/11., 19/11. or 14.01. (doodle). Apart from the city walks and the two mandatory presentation events, it is possible to attend a seminar taking place at the same time. To give time for the preparation of the final crits, there will be no consultations on 3/12, 10/12 and 17/12.

051-0783-15L

The History of the gta - An Oral History Project

W 2 credits 2S D. Imhof

Abstract
This seminar focuses on the interview, and more broadly oral history within art and architectural history. We will also interview the protagonists who shaped the history of the gta.

Objective
We will approach both the historical and theoretical dimensions of the interview as a research tool while also developing practical interview skills.

Content
This seminar focuses on the interview, and more broadly oral history within art and architectural history. In the class, we will read and discuss texts as well as prepare and conduct interviews with protagonists who shaped the formation and history of the Institute for the History and Theory of Architecture (gta) at ETH Zurich, founded in 1967. We will approach the interview both as a historical and theoretical subject while also developing practical interview skills. One short presentation in class as well as an interview are required.

Lecture notes
The seminar will span two semesters, fall 2015 and spring 2016.

Prerequisites / notice
The relevant texts will be available for download.

Das Seminar is open for master students and doctoral students.

▶▶ Sociology / Economy

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
851-0252-03L Cognition in Architecture - Designing Orientation and Navigation for Building Users W 3 credits 2S V. Schinazi, B. Emo Nax, C. Hölscher

Abstract
How can behavioral and cognitive science inform architecture? This project-oriented seminar investigates contributions of cognitive science to architectural design with an emphasis on orientation and navigation in complex buildings and urban settings. It includes theories on spatial memory and decision-making as well as hands-on observations of behavior in real and virtual reality.

Objective
Taking the perspectives of building users (occupants and visitors) is vital for a human-centered design approach. Students will learn about relevant theory and methods in cognitive science and environmental psychology that can be used to understand human behavior in built environments. The foundations of environmental psychology and human spatial cognition will be introduced. A focus of the seminar will be on how people perceive their surroundings, how they orient in a building, how they memorize the environment and how they find their way from A to B. Students will also learn about a range of methods including real-world observation, virtual reality experiments, eye-tracking and behavior simulation for design. Students will reflect on the roles of designers and other stakeholders with respect to human-centered design and on evidence-based design and an evidence-based design perspective. The seminar is geared towards a mix of students from architecture / planning, engineering, computer science and behavioral science as well as anybody interested in the relation between design and cognition.

Architecture students can obtain course credit in "Vertiefungsfach" or "Wahlfach".

051-0165-15L Housing

W 2 credits 2G

Abstract
Module 1: Suburban Housing Module 2: Urban Housing

Objective
Students should be able to recognize and place in context the characteristic features of suburban and urban housing. They will get to know the architectural, socio-cultural aspects of suburban and urban housing.

Content
Housing considered in context: architectural, cultural, social, technical and economic conditions and processes influence housing and modes of habitation. To what extent have they changed in the last century? The construction and renovation of domestic space is a cultural process. What forces construct that space, and according to which criteria? What are the constructive and organizational solutions with which they confront the diversity and metamorphosis of contemporary modes of habitation? How can postulates concerning a sustainable development be implemented? Insights culled from housing research and practice, podium discussions with guests and current examples of innovative housing are included.

Literature
als grundlegende Einführung:
Dietmar Eberle u. Marie Glaser (Hrsg.): Wohnen im Wechselspiel zwischen privat und öffentlich, Niggli Verlag 2009

Leseliste: Obligatorische Literatur zum Thema ist unter www.wohnforum.arch.ethz.ch abrufbar

051-0619-15L Urban Mutations on the Edge: Concrete, Part 1

W 2 credits 2S M. Angélil

Abstract
The Urban Mutations on the Edge seminar is a series of public lectures by ETH faculty and invited guests addressing the dynamic global peripheries that we believe are most actively changing our conception of the city.

Objective
Participants should leave the course with an understanding of current urban research issues and an introduction to the political dimension of contemporary architectural production.

Lecture notes
Texts to accompany and provide context for each lecture are sent weekly by email.

051-0813-15L Sociology: Planetary Urbanization - A Theory Workshop

W 2 credits 2S C. Schmid

Abstract
In the last decades, urbanization has become a planetary phenomenon, leading to an intense debate about a new conceptualization of urbanization. This theory seminar aims at giving an introduction into the actual debate on planetary urbanization, into urban theory, theoretical thinking and the work with scientific texts.

Objective
This elective course highlights the sociological perspective on architectural practice and provides an introduction to sociological research. It focuses on two main procedures: on the one hand, a systematic reading and discussion of theoretical texts, and on the other, empirical case studies of social aspects of the production of the built environment. In this course, a wide set of qualitative research methods is used (including various forms of interview, participant observation, image and text analyses). This approach enables students to gain their own experience by dealing with the various participants and constellations in the social field of architecture and building construction, and to familiarize themselves with the approaches and perceptions of various different participants.

Content
In this theory seminar we read and discuss a range of recent papers and book chapters which analyze these new phenomena of planetary urbanization, such as the implosion and explosion of urban regions, the disintegration of contiguous "hinterlands", the emergence of corridor urbanization, the large scale industrialization and urbanization of agricultural areas, the production of extended urban fabrics of laboratories, the creation and extension of operational landscapes, as well as processes that lead to the end of the "wilderness" and the urbanization of ocean space.

Literature
The relevant texts will be distributed in the seminar. A very good overview is provided in the following edited volume: Brenner, Neil (ed.): Implosions / Explosions: Towards a Study of Planetary Urbanization. Jovis, Berlin, 2014.

▶ Thesis Electives

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>The knowledge gained from the lecture series of technical installations will be applied in this elective course work. Focusing on specific questions, this knowledge will be deepened. Each topic will be individually discussed with each student. Based on the design of studios or other projects, a building will be examined with the goal of emissions-free building operation.</td>
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<td>The objectives are to understand the challenges that arise with these aspects of sustainability, to dimension the resulting technical systems and components, and to implement this in architecture.</td>
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<td>Housing (Elective Thesis)</td>
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<td>The seminar aims to analyse housing in context. Group discussions, working with literature and data material as well as the elective thesis focus on architectural, social, cultural and economic conditions and processes that influence housing and the modes of habitation.</td>
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<td>The students will provide a differentiated analysis on the subject housing within its social, cultural and economic context. By working scientifically on a individually chosen subject in their elective thesis, they reflect and analyse on the major problems and determine the players and practices, as well as they depict well structured outcomes.</td>
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<td>In the framework of three elective courses, students need to prepare elective works (seminar works), the aim of these papers is to foster an independent engagement with the subjects of the seminar. A scientific familiarization with the respective themes is required. The extent of such a paper ranges from 20 to 30 pages.</td>
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<td>The goal is to develop a framework of questions within the field of the history and theory of architecture as well as cultural history and to discuss it in a text that will form a scientific thesis. Personal viewpoints and arguments should be based on historical and theoretical sources and literature, and should be presented with reference to the source.</td>
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<td>The goal is to develop a framework of questions within the field of the history and theory of architecture as well as cultural history and to discuss it in a text that will form a scientific thesis. Personal viewpoints and arguments should be based on historical and theoretical sources and literature, and should be presented with reference to the source.</td>
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<td>063-0187-15L</td>
<td>Procedures in Design - Techniques of Construction (Thesis Elective)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11A</td>
<td>M. Peter</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Individual completion of an artistic project and public presentation (elective coursework).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Creative Experience: Definition of ones own interests and realization of an artistic project. Development of an advanced concept of performance and intervention.</td>
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<td>063-0195-15L</td>
<td>Criticism and Theory (Thesis Elective)</td>
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<td>K. Sander</td>
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<td>Individual completion of an artistic project with photography and public presentation (elective coursework).</td>
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<td>Creative Experience: Definition of ones own interests and realization of an artistic project based on photography. Development of an advanced concept of photography.</td>
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<td>Application for the coursework with the lecuturer also via e-mail: San Keller <a href="mailto:stefan.keller@arch.ethz.ch">stefan.keller@arch.ethz.ch</a></td>
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<td>Individual completion of an artistic project with 3-d photography (scanning) and digital modeling (elective coursework).</td>
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<td>Creative Experience: Definition of ones own interests and realization of an artistic project using 3D photography and digital modeling. Experimental research for expanded usage of this tools.</td>
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<td>Participation at the elective course &quot;3D Scanning and Freeform Modeling&quot;</td>
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**Language:** German or English
### Free Drawing (Thesis Elective)
- **Objective**: Individual completion of an artistic project (elective coursework).
The ideas, questions, and above all the actual (partial) results of the artistic project will be discussed collectively. Input sessions are organized according to individual requirement.
- **Prerequisites / notice**: Application for the coursework with the lecturer also via e-mail: San Keller <stefan.keller@arch.ethz.ch>
- **Prerequisites**: "Artistic and Conceptual Thinking and Working".
- **Issues and questions of the artistic project can be brought to the course.
- **Abstract**: An elective project in drawing is an assignment with the characteristics of research. A topic, a graphic assignment or problem, selected by the student is furthered through independent work and its evolution documented.
- **Credits**: 6 credits

### Architectural Drawing (Thesis Elective)
- **Objective**: Combing craft-based and technical processes with aesthetic reflection / developing creativity through structured praxis / solving formal and aesthetic problems / originality, productivity and flexibility.
- **Prerequisites / notice**: Application for the coursework with the lecturer also via e-mail: Zilla Leutenegger <leutenegger@arch.ethz.ch>
- **Priority for students of the thesis elective "Free Drawing".
- **Abstract**: The architectural drawing establishes itself from the very first sketch up to a representative image as an important "decision-maker" for the progress of the design project. The necessary intensity, technology and experimental keen, as also the search for new forms of representations should be sought.
- **Credits**: 6 credits

### Theory of Architecture (Thesis Elective)
- **Objective**: An elective master thesis in architectural theory is a written student assignment of an architectural problem or question, which is to be elaborated into a scientific paper in consultation with the advisors of the chair. The examination of a specific problem asks for a conscious and critical reflection of interdisciplinary approaches and methods.
- **Prerequisites / notice**: Consultation for the individual elective thesis will be available during semester as well as during the free period. The oral examination at the end of the semester break is based on the written thesis, handed in before the the examination (watch the deadline in summer/winter).
- **Abstract**: Within the framework of an elective master thesis the student can enhance the acquired knowledge in architectural theory in written form. The master thesis serves the acquisition of scientific methods, the presentation, development and verbalization of conclusions and the contextualization within a theoretical setting. In a broader sense it serves the training of verbal skills, the development of a critical verbal, cognitive and imaginary access to problems in the realm of architecture and its neighboring disciplines in the humanities.
- **Credits**: 6 credits

### History of Art and Architecture (Thesis Elective)
- **Objective**: The objective is to write an independent thesis on a monographic or thematic topic within the scope of the history of art and architecture. The focus is to thus exemplify a comprehensive view of the approach and methods towards the modern history of art.
- **Prerequisites / notice**: The visit of the elective is assumed.
- **Abstract**: The objective of the elective subject is, in coordination with the advisors, to work autonomously on a subject from the history of architecture. Beside own ideas also positions of research should be considered; we set value on a correct scientific format as well as a clear language. The work should cover 36'000 signs as well as image material if needed. At the beginning and before delivery of the work an elaborate discussion will take place.
- **Credits**: 6 credits

### History of Urban Design (Thesis Elective)
- **Objective**: Within three elective courses the students need to fulfill an elective work (seminar work). Elective works serve the independent way of dealing with the contents of the electing elective course.
- **Prerequisites / notice**: Einer Anmeldung zum Wahlfach muss ein Gespräch mit einem der Assistenten des Lehrstuhls vorangehen. Es ist daher vor einer Anmeldung ratsam Kontakt zu einem der Betreuungsassistenten aufzunehmen.
- **Abstract**: Aim of this seminar work is to learn how to write a small thesis on a case study. This work should include a creative text, but also to obey certain rules, which turn a regular text into a scientific one.
- **Credits**: 6 credits

### Trial of Structural Forms: History of Structural Design (Elective Thesis)
- **Objective**: The main aim of this seminar is learning the scientific handling of theoretical texts on the city. These texts range from pamphlets, to commentaries and literary products.
- **Abstract**: The efforts for entanglements of architectonic and constructive concepts had resulted in wide discussions and in unique buildings during different time periods (i.e. ferroconcrete in the nineteen-thirties and nineteen-fifties), furthermore to architectonic and technical enrichments.
### Building Physics (Thesis Elective)  
**063-0515-15L**  
**W**  
**6 credits**  
**11A**  
**J. Carmeliet**  

**Abstract**  
Within three elective courses the students need to fulfill an elective work (seminar work). Elective works serve the independent way of dealing with the contents of the according elective course.  

**Objective**  
The aim of the elective work is to gain comprehensive insight in specific issues related to urban physics and low-energy buildings. These issues may concern: wind & thermal comfort in the built environment, heat islands, cross-ventilation, driving rain, pollution dispersion, new technologies for low-energy buildings, design of building systems, optimal control. The work may include computational modelling and prototype testing in laboratory.  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
It's imperative that the topic of the work is discussed with and accepted by the chair in advance.

### Urban Mutations on the Edge (Thesis Elective)  
**063-0619-15L**  
**W**  
**6 credits**  
**11A**  
**M. Angéli**  

**Abstract**  
This Thesis Elective is an introduction to urban research, how to conduct it, and why it is a useful undertaking. The basis of the course is the Urban Mutations on the Edge lecture series. Additional seminar and individual meetings are held on select Thursdays throughout the semester.  

**Objective**  
The final product of the research is a publication-quality scientific article of approximately 2000 words that demonstrates a basic level of understanding and engagement within existing academic discourse. Work is typically conducted in teams of two.

### Architecture and Digital Fabrication (Thesis Elective)  
**063-0621-15L**  
**W**  
**6 credits**  
**11A**  
**F. Gramazio**  
**M. Kohler**  

**Abstract**  
Advance in technology revolutionizes design and fabrication processes within architecture. Digital fabrication allows immediate production from design data. The architect as author of these data takes a key role in this development. This course focuses on strategies for architectural production by means of algorithmic design tools and computer controlled fabrication methods.  

**Objective**  
The goal of the Wahlfacharbeit is the in-depth analysis of a topic in the field of digital design and fabrication. The students should develop a personal, algorithmic design system till fabrication. A theoretic placement of the work within the current research discourse is desirable.  

**Content**  
We use the term digital materiality to describe an emergent transformation in the expression of architecture. Materiality is increasingly being enriched with digital characteristics, which substantially affect architectures physis. Digital materiality evolves through the interplay between digital and material processes in design and construction. The synthesis of two seemingly distinct worlds - the digital and the material - generates new, self-evident realities. Data and material, programming and construction are interwoven. This synthesis is enabled by the techniques of digital fabrication, which allows the architect to control the manufacturing process through design data. Material is thus enriched by information; material becomes informed. In the future, architects ideas will permeate the fabrication process in its entirety. This new situation transforms the possibilities and thus the professional scope of the architect.

### Serendipity (Thesis Elective)  
**063-0625-15L**  
**W**  
**6 credits**  
**11A**  
**C. Girot**  

**Abstract**  
The thesis elective involves the creative refinement and testing of the theses on the perception of landscape developed during the semester in the elective course Serendipity.  

**Objective**  
The thesis elective Serendipity offers students the opportunity to explore the possibilities of shaping perceptual qualities through the use of audiovisual tools.

**Content**  
The subject of the elective thesis is tied to the correspondent elective subject. Please find more information and the course schedule on our website: http://girot.arch.ethz.ch/landscape-education/bachelor-master/current-courses

### Topology (Thesis Elective)  
**063-0627-15L**  
**W**  
**6 credits**  
**11A**  
**C. Girot**  

**Abstract**  
Self-dependent thesis under the supervision of the tutor, alternately hold by the TheoryLab in the spring semester and the DesignLab in the autumn semester. It serves to continue the discussion with the themes of the elective course. The subject of the elective thesis is tied to the correspondent elective subject (precondition: enrollment to the course).

### Pair-Daeza: Threshold (Elective Thesis)  
**063-0629-15L**  
**W**  
**6 credits**  
**11A**  
**G. Vogt**  

**Abstract**  
The term “pairi-daeza”, Persian for “a wall surrounding a garden”, is the point of origin for an elective series addressing basic elements of landscape architecture. This semester, students will deal with the topic ‘Threshold’, developing a design for a metropolitan park in Lyon.

**Objective**  
The term ‘paradise’ and its religious implications originate from ‘pairi-daeza’. Old Persian for ‘a wall surrounding a garden’. Pairi-daeza is the title of an elective course series addressing basic elements of landscape architecture within the context of public space in European Metropolis, including the topics of border, threshold, water, vegetation, topography, choreography, and metaphor. The elective course serves as an introduction to landscape architectural design. Architecture students develop a project based on the perception of place, cognition of landscape-architectonic typologies, and conception of public space. They become familiar with model building as a design methodology as well as with representation in plan form. The design process is accompanied by workshops, lectures, excursions, critiques, and a workbook.

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Autumn Semester 2015  
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module Code</th>
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<td>L. Hovestadt</td>
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<td>063-0781-15L</td>
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- The students can explore an ongoing subject from teaching or research of the chair "Information Architecture" in detail. In consultation with the chair individual topics are possible, too.

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The elective works serve an in-depth case study through the construction of a 1:1 mock-up.

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<th>Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>051-1100-AAL Architectural Design V-IX</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Additional Admission Requirements

- **051-0141-00L Master’s Thesis**  
  Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:  
  a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;  
  b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

## Master Thesis

**Master’s Thesis**  

The Master-Thesis contains a written proposal due to a given master-programme within the work-field of an architect.

## Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

- **051-1100-AAL Architectural Design V-IX**  
  Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.
Abstract
For Master students with additional obligations only! - Out of the offered courses "Architectural Design V-IX" the student is required to achieve 13 ECTS. There are 2 attempts only.

Objective
Qualification to control the design process increasingly independent and with sole responsibility and to find to an individual design methodology and attitude.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Architecture Master - Key for Type</th>
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<td>W+</td>
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<th>Key for Hours</th>
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</table>

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Atmospheric and Climate Science Master

► Modules

►► Weather Systems and Atmospheric Dynamics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1221-00L</td>
<td>Dynamics of Large-Scale Atmospheric Flow</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>H. Wernli, S. Pfahl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Dynamic, synoptic Meteorology

Objective
Understanding the dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow

Content
Dynamical Meteorology is concerned with the dynamical processes of the earth's atmosphere. The fundamental equations of motion in the atmosphere will be discussed along with the dynamics and interactions of synoptic system - i.e. the low and high pressure systems that determine our weather. The motion of such systems can be understood in terms of quasi-geostrophic theory. The lecture course provides a derivation of the mathematical basis along with some interpretations and applications of the concept.

Lecture notes
- Pichler H., Dynamik der Atmosphäre, Bibliographisches Institut, 456 pp. 1997

Literature
- Powerpoint slides will be made available

Prerequisites / notice
Physics I, II, Environmental Fluid Dynamics

651-4053-05L Boundary Layer Meteorology

Abstract
The Planetary Boundary Layer (PBL) constitutes the interface between the atmosphere and the Earth's surface. Theory on transport processes in the PBL and their dynamics is provided. This course treats theoretical background and idealized concepts. These are contrasted to real world applications and current research issues.

Objective
Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts.

Content
- Introduction
- Turbulence
- Statistical treatment of turbulence, turbulent transport
- Conservation equations in a turbulent flow
- Closure problem and closure assumptions
- Scaling and similarity theory
- Spectral characteristics
- Concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions

Lecture notes
available (i.e. in English)

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Umwelt-Fluidodynamik (701-0479-00L) (environment fluid dynamics) or equivalent and basic knowledge in atmospheric science

►► Climate Processes and Feedbacks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1235-00L</td>
<td>Cloud Microphysics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>U. Lohmann, B. Sierau</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Clouds are a fascinating climate phenomenon central to the hydrological cycle and the Earth’s radiation balance. Interactions between cloud particles can result in precipitation, glaciation or evaporation of the cloud depending on its microstructure and microphysical processes. In this course the sought-after topic of ice formation in clouds is studied from a theoretical and empirical perspective.

Objective
Students will gain an appreciation and understanding of the complex processes in clouds and the necessary physical phenomenon that are involved and need to be accounted for in order to study cloud and precipitation formation.

Content
- Microstructure of clouds and precipitation, aerosol activation to form cloud droplets, ice crystal nucleation (homogeneous freezing of supercooled aerosol and heterogeneous freezing), precipitation formation

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides will be made available

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
At least one introductory course in Atmospheric Science or Instructor's consent.

701-1251-00L Land-Climate Interactions

Abstract
The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture dynamics, land energy and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer exercises.

Objective
The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides will be made available

Prerequisites / notice

701-4911-00L Climate and the Global Circulation of the Atmosphere

Abstract
Key features of the climate system (e.g., the wind and temperature distribution) can be understood by considering how basic physical balances such as the angular momentum and energy balance constrain global atmospheric circulations. This course gives an overview of the physical balances involved and explores some of their implications for maintaining the surface climate.

Objective
Understanding of the basic physical processes involved in maintaining the global circulation of the atmosphere and the surface climate (winds, temperature, precipitation, etc.). Ability to reason how climate may change on long timescales.

Content
- Understanding of the physical balances and dynamical mechanisms governing global atmospheric circulations and the surface climate: angular momentum balance and its role in controlling winds; energy balance and its role in controlling temperatures; the hydrologic cycle and its role in controlling humidity and aridity; tracer transport and connections to the surface. The relative importance of mean circulations, transient eddies, and stationary eddies in these balances will be discussed, as will be the dynamics of their generation and maintenance.
- The course gives an overview of the dominant processes that govern the surface climate, with a focus on phenomenology and order-of-magnitude physics that is applicable to climates generally, including those of Earth's distant past and of other planets.

Prerequisites / notice
Atmospheric physics

701-1221-00L Land-Climate Interactions

Abstract
The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture dynamics, land energy and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer exercises.

Objective
The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides will be made available

Prerequisites / notice

701-4911-00L Climate and the Global Circulation of the Atmosphere

Abstract
Key features of the climate system (e.g., the wind and temperature distribution) can be understood by considering how basic physical balances such as the angular momentum and energy balance constrain global atmospheric circulations. This course gives an overview of the physical balances involved and explores some of their implications for maintaining the surface climate.

Objective
Understanding of the basic physical processes involved in maintaining the global circulation of the atmosphere and the surface climate (winds, temperature, precipitation, etc.). Ability to reason how climate may change on long timescales.

Content
- Understanding of the physical balances and dynamical mechanisms governing global atmospheric circulations and the surface climate: angular momentum balance and its role in controlling winds; energy balance and its role in controlling temperatures; the hydrologic cycle and its role in controlling humidity and aridity; tracer transport and connections to the surface. The relative importance of mean circulations, transient eddies, and stationary eddies in these balances will be discussed, as will be the dynamics of their generation and maintenance.
- The course gives an overview of the dominant processes that govern the surface climate, with a focus on phenomenology and order-of-magnitude physics that is applicable to climates generally, including those of Earth's distant past and of other planets.

Prerequisites / notice
Atmospheric physics

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 91 of 1432
Aerosols I: Physical and Chemical Principles

**Abstract**
Aerosols I deals with basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles. The importance of aerosols in the atmosphere and in other fields is discussed.

**Objective**
Knowledge of basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles and their importance in the atmosphere and in other fields.

**Content**
Physical and chemical properties of aerosols, aerosol dynamics (diffusion, coagulation...), optical properties (light scattering, absorption, extinction), aerosol production, physical and chemical characterization.

**Lectures notes**
Material is distributed during the lecture.

**Literature**

**Air Pollution Control**

**Abstract**
The lecture provides in the first part an introduction to the formation of air pollutants by technical processes, the emission of these materials is distributed during the lecture.

**Objective**
The students gain general knowledge of the factors resulting in air pollution and the techniques used for air pollution control. The students can identify major air pollution sources and understand the methods for measurement, data collection and analysis. The students can evaluate possible control methods and equipment, design a control system and estimate the efficiency and cost.

**Content**
- Part 1 Emission, Immission, Transmission:
  - Fluxes of pollutants and their environmental impact
  - Physical and chemical processes leading to emission of pollutants
  - Mass and energy of processes
  - Emission measurement techniques and concepts
  - Quantification of emissions from individual and aggregated sources
  - Extent and development of the emissions (Switzerland and global)
  - Propagation and transport of pollutants (transmission)
  - Meteorological parameters influencing air pollution dispersion
  - Deterministic and stochastic models, describing the air pollution dispersion
  - Dispersion models (Gaussian model, box model, receptor model)
  - Measurement concepts for ambient air (immission level)
  - Extent and development of ambient air mixing ratios
  - Goal and instrument of air pollution control

- Part 2 Air Pollution Control Technologies:
  - The reduction of the formation of pollutants is done by modifying the processes (process-integrated measures) and by different engineering operations for the cleaning of waste gas (downstream pollution control).
  - It will be demonstrated, that the variety of these procedures can be traced back on the application of a few basic principles of physical chemistry.
  - Procedures for the removal of particles (inertial separator, filtration, electrostatic pre-cipitators, scrubbers) with their different mechanisms (field forces, impaction and diffusion processes) and the modelling of these mechanisms.
  - Procedures for the removal of gaseous pollutants and the description of the driving forces involved, as well as the equilibrium and the kinetics of the relevant processes (absorption, adsorption as well as thermal, catalytic and biological conversions).
  - Discussion of the technical possibilities to solve the actual air pollution problems.

**Lectures notes**
- Brigitte Buchmann, Air pollution control, Part I
- Peter Hofer, Air pollution control, Part II
- Lecture slides and exercises

**Literature**
List of literature included in the lecture notes.

**Prerequisites / notice**
College lectures on basic physics, chemistry and mathematics.

**Stratospheric Chemistry**

**Abstract**

**Objective**
The lecture gives an overview on the manifold reactions which occur in the gas phase, in stratospheric aerosol droplets and in polar cloud particles. The focus is on the chemistry of stratospheric ozone and its influence through natural and anthropogenic effects. Especially the intercontinental air traffic and the ozone depletion caused by FCKW CFC in the mid-latitude and the polar regions as well as coupling with the greenhouse effect.

**Content**
Short presentation of thermodynamical and kinetic basics of chemical reactions: bi- and terthermo molecular reactions, photo-dissociation. Introduction to the chemical family concept: active species, their source gases and reservoir gases. Detailed treatment of the pure oxygen family (odd oxygen) according to the Chapman chemistry. Radical reactions of the oxygen species with nitric oxide, active halogens (chlorine and bromine) and odd hydrogen. Ozone depletion cycles. Methane depletion and ozone production in the lower stratosphere. Heterogeneous chemistry on background aerosol.

**Lectures notes**
Documents are provided in the contact hours.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prerequisites: Basics in physical chemistry are required and an overview equivalent to the bachelor course in atmospheric chemistry (lecture 701-0471-01) is expected.

701-1233-00 V starts in the first week of the semester. The exercises 701-1233-00 U will start only in the 2nd week of the semester.
Development of a basic knowledge and understanding of the main tools available for the quantitative analysis of geochemical data.

The following approaches will be discussed in detail: major and trace element modelling of magmas, with application to igneous systems; we will discuss how these methods are applied in a range of Earth Science fields, from cosmochemistry, through mantle and crustal geochemistry, volcanology and igneous petrology, to chemical oceanography.

A special emphasis will be put on dealing with geochemical problems through modeling. Where relevant, software packages will be introduced and applied to real geochemical data.

We will discuss how these methods are applied in a range of Earth Science fields, from cosmochemistry, through mantle and crustal geochemistry, volcanology and igneous petrology, to chemical oceanography.

A special emphasis will be put on dealing with geochemical problems through modeling. Where relevant, software packages will be introduced and applied to real geochemical data.

1. **Conceptual and Quantitative Methods in Geochemistry**
   - **Objective**: Development of a basic knowledge and understanding of the main tools available for the quantitative analysis of geochemical data.
   - **Content**: We will discuss how these methods are applied in a range of Earth Science fields, from cosmochemistry, through mantle and crustal geochemistry, volcanology and igneous petrology, to chemical oceanography.

2. **Climate History and Palaeoclimatology**
   - **Objective**: The student will have an understanding of evolution of climate and its major forcing factors -orbital, atmosphere chemistry, tectonics- through geological time. He or she will understand interaction between life and climate and he or she will be familiar with the use of most common geochemical climate "proxies", he or she will be able to evaluate quality of marine and terrestrial sedimentary palaeoclimate archives. The student will be able to estimate rates of changes in climate history and to recognize feedbacks between the biosphere and climate.
   - **Content**: The course "Climate history and palaeoclimatology gives an overview on climate through geological time and it provides insight into methods and tools used in paleoclimate research.

3. **Sedimentology II: Biological and Chemical Processes in Lacustrine and Marine Systems**
   - **Objective**: You will understand chemistry and biology of the marine carbonate system -You will be able to relate carbonate mineralogy with facies and environmental conditions -You will be familiar with cool-water and warm-water carbonates -You will see carbonate and organic-carbon rich sediments as part of the global carbon cycle -You will be able to recognize links between marine carbonate systems (e.g. acidification of oceans and reef growth) -You will be able to use geological archives as source of information on global change -You will have an overview of marine sedimentation through time
   - **Content**: The course will focus on biological and chemical aspects of sedimentation in marine environments. Marine sedimentation will be traced from coast to deep-sea. The use of stable isotopes palaeoceanography will be discussed. Neritic, hemipelagic and pelagic sediments will be used as proxies for environmental change during times of major perturbations of climate and oceanography.

4. **Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 93 of 1432**
Tools for hydrological modelling are discussed at the event and continuous scale. The focus is on the description of physical processes and their modelling with practical examples.

**Abstract**

The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture dynamics, land energy and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer exercises.

**Objective**

The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.

**Lecture notes**

Powerpoint slides will be made available.

**Prerequisites**

- Introductory lectures in atmospheric and climate science

**Lecture notes / notice**

Parts of the script for "Hydrology I" are used. Also available are the overhead transparencies used in the lectures. The semester project consists of a two part instruction manual.

**Literature**

Additional literature is presented during the course.

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**Hydrology and Water Cycle**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1251-00L</td>
<td>Land-Climate Interactions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. I. Seneviratne, E. L. Davin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture dynamics, land energy and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer exercises.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Powerpoint slides will be made available.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites/notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Introductory lectures in atmospheric and climate science</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Suggested literature:**


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**Hydrology II**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0237-00L</td>
<td>Hydrology II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Burlando, S. Fatichi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course presents advanced hydrological analyses of rainfall-runoff processes. The course is given in English.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Tools for hydrological modelling are discussed at the event and continuous scale. The focus is on the description of physical processes and their modelling with practical examples.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Additional literature is presented during the course.</td>
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**Suggested literature:**


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**Analysis of Climate and Weather Data**

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<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1253-00L</td>
<td>Analysis of Climate and Weather Data</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Frei</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Observation networks and numerical climate and forecasting models deliver large primary datasets. The use of this data in practice and in research requires specific techniques of statistical data analysis. This lecture introduces a range of frequently used techniques, and enables students to apply them and to properly interpret their results.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Introduction into the theoretical background and the practical application of methods of data analysis in meteorology and climatology. Topics: exploratory methods, hypothesis tests, analysis of climate trends, measuring the skill of climate and forecasting models, analysis of extreme events, principal component analysis and maximum covariance analysis. During hands-on computer exercises the student will become familiar with the practical application of the methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Documentation and supporting material include:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>- documented view graphs used during the lecture</td>
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<td>- exercise sets and solutions</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- R-packages with software and example datasets for exercise sessions</td>
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<td>All material is made available via the lecture web-page.</td>
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</table>

**Suggested literature:**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Prerequisites: Atmosphäre, Mathematik IV: Statistik, Anwendungsnahe Programmieren.

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**Boundary Layer Meteorology**

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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4053-05L</td>
<td>Boundary Layer Meteorology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Rotach, P. Calanca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The Planetary Boundary Layer (PBL) constitutes the interface between the atmosphere and the Earth's surface. Theory on transport processes in the PBL and their dynamics is provided. This course treats theoretical background and idealized concepts. These are contrasted to real world applications and current research issues.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts. Students have basic knowledge on atmospheric turbulence and theoretical as well as practical approaches to treat Planetary Boundary Layer flows. They are familiar with the relevant processes (turbulent transport, forcing) within, and typical states of the Planetary Boundary Layer. Idealized concepts are known as well as their adaptations under real surface conditions (as for example over complex topography).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>- Introduction</td>
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<td>- Turbulence</td>
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<td>- Statistical tratment of turbulence, turbulent transport</td>
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<td>- Concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>available (i.e. in English)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

Umwelt-Fluiddynamik (701-0479-00L) (environment fluid dynamics) or equivalent and basic knowledge in atmospheric science.

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**Electives**

The students are free to choose individually from the entire course offer of ETH Zürich and the universities of Zürich and Bern.

**Weather Systems and Atmospheric Dynamics**

Courses are only offered in FS.
### Climate Processes and Feedbacks

Two additional courses are offered in HS by University of Berne.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4057-00L</td>
<td>Climate History and Palaeoclimatology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Haug, A. Martinez-Garcia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course "Climate history and palaeoclimatology gives an overview on climate through geological time and it provides insight into methods and tools used in palaeoclimatic research.

**Objective**
The student will have an understanding of evolution of climate and its major forcing factors - orbital, atmosphere chemistry, tectonics - through geological time. He or she will understand interaction between life and climate and he or she will be familiar with the use of most common geochemical climate "proxies", he or she will be able to evaluate quality of marine and terrestrial sedimentary palaeoclimatic archives. The student will be able to estimate rates of changes in climate history and to recognize feedbacks between the biosphere and climate.

**Content**
Climate system and earth history - climate forcing factors and feedback mechanisms of the geosphere, biosphere, and hydrosphere.

- Geological time, stratigraphy, geological archives, climate archives, palaeoclimatic proxies
- Climate through geological time: "lessons from the past"
- Cretaceous greenhouse climate
- The Late Paleocene Thermal Maximum (PETM)
- Cenozoic Cooling
- Onset and Intensification of Southern Hemisphere Glaciation
- Onset and Intensification of Northern Hemisphere Glaciation
- Pliocene warmth
- Glacial and Interglacials
- Millennial-scale climate variability during glaciations
- The last deglaciation(s)
- The Younger Dryas
- Holocene climate - climate and societies

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### Atmospheric Composition and Cycles

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1221-00L</td>
<td>Dynamics of Large-Scale Atmospheric Flow</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>H. Wernli, S. Pfahl</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Dynamic, synoptic Meteorology

**Objective**
Understanding the dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow

**Content**
Dynamical Meteorology is concerned with the dynamical processes of the earth's atmosphere. The fundamental equations of motion in the atmosphere will be discussed along with the dynamics and interactions of synoptic system - i.e. the low and high pressure systems that determine our weather. The motion of such systems can be understood in terms of quasi-geostrophic theory. The lecture course provides a derivation of the mathematical basis along with some interpretations and applications of the concept.

**Lecture notes**
Dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow

**Literature**
- Pichler H., Dynamik der Atmosphäre, Bibliographisches Institut, 456 pp. 1997

**Prerequisites / notice**
Physics I, II, Environmental Fluid Dynamics

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### Boundary Layer Meteorology

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4053-05L</td>
<td>Boundary Layer Meteorology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Rotach, P. Calanca</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The Planetary Boundary Layer (PBL) constitutes the interface between the atmosphere and the Earth's surface. Theory on transport processes in the PBL and their dynamics is provided. This course treats theoretical background and idealized concepts. These are contrasted to real world applications and current research issues.

**Objective**
Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts.

Students have basic knowledge on atmospheric turbulence and theoretical as well as practical approaches to treat Planetary Boundary Layer flows. They are familiar with the relevant processes (turbulent transport, forcing) within, and typical states of the Planetary Boundary Layer. Idealized concepts are known as well as their adaptations under real surface conditions (as for example over complex topography).
Content     
- Introduction
- Turbulence
- Statistical treatment of turbulence, turbulent transport
- Conservation equations in a turbulent flow
- Closure problem and closure assumptions
- Scaling and similarity theory
- Spectral characteristics
- Concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions

Lecture notes  
available (i.e. in English)

Literature      

Prerequisites / notice  
Umwelt-Fluiddynamik (701-0479-00L) (environment fluid dynamics) or equivalent and basic knowledge in atmospheric science

Climate History and Paleoclimatology  
Two courses are offered in autumn semester at University of Berne. ETH courses are only offered in FS.

Hydrology and Water Cycle

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4023-00L</td>
<td>Groundwater</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. O. Saar, X.Z. Kong</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract  
The course provides an introduction into quantitative analysis of groundwater flow and transport. It is focused on formulating flow and transport problems in groundwater, which are to be solved analytically or numerically.

Objective  
a) Students understand the basic concepts of flow and contaminant transport processes and boundary conditions in groundwater.
b) Students are able to formulate simple practical flow and transport problems.
c) Students are able to understand and apply simple analytical solutions to simple flow and transport problems.
d) Students are able to use simple numerical codes to adequately solve simple flow (and transport) problems.

Content  
1. Introduction to groundwater problems. Concepts to quantify properties of aquifers.
2. Flow equation. The generalized Darcy law.
3. The water balance equation.
5. Analytical solutions to flow problems I
6. Analytical solutions to flow problems II
7. Finite difference solution to flow problems.
12. Analytical solutions to transport problems I.
13. Analytical solutions to transport problems II

Lecture notes  
Handouts of slides.

Literature  
de Marsily G., Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986
The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils/near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.

**Objective**

- Students are able to:
  - characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media.
  - quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils.
  - apply modern measurement methods and analytical tools for hydrological data collection
  - conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies
  - explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges

**Content**

- **Soil Water Content and Its Measurement** - Definitions; measurement methods - gravimetric, neutron scattering, gamma attenuation; and time domain reflectometry; soil water storage and water balance.
- **Additional topics**:
  - Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.
  - Biophysical Processes in the Vadose Zone - An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

**Prerequisites**

Hydrology 1 and Hydrology 2 (or contact instructor).

**Literature**

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hillel

**Lecture notes**

Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller

**Literature**

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hillel

### Prerequisites

The definition of prerequisites is part of the admission procedure for the master studies. You are informed by the admission office as to what courses of the section «prerequisites» you have to catch up with. You are accredited for these courses in the electives block of the master studies.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0471-01L</td>
<td>Atmospheric Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Ammann, D. W. Brunner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The lecture provides an introduction to atmospheric chemistry at bachelor level. It introduces the kinetics of gas phase and heterogeneous reactions on aerosols and in clouds and explains the chemical and physical mechanisms responsible for global (e.g. stratospheric ozone depletion) as well as regional (e.g. urban air pollution) environmental problems.

The students will understand the basics of gas phase and heterogeneous reactions and will know the most relevant atmospheric chemical processes taking place in the gas phase as well as between different phases including aerosols and clouds.

The students will also acquire a good understanding of atmospheric environmental problems including air pollution, stratospheric ozone destruction and changes in the oxidative capacity of the global atmosphere.
Content
- Origin and properties of the atmosphere: structure, large scale dynamics, UV radiation
- Thermodynamics and kinetics of gas phase reactions: enthalpy and free energy of reactions, rate laws, mechanisms of bimolecular and termmolecular reactions.
- Tropospheric photochemistry: Photolysis reactions, photochemical O3 formation, role and budget of HOx, dry and wet deposition
- Aerosols and clouds: chemical properties, primary and secondary aerosol sources
- Multiphase chemistry: heterogeneous kinetics, solubility and hygroscopicity, N2O5 chemistry, SO2 oxidation, secondary organic aerosols
- Air quality: role of planetary boundary layer, summer- versus winter-smog, environmental problems, legislation, long-term trends
- Stratospheric chemistry: Chapman cycle, Brewer-Dobson circulation, catalytic ozone destruction cycles, polar ozone hole, Montreal protocol
- Global aspects: global budgets of ozone, methane, CO and NOx. air quality - climate interactions

Lecture notes
Vorlesungsunterlagen (Folien) werden laufend während des Semesters jeweils mind. 2 Tage vor der Vorlesung zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice
Attendance of the lecture "Atmosphäre" LV 701-0223-00L or equivalent is a pre-requisite.

701-0473-00L Weather Systems W 3 credits 2G M. A. Sprenger, C. Grams
Abstract
This lecture introduces the theoretical principles and the observational and analytical methods of atmospheric dynamics. Based on these principles, the following aspects are discussed: the energetics of the global circulation, the basic synoptic- and meso-scale flow phenomena, in particular the dynamics of extratropical cyclones, and the influence of mountains on the atmospheric flow.

Objective
The students are able to:
- explain up-to-date meteorological observation techniques and the basic methods of theoretical atmospheric dynamics
- to discuss the mathematical basis of atmospheric dynamics, based on selected atmospheric flow phenomena
- to explain the basic dynamics of the global circulation and of synoptic- and meso-scale flow features
- to explain how mountains influence the atmospheric flow on different scales

Content
Satellite observations; analysis of vertical soundings; geostrophic and thermal wind; cyclones at mid-latitude; global circulation; north-atlantic oscillation; atmospheric blocking situations; Eulerian and Lagrangian perspective; potential vorticity; Alpine dynamics (storms, orographic wind); planetary boundary layer

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and slides

Literature
Atmospheric Science, An Introductory Survey
John M. Wallace and Peter V. Hobbs, Academic Press

701-0475-00L Atmospheric Physics W 3 credits 2G U. Lohmann, A. A. Mensah
Abstract
This course covers the basics of atmospheric physics, which consist of: cloud and precipitation formation, thermodynamics, aerosol physics, radiation as well as the impact of aerosols and clouds on climate and artificial weather modification.

Objective
Students are able to:
- to explain the mechanisms of cloud and precipitation formation using knowledge of humidity processes and thermodynamics.
- to evaluate the significance of clouds and aerosol particles for climate and artificial weather modification.

Content
Moist processes/thermodynamics: aerosol physics; cloud formation; precipitation processes, storms; importance of aerosols and clouds for climate and weather modification, clouds and precipitation

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides and script will be made available

Literature
Rogers and Yau, A Short Course in Cloud Physics, Pergamon Press, 1989; Wallace and Hobbs, Atmospheric Science: An Introductory Survey, Elsevier, 2006

Prerequisites / notice
50% of the time we use the concept of "flipped classroom" (en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flipped_classroom), which we introduce at the beginning.

We offer a lab tour, in which we demonstrate with some instruments how some of the processes, that are discussed in the lectures, are measured.

There is a additional tutorial right after each lecture to give you the chance to ask further questions and discuss the exercises. The participation is recommended but voluntary.

701-0461-00L Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences W 3 credits 2G C. Schär, O. Fuhrer
Abstract
This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.

Objective
This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.

Content
Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative numerical techniques, an overview of spectral and finite-element methods. Examples and exercises from a diverse cross-section of Environmental Science.

Three obligatory exercises, each two hours in length, are integrated into the lecture. The implementation language is Matlab (previous experience not necessary: a Matlab introduction is given). Example programs and graphics tools are supplied.

Lecture notes
Is provided (CHF 10.- per copy).

Literature
List of literature is provided.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Vorlesung verlangt Vorkenntnisse in Linearer Algebra, Analysis und Physik (z.B. komplexe Zahlen, Beschreibung von ebenen Wellen, einfache gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen)

Additional Electives ETH

Minors

Minor in Physical Glaciology
The dynamics of glaciers and polar ice sheets is the key requisite to understand their history and their future evolution. We will take a

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0289-00L</td>
<td>Applied Glaciology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Funk, A. Bauder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>We will explain the fundamentals of physics of glaciers which are necessary for treating applied problems. We will go into climate-glacier interactions, flow of glaciers, lake ice and hydrology of glaciers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand the fundamental physical processes in glaciology. To learn some basic numerical modelling techniques for glacier flow. To identify glaciological hazards and to learn some assessment and mitigation possibilities.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Basics in physical glaciology</td>
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<td>Dynamics of glaciers; deformation of glacier ice, role of water in glacier motion, reaction of glaciers to climate changes, glacier calving, surges</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Ice falls, ice avalanches</td>
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<td>Glacier floods</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lake ice and bearing capacity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts are available</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Relevant literature will be provided during the lectures.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Für aktuelle Fallbeispiele werden risikobasierte Massnahmen bei glaziologischen Naturgefahren diskutiert.</td>
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Voraussetzungen: Es werden Grundkenntnisse in Mechanik und Physik vorausgesetzt.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4101-00L</td>
<td>Physics of Glaciers</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Lüthi, G. Jouvet, F. T. Walter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Application of basic physical concepts to glaciers and ice caps. Understanding glaciers and ice sheets with simple physical concepts. Topics include the reaction of glaciers to the climate, ice rheology, temperature in glaciers and ice sheets, glacier hydrology, basal motion and calving glaciers. A special focus is the current development of Greenland and Antarctica.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course outlines the physical principles governing the gravity-driven motion of glacier ice. This is applied to understand the response of glaciers and ice sheets to changes in their environment. Polar ice caps, ice streams and mountain glaciers and their recent rapid changes are discussed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The dynamics of glaciers and polar ice sheets is the key requisite to understand their history and their future evolution. We will take a closer look at ice deformation, basal motion, heat flow and glacier hydraulics. The specific dynamics of tide water and calving glaciers is investigated, as is the reaction of glaciers to changes in mass balance (and therefore climate).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Good high school mathematics and physics knowledge required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td><a href="http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~luethim/teaching.html">http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~luethim/teaching.html</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic knowledge about glaciology/permafrost from corresponding courses at ETH/UZH or from the related lecture notes</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4077-00L</td>
<td>Quantification and Modeling of the Cryosphere: Dynamic Processes (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: GEO815</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: <a href="http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html">http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Overview of the most important earth surface processes and landforms in cold regions (regions with glaciers and intense frost) with emphasis on high-mountain aspects. Discussion of present research challenges.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Glacial and periglacial geomorphodynamics in high-mountain regions. Ca. 100 pages.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>references in script</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic knowledge about geomorphology and glaciers/permafrost from corresponding courses at ETH/UZH or from the related lecture notes</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-1581-00L</td>
<td>Seminar in Glaciology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>A. Bauder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Studium aktueller und klassischer Arbeiten der glaziologischen Forschung</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Studium aktueller und klassischer Arbeiten der glaziologischen Forschung</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>benötigte Unterlagen werden im Verlauf der Veranstaltung abgegeben</td>
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### Minor in Biogeochemistry

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1313-00L</td>
<td>Isotopic and Organic Tracers in Biogeochemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Kipfer, C. Schubert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course introduces the scientific concepts and typical applications of tracers in biogeochemistry. The course covers stable and radioactive isotopes, geochemical tracers and biomarkers and their application in biogeochemical processes as well as regional and global cycles. The course provides essential theoretical background for the lab course &quot;Isotopic and Organic Tracers Laboratory&quot;.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course aims at understanding the fractionation of stable isotopes in biogeochemical processes. Students learn to know the origin and decay modes of relevant radionuclides. They discover the spectrum of possible geochemical tracers and biomarkers, their potential and limitations and get familiar with important applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Geogenic and cosmogenic radionuclides (sources, decay chains); stable isotopes in biogeochemistry (natural abundance, fractionation); geochemical tracers for processes such as erosion, productivity, redox fronts; biomarkers for specific microbial processes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>A list of relevant books and papers will be provided</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>A list of relevant books and papers will be provided</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Students should have a basic knowledge of biogeochemical processes (BSc course on Biogeochemical processes in aquatic systems or equivalent).</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1315-00L</td>
<td>Biogeochemistry of Trace Elements</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Voegelin, J. G. Wiederhold, L. Winkel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course addresses major biogeochemical processes that drive the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive trace elements, chalcophile elements) in the environment, and the chemical methods that are used to study the behavior of these elements in the geosphere.</td>
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</table>
Content
The course deals in-depth with the major biogeochemical processes controlling the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive and chalcophile elements) in the environment. Sources and cycling of trace elements as related to interactions with abiotic and biotic geosphere components, and abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. The techniques most commonly used to study these processes will be presented as well.

Prerequisites / notice
Students are expected to be familiar with the concepts of aquatic or soil chemistry covered in the respective classes at the bachelor level.

This lecture is a prerequisite for attending the laboratory course "Trace elements laboratory".

Lecture notes
Selected handouts (lecture notes, literature, exercises) will be distributed during the course.

Literature
Will be made available to the participants

701-1341-00L Water Resources and Drinking Water

Abstract
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural processes, anthropogenic pollution, legislation of groundwater and surface water and of drinking water as well as water treatment will be discussed for industrialized and developing countries.

Objective
The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality.

Content
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore, legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally, unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed.

Lecture notes
Handouts will be distributed

Literature
Will be mentioned in handouts

701-1346-00L Carbon Mitigation

Abstract
The reduction of CO2 emissions is the only option for keeping future climate change within reasonable bounds. In this course, we will discuss a portfolio of options involving the alteration of natural carbon sinks and carbon sequestration. The course includes introductory lectures, presentations from guest speakers from industry and the public sector, and final presentations by the students.

Objective
The goal of this course is to investigate, as a group, a particular set of carbon mitigation/sequestration options and to evaluate their potential, their cost, and their consequences.

Content
From the large number of carbon sequestration/mitigation options, a few options will be selected and then investigated in detail by the students. The results of this research will then be presented to the other students, the involved faculty, and discussed in detail by the whole group.

Lecture notes
None

Literature
Will be identified based on the chosen topic.

Prerequisites / notice
Exam: No final exam. Pass/No-Pass is assigned based on the quality of the presentation and ensuing discussion.

Minor in Global Change and Sustainability

Number Title
701-0015-00L Seminar on Transdisciplinary Research for Sustainable Development

Abstract
The seminar is designed for students and researchers (MA, PhD, PostDoc) who use inter- and transdisciplinary elements in their projects. It addresses the challenges of this research: How to integrate disciplines? How (and in what role) to include societal actors? How to bring results to fruition? We discuss these questions based on case studies and theories and on the participant's projects.

Objective
The participants understand the specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research in general and in the context of sustainable development in particular. They know methods and concepts to address these challenges and apply them to their research projects.

Content
The seminar covers the following topics:
- (1) Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
- (2) The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
- (3) Involved stakeholders
- (4) Collaborating disciplines
- (5) Exploration of tools and methods
- (6) Analysing participants' projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

Literature
Literature will be made available to the participants

Prerequisites / notice
The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor "global change and sustainability") and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.

701-1551-00L Sustainability Assessment

Abstract
The course deals with the concepts and methodologies for the analysis and assessment of sustainable development. A special focus is given to the social dimension and to social justice as a guiding principle of sustainability as well as to trade-offs between the three dimensions of sustainability.

Objective
At the end of the course students should
- Know:
  - core concepts of sustainable development, and;
  - the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
  - important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.
- Understand and reflect on:
  - the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
  - and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.

Content
The course is structured as follows:
- Overview of rationale, objectives, concepts and origins of sustainable development;
- Importance and application of sustainability in science, politics, society, and economy;
- Sustainable (local / regional) development in different national / international contexts;
- Analysis and evaluation methods of sustainable development with a focus on social justice;
- Tradeoffs in selected examples.
### Minor in Sustainable Energy Use

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0551-00L</td>
<td>Energy- and Climate Systems I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Schlüter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The lecture contains concepts, physics and components of building technologies for the efficient and sustainable energy supply and climatisation of buildings and their interaction with architecture and urban design. Using calculations, students learn to acquire relevant numbers and assess the performance of solutions.

**Objective**
The lecture's target is the knowledge of the physical basics and technical components of relevant systems for an efficient and sustainable climatisation and maintenance of buildings and their interdependency with the architectonic design and construction. By learning rough calculation methods, determination of relevant dimensions and identification of important parameters become possible. Hence, adequate approaches for the own design can be chosen, reviewed quantitatively and qualitatively and set in with a synergistic effect.

**Content**
1. Introduction
2. Thermal systems
3. Ventilation
4. Daylight and artificial lighting

EK I lectures focus on technical components in use as well as their rough calculation methods and their integration into design and construction. Based on EK I, the EK II lectures focus on all possible systems and concepts available to the architect for a sustainable design.

**Lecture notes**
The Slides from the lecture serve as lecture notes and are available as download.

**Literature**
A bibliography will be distributed at the beginning of the lecture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0731-00L</td>
<td>Power Market I - Portfolio and Risk Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>D. Reichelt, G. A. Koeppel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Portfolio and risk management in the electrical power business, Pan-European power market and trading, futures and forward contracts, hedging, options and derivatives, performance indicators for the risk management, modelling of physical assets, cross-border trading, ancillary services, balancing power market, Swiss market model, strategy development and positioning.

**Objective**

**Content**
1. Pan-European power market and trading
   1.1. Power trading
   1.2. Development of the European power markets
   1.3. Energy economics
   1.4. Spot and OTC trading
   1.5. European energy exchange EEX

2. Market model
   2.1. Market place and organisation
   2.2. Balance groups / balancing energy
   2.3. Ancillary services
   2.4. Market for ancillary services
   2.5. Cross-border trading
   2.6. Capacity auctions

3. Portfolio and Risk management
   3.1. Portfolio management 1 (introduction)
   3.2. Forward and futures contracts
   3.3. Risk management 1 (m2m, VaR, hpfc, volatility, cVaR)
   3.4. Risk management 2 (PaR)
   3.5. Contract valuation (HPFC)
   3.6. Portfolio management 2
   2.8. Risk Management 3 (enterprise wide)

4. Energy & Finance I
   4.1. Options 1 basics
   4.2. Options 2 hedging with options
   4.3. Introduction to derivatives (swaps, cap, floor, collar)
   4.4. Financial modelling of physical assets
   4.5. Trading and hydro power
   4.6. Incentive regulation

5. Strategy
   5.1. Strategic Positioning
   5.2. Development of strategies and examples
   5.3. Cases for team work

**Lecture notes**
The Slides from the lecture serve as lecture notes and are available as download.

**Prerequisites / notice**
1 excursion per semester, 2 case studies, guest speakers for specific topics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0193-00L</td>
<td>Renewable Energy Technologies I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Wokaun, A. Steinfeld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The lectures Renewable Energy Technologies I (529-0193-00L) and Renewable Energy Technologies II (529-0191-01L) can be taken independently from one another.

**Objective**
Scenarios for world energy demand and CO2 emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies: Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry), Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste, CO2 sequestration.

Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of renewable energies for reducing CO2 emissions, and their contribution towards a future sustainable energy system that respects climate protection goals.
Content

Lecture notes
Lecture notes will be distributed during the course.

Literature
- Heinloth, K.; Die Energielage (Vieweg, 2003)

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Seminars and Colloquia</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>651-4095-01L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>651-4095-03L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Master's Seminar: Atmosphere and Climate 1</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
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<tr>
<td>701-1211-01L</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Master's Seminar: Atmosphere and Climate 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-1211-02L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introduction Course to Master Studies Atmosphere and Climate</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
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<tr>
<td>701-1213-00L</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Laboratory and Field Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

The course in the category «lab and field work» are only offered in spring semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Master Thesis</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-4275-00L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The students can appreciate the processes leading to cloud and precipitation formation and their importance for climate.

Objective

Students are to prove their skills in working autonomously on a scientific project. They document their work in a scientific report.

Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Content</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0412-AAL</td>
<td>Climate Systems</td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6R</td>
<td>R. Knutti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction of the most important components of the climate systems and their interactions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students have a basic understanding of the global energy balance, radiation budget, boundary, layer, atmosphere, ocean, biosphere, land-surface coupling, cryosphere, carbon cycle, climate variability, climate of the past and anthropogenic climate change, and they are able to apply this to solve simple quantitative problems and answer qualitative questions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Copies of the slides are provided in electronic form.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Teaching: Reto Knutti, several keynotes to special topics by other professors</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-requisites</td>
<td>Course taught in German, slides in English</td>
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<tr>
<td>701-0471-AAL</td>
<td>Atmospheric Chemistry</td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6R</td>
<td>D. W. Brunner, M. Ammann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This is a self-study course targeted at Master students who did not follow the bachelor course &quot;atmospheric chemistry&quot; or similar. The course provides a general introduction into atmospheric chemistry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The learning target of this lecture is a general overview on the most important processes of atmospheric chemistry and the various problems of the anthropogenic change in the structure of Earth's atmosphere.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Content    | - Origin and properties of the atmosphere: structure, large scale dynamics, UV radiation  
- Thermodynamics and kinetics of gas phase reactions: enthalpy and free energy of reactions, rate laws, mechanisms of bimolecular and termolecular reactions.  
- Tropospheric photochemistry: Photolysis reactions, photochemical O3 formation, role and budget of HOx, dry and wet deposition  
- Aerosols and clouds: chemical properties, primary and secondary aerosol sources  
- Multiphase chemistry: heterogeneous kinetics, solubility and hygroscopicity, N2O5 chemistry, SO2 oxidation, secondary organic aerosols  
- Air quality: role of planetary boundary layer, summer- versus winter-smog, environmental problems, legislation, long-term trends  
- Stratospheric chemistry: Chapman cycle, Brewer-Dobson circulation, catalytic ozone destruction cycles, polar ozone hole, Montreal protocol  
- Global aspects: global budgets of ozone, methane, CO and NOx. air quality - climate interactions |
| Prerequisites / notice | Basic courses in chemistry and physics are expected |
| 701-0475-AAL | Atmospheric Physics                | Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement. | E-   | 3    | 6R    | U. Lohmann |
| Abstract   | The fundamental background of cloud and precipitation formation (including thermodynamics and aerosol physics) and their relevance for climate are discussed. |
| Objective  | The students can appreciate the processes leading to cloud and precipitation formation and their importance for climate. This lecture is the prerequisite for the MSc lectures cloud microphysics and cloud dynamics. |
| Content    | Moist processes/thermodynamics; aerosol physics; cloud formation; precipitation processes, storms; importance of aerosols and clouds for climate; measurements of clouds (radar and satellites) |
| Lecture notes  | Powerpoint slides and script will be made available |
| Literature  | Rogers and Yau, A Short Course in Cloud Physics, Pergamon Press, 1989; Wallace and Hobbs, Atmospheric Science: An Introductory Survey, Elsevier, 2006 |
| 701-0473-AAL | Weather Systems                    | Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement. | E-   | 3    | 6R    | M. A. Sprenger, C. Grams |
| Abstract   | Satellite observations; analysis of vertical soundings; geostrophic and thermal wind; cyclones at mid-latitude; global circulation; north-atlantic oscillation; atmospheric blocking situations; Eulerian and Lagrangian perspective; potential vorticity; Alpine dynamics (storms, orographic wind); planetary boundary layer |
| Objective  | Introduction to basic aspects of atmospheric dynamics. Focus is given to the global-scale atmospheric circulation, synoptic-scale processes (in particular low-pressure systems), and the influence of mountains on the atmospheric flow. |
| Content    | Satellite observations; analysis of vertical soundings; geostrophic and thermal wind; cyclones at mid-latitude; global circulation; north-atlantic oscillation; atmospheric blocking situations; Eulerian and Lagrangian perspective; potential vorticity; Alpine dynamics (storms, orographic wind); planetary boundary layer |
| Lecture notes  | Lecture notes and slides |
| 701-0461-AAL | Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences | Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement. | E-   | 3    | 6R    | C. Schär, O. Fuhrer |
| Objective  | Students are to prove their skills in working autonomously on a scientific project. They document their work in a scientific report. |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 103 of 1432
This lecture treats the mathematical and computational basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.

Objective

The aim of this course is to develop an understanding of the dynamical behavior of environmental systems and how this behavior can be captured and understood using mathematical concepts.

Content

Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative numerical techniques, an overview of spectral and finite-element methods. Examples and exercises from a diverse cross-section of Environmental Science.

Three tutorials, each two hours in length, are integrated into the lecture. The implementation language is Matlab (previous experience not necessary, a Matlab introduction is provided). Example programs and graphics tools are supplied.

Lecture notes

Provided on the webpage of the course: Lecture notes in German, tutorials in English.

Literature

List of literature is provided.

701-1901-AAL Systems Analysis

Abstract

Self study course in Systems Analysis to fulfill requirements for enrollment into the master program. Topics covered include linear box models with one and several variables; non-linear box models with one or several variables; discrete-time models; and continuous models in space and time.

Objective

The aim of this course is to develop an understanding of the dynamical behavior of environmental systems and how this behavior can be captured and understood using mathematical concepts.

Lecture notes

For English Speaking students:


Chapters 12.3, 12.4, 18.2, 21, 22.1 and 22.2


701-0106-AAL Mathematics V: Applied Deepening of Mathematics I - III

Abstract

Selected mathematical topics are presented for later use in more specialised lectures. Part of the topics were already discussed in the lectures Mathematics I-III. Here, they should be shortly recapitulated and most importantly applied to practical problems. If necessary, new mathematical concepts and methods will be introduced in order to solve challenging and inspiring problems from practice.

Objective

The aim of this course is to prepare the students for the more specialised lectures. They should become more familiar with the mathematical background, the mathematical concepts and most of all with their application and interpretation.

Content

Practical examples from the following areas will be discussed: ordinary differential equations; eigenvalue problems from linear algebra; systems of linear and nonlinear differential equations; partial differential equations (diffusion, transport, waves).

Atmospheric and Climate Science Master - Key for Type

| Z  | Courses outside the curriculum | W  | Eligible for credits |
| Dr | Suitable for doctorate        | O  | Compulsory           |
| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits |

Key for Hours

| V  | lecture |
| G  | lecture with exercise |
| U  | exercise |
| S  | seminar |
| K  | colloquium |

P  practical/laboratory course

A  independent project

D  diploma thesis

R  revision course / private study

ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Educational Science Teaching Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-00L</td>
<td>Human Learning (EW1)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Stern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs &quot;Teaching Diploma&quot; or &quot;Teaching Certificate&quot;. It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract: This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective: Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content: Lernens als Verhaltensänderung und als Informationsverarbeitung; Das menschliche Gedächtnis unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Vorarbeitung symbolischer Information; Lernen als Wissenskonstruktion und Kompetenzerwerb unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Wissenstransfers; Lernen durch Instruktion und Erklärungen; Die Rolle von Emotion und Motivation beim Lernen; Interindividuelle Unterschiede in der Lernfähigkeit und ihre Ursachen; Intelligenztheorien, Geschlechtsunterschiede beim Lernen</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes: Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice: This course is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs &quot;Lehrdiplom&quot; or &quot;Didaktisches Zertifikat&quot;. It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.</td>
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</table>

| 851-0240-22L | Coping with Psychosocial Demands of Teaching (EW4 W D2) | W    | 2 credits | 3S    | A. Deiglmayr, P. Greutmann, S. Hofer |
|              | The successful participation in EW1 ("Human Learning") and EW2 ("Designing Learning Environments for School") is recommended, but not a mandatory prerequisite. |
|              | Abstract: In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching |
|              | Objective: Students possess theoretical knowledge and practical competences to be able to cope with the psychosocial demands of teaching. (1) They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management (e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g., in conversations with parents). (2) They can apply diverse techniques of classroom management (e.g., prevention of disciplinary problems in the classroom) and know relevant authorities for further information (e.g., legal conditions). |

| 851-0240-16L | Current Research on MINT Learning | W    | 1 credit | 1K    | E. Stern, P. Greutmann, E. Hafen, J. Hromkovic, N. Hungerbühler, A. Togni, A. Vaterlaus |
|              | This colloquium focuses on the presentation of research projects conducted by the professorships participating in the competence center EducETH which concern learning in the STEM subjects. STEM stands for science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Doctoral students and postdoctoral researchers will present their current projects and theoretical and methodological aspects will be discussed. |
|              | Abstract: This class will give students an opportunity to present research projects and learn about new developments in the field of MINT education. |
|              | Objective: Participants are exemplarily introduced to different research methods used in research on learning and instruction and learn to weigh advantages and disadvantages of these approaches. |

| 851-0242-06L | Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects | W    | 2 credits | 2S    | R. Schumacher |
|              | Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport). |
|              | Number of participants limited to 30. |
|              | This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW1)". |
|              | Abstract: This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance. |
|              | Objective: - Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects - Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction |
|              | Prerequisites / notice: Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht. |

| 851-0242-07L | Human Intelligence | W    | 1 credit | 1S    | E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche |
|              | Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport). |
|              | Number of participants limited to 30. |
|              | This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW1)". |
Abstract
The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

Objective
- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

851-0242-08L Research Methods in Educational Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of participants limited to 30.</th>
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</thead>
</table>

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)"

Abstract
Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods.

Objective
- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

851-0240-03L Introduction to Test Theory and Test Construction in Educational Contexts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UZH Module Code: 200u809x</th>
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</thead>
</table>

Enrolment only possible with Teaching Diploma or DC matriculation.

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract
In this seminar, students establish the scientific fundamentals of performance measurement and educational diagnostics and study them on the basis of different current issues.

Objective
At the end of the seminar, participants will be in a position to
- describe the scientific fundamentals of test theory and test structure.
- evaluate examples of scientifically-developed tests in their application context.
- if necessary, critically question the performance assessment that they employ in practice and professionalise it still further.

Content
Die konkreten Inhalte des Seminars ergeben sich aufgrund der Präferenzen der Teilnehmenden und der daraus abgeleiteten Themenübersicht für Vorträge und Seminararbeiten. Im Rahmen der Startveranstaltung wird eine Liste mit möglichen Themen abgegeben und erläutert. Schwerpunkte der Themenvorschläge sind:
- Testentwicklung
- Gütekriterien von Tests
- Aufgabenkonstruktion
- Datenauswertung
- Rasch-Modell
- Internationale Vergleichstests
- Zulassungstests

Lecture notes
Im Verlaufe des Semesters werden einzelne Unterlagen in den Veranstaltungen abgegeben. Dazu gehören auch die Handouts der verschiedenen, studentischen Vorträge.

Literature
Als Grundlagenliteratur werden folgende Werke empfohlen:
- Weitere Literatur wird in der Lehrveranstaltung genannt.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Leistungsanforderungen richten sich im Umfang nach der Zahl zu erwerbender ECTS-Punkte, wobei 1 ECTS-Punkt einem Zeitaufwand von ca. 30 Arbeitsstunden entspricht. ETHZ-Studierende können im Rahmen dieser Veranstaltung 3 ECTS-Punkte erwerben. Dazu sind folgende Leistungen zu erbringen:
- Präsenz und aktive mündliche Mitarbeit in der Lehrveranstaltung (MA)
- Pflichtlektüre entsprechend der Angaben in der Lehrveranstaltung
- Referat (RE)
- Schreiben einer schriftlichen Arbeit

Weitere Angaben zu den Leistungsanforderungen werden im Rahmen der Startveranstaltung abgegeben und erläutert.

Educational Science Teaching Diploma

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-00L</td>
<td>Human Learning (EW1)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Stern</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs "Teaching Diploma" or "Teaching Certificate". It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.

Abstract
This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.

Objective
Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.
A. Deiglmayr
H. Gubelmann

Students learn and practice techniques and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching. E. Stern

Students learn principles of teaching beyond classroom and regular PE-Lessons:
1. LV Semestereinführung

Students possess theoretical knowledge and practical competences to be able to cope with the psychosocial demands of teaching.

Major themes:
- 3 credits
2U
- 3 credits
3S

Students know


This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs "Lehrdipлом" or "Didaktisches Zertifikat". It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.

The main goals are:
Effective Learning Environments (EW 5)
In this seminar students learn advanced techniques to support and to diagnose knowledge acquisition processes in school.

Verschiedenen Grundlagen- und Anwendungstexte werden den Studierenden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites:
- 3S
2S

"Outdoor Education: Concepts and Practice" (851-0242-02L)

"Human Learning (EW1)". Prerequisites: successful participation in 851-0240-00L

In this seminar students learn advanced techniques to support and to diagnose knowledge acquisition processes in school.

The main goals are:
(1) You have a deep understanding about the cognitive mechanisms of knowledge acquisition.
(2) You have a basic understanding about psychological test theory and can appropriately administer tests.
(3) You know various techniques of formative assessment and can apply these to uncover students' misconceptions.

For a reimbusable Semesterplanung wird um persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

Prerequisites:
- 3S
2S

Designing Educational Environments in Physical Education (EW2 Sport)

Compulsory course requirements for EW2 Sport: This course is required to be taken prior to EW4 Sport

"Outdoor Education: Concepts and Practice" (851-0242-02L)

Students learn principles of teaching beyond classroom and regular PE-Lessons:
- Planning and organizing camps and events
- Teaching the "Ergänzungsfach Sport"
- Long-term-curricula in PE

As a practical part students design the Outdoor event in EW4 of the following term

Prerequisites:
- 2S

Effective Learning Environments (EW 5)

This is a mandatory course for students of the teacher's diploma for secondary schools, who have not completed
The focus of all classes on educational psychology is on scientific insights which help to reflect on instructional learning. In order to become professionals, teachers have to better understand students' behavior and achievement and thereby become aware of their scope of classroom practice. Students get a final opportunity to ask questions about psychological learning research.

Abstract
The students have to read the book "Lernwirksam unterrichten" from Felten/Stern and they have to answer the questions addressed on http://www.ifvll.ethz.ch/education/ew5. In individual or small-group sessions, Elsbeth Stern and the students will discuss how insights from learning research can inform classroom practice.

Objective
- Understanding findings relevant for education
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding intelligence tests in the empirical human sciences

Literature
Buch "Lernwirksam unterrichten" (Felten/Stern)

Prerequisites / notice
Detailed information: http://www.ifvll.ethz.ch/education/ew5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The successful completion of both course no. 851-0240-00L &quot;Menschliches Lernen (EW 1)&quot; and course no. 851-0238-01L &quot;Unterstützung und Diagnose von Wissenserwerbsprozessen (EW 3)&quot; is a necessary prerequisite for this course.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In teams of two, participants in this seminar conduct their own research project. Each team is advised by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. Basic conceptual and methodological issues are the topic of a series of plenary meetings; however, the major part of the work is done in small-group meetings with the advising researcher, and in self-directed research projects.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 20.

The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

Objective
- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences

Prerequisites / notice
Detailed information: http://www.ifvll.ethz.ch/education/ew5

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 108 of 1432
Introduction to "Nature of Science" and "Scientific Inquiry"

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

Number of participants limited to 20.

Abstract
This seminar will begin with a review of the literature on the teaching and learning of nature of science and scientific inquiry. It focuses on the development of adequate and functional understandings of nature of science and scientific inquiry.

Objective
Student teachers will develop an understanding of the concepts of nature of science and scientific inquiry. They will design a variety of instructional materials for teaching students about these concepts.

Compulsory Elective Courses Teaching Diploma

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-15L</td>
<td>Current Research on MINT Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Greutmann, E. Hafen, J. Hromkovic, N. Hungerbühler, A. Togni, A. Vaterlaus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0250-05L</td>
<td>Introduction to &quot;Nature of Science&quot; and &quot;Scientific Inquiry&quot;</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>J. Egli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0594-00L</td>
<td>International Environmental Politics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Bernauer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International Environmental Politics
Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-USYS

Abstract
This course focuses on the conditions under which cooperation in international environmental politics emerges and the conditions under which such cooperation and the respective public policies are effective and/or efficient.

Objective
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

Content
This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe,  political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Lecture notes
Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Nethz username and password to access the material.

Literature
See www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials)

Prerequisites / notice
Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first week of the following semester. The rules of the game are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0237-01L</td>
<td>Vocational Schools as Sites of Teaching and Learning I: Teaching Structure (University of Zürich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: 09802yZ01

Enrolment only possible with Teaching Diploma matriculation.
Simultaneous enrolment in course "Lehr- und Lernort Berufsfachschule II: Förderung und Unterstützung von Berufslernenden" (UZH Module Code: 098GyZ03) is compulsory.

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract
"The Vocational Schools as Sites of Teaching and Learning - Teaching Structure" sets out and discusses how to implement the specifications in the framework curriculum. This module is aimed at teachers in high schools awarding vocational school-leaving certificates (Berufsmatura) and all types of vocational schools. It also covers the link established with the company as a learning location.

Objective
- Formulating learning objectives at different levels, and implementing and monitoring these.
- Steering tuition in terms of content and method to fit in with the objectives.
- Formulating examination questions and assignments on the basis of the learning objectives set out in the curriculum and the teaching given.
- Selectively deploying different examination types and procedures/structuring selected learning contents logically in terms of the subject matter and learning process (from the concrete to the abstract, from the simple to the complex) and implementing these with different didactic visual aids.

Content
In the seminar, the frameworks and school curricula of the Matura (all lines) are analysed and their content positioned in the framework of the dual/trial system.

Lecture notes
Von den Dozierenden.

Literature
Unterrichten an Berufsfachschulen: Berufsmaturität. hen Verlag Bern


G. Steiner (2007): Der Kick zum effizienten Lernen. hep Verlag

Rahmen- und Schullehrpläne der Berufsmaturität

Prerequisites / notice
Die Lehrveranstaltung ist seit September 2008 vom Bundesamt für Berufsbildung und Technologie akkreditiert.

851-0237-02L Vocational Schools as Sites of Teaching and Learning II: Providing Encouragement & Support (UZH) 3 credits 2S University lecturers

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zürich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: 098GyZ03

Enrolment only possible with Teaching Diploma matriculation.

Simultaneous enrolment in course "Lehr- und Lernort Berufsfachschule I: Unterrichtsgestaltung" (UZH Module Code: 098GyZ01) is compulsory.

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract
The module "vocational schools as sites of teaching and learning: providing encouragement and support for apprentices" aims to provide teachers at VET and professional baccalaureate institutions with ways of dealing with learners problems, particularly in connection with their being fed up with school, with job-seeking, school-to-work transition, or continuing education.

Objective
- Die spezielle Situation der Berufslernenden in ihrer Doppelbelastung Beruf und Schule wahrnehmen und pädagogisch berücksichtigen können.
- Die Übertrittsthematik in Bezug auf die Leistungsmotivation kennen Mit Konflikten, Störungen und allgemein schwierigen Situationen im BM-Unterricht lösungsorientiert umgehen können.
- Die Formen des betrieblichen Lernens kennen und diese für den Unterricht nutzbar machen.
- Krisenentwicklungen diagnostizieren und fördernde Massnahmen ergreifen.
- Wesentliche Aspekte eines förder- und unterstützungsoorientierten Unterrichtsmanagements kennen.
- Rollenexistenz für Lehrperson und deren Grenzen definieren.
- Einblicke in die konkrete Ausbildungs situation der Berufslernenden gewinnen.

Content
- Positionierung des Berufsfachschulunterrichts innerhalb des dualen (trialen) Systems.
- Berufsmaturität: Entwicklung von Kernkompetenzen für die Wirtschaft?
- "Verakademisierung" der Berufsbildung?
- Lernenden-Porträt: Die Umwelten des Berufslernenden - Entwicklungschancen und Problembereiche im Zusammenhang mit der Ausbildungs situation.
- Sozialisations- und Lernprozesse im beruflichen Umfeld / Führung verständnis in Umgang mit Jugendlichen an Berufsfachschulen.
- Konfliktmanagement I: Wahrnehmungsinstrumente und Interventionsstrategien, Konfliktprävention und niederschwelliges Konfliktmanagement.
- Konfliktmanagement II: Der ressourcenorientierte Ansatz im Umgang mit Störungen.
- Das lösungsorientierte Konfliktgespräch und schulischen Kontext / Beratung und Coaching: Beratungssituationen im Kontext des Unterrichtsalltags.
- Rollenverständnis und Rollengrenzen.
- Berufslernendenorientierte Unterrichtsmanagement.
- Mobbing in der Schule.
- Konzepte und Praxis der betrieblichen Betreuung und Förderung.
- Jugendkriminalität und Jugendschutz.
- Jugendkriminalität und Krisenintervention.

Lecture notes
Handouts vom Dozenten und Sammlung von Arbeitsmaterialien auf dem BSCW-Server.


Prerequisites / notice
Die Lehrveranstaltung ist seit September 2008 vom Bundesamt für Berufsbildung und Technologie akkreditiert.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 110 of 1432
The lecture covers the following main topics: Social perception and interpersonal judgement; attitudes; group dynamics and group
3 credits
H.D. Daniel

Es wird ein Reader mit
3 credits

The aim of the lecture is to impart a well-founded scientific understanding of social influence processes in individuals, groups,
G. Hirsch Hadorn

Im Verlaufe des Semesters werden einzelne Unterlagen in den Veranstaltungen abgegeben. Dazu gehören auch die Handouts der

- Weitere Literatur wird in der Lehrveranstaltung genannt.

Die Leistungsanforderungen richten sich im Umfang nach der Zahl zu erwerbender ECTS-Punkte, wobei 1 ECTS-Punkt einem Zeitaufwand
von ca. 30 Arbeitstunden entspricht. ETHZ-Studierende können im Rahmen dieser Veranstaltung 3 ECTS-Punkte erwerben.
Dazu sind folgende Leistungen zu erbringen: - Präsenz und aktive mündliche Mitarbeit in der Lehrveranstaltung (MA)
- Pflichtlektüre entsprechend der Angaben in der Lehrveranstaltung
- Referat (RE)
- Schreiben einer schriftlichen Arbeit

Weitere Angaben zu den Leistungsanforderungen werden im Rahmen der Startveranstaltung abgegeben und erläutert.

Social Psychology
227-0802-01L
W 2 credits 2G H.D. Daniel, R. Mutz

Abstract
The lecture covers the following main topics: Social perception and interpersonal judgement; attitudes; group dynamics and group performance; leadership behavior and leadership styles.

Objective
The aim of the lecture is to impart a well-founded scientific understanding of social influence processes in individuals, groups, organizations, and social settings.

Content
The participants should develop competencies in the structuring of communication, interaction, and management processes.

Lecture notes
kein Skript

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Es werden für D-ITET-Studierende Gruppenarbeiten (6 Kreditpunkte) in Form eines 3-tägigen computer-unterstützten Assessments fachübergreifender Kompetenzen angeboten (Teilnehmerzahl beschränkt auf 12 Studierende). Die Teilnehmenden verfassten Berichte, die benotet werden.

Philosophy of Science
701-0701-00L
W 3 credits 2V G. Hirsch Hadorn, C. J. Baumberger

Abstract
The lecture explores various strands in philosophy of science in a critical way, focusing on the notion of rationality in science, especially with regards to environmental research. It addresses the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Objective
Students learn to engage with problems in the philosophy of science and to relate them to natural and environmental sciences, thus developing their skills in critical thinking about science and its use. They know the most important positions in philosophy of science and the objections they face. They can identify, structure and discuss issues raised by the use of science in society.

Content
1. Core differences between classical Greek and modern conceptions of science.
2. Classic positions in the philosophy of science in the 20th century: logical empiricism and critical rationalism (Popper); the analysis of scientific concepts and explanations.
3. Objections to logical empiricism and critical rationalism, and further developments: What is the difference between the natural sciences, the social sciences and the arts and humanities? What is progress in science (Kuhn, Fleck, Feyerabend)? Is scientific knowledge relativistic? What is the role of experiments and computer simulations?
4. Issues raised by the use of science in society: The relation between basic and applied research; inter- and transdisciplinarity; ethics and accountability of science.

Lecture notes
A reader will be available for students.
A list of introductory literature and handbooks will be distributed to the students.

Environmental History - Introduction and Overview

Number of participants limited to 100.

Objective

Introduction into environmental history: survey of long-term development of human-nature-interrelations; discussion of selected problems. Improved ability to assess current problems from a historical perspective and to critically interrogate one's own standpoint.

Literature


A reader will be available for students.

A list of literature will be distributed to the students together with the reader.

Philosophy of Science: Exercises

The exercises in philosophy of science serve to develop skills in critical thinking by discussing seminal texts about the rationality of science. Topics discussed include the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Content

Students can engage with problems in the philosophy of science and to relate them to natural and environmental sciences. They learn to analyze and summarize philosophical texts. In this way, they develop their skills in critical thinking with a focus on the rationality of science.

Lecture notes

A reader will be available for students.

A list of literature will be distributed to the students together with the reader.

Didactics of Mathematics at the College Level I

(University of Zurich)

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: 090MaDgU

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or TC at ETH or in Teaching Diploma at UZH.

Abstract

Students are familiarised with the subjects taught at high-school level I (the first three years of the full-length high school, or the first year of the reduced-length high school). The central contents of geometry, arithmetic and algebra, and also written mathematical problems are explained.

Objective

In the teaching given at high-school level I (the first three years of the full-length high school or the first year of the reduced-length high school), central concepts and approaches adopted in mathematics are introduced and observed in greater depth. These include variables, function, proof. This calls for a careful didactic analysis on the part of the teacher, requiring them to study and reflect on the prerequisites for the tasks and the requirements in terms of mathematics and cognitive psychology. Vielfältige Aufgaben zum Einsatz im Unterricht werden vorgestellt, selber gelöst und diskutiert.

Content

- Arithmetik und Algebra: Zahlbereiche, Form und Inhalt in der Algebra
- Geometrie: Konstruieren-Berechnen-Beweisen, dynamische Geometrie (Geogebra).
- Sachrechnen: Funktionsbegriff, mathematische Modellierung.
- Aktuelle mathematikdidaktische Aspekte wie Lernprozesse, Grundvorstellungen, Kompetenzen, offene Aufgaben.

Lecture notes

Zahlreiche begleitende Unterlagen werden abgeliefert.

Prerequisites / notice

Students want to subscribe for this course also have to subscribe for the lecture "Wissenschaftsphilosophie". Credit points are given for preparing a structure and a summary of one of the texts.

Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

| V   | lecture     | P    | practical/laboratory course         |
| G   | lecture with exercise | A    | independent project                 |
| U   | exercise     | D    | diploma thesis                      |
| S   | seminar      | R    | revision course / private study     |
| K   | colloquium   |      |                                      |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html
## Civil Engineering (General Courses)

### Generally Accessible Seminars and Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-1187-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium in Structural Engineering</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>B. Stojadinovic, E. Chatzi, M. Fontana, A. Frangi, W. Kaufmann, B. Sudret, T. Vogel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Professors from national and international universities, technical experts from the industry as well as research associates of the institute of structural engineering (IBK) are invited to present recent research results and specific projects from the practice. This colloquium is addressed to members of universities, practicing engineers and interested persons in general.

**Objective**
Learn about recent research results in structural engineering.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-1387-00L</td>
<td>Colloquia in Geotechnics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>A. Puzrin, G. Anagnostou, S. M. Springman</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The Institute for Geotechnical Engineering invites distinguished speakers from research and practice, nationally and internationally. The colloquia are directed towards staff and students from Universities as well as engineers and scientists working in industry. Details can be obtained from www.igt.ethz.ch by following Events & Public Events. Some colloquia are available via webcast.

**Objective**
Learn about recent research results in geotechnics.

### Civil Engineering (General Courses) - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ECTS

**European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System**

**Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.**
## Civil Engineering Bachelor

### Bachelor Studies (Programme Regulations 2014)

#### 1. Semester

#### First Year Examinations

*In place of the German course 851-0703-03L Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering students can take the French course 851-0709-00L Droit civil.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0241-00L</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>M. Akveld</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematical tools for the engineer</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematics as a tool to solve engineering problems.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic mathematical knowledge for engineers.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complex numbers.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calculus for functions of one variable with applications.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Simple Mathematical models in engineering.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Die Vorlesung folgt weitgehend</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Neben Akveld, M. &amp; Sperb, R.: Analysis I, vdf, auch</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Ch. Blatter, Ingenieur Analysis, gute Referenz für das Kapitel 0 der Vorlesung.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- J. Stewart, Calculus, Early Transcendentals, Thomson Brooks/Cole, 2003 oder neuere Versionen (auch ein sehr gutes Buch, auch für die Ana.II, aber wieder auf Englisch und voluminös)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Lothar Papula, Mathematik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler, Vieweg Verlag</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-0141-00L</td>
<td>Linear Algebra and Numerical Analysis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>P. Grohs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra and Numerical Analysis with emphasis on both abstract concepts and algorithms.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>To acquire basic knowledge of Linear Algebra and Numerical Methods. Enhanced capability for abstract and algorithmic thinking based on mathematical concepts and models. Ability to select appropriate numerical linear algebra methods, to apply them properly and to implement them efficiently in MATLAB.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Linear systems of equations</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Vector and matrix calculus</td>
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<td></td>
<td>3. Subspaces and bases</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4. The Euclidean space Rn</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5. Numerical linear algebra with MATLAB</td>
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<td></td>
<td>6. Linear mappings [optional]</td>
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<td></td>
<td>7. Diagonalization (eigenproblems)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture Slides will be provided for Download.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>K. Nipp, D. Stoffer, Lineare Algebra, VdF Hochschulverlag ETH</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G. Strang, Lineare Algebra, Springer</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0845-00L</td>
<td>Computer Science I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>M. Hirt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The course covers the basic concepts of computer programming.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Basic understanding of programming concepts.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students will be able to write and read simple programs and to modify existing programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0501-00L</td>
<td>Kinematics and Statics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>E. Mazza</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Master students in Human Movement Sciences and Sport</td>
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<td></td>
<td>MSc must enroll in &quot;Kinematics and Statics&quot; and &quot;Mechanics of Materials&quot; as a yearly course.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Statics: Position of a material point, velocity, kinematics of rigid bodies, forces, reaction principle, mechanical power</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Statics: Groups of forces, moments, equilibirum of rigid bodies, reactions at supports, parallel forces, center of gravity, statics of systems, principle of virtual power, trusses, forces in beams and cables, friction</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The understanding of the fundamentals of statics for engineers and their application in simple settings.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grundlagen: Lage eines materiellen Punktes; Geschwindigkeit; Kinematik starrer Körper, Translation, Rotation, Kreiselung, ebene Bewegung; Kräfte, Reaktionsprinzip, innere und äussere Kräfte, verteilte Flächen- und Raumkräfte; Leistung</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Statik: Aequivalenz und Reduktion von Kräftegruppen; Ruhe und Gleichgewicht, Hauptsatz der Statik; Lagerbindungen und Lagerkräfte, Lager bei Balkenträgern und Wellen, Vorgehen zur Ermittlung der Lagerkräfte; Parallelle Kräfte und Schwerpunkt; Statik der Systeme, Behandlung mit Hauptsatz, mit Prinzip der virtuellen Leistungen, statisch unbestimmte Systeme; Statisch bestimmte Fachwerke, ideale Fachwerke, Pendelstützen, Knotengleichgewicht, räumliche Fachwerke; Reibung, Haftreibung, Gleitreibung, Gelenk und Lagerreibung, Rollreibung; Seilstatik; Beanspruchung in Stabträgern, Querkraft, Normalkraft, Biege- und Torsionsmoment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Übungblätter</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sayir, M.B., Dual J., Kaufmann S., Ingenieurmechanik 1: Grundlagen und Statik, Teubner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Written session examination in &quot;Kinematics and Statics&quot; and &quot;Mechanics of Materials&quot; for D-MAVT Students, Students in Human Movement Sciences and Sport and all other Students, who take &quot;Kinematics and Statics&quot; and &quot;Mechanics of Materials&quot;:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Part 1: 20 minutes: Neither notes nor calculators allowed right afterwards:</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-0032-00L</td>
<td>Geology and Petrography</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>C. A. Heinrich, S. Löw, K. Rauchenstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simple Mathematical models in engineering.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematical formulation of technical and scientific problems.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
This course gives an overview of the basic concepts of geology and petrography and shows some links to the application of these concepts. The course consists of lectures and exercises in groups. The lectures cover all aspects of the dynamic earth, from the history of the earth, to the formation of rocks, mountains, and oceans, and the degradation processes shaping the uppermost earth's crust.

Objective
This course gives an overview of the basic concepts of geology and petrography and shows some links to the application of these concepts.

Content

Lecture notes
Übungen zum Gesteinsbestimmten und Lesen von geologischen, tektonischen und geotechnischen Karten, einfache Konstruktionen.

Literature
Press, F.; Siever, R.: Allgemeine Geologie, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg

851-0703-03L Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering W 2 credits 2V G. Hertig

Abstract
Students who have attended or will attend the lecture "Introduction to Law for Architecture " (851-0703-01L) cannot register for this course unit.

Objective
Introduction to fundamental questions of public and private law which serves as a foundation for more advanced law classes.

Content
1. Public Law
Constitutional law: sources of law, organization of the state, fundamental rights. Administrative law: administrative decisions, organization of the administration, enforcement of administrative decisions, procedural law, basics of police, environmental and zoning law.

2. Private Law

Lecture notes
Further information is available at http://www.hertig.ethz.ch/courses.htm

851-0709-00L Introduction to Civil Law W 2 credits 2V H. Peter

Abstract
The course Private Law focuses on the Swiss Code of Obligations (contracts, torts) and on Property Law (ownership, mortgage and easements). In addition, the course will provide a short overview of Civil Procedure and Enforcement.

Objective

Content
Le cours de droit civil porte notamment sur le droit des obligations (droit des contrats et responsabilité civile) et sur les droits réels (propriété, gages et servitudes). De plus, il est donné un bref aperçu du droit de la procédure et de l'exécution forcée.

Literature
Editions officielles récentes des lois fédérales, en langue française (Code civil et Code des obligations) ou italienne (Codice civile e Codice delle obbligazioni), disponibles auprès de la plupart des librairies.

Prerequisites / notice
Sont indispensables:
- le Code civil et le Code des obligations;
- Nef, Urs Ch.: "Le droit des obligations à l'usage des ingénieurs et des architectes, trad. Bovay, J., éd. Payot, Lausanne
- Boillod, J.-P.: Manuel de droit, éd Statkine, Genève

Remarques
- Le cours de droit civil et le cours de droit public (2e sem.) sont l'équivalents des cours "Recht I" et "Recht II" en langue allemande et des exercices y relatifs.
- Les examens peuvent se faire en français ou en italien.
- Examen au 1er propédeutique; convient pour travail de semestre.

Optional Colloquia

3. Semester

Compulsory Courses 3. Semester

Examination Block 1

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 115 of 1432
### Abstract
We will model and solve scientific problems with partial differential equations. Differential equations which are important in applications will be classified and solved. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic differential equations will be treated. The following mathematical tools will be introduced: Laplace and Fourier transforms, Fourier series, separation of variables, methods of characteristics.

### Objective
Learning to model scientific problems using partial differential equations and developing a good command of the mathematical tools that can be applied to them. Knowing the formulation of important problems in science and engineering with a view toward civil engineering (when possible). Understanding the properties of the different types of partial differential equations arising in science and in engineering.

### Content
Classification of partial differential equations
- Study of the Heat equation general diffusion/parabolic problems using the following tools:
  - Separation of variables
  - Fourier series
  - Fourier transform
  - Laplace transform
- Study of the wave equation and general hyperbolic problems using similar tools and the method of characteristics.
- Study of the Laplace equation and general elliptic problems using similar tools and generalizations of Fourier series.

### Lecture notes
Accompanying material will be posted on the course website throughout the semester.

### Literature
We will loosely follow the following books:
- Stanley J. Farlow - Partial Differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers (a Dover reprint and can be bought for less than 20 CHF)
- Chapters 11 and 12 of E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics.

Two good sources in German are:
- Norbert Hungerbühler, "Einführung in die partiellen Differentialgleichungen"

### Prerequisites / notice
Analysis I and II, in particular, knowing how to solve ordinary differential equations is an important prerequisite.

### Examination Block 2
In place of the German course 851-0703-01 Grundzüge des Rechts für Bauwissenschaften students can take the French course 851-0709-00 Droit civil.

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**402-0023-01L**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>L. Degiorgi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Manuskript und Übungsbänder</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Hans J. Paus, Physik in Experimenten und Beispielen, Carl Hanser Verlag München Wien (als unterrichtsbegleitendes und ergänzendes Lehrbuch)</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**101-0203-01L**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydraulics I</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>R. Stocker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Script and collection of problems available</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Bolrich, Technische Hydromechanik 1, Verlag Bauwesen, Berlin</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**151-0503-00L**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>G. Haller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>By studying motion of a single particle, systems of particles and rigid bodies, we introduce essential concepts such as work and energy, equations of motion, and forces and torques. Further topics include stability of equilibria and vibrations. Examples presented in the lectures and weekly exercise lessons help students learn basic techniques that are necessary for advanced courses and work on engineering applications.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Kinematics, dynamics and oscillations: Motion of a single particle - Motion of systems of particles - 2D and 3D motion of rigid bodies Vibrations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handwritten slides will be downloadable after each lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Typed course notes from the previous year</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Please log in to moodle (<a href="https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/auth/shibboleth/login.php">https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/auth/shibboleth/login.php</a>), search for &quot;Dynamics&quot;, and join the course there. All exercises sheets, lecture materials etc. will be uploaded there.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Introduction, statically determinate beams and frames, stresses and deformations, application of the principle of virtual work, statically indeterminate beams and frames (force method).

Objective
Understanding the response of elastic beam and frame structures
Ability to correctly apply the equilibrium conditions
Ability to determine elastic deformations
Ability to apply the force (flexibility) method for statically indeterminate structures

Content
Introduction
Reactions, internal forces and moments
Arches and cables
Trusses
Influence lines
Stresses and deformations
Principle of virtual work
Flexure and axial force, shear, torsion
Deflections, work equation
Statically indeterminate systems

Lecture notes
Script and handouts available at

Literature

Bachelor Studies (Programme Regulations 2010)

5. Semester

Compulsory Courses 5. Semester

Examination Block 1

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
101-0113-00L | Theory of Structures I | O | 5 credits | 3V+2U | S. Zweidler

Abstract
Introduction, statically determinate beams and frames, stresses and deformations, application of the principle of virtual work, statically indeterminate beams and frames (force method).

Objective
Understanding the response of elastic beam and frame structures
Ability to correctly apply the equilibrium conditions
Ability to determine elastic deformations
Ability to apply the force (flexibility) method for statically indeterminate structures

Content
Introduction
Reactions, internal forces and moments
Arches and cables
Trusses
Influence lines
Stresses and deformations
Principle of virtual work
Flexure and axial force, shear, torsion
Deflections, work equation
Statically indeterminate systems

Lecture notes
Script and handouts available at

Literature

Examination Block 3

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
101-0315-00L | Geotechnical Engineering | O | 5 credits | 4G | A. Puzrin

Abstract
The course explores the fundamental principles of Geomechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, with the following objectives:
- Recognition of the basic consequences of the ground construction;
- Understanding of the important fundamental concepts of Soil mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering;
- Independent analysis of the basic geotechnical problems.

Objective
The course explores the fundamental principles of Geomechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, with the following objectives:
- Recognition of the basic consequences of the ground construction;
- Understanding of the important fundamental concepts of Soil mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering;
- Independent analysis of the basic geotechnical problems.

Content
Overview of stability problems; Bearing capacity of shallow and deep foundations; Soil-foundation interaction; Analysis and design of shallow and deep foundations; Earth pressure on retaining structures; Analysis and design of retaining walls; Excavations: dewatering, analysis and design; Safety considerations.

Lecture notes
Examples Exercises

Literature

101-0135-01L | Steel Structures II | O | 4 credits | 3G | R. Bärtschi

Abstract
Theoretical basic knowledge and detailing of plate girders, trusses and composite beams and columns. Local load introduction, design structural analysis stability and detailing of buildings. A global approach including aspects of structural safety, architecture, use and durability is given. The course includes practical examples and exercises done by the students to enhance their knowledge.
Objective
Students know the theoretical basis and the detailing of structural steel elements. They understand how to cope with local load introduction and redirection. They know the basics of design, detailing and dimensioning of steel structures for buildings, respecting aspects of safety, architecture, use, durability and flexibility etc.

Content
After having attended Steel structures I and II students are able to design, detail and dimension the structure of common steel buildings.

Basics of dimensioning of plate girders, trusses and composite beams and columns (structural modeling, detailing and selection of material). Load introduction and redirection, detailing. Design, detailing and dimensioning of steel and steel concrete composite structures including roof and façades. Interaction of different building elements including bracing and global stability of steel structures

Lecture notes
Autography on plate girders, trusses, load introduction and redirection, steel concrete composite elements. Copies of presentations.

Literature
- Stahlbaukalender, Ernst & Sohn, Berlin

Prerequisites / notice
The content of steel structures I is a prerequisite

101-0415-01L Railway Infrastructures (Transportation II) O 3 credits 2G U. A. Weidmann

Abstract
Fundamentals of railroad technology and interactions between track and vehicles, network development and infrastructure planning, planning of rail infrastructure, planning and design of railway stations, construction and dimensioning of tracks, approval and beginning service on complex infrastructure facilities, special issues of maintenance.

Objective
Teaches the basic principles of public transport network and topology design, geometrical design, dimensioning and construction as well as the maintenance of rail infrastructures. Teaches students to recognize the interactions between the infrastructure design and the production processes. Provides the background for Masters degree study.

Content
(1) Fundamentals: Infrastructures of public transport systems; interaction between track and vehicles; passengers and goods as infrastructure users; management and financing of networks; railway standards and norms. (2) Infrastructure planning: Planning processes and decision levels in network development and infrastructure planning, planning of railway tracks and rail topologies; planning of the passenger parts of stations. (3) Infrastructure design: Fundamentals of the layout of a line: track geometry; switches and crossings; design of station platforms. (4) Construction of railway infrastructures: Assembly and evolution of the railway track; elements of the railway track; dimensioning of the track; track stability. (5) Approval and beginning service on complex infrastructure facilities: Definitions and limitations; fundamentals of the legal situation; test and approval processes; processes of putting railway systems into operation. (6) Maintenance of railway infrastructures: Fundamentals of infrastructure maintenance; kinds of deprevations; supervision methods; steps of infrastructure maintenance; estimation of maintenance need; methods to minimize maintenance costs.

Lecture notes
Autography

Literature
References to technical literature will be included in the course script. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
No remarks.

101-0515-00L Project Management O 2 credits 2G M. Kersting

Abstract
General introduction to the development, the life cycle and the characteristics of projects. Introduction to, and experience with, the methods and tools to help with the preparation, evaluation, organisation, planning, controlling and completion of projects.

Objective
To introduce the methods and tools of project management. To impart knowledge in the areas of project organisation and structure, project planning, resource management, project controlling and on team leadership and team work.

Content
- From strategic planning to implementation (Project phases, goals, constraints, and feasibility)
- Project leadership (Leadership, Teams)
- Project organization (Structure)
- Project planning (Schedule, cost and resource planning)
- Project controlling
- Risk and Quality Management
- Project completion

Lecture notes
Yes

References to technical literature will be included in the course script. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.

101-0325-01L Rock Mechanics O 2 credits 2G G. Anagnostou

Abstract
Introduction to the principles of rock mechanics. Fundamentals of engineering of structures built on rock.

Objective
Introduction to the principles of rock mechanics. Fundamentals of engineering of structures built on rock.

Content
Grundphänomene und Problemstellungen des Felsbaus über Tage und des Untertagbaus im Fels; Felsstruktur; Erfassung des Kräftespiel; Verformungs- und Festigkeitseigenschaften von Gestein; Stabilität von Felsböschungen und Felsfundationen; Feldversuche und Feldmessungen.

Lecture notes
Autography

Literature
Empfehlungen

Examination Block 4

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
101-0125-00L Structural Concrete I O 5 credits 4G W. Kaufmann

Abstract
Contents: Introduction, historical development of structural concrete, materials and material behaviour (cement, concrete, reinforcing steel, prestressing steel), linear members (axial force, flexure and axial force, compression members and columns, shear, bending and shear, torsion and combined actions), strut-and-tie models and simple stress fields, detailing.

Objective
Knowing the materials concrete and reinforcing steel and understanding their interaction; Understanding the response of typical structural members; Knowing elementary models and ability to apply them to practical problems; Ability to correctly dimension and simple detail structures.

Content
Introduction, historical development of structural concrete, materials and material behaviour (cement, concrete, reinforcing steel, prestressing steel), linear members (axial force, flexure and axial force, compression members and columns, shear, bending and shear, torsion and combined actions), strut-and-tie models and simple stress fields, detailing.

Lecture notes

- StA Codes 260 (Basis of structural design), 261 (Actions on structures) and 262 (Concrete structures)

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: "Theory of Structures I" and "Theory of Structures II".
### Additional Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0615-00L</td>
<td>Materials III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>R. J. Flatt, I. Burgert, P. Lura, H. Richner, F. Wittel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Introduction into the basic and practical knowledge of important building materials and testing methods.

**Objective**
Introduction into the basic and practical knowledge of important building materials and testing methods.

**Content**
- Introduction of material testing equipment, with various examples of experiments on metals (tensile behaviour, hardness, bending and impact loading).
- Theoretical background and practical aspects of concrete technology: mixture design, casting and setting; determination of mechanical properties.
- Properties of bricks and mortar: individual materials and the composite brickwork. Parameters like strength, Young’s modulus, water absorption and thermal conductivity are determined.
- Understanding the characteristic properties of wood: anisotropy, hygroscopic behaviour, shrinkage and swelling, and effect of size on strength. Introduction to test-methods for wood and wood-products.
- Introduction into the basics of scanning electron microscopy: practical exercises with the Environmental Scanning Electron Microscope (ESEM).
- Introduction to fundamentals of Finite Element Methods and their application in examples.
- Introduction to durability of building materials and building structures: assessment of potentials for detecting and locating corrosion of steel reinforcement in concrete.

### Bachelor Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0006-00L</td>
<td>Bachelor’s Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>20D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The Bachelor Programme concludes with the Bachelor Thesis. This project is supervised by a professor. Writing up the Bachelor Thesis encourages students to show independence and to produce structured work.

**Objective**
Encourages students to show independence, to produce scientifically structured work and to apply engineering working methods.

**Content**
The contents base upon the fundamentals of the Bachelor Programme. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks. The thesis consists of both a written report and an oral presentation.

### Electives

The entire course programs of ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich are open to the students to individual selection.

### Electives of Bachelor Programme

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0185-01L</td>
<td>CAD for Civil Engineers</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>T. Vogel, K.H. Hamel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Introduction to computer aided design and drafting in 2D and 3D with examples from structural engineering

**Objective**
Having followed the course, students are able to develop a 2D-structure (tornwerk drawing) and they know the principle of a reinforcement module. They have also got an introduction to a 3D program (reinforcement in 3D).

They are therefore better prepared for:
- the bachelor thesis in the 6th semester,
- an eventual internship between bachelor and master course,
- the project works in the master course,
- the master thesis.

Above all they practice spatial sense and acquire contextual knowledge as future superiors of draftsmen and designers.

**Lecture notes**
CAD für Bauingenieure

**Prerequisites / notice**
Spezialbewilligung der Dozierenden notwendig.
Für Studierende im 5. Semester während 10 Wochen gemäss speziellem Programm; Arbeit ausschliesslich am eigenen Laptop. Die rechtzeitige Installation der Software ist Bedingung für die Teilnahme. Eine Anleitung zur Installation wird ausgegeben.

### Electives Courses ETH Zurich

Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich

### Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BAUG.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

### Civil Engineering Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.


## Conceptual Design

**Number**: 101-0007-00L  
**Title**: Conceptual Design  
**Type**: O  
**ECTS**: 4 credits  
**Hours**: 3S  
**Lecturers**: T. Vogel, H. Figi, H. Schnetzer

### Abstract

Procurement of consistent procedures to solve typical problems of civil engineering. Consolidation of the knowledge of the bachelor courses; integration of bachelors of other universities.  
Practice of the holistic approach of conceptual design, parallel and iterative operations on varying levels of detailing. Integration of different fields of knowledge and experiences.

### Objective

Procurement of consistent procedures to solve typical problems of civil engineering. Consolidation of the knowledge of the bachelor courses; integration of bachelors of other universities.  
Practice of the holistic approach of conceptual design, parallel and iterative operations on varying levels of detailing. Integration of different fields of knowledge and experiences.

### Content

- Basic tools:  
  - Literature research, quotations  
  - Technical report and presentations  
  - Basics of graphical representation  

- Elements of the design process:  
  - Service criteria and respective agreement  
  - Design requirements and design boundary conditions  
  - Design alternatives  
  - Preliminary dimensioning  
  - Cost effectiveness  
  - Optimization  
  - Detailing  

- Exemplary consolidations:  
  - Geotechnical basics of retaining walls  
  - Conceptual design and shaping of retaining walls  
  - Drainage of structures  
  - Case study conceptual bridge design  

- Implementation with a planning tutorial:  
  - Presentation of the objects  
  - Survey and inventory  
  - Design options  
  - Intermediate review  
  - Final presentation

### Literature

- Normen:  

- Weiterführende Literatur  

### Major Courses

## Major in Construction and Maintenance Management

### Infrastructure Maintenance Processes

**Number**: 101-0579-00L  
**Title**: Infrastructure Maintenance Processes  
**Type**: O  
**ECTS**: 3 credits  
**Hours**: 2G  
**Lecturers**: B. T. Adey

### Abstract

This course provides an introduction to:  
- how to model the changes in infrastructure objects over time,  
- how to monitor these changes and assess the benefits of monitoring,  
- how to intervene to improve infrastructure performance and assess the benefits of interventions, and  
- how to model the changes in stakeholders interests over time.

### Objective

To provide the basic information and tools to be used to make decisions with respect to existing infrastructure.

### Content

- Deterioration  
  - manifest and latent processes,  
  - modeling  
- Monitoring  
  - non-destructive and destructive techniques,  
- Evaluation of benefits of monitoring  
- Intervention  
  - types of intervention,  
  - evaluation of benefits of intervention  
- Benefits  
  - modeling of stakeholder benefits over time

### Literature

- All necessary materials (e.g. transparencies and hand-outs) will be handed out at the beginning of each class.  
- Appropriate reading material will be assigned when necessary.

### Project Management: Pre-tender to Contract Execution

**Number**: 101-0517-01L  
**Title**: Project Management: Pre-tender to Contract Execution  
**Type**: W+  
**ECTS**: 3 credits  
**Hours**: 2G  
**Lecturers**: to be announced
This course will provide a comprehensive overview and understanding of the techniques, processes, tools and terminology to manage the Project Triangle (time, cost, quality) and to organize, analyze, control and report a complex project from Pre-Tender stage to Contract signature and Notice to Proceed. This is part 1 of a 3 part course, see notice below.

Upon successful completion of this course students will have the understanding of the Project Management duties and responsibilities from the Pre-Tender stage of a project to Contract Execution.

- Project scope definition and project organization
- Technical specification proposals
- Work Breakdown Structure
- Estimating
- Schedule development
- Interface management
- Resource and cost integration
- Risk and opportunity identification and quantification
- Contract review and analysis
- Project life cycle
- Contract Execution - Project Manager Check List

The slides will either be distributed at the beginning of the class, or made available online (via Moodle) prior to class. A copy of the appropriate chapter of the script, the assignment and any other assigned reading materials will be available via Moodle.

Appropriate reading material (e.g., chapters out of certain textbooks or trade articles) will be assigned when necessary and made available via Moodle.

This is part 1 of a 3 part course. Part 2 will take the student through Project Execution of complex Projects. Part 3 will take the student through advanced topics in Project Management.

The students will be randomly assigned to teams of 3 max. Students will be graded as a team based on the Project Proposal report and the in-class oral presentation of the Project Proposal. The Project Proposal will consist of an accumulation of the homework assignments.

**Abstract**

**Objective**

**Content**

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**

**Lecture notes**

**Reference**

**Credit points**
Numerical analysis methods in tunnelling. Relevant literature will be stated during the lectures. Extend knowledge of theoretical approaches that can be used to describe soil behaviour to enable students to carry out more advanced analysis and design. Theoretical and Experimental Soil Mechanics will cover fundamental aspects of soil behaviour and its application in geotechnical engineering. The lectures will be conducted as Problem Based Learning within the framework of a case history to facilitate a deeper understanding of the practical implications of theoretical concepts. The main topics covered include:

- Consolidation theory and typical applications in practice
- Triaxial & direct shear tests: consolidation & shear, drained & undrained response
- Plasticity theory & Critical State Soil Mechanics, Cam Clay
- Application of plasticity theory
- A further goal is to give students the wherewithal to be able to select an appropriate constitutive model and set up insitu stress conditions in preparation for subsequent numerical modelling (e.g. with finite elements).

In addition to theoretical aspects, the course will also emphasize practical applications and case studies to enhance understanding and skills in the field. The course is designed to bridge the gap between basic theory and soil response in practice, and to aid students in more advanced geotechnical design and planning. Prerequisites: Mechanics I, II and III.

**Major in Geotechnical Engineering**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0317-00L</td>
<td>Tunnelling I</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Anagnostou, E. Pimentel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic aspects of design and analysis of underground structures. Conventional tunnel construction methods. Auxiliary measures (ground improvement and drainage, forepoling, face reinforcement). Numerical analysis methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic aspects of design and analysis of underground structures. Conventional tunnel construction methods. Auxiliary measures (ground improvement and drainage, forepoling, face reinforcement). Numerical analysis methods.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Numerical analysis methods in tunnelling. Conventional excavation methods (full face, top heading and bench, side drift method, ...). Auxiliary measures: Injections, Jet grouting, Ground freezing, Drainage, Forepoling, Face reinforcement</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Autographieblätter</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Empfehlungen</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Theoretical and Experimental Soil Mechanics**

- Prerequisites: Mechanics I, II and III.
- The number of participants is limited to 30 due to the existing laboratory equipment! Students with major in Geotechnical Engineering have priority. Registrations will be accepted in the order they are received.
- Abstract
- Overview of soil behaviour
- Explanation of typical applications: reality, modelling, laboratory tests with transfer of results to the practical examples
- Consolidation theory and typical applications in practice
- Triaxial & direct shear tests: consolidation & shear, drained & undrained response
- Plasticity theory & Critical State Soil Mechanics, Cam Clay
- Application of plasticity theory
- Objective
- Extend knowledge of theoretical approaches that can be used to describe soil behaviour to enable students to carry out more advanced geotechnical design and to plan the appropriate laboratory tests to obtain relevant parameters for coupled plasticity models of soil behaviour.
- A further goal is to give students the wherewithal to be able to select an appropriate constitutive model and set up insitu stress conditions in preparation for subsequent numerical modelling (e.g. with finite elements).
- Content
- Overview of soil behaviour
- Discussion of general gaps between basic theory and soil response
- Stress paths in practice & in laboratory tests
- Explanation of typical applications: reality, modelling, laboratory tests with transfer of results to the practical examples
- Consolidation theory for incremental and continuous loading oedometer tests and typical applications in practice
- Triaxial & direct shear tests: consolidation & shear, drained & undrained response
- Plasticity theory & Critical State Soil Mechanics, Cam Clay
- Application of plasticity theory
- Lecture notes
- Printed script with web support
- Exercises
- Literature
- http://geotip.igt.ethz.ch/
- Pre-requisites:
- Lectures will be conducted as Problem Based Learning within the framework of a case history
- Virtual laboratory in support of 'hands-on' experience of selected laboratory tests
- Pre-requisites: Basic knowledge in soil mechanics as well as knowledge of advanced mechanics
- Laboratory equipment will be available for 60 students. First priority goes to those registered for the geotechnics speciality in the Masters, 2nd year students then first year students, doctoral students qualifying officially for their PhD status and then 'first come, first served'.

**Design and Construction in Geotechnical Engineering**

- This lecture deals with the practical application of the knowledge gained in the fundamental lectures from the Bachelor degree.
- The basics of planning and design of geotechnical structures will be taught for the main topics geotechnical engineers are faced to in practice.
- Objective
- Transfer of the fundamental knowledge taught in the Bachelor degree to practical application.
- Ability to plan and design geotechnical structures based on the state of the art.
- Content
- Introduction to Swisscode SIA
- Foundations and settlements
- Pile foundations
- Excavations
- Slopes
- Soil nailing
- Reinforced geosystems
- Ground improvement
- River levees
- Lecture notes
- Script in the form of chapters and powerpoint overheads with web support (http://geotip.igt.ethz.ch)
- Exercises
- Literature
- relevant literature will be stated during the lectures
### Major in Structural Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0117-00L</td>
<td>Structural Analysis III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Heinzmann, S. Zweidler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Enhanced understanding of the load-deformation response of beam and frame structures. Systematic treatment of elementary and combined load carrying mechanisms of elastic beams, cables, arches and rings.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Enhanced understanding of the load-deformation response of beam and frame structures. Systematic treatment of elementary and combined load carrying mechanisms of elastic beams, cables, arches and rings.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Axially loaded members, shear deformation of girders, torsion, beams, cables, arches and rings, shear walls and frames, combined cable and flexural action.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Copies of presentations</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Stahlbauhandbuch 1 und 2, Stahlbau-Verlags-GmbH, Köln</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Stahlbaukalender 2000, Ernst + Sohn, Berlin, 1999</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Steel Structures I and II</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0367-00L</td>
<td>Geotechnical Engineering in Transportation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Rabaiotti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Road design criteria, Technology of road construction materials, geotechnical testing methods in Laboratory and in situ, Planning, monitoring and interpretation of soil field tests, Soil classification for traffic construction, Compaction of road structures and dams, Frost characteristics of soil materials, soil stabilization</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Aim of the course is to teach students the most important aspects of the road structure, its building and design methods. An essential part of the course is devoted to understand the influence of the insitu conditions: soil, underground, climate, water, as well as of the characteristics of building materials and of road surface on the durability of the pavement.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Road design criteria, Technology of road construction materials, geotechnical testing methods in Laboratory and in situ, Planning, monitoring and interpretation of soil field tests, Soil classification for traffic construction, Compaction of road structures and dams, Frost characteristics of soil materials, soil stabilization</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Autographie, Uebungsblätter, Handouts</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>as indicated in the course</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>In den Vorträgen und Übungen werden verschiedene Demonstrationsmaterialien verwendet.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Voraussetzungen: Grundlagenkenntnisse in "Bodenmechanik/Grundbau" sowie in "Projektierung von Verkehrsanlagen"
Engineers are confronted every day to decision making under limited amount of information and uncertain conditions. When designing new structures and systems, the design codes such as SIA or Euro- codes usually provide a framework that guarantees safety and reliability. However, the level of safety is not quantified explicitly, which does not allow the analyst to properly choose between design variants and evaluate a total cost in case of failure. In contrast, the framework of risk analysis allows one to incorporate the uncertainty in decision making.

The first part of the course is a reminder on probability theory that is used as a main tool for reliability and risk analysis. Classical concepts such as random variables and vectors, dependence and correlation are recalled. Basic statistical inference methods used for building a probabilistic model from the available data, e.g. the maximum likelihood method, are presented.

The second part is related to structural reliability analysis, i.e. methods that allow one to compute probabilities of failure of a given system with respect to prescribed criteria. The framework of reliability analysis is first set up. Reliability indices are introduced together with the first order-second moment method (FOSM) and the first order reliability method (FORM). Methods based on Monte Carlo simulation are then reviewed and illustrated through various examples. By-products of reliability analysis such as sensitivity measures and partial safety coefficients are derived and their links to structural design codes is shown. The reliability of structural systems is also introduced as well as the methods used to reassess existing structures based on new information.

The third part of the course addresses risk assessment methods. Techniques for the identification of hazard scenarios and their representation by fault trees and event trees are described. Risk is defined with respect to the concept of expected utility in the framework of decision making. Elements of Bayesian decision making, i.e. pre-, post and pre-post risk assessment methods are presented. Bayesian networks are introduced as a generic numerical tool for solving such problems. The course also includes a tutorial using a software dedicated to real world structural reliability analysis.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Basic course on probability theory and statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content</th>
<th>101-0157-01L Structural Dynamics and Vibration Problems</th>
<th>W 3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>B. Stojadinovic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Fundamentals of structural dynamics are presented. Computing the response of elastic and inelastic single-DOF, continuous-mass and multiple-DOF structural systems subjected to harmonic, periodic, pulse, impulse, and random excitation is discussed. Practical solutions to vibration problems in flexible structures excited by humans, machinery, wind and explosions are developed.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>After successful completion of this course the students will be able to:</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Explain the dynamic equilibrium of structures under dynamic loading.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Use second-order differential equations to theoretically and numerically model the dynamic equilibrium of structural systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Compute the dynamic response of structural system to harmonic, periodic, pulse, impulse and random excitation using time-history and response-spectrum methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Apply structural dynamics principles to solve vibration problems in flexible structures excited by humans, machines, wind or explosions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Use dynamics of structures to identify the basis for structural design code provisions related to dynamic loading.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This is a course on structural dynamics, an extension of structural analysis for loads that induce significant inertial forces and vibratory response of structures. Dynamic responses of elastic and inelastic single-degree-of-freedom, continuous-mass and multiple-degree-of-freedom structural systems subjected to harmonic, periodic, pulse, impulse, and random excitation are discussed. Theoretical background and engineering guidelines for practical solutions to vibration problems in flexible structures caused by humans, machinery, wind or explosions are presented. Laboratory demonstrations of single- and multi-degree-of-freedom system dynamic response and use of viscous and tuned-mass dampers are conducted.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The electronic copies of the learning material will be uploaded to ILIAS and available through myStudies. The learning material includes: the lecture presentations, additional reading material, and exercise problems and solutions.</td>
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</table>

Energy- and Climate Systems I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content</th>
<th>051-0551-00L Energy- and Climate Systems I</th>
<th>W 2 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>A. Schlüter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture contains concepts, physics and components of building technologies for the efficient and sustainable energy supply and climatisation of buildings and their interaction with architecture and urban design. Using calculations, students learn to acquire relevant numbers and assess the performance of solutions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The lecture's target is the knowledge of the physical basics and technical components of relevant systems for a efficient and sustainable climatisation and maintenance of buildings and their interdependency with the architectural and construction. By learning rough calculation methods, determination of relevant dimensions and identification of important parameters become possible. Hence, adequate approaches for the own design can be chosen, reviewed quantitatively and qualitatively and set in with a synergetic effect.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>1. Introduction</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Thermal systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Ventilation</td>
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<td>4.</td>
<td>Daylight and artificial lighting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>EK I lectures focus on technical components in use as well as their rough calculation methods and their integration into design and construction. Based on EK I, the EK II lectures focus on all possible systems and concepts available to the architect for a sustainable design.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>The Slides from the lecture serve as lecture notes and are available as download. A bibliography will be distributed at the beginning of the lecture.</td>
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</table>

Building Physics: Moisture and Durability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content</th>
<th>101-0177-00L Building Physics: Moisture and Durability</th>
<th>W 3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>J. Carmeliet, T. Defraeye</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Moisture transport and related degradation processes in building and civil engineering materials and structures; concepts of poromechanics and multiscale analysis; analysis of damage cases.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>- Basic knowledge of moisture transport and related degradation processes in building and civil engineering materials and structures</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>Introduction to concepts of poromechanics and multiscale analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>Application of knowledge by the analysis of damage cases</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 125 of 1432
1. Introduction

Students will develop a basic knowledge of all stages of the public transport planning process from market demand to service planning; the objective of this course is to fully understand the fundamentals of traffic flow theory in order to effectively manage traffic operations. By the end of the course, you shall be able to:

- Design advanced FRP composites for your structures,
- To consult owners and clients with necessary testing and SHM techniques for FRP structures,
- Continue your education as a PhD student in this field.

Content

Fibre Reinforced Polymer (FRP) composites are increasingly being used in civil infrastructure applications, such as reinforcing rods, tendons and FRP profiles as well as wraps for seismic upgrading of columns and repair of deteriorated structures. The objective of this course is on one hand to provide new generation of engineering students with an overall awareness of the application and design of FRP reinforcing materials for internal and external strengthening (repair) of reinforced concrete structures. The FRP strengthening of other structures such as metallic, timber and masonry will also be shortly discussed. On the other hand the course will provide guidance to students seeking additional information on the topic. Many practical cases will be presented analysed and discussed. An ongoing structural health monitoring of these new materials is necessary to ensure that the structures are performing as planned, and that the safety and integrity of structures is not compromised. The course outlines some of the primary considerations to keep in mind when designing and utilizing structural health monitoring technologies. During the course, students will have the opportunity to design FRP strengthened concrete beams, apply the FRP by themselves, and finally test their samples up to failure.

Lecture notes
1) Power Point Printouts
2) Handouts

Literature
2) fib bulletin 14, Externally Bonded FRP Reinforcement for RC Structures, 2001
3) ISIC Canada Short Courses, http://www.isiscanada.com/

Prerequisites / notice
1) Laboratory Tours and Demonstrations: Empa Structural Engineering Laboratory including Empa FRP Footbridge, Smart Composites, Large Scale Testing of Structural Components
2) Working with Composite Materials in the Laboratory (application, testing, etc)
3) Continue your education as a PhD student in this field.
5) Measurement Techniques and Structural Health Monitoring
4) FRP Reinforced Concrete, All FRP Structures
3) Design and Application of Externally Bonded Reinforcement to Concrete, Timber, Masonry, and metallic Structures
2) fib bulletin 14, Externally Bonded FRP Reinforcement for RC Structures, 2001

Major in Transport Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0427-01L</td>
<td>Traffic Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>M. Menendez</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0427-00L</td>
<td>Traffic Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>M. Menendez</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Content

Fibre Reinforced Polymer (FRP) composites are increasingly being used in civil infrastructure applications, such as reinforcing rods, tendons and FRP profiles as well as wraps for seismic upgrading of columns and repair of deteriorated structures. The objective of this course is on one hand to provide new generation of engineering students with an overall awareness of the application and design of FRP reinforcing materials for internal and external strengthening (repair) of reinforced concrete structures. The FRP strengthening of other structures such as metallic, timber and masonry will also be shortly discussed. On the other hand the course will provide guidance to students seeking additional information on the topic. Many practical cases will be presented analysed and discussed. An ongoing structural health monitoring of these new materials is necessary to ensure that the structures are performing as planned, and that the safety and integrity of structures is not compromised. The course outlines some of the primary considerations to keep in mind when designing and utilizing structural health monitoring technologies. During the course, students will have the opportunity to design FRP strengthened concrete beams, apply the FRP by themselves, and finally test their samples up to failure.

Lecture notes
1) Power Point Printouts
2) Handouts

Literature
2) fib bulletin 14, Externally Bonded FRP Reinforcement for RC Structures, 2001
3) ISIC Canada Short Courses, http://www.isiscanada.com/

Prerequisites / notice
1) Laboratory Tours and Demonstrations: Empa Structural Engineering Laboratory including Empa FRP Footbridge, Smart Composites, Large Scale Testing of Structural Components
2) Working with Composite Materials in the Laboratory (application, testing, etc)
### Transport Planning Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lec</th>
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<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0417-00L</td>
<td>Transport Planning Methods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>K. W. Axhausen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course provides the necessary knowledge to develop models supporting the solution of given planning problems. This is done by dividing the forecasting problem into sub-problems. The course is composed of a lecture part, providing the theoretical knowledge, and a applied part, in which students develop their own models.

**Objective**
- Knowledge of methods and algorithms commonly used in transport planning
- Ability to independently develop a transport model able to solve / answer the given problem / questions
- Understanding of algorithms and their implementations commonly used in transport planning

**Content**
The course provides the necessary knowledge to develop models supporting the solution of given planning problems. Examples of such planning problems are the estimation of traffic volumes, prediction of estimated utilization of new public transport lines, and evaluation of effects (e.g. change in emissions of a city) triggered by building new infrastructure and changes to operational regulations.

To cope with the forecasting problem it is first divided into sub-problems. Then, these are solved using various algorithms like iterative proportional fitting, shortest path algorithms and the method of successive averages.

The course is composed of a lecture part, providing the theoretical knowledge, and a applied part, in which students create their own models. This part takes place in form of a tutorial and consists in the development of a computer program. The programming part is closely guided and particularly suited for students with little programming experience.

**Lecture notes**
The slides of the lecture are provided electronically.

**Literature**

### Sustainable Spatial Development I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lec</th>
<th>Pract</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0317-00L</td>
<td>Sustainable Spatial Development I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Scholl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Only for master students, otherwise a special permisson by the lecturer is required.

**Objective**
Spatial development deals with the development and the design of our living space. To meet the expectations, the interests and the plans of the different actors, it is needed a planning approach considering the overview of both the actual and future situation.

The concept of sustainable development in spatial planning leads necessarily to an efficient management of the resources, especially regarding the resource land. The basics of this important discipline will be the subject of this lecture, which is therefore organised in three parts:
- Inner development
- Integrated spatial and infrastructure development
- Cross-border issues in spatial development

**Content**
- Tasks of Spatial Planning and development
- Issues of local and supra-local interest
- Recurring spatial changes, impacts and key figures
- Formal and informal instruments and procedures in spatial planning
- Spatial Design - Ideas about the future
- Reasoning and assessing the situation in spatial planning
- Spatial planning as a sequence of decisions and interventions
- Process and procedures management
- Focus issues - Inner development before external development
- Focus issues - Cross-border tasks
- Focus Issues - Integrated spatial and infrastructure development

**Lecture notes**
Futher information and the documents for the lecture can be found on the homepage of the Chair of Spatial Development.

### Basics in Air Transport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Pract</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0499-00L</td>
<td>Basics in Air Transport</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Wild</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course explains main principles of air transport in general and elaborates on simple interdisciplinary topics.

**Objective**
Understand and explain basics, principles and contexts in the broader air transport industry.
Content

Weekly: 1h independent preparation; 2h lectures and 1 h training with an expert in the respective field

Concept: This course will be taught as Aviation I. A subsequent course is under evaluation.

Content: Transport as part of the overall transportation scheme; Aerodynamics; Aircraft (A/C) Designs & Structures; A/C Operations; Law Enforcement; Maintenance & Manufacturers; Airport Operations & Planning; Customs & Security; ATC & Airspace; Air Freight; General Aviation; Business Jet Operations; Business models within Airline Industry; Military Operations.

Guided tour: This course includes a guided tour at Zurich Airport (baggage sorting system, apron, ATC Tower).

Examination: written, 60 min, with open book

Literature

Literature will be provided by the lecturers respective there will be additional Information upon registration

We will also use English papers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>101-0247-01L</td>
<td>Hydraulic Engineering II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>R. Boes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Information: Enrolment of Hydraulic Engineering II is not recommended without having attended Hydraulic Engineering (101-0206-00L); previously since Hydraulic Engineering II is strongly based on Hydraulic Engineering (101-0206-00L).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Hydraulic structures and their function within a hydraulic scheme are explained. The basic concepts of their layout and design with regard to economy and safety are provided.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knowledge of hydraulic structures and their function within a hydraulic scheme. Skills for the layout and design of hydraulic structures with regard to economy and safety.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>is specified in the lecture and in the manuscript</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0267-01L</td>
<td>Numerical Hydraulics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Holzner</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Information: Enrolment of Hydraulic Engineering II is not recommended without having attended Hydraulic Engineering (101-0206-00L); previously since Hydraulic Engineering II is strongly based on Hydraulic Engineering (101-0206-00L).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In the course Numerical Hydraulics the basics of numerical modelling of flows are presented.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The goal of the course is to develop the understanding of the students for numerical simulation of flows to an extent that they can later use commercial software in a responsible and critical way.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The basic equations are derived from first principles. Possible simplifications relevant for practical problems are shown and their applicability is discussed. Using the example of non-steady state pipe flow numerical methods such as the method of characteristics and finite difference methods are introduced. The finite volume method as well as the method of characteristics are used for the solution of the shallow water equations. Special aspects such as wave propagation and turbulence modelling are also treated.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes, powerpoints shown in the lecture and programs used can be downloaded. They are also available in German.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes, powerpoints shown in the lecture and programs used can be downloaded. They are also available in German.</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0237-00L</td>
<td>Hydrology II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Burlando, S. Fatichi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The course presents advanced hydrological analyses of rainfall-runoff processes. The course is given in English.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Tools for hydrological modelling are discussed at the event and continuous scale. The focus is on the description of physical processes and their modelisation with practical examples.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Parts of the script for &quot;Hydrology II&quot; are used. Also available are the overhead transparencies used in the lectures. The semester project consists of a two part instruction manual.</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0455-01L</td>
<td>Groundwater I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Willmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The course provides an introduction into quantitative analysis of groundwater flow and transport. It is focussed on formulating flow and transport problems in groundwater, which are to be solved analytically or numerically.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a) Students understand the basic concepts of flow and contaminant transport processes and boundary conditions in groundwater.</td>
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<td>b) Students are able to formulate simple practical flow and transport problems.</td>
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<td>c) Students are able to understand and apply simple analytical solutions to simple flow and transport problems.</td>
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<td>d) Students are able to use simple numerical codes to adequately solve simple flow (and transport) problems.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Introduction, aquifers, groundwater use, sustainability, porosity.

Properties of porous media.
Exercises: Groundwater use, porosity, grain size analysis.

Flow properties, Darcy's law, filter.

Flow equations, stream function.
Exercises: Darcy's law.

Analytical solutions, confined aquifers, steady-state flow.
Exercises: Head isolines.

Use of superposition principles, transient flow, freee surface flow.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems I.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems II.
Exercises: Finite difference formulations to flow problems.

Transport processes.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems I.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems II.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Path lines, groundwater protection.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Groundwater remediation, groundwater management.
Exercises: Groundwater remediation.

Lecture notes
Folien auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Altes Skript auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Weitere Texte auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Literature
W. Kinzelbach, R. Rausch, Grundwassermodellierung, Gebrüder Bornträger, Stuttgart, 1995
Krusemann, de Ridder, Untersuchung und Anwendung von Pumpversuchen, Verl. R. Müller, Köln, 1970
G. de Marsily, Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986

River Engineering

I. Bezzola

Abstract
Main subjects treated:
Fundamentals (e.g. sediment sampling methods), alluvial channel hydraulics, incipient motion, bed forms, bed load and suspended load, sediment budget and morphological changes, river morphology, scour, river management concepts and selected measures (e.g. bank and bed protection works).

A practical exercise (voluntary, unmarked) is offered to deepen the learned subjects.

Objective
The students shall
- be able to describe quantitatively the interrelation between discharge, sediment transport and channel evolution
- know the fundamentals and be able to apply the approaches and methods to treat river engineering problems associated with flood protection and river restoration

Content
The first part of the lecture treats the fundamentals required to deal with river engineering problems. Sampling methods for the river bed material and methods to calculate the discharge in alluvial rivers are presented. The process of river bed armoring and the principles of incipient motion, of bed load and suspended load transport are treated.

In the second part of the lecture the procedures to quantify the sediment budget and the morphological changes (erosion, aggradation) in river systems are explained. Furthermore, the process of natural channel formation and the different plan forms of rivers (straight, meandering, braided) are discussed. Own chapters are dedicated to the topics of bed forms, river morphology and scour.

The last part of the lecture concentrates on the design and dimensioning of river engineering works. The topics treated are the stabilization of banks and of the longitudinal profile of rivers.

Lecture notes
Autography River Engineering (in German)

Literature
The autography contains a comprehensive list of references to relevant literature.

Prerequisites / notice

The voluntary and unmarked exercise bases on field data, which are collected by the students on a river in nature. Besides the collection of fundamentals and field data, the exercise comprehends the calculation of the stage-discharge relationship, of the critical discharges at the onset of bed load transport and bed erosion and of the annual sediment load in a given river reach.

Major in Materials and Mechanics

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
101-0617-00L Materials IV W+ 3 credits 2G H. J. Herrmann, I. Burgert, R. J. Flatt, F. Wittel

Abstract
This lecture is focused on current issues of materials research from various fields. It provides an overview on various directions of research on civil engineering materials and is intended to simplify the further choice of courses.
Based on the bachelor courses Materials I-III, current, fundamental, and important issues of specific building materials are addressed. Next to aspects of material production, usage and properties, their interaction with the environment e.g. by durability and environmental impact are addressed. This course is intended to simplify the further selection of courses.

The lecture is segmented into 13 important problems, namely:
1. Materials, Structures, and Sustainability
2. Granular matter: (DEM)
3. Fracture mechanics and size effects in concrete
4. Cyclic failure of asphalt (Fatigue)
5. Mechanics and failure of fiber reinforces materials
6. Wood: from the tree to the beam (multi scale approaches)
7. Transport and degradation in porous building materials
8. Rheology
9. Plasticity
10. Foam (e.g. polymers)
11. Gluing and coating (surfaces)
12. Asbestos, nano particles and hazardous substances
13. Biomimetics in Constructions

The lecture will be given in english.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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<tr>
<td>402-0809-01L</td>
<td>Introduction to Computational Physics (for Civil Engineers)</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>H. J. Herrmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-0537-01L</td>
<td>Wood and Wood Composites</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>A. Frangi, I. Burgert, G. Fink, M. Fontana, R. Steiger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-0677-00L</td>
<td>Concrete Technology</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>G. Martinola, M. Bäuml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-0177-00L</td>
<td>Building Physics: Moisture and Durability</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>J. Carmeliet, T. Defraeye</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Objective**
- Knowledge of characteristic properties of wood as a anisotropic and porous material and their consideration in structural timber design. History, ecology, structure of timber, drying, material properties, influence of moisture and creep. Durability and grading.
- Fire behaviour and fire design.
- Solid timber, glued laminated timber and wood composites.
- Design of timber in fire.
- Characteristic properties of wood as a anisotropic and porous material and their consideration in structural timber design. History, ecology, structure of timber, drying, material properties, influence of moisture and creep, grading. Durability.
- Fire safety and fire design.
- Case studies.

**Abstract**

**Lecture notes**
- Power Point slides. Further literature.

**Literature**
- Die Vorlesung ist mit einer halbtägigen Auskursion verbunden.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Voraussetzungen: Grundkenntnisse der Baustoffkunde

**Objective**
- Opportunities and limitations of concrete technology. Commodities and leading edge specialties.
- Advanced education in concrete technology for civil engineers who are designing, specifying and executing concrete structures.
- Based on the lecture 'Werkstoffe I' students receive deep concrete technology training. A comprehensive knowledge of the most important properties of conventional concrete and the current areas of research in concrete technology will be presented. The course covers various topics.
- The content of the course is:
  - concrete components
  - concrete properties
  - concrete mix design
  - production, transport, casting
  - demoulding, curing and additional protective measures
  - durability
  - standards
  - high performance concretes
  - high strength and ultra high strength concrete
  - fiber reinforced concrete
  - self compacting concrete
  - shotcrete
  - light weight concrete
  - low shrinkage concrete
  - low heat concrete for mass structures
  - frost and wear resistant concrete
  - concrete for low and high ambient temperatures

**Lecture notes**
- Slides provided for download.
Abstract
Moisture transport and related degradation processes in building and civil engineering materials and structures; concepts of poromechanics and multiscale analysis; analysis of damage cases.

Objective
- Basic knowledge of moisture transport and related degradation processes in building and civil engineering materials and structures
- Introduction to concepts of poromechanics and multiscale analysis
- Application of knowledge by the analysis of damage cases

Content
1. Introduction
Moisture damage: problem statement
Durability

2. Moisture Transport
Description of moisture transport
Determination of moisture transport properties
Hysteresis
Transport in cracked materials
Damage and moisture transport in cracked media

3. Poromechanics
Moisture and mechanics: poro-elasticity
Poro-elasticity and salt crystallisation
Poro-elasticity and damage
Case studies

4. Multiscale analysis
Problem statement
Multiscale transport model
Multiscale coupled transport - damage model

101-0648-00L Metallic Materials and Corrosion
Abstract
Metals in civil engineering (steels, high strength steel, Al-alloys, stainless steels). Mechanisms to improve the mechanical properties, plastic deformation (dislocations), mechanical tests. Corrosion, stress corrosion. The goal is the understanding of the relation between chemical composition, microstructure and mechanical properties and durability (corrosion) of metallic materials. Case studies.

Objective
Knowledge and comprehension of the fundamentals of material science of metallic materials such as the relation between chemical composition, microstructure and properties of metallic materials. Ability to critically select the appropriate materials for application in civil engineering (fixation elements, reinforcement for concrete structures, high-strength steels).

Content
Fundamentals of metallic materials, crystal structure of metallic materials, defects, solidification.
Properties of metallic materials, physical (electrical, magnetic), mechanical (strength, deformation, fracture), chemical (corrosion resistance).
Most important alloys (steels, aluminium alloys, stainless steels)
Examples of application

Lecture notes
Lecture notes (in german) are distributed at the beginning of the course.
Reprints for selected topics.

Literature
Donald R. Askeland, Materialwissenschaften, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg (1996)
H. Briner: Tafeln zu den Grundzügen des öffentlichen Raumplanungs-, Bau- und Umweltrechts (Vorlesungsunterlage)

3. Semester

Major Courses

Major in Construction and Maintenance Management

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
101-0509-00L Infrastructure Management Systems W+ 3 credits 2G B. T. Adey
Abstract
The course will provide an introduction to the human and computerized systems used to manage infrastructure.

Objective
Upon completion of the course students will have the fundamental knowledge required
- to identify and model the processes used in organizations to manage infrastructure future,
- to establish benchmarks that can be used to measure the performance of organizations that manage infrastructure, and
- to evaluate organizations that manage infrastructure

Content
- Introduction
- Organisation types used to manage infrastructure
- Processes used in organizations that manage infrastructure
- Methods used to evaluate organizations that manage infrastructure, including the establishment of appropriate benchmarks

Lecture notes
Appropriate reading / and study material will be handed out during the course. Transparencies will be handed out at the beginning of each class.

Literature
Appropriate literature will be handed out when required.

101-0549-00L Selected Topics on Legal Aspects in Civil Engineering W+ 3 credits 2G H. Briner, D. Trümpy
Abstract
Basic knowledge in public and private law of civil engineering. Examples of the subjects treated: space management, protection of the environment, legal procedures, standards for building technology and contracts.

Objective
Part 1: The students shall acquire basic knowledge of the public law concerning civil engineering: space management, conception of buildings, protection of the environment, procedures
Part 2: The students shall acquire basic knowledge of the private law concerning civil engineering

Content
Teil 1: Jede Lektion behandelt für ein bestimmtes Stadium des Projekts ein Thema des öffentlichen Baurechts wie Bau- und Zonenordnungen, Quartierpläne, Umweltverträglichkeitsprüfungen, Baubehördengenehmigungen, etc.
Teil 2: Grundzüge des privaten Baurechts wie Abnahme und Genehmigung von Bauwerken, Vollmacht des Architekten/ Ingenieurs zu Rechtshandlungen und Verpflichtungen vom Bauherrn, Mängelrüge im Bauwesen, Mehrheit ersatzpflichtiger Baubeteiligter, Generalunternehmervertrag, Haftung des Bauherrenverkäufers, Bauhandwerkverordnung, Grundzüge der SIA-Norm 118, Baukonsortium, technische Normen, internationale Bauverträge, Architekten/ Ingenieure als Gerichtsexperten, Aspekte des Bauzivilprozesses

Lecture notes
D. Trümpy: Tafeln zu den Grundzügen des schweizerischen Bauvertragsrechts (Vorlesungsunterlage)
H. Briner: Tafeln zu den Grundzügen des öffentlichen Raumplanungs-, Bau- und Umweltrechts (Vorlesungsunterlage)

Literature
- Stöckli P., Siegenthaler Th. (Hrsg.) Die Planerverträge, Schulthess 2013
- Gauch Peter, Werkverträge, 5. Auflage, Schulthess 2011
This year the UN Conference in Paris will shape future world objectives to tackle climate change. R. Schubert

Cost-Benefit-Analysis; multi-criteria analysis; European guidelines; stated response methods; travel cost approach and others; Valuation of

Handouts

Three buildings case study will be presented.

All documents for certification labels as well as detail plans of the buildings will be available for the students.

The course presents cost benefit analysis and related evaluation methods in transport and introduces the survey methods used to derive

the monetary values of non-market goods. Evaluation" until HS14.

This course was offered as "Transport Systems

This course was offered as "Sustainable Construction" until HS14.

101-0577-00L An Introduction to Sustainable Development in the Built Environment  
O 3 credits 2G G. Habert

Abstract
This year the UN Conference in Paris will shape future world objectives to tackle climate change. This course provides an introduction to the notion of sustainable development when applied to our built environment.

Objective
At the end of the semester, the students have an understanding of the term of sustainable development, its history, the current political and scientific discourses and its relevance for our built environment.

In order to address current challenges of climate change mitigation and resource depletion, students will learn a holistic approach of sustainable development. Ecological, economical and social constraints will be presented and students will learn about methods for argumentation and tools for assessment (i.e. life cycle assessment).

For this purpose an overview of sustainable development is presented with an introduction to the history of sustainability and its today definition as well as the role of cities, urbanisation and material resources (i.e. energy, construction material) in social economic and enviromental aspects.

The course aims to promote an integral view and understanding of sustainability and describing different spheres (social/cultural, ecological, economical, and institutional) that influence our built environment.

Students will acquire critical knowledge and understand the role of involved stakeholders, their motivations and constraints, learn how to evaluate challenges, identify deficits and define strategies to promote a more sustainable construction.

After the course students should be able to define the relevance of specific local, regional or territorial aspects to achieve coherent and applicable solutions toward sustainable development.

The course offers an environmental, socio-economic and socio-technical perspective focussing on buildings, cities and their transition to resilience with sustainable development. Students will learn on theory and application of current scientific pathways towards sustainable development.

Content
The following topics give an overview of the themes that are to be worked on during the lecture.

- Overview on the history and emergence of sustainable development
- Overview on the current understanding and definition of sustainable development
- Case Study 1: Sustainable construction, the role of construction industry (national/international)
- Case Study 2: Cities, forms of settlements
- Case Study 3: Material resources, scenarios, energy, construction materials, urban metabolism
- Case Study 4: Buildings, heating/cooling, consumers, prosumers and other stakeholder, cooperations
- Method 1: Life cycle assessment (planning, construction, operation/use, deconstruction)
- Method 2: Economics for sustainable construction
- Method 3: Construction, flexibility, modularity
- Synthesis 1: Climate Change mitigation and adaptation in cities
- Synthesis 2: Transition to sustainable development

Lecture notes

A list of the basic literature will be offered on a specific online platform, that could be used by all students attending the lectures.

101-0087-00L Workshop on Sustainable Building Certification  W+ 3 credits 2G

Number of participants limited to 25

Abstract
Building labels are used to certify buildings and neighbourhoods in term of sustainability. Many different labels have been developed and can be used in Switzerland (LEED, DGNB, SNBS, Minergie). In this course the differences between the certification labels and its application on 3 emblematic case study buildings will be discussed.

Objective
After this course, the students are able to understand and use the different certification labels. They have a clear view of what the labels take into consideration and what they don't.

Content
Three buildings case study will be presented.

Different certification schemes, including LEED (American standard), DGNB (German Standard with Swiss adaptation), SNBS, MINERGIE-ECO and 2000-Watt-Society (Swiss standards) will be presented and explained by experts.

After this overall general presentation and in order to have a closer look to specific aspects of sustainability, students will work in groups and assess during one or two weeks this specific criteria on one of the case studies presented before. This practical hands on the label will end with a presentation and a discussion where we will highlight differences between the labels.

This alternance of working session on one specific criteria for one specific building followed by a group presentation and discussion to compare labels is repeated for the different focus point (operation energy, mobility, daylight, indoor air quality).

Lecture notes

The slides from the presentations will be made available.

Literature
All documents for certification labels as well as detail plans of the buildings will be available for the students.

101-0439-00L Introduction to Economic Policy - A Case Study Approach with Cost Benefit Analysis in Transport  W 6 credits 4G K. W. Axhausen, R. Schubert

This course was offered as "Transport Systems Evaluation" until HS14.

Abstract
The course presents cost benefit analysis and related evaluation methods in transport and introduces the survey methods used to derive the monetary values of non-market goods.

Objective
Familiarity with the essential methods of project appraisal

Content
Cost-Benefit-Analysis; multi-criteria analysis; European guidelines; stated response methods; travel cost approach and others; Valuation of travel time savings; valuation of traffic safety

Lecture notes
Handouts
Track geometry including calculation and measuring as well as related data systems; interaction between track and vehicles, vehicle dynamics, stress; track construction including special features of railway bridges and tunnels; track diagnostics and forecast; track maintenance and related methods

The lecture gives a deeper insight into track geometry, the interaction between track and vehicles as well as in construction and dimensioning of the track. Methods for the diagnosis of the state of the track and its forecast are shown. State-of-the-art maintenance strategies and technologies are presented.

Objective: The lecture gives a deeper insight into track geometry, the interaction between track and vehicles as well as in construction and dimensioning of the track. Methods for the diagnosis of the state of the track and its forecast are shown. State-of-the-art maintenance strategies and technologies are presented.

Content: Track geometry including calculation and measuring as well as related data systems; interaction between track and vehicles, vehicle dynamics, stress; track construction including special features of railway bridges and tunnels; track diagnostics and forecast; track maintenance and related methods

Lecture notes: The slides will be made available.

Literature: A list with related technical literature will be handed out.

Prerequisites / notice: The lecture Railway Infrastructures (Transportation II) is recommended.

### Major in Geotechnical Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0329-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Geotechnics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. M. Plötze</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Introduction of basic knowledge about problems with contaminated sites, investigation of this sites, risk management, remediation and reclamation techniques as well as monitoring systems.

Objective: Lecture: Deepen the knowledge on selected topics of underground construction as well as learning working out conceptual solutions of complex problems.

Content: Exercises: Conceptual solutions of complex problems.

Lecture notes: Autographieblätter

Literature: Empfehlungen

Prerequisites / notice: Prerequisite: BS course "Tunnelling", MSc courses "Tunnelling I" and "Tunnelling II".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0339-00L</td>
<td>Physical Modelling in Geotechnics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>to be announced</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Aspects of both physical modelling in geotechnical engineering complemented by application of numerical modelling: appreciation of typical mechanisms pertaining to ultimate & serviceability limit state; influence on resulting design methods.

Objective: Leading to an appreciation of the typical mechanisms pertaining to ultimate & serviceability limit state

Content: Application of physical modelling for typical geotechnical problems, validated or calibrated by finite element analysis (learnt and applied in an earlier course). Review of mechanisms observed, comparison between modelling, numerical and/or classical plasticity methods, implications for design.

Lecture notes: Handout notes, Example worksheets http://geotip.igt.ethz.ch
A simple soil structure interaction boundary value problem will be selected (e.g., foundation, embankment, slope) as the exercise topic, which will modelled, in various forms, throughout the course. A predictive (class A) numerical analysis will be carried out by the students, followed by a centrifuge test on the same geometry to validate the numerical calculations. Subsequently a Class C2 numerical analysis will be conducted, calibrated by the physical modelling event.

101-0369-00L Forensic Geotechnical Engineering

Prerequisites: successful participation in "Geotechnical Engineering" (101-0315-00L) or an equivalent course.

Abstract
In this course selected famous geotechnical failures are investigated with the following purpose: (a) to deepen understanding of the geotechnical risks and possible solutions; (b) to practice design and analysis methods; (c) to learn the techniques for investigation of failures; (d) to learn the techniques for mitigation of the failure damage.

Objective
In this course selected famous geotechnical failures are investigated with the following purpose: (a) to deepen understanding of the geotechnical risks and possible solutions; (b) to practice design and analysis methods; (c) to learn the techniques for investigation of failures; (d) to learn the techniques for mitigation of the failure damage.

Content
Failure of shallow and deep foundations
Failure due to the creeping landslides
Failure due to excessive settlements
Failure due to the leaning instability
Failure due to tunnelling
Excavation failure

Lecture notes
Lecture notes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Basic knowledge in Geotechnical Engineering (Course content of "Grundbau" or similar lecture)

101-0119-00L Structural Masonry

Abstract
Knowledge of the engineering properties of materials for masonry construction. Technical understanding of the structural behaviour of load-bearing masonry structures subjected to in-plane forces and combined actions. Develop a technical competence for design procedures for load-bearing masonry structures by means of exercises.

Objective
Knowledge of the engineering properties of materials for masonry construction. Technical understanding of the structural behaviour of load-bearing masonry structures subjected to in-plane forces and combined actions. Develop a technical competence for design procedures for load-bearing masonry structures by means of exercises.

Content
Historical Development of Masonry Construction
Detailing and Execution of Masonry Structures
Materials
Structural Behaviour and Modelling
Structural Analysis and Dimensioning of Reinforced Masonry

Lecture notes
Lecture notes

Literature
"Mauerwerk, Bemessungsbeispiele zur Norm SIA 266", SIA Dokumentation D0196, 2004
"Mauerwerk", Norm SIA 266, 2003

Prerequisites / notice
Structural Concrete III

101-0129-00L Existing Structures

Abstract
Treatment of the topic primarily from the perspective of a consulting engineer dealing with a single object. Elaboration of a systematic procedure for respective projects. Consolidation for concrete structures and extension to other construction methods. Uncovering of interfaces between owners, architects, contractors and specialists.

Objective
Treatment of the topic primarily from the perspective of a consulting engineer dealing with a single object. Elaboration of a systematic procedure for respective projects. Consolidation for concrete structures and extension to other construction methods. Uncovering of interfaces between owners, architects, contractors and specialists.

Content
Systematics of existing structures, examination (condition survey, condition examination, recommendation of remedial measures), non-destructive testing methods, natural stone masonry, strengthening methods (esp. plate bonding)

Lecture notes
Lecture notes

Literature
Normen SIA 269, 269/1 bis 269/6, SIA-Dokumentationen D 0239 und D 0240 der Einführungskurse

101-0149-00L Plate and Shell Structures

Abstract
Basic load bearing behaviour of plate and shell structures

Objective
Comprehension of basic load bearing behaviour of plate and shell structures; knowledge of typical applications of different materials, ability to reasonably interpret and check results of numerical calculations, establish access to technical literature.

Content
In-plane loaded plates (cartesian and polar coordinates)
Kinematics of in-plane loaded plates
Folded plate structures
Thin plates with small deflections
Circular plates
Thin plates with large deflections
Geometry of curved surfaces
Shells (basics, membrane theory, bending theory, form finding)

Lecture notes
Autographie "Flächentragwerke"

**Prerequisites / notice**
Timber Structures I

**Lecture notes**
Autography Timber Structures
Copies of lecture slides

**Literature**
*Timber Structures II* by A. Frangi, R. Jockwer, R. Steiger
Prerequisites: Timber Structures I (101-0168-00L)

**Abstract**
Basic knowledge of structural timber design including material behaviour especially anisotropy, moisture and long duration effects and their consideration in structural analysis and detailing. Design, detailing and structural analysis of timber roof structures, buildings and bridges.

**Objective**
Comprehension and application of basic knowledge of structural timber design including material behaviour especially anisotropy, moisture and long duration effects and their consideration in structural analysis and detailing. Design, detailing and structural analysis of timber roof structures, buildings and bridges.

**Content**
Field of application of timber structures; Timber as building material (wood structure, physical and mechanical properties of wood and wood-based products); Durability; Principles of design and dimensioning; Connections (dowels, nails, screws, glued connections); Timber components and assemblies (mechanically jointed beams, trusses); Design and detailing of timber roof structures, buildings and bridges.

**Literature**
Handouts, Course Script available on http://www.ibk.ethz.ch/ibk/ibk/ch/education/femII/index_EN
Course Script available on http://www.ibk.ethz.ch/ibk/ibk/ch/education/femII/index_EN

**Useful Reading:**
"Nonlinear Finite Elements of Continua and Structures" by T. Belytschko, W.K. Liu, and B. Moran.

**101-0169-00L Seismic Design of Structures II**

**Number of Credits:** 3

**ECTS:** 2G

**Prerequisites / notice**
Timber Structures I

**Abstract**
The following advanced topics will be covered: 1) behavior and non-linear response of structural systems under earthquake excitation; 2) seismic behavior and design of moment frame, braced frame, shear wall and masonry structures; 3) fundamentals of seismic isolation; and 4) assessment and retrofit of existing buildings. These topics are discussed in terms of performance-based seismic design.

**Objective**
After successfully completing this course the students will be able to:
1. Use the knowledge of nonlinear dynamic response of structures to interpret the design code provisions and apply them in seismic design structural systems.
2. Explain the seismic behavior of moment frame, braced frame and shear wall structural systems and successfully design such systems to achieve the performance objectives stipulated by the design codes.
3. Determine the performance of structures under earthquake loading using modern performance assessment methods and analysis tools.

**Content**
This course completes the series of two courses on seismic design of structures at ETHZ. Building on the material covered in Seismic Design of Structures I, the following advanced topics will be covered in this course: 1) behavior and non-linear response of structural systems under earthquake excitation; 2) seismic behavior and design of moment frame, braced frame and shear wall structures; 3) fundamentals of seismic isolation; and 4) assessment and retrofit of existing buildings. These topics will be discussed from the standpoint of performance-based design.

**Lecture notes**
The electronic copies of the learning material will be uploaded to ILIAS and available through myStudies. The learning material includes the lecture presentations, additional reading, and exercise problems and solutions.

**Literature**
Earthquake Engineering: From Engineering Seismology to Performance-Based Engineering, Youssef Borzorgnia and Vitelmo Bertero, Eds., CRC Press, 2004


Prerequisite: Seismic Design of Structures I or, equivalent. Students are expected to understand the seismological nature of earthquakes, to characterize the ground motion excitation, to analyze the response of elastic single- and multiple-degree-of-freedom systems to earthquake excitation, to use the concept of response and design spectrum, to compute the equivalent seismic loads on simple structures, and to perform code-based seismic design of simple structures. Familiarity with structural analysis software, such as SAP2000, and general-purpose numerical analysis software, such as Matlab, is expected.

**101-0198-00L Introduction to Economic Policy - A Case Study Approach with Cost Benefit Analysis in Transport**

**Number of Credits:** 6

**ECTS:** 2G

**Prerequisites / notice**
ETH Seismic Design of Structures I course, or equivalent. Students are expected to understand the seismological nature of earthquakes, to characterize the ground motion excitation, to analyze the response of elastic single- and multiple-degree-of-freedom systems to earthquake excitation, to use the concept of response and design spectrum, to compute the equivalent seismic loads on simple structures, and to perform code-based seismic design of simple structures. Familiarity with structural analysis software, such as SAP2000, and general-purpose numerical analysis software, such as Matlab, is expected.

**Abstract**
The course presents cost benefit analysis and related evaluation methods in transport and introduces the survey methods used to derive the monetary values of non-market goods.

**Data:** 06.10.2018 12:57

**Autumn Semester 2015**

**Page:** 135 of 1432
### 101-0469-00L Road Safety

**Abstract**
The collection and the methods of statistical and geographical analysis of road accidents are important fundamentals of this course. Safety Aspects in design of urban roads are discussed and measures for improving the safety situation are presented. Procedures of infrastructure safety management for administrations and police are another topic.

**Objective**
Importing knowledge about road safety and the event of accident, presenting possibilities to increase road safety

**Content**
Accident origin, collection of road accidents, statistical (descriptive and multivariate, accident prediction models) and geographical analysis of road accidents, risk analysis and rehabilitation measures, road safety instruments for infrastructure with focus on road safety audit, Swiss and international transport policy

**Literature**

Further literature: will be provided during the course

### 101-0419-00L Railway Construction and Maintenance

**Abstract**
Track geometry including calculation and measuring as well as related data systems; interaction between track and vehicles, vehicle dynamics, stress; track construction including special features of railway bridges and tunnels; track diagnostics and forecast; track maintenance and related methods

**Objective**
The lecture gives a deeper insight into track geometry, the interaction between track and vehicles as well as in construction and dimensioning of the track. Methods for the diagnosis of the state of the track and its forecast are shown. State-of-the-art maintenance strategies and technologies are presented.

**Content**
Track geometry including calculation and measuring as well as related data systems; interaction between track and vehicles, vehicle dynamics, stress; track construction including special features of railway bridges and tunnels; track diagnostics and forecast; track maintenance and related methods

**Lecture notes**
The slides will be made available.

**Literature**
A list with related technical literature will be handed out.

**Prerequisites / notice**
The lecture Railway Infrastructures (Transportation II) is recommended.

### 101-0479-00L Safety and Reliability of Railway Systems

**Abstract**
Railway safety policies and safety concepts, command and control technologies for railways, optimization systems, European Train Control System, reliability availability maintainability safety (RAMS) of railway systems.

**Objective**
The students comprehend the main principles of safety, reliability and optimization for railway systems and understand the basic concepts of command and control technologies for railways.

**Content**
Railway safety strategies
- Safety in public transport
- Safety relevant characteristic of railway transport
- Safety requirements for railway transport
- Safety concepts
- Command and control technologies for railway systems
- Protective functions
- Ensure the sequence/spacing of trains
- Ensure route protection
- Ensure level crossing protection
- Technical realization for protective functions
- European Train Control System
- Operational command/control systems
- Dispatching
- Operational control systems
- Concepts of optimization
- RAMS for railway systems
- Accident investigation methods
- RAMS standards for railways
- Risk analysis and hazard control
- RAMS methods
- Design principles for availability and safety
- Maintenance strategies
- Life Cycle Costs (LCC)
- Human Factor
- Safety in long railway tunnels

**Lecture notes**
Tutorials in Railway Operation Laboratory field trip to Siemens Wallisellen (command and control technologies)

**Literature**
The slides will be provided in German.

**Prerequisites / notice**
References will be included in the lecture notes. An additional list of literature will be given during the course. Some of the tutorials will be held at the IVTs Railway Operation Laboratory. The lecture Systems Dimensioning and Capacity is recommended.

### 101-0449-00L Management, Marketing, Quality

**Abstract**
Transport and administrative policy, international and national regulation, business management of public transport companies, marketing, advertising and pricing; quality management
### 101-0579-00L Infrastructure Maintenance Processes

**Objective**
Comprehension of the transport and administrative policy as well as of the regulation of public transport companies. To develop a full understanding of the three important public transport system operations management processes: (1) Business management; (2) Marketing; (3) Quality control. The course will teach essential working techniques in each of these processes.

**Content**
(1) Transport and administrative policy: Goals of the state related to public transports, governmental activities in public transport, regulation.
(2) Business management in public transport enterprises: goals of public transport companies, goals of the business management, management of public transport on the different management levels, business organization.
(3) Marketing, advertising and pricing: Fundamentals and goals; marketing strategies and concepts in public transports; marketing tools; putting marketing into action.
(4) Quality control: Quality in transport systems; goals of quality management; structuring quality control measures; collecting quality data in an operating service; use of quality control systems for service optimization.

**Lecture notes / Literature**
Course notes will be provided in German. Slides will be made available.

**Prerequisites**
Lectures System and Network Planning as well as Systems Dimensioning and Capacity recommended.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Language</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0579-00L</td>
<td>Infrastructure Maintenance Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. T. Adey</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 101-0509-00L Infrastructure Management Systems

**Objective**
The course will provide an introduction to the human and computerized systems used to manage infrastructure.

**Content**
Upon completion of the course students will have the fundamental knowledge required
- to identify and model the processes used in organizations to manage infrastructure,
- to establish benchmarks that can be used to measure the performance of organizations that manage infrastructure, and
- to evaluate organizations that manage infrastructure

**Lecture notes / Literature**
Appropriate reading material will be assigned when necessary.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Language</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0509-00L</td>
<td>Infrastructure Management Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. T. Adey</td>
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</tbody>
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### 100-0417-02L Theory and Methodology of Spatial Planning

**Objective**
In order to solve problems in spatial planning it is necessary to explore actions and to judge them; finally, one has to argue why a certain option should be preferred to others. Assessments of the situation are the basis for the problems to treat. Specific knowledge, represented in an adequate manner, is required.

**Content**
- Introduction
- Organisation types used to manage infrastructure
- Processes used in organizations that manage infrastructure
- Methods used to evaluate organizations that manage infrastructure, including the establishment of appropriate benchmarks

**Lecture notes / Literature**
Appropriate reading / and study material will be handed out during the course. Transparencies will be handed out at the beginning of each class.

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<tr>
<td>100-0417-02L</td>
<td>Theory and Methodology of Spatial Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Signer, M. Nollert</td>
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### 101-0491-00L Agent Based Modeling in Transportation

**Objective**
The main topics of the lecture are:
1) Introduction to the agent-based paradigm and overview on existing agent-based models in transportation, including MATSim
2) Learn how to setup MATSim for policy analysis
3) Learn about the interfaces available to enhance the software (includes Java programming)
4) Create, run and analyse a policy study

**Content**
The objective of this course is to make the students familiar with agent-based models and in particular with the software MATSim. They will learn the pros and cons of this type of approach versus traditional transport models and will learn to use the simulation. They will design a policy study and run simulations to evaluate the impacts of the proposed policies.

**Lecture notes / Literature**
Appropriate literature will be handed out when required.

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<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>F. Ciari, R. Waraich</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015   Page 137 of 1432
The basics of numerical modelling of fluvial hydraulics and river engineering problems are presented. The governing equations for flow and sediment transport in open channels and corresponding numerical solution strategies are introduced. The theoretical parts are discussed by examples.

- Governing equations and modelling approaches
- Initial and boundary conditions
- Simulation process and grid generation
- Numerical methods: basics, accuracy and stability
- Examples of numerical schemes, 1D and 2D models

Specific tasks will include:
1) Building a model with the simulator VISSIM in order to replicate and analyze the traffic conditions measured/observed.
2) Calibrating and validating the simulation model.
3) Redesigning/extending the model to improve the traffic performance.

In this course the students will complete a traffic engineering project with microscopic traffic simulator VISSIM. An emphasis will be on getting familiarize themselves with microscopic traffic simulation, and will use the simulation software for modeling and analyzing the traffic operations in reality. The emphasis is not only on building the simulation model, but also how to evaluate results. The final goal is to make valid and concrete engineering proposals based on the simulation model.

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The lecture notes and additional handouts will be provided before the lectures.

The purpose of this course is to conduct a realistic traffic engineering project from beginning to end. During the process, students will also get to know possibilities and limitations of numerical modelling in fluvial hydraulics and river engineering. Selected Topics on Hydraulic Engineering

Relevant books and citations will be mentioned.

The course introduces basics of microscopic simulation of traffic operations, including simulation model development, calibration, validation, data analysis, identification of strategies for improving traffic performance, and evaluation of such strategies. The modelling software used is VISSIM.

The governing equations and modelling approaches
- Simulation process and grid generation
- Numerical methods: basics, accuracy and stability
- Examples of numerical schemes, 1D and 2D models

Specific tasks will include:
1) Building a model with the simulator VISSIM in order to replicate and analyze the traffic conditions measured/observed.
2) Calibrating and validating the simulation model.
3) Redesigning/extending the model to improve the traffic performance.

The objective of this course is to conduct a realistic traffic engineering project from beginning to end. During the process, students will also get to know possibilities and limitations of numerical modelling in fluvial hydraulics and river engineering. Selected Topics on Hydraulic Engineering

Relevant books and citations will be mentioned.

Learn more about numerical modelling in fluvial hydraulics and river engineering.

Numerical Modelling in Fluvial Hydraulics and River Engineering

- Governing equations and modelling approaches
- Initial and boundary conditions
- Simulation process and grid generation
- Numerical methods: basics, accuracy and stability
- Examples of numerical schemes, 1D and 2D models

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Basics in physical glaciology
Dynamics of glaciers: deformation of glacier ice, role of water in glacier motion, reaction of glaciers to climate changes, glacier calving, surges
Ice falls, ice avalanches
Glacier floods
Lake ice and bearing capacity

Lecture notes
Handouts are available

Literature
Relevante Literatur wird während der Vorlesung angegeben.

Prerequisites / notice
Für aktuelle Fallbeispiele werden risikobasierte Massnahmen bei glaziologischen Naturgefahren diskutiert.

Voraussetzungen: Es werden Grundkenntnisse in Mechanik und Physik vorausgesetzt.

Wastewater Hydraulics
The basics of wastewater hydraulics are described from the environmental and the hydraulic points of views thereby presenting also examples from engineering practice. Typical case studies are further described during a laboratory visit of VAW.

Objective
The understanding and the computation of the essential hydraulic processes in wastewater hydraulics are presented. On the one hand, free-surface hydraulics is reviewed with particular reference to problems in wastewater hydraulics, whereas various special hydraulic structures such as manholes, separation structures and collector channels are analyzed with a hydraulic approach on the other hand. Particularities of wastewater schemes including depositions and the choking of a sewer as the abrupt transition from free-surface to pressurized high-speed flow are highlighted.

Content
Fundamentals
Hydraulic losses
Design of hydraulic elements
Uniform flow
Critical flow
Energy dissipation
Backwater curves
Culvert and inverted siphon
Overflows
Venturi flume
Mobile discharge measurement
Drop and vortex drop
Bend and junction manhole
Sidewir
Lateral overflow
Bottom opening
Side channel

Writing material and copies of the overheads will be available.

Prerequisites / notice
Visit of VAW hydraulic laboratories to add to applied resources. Description of a number of selected, at the time available hydraulic models.

Urban Water Management II

Objective
Consolidation of the basic procedures for design and operation of technical networks in water engineering.

Content
Demand Side Management versus Supply Side Management
Optimierung von Wasserverviteinnetzen
Druckstösse
Kalkausfällung, Korrosion von Leitungen
Hygiene in Verteilsystemen
Siedlungshydrologie: Niederschlag, Abflussbildung
Instationäre Strömungen in Kanalisationen
Stofftransport in der Kanalisation
Einleitbedingungen bei Regenwetter
Versickerung von Regenwasser
Generelle Entwässerungsplanung (GEP)

Written material and copies of the overheads will be available.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Introduction to Urban Water Management

Mechanics of Building Materials
Material models comprise our knowledge on the physical behavior of materials. Based on a short introduction to solid mechanics, 3D material laws for elastic, visco-elastic behavior, plasticity and damage mechanics are discussed. We focus on material laws for concrete, metals, wood and other composites, how to obtain parameters from mechanical tests and their application in FEM calculations.

Objective
This introductory course aims to bridge the gap between phenomenological, qualitative comprehension of processes in building materials, their characterization in mechanical testing and the ability to apply those for practical design purposes via constitutive models.

Upon completion of the course you should be able to:
- classify different material behavior (e.g. linear/non-linear elastic, elasto-plastic, creep) with respect to types of constitutive material models (total/incremental strain models, damage / plasticity models, linear visco-elasticity),
- review how incremental strain models (e.g. elasto-plastic) are algorithmically implemented in Finite Element software (UMat of Abaqus),
- formulate the main approach and assumptions to the most import models for building materials and discuss their limitations,
- propose experimental campaigns for obtaining relevant material parameters for non-linear material models.
The course focuses on durability of RC structures, in particular the corrosion of steel in concrete. The main emphasis lies on understanding the mechanisms, design and execution aspects related to durability of new and existing structures. New methods and materials for preventative measures, condition assessment and repair techniques are treated with lectures and practice related exercises.

**Objective**

- recognize and choose specific applications from the broad overview you were provided with,
- relate processing technologies to typical products and building applications and recognize (and explain typical damage related to wrong material choice or application,
- explain the nature of glassy and crystalline materials and interpret their physical behavior against this background,
- explain the major deterioration mechanisms in natural stone and how this relates to durability,
- analyze material combinations and appraise their application in future products as well as integration in existing constructions,
- summarize with appropriate guidance publications on a related topic in an oral presentation and short report.

Based on the fundamentals from the Bachelor course in materials by the end of this module, you should be able to:

- understand the nature of glassy and crystalline materials and their physical behavior,
- explain the mechanisms of deterioration, the concepts of which can be applied to other civil engineering materials.
- recognize and choose specific applications from the broad overview you were provided with,
- relate processing technologies to typical products and building applications and recognize (and explain typical damage related to wrong material choice or application,
- explain the nature of glassy and crystalline materials and interpret their physical behavior against this background.
- explain the major deterioration mechanisms in natural stone and how this relates to durability,
- analyze material combinations and appraise their application in future products as well as integration in existing constructions,
- summarize with appropriate guidance publications on a related topic in an oral presentation and short report.

**Content**

**Lecture 1:** An introduction to science and engineering of glass and natural stone in construction (FW/TW)

**Lecture 2:** Glass chemistry including historical development of glass composition, use of raw materials, melts, chemical stability and corrosion. (FW)

**Lecture 3:** Geology and mineralogy of stones used in construction. Formation processes, chemistry, crystal structure. (TW)

**Lecture 4:** Microscopic models for glassy materials. Physics of glass transition. From microscopic physical models to thermodynamics, rheology and mechanics of glassy materials. (FW)

**Lecture 5:** Stone properties and behavior: microstructure, density, porosity, mechanical properties (TW)

**Lecture 6:** Glass physics: Optical properties (transmission, reflection, emission, refraction, polarization and birefringence, testing methods); Mechanical properties (density, thermal, mechanical, electric properties, glass testing) (FW)

**Lecture 7:** Stone properties and durability: transport, moisture and thermal cycling (FW)

**Lecture 8:** Forming and processing of glass: (plate and molded glass, drawing, slumping, profiling etc.; Processing: Cutting, mechanical processing, tempering, gluing, bending, laminating of glass Surface treatments: coating, sputtering, enameling, printing, etching, chemical pre-stressing.) (FW)

**Lecture 9:** Durability: Salt crystallization, freezing, biodeterioration (TW)

**Lecture 10:** Glass products for civil engineering applications: (Molded glasses, fiber glass, foam glass, plate glass); construction glass (insulation glass, structural glass, protective glass, intelligent glass, codes); (FW)

**Lecture 11:** Conservation: Consolidation, cleaning, and other treatments (TW). Practical aspects (guest lecturer)

**Lecture 12:** Glass in constructions. (modelling, application and regulation, typical damage in glass) (FW)

**Lecture 13:** Student presentations; exam questions (FW/TW)

**Lecture notes**

Will be handed out in the lectures

**Literature**

Werkstoffe II script (download via the IFB homepage). Rest will be handed out in the lectures

**Prerequisites / notice**

Werkstoffe I/II of the bachelor studies or equivalent introductory materials lecture.
Objective

Understand the mechanism of deterioration of RC structures, in particular reinforcement corrosion.

Know the relevant parameters affecting durability of reinforced concrete, in particular cover depth, concrete quality, moisture, and the ways to control durability.

Understand the current approaches for design for durability (exposure classes, prescriptive) and be aware of their limitations.

Know the future performance-based models for durability design and the difficulties in defining input parameters (such as critical chloride content).

Know and understand different ways to improve durability of RC structures (e.g. stainless steel reinforcement).

Know the particular problems with post-tensioned structures and ways to overcome them (electrically isolated tendons).

Know and understand the non-destructive methods for inspection and condition assessment (especially half-cell potential mapping) and be aware of the limitations.

Know and understand repair methods such as conventional repair, electrochemical methods (in particular cathodic protection).

Be aware of differences in performance of the new blended cements (especially CEM II with limestone) respect to the traditional Portland cement and the possible future problems for durability.

Content

Reinforced concrete combines the good compressive strength of concrete with the high tensile strength of steel and has proven to be successful in terms of structural performance and durability. However, there are instances of premature failure of reinforced concrete and prestressed concrete components due to corrosion of the reinforcing steel with very high economic implications of such damage. This course focuses on the chloride and carbonation induced corrosion of steel in concrete, presenting transport mechanisms and electrochemical concepts. The main emphasis lies on design and execution aspects related to durability of new and existing structures.

New methods and materials for preventative measures, condition assessment and repair techniques are discussed. The course is a point of reference for engineers and materials scientists involved in research and practice of corrosion protection, rehabilitation and maintenance of reinforced concrete structures and components.

Content of the course in detail:

Lecture 1
Administrative issues, literature, what do students expect to learn? Introduction (economic relevance of durability, transition from building to maintenance), Fundamentals of corrosion and durability / Passivity and pitting corrosion

Lecture 2
Reinforced concrete / Corrosion protection / Degradation mechanism corrosion (chlorides/carbonation) / electrochemical mechanism / controlling parameters / cracks and spalling on surface, danger of localized corrosion

Lecture 3
Other degradation mechanisms: sulphate attack, ASR, frost attack
Various examples, frequency of occurrence of individual deterioration mechanisms

Lecture 4
Service life: initiation stage & propagation stage. Durability design: prescriptive approach, constructive detailing, importance of moisture for almost all degradation mechanisms. Performance based approach, simple diffusion approach for chloride ingress, Critical chloride content (influencing parameters)

Lecture 5
Stainless steel as reinforcing steel for concrete / different types of stainless steels / mechanical properties / corrosion resistance, passivity / coupling with black reinforcing steel / examples of application / life-cycle-costs

Lecture 6
Inspection and condition assessment I: visual inspection / destructive testing (chloride profiles, carbonation depth, thin section analysis, etc.)

Lectures 7
Inspection and condition assessment II: non-destructive testing (potential mapping, cover depth measurement, resistivity measurement). Potential mapping: measurement principle / effect of carbonated cover zone / effect of moisture / examples

Lecture 8
Post-tensioned structures / problem with existing structures: no NDT method / approach for protection (multiple barrier) / new systems with polymer ducts / electrically isolated tendons / fib guidelines / Swiss guideline / Monitoring techniques / Applications

Lecture 9
Repair methods I: conventional repair / coatings / inhibitors / limitations

Lecture 10
Repair methods II: electrochemical repair methods (ECR, ER, CP) / principles / electrochemical chloride removal (theory and examples) / electrochemical realkalization (theory and examples) / when can these methods be applied? / cost aspects

Lecture 11
Repair methods III: cathodic protection (theory, technical solutions, anode systems, etc and examples). Monitoring of CP.

Lecture 12
New cements, issue of CO2 reduction. Effects of fly ash, slag, limestone on workability, diffusion coefficient, resistivity, pH (including a discussion of the pozzolanic reaction and it's consequences with respect to pH buffering Portlandite reserve). Discuss products on the Swiss market.

Lecture 13
Summary of most important points of this course given by the students. Open discussion about durability design, use of new cements, new materials and repair methods. Expected consequences for practice? Course evaluation and time for asking questions.

The course is based on the book


Slides of the lectures will be distributed in advance

Special hand outs and reprints for particular topics will be distributed


Prerequisites / notice

Students should have passed the exams on Werkstoffe I and II.
Concrete is generally viewed as a long-lasting construction material. However, the durability of a concrete structure can be jeopardized by the long-term performance of a concrete structure can be greatly compromised by early-age cracking. This course will explain how shrinkage of concrete leads to cracking and how control of shrinkage allows increasing the expected durability of a concrete structure.

This course will begin with a brief introduction about hydration and microstructure development in cement paste and concrete. The students will learn the main causes of cracking at early ages, namely plastic, drying, thermal and autogenous shrinkage, with special emphasis on the driving mechanisms. The importance of concrete curing, especially in the first few days after casting, will be explained. Building on the knowledge of the driving forces of shrinkage, the way of action of shrinkage-reducing admixtures will be clarified and different applications illustrated. As an extension of external curing, the students will become familiar with internal water curing by means of saturated lightweight aggregate and superabsorbent polymer.

Most concrete members are restrained by adjacent structures. When shrinkage is restrained, cracks may develop. The students will learn how to apply different criteria for assessing concrete cracking and how to retrieve the mechanical properties of the concrete, especially stiffness and creep, relevant for the calculations. In addition to macroscopic cracks, microcracking may occur in the cement paste due to inner restraint offered by the aggregates. Both macroscopic cracks and diffuse microcracking within a concrete may facilitate the ingress of harmful substances (e.g. chloride and sulfate ions) into the concrete; these may react with the concrete or with the reinforcement and create further deterioration. The students will acquire an understanding of the mechanisms of transport through cracked concrete, with special focus on experimental evidence and on techniques able to visualize the transport processes and follow it in time.

As a final outcome of the course, the students will be able to estimate the impact of cracking on the expected durability of concrete structures and to implement different types of measures to reduce the extent of cracking.

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As a final outcome of the course, the students will be able to estimate the impact of cracking on the expected durability of concrete structures and to implement different types of measures to reduce the extent of cracking.
Abstract

Most problems in engineering are of nonlinear nature. The nonlinearities are caused basically due to the nonlinear material behavior, contact conditions and instability of structures. The principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method (FEM) will be introduced in the scope of this lecture for treating such problems.

Objective

The goal of the lecture is to provide the students with the fundamentals of the non linear Finite Element Method (FEM). The lecture focuses on the principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method based on explicit and implicit formulations. Typical applications of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods are simulations of:

- Crash
- Collapse of structures
- Materials in Biomechanics (soft materials)
- General forming processes

Special attention will be paid to the modeling of the nonlinear material behavior, thermo-mechanical processes and processes with large plastic deformations. The ability to independently create a virtual model which describes the complex non linear systems will be acquired through accompanying exercises. These will include the Matlab programming of important model components such as constitutive equations.

Content

- Fundamentals of continuum mechanics to characterize large plastic deformations
- Elasto-plastic material models
- Updated-Lagrangé (UL), Euler and combined Euler-Lagrangé (ALE) approaches
- FEM implementation of constitutive equations
- Element formulations
- Implicit and explicit FEM methods
- FEM formulations of coupled thermo-mechanical problems
- Modeling of tool contact and the influence of friction
- Solvers and convergence
- Modeling of crack propagation
- Introduction of advanced FE-Methods

Lecture notes

yes

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

If we will have a large number of students, two dates for the exercises will be offered.

101-0637-10L  Structures of Wood and Function  W  3 credits  2G  I. Burgert, E. R. Zürcher

Remark: Replaces 701-1801-00L

Thus, students having already assigned to 701-1801-00 are not allowed to assign to 101-0637-10.

Abstract

The lecture Wood structure and function conveys basic knowledge on the microstructure of softwoods and hardwoods as well as general and species-specific relationships between growth processes, wood properties and wood function in the living tree.

Objective

Learning target is a basic understanding of the anatomy of wood and the related impact of endogenous and exogenous factors. The students can learn how to distinguish common central European wood species at the macroscopic and microscopic level. A deeper insight will be given by wood identification exercises for softwood species. Further the students will gain insight into the relationships between tree growth and wood properties with a specific focus on the wood function in the living tree.

Content

In an introduction to wood anatomy, the general structural features of softwoods and hardwoods will be explained and factors of diversity and variability will be discussed. A specific focus is laid on common central European tree species with relevance in the wood sector, which will be studied in macro- and microstructural investigations. For softwoods, exercises for the identification of species will be conducted. In the following, relationships between wood structure, properties and function in the living tree will be in the focus of the lecture. Topics covered are mechanical stability and water transport, branches, reaction wood formation (compression wood, tension wood), spiral growth, growth stresses as well as adaptive growth of trees.

101-0637-20L  Fundamentals of Wood Elaboration and Woodmachining  W  3 credits  2G  I. Burgert, O. F. Klüsler

Remark: Replaces 701-1803-00. Thus, students having already assigned to 701-1803-00 are not allowed to assign to 101-0637-20.

Abstract

The lecture Wood processing conveys knowledge on technological properties of wood and wood-based materials as well as on industrial processes for the fabrication of a vast variety of wood products.

Objective

Learning target is a fundamental understanding of the dominating wood machining processes, which are applied to fabricate common wood products. Students will be introduced to the economic relevance of the renewable resource wood and are trained in its technological properties. The students will learn to identify the relationships between wood species and their properties as well as the suitable wood machining processes to fabricate targeted wood products.

Content

The general introduction shows the economic relevance of the resource wood in a global, European and Swiss context and reflects aspects of sustainability in wood production and certification. In terms of bulk wood products a specific focus is laid on sawn timber production and drying processes. With regard to wood veneer production, steaming, veneer cutting and assembly to veneer lumber products are presented. Further the common technologies for the production of particle boards and fibre boards as well as potential and limitations in the application of wood and wood-based products. At the end of the lecture an excursion to a Swiss wood manufacturer is planned, in order to facilitate practical experience.

151-0735-00L  Dynamic Behavior of Materials and Structures  W  4 credits  2V+2U  D. Mohr

Abstract

Lectures and computer labs concerned with the modeling of the deformation response and failure of engineering materials (metals, polymers and composites) subject to extreme loadings during manufacturing, crash, impact and blast events.

Objective

Students will learn to apply, understand and develop computational models of a large spectrum of engineering materials to predict their dynamic deformation response and failure in finite element simulations. Students will become familiar with important dynamic testing techniques to identify material model parameters from experiments. The ultimate goal is to provide the students with the knowledge and skills required to engineer modern multi-material solutions for high performance structures in automotive, aerospace and navel engineering.

Content

Topics include viscoelasticity, temperature and rate dependent plasticity, dynamic brittle and ductile fracture; impulse transfer, impact and wave propagation in solids; computational aspects of material model implementation into hydrocodes; simulation of dynamic failure of structures;

Lectures and computer labs concerned with the modeling of the deformation response and failure of engineering materials (metals, polymers and composites) subject to extreme loadings during manufacturing, crash, impact and blast events.

Lecture notes

Slides of the lectures, relevant journal papers and users manuals will be provided.

Literature

Various books will be recommended covering the topics discussed in class

Prerequisites / notice

Course in continuum mechanics (mandatory), finite element method (recommended)

Projects
### 101-0198-01L Project on Construction Engineering

**Abstract**
Working on a concrete task in Construction Engineering

**Objective**
Promote independent, structured and scientific work; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated task.

**Content**
The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

**Prerequisites / notice**
The project work requires normally 250 to 300 hours of work.

**Lecturers**
A. Brillembourg

**Hour**
9 credits

**Type**
18A

**Professors**

### 101-0298-01L Project on Hydraulic Engineering and Water Resources Management

**Abstract**
Working on a concrete task in Hydraulic Engineering

**Objective**
Promote independent, structured and scientific work; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated task.

**Content**
The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

### 101-0398-01L Project on Geotechnical Engineering

**Abstract**
Working on a concrete task in Geotechnical Engineering

**Objective**
Promote independent, structured and scientific work; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated task.

**Content**
The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

### 101-0498-01L Project on Transport Systems

**Abstract**
Working on a concrete task in Transport Systems

**Objective**
Promote independent, structured and scientific work; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated task.

**Content**
The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

### 101-0598-01L Project on Construction and Maintenance Management

**Abstract**
Working on a concrete task in Construction and Management

**Objective**
Promote independent, structured and scientific work; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated task.

**Content**
The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

### 101-0698-01L Project on Materials and Mechanics

**Abstract**
Working on a concrete task in Materials and Mechanics

**Objective**
Promote independent, structured and scientific work; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated task.

**Content**
The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

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**Electives**

The entire course programs of ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich are open to the students to individual selection.

**Electives ETH Zurich**

**Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich**

**Recommended Electives of Master Programme**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0781-15L</td>
<td>Costruire correttamente/Constructing Correctly: Curved Bearing and Folded Bearing Structures</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Birindelli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>In line with the approach of P.L. Nervi's book, our study is based on factors that, outlined by him, are still  today all the more relevant as a lesson for architecturally and structurally justified buildings. We will observe selected buildings both of our time and of the past for their space, architecture and construction, understand them and interpret them according to universal values of design.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>'Costruire correttamente' (Constructing Correctly), the 1955 book published by Pier Luigi Nervi, covers crucial factors for building that, outlined by him, are still today all the more relevant as a lesson for architecturally and structurally justified buildings. His thoughts represent valuable criteria and indispensable tools for observation and carrying out investigations of the built environment. Lessons learned from this can enrich the design work of today's and tomorrow's architects. All of these (see abstract) i.e. analyses, observations, hypotheses, groupings and cross-comparisons, will help the students in their careers to find their own strategies and approaches to design and to be aware of them. And so, according to the advice of Pier Luigi Nervi: &quot;...At every stage of his training, the future architect should be constantly and methodically guided to search for essential elements in each problem, be it large or small. The study of the architectural works of the past should consist in the critical examination of their functional and structural solutions and of the relation between these and form, in order to show that form is a consequence and not a determinant of functional and structural needs.&quot; [P.L. Nervi: Costruire correttamente, Milano 1955; English version titled &quot;Structures&quot;, 1956, p.28].</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The main thread of this course, that runs over two semesters (<em>), are buildings of all ages that could be categorised under notions such as « most viewed », « most technically daring », « most unknown », « most discussed » or « most worthy of discussion », and carry instructive aspects of the teachings of Pier Luigi Nervi (&quot;costruire correttamente&quot;). In the lecture, these buildings will be investigated on-the-spot, described from the designers' point-of-view and will be commented on with reference to any redesign resulting from the interplay of architectural and structural concepts. Harmonies and discordes will be discovered. Occasionally there will be guest lectures. These people, who were directly involved with a certain building, will portray the emergence and development of the project. In this sense, the course is also intended for civil / structural engineering students and presents a possible bridge between the two prospective project partners - architect and engineer. (</em>) Begins in the autumn semester. Entry into the course in the spring is possible. None for the time being</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This summer school will function as an inter-disciplinary think-tank, exploring the requisites for sustainable urban development in Barranquilla through the lens of architecture, engineering, and environmental sciences. You will be challenged to work in an extensive cross-cultural setting and develop solutions in a complex, real-life context with local practitioners and stakeholders.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
You will receive full support on-site from Universidad del Norte and ETH tutors from your discipline. In developing the scenarios you will work side by side with young professionals with a grounded knowledge of the field, and be joined by a wide variety of local stakeholders.

The program will combine site visits, expert lectures and workshops to allow you to develop the following skills:

- The capacity to work to address urban challenges in an inter-disciplinary team
- Apply Scenario Analysis technique to structure and integrate knowledge from various fields
- Cross cultural understanding and skills in an international collaboration
- Mechanisms to collaborate and communicate with practitioners and stakeholders
- Understanding of integrated and sustainable urban development
- Ability to use stakeholder participation to solve real world problems

Mid-sized cities in Latin America are growing at unprecedented rates. The next decade will be decisive in terms of demographic and economic growth, creating a time window to respond to unprecedented demands on resources, such as land, water and energy.

Are these boomtowns doomed to follow the fate of megacities or will they successfully avoid the pitfalls of rapid urban development? This program is part of a three-year ambitious collaboration with the Inter American Development Bank's Emerging and Sustainable Cities Initiative and the Swiss Ministry for Economic Cooperation (SECO). It will influence decision makers and engage with real issues.

ETH is teaming up with the leading Universidad del Norte in Colombia to focus on Barranquilla, a rapidly growing city of 1.2 million inhabitants on the Atlantic coast of Colombia. Following a period of decline, vast sums of foreign investment are now flowing into this port city, with the potential to reverse current inequalities and spark more sustainable development.

In a team, you will produce alternative urban scenarios for the redevelopment of Barranquillas Central Market. You will contribute your expertise and unpack the realities of sustainable development in a tropical climate. How can knowledge from the ETH be combined with leading Colombian research and translated to a Latin American context? Through debate, controversy and collaboration it is expected you produce scenarios that integrate your different disciplines and question the preconceptions of sustainable urban development.

This immersive summer school will be structured in three interlocking modules:

In the first module you will investigate the central market and gain a strong understanding of the social, environmental and built context in Barranquilla. You will employ and combine your varied disciplinary methodologies to gain insight into the sustainability challenges facing the city and the redevelopment of the avenue.

In the second module, you will develop a series of scenarios for the central market in Barranquilla, proposing alternatives for its sustainable future. You will build on research from the first module, and explore the potential of your ideas with local stakeholders and professionals from your field. You will document these scenarios using creative and varied representational methods.

In the final module you will pitch your scenarios to decision makers. During this high-level event you will measure their preferences, debate the associated trade-offs, and provide a series of orientations for those planning the future of Barranquilla.

Applications can be submitted including curriculum vitae, portfolio where relevant and letter of motivation as portable document format (pdf) by May 30th, 17:00 CET to hertzog@usys.ethz.ch

Notification for admission June 1st.

**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

*Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BAUG.*

- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

**Master Thesis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0010-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>47D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:
  a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
  b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.*

*Abstract*

The Master Programme concludes with the Master Thesis, which has to be done in one of the chosen Majors and has to be completed within 16 weeks. The Master Thesis is supervised by a professor and shall attest the students ability to work independently and to produce scientifically structured work.

*Objective*

To work independently and to produce a scientifically structured work.
The topics of the Master Thesis are published by the professors. The Topic can be set also in consultation between the student and the professor.

### Civil Engineering Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Compulsory Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-1008-00L</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>E. de Bruin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The master thesis accompaniment seminar with ethical discussions, obtaining research plans, literature searches, critical discussion of original publications, and obtaining possible solutions when confronted with experimental problems.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The seminar helps during the master thesis in order to enable a successful completion of the thesis.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0385-10L</td>
<td>Biomedical Imaging</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>S. Kozerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New course. Not to be confounded with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>X-ray imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Computed tomography</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Single photon emission tomography</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Positron emission tomography</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Magnetic resonance imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes and handouts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0386-00L</td>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Váróš, S. J. Ferguson, S. Kozerke, U. Moser, M. Rudin, M. P. Wolf, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes and handouts</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-1051-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Systems Neuroscience</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>D. Kiper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: INI415</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: <a href="http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html">http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course focuses on basic aspects of central nervous system physiology, including perception, motor control and cognitive functions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>To understand the basic concepts underlying perceptual, motor and cognitive functions. Main emphasis sensory systems, with complements on motor and cognitive functions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 147 of 1432
This course provides theory-grounded knowledge and practice-driven skills for founding, financing, and growing new technology ventures. A critical understanding of dos and don'ts is provided through highlighting and discussing real life examples and cases.

Number of participants limited to 20.

Students read, present and discuss seminal papers in the field of Neural Control of Movement and Motor Learning.

The goal of this course is to nurture and develop independent thinking which is a vital component of personal and professional development. Students will critically evaluate academic papers, present logical arguments, source reliable information and design thought experiments to solve problems relevant to the neural control of behavior.

Students are required to have successfully completed the course "Neural control of movement and motor learning" and to have basic knowledge of applied statistics. Self-study material will be available at the beginning of the course and statistical knowledge will be tested (central element) in the second course week (open book). Passing this test is a requirement for continuing the course. Students will be required to write essays, give presentations and participate in discussions on a regular basis. Assessment will be made on the basis of the complete aforementioned practical work.

For MSc Major "Human Movement Science and Sport" only.

Selective journal articles from relevant journals such as Journal of Physical Activity and Health and Journal of Aging and Physical Activity

From the BSc-course the following book is recommended: ‘Essentials of strength training and conditioning’ T. Baechle, R. Earle (3rd Edition)
Abstract
Central aspects of Sport related pedagogy will be handled in these lectures. These aspects cover, amongst others, the subject and tasks of Sport related pedagogy. Furthermore, the general and sports relevant foundations of Sport related pedagogy will be covered.

Objective
To gain basic knowledge of sports pedagogy and to recognize starting points for applied sports pedagogical intervention in schools.

Content
Inhaltliche Schwerpunkte der Vorlesung sind:
- Einführung in die Sportpädagogik
- Bedeutung des Sports im Kindes- und Jugendalter
- Leistungssport im Kindes- und Jugendalter
- Pädagogische Perspektiven des Sportunterrichts in der Schule
- Ein zeitgemäßer Schulsport
- Bewegungskulturelle Bildung: Bewegungserziehung, Spielerziehung

Lecture notes
Unterrichtsmaterialien zu den einzelnen Veranstaltungen werden den Studierenden zur Verfügung gestellt.

376-1111-00L Health and Posture I W 2 credits 2G
Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract
Analysis of posture: Development of the functionally correct posture
Perception, measurement
Observation of body sections: statics, norm, constitution

Objective
Analysis of posture: Development of the functionally correct posture
Perception, measurement
Observation of body sections: statics, norm, constitution

Content
- Perception of the own posture
- Analysis of the own posture
- Status of the posture standing
- Own training program
- Neutral liability on the
- Back injuries - healthy back
Tension / Stability
- Tone regulation
- sensomotor activity (treats the capacity to feel the own movements, transfer from theory into practice of programming and modifying neuromotoric movements)
- Torso stability 1, 2
Relaxation:
Work-life - Balance
Mental training
Ideas for relaxation (also for kids)
Stress regulation
Massage (introduction in Massage technics)

376-1117-00L Sport Psychology W 2 credits 2V H. Gubelmann

Abstract
This lecture is intended as an introduction to sport psychology and imparts knowledge on selected areas of the subject.

Objective
Students are given insight into different work areas of sport psychology. In order to understand what «sport psychology» is, it is necessary to explain the essence and tasks of sport psychology and what it relates to, and to work out an underlying basis for key topics, such as cognition and emotions. Students' expertise is furthered by presenting and providing more in-depth treatment of additional topics of sport psychology. Selected intervention forms are intended to provide insight into applied sport psychology and ensure that mental processes and their impact in sport can be recognised. Case studies and practical exercises (e.g. objective training) are intended to prompt students to reflect to a greater extent on the forms in which sport psychology can be applied in their practice of sports and to integrate these in their teaching.

Content
Main Topics
- Introduction to sport psychology
- Cognitions in sports; mental rehearsal and mental training
- Emotions and stress
- Motivation: goal-setting in sports
- Career and career transition in elite sport
- Coach-Athlete-Interaction
- Psychological aspects of sport-injury rehabilitation
- Group dynamics in sport

Literature

376-1127-00L Sociology of Sport W 2 credits 2V M. Lamprecht

Abstract
These lectures deal with the current changes in society and sport and provide an overview of the many different problems and perspectives of sport sociology.

Objective
The lectures set out to:
- present the different dimensions, functions and interrelationships of present-day sport
- provide an introduction to the central theories and models of (sport) sociology
- show how far sport reflects society and how it changes and becomes more differentiated in the process
- take current examples from newspapers, magazines and television to highlight the sociological view of sport.

Content
Sport and social change: developments and trends
The economy and the media: dependencies, consequences, scandals
Social inequalities and distinctions: gender differences and group behavior
Conflicts and politics: sports organizations, doping, violence

Literature

376-1155-00L The Musculoskeletal System and Work W 3 credits 2V T. Läubli

Abstract
Consolidated findings of movement sciences concerning deterioration, overload and regeneration of the musculoskeletal system are an important basis for an ergonomic working environment. The following topics are covered: Muscle fatigue during the 8-hour day, use of the computer mouse, backaches, Tendinitis, nerve compression, epidemiology, prevention, rehabilitation, laws, measuring procedures.
Objective

Goal of the course is the activation of physiological and patho-physiological insights for the understanding of loads of the musculoskeletal system during work. Prevention and rehabilitation of work related musculoskeletal disease will be discussed with the help of a biopsychosocial model. Furthermore, evidence based methods for a healthy work design will be presented.

Content

Insights of human movement sciences concerning wear, overtraining and regeneration of the musculoskeletal system form an important base for an ergonomic work design. The following topics will be covered: Muscle fatigue in an 8-hours-day, mouse appliance, back pain, insertion tendinitis, nerve compression, epidemiology, prevention, rehabilitation, laws, and measurement methods.

Lecture notes

Skript und Folien auf NETZ als PDF-Datei zur Verfügung

Prerequisites /
notice


376-1305-00L
Development of the Nervous System

Abstract
The course covers the development of the nervous system (NS) with a focus on neurogenesis and migration, axon growth, synapse formation, mol. & cell. mechanisms, and diseases of the developing NS.

Objective
The aim is to give a deepened insight on the normal development, of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

Content
The main focus is on the development of the NS: Early development of the NS, cellular processes, nerve fiber growth, building of synapses and neuronal networks.

Lecture notes
Must be downloaded from OLAT: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/as BIC044

Literature
The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on OLAT.

Prerequisites /
notice
None. Bring something to write and your student ID

376-1305-01L
Structure, Plasticity and Repair of the Nervous System

Abstract
The course covers the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the adult nervous system (NS) with focus on: sensory systems, cognitive functions, learning and memory, molecular and cellular mechanisms, animal models, and diseases of the NS.

Objective
The aim is to give a deepened insight into the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

Content
The main focus is on the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the NS: biology of the adult nervous system; structural plasticity of the adult nervous system, regeneration and repair: networks and nerve fibers, regeneration, pathological loss of cells.

Lecture notes
ETH students: Lecture notes will be provided on Moodle https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=694
Password will be provided at the beginning of the lecture.

Literature
UZH students: Lecture notes will be provided on OLAT: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/

Prerequisites /
notice
Repetitionsprüfung 15. Juni 2016, HG E 26.1, 9-10.30h

376-1665-00L
Training and Coaching I

Abstract
The combining of training and coaching as in the example of sport analysis, which has an effect on youth training and athlete development

- To develop basics for a differentiate analyses of sports (model)
- To develop a profile of requirements for specific sports
- To develop competencies of training with youth and talents
- To develop the basics of talent training in theory and practice
- To observe athletes in case studies, make judgments and conclusion

Objective
Das Modell der Sportartenanalyse
Die Relevanz der einzelnen Leistungsfaktoren
Das Modell der Wettkampfanalyse
Folgerungen für das Training und Coaching in der Sportart
Folgerungen für das Nachwuchstraining
Folgerungen für die Athlentauswahl, Athletenbeobachtung und -betreuung
Das Nachwuchs- und Talenttraining (Sichtung, Selektion, Förderung)
Projekte aus der Praxis (Talent- und Nachwuchstraining)
Praxissituationen zum Thema Koordination, motorische Grundbedürfnisse, Kraft und Gesundheit
Praxisbeispiele erarbeiten und planen
Konkrete Athletenbeobachtung

Lecture notes
Die Skript- (Lektionsunterlagen) werden im Rahmen des Semesters abgeben und auf Homepage veröffentlicht.

Literature
Struktur sportlicher Leistung (Modellansatz von Gundlach); (Trainingswissenschaften S. 45 - 49; Stiehler/Konzag/Döbler)

Leistungsdiagnostische Verfahren, Stiehler(Konzag/Döbler)
Training fundiert erklärt, Handbuch der Trainingslehre, Ingold Verlag 2006
Das sportliche Talent, W. Joch, Meyer&Meyer Verlag, 2002
Das neue Konditionstraining, Grosser/Stanischa/Zimmermann, blv 2002

Prerequisites /
notice
Für die Kreditvergabe sind die vorgeschriebenen Semesterarbeiten und die Präsenz zwingend. Die Benotung erfolgt durch eine schriftliche Arbeit.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 150 of 1432
The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications. The following issues will be discussed: Epidemiology and etiology of spinal cord injury; complications and consequences of spinal cord injury; communication/conversation with patients; psychoregulation: relaxation and empathy in vivo.

The courses “Introduction in Sports and Exercise Therapy” and “Human Factors I” has been completed successfully. In the course “Introduction in Sports and Exercise Therapy”, students will learn to import, process and graphically present experimental data using the MATLAB computing environment. Both the data and the methods of analysis will be typical for experiments in Human Movement Science (i.e. kinematics, kinetics and electromyography). Students will acquire the ability to independently load, plot, and process kinematic, kinetic and electromyographical data using the MATLAB computing environment.

General literature:

Prerequisite: Anatomy and Physiology

- Human factors in vivo
- Psychoregulation: relaxation

Literature:
Content
- Fitt's law applied in manipulation tasks
- Hick-Human law applied in design of the driver assistance systems - Vigilance applied in quality inspection
- Accommodationvergence crosslink function
- Cross-link models in neurobiology-the ocular motor control system
- Human performance in optimization of production lines

Literature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1716-00L</td>
<td>Basics of Exercise Therapy</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>K. Marschall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
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Abstract
Possible from the 5th semester on.
Requirement: "Introduction of Exercise Therapy" passed.

Objective
Students learn the assessments to plan an exercise-therapy-treatment.
They are able to prepare a therapy-session.

Content
Grundlagen der Diagnostik, Anamnese, Bewegungsdagnostik, Funktionsdiagnostik
Sport- und Bewegungstherapeutische Testverfahren
Motorische Basisdiagnostik
Diagnostik bewegungsbezogenen Erlebens und Verhaltens
Biologisch-medicinische Grundlagen
Biomechanik (v.a. Gelenke), Pathophysiologische Grundlagen, Modelle der Methodik und Didaktik, Lektionsplanung

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Authors</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6001-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Nutritional Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>M. B. Zimmermann, C. Wolfur</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Leadership I
At the end of this module students are able:
- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-1012-00L</td>
<td>Practical Training II  ■</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15P</td>
<td>E. de Bruin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The module “public health concepts” offers an introduction to key principles of public health. Students get acquainted with the concepts and methods of epidemiology. Students also learn to use epidemiological data for prevention and health promotion purposes. Public health concepts and intervention strategies are presented, using examples from infectious and chronic diseases.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Objective | At the end of this module students are able:  
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies  
- to critically assess scientific literature  
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health  
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects |
| Content  | Concepts of descriptive and analytical epidemiology, study designs, measures of effect, confounding and bias, screening, surveillance, definition of health and health promotion, health dimensions and health determinants, prevention strategies, public health interventions, public health action cycle, epidemiology and prevention of infectious and chronic diseases (HIV, Tuberculosis, Obesity, Public health nutrition). |
| Lecture notes / notice | Handouts are provided to students in the classroom. |
| Literature | Language of the course is English |

Nutrition and Performance
The course introduces basic concepts of the interaction between nutrition and exercise and cognitive performance.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-1010-00L</td>
<td>Leadership I  ■</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>F. Kernic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lectures “Leadership I” (WS) and “Leadership II” (SS) have been designed as a two-semester lecture series, but may also be followed independently of one another or in reverse order. “Leadership I” covers the following fields: leadership basics, leadership theories and leadership styles, the concept of leadership responsibility and the role of communication in practical leadership.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The aim of this lecture is to give students an introductory overview of relevant topics regarding leadership research and practice, thus enabling them to gain a deeper understanding of the leadership phenomenon. Students should understand different concepts of leadership in the complex interaction between individuals, groups, organisation, context and situation. They should be informed about the evolution of the understanding of mankind in relation to working processes and its impact on organizations and the understanding of leadership theory in the past 100 years. They should grasp the concept of leadership responsibility (leadership ethics) and be able to derive consequences for leadership in practical situations. They should recognize the fundamental importance of communication in leadership situations and receive input which enables them to communicate adequately in specific situations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The 1-hour written exam will take place during the last lecture in the semester.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Practical Training

Master Thesis
Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:
- a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;  
- b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-1100-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis  ■</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30D</td>
<td>E. de Bruin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>6-months research study with topics from the major exercise in movement and training doctrines.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 153 of 1432
Objective

The student shall apply his basic knowledge in a practical scientific study. He/she will be confronted with the requirements of scientific working. He/she must master this requirements.

Prerequisites / notice

The master thesis can only be started after the Bachelor Degree was obtained and the Vertiefungsleiter has approved the study.

▌ Major in Biomechanics

▌ Compulsory Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1651-00L</td>
<td>Clinical and Movement Biomechanics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Lorenzetti, R. List, N. Singh</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Measurement and modeling of the human movement during daily activities and in a clinical environment;

Objective

The students are able to analyse the human movement from a technical point of view, to process the data and perform modeling with a focus towards clinical application.

Content

This course includes ethical considerations, measurement techniques, clinical testing, accessing movement data and anaylsis as well as modeling with regards to human movement.

▌ Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0501-00L</td>
<td>Kinematics and Statics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>E. Mazza</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Basics: Position of a material point, velocity, kinematics of rigid bodies, forces, reaction principle, mechanical power

Statics: Groups of forces, moments, equilibrium of rigid bodies, reactions at supports, parallel forces, center of gravity, statics of systems, principle of virtual power, trusses, frames, forces in beams and cables, friction

Objective

The understanding of the fundamentals of statics for engineers and their application in simple settings.

Content

Grundlagen: Lage eines materiellen Punktes; Geschwindigkeit; Kinematik starrer Körper; Translation, Rotation, Kreiselung, ebene Bewegung; Kräfte, Reaktionsprinzip, innere und äussere Kräfte, verteilte Flächen- und Raumkräfte; Leistung

Statisch: Äquivalenz und Reduktion von Kräftegruppen; Ruhe und Gleichgewicht; Hauptsatz der Statik; Lagerungen und Lagerkräfte; Lager bei Balkenträgern und Wellen; Vorgehen zur Ermittlung der Lagerkräfte; Parallele Kräfte und Schwerpunkt; Statik der Systeme, Behandlung mit Hauptsatz, mit Prinzip der virtuellen Leistungen, statisch unbestimmte Systeme; Statisch bestimmte Fachwerke, ideale Fachwerke, Pendelstützen, Knotengleichgewicht, räumliche Fachwerke; Reibung, Haftreibung, Gleitreibung, Gelenk und Lagerreibung, Rollreibung; Seilstatik; Beanspruchung in Stabtragern, Querkraft, Normalkraft, Biege- und Torsionsmoment

Lecture notes / literature

Übungsblätter

Prerequisites / notice

Written session examination in "Kinematics and Statics" and "Mechanics of Materials" for D-MAVT Students, Students in Human Movement Sciences and Sport and all other Students, who take "Kinematics and Statics" and "Mechanics of Materials":

Part 1: 20 minutes: Neither notes nor calculators allowed right afterwards:


151-0503-00L Dynamics

Abstract

Kinematics, dynamics and oscillations: Motion of a single particle - Motion of systems of particles - 2D and 3D motion of rigid bodies

Objective

This course provides Bachelor students of mechanical engineering with fundamental knowledge of kinematics and dynamics of mechanical systems. By studying motion of a single particle, systems of particles and rigid bodies, we introduce essential concepts such as work and energy, equations of motion, and forces and torques. Further topics include stability of equilibria and vibrations. Examples presented in the lectures and weekly exercise lessons help students learn basic techniques that are necessary for advanced courses and work on engineering applications.

Content


Lecture notes / literature

Hand-written slides will be downloadable after each lecture.

Prerequisites / notice

Please log in to moodle (https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/auth/shibboleth/login.php), search for "Dynamics", and join the course there. All exercises sheets, lecture materials etc. will be uploaded there.

227-0385-10L Biomedical Imaging

Abstract

Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Objective

To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.
Abstract
Rehab. Engineering is the application of science and technology to ameliorate the handicaps of individuals with disabilities to reintegrate them into society. The goal is to present classical and new rehabilitation engineering principles applied to compensate or enhance motor, sensory, and cognitive deficits. Focus is on the restoration and treatment of the human sensory and vegetative system.

Objective
Provide knowledge on the anatomy and physiology of the human sensory system, related dysfunctions and pathologies, and how rehabilitation engineering can provide sensory restoration and substitution.

Content
Introduction, problem definition, overview
Rehabilitation of visual function
- Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
- Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
- Retina and cortex implants
Rehabilitation of hearing function
- Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
- Hearing aids
- Cochlea Implants
Rehabilitation of vestibular function
- Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
- Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
- Cardiac Pacemaker
- Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
- Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
Brain stimulation and recording
- Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
- Brain-Computer Interfaces

Literature
Introductory Books:

Selected Journal Articles and Web Links:
VideoTact, ForeThought Development, LLC. http://my.execpc.com/?dwysocki/videotac.html
The class consists of three parts:

1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

Furthermore possibilities to prevent injuries are discussed. Thereby the lecture focuses on sports injuries. You should be able to develop measures to prevent such injury. Investigating the background and cause of injury should allow you to assess the injury risk for sports activities. Furthermore you should be able to develop measures to prevent such injury.

Examples mainly from automobile safety are used to augment lecture material.

Introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics. The lecture provides an introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.

This lecture serves as an introduction to the field of trauma biomechanics. Emphasis is placed on the interdisciplinary nature of impact biomechanics, which uses the combination of fundamental engineering principles and advanced medical technologies to develop injury prevention measures. Topics include: accident statistics and accident reconstruction, biomechanical response of the human to impact loading, injury mechanisms and injury criteria, test methods (including crash tests), computer simulations using multi-body and finite element modelling techniques, aspects of passive safety of vehicles (focusing on restraint systems and vehicle compatibility). Real-world examples mainly from automobile safety are used to augment lecture material.

This lecture deals with the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation. Mechanisms that can result in injury are presented. Furthermore possibilities to prevent injuries are discussed. Thereby the lecture focuses on sports injuries.

Handouts can be downloaded.

Handouts provided during the classes and references therein.

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Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

Objective

Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

Content

Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

### Practical Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-2010-00L</td>
<td>Practical Training I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>15P</td>
<td>S. Lorenzetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>3-months practical work with topics from the major exercise biomechanics.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>3-months practical work with topics from the major exercise biomechanics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>557-2011-00L</td>
<td>Practical Training II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>15P</td>
<td>S. Lorenzetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>3-months practical work with topics from the major exercise biomechanics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>3-months practical work with topics from the major exercise biomechanics.</td>
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### Master Thesis

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<tr>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>557-2100-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>30D</td>
<td>W. R. Taylor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The thesis is the final work of the Master program. It promotes the students abilities to develop and solve a research problem independently, structured under methodological considerations. The thesis is based on the studies of Bachelor program and the lectures of the Master Program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The thesis is the final work of the Master program. It promotes the students abilities to develop and solve a research problem independently, structured under methodological considerations. The thesis is based on the studies of Bachelor program and the lectures of the Master Program.</td>
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</table>

### Major in Sport Physiology

### Compulsory Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-3007-00L</td>
<td>Seminar I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>C. Spengler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The master thesis accompanying seminar including discussion of legal and ethical issues, as well as scientific integrity, most important study designs and related statistics. Writing and presenting a research plan, performing literature searches, critical discussion of original publications, and discussion of possible solutions when confronted with experimental problems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The seminar prepares for the successful completion of a master thesis through critical review of legal, ethical, technical and scientific aspects.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Ethical and legal issues will be discussed including scientific integrity. An individual ethics application will be written and the personal research plan for the master thesis will be worked out and presented to the group within 30 min. The group critically discusses formal issues and scientific content of the presentation. The literature searches will be optimised and at least one original publication will be orally presented and critically commented. During the master thesis, progress reports will be presented. Should experimental problems occur, the group will discuss possible solutions. When the data of the thesis is analysed, results will be presented (max. 30min). The group will again critically discuss formal and scientific aspects.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Underlagen werden auf moodle zur Verfügung gestellt.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Exercise Physiology Lecture and Practical Course successfully completed. Bachelor completed.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>557-3008-00L</td>
<td>Seminar II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>C. Spengler, J. M. Kroepfl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: successful participation in Seminar I (557-3007-00L).</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The master thesis accompanying seminar. Participants present new scientific publications and landmark-papers in form of a short oral presentation and a poster. Furthermore, results of the Master Thesis are presented in a 30-min oral presentation. Critical discussion of scientific and conceptual aspects are trained intensively.

Critical analysis and discussion, as well as presentation of scientific literature and own results.

Participants present new scientific publications and landmark-papers in form of a short oral presentation and in form of a poster. Furthermore, results of the Master Thesis are presented in a 30-min oral presentation. Thus, the most common types of scientific presentations as well as critical discussion of scientific and conceptual aspects are trained intensively.

Good work design is crucial for individual and company effectiveness and a core element to be considered in organizational change.

To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Abstract

Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

Objective

- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

Content

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Objective


Content

Lecturers

- Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging; Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011
- Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

Abstract

Introduction to selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.

Objective

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Content

Lecturers


Abstract

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: INI415

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:

http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Objective

This course focuses on basic aspects of central nervous system physiology, including perception, motor control and cognitive functions.

Content

Main emphasis sensory systems, with complements on motor and cognitive functions.

Lecture notes


Prerequisites / notice

Successful completion of Seminar I is required before the start of Seminar II.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 159 of 1432
The goal of this course is to nurture and develop independent thinking which is a vital component of personal and professional entrepreneurship.

Technology ventures are significantly changing the global economic picture. Technological skills increasingly need to be complemented by entrepreneurial understanding. This course offers the fundamentals in theory and practice of entrepreneurship in new technology ventures. Main topics covered are success factors in the creation of new firms, including founding, financing and growing a venture.

This course provides theory-grounded knowledge and practice-driven skills for founding, financing, and growing new technology ventures. A critical understanding of dos and don'ts is provided through highlighting and discussing real life examples and cases.

On completion of this course students will be able to demonstrate:
- Work design: From Adam Smith to job crafting
- Effects of work design on performance and well-being
- Approaches to analyzing and designing work
- Modes of organizational change and change methods
- Balancing stability and flexibility in organizations as design criterion
- The organization-technology interaction and its impact on work design and organizational change
- Example Flexible working arrangements
- Strategic choices for work design

A list of required readings will be provided at the beginning of the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0790-00L</td>
<td>Technology Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Claesson, P. Baschera, F. Hacklin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>376-0130-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course in Exercise Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>C. Spengler, B. Wilms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>376-0221-00L</td>
<td>Contemporary Problems of Neural Control of Movement</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>N. Wenderoth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>376-0225-00L</td>
<td>Physical Activities and Health</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>E. de Bruin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 36.

Number of participants limited to 20.

Number of participants limited to 20.

Desirable:
Exercise Physiology Lecture (concomitantly or passed; is selection criterion in case of more applications than lab spaces)

Students are required to have successfully completed the course "Neural control of movement and motor learning" and to have basic knowledge of applied statistics. Self-study material will be available at the beginning of the course and statistical knowledge will be tested (central element) in the second course week (open book). Passing this test is a requirement for continuing the course. Students will be required to write essays, give presentations and participate in discussions on a regular basis. Assessment will be made on the basis of the complete aforementioned practical work.

Students are required to have successfully completed the course "Neural control of movement and motor learning" and to have basic knowledge of applied statistics. Self-study material will be available at the beginning of the course and statistical knowledge will be tested (central element) in the second course week (open book). Passing this test is a requirement for continuing the course. Students will be required to write essays, give presentations and participate in discussions on a regular basis. Assessment will be made on the basis of the complete aforementioned practical work.

This course introduces/explores the complex relationship between physical activity, sedentary behavior and health. It will discuss the evolution of current physical activity recommendations. It will examine the current evidence base that has informed physical activity recommendations and that identified physical activity as a key modifiable lifestyle behavior contributing to disease and mortality.

On completion of this course students will be able to demonstrate:
1. knowledge of and critical awareness of the role of physical activity and sedentary behavior in the maintenance of health and the aetiology, prevention and treatment of disease.
2. thorough knowledge and critical awareness of current recommendations for physical activity, and current prevalence and trends of physical activity and associated diseases
3. awareness of current national and international physical activity policies and how these impact on global challenges

Introduction to Physical Activity for Health, including sedentary behavior
Physical activity epidemiology; concepts principles and approaches
Physical activity and all cause morbidity and mortality
Physical activity and chronic disease; Coronary heart disease, diabetes, bone health, cancer and obesity
Physical activity and brain health
Physical activity and sedentary behavior recommendations
Population prevalence of physical activity and sedentary behavior
Physical activity policies
Physical activity assessment
This lecture is intended as an introduction to sport psychology and imparts knowledge on selected areas of the subject. These lectures deal with the current changes in society and sport and provide an overview of the many different problems and perspectives.

Core texts for this course are:

Consolidated findings of movement sciences concerning deterioration, overload and regeneration of the musculoskeletal system are an important basis for an ergonomic working environment. Prevention and rehabilitation of work related musculoskeletal disease will be discussed with the help of a bio-computer mouse, backaches, Tendinitis, nerve compression, epidemiology, prevention, rehabilitation, laws, measuring procedures.

A detailed program with additional references will be delivered at the beginning of the lecture.
The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications.

**Training and Coaching I**

The aim is to give a deepened insight into the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches. Every day humans interact with various systems. Strategies of interaction, individual needs, physical & mental abilities, and system properties are important factors in controlling the quality and performance in interaction processes. In the lecture, factors are investigated by basic scientific approaches. Discussed topics are important for optimizing people’s satisfaction & overall performance.

**Objective**

The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications. Students are expected to learn about how to enable an efficient and qualitatively high standing interaction between human and the environment, considering costs, benefits, health, and safety as well. Thus, an ergonomic design and evaluation process of products, tasks, and environments may be promoted in different disciplines. The goal is achieved in addressing a broad variety of topics and embedding the discussion in macroscopic factors such as the behavior of consumers and objectives of economy.

**Content**

- Physiological, physical, and cognitive factors in sensation and perception
- Body spaces and functional anthropometry
- Experimental techniques in assessing human performance and well-being
- Human factors and ergonomics in system designs, product development and innovation
- Human information processing and biological cybernetics
- Interaction among consumers, environments, behavior, and tasks

**Literature**


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**376-1177-00L**

**Human Factors I**

W 2 credits 2V  M. Menozzi Jäckli, R. Boutellier, R. Huang, M. Siegrist

**Abstract**

Every day humans interact with various systems. Strategies of interaction, individual needs, physical & mental abilities, and system properties are important factors in controlling the quality and performance in interaction processes. In the lecture, factors are investigated by basic scientific approaches. Discussed topics are important for optimizing people’s satisfaction & overall performance.

**Objective**

The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications. Students are expected to learn about how to enable an efficient and qualitatively high standing interaction between human and the environment, considering costs, benefits, health, and safety as well. Thus, an ergonomic design and evaluation process of products, tasks, and environments may be promoted in different disciplines. The goal is achieved in addressing a broad variety of topics and embedding the discussion in macroscopic factors such as the behavior of consumers and objectives of economy.

**Content**

- Physiological, physical, and cognitive factors in sensation and perception
- Body spaces and functional anthropometry
- Experimental techniques in assessing human performance and well-being
- Human factors and ergonomics in system designs, product development and innovation
- Human information processing and biological cybernetics
- Interaction among consumers, environments, behavior, and tasks

**Literature**


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**376-1179-00L**

**Applications of Cybernetics in Ergonomics**

W 1 credit 1U  M. Menozzi Jäckli, Y.Y. Hedinger Huang, R. Huang

**Abstract**

Cybernetics systems have been studied and applied in various research fields, such as applications in the ergonomics domain. Research interests include the man-machine interaction (MMI) topic which involving the performance in multi-model interactions, quantification in gestalt principles in product development; or the information processing matter.

**Objective**

To learn and practice cybernetics principles in interface designs and product development.

**Content**

- Fitt’s law applied in manipulation tasks
- Hick-Hyman law applied in design of the driver assistance systems - Vigilance applied in quality inspection
- Accommodation/vergence crosslink function
- Cross-link models in neurobiology- the ocular motor control system
- Human performance in optimization of production lines

**Literature**


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**376-1305-00L**

**Development of the Nervous System**

W 3 credits 2V  E. Stoecckli, further lecturers

**Abstract**

The course covers the development of the nervous system (NS) with a focus on neurogenesis and migration, axon growth, synapse formation, mol. & cell. mechanisms, and diseases of the developing NS.

**Objective**

The aim is to give a deepened insight on the normal development, of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

**Content**

The main focus is on the development of the NS: Early development of the NS, cellular processes, nerve fiber growth, building of synapses and neuronal networks.

**Lecture notes**

Must be downloaded from OLAT: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/ as BIO344

**Literature**

The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on OLAT.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Auxiliary tools:
None. Bring something to write and your student ID

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**376-1305-01L**

**Structure, Plasticity and Repair of the Nervous System**

W 3 credits 2V  M. E. Schwab, L. Filli, K. A. Martin, further lecturers

**Abstract**

The course covers the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the adult nervous system (NS) with focus on: sensory systems, cognitive functions, learning and memory, molecular and cellular mechanisms, animal models, and diseases of the NS.

**Objective**

The aim is to give a deepened insight into the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

**Content**

The main focus is on the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the NS: biology of the adult nervous system; structural plasticity of the adult nervous system, regeneration and repair: networks and nerve fibers, regeneration, pathological loss of cells.

**Lecture notes**

ETH students: Lecture notes will be provided on Moodle https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=694
Password will be provided at the beginning of the lecture.

UZH students: Lecture notes will be provided on OLAT: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/

**Literature**

The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on Moodle / OLAT.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Repetitionsprüfung 15. Juni 2016, HG E 26.1, 9-10.30h

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**376-1665-00L**

**Training and Coaching I**

W 3 credits 2G  O. Buholzer

**Abstract**

The combining of training and coaching as in the example of sport analysis, which has an effect on youth training and athlete development -To develop basics for a differentiate analyses of sports (model) -To develop a profile of requirements for specific sports -To develop competencies of training with youth and talents -To develop the basics of talent training in theory and practice -To observe athletes in case studies, make judgments and conclusion
Das Modell der Sportartenanalyse
Die Relevanz der einzelnen Leistungsfaktoren
Das Modell der Wettkampfanalyse
Folgerungen für das Training und Coaching in der Sportart
Folgerungen für das Nachwuchstraining
Das Nachwuchs- und Talenttraining (Sichtung, Selektion, Förderung)
Projekte aus der Praxis (Talent- und Nachwuchstraining)
Praxisinput zum Thema Koordination, motorische Grundbedürfnisse, Kraft und Gesundheit
Praxisbeispiele erarbeiten und planen
Konkrete Athletenbeobachtung

Leistungsdiagnostics Verfahren, Stiehler(Konzag/Döbler)
Training fundiert erklärt, Handbuch der Trainingslehre, Ingold Verlag 2006
Das sportliche Talent, W. Joch, Meyer&Meyer Verlag, 2002
Das neue Konditionstraining, Grosser/Starischka/Zimmermann, blv 2002

Kredit/Prüfung
Für die Kreditvergabe sind die vorgeschriebenen Semesterarbeiten und die Präsenz zwingend. Die Benotung erfolgt durch eine schriftliche Arbeit.

Planung
Die Planungsunterlagen werden zu Semesterbeginn abgegebenen, sind provisorisch und können vom Dozenten geändert werden. Die Praxislektionen werden jeweils am Mittwoch von 13.00 - 15.00 abgehalten. Die Termine werden in Absprache festgelegt.

Die Semesterarbeit ist 4 Wochen vor Semesterbeginn abzugeben.


Basics of Exercise Therapy
Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract
Basics of Exercise Therapy: A: diagnostic, anamnesis, diagnostic of movement and function, assessments in exercise therapy, diagnostic of experience and behavior in relation to movement
B: biological-medical basics
biomechanic (joints), pathophysiological Basics (internal, orthopedic and psychological deseases.
C: didactic knowledge, Reha-didactic

Objective
Students learn the assessments to plan an exercise-therapy-treatment. They are able to use them. They're able to integrate biological and medical basics. They are able to prepare a therapy-session

Content
Grundlagen der Diagnostik, Anamnese,
Bewegungsdagnostik, Funktionsdiagnostik
Sport- und Bewegungstherapeutische Testverfahren
Motorische Basisdiagnostik
Diagnostik bewegungsbezogenen Erlebens und Verhaltens
Biologisch-medizinische Grundlagen
Biomechanik (v.a. Gelenke), Pathophysiologische Grundlagen, Modelle der Methodik und Didaktik, Lektionsplanung

Literature
- Schüle / Huber: Grundlagen der Sporttherapie, Deutscher Ärzteverlag, Köln 2012
- Deimel et al.: Neue aktive Wege in Prävention und Rehabilitation, Deutscher Ärzteverlag, Köln 2007

Prerequisites / notice
The courses "Introduction in Sports and Exercise Therapy" and has been completed successfully.
90% of the lections students must be present.

Practical Basics in Sports and Exercise Therapy
Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract
Impart knowledge of practical basics of Sports and Exercise Therapy
The members are able to transform the knowledge from the previous courses in practical situations of Sports and Exercise Therapy. They learn basic aspects to design therapy lessons.

Content
communication/conversation with patients
psychoregulation: relaxation
anatomy in vivo

Literature
wird vor Semesterbeginn zur Verfügung gestellt
- Schule / Huber: Grundlagen der Sporttherapie, Deutscher Ärzteverlag, Köln 2012
- Deimel et al.: Neue aktive Wege in Prävention und Rehabilitation, Deutscher Ärzteverlag, Köln 2007

Prerequisites / notice
lecture "Introduction in Exercise Therapie" ist prerequisite
90% of the lections students must be present.

Application of MATLAB in the Human Movement Sciences

Abstract
Students will learn to import, process and graphically present experimental data using the MATLAB computing environment. Both the data and the methods of analysis will be typical for experiments in Human Movement Science (i.e. kinematics, kinetics and electromyography).

Objective
Students will acquire the ability to independently load, plot, and process kinematic, kinetic and electromyographical data using the MATLAB computing environment.
Content

Drawbacks of Excel; Possibilities in MATLAB; Import of several data formats; Plot of one and more signals; Removing of an offset and filtering of data based on self-written functions; Normalisation and parametrisation of data; Reliability; Interpolation, Differentiation and Integration in MATLAB.

Literature

During the lecture, several electronically available MATLAB introductions are indicated. Course-specific scripts will be provided by the lecturer.

Prerequisites / notice

A Laptop with MATLAB installed (v2009 or higher) and wireless internet access is mandatory. Two students can share a laptop if necessary. A MATLAB student version can be obtained at Stud-IDES for free.

376-1722-00L  Spinal Cord Injury and Exercise

W  2 credits  2V  C. Perret

Abstract

Intensive discussion concerning complications of a spinal cord injury and their consequences on trainability and exercise performance of persons sitting in a wheelchair. Overview on the clinical application of exercise testing as well as on the implementation of sport scientific findings to optimise performance of spinal cord injured subjects in rehabilitation and elite sports.

Objective

Knowledge of the pathophysiology and the concomitant complications of a spinal cord injury and the consequences for physical exercise and trainability during rehabilitation as well as in recreational and elite sport.

Content

The following issues will be discussed: Epidemiology and etiology of spinal cord injury; complications and consequences of spinal cord injury; trainability/exercise physiology and spinal cord injury; history and organisation of wheelchair sports; elite sport and spinal cord injury.

Literature

General literature:

G.A. Zäch, H. G. Koch
Paraplegie - ganzheitliche Rehabilitation
Karger-Verlag, 2006
ISBN 3-8055-7980-2

V. Goosney-Tolfrey
Wheelchair sport: A complete guide for athletes, coaches and teachers
Human Kinetics, 2010

Y.C. Vanlandewijck, W.R. Thompson
The Paralympic Athlete
Wiley-Blackwell, 2011
ISBN 978-1-4443-3404-3

Liz Broad
Sports Nutrition for Paralympic Athletes
CRC Press 2014

Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzung: Vorlesung Anatomie/Physiologie besucht!

376-2017-00L  Biomechanics of Sports Injuries and Rehabilitation

W  3 credits  2V  K.U. Schmitt, J. Goldhahn

Abstract

This lectures introduces the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation focussing on sports injuries.

Objective

Within the scope of this lecture you will learn the basic principles of trauma biomechanics. Based on examples from sports, you will get to know different mechanisms that can possibly result in injury. Investigating the background and cause of injury should allow you to assess the injury risk for sports activities. Furthermore you should be able to develop measures to prevent such injury.

Content

This lecture deals with the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation. Mechanisms that can result in injury are presented. Furthermore possibilities to prevent injuries are discussed. Thereby the lecture focuses on sports injuries.

Lecture notes

Handouts can be downloaded.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

A course work is required. The mark of this course work contributes to the final credits for this lecture. Details will be given during the first lecture.

752-6001-00L  Introduction to Nutritional Science

W  3 credits  2V  M. B. Zimmermann, C. Wolfrum

Abstract

This course introduces basic concepts of micro- and macronutrient nutrition. Macronutrients include fat-soluble and water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Macronutrients include proteins, fats and carbohydrates. Special attention is given to nutrient digestion, bioavailability, metabolism and excretion with some focus on energy metabolism.

Objective

To introduce the students to the both macro- and micronutrients in relation to food and metabolism.

Content

The course is devided into two parts. The lectures on micronutrients are given by Prof. Zimmermann and the lectures on macronutrients are given by Prof. Wolfrum. Prof. Zimmermann discusses the micronutrients, including fat-soluble vitamins, water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Prof. Wolfrum introduces basic nutritional aspects of proteins, fats, carbohydrates and energy metabolism.

The nutrients are described in relation to digestion, absorption and metabolism. Special aspects of homeostasis and homeorhesis are emphasized.

Lecture notes

There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available.

Literature

Elmadfa I & Leitzmann C: Ernährung des Menschen
UTB Ulmer, Stuttgart, 4. überarb. Ausgabe 2004

Garrow JS and James WPT: Human Nutrition and Dietetics
Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, 11th rev. ed. 2005

752-6101-00L  Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS)

W  3 credits  2V  M. B. Zimmermann

Abstract

To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Objective

To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic disease, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.

Content

The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Lecture notes

There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.

Literature

To be provided by the individual lecturers, at their discretion.

Prerequisites / notice

No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

752-6105-00L  Epidemiology and Prevention

W  3 credits  2V  M. Eichholzer
### 752-6151-00L Public Health Concepts

**Abstract**
The module "public health concepts" offers an introduction to key principles of public health. Students get acquainted with the concepts and methods of epidemiology. Students also learn to use epidemiological data for prevention and health promotion purposes. Public health concepts and intervention strategies are presented, using examples from infectious and chronic diseases.

**Objective**
At the end of this module students are able:
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Content**
Concepts of descriptive and analytical epidemiology, study designs, measures of effect, confounding and bias, screening, surveillance, definition of health and health promotion, health dimensions and health determinants, prevention strategies, public health interventions, public health action cycle, epidemiology and prevention of infectious and chronic diseases (HIV, Tuberculosis, Obesity, Public health nutrition).

**Lecture notes / notice**
Handouts are provided to students in the classroom.

**Literature**
- Class Notes
- Literature that will be distributed in class.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Language of the course is English

### 752-6403-00L Nutrition and Performance

**Abstract**
The course introduces basic concepts of the interaction between nutrition and exercise and cognitive performance.

**Objective**
To understand the potential effects of nutrition on exercise performance, with a focus on concepts and principles of nutrition before, during and after exercise.

**Content**
The course will cover elementary aspects of sports nutrition physiology, including carbohydrate, glycogen, fat, protein and energy metabolism. A main focus will be to understand nutritional aspects before exercise to be prepared for intensive exercise bouts, how exercise performance can be supported by nutrition during exercise and how recovery can be assisted by nutrition after exercise.

**Lecture notes / notice**
Lecture slides and required handouts will be available on the ETH website.

**Literature**
Information on further reading will be announced during the lecture. There will be some mandatory as well as voluntary readings.

**Prerequisites / notice**
General knowledge about nutrition, human biology, physiology and biochemistry is a prerequisite for this course. The course builds on basic nutrition and biochemistry knowledge to address exercise and performance related aspects of nutrition.

The course is designed for 3rd year Bachelor students, Master students and postgraduate students (MAS/CAS).

Language: English

It is strongly recommended to attend the lectures. The lecture (including the handouts) is not designed for distance education.

### 853-0033-00L Leadership I

**Abstract**
The lectures "Leadership I" (WS) and "Leadership II" (SS) have been designed as a two-semester lecture series, but may also be followed independently of one another or in reverse order. "Leadership I" covers the following fields: leadership basics, leadership theories and leadership styles, the concept of leadership responsibility and the role of communication in practical leadership.

**Objective**
The aim of this lecture is to give students an introductory overview of relevant topics regarding leadership research and practice, thus enabling them to gain a deeper understanding of the leadership phenomenon. Students should understand different concepts of leadership in the complex interaction between individuals, groups, organisation, context and situation. They should be informed about the evolution of the understanding of mankind in relation to working processes and its impact on organizations and the understanding of leadership theory in the past 100 years. They should grasp the concept of leadership responsibility (leadership ethics) and be able to derive consequences for leadership in practical situations. They should recognize the fundamental importance of communication in leadership situations and receive input which enables them to communicate adequately in specific situations.

**Prerequisites / notice**
The 1-hour written exam will take place during the last lecture in the semester.

### 151-0104-00L Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences

**Abstract**
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

**Objective**
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

**Content**
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling,

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 165 of 1432
## Practical Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-3010-00L</td>
<td>Practical Training I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>15P</td>
<td>C. Spengler</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>3-months practical experience with topics from the major exercise physiology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Practica can be combined with the master thesis. In such a case, it can only be started after the Bachelor Degree was obtained and the Vertiefungsleiter has approved the study.</td>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-3011-00L</td>
<td>Practical Training II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>15P</td>
<td>C. Spengler</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>3-months practical work with topics from the major exercise physiology.</td>
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## Master Thesis

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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>557-3100-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>30D</td>
<td>C. Spengler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>6-months research study with topics from the major exercise physiology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The student shall apply his basic knowledge in a practical scientific study. He/she will be confronted with the requirements of scientific working. He/she must master this requirements.</td>
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## Sport Practical

For the entire offering see Sport Teaching Diploma.

- see Sport Teaching Diploma, Sport Practical: Basic Education
- see Sport Teaching Diploma, Sport Practical: Major Education
- see Sport Teaching Diploma, Sport Practical: Education acquired outside ETH

## Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-HEST.

- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

### Human Movement Sciences Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Complementary Courses

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0255-00L</td>
<td>Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems</td>
<td>Z Dr</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>D. Poulikakos, A. Ferrari</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and biomedicine at the macro scale and the cellular level.

**Objective**

Theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level. Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to bioluidics. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.

**Content**

Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical and experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation.

Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.

**Lecture notes**

Script as well as additional material in the form of hand-outs will be distributed.

**Literature**

Lecture notes and references therein.

| 376-1791-00L | Introductory Course in Neuroscience I | Z Dr | 2 credits | J.M. Fritschi, W. Knecht |

**Abstract**

The course gives an introduction to the development and anatomical structure of nervous systems. Furthermore, it discusses the basics of cellular neurophysiology and neuropharmacology. Finally, the nervous system is described on a system level with a particular emphasis on the visual system.

**Content**

1) Neuroanatomy I  
2) Neuroanatomy II  
3) Neurogenesis  
4) Axon guidance  
5) Action and language development  
6) Circadian rhythms  
7) Synaptic plasticity  
8) Synaptic transmission  
9) Neural circuits in vivo  
10) Visual pathways and visual processing  
11) Somatosensory system  
12) Vestibular system  
13) Sleep  
14) Learning and Memory, mice and human

**Prerequisites / notice**

For doctoral students of the Neuroscience Center Zurich (ZNZ).

| 376-1791-00L | Advanced Course in Neurobiology I (Functional Anatomy of the Rodent Brain) | Z Dr | 2 credits | J.M. Fritschi, H. U. Zeilhofer |

**Abstract**

The goal of this Advanced Course in Neurobiology is to provide students with a broader knowledge in several important areas of neurobiology. The course consists of four parts: Part I deals with various topics in developmental neurobiology. Part II is devoted to aspects of signal transduction. Part III focuses on synaptic transmission. Part IV gives deeper insights into systems neuroscience.

**Objective**

This credit point course is designed for doctoral students who have successfully completed the Introductory Course in Neuroscience at the Neuroscience Center Zurich. The goal is to provide students with a broader and deeper knowledge in several important areas of neurobiology.

**Prerequisites / notice**


| 551-1159-00L | Molecular Systems Biology | Z Dr | 0 credits | 1K | U. Sauer, R. Aebersold |

**Abstract**

Seminar series on current research topics in systems biology  
An overview of systems biology research  
Seminar series on current research topics in systems biology

**Objective**

For advanced and PhD students.

**Content**

All topics focus on themes from ecology and evolution, notably so on studies on adaptation of organisms, their evolutionary history, or on questions of current methodology.

**Lecture notes / notice**

The actual content, i.e. the theme papers, will be determined and allocated to the participants at the start of the course each year.

**Requirements:** Knowledge of ecology and evolution, e.g., lectures during basic and advanced study period. The course is meant for advanced and PhD students.

| 760-2211-00L | Colloquium Agricultural Science | Z Dr | 0 credits | 2K | E. Frossard, N. Buchmann, W. Gruissem, M. Kreuzer, O. Voinnet, A. Walter, S. C. Zeeman |

**Abstract**

The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.
Objective
The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

Content
The class covers separation techniques that are central in the purification and downstream processing of chemicals and biopharmaceuticals. Examples from both areas illustrate the utility of the methods: 1) Liquid-liquid extraction; 2) Adsorption and chromatography; 3) Membrane processes; 4) Crystallization and precipitation.

Lecture notes
Handouts during the class

Literature
Recommendations for text books will be covered in the class

Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: Thermal separation Processes I (151-0926-00) and Modelling and mathematical methods in process and chemical engineering (151-0940-00)

401-0649-00L
Applied Statistical Regression

Z Dr
5 credits
2V+1U
M. Dettling

Abstract
This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning "good practice" that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life.

Objective
The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

Content
The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

Lecture notes
A script will be available.

Literature
Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

Prerequisites / notice
The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

227-1035-00L
Dynamical Systems in Biology

Z Dr
6 credits
2V+1U
R. Stoop

Abstract
This lecture uses the concepts from dynamical systems (Course: "Computable Chaos in Dynamical Systems") for the description of salient phenomena in complex examples from population dynamics, neuroinformatics and system biology. A particular focus is on the concept of limit cycle solutions and their coupling.

Objective
Applying concepts from nonlinear dynamics to biological systems. Combining theoretical modeling with supporting computer simulations.

Content
Limit cycle solutions and their coupling.

551-1615-00L
NMR Methods for Studies of Biological Macromolecules

Z Dr
1 credit
1S
G. Wider

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge in biological NMR spectroscopy.

Abstract
Seminar series on technical aspects of high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy with biological macromolecules.

Objective
Introduction and discussion of advanced methods for recording and analysis of NMR data with biological macromolecules.

Content
Seminar series on technical aspects of high-resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy with biological macromolecules.

551-1619-00L
Structural Biology

Z Dr
1 credit
1K
R. Glockshuber, F. Allain, N. Ban, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban, G. Wider, K. Wüthrich

Abstract
The course consists of a series of research seminars on Structural Biology, Biochemistry and Biophysics, given by both scientists of the National Center of Competence in Research (NCCR) in Structural Biology and external speakers. Information on the individual seminars is provided on the following websites:
http://www.structuralbiology.uzh.ch/educ002.asp
http://www.biol.ethz.ch/dbiol-cal/index

Objective
The goal of this course is to provide doctoral and postdoctoral students with a broad overview on the most recent developments in biochemistry, structural biology and biophysics.

851-0180-00L
Research Ethics

Z Dr
2 credits
2G
G. Achermann

Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-HEST

Abstract
This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.

Objective
The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.

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I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues... Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 R's (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks;
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access;
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.

Literature
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

376-1581-00L Cancer: Fundamentals, Origin and Therapy Z 2 credits 2G H. Nägeli

Abstract
Students are able to describe selected chemicals, biological and molecular processes that occur in cells spontaneously or after physical or chemical exposure and resulting in a tumor. They are able to list important cancer-inducing agents and explain the respective mechanism of action. They have knowledge of significant risk factors for cancer diseases. They are confronted with the basics of toxicology and they can explain the principle of the most common therapeutic strategies.

The lecture deals with problems of tumor epidemiology (causes, mortality, incidence). Cancer is delineated as a multi-step process. Classes of chemical compounds that induce cancer are discussed as well as the reactive metabolites that may be built from. Covalent binding to DNA is discussed and different types of mutations resulting therof. A selection of proto-oncogenes and tumor suppressor genes is presented. Their function will be discussed as well as the changes which are found in these genes in tumor cells, starting from single nucleotide exchanges up to large deletions.

The reason for genetic predisposition to cancer will be discussed as well as cancer relevant aspects of cell cycle regulation. Phenomenons like angiogenesis and metastasis are presented as well as the mechanisms that protect the genome from mutagenic damage. Further subjects address old and new strategies of cancer treatment. Personalised cancer treatment.

About 5 talks on applied statistics.

The course includes lectures on Statistical Consulting service open for all members of ETH, including students, and partly also to other persons. Students and researchers can get advice for analyzing scientific data, often for a thesis.

Handsouts with reproductions of all presented transparencies will be distributed.

The course is a literature seminar or “journal club”. Each Friday a student, or a member of the Suter Lab in the Institute of Molecular Health Sciences, will present a paper from the recent literature.

There will be about 5 talks on how statistical methods are applied in practice.

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The course is a literature seminar or “journal club”. Each Friday a student, or a member of the Suter Lab in the Institute of Molecular Health Sciences, will present a paper from the recent literature.

There will be about 5 talks on how statistical methods are applied in practice.

Students are able to describe selected chemicals, biological and molecular processes that occur in cells spontaneously or after physical or chemical exposure and resulting in a tumor. They are able to list important cancer-inducing agents and explain the respective mechanism of action. They have knowledge of significant risk factors for cancer diseases. They are confronted with the basics of toxicology and they can explain the principle of the most common therapeutic strategies.

The lecture deals with problems of tumor epidemiology (causes, mortality, incidence). Cancer is delineated as a multi-step process. Classes of chemical compounds that induce cancer are discussed as well as the reactive metabolites that may be built from. Covalent binding to DNA is discussed and different types of mutations resulting therof. A selection of proto-oncogenes and tumor suppressor genes is presented. Their function will be discussed as well as the changes which are found in these genes in tumor cells, starting from single nucleotide exchanges up to large deletions.

The reason for genetic predisposition to cancer will be discussed as well as cancer relevant aspects of cell cycle regulation. Phenomenons like angiogenesis and metastasis are presented as well as the mechanisms that protect the genome from mutagenic damage. Further subjects address old and new strategies of cancer treatment. Personalised cancer treatment.

There will be about 5 talks on applied statistics.

The course includes lectures on Statistical Consulting service open for all members of ETH, including students, and partly also to other persons. Students and researchers can get advice for analyzing scientific data, often for a thesis.

Handsouts with reproductions of all presented transparencies will be distributed.

The course is a literature seminar or “journal club”. Each Friday a student, or a member of the Suter Lab in the Institute of Molecular Health Sciences, will present a paper from the recent literature.

There will be about 5 talks on how statistical methods are applied in practice.
Current Immunological Research in Zürich

Abstract
This monthly meeting is a platform for Zurich-based immunology research groups to present and discuss their ongoing research projects. At each meeting three PhD students or Postdocs from the participating research groups present an ongoing research project in a 30 min seminar followed by a plenary discussion.

Objective
The aim of this monthly meeting is to provide further education for master and doctoral students as well as Postdocs in diverse topics of immunology and to give an insight in the related research. Furthermore, this platform fosters the establishment of science- and technology-based interactions between the participating research groups.

Content
Presentation and discussion of current research projects carried out by various immunology-oriented research groups in Zurich.

Electron Cryomicroscopy Seminar

Abstract
Intergroup seminar for scientists and students interested in electron cryomicroscopy

Objective
The goal of the seminar is to provide an exchange forum for anyone interested in electron cryomicroscopy (tomography and single particle).

Prerequisites / notice
Presented project data are confidential. Sign-up for seminar announcements by emailing pilhofer@biol.ethz.ch.
Biology Bachelor

First Year

Compulsory Subjects First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0291-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>A. Caspar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Mathematics I/II is an introduction to one- and multidimensional calculus and linear algebra emphasizing on applications.

Objective
- Students understand mathematics as a language for modeling and as a tool for solving practical problems in natural sciences.
- Students can analyze models, describe solutions qualitatively or calculate them explicitly if need be. They can solve examples as well as their practical applications manually and using computer algebra systems.

Content

**# Eindimensionale diskrete Entwicklungen #**
- linear, exponentiell, begrenzt, logistisch
- Fixpunkte, diskrete Veränderungsrate
- Folgen und Grenzwerte

**# Funktionen in einer Variablen #**
- Reproduktion, Fixpunkte,
- Periodizität,
- Stetigkeit

**# Differentialrechnung (I) #**
- Veränderungsrate/-geschwindigkeit
- Differentialquotient und Ableitungsfunktion
- Anwendungen der Ableitungsfunktion

**# Integralrechnung (I) #**
- Stammfunktion
- Integrationstechniken

**# Gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen (I) #**
- Qualitative Beschreibung an Beispielen:
  - Beschränkt, Logistisch, Gompertz
- Stationäre Lösungen
- Lineare DGL 1. Ordnung
- Trennung der Variablen

**# Lineare Algebra #**
- Erste Arithmetische Aspekte
- Matrizenrechnung
- Eigenwerte / -vektoren
- Quadratische LGS und Determinante

Lecture notes
In Ergänzung zu den Vorlesungskapiteln der Lehrveranstaltungen fassen wir wichtige Sachverhalte, Formeln und weitere Ausführungen jeweils in einem Vademecum zusammen. Die pdfs finden Sie unter Lernmaterial > Dokumente.

Dabei gilt:

* Die Skripte ersetzen nicht die Vorlesung und/oder die Übungen!
* Ohne den Besuch der Lehrveranstaltungen verlieren die Ausführungen ihren Mehrwert.
* Details entwickeln wir in den Vorlesungen und den Übungen, um die hier bestehenden Lücken zu schliessen.
* Prüfungsrelevant ist, was wir in der Vorlesung und in den Übungen behandeln.

Literature
**Th. Wihler**
Mathematik für Naturwissenschaften, 2 Bände: Einführung in die Analysis, Einführung in die Lineare Algebra; Haupt-Verlag Bern, UTB.

**H. H. Storrer**
Einführung in die mathematische Behandlung der Naturwissenschaften I; Birkhäuser. Via ETHZ-Bibliothek:
http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-0348-8598-0/page/1

**Ch. Blatter**
Lineare Algebra; VDF
auch als [pdf](http://www.math.ethz.ch/~blatter/dlp.html)
## Foundations of Computer Science #529-1010-00L #4 credits 2V+2U J. Hromkovic, H.J. Böckenhauer, M. Dahinden, L. E. Fässler, D. Komm

**Abstract**
Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects. The following topics are covered: modeling and simulations, introduction to programming, visualizing multi-dimensional data, introduction matrices, managing data with lists and tables and with relational databases, universal methods for algorithm design.

**Objective**
- understand the role of computer science in science,
- to control computer and automate processes of problem solving by programming,
- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

**Content**
1. The role of computer science in science
2. Introduction to Programming with Python
3. Modeling and simulations
4. Introduction to Matrices with Matlab
5. Visualizing multidimensional data
6. Data management with lists and tables
7. Data management with a relational database
8. Universal methods for algorithm design

**Lecture notes**
All materials for the lecture are available at www.gdi.ethz.ch

**Literature**
The text-book "Biology" (Campbell, Reece) (10th edition) is the basis of the course. The structure of the course is largely identical with that of the text-book.

**Prerequisites / notice**
This course is based on application-oriented learning. The students spend most of their time working through projects with data from natural science and discussing their results with teaching assistants. To learn the computer science basics there are electronic tutorials available.

## Fundamentals of Biology IA #529-1011-00L #5 credits 5G M. Aebi, E. Hafen

**Abstract**
The course provides an introduction to the basics of molecular- and cell biology and genetics. The following topics are covered: modeling and simulations, introduction to programming, visualizing multi-dimensional data, introduction matrices, managing data with lists and tables and with relational databases, universal methods for algorithm design.

**Objective**
- to control computer and automate processes of problem solving by programming,
- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

**Content**
1. Basic principles of Evolution.
2. Chemistry of Life: Water; Carbon and molecular diversity; biomolecules
3. The cell; structure; membrane structure and function, cell cycle
4. Metabolism: Respiration; Photosynthesis; Fermentation
5. Inheritance: meiosis and sexual reproduction; Mendelian genetics, chromosomal basis of inheritance, molecular basis of inheritance, from gene to protein, regulation of gene expression; genomes and their evolution

**Lecture notes**
None.

**Literature**
The text-book "Biology" (Campbell, Reece) (10th edition) is the basis of the course. The structure of the course is largely identical with that of the text-book.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.
Objective
Understanding the basic concepts and definitions of organic chemistry. Knowledge of the functional groups and classes of compounds that are important in biological systems. Understanding the relationship between structure and reactivity.

Content

Lecture notes
Printed lecture notes are available. Exercises, answer keys and other handouts can be downloaded from the Moodle course "Organic Chemistry I" of the current semester (https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch).

Literature
Lecture notes are available.

Supplementary textbooks:

Prerequisites / notice
The course consists of plenary lectures (2 h per week) and problem-solving lessons (2 h per week, groups of ca. 25 people). In addition, online exercises are available in the e-learning environment Moodle (Course OC I).

First Year Laboratory Courses

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-1001-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course General Chemistry (for Biology and Pharmacy)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>8P</td>
<td>R. O. Kissner, K.H. Allmann, J. Hall, D. Neri, G. Schneider, M. D. Wörle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to the practical work in a chemistry laboratory. The most important manipulations and techniques are treated, as well as the most fundamental chemical reaction types.

Objective
- Knowledge of the basic chemical laboratory methods.
- Basic knowledge of the scientific approach in experimenting.
- Observation and interpretation of real-world chemical processes.
- Keeping of a reliable laboratory journal.

Content
- Simple chemical methods and calculations.
- Separation techniques.
- Simple physical measurements.
- Ionic solids (salts).
- Acid/Base chemistry, buffers.
- Redox reactions.
- Metal complexes.
- Titration methods.
- Introduction to qualitative analysis.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
This practical course causes costs for materials and chemicals. The costs are charged to the students at the end of semester.

Second Year Courses

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-1023-00L</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I (for Biology and Pharmacy)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>R. Riek, H. P. Lüthi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The laws of thermodynamics: empirical temperature, energy, entropy. Models and standard states; ideal gases, ideal solutions and mixtures, activity, thermodynamical tables. Reaction thermodynamics; chemical potential, thermodynamical parameters of reaction, equilibrium conditions and their temperature and pressure dependence, biochemical reactions, surface effects, colligative properties.

Objective
Understanding the fundamental thermodynamical properties of chemical and biological systems.

Content
The laws of thermodynamics: empirical temperature, energy, entropy. Models and standard states; ideal gases, ideal solutions and mixtures, activity, thermodynamical tables. Reaction thermodynamics; chemical potential, thermodynamical parameters of reaction, equilibrium conditions and their temperature and pressure dependence, biochemical reactions, surface effects, colligative properties.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: mathematics I-II, functions of multiple variables, partial derivatives.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0103-00L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II: Cell Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>5V</td>
<td>E. Hafen, U. Kutay, J. Matos, G. Schertler, U. Suter, S. Werner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Objective
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Content
The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.

Literature
The lectures are presented in the Powerpoint format. These are available on the WEB for ETH students over the netzh2 (Moodle). Some lectures are available on the ETH WEB site in a live format (Livestream) at the above WEB site.
Elective Blocks

Biodiversity

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0245-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Evolutionary Biology</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
<td>G. Velicer, S. Wiegoss</td>
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</table>

This course introduces important questions about the evolutionary processes involved in the generation and maintenance of biological diversity across all domains of life and how evolutionary science investigates these questions. These topics are important for the understanding of a number of evolutionary problems in the basic and applied sciences.
Objective

Lecture: The systematic classification of animals and the characteristics of the most important animal groups, basic animal body plans.

Practical: Examples of selected animal groups and their characteristics; acquire the relevant skills: simple preparations, dissection, microscopy, drawing, protocols.

Content

Lecture: Body plans, characteristics, diversity and phylogenetic position of the main groups of Protozoa, Invertebrates, and Vertebrates, with a special focus on Arthropods and Vertebrates (including vertebrate fauna of Switzerland).

Practical: Macroscopic and microscopic study of selected Protozoa, Invertebrates (especially insects) and Vertebrates: morphology and anatomy; behaviour, mainly locomotion, feeding, and reproduction.

Lecture notes

A script for the course will be sold in the lecture, and additional material will be handed out (particularly in the practical).

Literature

No further literature required, the script contains suggestions for further reading.

Cellular and Molecular Biology

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>701-0245-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Evolutionary Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>G. Velicer, S. Wielgoss</td>
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<td>Topics likely to be covered in this course include research methods in evolutionary biology, adaptation, evolution of sex, evolutionary transitions, human evolution, infectious disease evolution, life history evolution, macroevolution, mechanisms of evolution, phylogenetic analysis, population dynamics, population genetics, social evolution, speciation and types of selection.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Textbook: Evolutionary Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scott Freeman and Jon Herron</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The exam is based on lecture and textbook.</td>
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Biological Chemistry

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0229-00L</td>
<td>Practical Course Organic Chemistry for Students of Biology and Pharmaceutical Sciences</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12P</td>
<td>C. Thilgen, F. Diederich, Y. Yamakoshi</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Latest online enrolment is one week before the beginning of the semester.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Analytical part: basic operations for the separation of mixtures of organic compounds (recrystallization, distillation, extraction, chromatography).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Synthetic part (main part): at least 8 synthetic steps (one- or two-step syntheses).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Learn the basic techniques for the preparation and purification of organic compounds.</td>
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<td>Learn to take accurate notes of the experiments.</td>
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<td>Deepen the understanding of reaction mechanisms.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to database searches (Reaxys, SciFinder).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Documentation will be handed out at the beginning of the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>1) P. Wörfel, M. Bitzer, U. Claus, H. Felber, M. Hübel, B. Vollenweider, Laborpraxis (Bd. 1: Einführung, allgemeine Methoden; Bd. 2: Messmethoden; Bd. 3: Trennungsmethoden; Bd. 4: Analytische Methoden), Birkhäuser Verlag.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The basic reactions of Organic Chemistry and their mechanisms should be known (cf. course 529-1012-00L Organic Chemistry II for Students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sciences, and Health Sci. and Tech.).</td>
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<td>As a prerequisite, all participants need to pass the “Safety Test HCI Chemie_V2 English” (see <a href="https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch">https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch</a>). A printout of the certificate generated by the system needs to be presented to the teaching assistants prior to starting lab work.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
Analytical part: basic operations for the separation of mixtures of organic compounds (recrystallization, distillation, extraction, chromatography)

Synthetic part (main part): at least 8 synthetic steps (one- or two-step syntheses).

Objective
Learn the basic techniques for the preparation and purification of organic compounds.

Learn to take accurate notes of the experiments.

Deepen the understanding of reaction mechanisms.

Content
Analytical part: basic operations for the separation of mixtures of organic compounds (recrystallization, distillation, extraction, chromatography).

Synthetic part (main part): at least 8 synthetic steps (one- or two-step syntheses).

Introduction to database searches (Reaxys, SciFinder).

Lecture notes
Documentation will be handed out at the beginning of the course.

Literature
1) P. Wörfel, M. Bitzer, U. Claus, H. Felber, M. Hübel, B. Vollenweider, Laborpraxis (Bd. 1: Einführung, allgemeine Methoden; Bd. 2: Messmethoden; Bd. 3: Trennungsmethoden; Bd. 4: Analytische Methoden), Birkhäuser Verlag.

Prerequisites / notice
The basic reactions of Organic Chemistry and their mechanisms should be known (cf. course 509-1201-00L Organic Chemistry II for Students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sciences, and Health Sci. and Tech.).

As a prerequisite, all participants need to pass the "Safety Test HCI Chemie_V2 English" (see https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch). A printout of the certificate generated by the system needs to be presented to the teaching assistants prior to starting lab work.

529-1121-00L Inorganic Chemistry (for Biology)

Abstract
Orbitals and chemical bonding in main-group elements and transition metals.

Introductio to the orbital concept and to the bonding theory in complexes of the transition metals.

Objective
Introduce the orbital concept and to the bonding theory in complexes of the transition metals.

Content
The origin of quantum theory. The hydrogen atom. Polyatomic molecules and the periodic table.

Chemical bonding in transition metal complexes (Valence Bond Theory, Crystal Field Theory, Molecular Orbital Theory (sigma- and pi-bonding), pi-Accepting ligands.

Lecture notes
Can be bought at the HCI-shop.

Literature

3. Year, 5. Semester

Concept Courses, 5. Semester

509-1080-00L Molecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function

D-BIOL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course.

Abstract
Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Objective
Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics.

Lecture notes
Scipts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Literature
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.
- Berg, Tymoczko, Stryer: Biochemistry (5th edition), Freeman (2001);

Notice
Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

509-1080-00L Molecular Structure and Mechanism II: RNA Structure and Function

Abstract
Biophysics of RNA folding, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in RNA biophysics and structural biology.

Objective
Understanding of structure-function relationships in RNAs and in RNA folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for RNA purification and microanalytics.

Lecture notes
Scipts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Literature
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.
- Berg, Tymoczko, Stryer: Biochemistry (5th edition), Freeman (2001);

Notice
Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

551-0307-00L Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function

Abstract
D-BIOL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course.

Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Objective
Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics.

Lecture notes
Scipts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Literature
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.
- Berg, Tymoczko, Stryer: Biochemistry (5th edition), Freeman (2001);

Notice
Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

551-0309-00L Concepts in Modern Genetics

Abstract
Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Objective
This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

Content
The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Lecture notes
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.
The advanced course introduces students to plants through a concept-based discussion of developmental processes that integrates physiology and biochemistry with genetics, molecular biology, and cell biology. The course follows the life of the plant, starting with the seed, progressing through germination to the seedling and mature plant, and ending with reproduction and senescence.

The course "Molecular Life of Plants" reflects the rapid advances that are occurring in the field of experimental plant biology as well as the changing interests of students being trained in this discipline. Contemporary plant biology courses emphasize a traditional approach to experimental plant biology by discussing discrete topics that are removed from the context of the plant life cycle. The course will take an integrative approach that focuses on developmental concepts. Whereas traditional plant physiology courses were based on research carried out on intact plants or plant organs and were often based on phenomenological observations, current research in plant biology emphasizes work at the cellular, subcellular and molecular levels.

The goal of "Molecular Life of Plants" is to train students in integrative approaches to understand the function of plants in a developmental context. While the course focuses on plants, the training integrative approaches will also be useful for other organisms.

The course "Molecular Life of Plants" will cover the following topics in a developmental context:

- Plant genome organization
- Seed anatomy
- Food reserves and mobilization
- Seedling emergence
- Heterotrophic to autotrophic growth
- Chlorophyll biosynthesis, photoreceptors
- Integration of metabolism
- Hormones
- Cell cycle
- Cell differentiation and expansion
- Environmental interactions
- Environmental interactions
- Flower development and fertilization
- Embryo and seed development
- Fruit development
- Senescence

This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hoenggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

### Prerequisites / notice

English

The lecture "Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie" is the basis for this advanced lecture.

### Literature

- Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.
- To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

### Objective

- The advanced course introduces students to plants through a concept-based discussion of developmental processes that integrates physiology and biochemistry with genetics, molecular biology, and cell biology. The course follows the life of the plant, starting with the seed, progressing through germination to the seedling and mature plant, and ending with reproduction and senescence.
- The new course "Molecular Life of Plants" reflects the rapid advances that are occurring in the field of experimental plant biology as well as the changing interests of students being trained in this discipline. Contemporary plant biology courses emphasize a traditional approach to experimental plant biology by discussing discrete topics that are removed from the context of the plant life cycle. The course will take an integrative approach that focuses on developmental concepts. Whereas traditional plant physiology courses were based on research carried out on intact plants or plant organs and were often based on phenomenological observations, current research in plant biology emphasizes work at the cellular, subcellular and molecular levels.
- The goal of "Molecular Life of Plants" is to train students in integrative approaches to understand the function of plants in a developmental context. While the course focuses on plants, the training integrative approaches will also be useful for other organisms.
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  - Seedling emergence
  - Heterotrophic to autotrophic growth
  - Chlorophyll biosynthesis, photoreceptors
  - Integration of metabolism
  - Hormones
  - Cell cycle
  - Cell differentiation and expansion
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  - Embryo and seed development
  - Fruit development
  - Senescence

This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hoenggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

### Prerequisites / notice

- The lecture "Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie" is the basis for this advanced lecture.
- English

- To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

### Literature

- Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.
- To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

### Objective

- Advanced lecture class providing a broad overview on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.
- Advanced class covering the state of the research in bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.
- Updated handouts will be provided during the class.
- Current literature references will be provided during the lectures.
- English

- The lecture "Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie" is the basis for this advanced lecture.

### Literature

- Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.
- To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

### Objective

- Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.
- The full-year course (551-0319-00 & 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry.
- The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.
- Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes.
- Topics include: biophysical and electrical properties of membranes; viral membranes; structural and functional insights into intracellular transport and targeting; vesicular trafficking and phagocytosis; post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression.
- Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch)
- Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.
- To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.
Abstract

This lecture is the first part of a one-year course. It offers insights into the fundamentals and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts and molds present in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms.

Objective

The lecture offers insights into the basics, practical consequences and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts, molds and protozoa in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms.

Content

1. History of Food Microbiology
   1.1. Short synopsis of foodborne microorganisms
   1.2. Spoilage of Foods
   1.3. Foodborne Disease
   1.4. Food Preservation
   1.5. VIP's of Food Microbiology
2. Overview of Microorganisms in Foods
   2.1 Origin of foodborne Microorganisms
   2.2. Bacteria
   2.3. Yeasts
   2.4. Molds
3. Microbial Spoilage of Foods
   3.1. Intrinsic and Extrinsic Parameters
   3.2. Meats, Seafoods, Eggs
   3.3. Milk and Milk Products
   3.4. Vegetable and Fruit Products
   3.5. Miscellaneous (baked goods, nuts, spices, ready-to-eat products)
   3.6. Drinks and Canned Foods
4. Foodborne Disease
   4.1. Significance and Transmission of Foodborne pathogens
   4.2. Staphylococcus aureus
   4.3. Gram-positive Sporeformers (Bacillus & Clostridium
   4.4. Listeria monocytogenes
   4.5. Salmonella, Shigel, Escherichia coli
   4.6. Vibrio, Yersinia, Campylobacter
   4.7. Brucella, Mycobacterium, Aeromonas, Plesiomonas
   4.8. Parasites
   4.9. Viruses and Bacteriophages
   4.10. Mycotoxins
   4.11. Bioactive Amines
   4.12. Miscellaneous (Antibiotic-resistant Bacteria, Biofilms)

Lecture notes

Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download.

Literature

Recommendations will be given in the first lecture.
Objective

Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

Content

Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lectures</th>
<th>Literature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1305-10L</td>
<td>Neurobiology</td>
<td>W 6 4V</td>
<td>M. E. Schwab, E. Stoeckli, L. Fili, K. A. Martin, further lecturers</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-1415-00L</td>
<td>Population Biology</td>
<td>W 3 2V</td>
<td>C. Wolfrum, C. Claudio, M. Ristow, M. Stoffel, A. Wutz, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>376-0205-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Disease Mechanisms I</td>
<td>W 6 4V</td>
<td>S. Güsewell, J. Levine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0323-00L</td>
<td>Plant Ecology</td>
<td>W 3 2V</td>
<td>S. Güsewell, J. Levine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Development of the nervous system (NS): the adult NS, plasticity and regeneration, sensory systems, cognitive functions, learning and memory, molecular and cellular mechanisms, animal models, diseases of the NS.

Overview of normal development, plasticity and regeneration of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

Development: Early development of the nervous system, cellular level, nerve fiber growth, building of neuronal networks; biology of the adult nervous system; structural plasticity of the adult nervous system, regeneration and repair; networks and nerve fibers, regeneration, pathological loss of cells.

Structure, Plasticity and Repair of the Nervous System (376-1305-01L): Lecture notes will be provided on Moodle https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=694

Password will be provided at the beginning of the lecture.

Lecture notes

Development of the Nervous System (376-1305-00L): Lecture notes will be provided on OLAT https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/

Recommended:

- to describe and apply population biology models (e.g. growth, species interactions)
- to describe and apply epidemiological models
- to substantiate evolutionary concepts (e.g., life history evolution, coevolution, evolution of sex) using population biology arguments and provide examples
- to propose population biology experiments

Literature

The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures.

701-1415-00L

Population Biology

This course provides an understanding of the basic concepts of population biology. It presents models regarding the dynamics and evolution of populations, and experimental designs for investigating population biology hypotheses (e.g., population growth, species interactions, epidemiology, metapopulations, life history evolution, local adaptation, evolution of sex, and coevolution).

Students are able:
- to describe and apply population biology models (e.g. growth, species interactions)
- to describe and apply epidemiological models
- to substantiate evolutionary concepts (e.g., life history evolution, coevolution, evolution of sex) using population biology arguments and provide examples
- to propose population biology experiments

Population growth, population regulation, predator-prey interactions, host-pathogen interactions, competition, metapopulations, life history evolution, local adaptation, mating systems, sexual selection, coevolution.

Recommended:

- Handouts of lectures

Literature

Recommended:


376-0205-00L

Molecular Disease Mechanisms I

The mechanisms of disease development will be studied. Main topics will be: Genetic regulation of disease development with a focus on monogenic and polygenic forms. In addition the methods used in elucidating genetic components in disease progression will be discussed. Ageing and development associated disease progression including the underlying molecular mechanisms.

To understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components to understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components.

Students will be able to:
- propose methods to study ecological processes involved with plant life, and how these processes depend on internal and external factors;
- analyse benefits and costs of plant adaptations;
- explain plant strategies with relevant traits and trade-offs;
- explain and predict the assembly of plant communities;
- explain implications of plant strategies for animals, microbes and ecosystem functions;
- evaluate studies in plant ecology regarding research questions, assumptions, methods, as well as the reliability and relevance of results.
Plants represent the matrix of natural communities. The structure and dynamics of plant populations drives the function of ecosystems. This course presents essential processes and plant traits involved with plant life. We focus on research questions that have been of special interest to plant ecologists as well as current topical questions. We use original research examples to discuss how ecological questions are studied and how results are interpreted.

- Growth: what determines the production of a plant?
- Nutrients: consumption or recycling; opposite strategies and feedbacks on soils;
- Clonality: collaboration and division of labour in plants;
- Plasticity: benefits and costs of plant intelligence;
- Flowering and pollination: how expensive is sex?
- Seed types, dispersal, seed banks and germination: strategies and trade-offs in the persistence of plant populations;
- Development and structure of plant populations;
- Stress, disturbance and competition as drivers of different plant strategies;
- Herbivory: plant-animal feedbacks and functioning of grazing ecosystems
- Fire: impacts on plants, vegetation and ecosystems.
- Plant functional types and rules in the assembly of plant communities.

**Lecturers**

Die Studierenden lernen die Merkmale und Besonderheiten der Pilze und pilzartigen Organismen kennen und erhalten einen Überblick,

7G

Plants represent the matrix of natural communities. The structure and dynamics of plant populations drives the function of ecosystems. Knowledge of characteristics, life style and ecological significance of major fungal and fungal-like groups. Become acquainted with

7G

Handouts and further reading will be available electronically at the beginning of the semester.

Übersichten und Skriptunterlagen zum Kursstoff werden abgegeben.

Lectures will particularly focus on the contribution of biotechnology towards crop improvement, with examples from our own work on crops

Students will use lists of genes obtained in real experiments and learn how to obtain gene-centered information from literature and databases. They will use tools for gene function prediction and visualization of protein-protein interaction networks. The work will lead to a more meaningful annotation of co-detected genes and generate a hypothesis about their functional relationship.

### Block Courses, 5. Semester

**Registration for Block courses is mandatory. Please register under https://www.uzh.ch/zoolmed/ssl-dir/Blockkurse_UNIETH.php . Registration period: from 27.7.2015 to 9.8.2015**

### Block Courses in 1st Quarter of the Semester

**From 15.9.2015, 13:00 hr to 7.10.2015, 17:00 hr**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0333-00L</td>
<td>Biodiversity and Ecological Significance of Fungi</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7P</td>
<td>A. Leuchtmann, B. Senn-Irlet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to the biology, systematics and ecology of the important fungal groups. The participants will study primarily fungal materials that they collect during field excursions or that they isolate in the laboratory.

**Objective**

Knowledge of characteristics, life style and ecological significance of major fungal and fungal-like groups. Become acquainted with methods for collecting, microscopic examination and identification of fungi.

**Content**


Auff mehreren Exkursionen werden wir die Vielfalt und Ökologie der Pilze am natürlichen Standort studieren. Die Exkursionen dienen auch dem Sammeln von Material, an dem wir im Kurs die Mikroskopie und Präparation der Pilze üben werden.

**Lecture notes**

Übersichten und Skriptunterlagen zum Kursstoff werden abgegeben.

**Literature**


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0191-00L</td>
<td>Practical Aspects of Plant Biotechnology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7G</td>
<td>K. Bärenfaller, J. Fütterer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The course covers multidisciplinary aspects of plant molecular biology and green biotechnology. The participants will acquire theoretical and practical introduction on diverse topics, including, generation and molecular characterization of transgenic plants, allele mining from genetic resources and on strategies to improve plants against biotic & abiotic stresses and for their nutritional value.

**Objective**

In this block course, students will gain conceptual and practical introduction to crop biotechnology research. In addition to the theoretical overview of current trends in plant biotechnology, students will envision the practical application of the knowledge gained through hands-on training on the plant molecular biology laboratory techniques. The course will introduce the potential of plant molecular biology and genetic transformation as a tool for gene identification, gene function, crop improvement and commercial application. The course will also allow the students to understand and critically evaluate the literature in this research field.

**Content**

Lectures will particularly focus on the contribution of biotechnology towards crop improvement, with examples from our own work on crops including rice and wheat.

Following topics will be covered:
- Green biotechnology: status and prospects
- Plant genetic transformation (methods)
- Molecular characterization of transformed plants
- Introduction to selection marker systems (examples, antibiotic and herbicide resistance, phosphomannose-isomerase, marker-free systems, visible markers)
- Introduction to promoter types (example tissue specific promoters)
- Plant tissue culture techniques
- Crop improvement through technology (examples from our work on rice, wheat and cassava)
- Gene/allele mining from plant genetic resource collections

A visit to the ETH greenhouse facilities at Eschikon will provide an opportunity to visualize and discuss different rice, wheat and cassava projects performed at the ETH Plant Biotechnology Lab.

**Lecture notes**

For the practical part, protocols will be distributed within the course and Lecture material will be made available.

**Literature**

Relevant literature information will be provided within the course.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0193-00L</td>
<td>Biological Information Mining</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7G</td>
<td>K. Bärenfaller, J. Fütterer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Students will use lists of genes obtained in real experiments and learn how to obtain gene-centered information from literature and databases. They will use tools for gene function prediction and visualization of protein-protein interaction networks. The work will lead to a more meaningful annotation of co-detected genes and generate a hypothesis about their functional relationship.
Objective


Content

Many new biological analysis methods result in lists of genes or proteins related to biological structures, functions, or processes. The information available about the genes or proteins is often scattered in multiple databases and publications, making it difficult to extract and uncover common features or relationships among the biological molecules.

In the course students will use lists of genes or proteins from ongoing experiments in the laboratory and learn how to find and assemble gene centered information in the literature, different databases and with analysis tools. The training and research will lead to a better and more meaningful annotation of co-detected genes members and generate a hypothesis about their functional relationship.

The work will be done exclusively using a computer. Students will work independently but with close supervision by experienced scientists.

Daily discussions of the work will ensure progress. The computer work will be accompanied by lectures on theoretical and practical aspects of databases, gene networks and the project context of the gene lists that will be analyzed. Students will present their results and hypotheses at the end of the block course.

551-0347-00L Molecular Mechanisms of Cell Growth and Polarity W 6 credits 7G R. Kroschewski, Y. Barral, S. Jessberger, M. Peter, A. Wutz

Abstract

Introduction to the principles and molecular mechanisms of cell polarity, using animal cells and fungi as model systems.

Objective

(1) describe and compare the principles and molecular mechanisms of cell polarity in fungi and animal cells,

(2) apply, evaluate and compare experimental strategies in the different model systems, and

(3) select the best model system to answer a particular question.

Content

During this Block-Course, the students will learn to

Students - in groups of 2 or max 3- will be integrated into a research project connected to the subject of the course, within one of the participating research groups.

Lecture notes

There will be optional papers to be read before the course start. They serve as framework orientation for the practical parts of this block course and will be made accessible to you shortly before the course starts on the relevant Moodle site.

Literature

Documentation and recommended literature (review articles) will be provided during the course.

551-1129-00L Engineering Bacterial Metabolism W 6 credits 7P J. Vorholt-Zambelli

Number of participants limited to 6.

Abstract

This laboratory course has a focus on current research topics related to metabolic engineering / synthetic biology. Projects will be conducted in small groups.

Objective

The course aims at introducing principles of synthetic biology related to metabolic engineering. The main focus is on practical work and will familiarize with complementary approaches, in particular genetic, biochemical and analytical approaches.

Content

The projects will involve the selection of enzymes and pathways for integration into foreign host metabolism and testing of their activity.

Experimental work applied during the course will comprise e.g. creation of synthetic operons, cloning work, transformation, enzyme activity tests, dynamic 13C labeling experiments. The course will be linked to ongoing research projects in the laboratory.

Lecture notes

None

Literature

Will be provided at the beginning of the course.

551-0916-00L Learning and Teaching Biology W 6 credits 7G E. Hafen, M. Klymkowsky

Number of participants limited to 20

Abstract

The block course will only take place with a minimum of 10 participants.

Objective

This course represents an introduction to recent research into student learning on the conceptual foundations of modern biology, together with pedagogical methods associated with effective instruction and its valuation. Students will be involved in active research into conceptual and practical issues involved in biology education and methods to discover student preconceptions.

Content

The course is not taught by a particular book, but recommended literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.

Lecture notes

See the introductory video to the course here: http://youtu.be/GFJuNncSsdE

Block Courses in 2nd Quarter of the Semester

From 8.10.2015, 08:00 hr to 30.10.2015, 17:00 hr

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

551-0345-00L Mechanisms of Bacterial Pathogenesis W 6 credits 7P W.D. Hardt

Number of participants limited to 8

Abstract

Research laboratory class in small groups. Research projects on current topics in cellular microbiology and bacterial pathogenesis are assigned to each student.

Objective

Introduction to a current topic in cellular microbiology and/or molecular genetics of a bacterial pathogen. Experimental work in the research lab and introduction to the current research techniques. Work with the current research literature in bacterial pathogenesis. Writing of a research protocol.

Content

Requirement for obtaining the credit points: oral presentation of the research project and evaluation of the research protocol.

Lecture notes

none.

Literature

Literature will be selected with reference to the assigned research project.

551-0421-00L Biology and Ecology of Fungi in Forests W 6 credits 7G I. L. Brunner, S. H. Egli, D. H. Rigling

Number of participants limited to 10.

Abstract

Introduction of the biological and ecological basics of fungi in forests. Focusing on mycorrhizal, saprobic, and pathogenic fungi and their functional relevance in the forest ecosystems. To get to know current methodological research approaches on the basis of selected examples with practical works in forest and lab as well as excursions and lectures.

Objective

Knowledge of the fungi of forest and its ecological significance. Knowing of current methodological research approaches. Self-reliant and deepened activities of selected topics of fungi from forests.
**Course Description**

The course will introduce the students to the key concepts in membrane biology and will allow them to be involved in laboratory projects. Participation in the following research projects will be possible: Photosynthetic metabolism; how is photo-assimilated carbon allocated to different plant parts? Introduction to relevant subjects of the secondary metabolism of bacteria. Training in practical work in a research laboratory. Scientific writing in form of a research report.

**Lecturers**

V. Korkhov, W. Krek, W. Kovacs

**Prerequisites / Notice**

Erreichbarkeit mit Tram 14 bis Triemli, danach PTT-Bus 220 oder 350 bis Birmensdorf Sternen/WSL, oder mit S9 bis Birmensdorf SBB und mit PTT-Bus eine Station in Richtung Zürich bis Birmensdorf Sternen/WSL.

**551-0359-00L Plant Biochemistry**

- **Number of participants limited to 10.**
- **Abstract**
  - In this block course, students actively participate in ongoing research projects on plant metabolism and are tutored individually by doctoral students and postdocs. A lecture series, the theoretical background for the projects and their interrelationship is provided, and in a seminar series, students will present their projects as well as discuss topical recent publications.
- **Objective**
  - In this block course, students actively participate in ongoing research projects on plant metabolism and are tutored individually by doctoral students and postdocs.
- **Content**
  - Participation in the following research projects will be possible: Photosynthetic metabolism; how is photo-assimilated carbon allocated to sustain plant growth? Chloroplast biology; how is chloroplast function integrated with that to the whole cell? Starch biosynthesis and degradation; how are complex, semi-crystalline starch granules made from simple sugars, and once made, how are they degraded again to release the stored carbohydrate? Regulation of metabolism through protein-protein interaction; how and why do proteins involved in starch metabolism interact with each other to form multi-subunit enzymes and multi-enzyme complexes? Sugar sensing; How does a plant know how much sugar it has, and how does this influence development.
- **Lecture notes**
  - No script
- **Literature**
  - Lists of individual reading assignments will be handed out.

**551-1147-00L Bioactive Natural Products from Bacteria**

- **Number of participants limited to 8.**
- **Abstract**
  - Research project on bacteria that produce bioactive natural products (e.g., Streptomyces, Cyanobacteria, uncultivated bacteria). The techniques used will depend on the project, e.g. PCR, cloning, natural product analysis, precursor feeding studies, enzyme expression and analysis.
- **Objective**
  - Insights into and overview about the genetic alterations that underlie different cancer types, the complex cancer cell circuits governing tumor development, modern approaches used in contemporary basic and translational cancer research and sophisticated strategies to control individual cancers and combat drug resistance.
- **Lecture notes**
  - none
- **Literature**
  - Will be provided for each of the projects at the beginning of the course.

**551-0355-00L Membrane Biology**

- **Number of participants limited to 23.**
- **Abstract**
  - The course will introduce the students to the key concepts in membrane biology and will allow them to be involved in laboratory projects related to that broad field. The course will consist of lectures, literature discussions, and practical laboratory work in small groups. Results of the practical projects will be presented during the poster session at the end of the course.
- **Objective**
  - The aim of the course is to expose the students to a wide range of modern research areas encompassed by the field of membrane biology.
- **Content**
  - Students will be engaged in research projects aimed at understanding the biological membranes at the molecular, organellar and cellular levels. Students will design and perform experiments, evaluate experimental results, analyze the current scientific literature and understand the relevance of their work in the context of the current state of the membrane biology field.
- **Lecture notes**
  - No script
- **Literature**
  - The recommended literature, including reviews and primary research articles, will be provided during the course
- **Prerequisites / Notice**
  - The course will be taught in English. All general lectures will be held at ETH Hoenggerberg; special lectures will be organized by individual participating groups. Students will be divided into small groups to carry out experiments at ETH or at the Paul Scherrer Institute. Travel to the Paul Scherrer Institute will be organized by car rental or public transportation.

**Block Courses in 3rd Quarter of the Semester**

From 3.11.2015 13:00 hr to 25.11.2015, 17:00 hr
Experiments within ongoing phytopathological research projects
Macro- and microscopic diagnostic of plant diseases

Fundamentals of phytopathology, eg. interaction between plants and plant-pathogenic microorganisms, morphology and lifecycles of plant-pathogenic fungi, biological control of plant diseases

Table

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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>752-4020-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Food Microbiology for Biologists</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Schuppler, M. Loessner, M. Schmelcher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-1515-00L</td>
<td>Insulin Signaling</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Stoffel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0336-00L</td>
<td>Methods in Cellular Biochemistry</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>P. Picotti, C. M. Azzalin, J. Matos, V. Panse, M. Peter, K. Weis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0739-01L</td>
<td>Biological Chemistry: New Enzymes from Directed</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>P. A. Kast</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstracts

Insulin Signaling

- The students will learn about the current topics of research in insulin signaling and how it impacts on growth, metabolism and cell differentiation. They will learn to design experiments and use techniques necessary to analyze the effects of insulin signaling, including physiological actions in whole animals as well as in tissue culture. Through lectures and literature seminars, they will learn about the open questions of insulin signaling research and discuss approaches to address these questions experimentally.

Methods in Cellular Biochemistry

- Students will learn about biochemical approaches to analyze cellular functions. The course consists of practical projects in small groups, lectures and literature discussions. The course concludes with the presentation of results at a poster session.

Biological Chemistry: New Enzymes from Directed Evolution

- During the block course in the fall semester, we will carry out biological-chemical enzyme evolution experiments using molecular genetic mutation technologies and in vivo selection in recombinant bacterial strains. By working in parallel, teams of 2 participants each will generate a variety of different variants of a chorismate mutase. Individual enzyme catalysts will be purified and subsequently characterized using several different spectroscopic methods. The detailed chemical-physical analyses include determination of the enzymes’ kinetic parameters, their molecular mass, and the integrity of the protein structure. The results obtained from the individual evolution experiments will be compared and discussed at the end of the class in a final seminar. We expect that during this lab course we will not only generate novel enzymes, but also gain new mechanistic insights into the investigated catalytic.

Prerequisites

- Further literature will be indicated in the distributed script.
- This course will be taught in English.

Lab course we will not only generate novel enzymes, but also gain new mechanistic insights into the investigated catalytic.

Practical courses:

- Krämer: "Lebensmittel-Mikrobiologie" (Ulmer; UTB)
- P. Picotti
- Introduction of methods and techniques of food microbiology
- Teaching of basic experimental knowledge for detection and identification of foodborne pathogens by applying state-of-the-art techniques as well as modern molecular techniques for the rapid identification of relevant foodborne pathogens.

Handouts were provided at the start of the course
- Krämer: "Lebensmittel-Mikrobiologie" (Ulmer; UTB)
- Süssmuth et al.: "Mikrobiologisch-Biochemisches Praktikum" (Thieme)
During the course students will become familiar with methods for the collection and analysis of plant-derived volatile organic compounds.

**Objective**

The course will cover six main topics that will be connected throughout the experimental phase:

1. Plant volatile biosynthesis and classification
2. Insect olfactory physiology
3. Volatile-mediated plant-herbivore interactions
4. Volatile-mediated multitrophic interactions
5. Manipulation of plant volatile emission by vector-borne disease agents
6. Methods for volatile collection and analysis

**Content**

* Topics: biosynthesis of asparagine-linked glycans in pro- and eukaryotes; structure of glycans in different organisms; methods to analyse the structure of glykans; function of glycans in protein quality control
* Introductory lectures
* Seminar with presentation and discussion of recent publications
* Experiments that exemplify the current research done in the group

**Literature**

- Complex Carbohydrates - the Fourth Pillar of Life
- Plant Volatiles in Plant Insect Interactions
- RNA-Biology
- Biology of Bryophytes and Ferns
- Parallels Between Tissue Repair and Cancer

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Important information!
- During the course we will work with the food-borne pathogen *Listeria monocytogenes*. *Listeria monocytogenes* represents a particular threat to pregnant women. Due to biosafety reasons participation is not allowed in case of pregnancy.
Content

This course aims at the understanding of the cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying tissue repair processes in response to different insults. The focus will be on repair of the skin and the liver. In addition, we will highlight the parallels and differences between tissue repair and cancer. Experimental approaches include biochemical studies, molecular and cellular studies using cultured cell lines and primary cultures, as well as analysis of murine and human tissues.

The course combines practical work with lectures, discussions, project preparations and presentations.

Lecture notes

siehe Lemmateria lien.

551-0371-00L

Growth Control: Insights from Yeast and Flies

Number of participants limited to 8.

Abstract

All organisms have to control their growth in accordance with environmental conditions. This course focuses on the analysis of growth regulation in the model organisms yeast and Drosophila. The participants will perform experiments in small teams to study insulin/TOR signaling as a key regulator of cellular growth. A particular focus will be the discussion of current research.

Objective

The aims of the block course are that students

(I) understand the function and evolution of insulin/TOR signaling

(II) learn how genetic approaches in different organisms contribute to the understanding of human diseases such as cancer

(III) will get familiarized with reading and discussing research articles

(IV) get a first exposure to current research.

Lecture notes

Lecture handouts

Literature

Original research articles will be discussed during the course.

551-1403-00L

Imaging Bacterial Cells in a Native State by Electron Cryotomography

Number of participants limited to 3.

Abstract

The goal is to acquire the techniques to image bacteria by electron cryotomography, resolving their structure in a native state, in 3D, and to macromolecular resolution. In a small group, students will perform wet lab experiments, data collection with stat-of-the-art equipment, data processing and analyses. The key method and its application in bacterial cell biology will be introduced by lectures.

Objective

Students will acquire the skills to cultivate bacteria, plunge-freeze samples for cryotomography, collect data using an electron cryomicroscope, process raw data, analyze tomograms, perform subtomogram averaging, model structures of interest, and generate movies for visualization.

https://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/groups/pilhofer_group/

Block Courses during the 1st Half of the Semester

From 15.9.2015, 13:00 hr to 30.10.2015, 17:00 Uhr.

Number

Title

Type

ECTS

Hours

Lecturers

701-2437-01L

Limnecology (incl. two Practical Courses)

W

12 credits

10G+4P

J. Jokela, P. Spaak, F. Altermatt, T. Gonser, K. J. Räsänen, C. T. Robinson

Abstract

This course combines Limnology (the study of inland waters in its broad sense) with Ecological and Evolutionary concepts. It deals with rivers, groundwater, wetlands and lakes.

This course contains a lecture part, an experimental part, two determination courses (aquatic invertebrates and algae) as well as excursions.

Objective

During this course you will get an overview of the world’s typical continental aquatic ecosystems. After this course you will be able to understand how aquatic organisms have adapted to their habitat, and how the interactions (e.g. food web) between organisms work. During the experimental part of this course you will learn the principles of doing research to observe interrelations in aquatic ecosystems. You will measure and interpret biological and physical data (e.g. during experiments, field work) and present the collected knowledge. After this course you will know the most important aquatic species groups (macroinvertebrates, microinvertebrates and cryptogames) in Switzerland and the most important identification traits.

Content

The course contains a lecture part, an experimental part, two determination courses (aquatic invertebrates and algae) and field excursions.

Lecture:

The lecture part covers ecology and evolution of aquatic organisms in lentic and lotic waters. Topics include: Adaptations, distribution patterns, biotic interactions, and conceptual paradigms in freshwater ecosystems. Important aspects regarding ecosystem metabolism and habitat properties of freshwaters. Applied case studies and experiments testing ecological and evolutionary processes in freshwaters.

Practical part:

The practical part includes an Excursion to the river Sense (Saturday 26th of September 2015): On this excursion you will get to know and experience a natural river system. Further you will conduct in a team your own field research project. The practical part contains two excursions to a lake (Greifensee) and a river (Töss). Additional you will perform in small groups an independent experiment in a research group at Eawag.

The taxonomic part will cover macroinvertebrates (e.g. Crustacean, aquatic insects), microinvertebrates and algae. The goal is to get to know the most common aquatic taxa in Switzerland, to identify them with commonly used identification literature, and to get an idea how these organisms are used in research and practice. (language: German, translation of the most important things during the course possible)

Lecture notes

Course notes and power point presentations provided during the course.

Prerequisites / notice

The maximal participating number of biology students is 14. The course includes a mandatory field trip to the Sense River floodplain. It will take place Saturday 26th of September.

Block Courses during Semester Break

Number

Title

Type

ECTS

Hours

Lecturers

551-1143-00L

Analysis of Human T and B Cell Responses to Infectious Agents

W

6 credits

7G

A. Lanzavecchia

Abstract

Students actively participate in ongoing research projects on the analysis of human T and B cell response to pathogens and vaccines. They will be tutored in small groups by doctoral students and postdocs. In a lecture series, the theoretical background for the projects will be provided and the students will have the opportunity to present their projects and discuss recent publications.

Objective

To learn current methodologies in human immunology through experimental work in the lab. To learn current concepts through lectures and discussion of original papers. Requirement for obtaining the credit points: oral presentation of the research project in a ppt format.
Protein Folding, Assembly and Degradation

**Number of participants limited to 7.**

**Abstract**

Students will carry out defined research projects related to the current research topics of the groups of Prof. Glockshuber and Prof. Weber-Ban. The topics include mechanistic studies on the assembly of adhesive pili from pathogenic bacteria, disulfide bond formation in the bacterial periplasm, ATP-dependent chaperone-protease complexes and formation of amyloid deposits in Alzheimer's disease.

**Objective**

The course should enable the students to understand and apply biophysical methods, in particular kinetic and spectroscopic methods, to unravel the mechanism of complex reactions of biological macromolecules and assemblies in a quantitative manner.

**Content**

The students will be tutored in their experimental work by doctoral or postdoctoral students from the Glockshuber or Weber-Ban group. In addition, the course includes specific lectures that provide the theoretical background for the experimental work, as well as exercises on the numeric evaluation of biophysical data, and literature work.

Participation in one of the following projects will be possible:

**Projects of the Glockshuber group:**
- Purification, biophysical characterization and structure determination of enzymes required for disulfide bond formation in the periplasm of Gram-negative bacteria.
- Identification of intermediates in the aggregation of the human Abeta peptide

Experimental work on these projects involves
- Molecular cloning, recombinant protein production in E. coli and protein purification
- Protein crystallization
- Thermodynamic and kinetic characterization of conformational changes in proteins and protein-ligand interactions by fluorescence and circular dischoism spectroscopy
- Analysis of rapid reactions by stopped-flow fluorescence
- Negative-stain electron microscopy
- Light scattering

**Projects of the Weber-Ban group:**
- Generation and purification of site-directed variants of the E. coli ClpA/P protease and chaperone-proteasome complexes from other organisms, their biophysical characterization, including rapid kinetics by stopped-flow methods, ATPase activity measurements, negative-stain electron microscopy and light scattering

**Lecture notes**

No script

**Literature**

Literature related to the individual projects will be provided on the first day of the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Attendance of the concept course “Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function” (551-0307-00L) in the autumn semester is highly recommended for acquiring the theoretical background to this block course.

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Genomic and Genetic Methods in Cell and Developmental Biology

**Number of participants limited to 11.**

**Abstract**

This course aims to provide students with a comprehensive overview of mammalian developmental biology and stem cell systems both on the theoretical as well as the experimental level. Centering the course on genetic and genomic methods engages the students in contemporary research and prepares for future studies in the course of semester and master projects.

**Objective**

- Understanding mammalian development
- Introduction to stem cells systems
- Working with cultured cells
- Translational aspects of mammalian cell biology

**Content**

The course will consist of a series of lectures, essay assignments, project development and discussion workshops, and 2 and a half week of lab work with different mammalian cell systems embedded in real life research projects. At the end of the course students will take an exam consisting of questions on the topic of the lectures and workshops. It is expected that students will be able to apply the knowledge to concrete problems.

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**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

**Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BIOL.**

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

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**Biology Bachelor - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dr</th>
<th>Suitable for doctorate</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Key for Hours</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<td>P</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
In teams of two, participants in this seminar conduct their own research project. Each team is advised by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. Basic conceptual and methodological issues are the topic of a series of plenary meetings; however, the major part of the work is done in small-group meetings with the advising researcher, and in self-directed research projects.

Learning goals include:
- Participants can illustrate and explain basic methods and concepts for research in the fields of Learning and Instruction, e.g. with the help of practical examples.
- Participants can generate testable research questions for a topic relevant in the fields of Learning and Instruction.
- Participants can design and conduct a study that is relevant for answering their research question.
- Participants can summarize and evaluate the main results from a study in the field of learning and Instruction, with regard to the research question being asked.

**Biology Teaching Diploma**

The programme “Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure” will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new matriculations are no longer possible. The courses offered below are valid only for students who have registered before.

Detailed information on the programme at: www.didaktischeausbildung.ethz.ch

- **Biology as First Subject**
- **Educational Science**

**Course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under “Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC”**.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<td>R. Schumacher</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.
Abstract

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

Objective

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course “Human Learning (EW 1)”. The focus will be on the book “Intelligenz; Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen” by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

Objective

- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

Learning (EW 1)”.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course “Human Learning (EW 1)”. Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

Objective

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

The successful completion of both course no. 851-0240-00L “Menschliches Lernen (EW 1)” and course no. 851-0238-01L “Unterstützung und Diagnose von Wissenserwerbsprozessen (EW 3)” is a necessary prerequisite for this course.

Abstract

In teams of two, participants in this seminar conduct their own research project. Each team is advised by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. Basic conceptual and methodological issues are the topic of a series of plenary meetings; however, the major part of the work is done in small-group meetings with the advising researcher, and in self-directed research projects.

Objective

The course is targeted at advanced students who have taken an interest in gathering practical research experience in the field of Learning & Instruction. In teams of two, students conduct their own research projects (planning, conducting, analyzing, interpreting, and presenting research); thus, the course requires a high amount of self-directed working. Students are personally advised, and supported in their research project, by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. During the first half the semester, relevant methodological knowledge and skills are practiced during plenary meetings and in students’ independent reading (e.g. generating and testing research questions, designing experiments, and analyzing data in the field of Learning and Instruction)

Learning goals include:
- Participants can illustrate and explain basic methods and concepts for research in the fields of Learning and Instruction, e.g. with the help of practical examples.
- Participants can generate testable research questions for a topic relevant in the fields of Learning and Instruction.
- Participants can design and conduct a study that is relevant for answering their research question.
- Participants can summarize and evaluate the main results from a study in the field of learning and Instruction, with regard to the research question being asked.

Number of participants limited to 20.
Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course “Human Learning (EW 1)”.

Objective

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course “Human Learning (EW 1)”. Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

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- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
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Objective

The course is targeted at advanced students who have taken an interest in gathering practical research experience in the field of Learning & Instruction. In teams of two, students conduct their own research projects (planning, conducting, analyzing, interpreting, and presenting research); thus, the course requires a high amount of self-directed working. Students are personally advised, and supported in their research project, by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. During the first half the semester, relevant methodological knowledge and skills are practiced during plenary meetings and in students’ independent reading (e.g. generating and testing research questions, designing experiments, and analyzing data in the field of Learning and Instruction)

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- Participants can design and conduct a study that is relevant for answering their research question.
- Participants can summarize and evaluate the main results from a study in the field of learning and Instruction, with regard to the research question being asked.

Number of participants limited to 20.
Themenwahl nach Vereinbarung.

In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Abstract

The objective is for the students:

- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Objective

The objective is for the students:

- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Lecture notes

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice

Beginn nach Absprache jederzeit möglich, jedoch erst nach Abschluss der Fachdidaktik I und II und nach der Absolvierung allfälliger fachwissenschaftlicher Voraussetzungen.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Unterrichtspraktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Allfällige fachwissenschaftliche Auflagen müssen alle erfüllt sein, bevor mit der Mentorierten Arbeit begonnen werden kann.

Subject Didactics in Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>J. Egli</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics in Biology for Teaching Diploma, Teaching Diploma Biology as Minor Subject. The Subject Didactics as well as possible branch-specific requirements must be fulfilled prior to commencing the mentored paper.</td>
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</table>

Abstract

In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective

The objective is for the students:

- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content

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Lecture notes

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature

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Prerequisites / notice

Beginn nach Absprache jederzeit möglich, jedoch erst nach Abschluss der Fachdidaktik I und II und nach der Absolvierung allfälliger fachwissenschaftlicher Voraussetzungen.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Unterrichtspraktikums abgeschlossen werden.

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<tr>
<td>551-0962-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics Biology B</td>
<td>O</td>
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<td>J. Egli</td>
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<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics in Biology for Teaching Diploma, Teaching Diploma Biology as Minor Subject and for students upgrading TC to Teaching Diploma. The Subject Didactics as well as possible branch-specific requirements must be fulfilled prior to commencing the mentored paper.</td>
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- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Lecture notes

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice

Beginn nach Absprache jederzeit möglich, jedoch erst nach Abschluss der Fachdidaktik I und II und nach der Absolvierung allfälliger fachwissenschaftlicher Voraussetzungen.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Unterrichtspraktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Allfällige fachwissenschaftliche Auflagen müssen alle erfüllt sein, bevor mit der Mentorierten Arbeit begonnen werden kann.

Subject Didactics in Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0971-00L</td>
<td>Subject Didactics Biology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship Biology - course 551-0968-00L - is compulsory.</td>
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</table>

Abstract

- Basic conditions for tuition (MAR - recognition of Matura certificates - curricula, standards), selection of topics and reduction of the complexity of topics. - Application of teaching methods and techniques from educational science in biology classes. - Planning and preparation of lessons. - Assessing learning performance (forms of examination/assessment).

Objective

- Students can discuss and put into practice in their teaching work the conditions and objectives set out in the regulations governing the school-leaving examination (Matura), the framework curriculum and the conditions and objectives specified by their school. - They are in a position to select learning objectives and formulate these on the basis of the target level model. They can plan and prepare lessons and can also develop appropriate learning assignments. - Students can reconstruct specialist contents in didactic terms and develop teaching modules suitable for the different levels from these on the basis of the subject structure and learner requirements. - They can reduce the complexity of subject-based specialist contents and present them in such a way that they are comprehensible and meaningful for learners. - They can select appropriate media for their work (e.g. school books) and use these. They can employ appropriate experiments. - The students can use different forms of examination for monitoring performance. - Students are in a position to implement and discuss the concepts of biology teaching and learning on the basis of specific topics covered in school biology.
### Professional Training

**Important:** You can only enrol in the courses of this category if you have not more than 12 CP left for possible additional requirements.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0968-00L</td>
<td>Introductory Internship Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simultaneous enrolment in Biology Didactics I - course 551-0871-00L</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- is compulsory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>During the introductory teaching practice, the students sit in on five lessons given by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice, and teach five lessons themselves. The students are given observation and reflection assignments by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Right at the start of their training, students acquire initial experience with the observation of teaching, the establishment of concepts for teaching and the implementation of teaching. This early confrontation with the complexity of everything that teaching involves helps students decide whether they wish to, and indeed, ought to, continue with the training. It forms a basis for the subsequent pedagogical and subject-didactics training.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.</td>
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<tr>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0966-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Biology for Teaching Diploma Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>17P</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>as Major Subject</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The teaching practice takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching practice lasts 4-6 weeks. It gives students the opportunity to implement the contents of their specialist-subject, educational science and subject-didactics training in the classroom. Students also conduct work assignments in parallel to their teaching practice.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Objective    | - Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.  
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.  
- They acquire the skills of the teaching trade.  
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.  
- They learn to assess pupils' work.  
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance. |      |      |       |           |
| Literature   | Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.                          |      |      |       |           |
| Prerequisites / notice | Findet in der Regel am Schluss der Ausbildung, vor Ablegung der Prüfungslektionen statt. |      |      |       |           |

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0967-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Biology II for students upgrading TC to Teaching Diploma.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9P</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This is a supplement to the Teaching Internship required to obtain in the corresponding subject. It is aimed at enlarging the already acquired teaching experience. Students observe 10 lessons and teach 15 lessons independently.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are able to assess in their subject the importance of teaching topics from different angles. They learn and master the teaching trade. They can structure a given lesson topic for a group of learners technically and didactically correctly and they can transfer it into an appropriate learning environment. They manage to find the balance between instruction and openness, so that the learners have both, the necessary freedom and sufficient orientation to acquire actively and a effectively adaptive (expert) knowledge.</td>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0969-01L</td>
<td>Examination Lesson I Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2P</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Objective    | On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position:  
- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle  
- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements. |      |      |       |           |

Professional Exercises in Biology

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0969-02L</td>
<td>Examination Lesson II Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>2P</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simultaneous enrolment in &quot;Examination Lesson I Biology&quot; (551-0969-01L) is compulsory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position - to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle - to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.</td>
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Hand out of course material.

Specialised Biology Course with an Educational Focus: Teaching Diploma

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0963-00L</td>
<td>Professional Exercises in Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students conduct a series of “classical” biological school experiments and therefore gain practice and experience in this area. Implementation of Subject Didactics I and II with the focus on conducting biological experiments in schools. This includes finding, testing and further developing suitable protocols for different subject areas of school biology. Working out how to didactically embed the experiments in lessons. Students can perform, off the cuff, 12 school experiments (which they have tested themselves), from the different subject areas, and conduct these correctly in technical terms. They can incorporate these experiments in their tuition in a didactically meaningful manner. Comments: By contrast to the Subject Specialisation 1 and 2 course units, these are “basic tests” and do not involve the implementation of current research topics. The students’ compilations are available in a data archive.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>Students conduct a series of “classical” biological school experiments and therefore gain practice and experience in this area. Implementation of Subject Didactics I and II with the focus on conducting biological experiments in schools. This includes finding, testing and further developing suitable protocols for different subject areas of school biology. Working out how to didactically embed the experiments in lessons. Students can perform, off the cuff, 12 school experiments (which they have tested themselves), from the different subject areas, and conduct these correctly in technical terms. They can incorporate these experiments in their tuition in a didactically meaningful manner. Comments: By contrast to the Subject Specialisation 1 and 2 course units, these are “basic tests” and do not involve the implementation of current research topics. The students’ compilations are available in a data archive.</td>
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Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus: Teaching Diploma

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0963-00L</td>
<td>Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus: Teaching Diploma</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>26A</td>
<td>E. Hafen, J. Egli, W.D. Hardt, M. Zwicky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Specialist aspects of biology are covered from the angle of imparting these to pupils, their historical development, and their significance for the subject, the individual and society. After successfully completing the module, students should be in a position: - to call up more in-depth specialist knowledge of biology, covering a wide range of topics, and to impart this to others. - to explain biological concepts and principles, as well as the way they fit together. - to analyse controversial topics and to give factual explanations for these. - to conduct more in-depth work on a research topic and to compile a tuition unit based on this topic - to prepare tuition units involving complex learning matter at a high specialist level which are suitably tailored to the recipients, and to teach these in a manner conducive to learning.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Specialist aspects of biology are covered from the angle of imparting these to pupils, their historical development, and their significance for the subject, the individual and society. After successfully completing the module, students should be in a position: - to call up more in-depth specialist knowledge of biology, covering a wide range of topics, and to impart this to others. - to explain biological concepts and principles, as well as the way they fit together. - to analyse controversial topics and to give factual explanations for these. - to conduct more in-depth work on a research topic and to compile a tuition unit based on this topic - to prepare tuition units involving complex learning matter at a high specialist level which are suitably tailored to the recipients, and to teach these in a manner conducive to learning.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Specialist aspects of biology are covered from the angle of imparting these to pupils, their historical development, and their significance for the subject, the individual and society. After successfully completing the module, students should be in a position: - to call up more in-depth specialist knowledge of biology, covering a wide range of topics, and to impart this to others. - to explain biological concepts and principles, as well as the way they fit together. - to analyse controversial topics and to give factual explanations for these. - to conduct more in-depth work on a research topic and to compile a tuition unit based on this topic - to prepare tuition units involving complex learning matter at a high specialist level which are suitably tailored to the recipients, and to teach these in a manner conducive to learning.</td>
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</table>

Demanding biological topics are dealt with under consideration of the special needs of persons involved in teaching. The module comprises the parts:

1) Lecture (Tues. 08.00-09.45 hrs) 2) Colloquium (every second Tues. 10.15-12.00 hrs., begins on first lecture day) 3) Seminar with presentation (every second Tues. 10.15-12.00 hrs., begins in second lecture week) 4) Semester thesis in a research group (7 weeks)

Literature: Literatur und Literaturhinweise werden online mit Hilfe der e-learning Platform OLAT abgegeben.
Prerequisites / notice  
This Course lasts for two semesters. It can be started in autumn or in spring. Booking is only required once.

Performance Assessment:
Performance is assessed during the course of the entire modul, with a final test. Active participation in the colloquia and group seminars is required. The thesis report and an oral presentation have to be completed.

The Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus (12 CP) can be acknowledged, in agreement with the advisor of the respective elective major, as one of the two obligatory research projects (each 15 CP). In such a case, additional 3 CP must be obtained in another course.

In case of overbooking of the course, students enrolled in the Teaching Diploma in Biology will have priority for registration.

The course is organized jointly with the University of Zurich (Fachbereich Biologie) and is held at the Life Science Zurich Learning Center of the ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich.

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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0963-02L</td>
<td>Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus II: Teaching Diploma</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13A</td>
<td>E. Hafen, J. Egli, M. Zwicky</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Specialized aspects of biology are dealt with under the viewpoint of their presentation, their historical development, their significance for the field, the individual and society.

Objective
The goal is to promote the ability to understand biological concepts, principles and their interrelationships and to communicate specialist knowledge to various groups of recipients in an understandable manner.

Content
Demanding biological topics are dealt with under consideration of the special needs of persons involved in teaching. The module:

1) Lecture (Tues. 08.00-09.45 hrs)
2) Colloquium (every second Tues. 10.15-12.00 hrs., begins on first lecture day)
3) Seminar with presentation (every second Tues. 10.15-12.00 hrs., begins in second lecture week)
4) Semester thesis in a research group (3.5 weeks)

Lecture notes
None.

Literature
Specific references will be made available for the individual projects.

Prerequisites / notice
The program of this course represents one half (6 CP) of that of the Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus (551-0963-00, 12 CP).

Compulsory Elective Courses
Further course offerings from the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".
Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure:
a) courses from the category Compulsory Elective Courses of the Minor Subject may also be selected;
b) courses from the category Specialized Courses in the Respective Subject, either of the Major or the Minor Subject, may also be selected.

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<tr>
<td>851-0180-00L</td>
<td>Research Ethics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Achermann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.

Objective
The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.
I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry
---------------------------------------
Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)
----------------------------------------------------------
Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 Rs (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks;
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access;
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.

Literature
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCHRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

---

701-0015-00L Seminar on Transdisciplinary Research for Sustainable Development

W 2 credits 2S C. E. Pohl, M. Stauffacher

Abstract
The seminar is designed for students and researchers (MA, PhD, PostDoc) who use inter- and transdisciplinary elements in their projects. It addresses the challenges of this research: How to integrate disciplines? How (and in what role) to include societal actors? How to bring results to fruition? We discuss these questions based on case studies and theories and on the participant's projects.

Objective
The participants understand the specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research in general and in the context of sustainable development in particular. They know methods and concepts to address these challenges and apply them to their research projects.
### Content

The seminar covers the following topics:

1. Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
2. The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
3. Involving stakeholders
4. Collaborating disciplines
5. Exploration of tools and methods
6. Analysing participants' projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

### Literature

Literature will be made available to the participants.

### Prerequisites / notice

The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor "global change and sustainability") and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.

---

### 701-1550-00L Environmental Governance

**Abstract**

The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental policy examples.

**Objective**

To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and techniques from political science.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

**Content**

Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention alone. However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors' behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are the core elements of environmental governance and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

**Prerequisites / notice**

We recommend that students have (a) Three-years BSc education of a technical university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik or equivalent) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics, sociology, history, psychology, philosophy).

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### 701-1551-00L Sustainability Assessment

**Abstract**

The course deals with the concepts and methodologies for the analysis and assessment of sustainable development. A special focus is given to the social dimension and to social justice as a guiding principle of sustainability as well as to trade-offs between the three dimensions of sustainability.

**Objective**

The course is seminar-like, interactive.

At the end of the course students should

- Know: core concepts of sustainable development, and;
- the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
- important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.

Understand and reflect on:
- the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
- and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.

**Content**

The course is structured as follows:

- Overview of rationale, objectives, concepts and origins of sustainable development;
- Importance and application of sustainability in science, politics, society, and economy;
- Sustainable (local / regional) development in different national / international contexts;
- Analysis and evaluation methods of sustainable development with a focus on social justice;
- Tradeoffs in selected examples.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts.

**Literature**

Selected scientific articles & book chapters.

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### 551-0916-00L Learning and Teaching Biology

**Abstract**

This course represents an introduction to recent research into student learning on the conceptual foundations of modern biology, together with pedagogical methods associated with effective instruction and its valuation. Students will be involved in active research into conceptual and practical issues involved in biology education and methods to discover student preconceptions.

**Objective**

Provides an overview on student's learning and shows ways to make the classroom experience more engaging and effective for students. Students will learn to produce a research-based paper on a project they work on during the course.
The course is not taught by a particular book, but recommended literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.

See the introductory video to the course here: http://youtu.be/GFJuNncSsdE

### Biology as Second Subject

#### Subject Didactics in Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0971-00L</td>
<td>Subject Didactics Biology I ■ Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- course 551-0968-00L - is compulsory.</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
- Basic conditions for tuition (MAR - recognition of Matura certificates - curricula, standards), selection of topics and reduction of the complexity of topics.
- Application of teaching methods and techniques from educational science in biology classes.
- Planning and preparation of lessons.

**Objective**
- Students can discuss and put into practice in their teaching work the conditions and objectives set out in the regulations governing the school-leaving examination (Matura), the framework curriculum and the conditions and objectives specified by their school.
- They are in a position to select learning objectives and formulate these on the basis of the target level model. They can plan and prepare lessons and can also develop appropriate learning assignments.
- Students can reconstruct specialist contents in didactic terms and develop teaching modules suitable for the different levels from these on the basis of the subject structure and learner requirements.
- They can reduce the complexity of subject-based specialist contents and present them in such a way that they are comprehensible and meaningful for learners.
- They can select appropriate media for their work (e.g. school books) and use these. They can employ appropriate experiments.
- The students can use different forms of examination for monitoring performance.
- Students are in a position to implement and discuss the concepts of biology teaching and learning on the basis of specific topics covered in school biology.

**Content**

**Lecture notes**
Wird laufend in der Vorlesung abgegeben.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Studierende müssen LE zusammen mit dem Einführungspraktikum - LE 551-0968-00L - belegen.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0961-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics Biology A ■ Mentored Work Subject Didactics in Biology for Teaching Diploma. Teaching Diploma Biology as Minor Subject. The Subject Didactics as well as possible branch-specific requirements must be fulfilled prior to commencing the mentored paper.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>J. Egli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

**Objective**
- The objective is for the students:
  - to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
  - to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

**Content**
Themenwahl nach Vereinbarung.

**Lecture notes**
Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Literature**
Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Beginn nach Absprache jederzeit möglich, jedoch erst nach Abschluss der Fachdidaktik I und II und nach der Absolvierung allfälliger fachwissenschaftlicher Voraussetzungen.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Unterrichtspraktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Allfällige fachwissenschaftliche Auflagen müssen alle erfüllt sein, bevor mit der Mentorierten Arbeit begonnen werden kann.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0962-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics Biology B ■ Mentored Work Subject Didactics in Biology for Teaching Diploma. Teaching Diploma Biology as Minor Subject and for students upgrading TC to Teaching Diploma. The Subject Didactics as well as possible branch-specific requirements must be fulfilled prior to commencing the mentored paper.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>J. Egli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

**Objective**
- The objective is for the students:
  - to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
  - to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.
Thematische Schwerpunkte

Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.

Lernformen


Lecture notes

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt. Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschäften sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice

Beginn nach Absprache jederzeit möglich, jedoch erst nach Abschluss der Fachdidaktik und der Absolvierung allfälliger fachwissenschaftlicher Voraussetzungen.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Unterrichtspraktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Allfällige fachwissenschaftliche Auflagen müssen alle erfüllt sein, bevor mit der Mentorierten Arbeit begonnen werden kann.

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Professional Training in Biology

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0965-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>9P</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teaching Internship for TC and Teaching Diploma</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Repetition of the Teaching Internship is excluded even if Examination Lessons are to be repeated.</td>
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</table>

Abstract

Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons in the didactic internships – Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.

- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practice finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Objective


Die Themen für die beiden Prüfungslektionen am Schluss des Praktikums erfahren die Studierenden in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie bis am Vortag um 12 Uhr den beiden Prüfungsexperten (Fachdidaktiker/-in, Departementsvertreter/-in) ein. Die gehaltenen Lektionen werden kriteriumsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/der Kandidatin über die gehaltenen Lektionen im Rahmen eines kurzen Kolloquiums.

Lecture notes

Dokument: schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

Literature

Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

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Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0980-00L</td>
<td>Anthropology (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6G</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UZH Module Code: BIO133</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: <a href="http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html">http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html</a></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Genetics, fossil remains, comparative anatomy and behavioral research prove the affiliation of humans to primates. This mammalian order represents variations of a single theme. The main adaptations and the critical steps of phylogeny are presented.

Objective

Upon successfully completing of the module the students can:
- interpret the main features of primates and especially of fossil hominids in the evolutionary and functional context;
- explain the genetic, phenetic and cultural diversity of modern human populations as the result of evolutionary processes;
- recognize similarities and differences in the behavior and the cognitive lines from humans and animals, in particular monkeys;
- explain why cultural evolution occurs only in humans;
- discuss the question "What are human beings?" from an evolutionary biological perspective.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0151-00L</td>
<td>Anatomy I and Physiology I</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>M. Ristow, M. Fleck, L. Slomianka, C. Spengler, N. Wenderoth, D. P. Wolfer</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Basic knowledge of the anatomy and physiology of tissues, of the embryonal and postnatal development, of the basic terminology of pathology, the neuro-muscular system, the cardiovascular system and the respiratory system.</td>
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</table>

Abstract

Basic knowledge of human anatomy and physiology and basics of clinical pathophysiology.
Content

Short overview of human anatomy, physiology and general pathology.

Anatomy and Physiology I (fall term):
Basics of cytology, histology, embryology, general pathology; nervous system, muscles, cardiovascular system, respiratory system

Anatomy and Physiology II (spring term):
digestive system, kidney and urinary tract, endocrine system, skin, thermoregulation, sensory organs, male and female reproductive system, pregnancy and child birth.

Lecture notes


Literature

Anatomie:

Schiebler TH, Korf H-W: Anatomie (10. vollständig überarbeitete Auflage)
Steinkopff / Springer, Heidelberg 2007

Martini FH, Timmons MJ, Tallitsch RB. Human Anatomy

Physiologie:


Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzungen: 1. Jahr, naturwissenschaftlicher Teil

Biology Teaching Diploma - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Z</th>
<th>Dr</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
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<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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Key for Hours

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<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>P</th>
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<th>D</th>
<th>R</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</table>

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the environment and the society. Significant agricultural approaches will be explained using practical examples, including prevention using natural resources, surveillance and forecasting, resistance management, as well as product registration, incl. ecotoxicology. Students will be able to:
- analyse benefits and costs of plant adaptations;
- explain and predict the assembly of plant communities;
- explain implications of plant strategies for animals, microbes and ecosystem functions;
- explain plant strategies with relevant traits and trade-offs;
- explain plant strategies for animals, microbes and ecosystem functions;
- evaluate studies in plant ecology regarding research questions, assumptions, methods, as well as the reliability and relevance of results.

This course presents essential processes and plant traits involved with plant life. We focus on research questions that have been of special interest to plant ecologists as well as current topical questions. We use original research examples to discuss how ecological questions are studied and how results are interpreted.

- Growth: what determines the production of a plant?
- Nutrients: consumption or recycling: opposite strategies and feedbacks on soils;
- Clonality: collaboration and division of labour in plants;
- Plasticity: benefits and costs of plant intelligence;
- Flowering and pollination: how expensive is sex?
- Seed types, dispersal, seed banks and germination: strategies and trade-offs in the persistence of plant populations;
- Development and structure of plant populations;
- Stress, disturbance and competition as drivers of different plant strategies;
- Herbivory: plant-animal feedbacks and functioning of grazing ecosystems
- Fire: impacts on plants, vegetation and ecosystems.
- Plant functional types and rules in the assembly of plant communities.

Lecture notes
Handouts and further reading will be available electronically at the beginning of the semester.

Literature

There will be 5 optional extra sessions for the population genetics part (following lectures 2-6) for computer simulations, designed to help understand the course material.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-2413-00L</td>
<td>Evolutionary Genetics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>T. Stäbler, A. Widmer,</td>
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<td>P. C. Brunner, M. C. Fischer, A. Guggisberg</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The concept course ‘Evolutionary Genetics’ consists of two lectures that jointly provide an introduction to the fields of population and quantitative genetics (emphasis on basic concepts) and ecological genetics (more emphasis on evolutionary and ecological processes of adaptation and speciation).</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>The aim of the course is to provide students with a solid introduction to the fields of population genetics, quantitative genetics, and ecological genetics. The concepts and research methods developed in these fields have undergone profound transformations; they are of fundamental importance in our understanding of evolutionary processes, both past and present. Students should gain an appreciation for the concepts, methods and explanatory power of evolutionary genetics.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Population genetics - Types and sources of genetic variation; randomly mating populations and the Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium; effects of inbreeding, natural selection; random genetic drift and effective population size; gene flow and hierarchical population structure; molecular population genetics: neutral theory of molecular evolution and basics of coalescent theory.</td>
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<td>Quantitative genetics - Continuous variation; measurement of quant. characters; genes, environments and their interactions; measuring their influence; response to selection; inbreeding and crossbreeding, effects on fitness; Fisher’s fundamental theorem.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Ecological Genetics - Concepts and methods for the study of genetic variation and its role in adaptation, reproductive isolation, hybridization and speciation</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0323-00L</td>
<td>Plant Ecology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>S. Güsewell, J. Levine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This class focuses on ecological processes involved with plant life, mechanisms of plant adaptation, plant-animal and plant-soil interactions, plant strategies and implications for the structure and function of plant communities. The discussion of original research examples familiarises students with research questions and methods; they learn to evaluate results and interpretations.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students will be able to:</td>
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<td>- propose methods to study ecological processes involved with plant life, and how these processes depend on internal and external factors;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- analyse benefits and costs of plant adaptations;</td>
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<td>- explain plant strategies with relevant traits and trade-offs;</td>
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<td>- explain and predict the assembly of plant communities;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- explain implications of plant strategies for animals, microbes and ecosystem functions;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- evaluate studies in plant ecology regarding research questions, assumptions, methods, as well as the reliability and relevance of results.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plants represent the matrix of natural communities. The structure and dynamics of plant populations drive the function of ecosystems.</td>
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</table>

Lecture notes
Handouts and further reading will be available electronically at the beginning of the semester.

Prerequisites /
notice
Lectures and handouts are normally in German, but we shall switch to English on request. Non German-speaking students who intend to attend the course should contact S. Güsewell before the start of the semester to ask for the change in language.

Prerequisites
- General knowledge of plant functioning (Biologie I-II)
- General ecological concepts (Biologie III)
- Overview of plant taxonomy and vegetation types (Biologie IV)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-4801-00L</td>
<td>System-Oriented Management of Herbivore Insects I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Mazzi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the environment and the society. Significant agricultural approaches will be explained using practical examples, including prevention using natural resources, surveillance and forecasting, resistance management, as well as product registration, incl. ecotoxicology.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The students gain a good understanding of fundamental aspects of pest management in agroecosystems. They will have the ability to assess options for action in view of requirements from the economy, the ecology and the society. Further, they will learn to perform searches on relevant issues in pest management, and to critically evaluate case studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes / Literature</td>
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<td>Handouts and further reading will be available electronically at the beginning of the semester.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1701-00L</td>
<td>Research Seminar: Ecological Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>A. Widmer, S. Fior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In this research seminar we will critically discuss current topics in Ecological Genetics using publications from the leading scientific journals in this field.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>It is our aim that participants gain insight into the current research topics and knowledge available in Ecological Genetics and learn to critically assess and appreciate scientific publications in this field.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes / Literature</td>
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</table>
Prerequisites / notice

Active participation in the discussions is a prerequisite for this course.

551-1703-00L Ecology of Anthropogenic Habitats

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W 2 credits 1V D. Ramseier</td>
<td>Knowledge of agro-ecosystems and urban ecosystems; their origin, ecosystem services, mechanisms and importance for the maintenance of biodiversity.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The focus will be on agro-ecology and ecology of urban habitats. Both experience frequent disturbances, specific chemical influences, and extreme climatic conditions. Additionally, in urban habitats edaphic conditions are difficult as well. Turnover of species diversity and composition are higher, both locally and temporary, compared to natural conditions at comparable sites.

701-1441-00L Alpine Ecology and Environments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Objective Content</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract

The online course ALPECOLe provides a global overview of the complex ecosystems of mountain regions, and of their great diversity of habitats and organisms. The course is strongly interdisciplinary and the various approaches are designed to help understand the past, present and future of mountain ecosystems.

Objectives

- 5 lessons on abiotic factors: geology, soils and their forming processes, climate, and disturbance factors
- 12 lessons on plants: diversity, patterns and processes, treelines, water & nutrients, carbon cycle, atmospheric influences, sexual and clonal reproduction, and one specific lesson on aquatic environments
- 5 lessons on animals: habitats and adaptations, origin of species, food ecology and impact of domestic livestock
- 3 lessons on landscape evolution: quaternary paleoenvironments, methods like radiocarbon dating, pollen records, dendrochronology, stable isotopes, and historical data
- 1 lesson on global change

Students can also follow a virtual walk through alpine areas where context-based information on alpine environments can be accessed. Moreover, all major alpine areas of the world can be selected on a map and then informative pictures of those landscapes and faunistic and floristic inhabitants will be shown.

Online exercises and tests allow to test the learned matter.

Additionally to the online lessons, three supplementary papers will be read and discussed during the tutorials.

Prerequisites / notice

Online course

Course language is English

571-5121-00L Insect Ecology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W 2 credits 2V S. Halloran, C. De Moraes, M. Mescher</td>
<td>Students completing this course should become familiar with the application of ecological principles to the study of insects, as well as major areas of inquiry in this field. Highlighted topics will include insect behavior, chemical and sensory ecology, physiological responses to biotic and abiotic stressors, plant-insect interactions, community and food-web dynamics, and disease ecology. The course will emphasize insect evolution and adaptation in the context of specific interactions with other organisms and the abiotic environment. Examples from the literature incorporated into lectures will highlight the methods used to study insect ecology.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This is an introductory course in insect ecology. Students will learn about the ways in which insects interact with and adapt to their abiotic & biotic environments and their roles in diverse ecosystems. The course will entail lectures, outside readings, and critical analysis of contemporary literature.

Lecture notes

Provided to students through ILIAS

Literature

Selected required readings (peer reviewed literature, selected book chapters). Optional recommended readings with additional information.

401-0625-01L Applied Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W 5 credits 2V+1U L. Meier</td>
<td>Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by using the software R.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.

Objective


Lecture notes

see website

Literature


401-0649-00L Applied Statistical Regression

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W 5 credits 2V+1U M. Dettling</td>
<td>The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning "good practice" that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life.

Objective

The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

Lecture notes

A script will be available.

Literature

Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R

Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R

Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis

Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs

Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 200 of 1432
The course provides the second part of an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. Topics are data generation and selection, graphical functions, important statistical functions, types of objects, models, programming and writing functions. The students will be able to use the software R efficiently for data analysis.

- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding graphical functions, important statistical functions, types of objects, models, programming and writing functions.
- Writing simple functions.
- Types of data: numeric, character, logical and categorical data, missing values.
- R Basics: reading and writing data from/to files, creating vectors & matrices, selecting elements of dataframes, vectors and matrices, arithmetics.
- Simple (statistical) functions: summary, mean, var, etc., simple statistical tests.
- Writing simple functions.
- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding elements (lines, points) to existing plots.

The course is structured around four larger topical areas: (1) Integrated Water Management -- Green infrastructure (land management options) as an alternative to engineered solutions (e.g. large reservoirs) in flood and drought management; (2) Fire dynamics, the water cycle and biodiversity -- The surprising dynamics of species life cycles and populations in arid landscapes; (3) Rewilding, e.g. re-introducing apex predators (e.g. wolves), or large ungulates (e.g. bisons) in protected areas -- A nature conservation trend with counterintuitive effects; (4) Coupling of aquatic and terrestrial systems: carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus transfers of global importance on landscape scale.

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org.

Part I of the course covers the following topics:
- What is R?
- R Basics: reading and writing data from/to files, creating vectors & matrices, selecting elements of dataframes, vectors and matrices, arithmetics;
- Types of data: numeric, character, logical and categorical data, missing values;
- Simple (statistical) functions: summary, mean, var, etc., simple statistical tests;
- Writing simple functions;
- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding elements (lines, points) to existing plots.

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform. Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145 and choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abstract</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>D. Schröter, A. Gessler</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ecosystem Ecology (Advanced Course)</td>
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</table>

### Example of course entry:

**Prerequisites / notice**

The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

**401-6215-00L Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics (Part I) W 1 credit 1G A. J. Papritz, C. B. Schwierz**

**Objective**

The students will be able to use the software R efficiently for data analysis.

**Content**

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org.

**Lecture notes**

An Introduction to R. http://stat.ethz.ch/CRAN/doc/contrib/Lam-IntroductionToR_LHL.pdf

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform. Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145 and choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

**401-6217-00L Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics (Part II) W 1 credit 1G A. J. Papritz, C. B. Schwierz**

**Objective**

The students will be able to use the software R efficiently for data analysis.

**Content**

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org.

**Lecture notes**

An Introduction to R. http://stat.ethz.ch/CRAN/doc/contrib/Lam-IntroductionToR_LHL.pdf

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform. Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145 and choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.
Part II of the course builds on part I and covers the following additional topics:
- Elements of the R language: control structures (if, else, loops), lists, overview of R objects, attributes of R objects;
- More on R functions;
- Applying functions to elements of vectors, matrices and lists;
- Object oriented programming with R: classes and methods;
- Tailoring R: options;
- Extending basic R: packages

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org

Prerequisites / notice

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform

Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145

Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

Lecture notes

The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylodynamics. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.

Detailed lecture notes (~160 pages) will be available for purchase at the cost of reproduction at the start of the semester.

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform

Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145

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Detailed lecture notes (~160 pages) will be available for purchase at the cost of reproduction at the start of the semester.
Objective
Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
* models in molecular evolution
* phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
* maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
* stochastic processes
Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
* epidemiology
* pathogen evolution
* macroevolution of species

Content
The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Lecture notes
Slides of the lecture will be available online.

Literature
The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:
* Yang, Z. 2006. Computational Molecular Evolution.
* Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

Lecture notes
Analysis of Ecological Data

Abstract
This class provides students with an overview of techniques for data analysis used in modern ecological research, as well as practical experience in running these analyses with R and interpreting the results. Topics include linear models, generalized linear models, mixed models, model selection and randomization methods.

Objective
Students will be able to:
- describe the aims and principles of important techniques for the analysis of ecological data
- choose appropriate techniques for given problems and types of data
- evaluate assumptions and limitations
- implement the analyses in R
- represent the relevant results in graphs, tables and text
- interpret and evaluate the results in ecological terms

Content
- Linear models for experimental and observational studies
- Model selection
- Introduction to likelihood inference and Bayesian statistics
- Analysis of counts and proportions (generalised linear models)
- Models for non-linear relationships
- Grouping and correlation structures (mixed models)
- Randomisation methods

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and additional reading will be available electronically a few days before the course.

Literature
Suggested books for additional reading (available electronically)

Prerequisites / notice
The course takes place over a period of nine days from Thursday 14.01 to Friday 22.01, with classes on 14, 15, 18, 19 and 20.01. and an exam on 22.01.

Time schedule
The course takes place over a period of nine days from Thursday 14.01 to Friday 22.01, with classes on 14, 15, 18, 19 and 20.01. and an exam on 22.01.

Prerequisites
- Basic statistical training (e.g. Mathematik IV in D-USYS): Data distributions, descriptive statistics, hypothesis testing, linear regression, analysis of variance
- Basic experience in data handling and data analysis in R

Individual preparation
Students without the required knowledge are asked to contact the lecturer before Christmas for support with individual preparation.

Elective Concept Courses

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<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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Abstract
Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.
Objective

Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

Content

Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0313-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0309-00L</td>
<td>Concepts in Modern Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

551-0313-00L Microbiology (Part I)

Advanced lecture class providing a broad overview on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Objective

This concept class will be based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie IIB, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Content

Advanced class covering the state of the research in bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Lecture notes

Updated handouts will be provided during the class.

Literature

Current literature references will be provided during the lectures.

Prerequisites / notice

English

The lecture "Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie" is the basis for this advanced lecture.

551-0309-00L Concepts in Modern Genetics

Abstract

Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Objective

This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

Content

The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Lecture notes

Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hönggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

Elective Major: Neurosciences

Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

See D-BIOL Master Studies Guide

Compulsory Concept Courses

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<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1305-10L</td>
<td>Neurobiology</td>
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<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Development of the nervous system (NS): the adult NS, plasticity and regeneration, sensory systems, cognitive functions, learning and memory, molecular and cellular mechanisms, animal models, diseases of the NS.

Objective

Overview of normal development, plasticity and regeneration of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

Content

Development: Early development of the nervous system, cellular level, nerve fiber growth, building of neuronal networks; biology of the adult nervous system; structural plasticity of the adult nervous system, regeneration and repair: networks and nerve fibers, regeneration, pathological loss of cells.

Lecture notes

Structure, Plasticity and Repair of the Nervous System (376-1305-01L): Lecture notes will be provided on Moodle https://moodle-app2.let.ETHZ.ch/course/view.php?id=694

Password will be provided at the beginning of the lecture.

Literature

The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures.

Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0317-00L</td>
<td>Immunology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.
Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)

The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monographs of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the engravings and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

Introduction to Neuronformatics

The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monographs of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the engravings and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

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The goal of these talks is to provide insight into recent research results. The talks are not meant for the general public, but really aimed at specialists in the field.

The topics depend heavily on the invited speakers, and thus change from week to week. All topics concern neural computation and their implementation in biological or artificial systems.

227-1047-00L

Consciousness: From Philosophy to Neuroscience

W 3 credits 2V

D. Kiper, A. Gamma

Abstract

This seminar reviews the philosophical and phenomenological as well as the neurobiological aspects of consciousness. The subjective features of consciousness are explored, and modern research into its neural substrate, particularly in the visual domain, is explained. Emphasis is placed on students developing their own thinking through a discussion-centered course structure.

Objective

The course's goal is to give an overview of the contemporary state of consciousness research, with emphasis on the contributions brought by modern cognitive neuroscience. We aim to clarify concepts, explain their philosophical and scientific backgrounds, and to present experimental protocols that shed light on a variety of consciousness related issues.

Content

The course includes discussions of scientific as well as philosophical articles. We review current schools of thought, models of consciousness, and proposals for the neural correlate of consciousness (NCC).

Lecture notes

None

Literature

We display articles pertaining to the issues we cover in the class on the course's webpage.

Since we are all experts on consciousness, we expect active participation and discussions!

227-1051-00L

Introduction to Systems Neuroscience

W 6 credits 2V+1U

D. Kiper

Abstract

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: INI4/15

Objective

Main emphasis sensory systems, with complements on motor and cognitive functions.

Literature


"Principles of Neural Science", Kandel, Schwartz, and Jessel

Prerequisites / notice

None

227-1035-00L

Dynamical Systems in Biology

W 6 credits 2V+1U

R. Stoop

Abstract

This course focuses on basic aspects of central nervous system physiology, including perception, motor control and cognitive functions.

Objective

To understand the basic concepts underlying perceptual, motor and cognitive functions.

Lecture notes

None

Literature

None

Prerequisites / notice

None

227-1045-00L

Readings in Neuroinformatics

W 3 credits 1S

G. Indiveri, M. Cook, D. Kiper

Abstract

Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. We will read both original papers and explore the conceptual the links between them and discuss the 'sociology' of science, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research.

Objective

It is a commonplace that scientists rarely cite literature that is older than 10 years and when they do, they usually cite one paper that serves as the representative for a larger body of work that has long since been incorporated anonymously in textbooks. Worse than that, many authors have not even read the papers they cite in their own publications. This course, Foundations of Neuroscience is one antidote.

Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. Unusually, we will explore these areas of research by reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else's digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, often over many decades and linked together, relates to related findings from many different scientists, generate the current views of mechanism and structure of the nervous system.

To give one concrete example, in 1890 Roy and Sherrington showed that there was a neural activity-dependent regulation of blood flow in the brain. One hundred years later, Ogawa discovered that they could use Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) to measure a blood oxygen-level dependent (BOLD) signal, which they showed was neural activity-dependent. This discovery led to the development of human functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), which has revolutionized neuropsychology and neuropsychiatry. We will read both these original papers and explore the conceptual the links between them and discuss the sociology of science, which in this case, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research, led to an explosion in applications. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. Each week the course members will be given original papers to read for homework, they will have to write a short abstract for each paper. We will then meet weekly with the course leader (KACM) and an assistant for an hour-or-so long interactive seminar. An intimate knowledge of the papers will be assumed so that the discussion does not center simply on an explication of the contents of the papers. Assessment will in the form of a written exam in which the students will be given a paper and asked to write a short abstract of the contents.
Content

It is a commonplace that scientists rarely cite literature that is older than 10 years and when they do, they usually cite one paper that serves as the representative for a larger body of work that has long since been incorporated anonymously in textbooks. Worse than that many authors have not even read the papers they cite in their own publications. This course, Foundations of Neuroscience is one antidote. Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. Unusually, we will explore these areas of research reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else's digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, often over many decades and by many different scientists, linked together to generate the current view of mechanism and structure. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. To give one concrete example, in 1890 Roy and Sherrington showed that there was a neural activity-dependent regulation of blood flow in the brain. One hundred years later, Ogawa discovered that they could use Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) to measure a blood oxygen-level dependent (BOLD) signal, which they showed was neural activity-dependent. This discovery led to the development of human functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), which has revolutionized neuropsychology and neuropsychiatry. We will read both these original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the sociology of science, which in this case, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research, led to an explosion in applications. Each week the course members will be given between 2 and 4 papers to read for homework and we will then meet weekly for an hour long interactive seminar. An intimate knowledge of the papers will be assumed so that the discussion does not center simply on an explication of the contents of the papers. Assessment will be done continuously as the individual students are asked to explain a figure, technique, or concept.

551-1145-00L
Viral and non-Viral Vectors for Human Gene-Therapy - from Pathogens to Safe Medical Applications
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.
UZH Module Code: BIO708
Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract
Basic aspects of virology, the viral mechanisms for transfer of genetic material into cells, different vector-systems and target cells, animal models, specific applications for inborn diseases of the immune system and of metabolism, adverse effects, and new developments of vector systems will be taught.

Objective
Knowledge of important viral and non-viral vector systems.
Knowledge of application in human diseases.
Knowledge of limiting factors.

636-0017-00L
Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phylodynamics

Abstract
The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylodynamics. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.

Objective
Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
- models in molecular evolution
- phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
- maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
- stochastic processes

Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
- epidemiology
- pathogen evolution
- macroevolution of species

Content
The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Lecture notes
Slides of the lecture will be available online.

Literature
The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:
- Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

551-1409-00L
RNA Biology Lecture Series II: Non-coding RNAs: Biology and Therapeutics

Abstract
This course covers aspects of RNA biology related to the functions of non-coding RNAs as well as their use as drugs to treat diseases.

Objective
Content
Micro RNAs: computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; nucleic acid-based drugs; ncRNA-mediated genome regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; tRNA biology.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge of cell and molecular biology.

>>> Elective Concept Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0317-00L</td>
<td>Immunology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Oxenius, M. Kopf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system.
Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

Objective
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system.
Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.
### Content
- Introduction and historical background
- Innate and adaptive immunity, Cells and organs of the immune system
- B cells and antibodies
- Generation of diversity
- Antigen presentation and Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC) antigens
- Thymus and T cell selection
- Autoimmunity
- Cytotoxic T cells and NK cells
- Th1 and Th2 cells, regulatory T cells
- Allergies
- Hypersensitivities
- Vaccines, immune-therapeutic interventions

### Literature
- *Concepts in Modern Genetics*, M. Kopf
- *Immunology I (WS) and Immunology II (SS)* will be examined as one learning entity in a “Sessionsprüfung”.

### Prerequisites / notice
Electronic access to the documentation will be provided. The link can be found at “Lernmaterialien”

### 551-0309-00L Concepts in Modern Genetics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0309-00L</td>
<td>Concepts in Modern Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>Y. Barral, D. Bopp, A. Hajnal, O. Voinnet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Objective
This concept class will be based on common concepts introduced in immunology and will serve as a prerequisite for the following seminars and lectures.

### Content
- Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.
- The course will focus on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

### Prerequisites / notice
- This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hönggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

### 551-0319-00L Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0319-00L</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalin, B. Kornmann, M. Peter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Objective
- Introduction and historical background
- Structure and function of the immune system.

### Content
- Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system.
- Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

### Prerequisites / notice
- To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

#### Elective Major: Microbiology and Immunology

#### Compulsory Concept Courses

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0313-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology (Part I)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>W.D. Hardt, L. Eberl, H.M. Fischer, J. Piel, M. Pilhofer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Objective
- This concept class is based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie IIB, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

### Literature
- Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.

#### 551-0317-00L Immunology I

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0317-00L</td>
<td>Immunology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Oxenius, M. Kopf</td>
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</table>

### Objective
- Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system.
- Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.
### Elective Compulsory Master Courses

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0223-00L</td>
<td>Immunology III</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Kopf, M. Bachmann, J. Kisielow, A. Lanzavecchia, S. R. Leibundgut, A. Oxenius, R. Spörri</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course provides a detailed understanding of
- development of T and B cells
- the dynamics of a immune response during acute and chronic infection
- mechanisms of immunopathology
- modern vaccination strategies

**Objective**
Obtain a detailed understanding of
- the development, activation, and differentiation of different types of T cells and their effectormechanisms during immune responses,
- recognition of pathogenic microorganisms by the host cells and molecular events thereafter,
- events and signals for maturation of naive B cells to antibody producing plasma cells and memory B cells.
- Optimization of B cell responses by intelligent design of new vaccines

**Content**
- Development and selection of CD4 and CD8 T cells, natural killer T cells (NKT), and regulatory T cells (Treg)
- NK T cells and responses to lipid antigens
- Differentiation, characterization, and function of CD4 T cell subsets such as Th1, Th2, and Th17
- Overview of cytokines and their effector function
- Co-stimulation (signals 1-3)
- Dendritic cells
- Evolution of the "Danger" concept
- Cells expressing Pattern Recognition Receptors and their downstream signals
- T cell function and dysfunction in acute and chronic viral infections

**Literature**
Documents of the lectures are available for download at: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=998

**Prerequisites / notice**
Immunology I and II

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0512-00L</td>
<td>Current Topics in Molecular and Cellular</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>U. Suter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of participants limited to 8.**

**Abstract**
The course is a literature seminar or "journal club". Each Friday a student, or a member of the Suter Lab in the Institute of Molecular Health Sciences, will present a paper from the recent literature.

**Objective**
The course introduces you to recent developments in the fields of cellular and molecular neurobiology. It also supports you to develop your skills in critically reading the scientific literature. You should be able to grasp what the authors wanted to learn i.e. their goals, why the authors chose the experimental approach they used, the strengths and weaknesses of the experiments and the data presented, and how the work fits into the wider literature in the field. You will present one paper yourself, which provides you with practice in public speaking.

**Content**
You will present one paper yourself. Give an introduction to the field of the paper, then show and comment on the main results (all the papers we present are available online, so you can show original figures with a beamer). Finish with a summary of the main points and a discussion of their significance.

**Lecture notes**
Presentations will be made available after the seminars.

**Literature**
We cover a range of themes related to development and neurobiology. Before starting your preparations, check with Jorge Pereira (jorge.pereira@biol.ethz.ch), who helps you with finding an appropriate paper.

**Prerequisites / notice**
You must attend at least 80% of the journal clubs, and give a presentation of your own. At the end of the semester there will be a 30 minute oral exam on the material presented during the semester. The grade will be based on the exam (45%), your presentation (45%), and a contribution based on your active participation in discussion of other presentations (10%).

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<tr>
<td>551-1103-00L</td>
<td>Microbial Biochemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J. Vorholt-Zambelli, T. J. Erb, J. Piel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms. Emphasis is on processes that are specific to bacteria and archaea and that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest.

**Objective**
The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms.
The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics.

Important biochemical processes specific to bacteria and archaea will be presented that contribute to the widespread occurrence of M. Aebi.

Introduction, presentation, evaluation, critical discussion and written analysis of recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

List of topics:
- Eating sugars and letting them in
- Challenging: Aromatics, xenobiotics, and oil
- Complex: (Ligo-)Cellulose and in demand for bioenergy
- Living on a diet and the anaerobic provocations
- Of climate relevance: The microbial C1 cycle
- What are AMO and Anammox?
- 20 amino acids: the making of Extending the genetic code
- The 21st and 22nd amino acid
- Some exotic biochemistry: nucleotides, cofactors
- Ancient biochemistry? iron-sulfur clusters, polymers
- Secondary metabolites: playground of evolution

A script will be provided during the course.

551-1105-00L Glycobiology  W  4 credits  2V  M. Aebi, T. Hennet
Abstract
Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation and glycolipid biosynthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes are discussed. Specific glycan binding proteins and their role in deciphering the glycan code are presented. The role of glycans in infectious diseases, antigen mimicry and autoimmunity are discussed.

Objective
Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glycobiology, in particular in the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and glycolipids, 2) the cellular machinery required for these pathways, 3) the principles of carbohydrate/protein interaction, 4) the function of lectins, 5) the role of glycans in infectious disease.

Content
- Structure and linkages; analytical approaches; N-linked protein glycosylation (ER, Golgi); glycan-assisted protein folding and quality control;
- O-linked protein glycosylation; glucosaminylglycans; glycolipids; prokaryotic glycosylation pathways; lectins; glycans and infectious disease

Lecture notes
handouts

Literature
Introduction to Glycobiology; M.E.Taylor, K.Drickamer, Oxford University Press, 2003

551-1117-00L Cutting Edge Topics: Immunology and Infection Biology  W  2 credits  1S  A. Oxenius, B. Becher, C. Halin Winter, M. Kopf, S. R. Leibundgut, C. Münz, A. Trkola, M. van den Broek
Abstract
Weekly seminar about cutting edge topics in immunology and infection biology. Internationally renowned experts present their current research followed by an open discussion.

Objective
Weekly seminar about cutting edge topics in immunology and infection biology. Internationally renowned experts present their current research followed by an open discussion.

Content
- Immunology and infection biology.
- The specific topics are variable and depend each semester on the list of invited experts.

Prerequisites / notice
The course will be in English. It will include the preparation of short essays (marked) about defined topics in Glycobiology.

551-1153-00L Systems Biology of Metabolism  Number of participants limited to 15.  W  4 credits  2V  U. Sauer, N. Zamboni, M. Zampieri
Abstract
Starting from contemporary biological problems related to metabolism, the course focuses on systems biological approaches to address them. In a problem-oriented, this-is-how-it-is-done manner, we thereby teach modern methods and concepts.

Objective
Develop a deeper understanding of how relevant biological problems can be solved, thereby providing advanced insights to key experimental and computational methods in systems biology.

Content
The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics. For each particular problem studied, we will work out how the various methods work and what their capabilities/limits are. The problem areas range from microbial metabolism to cancer cell metabolism and from metabolic networks to regulation networks in populations and single cells. Key methods to be covered are various modeling approaches, metabolic flux analyses, metabolomics and other omics.

Lecture notes
Script and original publications will be supplied during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

551-1171-00L Immunology: from Milestones to Current Topics  W  4 credits  2S  B. Ludewig, M. Kopf, A. Oxenius, University lecturers
Abstract
Milestones in Immunology: on old concepts and modern experiments

Objective
The course will cover six grand topics in immunology (B cells, innate immunity, antigen presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells) and for each grand topic four hours will be allocated. During the first double hour, historical milestone papers will be presented by the supervisor providing an overview on the development of the conceptional framework and critical technological advances. The students will also prepare themselves for this double lecture by reading the historical milestone papers and contributing to the discussion. In the following lecture up to four students will present each a recent high impact research paper which emerged from the landmark achievements of the previously discussed milestone concepts.

Content
- Milestones and current topics of innate immunity, antigen presentatin, B cells, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells, and tumor immunology.

Lecture notes
Original and review articles will be distributed by the lecturer.

Literature
Literaturunterlagen werden vor Beginn des Kurses auf folgender website zugänglich sein: Moodle Course https://moodle-app2.leti.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1002

551-1303-00L Current Research Topics in Cellular Biochemistry  Number of participants limited to 15.  W  4 credits  2S  V. Panse, C. M. Azzalin, V. Korkhov, R. Kroschewski, P. Picotti, A. E. Smith, F. van Drogen
Abstract
Introduction, presentation, evaluation, critical discussion and written analysis of recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

Objective
The goal of the course is to train students in critical analysis of current research. Analysis by individual students will be assessed in oral and written form. The students will be able to introduce, present, evaluate, critically discuss and write about recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 210 of 1432
Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems.

Students will understand: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems as a basis for implementing disease management strategies in agroecosystems.
Course description: Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems. Topics under the first theme will include pathogen life cycles, disease cycles, and an overview of plant pathogenic nematodes, viruses, bacteria, and fungi. Topics under the second theme will include plant defense strategies, host range, passive and active defenses, and chemical and structural defenses. Topics under the third theme will include the disease triangle and cultural control strategies.

Lecture Topics and Tentative Schedule

Week 1  No Lecture: First day of autumn semester

Week 2  The nature of plant diseases, symbiosis, parasites, mutualism, biotrophs and necrotrophs, disease cycles and pathogen life cycles. Nematode attack strategies and types of damage.


Week 5  Symptoms and signs of fungal infection. Example fungal diseases: potato late blight, wheat stem rust, grape powdery mildew, wheat Septoria leaf blotch.

Week 6  Plant defense mechanisms, host range and non-host resistance. Passive structural and chemical defenses, preformed chemical defenses. Active structural defense, papillae, active chemical defense, hypersensitive response, pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, phytoalexins and disease resistance.

Week 7  Pisatin and pisatin demethylase. Local and systemic acquired resistance, signal molecules.

Week 8  Pathogen effects on food quality and safety.

Week 9  Epidemiology: historical epidemics, disease pyramid, environmental effects on epidemic development. Plant effects on development of epidemics, including resistance, physiology, density, uniformity.

Week 10  Disease assessment: incidence and severity measures, keys, diagrams, scales, measurement errors. Correlations between incidence and severity.

Week 11  Molecular detection and diagnosis of pathogens. Host indexing, serology, monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies. ELISA, PCR, rDNA and rep-PCR.

Week 12  Strategies for minimizing disease risks: principles of disease control and management.

Week 13  Disease control strategies: economic thresholds, physical control methods.

Week 14  Cultural control methods: avoidance, tillage practices, crop sanitation, fertilizers, crop rotation.

Lecture notes

Detailed lecture notes (~160 pages) will be available for purchase at the cost of reproduction at the start of the semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1145-00L</td>
<td>Viral and non-Viral Vectors for Human Gene-Therapy - Viral and non-viral Vectors for Human Gene-Therapy</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Basic aspects of virology, the viral mechanisms for transfer of genetic material into cells, different vector-systems and target cells, animal models, specific applications for inborn diseases of the immune system and of metabolism, adverse effects, and new developments of vector systems will be taught.</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0017-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phylogeography</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>T. Stadler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylogeography. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are: * models in molecular evolution * phylogenetic &amp; phylogeographic inference * maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics * stochastic processes Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into: * epidemiology * pathogen evolution * macroevolution of species</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation &amp; extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Slides of the lecture will be available online.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:

* Yang, Z. 2006. Computational Molecular Evolution.
* Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

#### Elective Concept Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-4805-00L</td>
<td>Recent Advances in Biocommunication</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>C. De Moraes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 25</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Students will engage in discussion and critical analyses of relevant papers and present their evaluations in a seminar setting.</td>
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</table>

### 752-4005-00L Food Microbiology I

**For students of the study programme Biology BSc the course can only be selected as 4th concept course.**

**Abstract**

This lecture is the first part of a one-year course. It offers insights into the fundamentals and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts and molds present in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms.

**Objective**

The lecture offers insights into the basics, practical consequences and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts, molds and protozoa in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms.

**Content**

1. History of Food Microbiology
   1.1. Short synopsis of foodborne microorganisms
   1.2. Spoilage of Foods
   1.3. Foodborne Disease
   1.4. Food Preservation
   1.5. VIP's of Food Microbiology
2. Overview of Microorganisms in Foods
   2.1 Origin of foodborne Microorganisms
   2.2. Bacteria
   2.3. Yeasts
   2.4. Molds
   3. Microbial Spoilage of Foods
   3.1. Intrinsic and Extrinsic Parameters
   3.2. Meats, Seafoods, Eggs
   3.3. Milk and Milk Products
   3.4. Vegetable and Fruit Products
   3.5. Miscellaneous (baked goods, nuts, spices, ready-to-eat products)
   3.6. Drinks and Canned Foods
4. Foodborne Disease
   4.1. Significance and Transmission of Foodborne pathogens
   4.2. Staphylococcus aureus
   4.3. Gram-positive Sporeformers (Bacillus & Clostridium)
   4.4. Listeria monocytogenes
   4.5. Salmonella, Shigella, Escherichia coli
   4.6. Vibrio, Yersinia, Campylobacter
   4.7. Brucella, Mycobacterium, Aeromonas, Plesiomonas
   4.8. Parasites
   4.9. Viruses and Bacteriophages
   4.10. Mycotoxins
   4.11. Bioactive Amines
   4.12. Miscellaneous (Antibiotic-resistant Bacteria, Biofilms)

**Lecture notes**

Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download.

**Literature**

Recommendations will be given in the first lecture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 25</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science. Although &quot;Introduction to Bioinformatics I&quot; will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course &quot;Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms&quot; that will be offered in the following semester.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The advanced course introduces students to plants through a concept-based discussion of developmental processes that integrates population genetics and quantitative genetics (emphasis on basic concepts) and ecological genetics (more emphasis on evolutionary and ecological processes of adaptation and speciation).

The new course "Molecular Life of Plants" reflects the rapid advances that are occurring in the field of experimental plant biology as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics.

The concept course 'Evolutionary Genetics' consists of two lectures that jointly provide an introduction to the fields of population and quantitative genetics (emphasis on basic concepts) and ecological genetics (more emphasis on evolutionary and ecological processes of adaptation and speciation).

The course "Molecular Life of Plants" will cover the following topics in a developmental context:

- Plant genome organization
- Seed anatomy
- Food reserves and mobilization
- Seedling emergence
- Heterotrophic to autotrophic growth
- Chlorophyll biosynthesis, photoreceptors
- Integration of metabolism
- Hormones
- Cell cycle
- Cell differentiation and expansion
- Environmental interactions: abiotic
- Environmental interactions: biotic
- Flower development and fertilization
- Embryo and seed development
- Fruit development
- Senescence

The course "Molecular Life of Plants" will cover the following topics in a developmental context:

- Phylogenetics
- Population genetics - Types and sources of genetic variation; randomly mating populations and the Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium; effects of inbreeding; natural selection; random genetic drift and effective population size; gene flow and hierarchical population structure; molecular population genetics: neutral theory of molecular evolution and basics of coalescent theory.
- Quantitative genetics - Continuous variation; measurement of quant. characters; genes, environments and their interactions; measuring their influence; response to selection; inbreeding and crossesbreeding effects on fitness; Fisher's fundamental theorem.
- Ecological Genetics - Concepts and methods for the study of genetic variation and its role in adaptation, reproductive isolation, hybridization and speciation.

The advanced course introduces students to plants through a concept-based discussion of developmental processes that integrates physiology and biochemistry with genetics, molecular biology, and cell biology. The course follows the life of the plant, starting with the seed, progressing through germination to the seedling and mature plant, and ending with reproduction and senescence.

The new course "Molecular Life of Plants" reflects the rapid advances that are occurring in the field of experimental plant biology as well as the changing interests of students being trained in this discipline. Contemporary plant biology courses emphasize a traditional approach to experimental plant biology by discussing discrete topics that are removed from the context of the plant life cycle. The course will take an integrative approach that focuses on developmental concepts. Whereas traditional plant physiology courses were based on research carried out on intact plants or plant organs and were often based on phenomenological observations, current research in plant biology emphasizes work at the cellular, subcellular and molecular levels.

The goal of "Molecular Life of Plants" is to train students in integrative approaches to understand the function of plants in a developmental context. While the course focuses on plants, the training integrative approaches will also be useful for other organisms.

The course "Molecular Life of Plants" will cover the following topics in a developmental context:

- Fruit development
- Seed development
- Environmental interactions: abiotic
- Environmental interactions: biotic
- Flower development and fertilization
- Embryo and seed development
- Plant genome organization
- Seed anatomy
- Food reserves and mobilization
- Seedling emergence
- Heterotrophic to autotrophic growth
- Chlorophyll biosynthesis, photoreceptors
- Integration of metabolism
- Hormones
- Cell cycle
- Cell differentiation and expansion
- Environmental interactions: abiotic
- Environmental interactions: biotic
- Flower development and fertilization
- Embryo and seed development
- Fruit development
- Senescence

| 701-2413-00L | Evolutionary Genetics | W | 6 credits | 4V | T. Städler, A. Widmer, P. C. Brunner, M. C. Fischer, A. Guggisberg |
| 551-0311-00L | Molecular Life of Plants | W | 6 credits | 4V | W. Gruissem, A. Rodriguez-Villalon, C. Sánchez-Rodríguez, O. Voínnet, S. C. Zeeman |
| 551-0307-00L | Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function | W | 3 credits | 2V | R. Glockshuber, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban |

The concept course 'Evolutionary Genetics' consists of two lectures that jointly provide an introduction to the fields of population and quantitative genetics (emphasis on basic concepts) and ecological genetics (more emphasis on evolutionary and ecological processes of adaptation and speciation).

Abstract

Objective

Copyright © 2013 ETH Zurich. All rights reserved.
Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0309-00L</td>
<td>Concepts in Modern Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>Y. Barral, D. Bopp, A. Hajnal, O. Voigt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hönggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0319-00L</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalin, B. Kommann, M. Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division &amp; growth, and cell migration.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td>The full-year course (551-0319-00 &amp; 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0731-00L</td>
<td>Nucleic Acids and Carbohydrates</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>D. Hilvert, P. A. Kast, S. J. Sturla, H. Wennemers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccine</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>No script</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Mainly based on recent original literature, a detailed list will be distributed during the first lecture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keywords:
- Elective Major: Cell Biology
- Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

See D-BIOL Master Studies Guide
To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

**Prerequisites / notice**

**551-0309-00L** Concepts in Modern Genetics

**Abstract**

Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

**Objective**

This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

**Content**

The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

**Lecture notes**

Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.

**Prerequisites / notice**

This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hönggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

**551-0317-00L** Immunology I

**Abstract**

Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

**Objective**

Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

**Content**

- Introduction and historical background
  - Innate and adaptive immunity, Cells and organs of the immune system
  - B cells and antibodies
  - Generation of diversity
  - Antigen presentation and Major Histocompatibility (MHC) antigens
  - Thymus and T cell selection
  - Autoimmunity
  - Cytotoxic T cells and NK cells
  - Th1 and Th2 cells, regulatory T cells
  - Allergies
  - Hypersensitivities
  - Vaccines, immune-therapeutic interventions

**Lecture notes**

Electronic access to the documentation will be provided. The link can be found at "Lernmaterialien"

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Immunology I (WS) and Immunology II (SS) will be examined as one learning entity in a "Sessionsprüfung".

**551-1295-00L** Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications

**Abstract**

Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

**Objective**

Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

**Content**

Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
  - BLAST searches
  - Prediction of gene function and regulation
  - RNA structure prediction
  - Gene expression analysis using microarrays
  - Protein sequence and structure databases
  - WWW for bioinformatics
  - Protein sequence comparisons
  - Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
  - Protein structure prediction
  - Cellular and protein interaction networks
  - Molecular dynamics simulation

**376-1305-10L** Neurobiology

**Abstract**

Development of the nervous system (NS); the adult NS, plasticity and regeneration, sensory systems, cognitive functions, learning and memory, molecular and cellular mechanisms, animal models, diseases of the NS.

**Objective**

Overview of normal development, plasticity and regeneration of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

**Content**

Development: Early development of the nervous system, cellular level, nerve fiber growth, building of neuronal networks; biology of the adult nervous system; structural plasticity of the adult nervous system, regeneration and repair: networks and nerve fibers, regeneration, pathological loss of cells.
Molecular Disease Mechanisms I

Abstract
The mechanisms of disease development will be studied. Main topics will be: Genetic regulation of disease development with a focus on monogenic and polygenic forms. In addition the methods used in elucidating genetic components in disease progression will be discussed. Ageing and development associated disease progression including the underlying molecular mechanisms.

Objective
To understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components to understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components.

ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MASTER COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0512-00L</td>
<td>Current Topics in Molecular and Cellular Neurobiology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>U. Suter</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 8.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course is a literature seminar or &quot;journal club&quot;. Each Friday a student, or a member of the Suter Lab in the Institute of Molecular Health Sciences, will present a paper from the recent literature.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>The course introduces you to recent developments in the fields of cellular and molecular neurobiology. It also supports you to develop your skills in critically reading the scientific literature. You should be able to grasp what the authors wanted to learn i.e. their goals, why the authors chose the experimental approach they used, the strengths and weaknesses of the experiments and the data presented, and how the work fits into the wider literature in the field. You will present one paper yourself, which provides you with practice in public speaking.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<td>You will present one paper yourself. Give an introduction to the field of the paper, then show and comment on the main results (all the papers we present are available online, so you can show original figures with a beamer). Finish with a summary of the main points and a discussion of their significance. You are expected to take part in the discussion and to ask questions. To prepare for this you should read all the papers beforehand (they will be announced a week in advance of the presentation).</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Presentations will be made available after the seminars.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>We cover a range of themes related to development and neurobiology. Before starting your preparations, check with Jorge Pereira (<a href="mailto:jorge.pereira@biol.ethz.ch">jorge.pereira@biol.ethz.ch</a>), who helps you with finding an appropriate paper.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<td>You must attend at least 80% of the journal clubs, and give a presentation of your own. At the end of the semester there will be a 30 minute oral exam on the material presented during the semester. The grade will be based on the exam (45%), your presentation (45%), and a contribution based on your active participation in discussion of other presentations (10%).</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0571-00L</td>
<td>From DNA to Diversity (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>A. Hajnal, D. Bopp, E. Hafen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: BIO336</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: <a href="http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html">http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html</a></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The evolution of the various body-plans is investigated by means of comparison of developmentally essential control genes of molecularly analysed model organisms.</td>
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<td>By the end of this module, each student should be able to</td>
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<td>- recognize the universal principles underlying the development of different animal body plans.</td>
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<td>- explain how the genes encoding the molecular toolkit have evolved to create animal diversity.</td>
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<td>- relate changes in gene structure or function to evolutionary changes in animal development.</td>
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<td>Key skills:</td>
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<td>- present and discuss a relevant evolutionary topic in an oral presentation</td>
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<td>- select and integrate key concepts in animal evolution from primary literature</td>
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<td>- participate in discussions on topics presented by others</td>
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<td>Microbial Biochemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>J. Vorholt-Zambelli, T. J. Erb, J. Piel</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms. Emphasis is on processes that are specific to bacteria and archaea and that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest.</td>
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<td>The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms. Important biochemical processes specific to bacteria and archaea will be presented that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest. Emphasis is on concepts of energy generation and assimilation.</td>
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<td>Complex: (Ligno-)Cellulose and in demand for bioenergy</td>
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<td>Living on a diet and the anaerobic provocation Of climate relevance: The microbial C1 cycle</td>
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<td>What are AMO and Anammox? 20 amino acids: the making of Extending the genetic code</td>
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<td>The 21st and 22nd amino acid Some exotic biochemistry: nucleotides, cofactors Ancient biochemistry? Iron-sulfur clusters, polymers Secondary metabolites: playground of evolution</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 217 of 1432
The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics.

Structure and linkages; analytical approaches; N-linked protein glycosylation (ER, Golgi); glycan-assisted protein folding and quality control; O-linked protein glycosylation; glucosaminylglycans; glycolipids; prokaryotic glycosylation pathways; lectins; glycans and infectious disease

Introduction, presentation, evaluation, critical discussion and written analysis of recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

The course will cover six grand topics in immunology (B cells, innate immunity, antigen presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells) and for each grand topic four hours will be allocated. During the first double hour, historical milestone papers will be presented by the supervisor providing an overview on the development of the conceptional framework and critical technological advances. The students will also prepare themselves for this double lecture by reading the historical milestone papers and contributing to the discussion. In the following lecture up to four students will present each a recent high impact research paper which emerged from the landmark achievements of the previously discussed milestone concepts.

The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

Milestones and current topics of innate immunity, antigen presentatino, B cells, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells, and tumor immunity.

The course will be taught in English.

The course is composed of seminar lectures on specific topics, followed by discussions of scientific papers relevant to these topics. The script and original publications will be supplied during the course.

Number of participants limited to 15.

The course will be in English. It will include the preparation of short essays (marked) about defined topics in Glycobiology.

The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

A. Oxenius, University lecturers

The relevant references to primary literature and review articles will be provided during the course.

The course will be taught in English.

In this research seminar we will critically discuss recent topics and knowledge available in Ecological Genetics and learn to critically assess and appreciate scientific publications in this field.

The course will be taught in English.
Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes.

By the end of this module, each student should be able to

- understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components.

- analyse and discuss monogenic and polygenic forms of diseases.

- evaluate the methods used in elucidating genetic components in disease progression.

- understand the underlying molecular mechanisms.

The students should get familiar with the wide array of roles, which non-coding RNAs play in cellular functions.

The course covers aspects of RNA biology related to the functions of non-coding RNAs as well as their use as drugs to treat diseases.

The goal of the course is to train students in critical analysis of current research. Analysis by individual students will be assessed in oral presentation and written form. The students will be able to introduce, present and discuss a relevant evolutionary topic in an oral presentation.

Introduction, presentation, evaluation, critical discussion and written analysis of recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

The course will be taught in English.

A script will not be handed out.

A. Hajnal

- explain how the genes encoding the molecular toolkit have evolved to create animal diversity.

- relate changes in gene structure or function to evolutionary changes in animal development.

- discuss the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components.

- understand the methods used in elucidating genetic components in disease progression.

- understand the underlying molecular mechanisms.

- understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components.

The students will work in small groups under the supervision of a tutor. Each group prepares and presents a lecture, and leads a critical discussion of the selected articles.

The course is composed of seminar lectures on specific topics, followed by discussions of scientific papers relevant to these topics. The students will work in small groups under the supervision of a tutor. Each group prepares and presents a lecture, and leads a critical discussion of the selected articles.

The relevant references to primary literature and review articles will be provided during the course.

Active participation in the discussions is a prerequisite for this course.

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:

http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html


Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 219 of 1432
Milestones in Immunology: on old concepts and modern experiments

The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics.

The course will cover six grand topics in immunology (B cells, innate immunity, antigen presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells, and cytotoxic T cells and NK cells).

Original and review articles will be distributed by the lecturer.

Prerequisites / notice

You must attend at least 80% of the journal clubs, and give a presentation of your own. At the end of the semester there will be a 30 minute oral exam on the material presented during the semester. The grade will be based on the exam (45%), your presentation (45%), and a contribution based on your active participation in discussion of other presentations (10%).

551-1153-00L Systems Biology of Metabolism

Abstract

Starting from contemporary biological problems related to metabolism, the course focuses on systems biological approaches to address them. In a problem-oriented, this-is-how-it-is-done manner, we thereby teach modern methods and concepts.

Objective

Develop a deeper understanding of how relevant biological problems can be solved, thereby providing advanced insights to key experimental and computational methods in systems biology.

Content

The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics. For each particular problem studied, we will work out how the various methods work and what their capabilities/limits are. The problem areas range from microbial metabolism to cancer cell metabolism and from metabolic networks to regulation networks in populations and single cells. Key methods to be covered are various modeling approaches, metabolic flux analyses, metabolomics and other omics.

Lecture notes

Script and original publications will be supplied during the course.

Prerequisites / notice

The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

551-1105-00L Glycobiology

Abstract

Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation and glycolipid biosynthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes are discussed. Specific glycans bind proteins and their role in deciphering the glycan code are presented. The role of glycans in infectious diseases, antigen mimicry and autoimmunity are discussed.

Objective

Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glycoarchitecture, in particular in the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and glycolipids, 2) the cellular machinery required for these pathways, 3) the principles of carbohydrate/protein interaction, 4) the function of lectins, 5) the role of glycans in infectious disease.

Content

Structure and linkages; analytical approaches; N-linked protein glycosylation (ER, Golgi); glycans and infectious disease

Lecture notes

handouts

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

The course will be in English. It will include the presentation of short essays (marked) about defined topics in Glycobiology.

551-1171-00L Immunology: from Milestones to Current Topics

Abstract

Milestones in Immunology: on old concepts and modern experiments

Objective

The course will cover six grand topics in immunology (B cells, innate immunity, antigen presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells) and for each grand topic four hours will be allocated. During the first double hour, historical milestone papers will be presented by the supervisor providing an overview on the development of the conceptual framework and critical technological advances. The students will also prepare themselves for this double lecture by reading the historical milestone papers and contributing to the discussion. In the following lecture up to four students will present each a recent high impact research paper which emerged from the landmark achievements of the previously discussed milestone concepts.

Content

Milestones and current topics of innate immunity, antigen presentatino, B cells, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells, and tumor immunology.

Lecture notes

Original and review articles will be distributed by the lecturer.

Literature

Literaturunterlagen werden vor Beginn des Kurses auf folgender website zugänglich sein: Moodle Course https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1002

752-6105-00L Epidemiology and Prevention

Abstract

The module Epidemiology and Prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

Objective

Students are able
- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic.

Content

The module Epidemiology and Prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

636-0003-00L Biological Engineering and Biotechnology

Abstract

Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.
### Objective

1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.
2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
5. From Target To Market. An Antibody’s Journey From Cell Culture to The Clinics.
6. Biologically Malign Applications. Do Life Sciences Enable the Development of Biological Weapons?
7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

### Lecture notes

Handouts during the course.

### Literature

Recommendations will be given in the first lecture.

### Prerequisites / notice

Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

### Objective

Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

### Content

Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

### Literature

Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students.

### Prerequisites / notice

No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

### Objective

To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

### Content

The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

### Prerequisites / notice

There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.

### Objective

The students are supposed to acquire a deep understanding of the process of biological design including model representation of a biological system, its thorough analysis, and the subsequent experimental implementation of the system and the related problems.

### Content

Presentations on advanced synthetic biology topics (eg genetic circuit design, adaptation of systems dynamics, analytical concepts, large scale de novo DNA synthesis), project selection, modeling of selected biological system, design space exploration, sensitivity analysis, conversion into DNA sequence, (DNA synthesis external) implementation and analysis of design, summary of results in form of scientific presentation and poster, presentation of results at the iGEM international student competition (www.igem.org).

### Prerequisites / notice

No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

### Objective

Synthetic biology II (7 months biological design project, during which the students are required to give presentations on advanced topics in synthetic biology (specifically genetic circuit design) and then select their own biological system to design. The system is subsequently modeled, analyzed, and experimentally implemented. Results are presented at an international student competition at the MIT (Cambridge).

### Content

The students are supposed to acquire a deep understanding of the process of biological design including model representation of a biological system, its thorough analysis, and the subsequent experimental implementation of the system and the related problems.

### Literature

Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students.

### Prerequisites / notice

Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

### Objective

Translational science is a cross disciplinary scientific research that is motivated by the need for practical applications that help people. The course should help to clarify basics of translational science, illustrate successful applications and should enable students to integrate key features into their future projects.

### Content

What is translational science and what is it not? How to identify need? Disease concepts and consequences for research Basics about incidence, prevalence etc., and orphan indications How to choose the appropriate research type and methodology Ethical considerations including ethics application Pros and cons of different types of research Coordination of complex approaches incl. timing and resources How to measure success? Outcome variables Improving the translational process Challenges of communication? How independent is translational science? Academic boundary conditions vs. industrial influences Positive and negative examples will be illustrated by distinguished guest speakers.

### Prerequisites / notice

No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

### Objective

Viral and non-Viral Vectors for Human Gene-Therapy - From Pathogens to Safe Medical Applications

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.
Current Research Topics in Cellular Biochemistry

The goal of the course is to train students in critical analysis of current research. Analysis by individual students will be assessed in oral presentations, critique of scientific articles, and written analysis of recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

### Objective
- Knowledge of important viral and non-viral vector systems.
- Knowledge of nucleic acid-based drugs, viral mechanisms for transfer of genetic material into cells, different vector-systems and target cells.
- Knowledge of regulatory molecules, signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

#### Content
- Micro RNAs; computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; ncRNA-mediated generation regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; TRNA biology.

#### Prerequisites / notice
- Basic knowledge of cell and molecular biology.
- Knowledge of nucleic acid-based drugs.
- Basic knowledge of virus replication, basic aspects of virology.

#### Compulsory Concept Courses

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<td>Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)</td>
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<td>U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalin, B. Kommann, M. Peter</td>
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#### Compulsory Master Course

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<td>Current Research Topics in Cellular Biochemistry</td>
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#### Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

See D-BIOL Master Studies Guide

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<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Glockshuber, K. Locher, E. Weber-Barr</td>
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#### Lectures

- Basic concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function, and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and processes. The course will be taught in English.

#### Objective
- Knowledge of important viral and non-viral vector systems.
- Knowledge of nucleic acid-based drugs, viral mechanisms for transfer of genetic material into cells, different vector-systems and target cells.
- Knowledge of regulatory molecules, signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

#### Content
- Micro RNAs; computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; ncRNA-mediated generation regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; TRNA biology.

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This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

**Title**

Concepts in Modern Genetics

**Topics**
- Principles of classical genetics
- Yeast genetics
- Gene mapping
- Forward and reverse genetics
- Structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes
- Molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination
- Analysis of developmental processes
- Epigenetics and RNA interference

**Prerequisites / notice**

This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hönggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

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<tr>
<td>551-1105-00L</td>
<td>Glycobiology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Aebi, T. Hennett</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation and glycolipid biosynthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes are discussed. Glycans form the glycan code and proteins and their role in deciphering the glycan code are presented. The role of glycans in infectious diseases, antigen mimicry and autoimmunity are discussed. Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glyobiology, in particular the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and glycolipids, 2) the cellular machinery required for these pathways, 3) the principles of carbohydrate/protein interaction, 4) the function of lectins, 5) the role of glycans in infectious disease.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes. From the individual lectures will be assigned weekly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A script will be handed out.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-1130-00L</td>
<td>Microbial Biochemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J. Vorholt-Zambelli, T. J. Erb, J. Piel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms. Emphasis is on processes that are specific to bacteria and archaea and that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest.</td>
</tr>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>List of topics: Eating sugars and letting them in Challenging: Aromatics, xenobiotics, and oil Complex: (Ligno-)Cellulose and in demand for bioenergy Living on a diet and the anaerobic proton emulsiﬁcation Of climate relevance: The microbial C1 cycle What are AMO and Anammox? 20 amino acids: the making of Extending the genetic code The 21st and 22nd amino acid Some exotic biochemistry: nucleotides, cofactors Ancient biochemistry? Iron-sulfur clusters, polyesters Secondary metabolites: playground of evolution A script will be provided during the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-1153-00L</td>
<td>Systems Biology of Metabolism</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Sauer, N. Zamboni, M. Zampieri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 15.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Important biochemical processes specific to bacteria and archaea will be presented that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest. Emphasis is on concepts of energy generation and assimilation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Objective
Develop a deeper understanding of how relevant biological problems can be solved, thereby providing advanced insights to key experimental and computational methods in systems biology.

Content
The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics. For each particular problem studied, we will work out how the various methods work and what their capabilities/limits are. The problem areas range from microbial metabolism to cancer cell metabolism and from metabolic networks to regulation networks in populations and single cells. Key methods to be covered are various modeling approaches, metabolic flux analyses, metabolomics and other omics.

Lecture notes
Script and original publications will be supplied during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0001-00L</td>
<td>Separations in Biotechnology and Bioprocess</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td>3G</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Separations play an integral part of any biotechnological process. This course aims at enabling students specifically with a chemistry/biology background to select & roughly design suitable separation processes for typical biotechnological products such as monoclonal antibodies, antibiotics, and fine chemicals and at providing a basic set of purification operations & judge on process economy.

Objective
Students should be able to select for a given biotechnological product a suitable set of purification operations and judge on process economy.

Content
Introduction membrane operations adsorption and chromatography crystallization overall process economics

Lecture notes
Handouts during course

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>3V+2U</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0007-00L</td>
<td>Computational Systems Biology</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Study of fundamental concepts, models and computational methods for the analysis of complex biological networks. Topics: Systems approaches in biology, biology and reaction network fundamentals, modeling and simulation approaches (topological, probabilistic, stoichiometric, qualitative, linear / nonlinear ODEs, stochastic), and systems analysis (complexity reduction, stability, identification).

Objective
The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

Content
Biological engineering and biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.

Objective
1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.
   2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
   5. From Target To Market. An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to Development of Biological Weapons?
   7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

Lecture notes
Handouts during the course.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 224 of 1432
Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics

Abstract
Modern mass spectrometry, hyphenated analytical methods, speciation, methods of surface analysis, chemometrics.

Objective
Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.

Content
Coupling of separation with identification methods such as GC-MS, LC-MS, GC-IR, LC-IR, LC-NMR etc.; importance of speciation. Modern mass spectrometry: Time of flight and ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry, ICP-MS. Soft ionization methods, desorption methods, spray methods. Methods of surface analysis (ESCA, Auger, SIMS, raster microscopy methods). Employment of computer science for processing data in chemical analysis (chemometrics).

ECTS
6 credits

Prerequisites / notice
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Information about relevant literature will be available in the lecture & in the lecture notes.

RNA Biology Lecture Series II: Non-coding RNAs: Biology and Therapeutics

Abstract
This course covers aspects of RNA biology related to the functions of non-coding RNAs as well as their use as drugs to treat diseases.

Objective
The students should get familiar with the wide array of roles, which non-coding RNAs play in cellular functions.

Content
Micro RNAs: computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; nucleic acid-based drugs; ncRNA-mediated genome regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; tRNA biology.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge of cell and molecular biology.

Elective Concept Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0307-00L</td>
<td>Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>R. Glockshuber, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0309-00L</td>
<td>Concepts in Modern Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Y. Barral, D. Bopp, A. Hajnal, O. Voinnet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0313-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W.D. Hardt, L. Eberl, H.M. Fischer, J. Piel, M. Pihlfoer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0317-00L</td>
<td>Immunology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>A. Oxenius, M. Kopf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Autumn Semester 2015
The new course "Molecular Life of Plants" reflects the rapid advances that are occurring in the field of experimental plant biology as well as the changing interests of students being trained in this discipline. Contemporary plant biology courses emphasize a traditional approach as the changing interests of students being trained in this discipline. The course will take an integrative approach that focuses on developmental concepts. Where traditional plant physiology courses were based on research carried out on intact plants or plant organs and were often based on phenomenological observations, current research in plant biology emphasizes work at the cellular, subcellular and molecular levels.

The goal of "Molecular Life of Plants" is to train students in integrative approaches to understand the function of plants in a developmental context. While the course focuses on plants, the training integrative approaches will also be useful for other organisms.
The course "Molecular Life of Plants" will cover the following topics in a developmental context:

- Plant genome organization
- Seed anatomy
- Food reserves and mobilization
- Seedling emergence
- Heterotrophic to autotrophic growth
- Chlorophyll biosynthesis, photoreceptors
- Integration of metabolism
- Hormones
- Cell cycle
- Cell differentiation and expansion
- Environmental interactions
- Flower development and fertilization
- Embryo and seed development
- Fruit development
- Senescence

Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

See D-BIOL Master Studies Guide

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0307-00L</td>
<td>Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Glockshuber, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Objective
Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics.

Lecture notes
Scripts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Literature
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Ferriol, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.

Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

551-0309-00L Concepts in Modern Genetics

Abstract
Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Objective
This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

Content
The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Lecture notes
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.

551-0313-00L Microbiology (Part I)

Abstract
Advanced lecture class providing a broad overview on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Objective
This concept class will be based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie IIB, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Content
Advanced class covering the state of the research in bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Lecture notes
Updated handouts will be provided during the class.

Literature
Updated handouts will be provided during the lectures.

551-0319-00L Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)

Abstract
Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

Objective
The full-year course (551-0319-00 & 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterization of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry. The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.

Content
Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes.

Lecture notes
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch)
**Evolutionary Genetics**

W. T. Hennet

**Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation**

D. Mazzi

**Glycobiology**

W. Gruissem

The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the ecology and the society. Further, they will learn to perform searches on relevant issues in pest management, and to critically evaluate case studies.

T. Städler, K. Bärenfaller,

**System-Oriented Management of Herbivore Insects I**

A. Caflisch, G. Capitani, J. Fütterer, M. Robinson, A. Wagner

**Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications**

W. Gruissem

Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

**ECTS handouts**

Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glycobiology, in particular in the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and adaptation and speciation).

Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course. To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

551-1295-00L

Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications

W 6 credits 4G

W. Gruissem, A. Caflisch, G. Capitani, J. Fütterer, M. Robinson, A. Wagner

**Abstract**

Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

**Objective**

Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieval information from large datasets. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

**Content**

Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

**Evolutionary Genetics**

W. Gruissem

The concept course 'Evolutionary Genetics' consists of two lectures that jointly provide an introduction to the fields of population and quantitative genetics (emphasis on basic concepts) and ecological genetics (more emphasis on evolutionary and ecological processes of adaptation and speciation).

**Abstract**

The aim of the course is to provide students with a solid introduction to the fields of population genetics, quantitative genetics, and ecological genetics. The concepts and research methods developed in these fields have undergone profound transformations; they are of fundamental importance in our understanding of evolutionary processes, both past and present. Students should gain an appreciation for the concepts, methods and explanatory power of evolutionary genetics.

**Objective**

Population genetics - Types and sources of genetic variation; randomly mating populations and the Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium; effects of inbreeding; natural selection; random genetic drift and effective population size; gene flow and hierarchical population structure; molecular population genetics: neutral theory of molecular evolution and bases of coalescent theory.

Quantitative genetics - Continuous variation; measurement of quant. characters; genes, environments and their interactions; measuring their influence; response to selection; inbreeding and crossing effects on fitness; Fisher's fundamental theorem.

Ecological Genetics - Concepts and methods for the study of genetic variation and its role in adaptation, reproductive isolation, hybridization and speciation.

**Number**

701-2413-00L

**Evolutionary Genetics**

W 6 credits 4V

T. Städler, A. Widmer,

P. C. Brunner, M. C. Fischer, A. Guggisberg

**Lecture notes**

Handouts

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

There will be 5 optional extra sessions for the population genetics part (following lectures 2-6) for computer simulations, designed to help understand the course material.

### Elective Compulsory Master Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>751-4801-00L</td>
<td>System-Oriented Management of Herbivore Insects I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Mazzi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The focus is on the potential to assess strategies and tactics of pest management, taking into account the demands from the economy, the environment and the society. Significant agricultural approaches will be explained using practical examples, including prevention using natural resources, surveillance and forecasting, resistance management, as well as product registration, incl. ecotoxicology.

**Objective**

The students gain a good understanding of fundamental aspects of pest management in agroecosystems. They will have the ability to assess options for action in view of requirements from the economy, the ecology and the society. Further, they will learn to perform searches on relevant issues in pest management, and to critically evaluate case studies.

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<tr>
<td>551-1105-00L</td>
<td>Glycobiology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Aebi, T. Hennet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation and glycolipid biosynthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes are discussed. Specific glycan binding proteins and their role in deciphering the glycan code are presented. The role of glycans in infectious diseases, antigen mimicry and autoimmunity are discussed.

**Objective**

Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glycobiology, in particular in the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and glycolipids, 2) the cellular machinery required for these pathways, 3) the principles of carbohydrate/protein interaction, 4) the function of lectins, 5) the role of glycans in infectious disease.

**Content**

Structure and linkages; analytical approaches; N-linked protein glycosylation (ER, Golgi); glycan-assisted protein folding and quality control; O-linked protein glycosylation; glucosaminoglycans; glycolipids; prokaryotic glycosylation pathways; lectins; glycans and infectious disease

**Lecture notes**

Handouts

**Literature**

Important biochemical processes specific to bacteria and archaea will be presented that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest. Emphasis is on concepts of energy generation and assimilation.

List of topics:
- Eating sugars and letting them in
- Challenging: Aromatics, xenobiotics, and oil
- Complex: (Ligno-)Cellulose and in demand for bioenergy
- Of climate relevance: The microbial C1 cycle
- What are AMO and Anamox?
- 20 amino acids: the making of
- Extending the genetic code
- The 21st and 22nd amino acid
- Some exotic biochemistry: nucleotides, cofactors
- Ancient biochemistry? Iron-sulfur clusters, polymers
- Secondary metabolites: playground of evolution

Lecture notes
A script will be provided during the course.

529-0733-00L Enzymes W 7 credits 3G D. Hilvert

Abstract
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

Objective
Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes.

Content
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

Lecture notes
A script will not be handed out.

Literature
General:

In addition, citations from the original literature relevant to the individual lectures will be assigned weekly.

751-5121-00L Insect Ecology W 2 credits 2V S. Halloran, C. De Moraes, M. Mescher

Abstract
This is an introductory course in insect ecology. Students will learn about the ways in which insects interact with and adapt to their abiotic & biotic environments and their roles in diverse ecosystems. The course will entail lectures, outside readings, and critical analysis of contemporary literature.

Objective
Students completing this course should become familiar with the application of ecological principles to the study of insects, as well as major areas of inquiry in this field. Highlighted topics will include insect behavior, chemical and sensory ecology, physiological responses to biotic and abiotic stressors, plant-insect interactions, community and food-web dynamics, and disease ecology. The course will emphasize insect evolution and adaptation in the context of specific interactions with other organisms and the abiotic environment. Examples from the literature incorporated into lectures will highlight the methods used to study insect ecology.

Lecture notes
Provided to students through ILIAS.

Literature
Selected required readings (peer reviewed literature, selected book chapters). Optional recommended readings with additional information.

551-1153-00L Systems Biology of Metabolism W 4 credits 2V U. Sauer, N. Zamboni, M. Zampieri

Abstract
Starting from contemporary biological problems related to metabolism, the course focuses on systems biological approaches to address them. In a problem-oriented, this-is-how-it-is-done manner, we thereby teach modern methods and concepts.

Objective
Develop a deeper understanding of how relevant biological problems can be solved, thereby providing advanced insights to key experimental and computational methods in systems biology.

Content
The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics. For each particular problem studied, we will work out how the various methods work and what their capabilities and limits are. The problem areas range from microbial metabolism to cancer cell metabolism and from metabolic networks to regulation networks in populations and single cells. Key methods to be covered are various modeling approaches, metabolic flux analyses, metabolomics and other omics.

Lecture notes
Script and original publications will be supplied during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

751-4504-00L Plant Pathology I W 2 credits 2G F. Talas, B. McDonald, J. Palma Guerrero, A. Sanchez Vallet

Abstract
Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems.

Objective
Students will understand: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems as a basis for implementing disease management strategies in agroecosystems.
Content

Course description: Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants; and 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems. Topics under the first theme will include pathogen life cycles, disease cycles, and an overview of plant pathogenic nematodes, viruses, bacteria, and fungi. Topics under the second theme will include plant defense strategies, host range, passive and active defenses, and chemical and structural defenses. Topics under the third theme will include the disease triangle and cultural control strategies.

Lecture Topics and Tentative Schedule

Week 1   No Lecture: First day of autumn semester

Week 2   The nature of plant diseases, symbiosis, parasites, mutualism, biotrophs and necrotrophs, disease cycles and pathogen life cycles. Nematode attack strategies and types of damage.


Week 5   Symptoms and signs of fungal infection. Example fungal diseases: potato late blight, wheat stem rust, grape powdery mildew, wheat Septoria leaf blotch.

Week 6   Plant defense mechanisms, host range and non-host resistance. Passive structural and chemical defenses, performed chemical defenses. Active structural defense, papillae, active chemical defense, hypersensitive response, pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, phytoalexins and disease resistance.

Week 7   Pisatin and pisatin demethylase. Local and systemic acquired resistance, signal molecules.

Week 8   Pathogen effects on food quality and safety.

Week 9   Epidemiology: historical epidemics, disease pyramid, environmental effects on epidemic development. Plant effects on development of epidemics, including resistance, physiology, density, uniformity.

Week 10  Disease assessment: incidence and severity measures, keys, diagrams, scales, measurement errors. Correlations between incidence and severity.

Week 11  Molecular detection and diagnosis of pathogens. Host indexing, serology, monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies. ELISA, PCR, rDNA and rep-PCR.

Week 12  Strategies for minimizing disease risks: principles of disease control and management.

Week 13  Disease control strategies: economic thresholds, physical control methods.

Week 14  Cultural control methods: avoidance, tillage practices, crop sanitation, fertilizers, crop rotation.

Lecture notes

Detailed lecture notes (~160 pages) will be available for purchase at the cost of reproduction at the start of the semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1409-00L</td>
<td>RNA Biology Lecture Series II: Non-coding RNAs:</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J. Hall, M. Stoffel, O. Voinnet, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 25</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Students will engage in discussion and critical analyses of relevant papers and present their evaluations in a seminar setting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Students will engage in discussion and critical analyses of relevant papers and present their evaluations in a seminar setting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Micro RNAs; computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; nucleic acid-based drugs; ncRNA-mediated genome regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; tRNA biology. <a href="http://www.nccr-rna-and-disease.ch/tiki-index.php?page=LectureSeries">http://www.nccr-rna-and-disease.ch/tiki-index.php?page=LectureSeries</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Basic knowledge of cell and molecular biology.</td>
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</table>

Elective Concept Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0307-00L</td>
<td>Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Glockshuber, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysical and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Scripts on the individual topics can be found under <a href="http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching">http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching</a>.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Literature
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.

Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

### 551-0309-00L Concepts in Modern Genetics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisite(s) / notice</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Y. Barral, D. Bopp, A. Hajnal, O. Voïnet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

#### Objective
This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

#### Content
The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

#### Lecture notes
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.

#### Prerequisites / notice
This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hoenggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

### 551-0313-00L Microbiology (Part I)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisite(s) / notice</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W.D. Hardt, L. Ebert, H.M. Fischer, J. Piel, M. Pilhofer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Advanced lecture class providing a broad overview on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

#### Objective
This concept class will be based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie II, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

#### Content
Advanced class covering the state of the research in bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

#### Lecture notes
Updated handouts will be provided during the class.

#### Prerequisites / notice
The lecture "Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie" is the basis for this advanced lecture.

### 551-0319-00L Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisite(s) / notice</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalin, B. Kommann, M. Peter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

#### Objective
The full-year course (551-0319-00 & 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry.

#### Content
Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes.

#### Lecture notes
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch)

#### Prerequisites / notice
To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

### 551-1295-00L Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisite(s) / notice</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W. Gruissem, K. Bärenfeller, A. Callisch, G. Capitani, J. Fütterer, M. Robinson, A. Wagner</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications in bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

#### Objective
Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

#### Notice
In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.
Content

Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

See D-BIOL Master Studies Guide

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>551-0319-00L</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalin, B. Kornmann, M. Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function, and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division &amp; growth, and cell migration.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The full-year course (551-0319-00 &amp; 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry. The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes. Topics include: biophysical and electrical properties of membranes; viral membranes; structural and functional insights into intracellular transport and targeting; vesicular trafficking and phagocytosis; post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0309-00L</td>
<td>Concepts in Modern Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>Y. Barral, D. Bopp, A. Hajnal, O. Voinnet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. (<a href="mailto:alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch">alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch</a>)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<td>To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.</td>
</tr>
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<td>551-0313-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>W.D. Hardt, L. Eberl, H.M. Fischer, J. Piel, M. Pilhofer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Advanced lecture class providing a broad overview on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>This concept class will be based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie IIB, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Advanced class covering the state of the research in bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>Updated handouts will be provided during the class.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td>Current literature references will be provided during the lectures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>English</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>notice</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The lecture &quot;Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie&quot; is the basis for this advanced lecture.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms. Emphasis is on processes that are specific to bacteria and archaea and that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest.

The focus is on understanding the principles of biochemistry and the fundamental aspects of the biochemical processes in microorganisms. The course will be based on lectures and discussions, and will be complemented by laboratory work.

The lectures will cover the following topics:
- Introduction to microorganisms and their physiology
- Biochemical pathways and their regulation
- Energy metabolism in microorganisms
- Protein synthesis and modification
- Metabolism of amino acids, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleotides
- Micronutrients and their role in microorganisms
- Environmental influences on microorganisms
- Microbial biomass and its impact on the environment
- Environmental monitoring and bioremediation
- Microbial interactions with other organisms
- Microbial communities and their functions
- Microbial diversity and its ecological significance
- Microbial evolution and adaptation
- Microbial biotechnology and its applications

The course will use a combination of lectures, discussions, and laboratory work. Students will be expected to participate actively in discussions and to complete assignments and a final project.

The course will be assessed through a combination of assignments, a mid-term exam, and a final project. The assignments will include readings, discussions, and problem-solving exercises. The mid-term exam will cover the material covered in the first half of the course. The final project will require students to research a topic in microbial biochemistry and to present their findings in a written report and a presentation.

The course will be taught by Dr. Jane Stelling, a renowned expert in microbial biochemistry. She has extensive experience in teaching and research in this field.

The course will meet twice a week for lectures and discussions. Additionally, there will be two lab sessions per week.

The course is recommended for students pursuing a degree in microbiology or related fields. It is assumed that students have a basic understanding of general biology and biochemistry.

The course will be offered in the Fall semester of 2015.
### Content

Important biochemical processes specific to bacteria and archaea will be presented that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest. Emphasis is on concepts of energy generation and assimilation.

**List of topics:**
- Eating sugars and letting them in
- Challenging: Aromatics, xenobiotics, and oil
- Complex: (Ligno-)Cellulose and in demand for bioenergy
- Living on a diet and the anaerobic provocation
- Of climate relevance: The microbial C1 cycle
- What are AMO and Anammox?
- 20 amino acids: the making of
- Extending the genetic code
- The 21st and 22nd amino acid
- Some exotic biochemistry: nucleotides, cofactors
- Ancient biochemistry? Iron-sulfur clusters, polymers
- Secondary metabolites: playground of evolution

**Lecture notes**
A script will be provided during the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Module</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1153-00L</td>
<td>Systems Biology of Metabolism</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>U. Sauer, N. Zamboni, M. Zampieri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0001-00L</td>
<td>Separations in Biotechnology and Bioprocess</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Panke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0507-00L</td>
<td>Synthetic Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>S. Panke, Y. Benenson, J. Stelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0571-00L</td>
<td>From DNA to Diversity (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Hajnal, D. Bopp, E. Hafen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0009-00L</td>
<td>Evolutionary Dynamics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>N. Beerenwinkel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Objective

By the end of this module, each student should be able to:
- recognize the universal principles underlying the development of different animal body plans.
- explain how the genes encoding the molecular toolkit have evolved to create animal diversity.
- relate changes in gene structure or function to evolutionary changes in animal development.

**Key skills:**
- By the end of this module, each student should be able to:
  - present and discuss a relevant evolutionary topic in an oral presentation
  - select and integrate key concepts in animal evolution from primary literature
  - participate in discussions on topics presented by others

### Notice

Please note that the number of ECTS credits and the actual work load are disconnected.
Evolutionary dynamics is concerned with the mathematical principles according to which life has evolved. This course offers an introduction to mathematical modeling of evolution, including deterministic and stochastic models.

The goal of this course is to understand and to appreciate mathematical models and computational methods that provide insight into the evolutionary process.

Evolution is the one theory that encompasses all of biology. It provides a single, unifying concept to understand the living systems that we observe today. We will introduce several types of mathematical models of evolution to describe gene frequency changes over time in the context of different biological systems, focusing on asexual populations. Viruses and cancer cells provide the most prominent examples of such systems and they are at the focus of great biomedical interest. The course will cover some classical mathematical population genetics and population dynamics, and also introduce several new approaches. This is reflected in a diverse set of mathematical concepts which make their appearance throughout the course, all of which are introduced from scratch. Topics covered include the quasispecies equation, evolution of HIV, evolutionary game theory, birth-death processes, evolutionary stability, evolutionary graph theory, somatic evolution of cancer, stochastic tunneling, cell differentiation, hematopoietic stem cell genetics, genetic programming of cancer and the speed of adaptation, diffusion theory, fitness landscapes, neutral networks, branching processes, evolutionary escape, and epistasis.

Lecture notes
No.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Basic mathematics (linear algebra, calculus, probability)

Elective Major: Structural Biology and Biophysics

Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<td>R. Glockshuber, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D-BIOL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biology and structural biology</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.</td>
<td></td>
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Elective Compulsory Concept Courses

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<td>551-0319-00L</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalin, B. Kornmann, M. Peter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division &amp; growth, and cell migration.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The full-year course (551-0319-00 &amp; 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry. The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes. Topics include: biophysical and electrical properties of membranes; viral membranes; structural and functional insights into intracellular transport and targeting; vesicular trafficking and phagocytosis; post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (<a href="mailto:alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch">alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch</a>)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNAi; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNAi; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>No script</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Mainly based on recent original literature, a detailed list will be distributed during the first lecture</td>
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Microbiology (Part I)

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<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0313-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>W.D. Hardt, L. Eberl, H.M. Fischer, J. Piel, M. Pilhofer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Advanced lecture class providing a broad overview on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Objective
This concept class will be based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie IIB, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Content
Advanced class covering the state of the research in bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

Lecture notes
Updated handouts will be provided during the class.

Literature
Current literature references will be provided during the lectures.

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture "Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie" is the basis for this advanced lecture.

551-1295-00L
Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications

Abstract
Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

Objective
Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetice relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

Content
Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

551-0309-00L
Concepts in Modern Genetics

Abstract
Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Objective
This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

Content
The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Lecture notes
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.

Prerequisites / notice
This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hoenggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

Elective Compulsory Master Courses

Number Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
529-0733-00L Enzymes W 7 credits 3G D. Hilvert
Abstract
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

Objective
Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes.

Content
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

Lecture notes
A script will not be handed out.

Literature
General:

In addition, citations from the original literature relevant to the individual lectures will be assigned weekly.

551-1105-00L Glycobiology W 4 credits 2V M. Aebl, T. Hennek
Abstract
Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation and glycolipid biosynthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes are discussed. Specific glycan binding proteins and their role in deciphering the glycan code are presented. The role of glycans in infectious diseases, antigen mimicry and autoimmunity are discussed.

Objective
Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glycobiology, in particular in the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and glycolipids, 2) the cellular machinery required for these pathways, 3) the principles of carbohydrate/protein interaction, 4) the function of lectins, 5) the role of glycans in infectious disease.
Content
Structure and linkages; analytical approaches; N-linked protein glycosylation (ER, Golgi); glycan-assisted protein folding and quality control; O-linked protein glycosylation; glucosaminoglycans; glycolipids; prokaryotic glycosylation pathways; lectins; glycans and infectious disease

Lecture notes
handouts

Literature
Introduction to Glycobiology; M.E.Taylor, K.Drickamer, Oxford University Press, 2003

Prerequisites / notice
The course will be in English. It will include the preparation of short essays (marked) about defined topics in Glycobiology.

551-1103-00L Microbial Biochemistry W 4 credits 2V J. Vorholt-Zambelli, T. J. Erb, J. Piel

Abstract
The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms. Emphasis is on processes that are specific to bacteria and archaee and that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest.

Objective
The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms.

Content
Important biochemical processes specific to bacteria and archaee will be presented that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest. Emphasis is on concepts of energy generation and assimilation.

List of topics:
Eating sugars and letting them in
Challenging: Aromatics, xenobiotics, and oil
Complex: (Ligno-)Cellulose and in demand for bioenergy
Living on a diet and the anaeropetic provocation
Of climate relevance: The microbial C1 cycle
What are AMO and Anammox?
20 amino acids: the making of
Extending the genetic code
The 21st and 22nd amino acid
Some exotic biochemistry: nucleotides, cofactors
Ancient biochemistry? Iron-sulfur clusters, polymers
Secondary metabolites: playground of evolution

Lecture notes
A script will be provided during the course.

551-1401-00L Advanced Protein Engineering (University of Zurich) W 2 credits 2G A. Plückthun

Abstract
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.
UZH Module Code: BCH420

Objective
Restricted to max. 10 students from ETH

Content
Introduction into current research strategies in protein science.

Prerequisites / notice
Solid knowledge in biochemistry strongly recommended

551-1153-00L Systems Biology of Metabolism W 4 credits 2V U. Sauer, N. Zamboni, M. Zampieri

Abstract
Number of participants limited to 15.

Objective
Starting from contemporary biological problems related to metabolism, the course focuses on systems biological approaches to address them. In a problem-oriented, this-is-how-it-is-done manner, we thereby teach modern methods and concepts.

Content
Develop a deeper understanding of how relevant biological problems can be solved, thereby providing advanced insights to key experimental and computational methods in systems biology.

Lecture notes
Slides and references will be available on OLAT server.
PDFs will be available on OLAT server.

Prerequisites / notice
The course will attempt to cover the frontiers and remaining challenges, emphasizing the biochemical foundations of the various approaches.

529-0004-00L Computer Simulation in Chemistry, Biology and Physics W 7 credits 4G P. H. Hünenberger

Abstract
Molecular models, Force fields, Boundary conditions, Electrostatic interactions, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

Objective
For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

Content
Introduction to computer simulation of (bio)molecular systems, development of skills to carry out and interpret computer simulations of biomolecular systems.

Lecture notes
Molecular models, Force fields, Spatial boundary conditions, Calculation of Coulomb forces, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

Literature
Available (copies of powerpoint slides distributed before each lecture)
See: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP
**401-0649-00L**  
**Applied Statistical Regression**  
W 5 credits 2V+1U M. Dettling

**Objective**  
The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

**Content**  
The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

**Lecture notes**  
A script will be available.

**Literature**  
Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R  
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R  
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis  
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs  
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

**529-0041-00L**  
**Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics**  
W 6 credits 3G R. Zenobi, M. Badertscher, B. Hattendorf, P. Martinez-Lozano Sinue

**Abstract**  
Modern mass spectrometry, hyphenated analytical methods, speciation, methods of surface analysis, chemometrics.  

**Objective**  
Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.

**Content**  
Coupling of separation with identification methods such as GC-MS, LC-MS, GC-IR, LC-IR, LC-NMR etc.; importance of speciation;  
Modern mass spectrometry: Time of flight and ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry, ICP-MS. Soft ionization methods, desorption methods, spray methods.  
Methods of surface analysis (ESCA, Auger, SIMS, raster microscopy methods).  
Employment of computer science for processing data in chemical analysis (chemometrics).

**Lecture notes**  
Lecture notes will be available in the lecture at production cost.

**Literature**  
information about relevant literature will be available in the lecture in the lecture notes.

**Exercises**  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  

**551-1409-00L**  
**RNA Biology Lecture Series II: Non-coding RNAs:**  
W 4 credits 2V J. Hall, M. Stoffel, O. Voinnet, further lecturers

**Abstract**  
This course covers aspects of RNA biology related to the functions of non-coding RNAs as well as their use as drugs to treat diseases.

**Objective**  
The students should get familiar with the wide array of roles, which non-coding RNAs play in cell functions.

**Content**  
Micro RNAs; computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; nucleic acid-based drugs; ncRNA-mediated genome regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; tRNA biology.

**Lecture notes**  
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145

Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145

Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

**Exercises**  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.  

**529-0051-00L**  
**Analytische Chemie I (3. Semester)**

**529-0058-00L**  
**Analytische Chemie II (4. Semester)**

**Prerequisites:** 
- Biology and Therapeutics  
- Further lectures  
- Chemistry

**Additional information:** 
For more information about the lecture: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP
### Elective Major: Biological Chemistry

#### Compulsory Concept Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**
Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNAi; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

**Objective**
Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNAi; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

**Content**
Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNAi; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

**Lecture notes**
no script

**Literature**
Mainly based on recent original literature, a detailed list will be distributed during the first lecture

#### Elective Compulsory Master Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0733-00L</td>
<td>Enzymes</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>D. Hilvert</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies

**Objective**
Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes.

**Content**
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

**Lecture notes**
A script will not be handed out.

**Literature**
General:

In addition, citations from the original literature relevant to the individual lectures will be assigned weekly.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0003-00L</td>
<td>Biological Engineering and Biotechnology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>M. Fussenegger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.

**Objective**
1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.
2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
5. From Target To Market. An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to Development of Biological Weapons?
6. From Target To Market. An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to The Clinics.
7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

**Lecture notes**
Handsout during the course.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0004-00L</td>
<td>Computer Simulation in Chemistry, Biology and Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>P. H. Hünenberger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Molecular models, Force fields, Boundary conditions, Electrostatic interactions, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation

**Objective**
Introduction to computer simulation of (bio)molecular systems, development of skills to carry out and interpret computer simulations of biomolecular systems.

**Content**
Molecular models, Force fields, Spatial boundary conditions, Calculation of Coulomb forces, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

**Lecture notes**
Available (copies of powerpoint slides distributed before each lecture)

**Literature**
See: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

**Prerequisites / notice**
Since the exercises on the computer do convey and test essentially different skills as those being conveyed during the lectures and tested at the oral exam, the results of the exercises are taken into account when evaluating the results of the exam.

For more information about the lecture: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0241-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Methods and Strategies in Synthesis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. W. Bode</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Advanced Modern Methods and Strategies in Synthesis

**Objective**
Knowledge of modern methods in asymmetric stereorecontrol, enantioselective catalysis, and organic reaction mechanisms.

**Content**
Current trends in methods for and approaches to synthesis of complex natural products, pharmaceuticals, and biological molecules; fragment coupling and protecting group strategies; chemical ligation and biomolecules synthesis; enantioselective catalysis including ligand design and optimization; cross coupling reactions from preactivated precursors; C-H activation and oxidation chemistry; building block synthesis with chiral auxiliaries and reagents; new concepts in asymmetric catalysis. Analysis of key primarily literature including identification of trends, key precendents, and emerging topics will be emphasized.

**Lecture notes**
will be provided in class and online
RNA Biology Lecture Series II: Non-coding RNAs:
M. Badertscher,


Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.

Lecturers

R. Glockshuber
K. Locher,

This course covers aspects of RNA biology related to the functions of non-coding RNAs as well as their use as drugs to treat diseases.

2V Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Methods for the elucidation of organic reaction mechanisms.

Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

Objective

Abstract

Prerequisites / notice

OC I-IV

4 credits

E. M. Carreira

Advanced physical organic chemistry. Methods for the elucidation of reaction mechanisms. Reactive intermediates. Thermochemistry; isotope labeling; cross-over experiments; kinetic isotope effects; thermodynamics-kinetics correlations; solvation and ion pairs; radical reactions; electron transfer; spectroscopic methods.

Methods for the elucidation of organic reaction mechanisms.


A printed script are handed out in the course. This material is also available for download from the web page of the course (as pdf files).

Additional reading and original publications are cited in the lectures.

Each participant is expected to contribute to a 30 min. seminar (prepared by groups of 2-4 students), presented in the last weeks of the semester.

OC I-IV

551-0319-00L

Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)

W 3 credits 2V

U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalini, B. Kommann, M. Peter

Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

Literature

Suggesting Textbooks


551-0307-00L

Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function

D-BIOL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course

Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and mass spectrometry.

Scripts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Basics:
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.

Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

551-1409-00L

RNA Biology Lecture Series II: Non-coding RNAs: Biology and Therapeutics

W 4 credits 2V

J. Hall, M. Stoffel, O. Voinnet, further lecturers

This course covers aspects of RNA biology related to the functions of non-coding RNAs as well as their use as drugs to treat diseases.

The students should get familiar with the wide array of roles, which non-coding RNAs play in cellular functions.

Micro RNAs; computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; nucleic acid-based drugs; ncRNA-mediated genome regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; TRNA biology.


551-0041-00L

Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics

W 6 credits 3G

R. Zenobi, M. Badertscher, B. Hattendorf, P. Martinez-Lozano Sinues

Modern mass spectrometry, hyphenated analytical methods, speciation, methods of surface analysis, chemometrics.

Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.

Coupling of separation with identification methods such as GC-MS, LC-MS, GC-IR, LC-IR, LC-NMR etc.; importance of speciation.

Modern mass spectrometry: Time of flight and ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry, ICP-MS. Soft ionization methods, desorption methods, spray methods.

Methods of surface analysis (ESCA, Auger, SIMS, raster microscopy methods).

Employment of computer science for processing data in chemical analysis (chemometrics).

A printed script are handed out in the course. This material is also available for download from the web page of the course (as pdf files).

Additional reading and original publications are cited in the lectures.

Each participant is expected to contribute to a 30 min. seminar (prepared by groups of 2-4 students), presented in the last weeks of the semester.

551-2043-00L

Reactive Intermediates

W 7 credits 3G

P. Chen

Advanced physical organic chemistry. Methods for the elucidation of reaction mechanisms. Reactive intermediates. Thermochemistry; isotope labeling; cross-over experiments; kinetic isotope effects; thermodynamics-kinetics correlations; solvation and ion pairs.

Methods for the elucidation of organic reaction mechanisms.


551-0323-00L

Organic Synthesis: Methods and Strategies

W 7 credits 3G

E. M. Carreira

551-0307-00L

Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function

D-BIOL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course

Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and mass spectrometry.

Scripts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Basics:
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.

Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

551-0041-00L

Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics

W 6 credits 3G

R. Zenobi, M. Badertscher, B. Hattendorf, P. Martinez-Lozano Sinues

Modern mass spectrometry, hyphenated analytical methods, speciation, methods of surface analysis, chemometrics.

Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.

Coupling of separation with identification methods such as GC-MS, LC-MS, GC-IR, LC-IR, LC-NMR etc.; importance of speciation.

Modern mass spectrometry: Time of flight and ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry, ICP-MS. Soft ionization methods, desorption methods, spray methods.

Methods of surface analysis (ESCA, Auger, SIMS, raster microscopy methods).

Employment of computer science for processing data in chemical analysis (chemometrics).

A printed script are handed out in the course. This material is also available for download from the web page of the course (as pdf files).

Additional reading and original publications are cited in the lectures.

Each participant is expected to contribute to a 30 min. seminar (prepared by groups of 2-4 students), presented in the last weeks of the semester.

551-2043-00L

Reactive Intermediates

W 7 credits 3G

P. Chen

Advanced physical organic chemistry. Methods for the elucidation of reaction mechanisms. Reactive intermediates. Thermochemistry; isotope labeling; cross-over experiments; kinetic isotope effects; thermodynamics-kinetics correlations; solvation and ion pairs.

Methods for the elucidation of organic reaction mechanisms.


551-0323-00L

Organic Synthesis: Methods and Strategies

W 7 credits 3G

E. M. Carreira

551-0307-00L

Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function

D-BIOL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course

Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics.

Scripts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Basics:
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.

Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

551-0319-00L

Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)

W 3 credits 2V

U. Kutay, C. M. Azzalini, B. Kommann, M. Peter

Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.
Objective
The full-year course (551-0319-00 & 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry. The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.

Content
Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes.
Topics include: biophysical and electrical properties of membranes; viral membranes; structural and functional insights into intracellular transport and targeting; vesicular trafficking and phagocytosis; post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression.

Lecture notes
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch)

Literature
Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

Table: Recommended Elective Courses (for all Master Majors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0180-00L</td>
<td>Research Ethics  ■  Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-HEST</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Achermann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.

Objective
The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.
I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 Rs (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks;
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access;
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.

Literature
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

Research Projects (for all Master Majors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1801-00L</td>
<td>Research Project I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15 credits</td>
<td>34A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Research projects, with themes from the chosen scientific fields of interest, are intended to familiarise candidates with scientific procedures and operational methodologies through supervised participation in current research work.
Research Project II

Abstract
Research projects, with themes from the chosen scientific fields of interest, are intended to familiarise candidates with scientific procedures and operational methodologies through supervised participation in current research work.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

- Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BIOL

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses

ETH/UZH

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1800-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The Master research will be carried out on a theme in the chosen subject area and must be completed with a written report (Thesis) within six months.

Master Examination

- see Study Regulations 2006 for the Master-curriculum Biology, Art. 38

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1800-01L</td>
<td>Master's Examination</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The Master examination comprises a written part and an oral part. Both parts will receive an evaluation mark. The Master examination is passed when the arithmetic mean of both evaluation marks is at least 4. The Master examination must be taken within three months of submitting the thesis.

Literature
The Master examination comprises a written part and an oral part. Both parts will receive evaluation marks. The Master examination is passed when the arithmetic mean of both evaluation marks is at least 4. The Master examination must be taken within three months of submitting the master thesis.

Biology Master - Key for Type

- O Compulsory
- W+ Eligible for credits and recommended
- W Eligible for credits
- E- Recommended, not eligible for credits
- Z Courses outside the curriculum
- Dr Suitable for doctorate

Key for Hours

- V lecture
- G lecture with exercise
- U exercise
- S seminar
- K colloquium
- P practical/laboratory course
- A independent project
- D diploma thesis
- R revision course / private study

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Microrobotics is an interdisciplinary field that combines aspects of robotics, micro and nanotechnology, biomedical engineering, and materials science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course, students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.

The course addresses basic science and engineering principles ruling the nano domain. We particularly work out the links between topics that are traditionally taught separately.

Students select a paper (list distributed in class) and expand the topic into a Mini-Review that illuminates the particular field beyond the immediate results reported in the paper.

The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.

The lecture will be taught in English.
To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed.

Introduction into some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation, and machine learning.


Lecture notes
https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME

227-0385-00L Biomedical Imaging W 6 credits 5G S. Kozorke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin

Abstract
Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Objective
To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

Content
- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and handouts

Literature
Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

Prerequisites / notice
Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

227-0386-00L Biomedical Engineering W 4 credits 3G J. Vörös

Abstract
Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.

Objective
Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Content

Prerequisites / notice
Lecture notes
Introduction to Biomedical Engineering by Enderle, Banchard, and Bronzino

227-0427-00L Signal and Information Processing: Modeling, Filtering, Learning W 6 credits 4G H.A. Loeliger

Abstract
Fundamentals in signal processing, detection/estimation, and machine learning.

I. Linear signal representation and approximation: Hilbert spaces, LMMSE estimation, regularization and sparseness.

Objective
The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning.

Content

Lecture notes
Lecture notes.

Prerequisites / notice
- local bachelors: course "Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing" (5. Sem.)
- others: solid basics in linear algebra and probability theory

376-1714-00L Biocompatible Materials W 4 credits 3G K. Maniura, J. Möller, M. Zenobi-Wong

Abstract
Introduction to molecules used for biomaterials, molecular interactions between different materials and biological systems (molecules, cells, tissues). The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

Objective
The class consists of three parts:
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

Content
Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed.

In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

Lecture notes
Handouts can be accessed online.
Lecturers


(available online via ETH library)

402-0674-00L

Physics in Medical Research: From Atoms to Cells

W 6 credits 2V+1U B. K. R. Müller

Abstract

Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epilatinal growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. This knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.

Objective

The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activation and monocyte behaviour.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic and organic surfaces are introduced.

The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostructure's shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

High-resolution electron diffraction is complementary to scanning probe techniques and provides exact mean values. Some phenomena are quantitatively described by the kinematic theory and perfectly understood by means of the Ewald construction. Other phenomena need to be described by the more complex dynamical theory. Electron diffraction is not only associated with elastic scattering but also inelastic excitation mechanisms that reflect the electronic structure of the surfaces studied. Low-energy electrons lead to phonon and high-energy electrons to plasmon excitations. Both effects are perfectly described by dipole and impact scattering.

Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue's anisotropies within the human body.

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.

227-1037-00L

Introduction to Neuroinformatics

W 6 credits 2V+1U K. A. Martin, M. Cook, V. Mante, M. Pfeiffer

Abstract

The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

Objective

Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monoculars of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

Content

This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

Recommend Elective Courses

These courses are particularly recommended for the Bioelectronics track. Please consult your track advisor if you wish to select other subjects.

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<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0166-00L</td>
<td>Analog Integrated Circuits</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U Q. Huang</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course provides a foundation in analog integrated circuit design based on bipolar and CMOS technologies.

Objective

Integrated circuits are responsible for much of the progress in electronics in the last 50 years, particularly the revolutions in the Information and Communications Technologies we witnessed in recent years. Analog integrated circuits play a crucial part in the highly integrated systems that power the popular electronic devices we use daily. Understanding their design is beneficial to both future designers and users of such systems.

Content

Review of bipolar and MOS devices and their small-signal equivalent circuit models; Building blocks in analog circuits such as current sources, active load, current mirrors, supply independent biasing etc; Amplifiers: differential amplifiers, cascode amplifier, high gain structures, output stages, gain bandwidth product of op-amps; Stability; Comparators; Second-order effects in analog circuits such as mismatch, noise and offset; A/D and D/A converters; Introduction to switched capacitor circuits.

The exercise sessions aim to reinforce the lecture material by well guided step-by-step design tasks. The circuit simulator SPECTRE is used to facilitate the tasks. There is also an experimental session on op-amp measurements.

Lecture notes

Handouts of presented slides. No script but an accompanying textbook is recommended.

Literature


Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
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227-0447-00L Image Analysis and Computer Vision  W  6 credits  3V+1U  G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Gool

Abstract

Objective
Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception, and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.

Content
The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

Lecture notes
Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The course exercises are based on Linux and C.

The course language is English.

227-0468-00L Analog Signal Processing and Filtering  W  6 credits  2V+2U  H. Schmid

Suitable for Master Students as well as Doctoral Students.

Abstract
This lecture provides a wide overview over analog filters (continuous-time and discrete-time), signal-processing systems, and sigma-delta conversion, and gives examples with sensor interfaces and class-D audio drivers. All systems and circuits are treated using a signal-flow view. The lecture is suitable for both analog and digital designers.

Objective
The learning goal is that the students can apply signal-flow graphs and can understand the signal flow in such circuits and systems (including non-ideal effects) well enough to gain an understanding of further circuits and systems by themselves.

Content
At the beginning, signal-flow graphs in general and driving-point signal-flow graphs in particular are introduced. We will use them during the whole term to analyze circuits and understand how signals propagate through them. The theory and CMOS implementation of active Filters is then discussed in detail using the example of Gm-C filters and active-RC filters. The ideal and nonideal behaviour of opamps, current conveyors, and inductor simulators follows. The link to the practical design of circuits and systems is done with an overview over different quality measures and figures of merit used in scientific literature and datasheets. Finally, an introduction to discrete-time and mixed-domain filters and circuits is given, including sensor read-out amplifiers, correlated double sampling, and chopping, and an introduction to sigma-delta A/D and D/A conversion on a system level.

Lecture notes
The base for these lectures are lecture notes and two or three published scientific papers. From these papers we will together develop the technical content.

Details: https://people.ee.ethz.ch/~haschmid/aswiki/

Some material is protected by password; students from ETHZ who are interested can write to haschmid@ethz.ch to ask for the password even if they do not attend the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Recommended (but not required): Stochastic models and signal processing, Communication Electronics, Analog Integrated Circuits, Transmission Lines and Filters.

Knowledge of the Laplace transform and z transform and their interpretation (transfer functions, poles and zeros, bode diagrams, stability criteria ...) and of the main properties of linear systems is necessary.

227-0981-00L Cross-Disciplinary Research and Development in Medicine and Engineering  W  4 credits  2V+2A  V. Kurtcuoglu, D. de Julien de Zelicourt, M. Mebolit, M. Schmid Daners, O. Ullrich

Abstract
A maximum of 12 medical degree students and 12 (biomedical) engineering degree students can be admitted, their number should be equal.

Objective
The main goal of this course is to demonstrate the differences in communication between the fields of medicine and engineering. Since such differences become the most evident during actual collaborative work, the course is based on a current project in physiology research that combines medicine and engineering. For the engineering students, the specific aims of the course are to:

- Acquire a working understanding of the anatomy and physiology of the investigated system;
- Identify the engineering challenges in the project and communicate them to the medical students;
- Develop and implement, together with the medical students, solution strategies for the identified challenges;
- Present the found solutions to a cross-disciplinary audience.

Content
Cross-disciplinary collaboration between engineers and medical doctors is indispensable for innovation in health care. This course will bring together engineering students from ETH Zurich and medical students from the University of Zurich to experience the rewards and challenges of such interdisciplinary work in a project based learning environment.

Lecture notes
Handouts and relevant literature will be provided.

227-1033-00L Neuroromorphic Engineering I  W  6 credits  2V+3U  T. Delbrück, G. Indiveri, S.C. Liu

Abstract
This course covers analog circuits with emphasis on neuroromorphic engineering: MOS transistors in CMOS technology, static circuits, dynamic circuits, systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina, silicon cochlea) with an introduction to multi-chip systems. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions.

Objective
Understanding of the characteristics of neuroromorphic circuit elements.
Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications

Microscale Acoustofluidics

Neuromorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuromorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of high-density, low-power implementations of function that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuromorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time emulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconductance amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuromorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems.


Prerequisites: Background in basics of semiconductor physics helpful, but not required.

227-2037-00L
Physical Modelling and Simulation
W 5 credits 4G C. Hafner, J. Leuthold, J. Smajic
Physical modelling plays an important role in the analysis and design of new structures, especially for micro and nano devices where fabrication and measurement are difficult. After the fundamentals of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics, an introduction to the main concepts and most widely used codes for physical modelling is given and commercial codes are applied.

Objective
Basic knowledge of the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics. Knowledge of the main concepts of numerical methods for physical modelling and simulation. Ability 1) to select appropriate software, 2) to apply it for solving given problems, 3) to validate the results, 4) to interactively improve the models until sufficiently accurate results are obtained.

Content
Since the fabrication and characterization of micro- and nanostructures is difficult, expensive, and time-consuming, numerical modelling drastically reduced the design process. Although many commercial software packages are available, it is important to know the drawbacks and difficulties of the numerical methods behind them and to be able to validate the results obtained with such packages. First, an introduction to the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics is given. This is important for understanding the problems to be analyzed and for validating results obtained from software packages. After this, the main concepts of numerical methods and of the most widely used codes for physical modelling are outlined and compared, which is essential for the adequate selection of software for solving given problems. After this, prominent commercial software packages are applied to various types of problems, ranging from electromagnetics to multiphysics. For becoming able to select appropriate software and to validate the results obtained, different commercial software packages will be used and compared during the exercises in form of small projects.

151-0255-00L
Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems
W 4 credits 2V+1U D. Poulikakos, A. Ferrari
Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and biomedicine at the macro scale and the cellular level.

Objective
Theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level. Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to biofluidics. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.

Content
Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation. Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.

Lecture notes
Script as well as additional material in the form of hand-outs will be distributed.

151-0509-00L
Microscale Acoustofluidics
W 4 credits 3G J. Dual
In this lecture the basics as well as practical aspects (from modelling to design and fabrication ) are described from a solid and fluid mechanics perspective with applications to microsystems and lab on a chip devices.

Objective
Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications

Content
Linear and nonlinear acoustics, foundations of fluid and solid mechanics and piezoelectricity. Gorkov potential, numerical modelling, acoustic streaming, acoustic microfluidics to surface acoustic wave devices

Lecture notes

252-0523-00L
Computational Biology
W 6 credits 3V+2U G. H. Gonnet
Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, string alignment, phylogeny (distance, character, parsimony), molecular evolution, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis.

Objective
Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organism. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied.

Content
This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of e.g. genes, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite.

376-1103-00L
Frontiers in Nanotechnology
W 4 credits 4V V. Vogel, further lecturers
Many disciplines are meeting at the nanoscale, from physics, chemistry to engineering, from the life sciences to medicine. The course will prepare students to communicate more effectively across disciplinary boundaries, and will provide them with deep insights into the various frontiers.
Objective
Building upon advanced technologies to create, visualize, analyze and manipulate nano-structures, as well as to probe their nano-chemistry, nano-mechanics and other properties within manmade and living systems, many exciting discoveries are currently made. They change the way we do science and result in so many new technologies.

The goal of the course is to give Master and Graduate students from all interested departments an overview of what nanotechnology is all about, from analytical techniques to nanosystems, from physics to biology. Students will start to appreciate the extent to which scientific communities are meeting at the nanoscale. They will learn about the specific challenges and what is currently sizzling in the respective fields, and learn the vocabulary that is necessary to communicate effectively across departmental boundaries.

Each lecturer will first give an overview of the state-of-the art in his/her field, and then describe the research highlights in his/her own research group. While preparing their Final Projects and discussing them in front of the class, the students will deepen their understanding of how to apply a range of new technologies to solve specific scientific problems and technical challenges. Exposure to the different frontiers will also improve their ability to conduct effective nanoscale research, recognize the broader significance of their work and to start collaborations.

Content
Starting with the fabrication and analysis of nanoparticles and nanostructured materials that enable a variety of scientific and technical applications, we will transition to discussing biological nanosystems, how they work and what bioinspired engineering principles can be derived, to finally discussing biomedical applications and potential health risk issues. Scientific aspects as well as many of the emerging technologies will be covered that start impacting so many aspects of our lives. This includes new phenomena in physics, advanced materials, novel technologies and new methods to address major medical challenges.

Lecture notes
All the enrolled students will get access to a password protected website where they can find pdf files of the lecture notes, and typically 1-2 journal articles per lecture that cover selected topics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1219-00L</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Engineering II: Rehabilitation of</td>
<td>W 3</td>
<td>R. Riener, R. Gassert,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sensory and Vegetative Functions</td>
<td></td>
<td>L. Marchal Crespo</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Rehab. Engineering is the application of science and technology to ameliorate the handicaps of individuals with disabilities to reintegrate them into society. The goal is to present classical and new rehabilitation engineering principles applied to compensate or enhance motor, sensory, and cognitive deficits. Focus is on the restoration and treatment of the human sensory and vegetative system.

Objective
Provide knowledge on the anatomy and physiology of the human sensory system, related dysfunctions and pathologies, and how rehabilitation engineering can provide sensory restoration and substitution.

Content
Introduction, problem definition, overview
Rehabilitation of visual function
- Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
- Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
- Retina and cortex implants
Rehabilitation of hearing function
- Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
- Hearing aids
- Cochlea Implants
Rehabilitation and use of kinesthetic and tactile function
- Anatomy and physiology of the kinesthetic and tactile sense
- Tactile/haptic displays for motor therapy (incl. electrical stimulation)
- Role of displays in motor learning
Rehabilitation of vestibular function
- Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
- Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
- Cardiac Pacemaker
- Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
- Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
Brain stimulation and recording
- Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
- Brain-Computer Interfaces
Introductory Books:


Prerequisites / notice

Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
- D-MATV, D-ITETH, D-INFK, D-HEST
- Biomedical Engineering, Robotics, Systems and Control
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich
- Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome

376-1351-00L Micro/Nanotechnology and Microfluidics for Biomedical Applications

376-0837-00L Biomicrofluidic Engineering

Abstract

This course is an introduction to techniques in micro/nanotechnology and to microfluidics. It reviews how many familiar devices are built and can be used for research and biomedical applications. Transistors for DNA sequencing, beakers for patterning proteins, hard-disk technology for biosensing and scanning microfluidics for analyzing tissue sections are just a few examples of the covered topics.

Objective

The main objective of the course is to introduce micro/nanotechnology and microfluidics to students having a background in the life sciences. The course should familiarize the students with the techniques used in micro/nanotechnology and show them how micro/nanotechnology pervades throughout life sciences. Microfluidics will be emphasized due to their increasing importance in research and medical applications. The second objective is to have life students less intimidated by micro/nanotechnology and make them able to link instruments and techniques to specific problems that they might have in their projects/studies. This will also help students getting access to the ETHZ/IBM Nanotech Center infrastructure if needed.

Content

Mostly formal lectures (2 x 45 min), with a 2 hour visit and introduction to cleanroom and micro/nanotechnology instruments, last 3 sessions would be dedicated to the presentation and evaluation of projects by students (3 students per team).

Prerequisites / notice

Nanotech center and lab visit at IBM would be mandatory, as well as attending the student project presentations.

Literature

Selected Journal Articles and Web Links:


VideoTact, ForeThought Development, LLC. http://my.execpc.com/?dwysocki/videotac.html

Target Group:

- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich
- Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 250 of 1432
Objective

In the course students will investigate the theoretical concepts behind microfluidic device operation, the methods of microfluidic device manufacture and the application of microfluidic architectures to important problems faced in modern day chemical and biological analysis. A design workshop will allow students to develop new microscale flow processes by appreciating the dominant physics at the microscale. The application of these basic ideas will primarily focus on biological problems and will include a treatment of diagnostic devices for use at the point-of-care, advanced functional material synthesis, DNA analysis, proteomics and cell-based assays. Lectures, assignments and the design workshop will acquaint students with the state-of-the-art in applied microfluidics.

Content

Specific topics in the course include, but not limited to:

1. Theoretical Concepts
   - Features of mass and thermal transport on the microscale
   - Key scaling laws
2. Microfluidic Device Manufacture
   - Conventional lithographic processing of rigid materials
   - Soft lithographic processing of plastics and polymers
   - Mass fabrication of polymeric devices
3. Unit operations and functional components
   - Analytical separations (electrophoresis and chromatography)
   - Chemical and biological synthesis
4. Design Workshop
   - Design of microfluidic architectures for PCR, distillation & mixing
5. Contemporary Applications in Biological Analysis
   - Microarrays
   - Cellular analyses (single cells, enzymatic assays, cell sorting)
   - Proteomics
6. System integration
   - Applications in radiochemistry, diagnostics and high-throughput experimentation

Lecture notes

Lecture handouts, background literature, problem sheets and notes will be provided electronically.

636-0003-00L Biological Engineering and Biotechnology W 6 credits 3V M. Fussenegger

Abstract

Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.

Objective

1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.
2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
5. From Target To Market, An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to The Clinics.
6. Biology and Malign Applications. Do Life Sciences Enable the Development of Biological Weapons?
7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

Lecture notes

Handsout during the course.

Biography Courses

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
227-0399-10L Physiology and Anatomy for Biomedical Engineers I W 3 credits 2G H. Niemann

Abstract

This course offers an introduction into the structure and function of the human body, and how these are interlinked with one another. Focusing on physiology, the visualization of anatomy is supported by 3D-animation, Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance imaging.

Objective

- To understand basic principles and structure of the human body in consideration of the clinical relevance and the medical terminology used in medical work and research.
- The human body: nomenclature, axes, planes, orientations
- Musculoskeletal system, Muscle contraction
- Blood, Blood vessels
- Immune system and lymphoid organs
- Heart
- Cardiovascular system
- Respiratory system
- Acid-Base-Homeostasis
- Physical work

Lecture notes

Lecture notes and handouts

Literature

Silbernagl S., Despopoulos A. Color Atlas of Physiology; Thieme 2008
Faller A., Schuenke M. The Human Body; Thieme 2004
Netter F. Atlas of human anatomy; Elsevier 2014

227-0945-00L Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I W 3 credits 3G C. Frei

Abstract

This course is part I of a two-semester course. The course gives an introduction into cellular and molecular biology, specifically for students with a background in engineering. The focus will be on the basic organization of eukaryotic cells, molecular mechanisms and cellular functions. Textbook knowledge will be combined with results from recent research and technological innovations in biology.

Objective

After completing this course, engineering students will be able to apply their previous training in the quantitative and physical sciences to modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.

Content

Lectures will include the following topics: DNA, chromosomes, RNA, protein, genetics, gene expression, membrane structure and function, vesicular traffic, cellular communication, energy conversion, cytoskeleton, cell cycle, cellular growth, apoptosis, autophagy, cancer, development and stem cells.

In addition, three journal clubs will be held, where one/two publications will be discussed. For each journal club, students (alone or in groups of up to three students) have to write a summary and discussion of the publication. These written documents will be graded, and count as 25% for the final grade.

Lecture notes

Scripts of all lectures will be available.

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### Bioimaging

#### Track Core Courses

During the Master program, a minimum of 12 CP must be obtained from track core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0385-10L</td>
<td>Biomedical Imaging</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>S. Kozerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New course. Not to be conflated with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Content</td>
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<td>- X-ray imaging</td>
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<td>- Computed tomography</td>
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<td>- Single photon emission tomography</td>
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<td>- Positron emission tomography</td>
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<td>- Magnetic resonance imaging</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes and handouts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging; Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011 Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td><a href="https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME">https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0386-00L</td>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Vörös, S. J. Ferguson, S. Kozerke, U. Moser, M. Rudin, M. P. Wolf, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Overview into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Introduction into neuro- and electrophysiology. Functional analysis of peripheral nerves, muscles, sensory organs and the central nervous system. Electromyography, evoked potential imaging, ultrasonic and magnetic imaging techniques. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Introduction into neuro- and electrophysiology. Functional analysis of peripheral nerves, muscles, sensory organs and the central nervous system. Electromyography, evoked potential imaging, ultrasonic and magnetic imaging techniques.</td>
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<td>- Practical and theoretical exercises in small groups in the laboratory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Goor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C. The course language is English.</td>
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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0965-00L</td>
<td>Micro and Nano-Tomography of Biological Tissues</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Stamparoni, K. S. Mader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The lecture introduces the physical and technical know-how of X-ray tomographic microscopy. Several X-ray imaging techniques (absorption-, phase- and darkfield contrast) will be discussed and their use in daily research, in particular biology, is presented. The course discusses the aspects of quantitative evaluation of tomographic data sets like segmentation, morphometry and statistics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture introduces the physical and technical know-how of X-ray tomographic microscopy. Several X-ray imaging techniques (absorption-, phase- and darkfield contrast) will be discussed and their use in daily research, in particular biology, is presented. The course discusses the aspects of quantitative evaluation of tomographic data sets like segmentation, morphometry and statistics.</td>
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</table>
Objective
Introduction to the basic concepts of X-ray tomographic imaging, image analysis and data quantification at the micro and nano scale with particular emphasis on biological applications.

Content
Synchronron-based X-ray micro- and nano-tomography is today a powerful technique for non-destructive, high-resolution investigations of a broad range of materials. The high-brillience and high-coherence of third generation synchrotron radiation facilities allow quantitative, three-dimensional imaging at the micro and nanometer scale and extend the traditional absorption imaging technique to edge-enhanced and phase-sensitive measurements, which are particularly suited for investigating biological samples.

The lecture includes a general introduction to the principles of tomographic imaging from image formation to image reconstruction. It provides the physical and engineering basics to understand how imaging beamlines at synchrotron facilities work, looks into the recently developed phase contrast methods, and explores the first applications of X-ray nano-tomographic experiments.

The course finally provides the necessary background to understand the quantative evaluation of tomographic data, from basic image analysis to complex morphometrical computations and 3D visualization, keeping the focus on biomedical applications.

Lecture notes
Available online

Literature
Will be indicated during the lecture.

Recommended Elective Courses
These courses are particularly recommended for the Bioimaging track. Please consult your track advisor if you wish to select other subjects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0389-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Magnetic Resonance Imaging</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>K. P. Prüssmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course is geared towards master and PhD students with a focus on bioimaging. It covers advanced topics in magnetic resonance imaging in biennial rotation, including the electrodynamics of MR signal detection, noise mechanisms, image reconstruction, radiofrequency pulse design, RF pulse trains, as well as advanced contrast mechanisms.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>1. Consolidation of theoretical knowledge (obtained in the 'Methods &amp; models for fMRI data analysis' lecture) in a practical setting. 2. Introduction to the basic concepts of X-ray tomographic imaging, image analysis and data quantification at the micro and nano scale with particular emphasis on biological applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic knowledge of computer vision would be helpful.</td>
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</table>

| 227-0391-00L  | Medical Image Analysis                               | W    | 3    | 2G    | P. C. Cattin, M. A. Reyes Aguirre |
| Abstract      | It is the objective of this lecture to introduce the basic concepts used in Medical Image Analysis. In particular the lecture focuses on shape representation schemes, segmentation techniques, and the various image registration methods commonly used in Medical Image Analysis applications. |
| Objective     | 1. Consolidation of theoretical knowledge (obtained in the 'Methods & models for fMRI data analysis' lecture) in a practical setting. 2. Acquisition of practical problem solving strategies for computational modeling of neuroimaging and behavioural data. |
| Prerequisites / notice | This lecture aims to give an overview of the basic concepts of Medical Image Analysis and its application areas. |

| 227-0967-00L  | Computational Neuroimaging Clinic                    | W    | 3    | 2V    | K. E. Stephan      |
| Abstract      | This seminar teaches problem solving skills for the design and analysis of neuroimaging data (fMRI, EEG). It deals with a wide variety of real-life problems that are brought to this meeting from the neuroimaging community at Zurich. Examples may include mass-univariate and multivariate analyses of fMRI data, dynamic causal modeling of fMRI and EEG data. |
| Objective     | 1. Consolidation of theoretical knowledge (obtained in the 'Methods & models for fMRI data analysis' lecture) in a practical setting. 2. Acquisition of practical problem solving strategies for computational modeling of neuroimaging and behavioural data. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Basic knowledge of computer vision would be helpful. |

| 227-0969-00L  | Methods & Models for fMRI Data Analysis              | W    | 6    | 3V    | K. E. Stephan      |
| Abstract      | This course teaches methods and models for fMRI data analysis, covering all aspects of statistical parametric mapping (SPM), incl. preprocessing, the general linear model, statistical inference, multiple comparison corrections, event-related designs, and Dynamic Causal Modelling (DCM), a Bayesian framework for identification of nonlinear neuronal systems from neurophysiological data. |
| Objective     | To obtain in-depth knowledge of the theoretical foundations of SPM and DCM and of their application to empirical fMRI data. |
| Content       | This course teaches state-of-the-art methods and models for fMRI data analysis. It covers all aspects of statistical parametric mapping (SPM), incl. preprocessing, the general linear model, frequentist and Bayesian inference, multiple comparison corrections, and event-related designs, and Dynamic Causal Modelling (DCM), a Bayesian framework for identification of nonlinear neuronal systems from neurophysiological data. A particular emphasis of the course will be on methodological questions arising in the context of studies in psychiatry, neurology and neuroeconomics. |

| 227-0971-00L  | Computational Psychiatry                            | W    | 2    | 2S    | K. E. Stephan      |
| Abstract      | This four-day course teaches the toolkit for mastering challenges in computational psychiatry. It covers a variety of mathematical models for studying learning, decision-making or brain physiology in patients with psychiatric disorders. The course not only teaches the theory of computational modeling, but also demonstrate open source software in application to example data sets. |
| Objective     | This course aims at bridging the gap between mathematical modelers and clinical neuroscientists by teaching computational techniques in the context of clinical applications. The hope is that the acquisition of a joint language and tool-kit will enable more effective communication and joint translational research between fields that are usually worlds apart. |
| Content       | This four-day course teaches the toolkit for mastering challenges in computational psychiatry. It covers a variety of mathematical models for studying learning, decision-making or brain physiology in patients with psychiatric disorders. The course not only teaches the theory of computational modeling, but also demonstrate open source software in application to example data sets. |

| 227-2037-00L  | Physical Modelling and Simulation                    | W    | 5    | 4G    | C. Hafner, J. Leuthold, J. Smajic |
| Abstract      | Physical modelling plays an important role in the analysis and design of new structures, especially for micro and nano devices where fabrication and measurement are difficult. After the fundamentals of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics, an introduction to the main concepts and most widely used codes for physical modelling is given and commercial codes are applied. |
| Objective     | Basic knowledge of the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics. Knowledge of the main concepts of numerical methods for physical modelling and simulation. Ability 1) to select appropriate software, 2) to apply it for solving given problems, 3) to validate the results, 4) to interactively improve the models until sufficiently accurate results are obtained. |
Since the fabrication and characterization of micro- and nanostructures is difficult, expensive, and time-consuming, numerical modelling drastically reduced the design process. Although many commercial software packages are available, it is important to know the drawbacks and difficulties of the numerical methods behind them and to be able to validate the results obtained with such packages. First, an introduction to the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics is given. This is important for understanding the problems to be analyzed and for validating results obtained from software packages. After this, the main concepts of numerical methods and of the most widely used codes for physical modelling are outlined and compared, which is essential for the adequate selection of software for solving given problems. After this, prominent commercial software packages are applied to various types of problems, ranging from electrodynamics to multiphysics. For becoming able to select appropriate software and to validate the results obtained, different commercial software packages will be used and compared during the exercises in form of small projects.

**151-0105-00L Quantitative Flow Visualization**

**Abstract**
The course provides an introduction to digital image analysis in modern flow diagnostics. Different techniques which are discussed include image velocimetry, laser-induced fluorescence, liquid crystal thermography and interferometry. The physical foundations and measurement configurations are explained. Image analysis algorithms are presented in detail and programmed during the exercises.

**Objective**
Introduction to modern imaging techniques and post-processing algorithms with special emphasis on flow analysis and visualization.

**Content**
Understanding of hardware and software requirements and solutions.

- Development of basic programming skills for (generic) imaging applications.
- Fundamentals of optics, flow visualization and electronic image acquisition.
- Frequently used image processing techniques (filtering, correlation processing, FIFTs, color space transforms).
- Image Velocimetry (tracking, pattern matching, Doppler imaging).
- Surface temperature and pressure measurements (fluorescent paints, liquid crystal imaging, infrared thermography).
- Laser induced fluorescence.
- (Digital) Schlieren techniques, phase contrast imaging, interferometry, phase unwrapping.
- Wall shear and heat transfer measurements.
- Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.

**Lecture notes**
available

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prerequisites: Fluidodynamics I, Numerical Mathematics, programming skills.
Language: German on request.

**376-1279-00L Virtual Reality in Medicine**

**Abstract**
Virtual Reality has the potential to support medical training and therapy. This lecture will derive the technical principles of multi-modal (audiovisual, haptic, tactile etc.) input devices, displays and rendering techniques. Examples are presented in the fields of surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture is accompanied by practical courses and exercises.

**Objective**
Provide theoretical and practical knowledge of new principles and applications of multi-modal simulation and interface technologies in medical education, therapy, and rehabilitation.

**Content**
Virtual Reality has the potential to provide descriptive and practical information for medical training and therapy while relieving the patient and/or the physician. Multi-modal interactions between the user and the virtual environment facilitate the generation of high-fidelity sensory impressions, by using not only visual and auditory modalities, but also kinesthetic, tactile, and even olfactory feedback. On the basis of the existing physiological constraints, this lecture will derive the technical requirements and principles of multi-modal input devices, displays, and rendering techniques. Several examples are presented that are currently being developed or already applied for surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture will be accompanied by several practical courses on graphical and haptic display devices as well as excursions to facilities equipped with large-scale VR equipment.

**Target Group:**
Students of higher semesters and PhD students of:
- D-HEST, D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-PHYS
- Robotics, Systems and Control Master
- Biomedical Engineering/Movement Science and Sport
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich

**Prerequisites / notice**
The course language is English.

- Basic experience in Information Technology and Computer Science will be of advantage
- More details will be announced in the lecture.

**151-0605-00L Nanosystems**

**Abstract**
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles. Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions. Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures. Special emphasis on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices.

**Objective**
Familiarize students with basic science and engineering principles governing the nano domain.

**Content**
The course addresses basic science and engineering principles ruling the nano domain. We particularly work out the links between topics that are traditionally taught separately.

Special emphasis is placed on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices, their working principles, applications, and how they may be assembled.

**Topics are treated in 2 blocks:**

(I) From Quantum to Continuum

- From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

(II) Interaction Forces on the Micro and Nano Scale

- Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions.
- Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.

**Literature**
### 252-0543-01L Computer Graphics

**Prerequisites / notice**

Lectures and Mini-Review presentations: Thursday 10-13, ML F 36

**Content**

This course covers some of the fundamental concepts of computer graphics, namely 3D object representations and generation of photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes.

**Objective**

At the end of the course the students will be able to build a rendering system. The students will study the basic principles of rendering and image synthesis techniques, covering topics such as lightfields and depth-image based rendering.

**Objective**

The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein physics in medical research: from atoms to cells. Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple models to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.

**Objective**

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic and organic surfaces are introduced.

**Objective**

The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostucture's shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

**Objective**

High-resolution electron diffraction is complementary to scanning probe techniques and provides exact mean values. Some phenomena are quantitatively described by the kinematic theory and perfectly understood by means of the Ewald construction. Other phenomena need to be described by the more complex dynamical theory. Electron diffraction is not only associated with elastic scattering but also inelastic excitation mechanisms that reflect the electronic structure of the surfaces studied. Low-energy electrons lead to phonon and high-energy electrons to plasmon excitations. Both effects are perfectly described by dipole and impact scattering.

**Objective**

Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue's anisotropies within the human body.

**Objective**

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

**Objective**

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

**Prerequisites:** Background in basics of semiconductor physics helpful, but not required.
**Abstract**
The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

**Objective**
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monocultures of physics, math, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

**Content**
This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. Moreover, local neuronal circuits arise in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of teedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

**465-0953-00L**
**Biostatistics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>2 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
</tr>
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</table>

**Abstract**
The course deals with simple quantitative and graphical as well as more complex methods of biostatistics. Contents: Descriptive statistics, probability theory and design of experiments, testing hypotheses, confidence intervals, correlation, simple and multiple linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, survival analysis (Kaplan-Meier curves and Cox-regression).

**551-1295-00L**
**Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>4G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**
Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications in bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

**Objective**
Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

**Content**
Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:
- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation

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**Biology Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0399-10L</td>
<td>Physiology and Anatomy for Biomedical Engineers I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>H. Niemann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0945-00L</td>
<td>Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Frei</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course offers an introduction into the structure and function of the human body, and how these are interlinked with one another. Focusing on physiology, the visualization of anatomy is supported by 3D-animation, Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance imaging.

**Objective**
To understand basic principles and structure of the human body in consideration of the clinical relevance and the medical terminology used in medical work and research.

**Content**
- The human body: nomenclature, axes, planes, orientations
- Musculoskeletal system, Muscle contraction
- Blood, Blood vessels
- Immune system and lymphoid organs
- Heart
- Cardiovascular system
- Respiratory system
- Acid-Base-Homeostasis
- Physical work

**Literature**
- Silbernagl S., Despopoulos A. Color Atlas of Physiology; Thieme 2008
- Faller A., Schuenke M. The Human Body; Thieme 2004
- Netter F. Atlas of human anatomy; Elsevier 2014

**Lecture notes**
Lecture notes and handouts
Abstract

The course gives an introduction into cellular and molecular biology, specifically for students with a background in engineering. The focus will be on the basic organization of eukaryotic cells, molecular mechanisms and cellular functions. Textbook knowledge will be combined with results from recent research and technological innovations in biology.

Objective

After completing this course, engineering students will be able to apply their previous training in the quantitative and physical sciences to modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.

Content

The course will include the following topics: DNA, chromosomes, RNA, protein, genetics, gene expression, membrane structure and function, vesicular traffic, cellular communication, energy conversion, cytoskeleton, cell cycle, cellular growth, apoptosis, autophagy, cancer, development and stem cells.

In addition, three journal clubs will be held, where one/two publications will be discussed. For each journal club, students (alone or in groups of up to three students) have to write a summary and discussion of the publication. These written documents will be graded, and count as 25% for the final grade.

Lecture notes

Scripts of all lectures will be available.

Literature


227-0949-00L Biological Methods for Engineers (Basic Lab) W 2 credits 4P C. Frei

Limited number of participants.

Abstract

The course during 4 afternoons covers basic laboratory skills and safety, cell culture, protein analysis, RNA/DNA Isolation and RT-PCR. Each topic will be introduced, followed by practical work at the bench. Presence during the course is mandatory.

Objective

The goal of this laboratory course is to give students practical exposure to basic techniques of cell and molecular biology.

Content

The goal of this laboratory course is to give students practical exposure to basic techniques of cell and molecular biology.

Prerequisites / notice

Enrollment is limited and given only to students in the Masters of Biomedical Engineering program.

Biomechanics

Track Core Courses

During the Master program, a minimum of 12 CP must be obtained from track core courses.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0385-10L</td>
<td>Biomedical Imaging</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>S. Kozerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

New course. Not to be confused with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.

Abstract

Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Objective

To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

Content

- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

Lecture notes

Lecture notes and handouts

Literature

Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

Prerequisites / notice

227-0386-00L Biomedical Engineering W 4 credits 3G J. Vörös, S. J. Ferguson, S. Kozerke, U. Moser, M. Rudin, M. P. Wolf, M. Zenobi-Wong

Number

Abstract

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.

Objective

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Content


Practical and theoretical exercises in small groups in the laboratory.

Lecture notes

Introduction to Biomedical Engineering by Enderle, Banchard, and Bronzino

AND

https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME

227-0447-00L Image Analysis and Computer Vision W 6 credits 3V+1U G. Székely, O. Gökse, L. Van Gool

Abstract

Light and perception. Digital image formation. Image enhancement and feature extraction. Unitary transformations. Color and texture, Image segmentation and deformable shape matching. Motion extraction and tracking. 3D data extraction. Invariant features. Specific object recognition and object class recognition.

Objective

Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 257 of 1432
The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that then serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

**227-0965-00L**

**Micro and Nano-Tomography of Biological Tissues**

| W | 4 credits | 3G | M. Stampanoni, K. S. Mader |

**Abstract**

The lecture introduces the physical and technical know-how of X-ray tomographic microscopy. Several X-ray imaging techniques (absorption-, phase- and darkfield contrast) will be discussed and their use in daily research, in particular biology, is presented. The course discusses the aspects of quantitative evaluation of tomographic data sets like segmentation, morphometry and statistics.

**Objective**

Introduction to the basic concepts of X-ray tomographic imaging, image analysis and data quantification at the micro and nano scale with particular emphasis on biological applications.

**Content**

Synchrotron-based X-ray micro- and nano-tomography is today a powerful technique for non-destructive, high-resolution investigations of a broad range of materials. The high-brilliance and high-coherence of third generation synchrotron radiation facilities allow quantitative, three-dimensional imaging at the micro and nanometer scale and extend the traditional absorption imaging technique to edge-enhanced and phase-sensitive measurements, which are particularly suited for investigating biological samples.

The lecture includes a general introduction to the principles of tomographic imaging from image formation to image reconstruction. It provides the physical and engineering basics to understand how imaging beamlines at synchrotron facilities work, looks into the recently developed phase contrast methods, and explores the first applications of X-ray nano-tomographic experiments.

The course finally provides the necessary background to understand the quantitative evaluation of tomographic data, from basic image analysis to complex morphometrical computations and 3D visualization, keeping the focus on biomedical applications.

**Lecture notes**

Available online

**Literature**

Will be indicated during the lecture.

**376-1651-00L**

**Clinical and Movement Biomechanics**

| W | 4 credits | 3G | S. Lorenzetti, R. List, N. Singh |

**Abstract**

Measurement and modeling of the human movement during daily activities and in a clinical environment.

**Objective**

The students are able to analyse the human movement from a technical point of view, to process the data and perform modeling with a focus towards clinical application.

**Content**

This course includes ethical considerations, measurement techniques, clinical testing, accessing movement data and analysis as well as modeling with regards to human movement.

**376-1985-00L**

**Trauma Biomechanics**

| W | 4 credits | 2V+1U | K.U. Schmitt, M. H. Muser |

**Abstract**

Trauma biomechanics in an interdisciplinary research field investigating the biomechanics of injuries and related subjects such as prevention. The lecture provides an introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.

**Objective**

Introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.

**Content**

This lecture serves as an introduction to the field of trauma biomechanics. Emphasis is placed on the interdisciplinary nature of impact biomechanics, which uses the combination of fundamental engineering principles and advanced medical technologies to develop injury prevention measures. Topics include: accident statistics and accident reconstruction, biomechanical response of the human to impact loading, injury mechanisms and injury criteria, test methods (including crash tests), computer simulations using multi-body and finite element modelling techniques, aspects of passive safety of vehicles (focusing on restraint systems and vehicle compatibility). Real world examples mainly from automobile safety are used to augment lecture material.

**Lecture notes**

Available via homepage.

**Literature**


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**Recommended Elective Courses**

These courses are particularly recommended for the Biomechanics track. Please consult your track advisor if you wish to select other subjects.

**Number**

**Title**

| Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems | W | 4 credits | 2V+1U | D. Poulikakos, A. Ferrari |

**Abstract**

Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and microbiology at the macro level and the cellular level.

**Objective**

Theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level. Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to biofluids. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.

**Content**

Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation. Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.

**Lecture notes**

Script as well as additional material in the form of hand-outs will be distributed.

**Literature**

Lecture notes and references therein.

| Mechanics of Nano- and Micro-Materials | W | 4 credits | 2V+1U | C. Darai |

**Abstract**

The course provides an introduction to the mechanics of nano- and micro-materials and devices, in the quasistatic and dynamic domains. It reviews scale effects in materials, surveys available characterization techniques and describes the effects of surfaces and microscale contacts. Recent applications of nano- and micro-materials in engineering systems will be discussed.

**Objective**

Learn the fundamental mechanical properties of nano- and micro-system. Understand the effects of scales on the response of materials. Explore applications and devices exploiting the response of materials at small scales.

**Content**

Follows soon

**Lecture notes**

Slides and notes from the course will be provided.

**Literature**

Relevant articles and reading materials will be provided. Various books will be recommended pertaining to the topics covered.
The lecture deals with constitutive models that are relevant for design and calculation of structures. These include anisotropic linear elasticity, linear viscoelasticity, plasticity, viscoplasticity. Homogenization theories and laminate theory are presented. Theoretical models are complemented by examples of engineering applications and experiments.

Objective
Basic theories for solving continuum mechanics problems of engineering applications, with particular attention to material models.

Content

Lecture notes
yes

151-0604-00L

Microrobotics

Abstract
Microrobotics is an interdisciplinary field that combines aspects of robotics, micro and nanotechnology, biomedical engineering, and materials science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.

Objective
The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, technologies for fabrication small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.

Content
Main topics of the course include:
- Scaling laws at micro/nano scales
- Electrostatics
- Electromagnetism
- Low Reynolds number flows
- Observation tools
- Materials and fabrication methods
- Applications of biomedical microrobots

Lecture notes
The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture will be taught in English.

151-0605-00L

Nanosystems

Abstract
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions.

Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.

Special emphasis is placed on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices.

Objective
Familiarize students with basic science and engineering principles governing the nano domain.

Content
The course addresses basic science and engineering principles ruling the nano domain. We particularly work out the links between topics that are traditionally taught separately.

Special emphasis is placed on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices, their working principles, applications, and how they may be assembled.

Topics are treated in 2 blocks:

(I) From Quantum to Continuum
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

(II) Interaction Forces on the Micro and Nano Scale
Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions.

Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Lectures and Mini-Review presentations: Thursday 10-13, ML F 36

Homework: Mini-Reviews
Students select a paper (list distributed in class) and expand the topic into a Mini-Review that illuminates the particular field beyond the immediate results reported in the paper.

227-2037-00L

Physical Modelling and Simulation

Abstract
Physical modelling plays an important role in the analysis and design of new structures, especially for micro and nano devices where fabrication and measurement are difficult. After the fundamentals of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics, an introduction to the main concepts and most widely used codes for physical modelling is given and commercial codes are applied.

Objective
Basic knowledge of the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics. Knowledge of the main concepts of numerical methods for physical modelling and simulation. Ability 1) to select appropriate software, 2) to apply it for solving given problems, 3) to validate the results, 4) to interactively improve the models until sufficiently accurate results are obtained.
Content

Since the fabrication and characterization of micro- and nanostructures is difficult, expensive, and time-consuming, numerical modelling drastically reduced the design process. Although many commercial software packages are available, it is important to know the drawbacks and difficulties of the numerical methods behind them and to be able to validate the results obtained with such packages. First, an introduction to the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics is given. This is important for understanding the problems to be analyzed and for validating results obtained from software packages. After this, the main concepts of numerical methods and of the most widely used codes for physical modelling are outlined and compared, which is essential for the adequate selection of software for solving given problems. After this, prominent commercial software packages are applied to various types of problems, ranging from electrodynamics to multiphysics. For becoming able to select appropriate software and to validate the results obtained, different commercial software packages will be used and compared during the exercises in form of small projects.

263-5001-00L Introduction to Finite Elements and Sparse Linear System Solving

Abstract

The finite element (FE) method is the method of choice for (approximately) solving partial differential equations on complicated domains. In the first third of the lecture, we give an introduction to the method. The rest of the lecture will be devoted to methods for solving the large sparse linear systems of equations that a typical for the FE method. We will consider direct and iterative methods.

Objective

Students will know the most important direct and iterative solvers for sparse linear systems. They will be able to determine which solver to choose in particular situations.

Content

I. THE FINITE ELEMENT METHOD

1. Introduction, model problems.
2. 1D problems. Piecewise polynomials in 1D.
3. 2D problems. Triangulations. Piecewise polynomials in 2D.
5. Implementation aspects.

II. DIRECT SOLUTION METHODS

6. LU and Cholesky decomposition.
7. Sparse matrices.

III. ITERATIVE SOLUTION METHODS

9. Stationary iterative methods, preconditioning.
11. Incomplete factorization preconditioning.
12. Multigrid preconditioning.
13. Nonsymmetric problems (GMRES, BiCGstab).

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Linear Algebra, Analysis, Computational Science.

376-1103-00L Frontiers in Nanotechnology

Abstract

Many disciplines are meeting at the nanoscale, from physics, chemistry to engineering, from the life sciences to medicine. The course will prepare students to communicate more effectively across disciplinary boundaries, and will provide them with deep insights into the various frontiers.

Objective

Building upon advanced technologies to create, visualize, analyze and manipulate nano-structures, as well as to probe their nano-chemistry, nano-mechanics and other properties within manmade and living systems, many exciting discoveries are currently made. They change the way we do science and result in so many new technologies.

The goal of the course is to give Master and Graduate students from all interested departments an overview of what nanotechnology is all about, from analytical techniques to nanosystems, from physics to biology. Students will start to appreciate the extent to which scientific communities are meeting at the nanoscale. They will learn about the specific challenges and what is currently sizzling in the respective fields, and learn the vocabulary that is necessary to communicate effectively across departmental boundaries.

Each lecturer will first give an overview of the state-of-the art in his/her field, and then describe the research highlights in his/her own research group. While preparing their Final Projects and discussing them in front of the class, the students will deepen their understanding of how to apply a range of new technologies to solve specific scientific problems and technical challenges. Exposure to the different frontiers will also improve their ability to conduct effective nanoscale research, recognize the broader significance of their work and to start collaborations.

Content

Starting with the fabrication and analysis of nanoparticles and nanostructured materials that enable a variety of scientific and technical applications, we will transition to discussing biological nanosystems, how they work and what bioinspired engineering principles can be derived, to finally discussing biomedical applications and potential health risk issues. Scientific aspects as well as the many of the emerging technologies will be covered that start impacting so many aspects of our lives. This includes new phenomena in physics, advanced materials, novel technologies and new methods to address major medical challenges.
Lecture notes

All the enrolled students will get access to a password protected website where they can find pdf files of the lecture notes, and typically 1-2 journal articles per lecture that cover selected topics.

376-1219-00L  Rehabilitation Engineering II: Rehabilitation of Sensory and Vegetative Functions  W  3 credits  2V  R. Riener, R. Gassert, L. Marchal Crespo

Abstract
Rehab. Engineering is the application of science and technology to ameliorate the handicaps of individuals with disabilities to reintegrate them into society. The goal is to present classical and new rehabilitation engineering principles applied to compensate or enhance motor, sensory, and cognitive deficits. Focus is on the restoration and treatment of the human sensory and vegetative system.

Objective
Provide knowledge on the anatomy and physiology of the human sensory system, related dysfunctions and pathologies, and how rehabilitation engineering can provide sensory restoration and substitution.

Content
Introduction, problem definition, overview
Rehabilitation of visual function
- Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
- Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
- Retina and cortex implants
Rehabilitation of hearing function
- Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
- Hearing aids
- Cochlea Implants
Rehabilitation and use of kinesthetic and tactile function
- Anatomy and physiology of the kinesthetic and tactile sense
- Tactile/haptic displays for motion therapy (incl. electrical stimulation)
- Role of displays in motor learning
Rehabilitation of vestibular function
- Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
- Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
- Cardiac Pacemaker
- Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
- Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
Brain stimulation and recording
- Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
- Brain-Computer Interfaces
Virtual Reality has the potential to provide descriptive and practical information for medical training and therapy while relieving the patient.


Selected Journal Articles and Web Links:


VideoTact, ForeThought Development, LLC. http://my.execpc.com/?dwysocki/videotac.html

Target Group: Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
- D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-HEST
- Biomedical Engineering, Robotics, Systems and Control
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich

Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome

### Literature

- **Book:** Virtual Reality in Medicine. Riener, Robert; Harders, Matthias; 2012 Springer.

---

**Prerequisites / notice**

- **Target Group:** Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
  - D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-HEST
  - Biomedical Engineering, Robotics, Systems and Control
  - Medical Faculty, University of Zurich

- Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome

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**376-1279-00L**

**Virtual Reality in Medicine**

- **W 3 credits 2V R. Rienen, M. Harders**

**Abstract**

Virtual Reality has the potential to support medical training and therapy. This lecture will derive the technical principles of multi-modal (audiovisual, haptic, tactile etc.) input devices, displays and rendering techniques. Examples are presented in the fields of surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture is accompanied by practical courses and excursions.

**Objective**

Provide theoretical and practical knowledge of new principles and applications of multi-modal simulation and interface technologies in medical education, therapy, and rehabilitation.

**Content**

Virtual Reality has the potential to provide descriptive and practical information for medical training and therapy while relieving the patient and/or the physician. Multi-modal interactions between the user and the virtual environment facilitate the generation of high-fidelity sensory impressions, by using not only visual and auditory modalities, but also kinesthetic, tactile, and even olfactory feedback. On the basis of the existing physiological constraints, this lecture will derive the technical requirements and principles of multi-modal input devices, displays, and rendering techniques. Several examples are presented that are currently being developed or already applied for surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture will be accompanied by several practical courses on graphical and haptic display devices as well as excursions to facilities equipped with large-scale VR equipment.

**Target Group:** Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
- D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-HEST
- Biomedical Engineering/Movement Science and Sport
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich

Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome!

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**Data: 06.10.2018 12:57**

**Autumn Semester 2015**

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Students will learn to import, process and graphically present experimental data using the MATLAB computing environment. Both the data and the methods of analysis will be typical for experiments in Human Movement Science (i.e. kinematics, kinetics and electromyography).

### Objective

The course introduces the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation focussing on sports injuries.

### Content

Within the scope of this lecture you will learn the basic principles of trauma biomechanics. Based on examples from sports, you will get to know different mechanisms that can possibly result in injury. Investigating the background and cause of injury should allow you to assess the injury risk for sports activities. Furthermore you should be able to develop measures to prevent such injury.

### Literature

- *Biomechanics of Sports Injuries and Rehabilitation*, K.U. Schmitt, J. Goldhahn

### Prerequisites / notice

- Basic experience in Information Technology and Computer Science will be of advantage
- More details will be announced in the lecture.

### Abstract

The lecture introduces the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation focusing on sports injuries.

### Objective

This lecture deals with the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation. Mechanisms that can result in injury are presented.

### Content

- Handouts can be downloaded.
- A course work is required. The mark of this course work contributes to the final credits for this lecture. Details will be given during the first lecture.

### Prerequisites / notice

- A course work is required. The mark of this course work contributes to the final credits for this lecture. Details will be given during the first lecture.

### Lecture notes

- Handouts can be accessed online.
- Lecture notes
- Handouts provided during the classes and references therein.
The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, and protein bioinformatics. The course will cover the following topics: Scanning probe and diffraction techniques, allowing studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation, and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic, and organic surfaces are introduced.

The atomic processes are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostructure's shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

High-resolution electron diffraction is complementary to scanning probe techniques and provides exact mean values. Some phenomena are quantitatively described by the kinematic theory and perfectly understood by means of the Ewald construction. Other phenomena need to be described by the more complex dynamical theory. Electron diffraction is not associated with elastic scattering but also inelastic excitation mechanisms that reflect the electronic structure of the surfaces studied. Low-energy electrons lead to phonon and high-energy electrons to plasmon excitations. Both effects are perfectly described by dipole and impact scattering.

Thin-films of complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue's anisotropies within the human body.

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.

### Content

- Molecular dynamics simulation
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Protein structure prediction
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics data on new protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation
### Biology Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0399-10L</td>
<td>Physiology and Anatomy for Biomedical Engineers I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>H. Niemann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Abstract     | This course offers an introduction into the structure and function of the human body, and how these are interlinked with one another. Focusing on physiology, the visualization of anatomy is supported by 3D-animation, Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance imaging.
| Objective    | To understand basic principles and structure of the human body in consideration of the clinical relevance and the medical terminology used in medical work and research.
| Content      | - The human body: nomenclature, axes, planes, orientations
|             | - Musculoskeletal system, Muscle contraction
|             | - Blood, Blood vessels
|             | - Immune system and lymphoid organs
|             | - Heart
|             | - Cardiovascular system
|             | - Respiratory system
|             | - Acid-Base-Homeostasis
|             | - Physical work
| Lecture notes| Lecture notes and handouts                  |
| Literature   | Silbernagl S., Despopoulos A. Color Atlas of Physiology; Thieme 2008
|             | Faller A., Schuenke M. The Human Body; Thieme 2004
|             | Netter F. Atlas of human anatomy; Elsevier 2014 |

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<td>227-0945-00L</td>
<td>Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Frei</td>
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</table>
| Abstract     | The course gives an introduction into cellular and molecular biology, specifically for students with a background in engineering. The focus will be on the basic organization of eukaryotic cells, molecular mechanisms and cellular functions. Textbook knowledge will be combined with results from recent research and technological innovations in biology.
| Objective    | After completing this course, engineering students will be able to apply their previous training in the quantitative and physical sciences to modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.
| Content      | Lectures will include the following topics: DNA, chromosomes, RNA, protein, genetics, gene expression, membrane structure and function, vesicular traffic, cellular communication, energy conversion, cytokskeleton, cell cycle, cellular growth, apoptosis, autophagy, cancer, development and stem cells.
|             | In addition, three journal clubs will be held, where one/two publictions will be discussed. For each journal club, students (alone or in groups of up to three students) have to write a summary and discussion of the publication. These written documents will be graded, and count as 25% for the final grade.
| Lecture notes| Scripts of all lectures will be available. |

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0949-00L</td>
<td>Biological Methods for Engineers (Basic Lab)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>C. Frei</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Abstract     | The course covers basic laboratory skills and safety, cell culture, protein analysis, RNA/DNA isolation and RT-PCR. The course will be followed by practical work at the bench. Presence during the course is mandatory.
| Objective    | The goal of this laboratory course is to give students practical exposure to basic techniques of cell and molecular biology.
| Content      | Each topic will be introduced, followed by practical work at the bench. Presence during the course is mandatory.
| Prerequisites / notice | Enrollment is limited and given only to students in the Masters of Biomedical Engineering program. |

### Medical Physics

#### Track Core Courses

*During the Master program, a minimum of 12 CP must be obtained from track core courses.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0385-10L</td>
<td>Biomedical Imaging</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>S. Kozerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Abstract     | New course. Not to be confused with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.
| Objective    | Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.
| Content      | To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.
| Lecture notes| Lecture notes and handouts                  |
| Literature   | Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011 |
| Prerequisites / notice | Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming |

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0341-00L</td>
<td>Medical Physics I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>P. Manser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Abstract     | Introduction to the fundamentals of medical radiation physics. Functional chain due to radiation exposure from the primary physical to the radiobiological and medically manifest secondary effects. Dosimetric concepts of radiation protection in medicine. Mode of action of radiation sources used in medicine and its illustration by means of Monte Carlo simulations.
| Objective    | Understanding the functional chain from primary physical effects of ionizing radiation to clinical radiation effects. Dealing with dose as a quantitative measure of medical exposure. Getting familiar with methods to generate ionizing radiation in medicine and learn how they are applied for medical purposes. Eventually, the lecture aims to show the students that medical physics is a fascinating and evolving discipline where physics can directly be used for the benefits of patients and the society. |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015   Page 265 of 1432
Content
The lecture is covering the basic principles of ionizing radiation and its physical and biological effects. The physical interactions of photons as well as charged particles will be reviewed and their consequences for medical applications will be discussed. The concept of Monte Carlo simulation will be introduced in the exercises and will help the student to understand the characteristics of ionizing radiation in simple and complex situations. Fundamentals in dosimetry will be provided in order to understand the physical and biological effects of ionizing radiation. Deterministic as well as stochastic effects will be discussed and fundamental knowledge about radiation protection will be provided. In the second part of the lecture series, we will cover the generation of ionizing radiation. By this means, the x-ray tube, the clinical linear accelerator, and different radioactive sources in radiology, radiotherapy and nuclear medicine will be addressed. Applications in radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy will be described with a special focus on the physics underlying these applications.

Lecture notes
A script will be provided.

### Recommended Elective Courses

These courses are particularly recommended for the Medical Physics track. Please consult your track advisor if you wish to select other subjects.

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<tr>
<td>402-0674-00L</td>
<td>Physics in Medical Research: From Atoms to Cells</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>B. K. R. Müller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.
Objective

The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activity and monocyte behaviour.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic and organic surfaces are introduced.

The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the size of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostructure's shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

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Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue's anisotropies within the human body.

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.

Other Elective Courses

These courses may be suitable for the Medical Physics track. Please consult your track advisor.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.

Content

The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

Biology Courses

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<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>H. Niemann</td>
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</table>

Abstract

This course offers an introduction into the structure and function of the human body, and how these are interlinked with one another. Focusing on physiology, the visualization of anatomy is supported by 3D-animation, Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance imaging.

Objective

To understand basic principles and structure of the human body in consideration of the clinical relevance and the medical terminology used in medical work and research.

Content

- The human body: nomenclature, axes, planes, orientations
- Musculoskeletal system, Muscle contraction
- Blood, Blood vessels
- Immune system and lymphoid organs
- Heart
- Cardiovascular system
- Respiratory system
- Acid-Base-Homeostasis
- Physical work

Literature

Silbernagl S., Despopoulos A. Color Atlas of Physiology; Thieme 2008
Faller A., Schuenke M. The Human Body; Thieme 2004
Netter F. Atlas of human anatomy; Elsevier 2014

Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I

This course is part I of a two-semester course.

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<td>Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Frei</td>
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Abstract
The course gives an introduction into cellular and molecular biology, specifically for students with a background in engineering. The focus will be on the basic organization of eukaryotic cells, molecular mechanisms and cellular functions. Textbook knowledge will be combined with results from recent research and technological innovations in biology.

Objective
After completing this course, engineering students will be able to apply their previous training in the quantitative and physical sciences to modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.

Content
Lectures will include the following topics: DNA, chromosomes, RNA, protein, genetics, gene expression, membrane structure and function, vesicular traffic, cellular communication, energy conversion, cytoskeleton, cell cycle, cellular growth, apoptosis, autophagy, cancer, development and stem cells.

In addition, three journal clubs will be held, where one/two publications will be discussed. For each journal club, students (alone or in groups of up to three students) have to write a summary and discussion of the publication. These written documents will be graded, and count as 25% for the final grade.

Lecture notes
Scripts of all lectures will be available.

Literature

Molecular Bioengineering

Track Core Courses

During the Master program, a minimum of 12 CP must be obtained from track core courses.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1103-00L</td>
<td>Frontiers in Nanotechnology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>V. Vogel, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Many disciplines are meeting at the nanoscale, from physics, chemistry to engineering, from the life sciences to medicine. The course will prepare students to communicate more effectively across disciplinary boundaries, and will provide them with deep insights into the various frontiers.

Objective
Building upon advanced technologies to create, visualize, analyze and manipulate nano-structures, as well as to probe their nano-chemistry, nano-mechanics and other properties within mammal and living systems, many exciting discoveries are currently made. They change the way we do science and result in so many new technologies.

Content
Starting with the fabrication and analysis of nanoparticles and nanostructured materials that enable a variety of scientific and technical applications, we will transition to discussing biological nanosystems, how they work and what bioinspired engineering principles can be derived, to finally discussing biomedical applications and potential health risk issues. Scientific aspects as well as the many of the emerging technologies will be covered that start impacting so many aspects of our lives. This includes new phenomena in physics, advanced materials, novel technologies and new methods to address major medical challenges.

Lecture notes
All the enrolled students will get access to a password protected website where they can find pdf files of the lecture notes, and typically 1-2 journal articles per lecture that cover selected topics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1714-00L</td>
<td>Biocompatible Materials</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>K. Maniura, J. Möller, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to molecules used for biomaterials, molecular interactions between different materials and biological systems (molecules, cells, tissues). The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

Objective
The class consists of three parts:
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

Content
Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials surfaces and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed.

In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

Lecture notes
Handouts can be accessed online.

Literature
(available online via ETH library)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0674-00L</td>
<td>Physics in Medical Research: From Atoms to Cells</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>B. K. R. Müller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.
The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activity and monocyte behaviour.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic and organic surfaces are introduced.

The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostructure's shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

High-resolution electron diffraction is complementary to scanning probe techniques and provides exact mean values. Some phenomena are quantitatively described by the kinematic theory and perfectly understood by means of the Ewald construction. Other phenomena need to be described by the more complex dynamical theory. Electron diffraction is not only associated with elastic scattering but also inelastic excitation mechanisms that reflect the electronic structure of the surfaces studied. Low-energy electrons lead to phonon and high-energy electrons to plasmon excitations. Both effects are perfectly described by dipole and impact scattering.

Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue's anisotropies within the human body.

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.

### 465-0953-00L
**Biostatistics**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0103-00L</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>5V</td>
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<tr>
<td>E. Hafen, U. Kutay, J. Matos, G. Schertler, U. Suter, S. Werner</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
The course deals with simple quantitative and graphical as well as more complex methods of biostatistics. Contents: Descriptive statistics, probability theory and design of experiments, testing hypotheses, confidence intervals, correlation, simple and multiple linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, survival analysis (Kaplan-Meier curves and Cox-regression).

**Objective**
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

**Content**
The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.

**Lecture notes**
The lectures are presented in the Powerpoint format. These are available on the WEB for ETH students over the netzh (Moodle). Some lectures are available on the ETH WEB site in a live format (Livestream) at the above WEB site.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Some of the lectures are given in the English language. Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.

### 551-1295-00L
**Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>551-1295-00L</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
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<tr>
<td>W. Gruissem, K. Bärnfelder, A. Callisch, G. Captani, J. Fütterer, M. Robinson, A. Wagner</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

**Objective**
Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.
Microrobotics

The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, technologies for fabricating small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.

Content

- Scaling laws at micro/nano scales
- Electrostatics
- Electromagnetism
- Low Reynolds number flows
- Observation tools
- Materials and fabrication methods
- Applications of biomedical microrobots

Lecture notes

Handsout during the course.

Recommended Elective Courses

These courses are particularly recommended for the Molecular Bioengineering track. Please consult your track advisor if you wish to select other subjects.

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0604-00L</td>
<td>Microrobotics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>B. Nelson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Microrobotics is an interdisciplinary field that combines aspects of robotics, micro and nanotechnology, biomedical engineering, and materials science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, technologies for fabricating small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>Main topics of the course include:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Scaling laws at micro/nano scales</td>
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<td>- Electrostatics</td>
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<td>- Electromagnetism</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Low Reynolds number flows</td>
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<td>- Observation tools</td>
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<td>- Materials and fabrication methods</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Applications of biomedical microrobots</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The lecture will be taught in English.</td>
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| 227-0385-10L | Biomedical Imaging                         | W    | 6 credits | 5G   | S. Kozikerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin |
| Abstract     | Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques. |
| Objective    | To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts. |
| Content      | - X-ray imaging                             |      |      |       |                                       |
|             | - Computed tomography                       |      |      |       |                                       |
|             | - Single photon emission tomography        |      |      |       |                                       |
|             | - Positron emission tomography             |      |      |       |                                       |
|             | - Magnetic resonance imaging               |      |      |       |                                       |
|             | - Ultrasound/Doppler imaging               |      |      |       |                                       |
| Lecture notes | Lecture notes and handouts                |
| Literature  | Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011 |
| Prerequisites / notice | Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming |

| 227-0386-00L | Biomedical Engineering                     | W    | 4 credits | 3G   | J. Vörös, S. J. Ferguson, S. Kozikerke, U. Moser, M. Rudin, M. P. Wolf, M. Zenobi-Wong |
| Abstract     | Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined. |
Objective

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Content


Synopsis of this class is the independent study and the presentation of original literature from the field.

Literature

Available online

https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME

Prerequisites / notice

Chemistry:
General undergraduate chemistry including basic chemical kinetics and thermodynamics

Physics:
General undergraduate physics including basic theory of diffraction and basic knowledge of crystal structures

Lecture notes

Script Download:
https://www.surface.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/surfaces_interfaces_and_their_applications_I

Prerequisites

Chemistry: General undergraduate chemistry including basic chemical kinetics and thermodynamics

Objective

The course addresses undergraduate and graduate students interested in getting introduced into the basic concepts of biomineralization.

The course aims to introduce the basic concepts of biomineralization and the underlying principles, such as supersaturation, nucleation and growth of minerals, the interaction of biomolecules with mineral surfaces, and cell biology of inorganic materials creation. An important part of this class is the independent study and the presentation of original literature from the field.
Content

Biominalization is a multidisciplinary field. Topics dealing with biology, molecular and cell biology, solid state physics, mineralogy, crystallography, organic and physical chemistry, biochemistry, dentistry, oceanography, geology, etc. are addressed. The course covers definition and general concepts of biominalization (BM), types of biominerals and their function, crystal nucleation and growth, biological induction of BM, control of crystal morphology, habit, shape and orientation by organisms, strategies of compartmentalization, the interface between biomolecules (peptides, polysaccharides) and the mineral phases, modern experimental methods for studying BM, phenomena, inter-, intra, extra- and epicellular BM, organic templates and matrices for BM, structure of bone, teeth (vertebrate and invertebrate) mollusk shells, calcification, silification in diatoms, radiolarians, and plants, calcium and iron storage, impact of BM on lithosphere and atmosphere, evolution, taxonomy of organisms.

1. Introduction and overview
2. Biominerals and their functions
3. Chemical control of biominalization
4. Control of morphology: Organic templates and additives
5. Modern methods of investigation of BM
6. BM in matrices: bone and nacre
7. Vertebrate teeth
8. Invertebrate teeth
9. BM within vesicles: calcite of coccoliths
10. Silica
11. Iron storage and mineralization

Lecture notes
Script with more than 600 pages with many illustrations will be distributed free of charge.

Literature
3) P. M. Dove, J. J. DeYoreo, S. Weiner (Eds.) Biominalization, Reviews in Mineralogy & Geochemistry Vol. 54, 2003

Prerequisites / notice
Each attendee is required to present a publication from the field. The selection of key papers is provided by the lecturer.
No special requirements are needed for attending. Basic knowledge in chemistry and cell biology is expected.

376-1622-00L Practical Methods in Tissue Engineering W 5 credits 4P K. Würzt-Kozak, M. Zenobi-Wong

Abstract

The goal of this course is to teach MSc students the necessary skills for doing research in the fields of tissue engineering and regenerative medicine.

Objective
Practical exercises and demonstrations on topics including sterile cell culture, light microscopy and histology, protein and gene expression analysis, and viability assays are covered. The advantages of 3D cell cultures will be discussed and practical work on manufacturing and evaluating hydrogels and scaffolds for tissue engineering will be performed in small groups. In addition to practical lab work, the course will teach skills in data acquisition and analysis.

402-0341-00L Medical Physics I W 6 credits 2V+1U P. Manser

Abstract
Introduction to the fundamentals of medical radiation physics. Functional chain due to radiation exposure from the primary physical effect to the radiobiological and medically manifest secondary effects. Dosimetric concepts of radiation protection in medicine. Mode of action of radiation sources used in medicine and its illustration by means of Monte Carlo simulations.

Objective
Understanding the functional chain from primary physical effects of ionizing radiation to clinical radiation effects. Dealing with dose as a quantitative measure of medical exposure. Getting familiar with methods to generate ionizing radiation in medicine and learn how they are applied for medical purposes. Eventually, the lecture aims to show that medical physics is a fascinating and evolving discipline where physics can directly be used for the benefits of patients and the society.

Content
The lecture is covering the basic principles of ionizing radiation and its physical and biological effects. The physical interactions of photons as well as of charged particles will be reviewed and their consequences for medical applications will be discussed. The concept of Monte Carlo simulation will be introduced in the exercises and will help the student to understand the characteristics of ionizing radiation in simple and complex situations. Fundamentals in dosimetry will be provided in order to understand the physical and biological effects of ionizing radiation. Deterministic as well as stochastic effects will be discussed and fundamental knowledge about radiation protection will be provided. In the second part of the lecture series, we will cover the generation of ionizing radiation. By this means, the x-ray tube, the clinical linear accelerator, and different radioactive sources in radiology, radiotherapy and nuclear medicine will be addressed. Applications in radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy will be described with a special focus on the physics underlying these applications.

Lecture notes
A script will be provided.

535-0423-00L Drug Delivery and Drug Targeting W 2 credits 2V J.C. Leroux, D. Brambilla

Abstract
The students gain an overview on current principles, methodologies and systems for controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. This enables the students to understand and evaluate the field in terms of scientific criteria.

Objective
The students dispose of an overview on current principles and systems for the controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. The focus of the course lies on developing a capacity to understand the involved technologies and methods, as well as an appreciation of the chances and constraints of their therapeutic usage, with prime attention on anticancer drugs, therapeutic peptides, proteins, nucleic acids and vaccines.

Content
The course covers the following topics: drug targeting and delivery principles, radiopharmaceuticals, macromolecular drug carriers, liposomes, micelles, micro/nanoparticles, gels and implants, administration of vaccines, delivery of active agents in tissue engineering, targeting at the gastrointestinal level, synthetic carriers for nucleic acid drugs, ophthalmic devices and novel trends in transdermal and nasal drug delivery.

Lecture notes
Selected lecture notes, documents and supporting material will be directly provided or may be downloaded using http://www.galenik.ethz.ch/teaching/drug_del_drug_targ

The website also displays additional information on peroral delivery systems, transdermal systems and systems for alternative routes (nasal, pulmonary) of delivery. These fields are covered in detail in the course Galenische Pharmazie II (Galenical Pharmacy II).

Literature

Further references will be provided in the course.

636-0507-00L Synthetic Biology II W 4 credits 4A S. Panke, Y. Benenson, J. Stelling

Abstract
7 months biological design project, during which the students are required to give presentations on advanced topics in synthetic biology (specifically genetic circuit design) and then select their own biological system to design. The system is subsequently modeled, analyzed, and experimentally implemented. Results are presented at an international student competition at the MIT (Cambridge).

Objective
The students are supposed to acquire a deep understanding of the process of biological design including model representation of a biological system, its thorough analysis, and the subsequent experimental implementation of the system and the related problems. Presentations on advanced synthetic biology topics (e.g., genetic circuit design), project selection, modeling of selected biological system, design space exploration, sensitivity analysis, conversion into DNA sequence, (DNA synthesis external) implementation and analysis of design, summary of results in form of scientific presentation and poster, presentation of results at the iGEM international student competition (www.igem.org).
The final presentation of the project is typically at the MIT (Cambridge, US). Other competing schools include regularly Imperial College, Cambridge University, Harvard University, UC Berkeley, Princeton University, CalTech, etc.

This project takes place between end of Spring Semester and beginning of Autumn Semester. Registration in April.

Please note that the number of ECTS credits and the actual work load are disconnected.

### Other Elective Courses

**These courses may be suitable for the Molecular Bioengineering track. Please consult your track advisor.**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0313-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology (Part I)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>W.D. Hardt, L. Eberl, H.M. Fischer, J. Piel, M. Pilhofer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Advanced lecture class providing a broad overview on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>This concept class will be based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie IIB, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Advanced class covering the state of the research in bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Updated handouts will be provided during the class.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>Current literature references will be provided during the lectures.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>English</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Microbial Biochemistry</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>J. Vorholt-Zambelli, T. J. Erb, J. Piel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms. Emphasis is on processes that are specific to bacteria and archaea and that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The lecture course aims at providing an advanced understanding of the physiology and metabolism of microorganisms.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Important biochemical processes specific to bacteria and archaea will be presented that contribute to the widespread occurrence of prokaryotes. Applied aspects of microbial biochemistry will be pointed out as well as research fields of current scientific interest. Emphasis is on concepts of energy generation and assimilation.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>List of topics:</strong></td>
<td>Eating sugars and letting them in</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Challenging: Aromatics, xenobiotics, and oil</td>
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<td>Complex: (Ligno-)Cellulose and in demand for bioenergy</td>
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<td>Living on a diet and the anaerobic provocation</td>
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<td>Of climate relevance: The microbial C1 cycle</td>
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<td>What are AMO and Anammox?</td>
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<td>20 amino acids: the making of</td>
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<td>Extending the genetic code</td>
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<td>The 21st and 22nd amino acid</td>
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<td>Some exotic biochemistry: nucleotides, cofactors</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Ancient biochemistry? Iron-sulfur clusters, polymers</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Secondary metabolites: playground of evolution</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>A script will be provided during the course.</td>
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### Biology Courses

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0399-10L</td>
<td>Physiology and Anatomy for Biomedical Engineers I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>H. Niemann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This course offers an introduction into the structure and function of the human body, and how these are interlinked with one another. Focusing on physiology, the visualization of anatomy is supported by 3D-animation, Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance imaging.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>To understand basic principles and structure of the human body in consideration of the clinical relevance and the medical terminology used in medical work and research.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>- The human body: nomenclature, axes, planes, orientations</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Musculoskeletal system, Muscle contraction</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Blood, Blood vessels</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Immune system and lymphoid organs</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Heart</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Cardiovascular system</td>
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<td>- Respiratory system</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Acid-Base-Homeostasis</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Physical work</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Lecture notes and handouts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>Silbernagl S., Despopoulos A. Color Atlas of Physiology; Thieme 2008</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Faller A., Schuenke M. The Human Body; Thieme 2004</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nettet F. Atlas of human anatomy; Elsevier 2014</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>C. Frei</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This course is part I of a two-semester course. The course gives an introduction into cellular and molecular biology, specifically for students with a background in engineering. The focus will be on the basic organization of eukaryotic cells, molecular mechanisms and cellular functions. Textbook knowledge will be combined with results from recent research and technological innovations in biology.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>After completing this course, engineering students will be able to apply their previous training in the quantitative and physical sciences to modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015
### 227-0949-00L Biological Methods for Engineers (Basic Lab)  
- **W** 2 credits  
- **4P**  
- **C. Frei**  

**Abstract**  
The course during 4 afternoons covers basic laboratory skills and safety, cell culture, protein analysis, RNA/DNA Isolation and RT-PCR. Each topic will be introduced, followed by practical work at the bench. Presence during the course is mandatory.

**Objective**  
The goal of this laboratory course is to give students practical exposure to basic techniques of cell and molecular biology.

**Content**  
The goal of this laboratory course is to give students practical exposure to basic techniques of cell and molecular biology.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Enrollment is limited and given only to students in the Masters of Biomedical Engineering program.

### Semester Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 227-1101-00L | How to Write Scientific Texts in Engineering Sciences  
Strongly recommended prerequisite for Semester Projects and Master Theses at D-ITET (MSc BME, MSc EEIT, MSc EST). | E- | 0 credits | | J. Leuthold |

**Abstract**  
The 4 hour lecture covers the basics of writing & presenting a scientific text. The focus will be on the structure and elements of a scientific text and not on the language. Citation rules, good practice of scientific writing and an overview on software tools will be part of the training. The lecture will be thought on two afternoons. Some exercises will be lected into the lecture.

**Objective**  
Knowledge on structure and content of a scientific text. The course further is arranged to stimulate a discussion on how to properly write a legible scientific text versus writing an interesting novel. We will further discuss the practice of properly citing and critically reflect on recent plagiarism allegations.

**Content**  
* Topic 1: Structure of a Scientific Text (The Title, the author list, the abstract, State-of-the Art, the "in this paper" paragraph, the scientific part, the summary, Equations, Figures).

* Topic 2: Power Point Presentations.

* Topic 3: Citation Rules and Citation Software.

* Topic 4: Guidelines for Research Integrity.

**Literature**  
ETH "Citation Etiquette", see www.plagiate.ethz.ch.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Students should already have a Bachelor degree and plan to do either a semester project or a master thesis in the immediate future.

### Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 227-1101-00L | How to Write Scientific Texts in Engineering Sciences  
Strongly recommended prerequisite for Semester Projects and Master Theses at D-ITET (MSc BME, MSc EEIT, MSc EST). | E- | 0 credits | | J. Leuthold |

**Abstract**  
The 4 hour lecture covers the basics of writing & presenting a scientific text. The focus will be on the structure and elements of a scientific text and not on the language. Citation rules, good practice of scientific writing and an overview on software tools will be part of the training. The lecture will be thought on two afternoons. Some exercises will be lected into the lecture.

**Objective**  
Knowledge on structure and content of a scientific text. The course further is arranged to stimulate a discussion on how to properly write a legible scientific text versus writing an interesting novel. We will further discuss the practice of properly citing and critically reflect on recent plagiarism allegations.

**Content**  
* Topic 1: Structure of a Scientific Text (The Title, the author list, the abstract, State-of-the Art, the "in this paper" paragraph, the scientific part, the summary, Equations, Figures).

* Topic 2: Power Point Presentations.

* Topic 3: Citation Rules and Citation Software.

* Topic 4: Guidelines for Research Integrity.

**Literature**  
ETH "Citation Etiquette", see www.plagiate.ethz.ch.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Students should already have a Bachelor degree and plan to do either a semester project or a master thesis in the immediate future.
Admission only if all of the following apply:
a. bachelor program successfully completed;
b. successfully completion of the track core courses, the biology laboratory and the semester project;
c. acquired (if applicable) all credits from additional requirements for admission to master program.

Registration in mystudies required!

Objective
The masters program culminates in a six months research project which addresses a scientific research questions on one's chosen area of specialization. The masters thesis is supervised by a program-affiliated faculty member and the topic must be approved by the track advisor.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ITET.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Generally Accessible Seminars and Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0970-00L</td>
<td>Research Topics in Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>M. Rudin, S. Kozerke, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Stampanoni, K. E. Stephan, J. Vörös</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Current topics in Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Getting insight into actual areas and problems of Biomedical Engineering an Health Care.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0980-00L</td>
<td>Seminar on Biomedical Magnetic Resonance</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>K. P. Prüssmann, S. Kozerke, M. Rudin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Actual developments and problems of magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Getting insight to advanced topics in Magnetic Resonance Imaging</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biomedical Engineering Master - Key for Type

| O    | Compulsory                                      | E-   | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+   | Eligible for credits and recommended           | Z    | Courses outside the curriculum        |
| W    | Eligible for credits                           | Dr   | Suitable for doctorate                |

Key for Hours

| V    | lecture                                        | P    | practical/laboratory course          |
| G    | lecture with exercise                          | A    | independent project                  |
| U    | exercise                                       | D    | diploma thesis                       |
| S    | seminar                                       | R    | revision course / private study      |
| K    | colloquium                                    |      |                                    |

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>626-0002-00L</td>
<td><strong>Bioinformatics</strong></td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Stelling, N. Beerenwinkel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The course introduces concepts of bioinformatics starting from first principles: DNA sequence alignment, phylogenetic tree inference, genome annotation, protein structure and function prediction. Key methods and algorithms are covered, including dynamic programming, Markov and Hidden Markov models, and molecular dynamics simulations. Practical applications and limitations are discussed.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The course aims at introducing the fundamental concepts and methods of bioinformatics. Emphasis is given to a deep understanding of the methods’ foundations and limitations to enable critical evaluations and applications of bioinformatics tools in areas such as biotechnology and systems biology.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Lecture topics: (1) Background: DNA, proteins, databases; (2-4) Sequence alignments, dynamic programming; (5-7) Evolutionary processes, Markov models, phylogenetic trees; (8-9) Genome characteristics, Hidden Markov models, genome annotation; (10-12) Protein structure and function, molecular modeling; (13) Outlook: genomics and proteomics.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Course material will be made available at: <a href="http://www.csb.ethz.ch">http://www.csb.ethz.ch</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>M. Zvelebil &amp; J.O. Baum, Understanding bioinformatics, Garland Science Textbooks, 2007</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td><a href="http://www.csb.ethz.ch/teaching">http://www.csb.ethz.ch/teaching</a></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 626-0005-00L  | **Mathematical Modelling in Systems Biology**   | W+   | 6    | 3G    | D. Iber                     |
| **Abstract**  | Basic concepts and mathematical tools to explore biochemical reaction kinetics and biological network dynamics. |
| **Objective** | The aim of the course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods to analyse biological network dynamics. |
| **Content**   | 1. Introduction to Mathematical Modeling  
|               | 2. Introduction to Biochemical Reaction Modeling  
|               | 3. Model Analysis: Phase Plane  
|               | 4. Model Analysis: Linear Stability Analysis  
|               | 5. Model Analysis: Bifurcation Analysis  
|               | 6. Regulatory Feedback: Switches  
|               | 7. Regulatory Feedback: Adaptation  
|               | 8. Regulatory Feedback: Oscillations and Delay Equations  
|               | 9. Receptor Signaling and Signaling Cascades  
|               | 10. Network Properties: Sensitivity and Robustness  
|               | 11. Introduction to Parameter Estimation |
| **Literature** | Wolkenhauer, Systems Biology, http://www.sbi.uni-rockstock.de/files/p_sb.pdf  
|               | Keener and Sneyd, Mathematical Physiology, Springer  
|               | Klipp et al, Systems Biology in Practice, Wiley  
|               | Kreyszig, Engineering Mathematics, Wiley |
| **Prerequisites / notice** | Introductory courses in Mathematics (Linear Algebra, Differential Equations, Numerics) and basic concepts of programming. |

| 626-0007-00L  | **Microbial Biotechnology**                     | W+   | 6    | 3V    | S. Panke                    |
| **Abstract**  | Introduction into the field of microbial biotechnology, covering possible products, fermentation and downstream technology. |
| **Objective** | The student should be able to identify opportunities for microbial bioprocesses and to go through basic and advanced design procedures for microbial bioprocesses. |
| **Content**   | Students will obtain a thorough overview over microbial biotech products and the elements of bioprocess design: cellular growth and its modelling; mass transfer in fermentation; bioreaction engineering; bioreactors; downstream processing |
| **Lecture notes** | Handout in class |
| **Literature** | Nielsen/Villadsen, Bioreaction Engineering Principles (Kluwer)  
|               | van’t Riet/Tramper; Basic bioreactor design  
|               | Stephanopoulos/Aristidou/Nielsen: Metabolic Engineering  
|               | Angeboten in: Biotech BSc, Biotech MSc, PE MSc |
| **Prerequisites / notice** | Prerequisites: Fundamentals in Chemistry and Biology (eg Bio-Engineering 151-0600-00) |

| 626-0001-00L  | **Microtechnology and Microelectronics**        | W+   | 6    | 3G    | A. Hierlemann               |
| **Abstract**  | Students are introduced to the basics of semiconductors, microelectronics, microtechnology, and silicon process technology. They will get to know the fabrication of silicon-based microdevices and -systems by a sequence of defined batch processing steps as well as dedicated microfabrication processes. |
| **Objective** | Students are introduced to the basics of semiconductors, microelectronics, microtechnology, and silicon process technology. They will get to know the different fabrication methods for various microdevices and systems. |
| **Content**   | Introduction to semiconductors, microelectronics, microtechnology, and micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS)  
|               | Fundamentals of semiconductors  
|               | Basics of microelectronics: transistor and diode.  
|               | Silicon processing and fabrication steps  
|               | Silicon crystal structure and manufacturing  
|               | Thermal oxidation  
|               | Doping via diffusion and ion implantation  
|               | Photolithography  
|               | Thin film deposition: dielectrics and metals  
|               | Wet etching & bulk micromachining  
|               | Dry etching & surface micromachining  
|               | Microelectronics processing and fabrication sequence  
|               | Packaging |
| **Lecture notes** | Handouts in English |
**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
The information on the web can be updated until the beginning of the semester.

---

**626-0003-00L Molecular Biology**

**Abstract**
This lecture course gives an in-depth view into molecular mechanisms controlling basic biological processes, ranging from genetic regulatory networks, the internal functional organization of a cell to the signaling events controlling cells in their social context. In the tutorials methods and techniques used in molecular biology to solve problems in biotechnology and medicine are reviewed.

**Objective**
The goal is to achieve a high level of knowledge of basic biological processes, to learn the methodology to tackle questions in molecular biology and to interpret experimental molecular data. Emphasis is given to cellular processes amenable to studies in systems and synthetic biology.

**Content**
The molecular biology of basic biological processes of a cell will be presented from the inside-out: in the nucleus the structure and function of the genetic material will be introduced, the compartmentalization of the cytoplasm and its ensuing specialization will be presented and the physiological activities of cellular populations through their signaling and interactions will be analyzed.

The course will be emphasize the logic of experimental design, the application of relevant methodology and equipment and of data analysis.

The following chapters will be discussed:

1. Chromosomes and Genomes
2. Control of gene expression
3. From gene sequence to biopharmaceuticals
4. Membrane structure and function
5. Intracellular compartments and protein sorting
6. Mechanisms of cell communication
7. The cytoskeleton, cell junctions and extracellular matrix
8. Cell cycle control
9. Development and apoptosis
10. Cancer
11. Tissue renewal and stem cells
12. Project planning and implementation

The tutorials are focused on state-of-the-art methods and techniques of molecular biology. Students are trained how to prepare an oral scientific presentation.

**Lecture notes**
The Powerpoint presentations of the lectures as well as other course material relevant for an active participation will be made available online.

**Literature**

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**626-0009-00L Interdisciplinary Biotechnology**

**Objective**
To provide a common frame of reference for all novel biotechnology students who have come to Basel.

**Content**
An overview of the scope of the 3rd year Biotechnology BSc.

**Lecture notes**
Hands out during the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Block course (Tuesday afternoon to Friday evening) at the beginning of the fall semester.

---

**626-0010-00L Nanomachines of the Cell (Part I): Principles**

**Abstract**
Molecular biotechnology students will combine basic knowledge in molecular cell biology, biochemistry, proteomics, biophysics, bioinformatics, bionanotechnology and engineering to learn how the nanomachines of the cell works and to use this knowledge to address future molecular biotechnological and bionanotechnological questions. Particularly it will be addressed how biomolecular units can be char

**Objective**
Gain of an interdisciplinary research and development competence, which qualifies for scientific work (master's or doctoral thesis) as well as for work in the research and development department of a biotechnological company. The module is of general use in nano- and biotechnological courses of study focusing modern biomolecular technologies.
What are nanomachines of the cell? Understanding the cell as a complex factory. Are there engineering principles of the cell and if so what can we learn? Introducing new ways to understand and to apply engineering principles of cellular nanomachines in biotechnology and nanotechnology.

Introduction into factors and mechanisms that determine protein folding and stability. Inter- and intramolecular interactions. Understanding the concept of an energy landscape to describe protein folding, stabilization, destabilization, and unfolding. Mechanisms of protein stabilization, destabilization and aggregation in health and disease. Are there methods and ways to prevent protein destabilization and aggregation?

Mechanisms of protein destabilization in biomaterials science, bioengineering, and in biotechnological and pharmaceutical applications. Protein stability in biotechnology. Biophysical methods that allow quantifying protein stability. Methods to prevent protein destabilization at specific in-depth subjects with/under the guidance of the teacher.

The module is composed of 3 SWS (3 hours/week): 2-hour lecture, 1-hour seminar. For the seminar, students prepare oral presentations on specific in-depth subjects with/under the guidance of the teacher.

Students are expected to be competent with calculus, and familiar with differential equations. Basic Physics knowledge is necessary.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>626-0501-00L</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I: Structure Determination</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
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<tr>
<td>626-0503-00L</td>
<td>Biological Chemistry, Metabolism</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>626-0505-00L</td>
<td>Macromolecules, Basics in Genetic and Gene-Expressions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>626-0509-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Nano Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>626-0511-00L</td>
<td>Programming I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>626-0513-00L</th>
<th>Scientific Calculation</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>external organisers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>626-0011-00L</td>
<td>Linear Algebra with Applications to Systems Biology</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. H. Khammash</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The course presents concepts and tools from linear algebra and linear programming together with applications to systems biology. The course builds on freshman courses Mathematical Foundations: Mathematical Analysis I and II.

**Objective**

To give the student a solid background in the theory and applications of linear algebra and linear programming with particular emphasis and motivating examples from systems biology.

**Content**

Matrices and inverses; LU factorization; subspaces; null space; independence; basis; dimension; rank; orthogonality and projections; eigenvalues and eigenvectors; diagonalization; positive definite matrices; SVD; linear programs; application to metabolic reaction networks will be integrated throughout the course.

**Literature**

Introduction to Linear Algebra, Fourth Edition, William Strang
Linear and nonlinear programming, David Leunberger

**Laboratory Courses**

The laboratory courses will be offered in spring semester only.

**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

The Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences can be attended at the University of Basel (Faculty of Humanities as well as Faculty of Business and Economics) and/or at the University of Zürich.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

**Biotechnology Bachelor - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0001-00L</td>
<td>Separations in Biotechnology and Bioprocess Economy</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Panke</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Separations play an integral part of any biotechnological process. This course aims at enabling students specifically with a chemistry/biology background to select &amp; roughly design suitable separation processes for typical biotechnological products such as monoclonal antibodies, and fine chemicals and at providing a basic set of purification operations &amp; judge on process economy.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>Students should be able to select for a given biotechnological product a suitable set of purification operations and judge on process economy.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction membrane operations adsorption and chromatography</td>
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<td>Crystallization overall process economics</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>Handouts during course</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0003-00L</td>
<td>Biological Engineering and Biotechnology</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>M. Fussenegger</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.</td>
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<td>2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.</td>
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<td>5. From Target To Market. An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to The Clinics.</td>
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<td>6. Biology and Malignant Applications. Do Life Sciences Enable the Development of Biological Weapons?</td>
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<td>7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0005-00L</td>
<td>Systems Biology</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Paro, N. Beerenwinkel</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>This lecture course is an introduction to systems biology. It explores how complex biological networks are experimentally studied and how the resulting models is mathematically evaluated in order to derive predictive models. The biology of selected cellular processes, ranging from protein interaction networks to gene controlling systems and signaling cascades will be discussed in detail.</td>
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<td>The goal of this course is to learn how a detailed quantitative description of complex biological processes can be employed for a better understanding of molecular interactions, the power and efficiency of regulatory networks, and the evolution of biological complexity. Students will learn how to identify techniques producing quantitative data and how to develop mathematical models and efficient statistical inference algorithms to recognize patterns, molecular interrelationships and systems behavior.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td>Sessions will alternate between a thorough introduction into the basic biology of defined cellular processes and a corresponding mathematical and statistical analysis of the experimental data. Selected complex biological systems and the respective experimental tools for a quantitative analysis will be presented. Examples include the identification of protein interaction networks required for specific physiological processes in yeast based on graph theoretic methods, including the identification of network motifs and the global statistical analysis of graph properties (power laws); the comparative analysis of gene expressions data from cancer and normal cells involving data normalization techniques, multiple testing procedures, clustering algorithms, Bayesian networks, and linear dynamical systems; the definition of hierarchies of kinase signaling cascades employing Bayesian networks and their causal interpretation and nested effects models for the analysis of perturbed systems; analysis of deep sequencing data derived from studies of chromatin control and gene expression.</td>
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<td><strong>Topics:</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Control of Gene Expression: DNA binding proteins, gene activation in chromatin, posttranscriptional control</td>
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<td>- Genetic Switches: combinatorial gene control, transcriptional circuits, transcriptional noise/robustness</td>
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<td>- Analysis of Gene Expression Data: normalization, differential gene expression, multiple testing, PCA, clustering</td>
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<td>- Large-scale Genomic Profiling: mapping genomes/epigenomes, high throughput sequencing technologies</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Analysis of Deep Sequencing Data: quality control, genome assembly, read mapping, RNA-seq, ChIP-seq</td>
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<td>- Biological Networks: signaling networks and protein-protein interaction networks</td>
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<td>- Network Biology: basic graph theory, motifs, dense subgraphs, power laws</td>
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<td>- Boolean Network Dynamics: Boolean algebra, Boolean networks, random Boolean networks, yeast cell cycle</td>
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<td>- Cellular Communication: signal transduction cascades, regulatory mechanisms.</td>
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<td>- Probabilistic Graphical Models: probabilities, statistical inference, Bayesian networks, nested effects models</td>
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<td>- Evolutionary Mechanisms: RNA world, origin of life, ribozyme selection, genome evolution, SNP mapping, evolution &amp; development</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Genome-wide association studies</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The Powerpoint presentations of the lectures as well as other course material relevant for an active participation will be made available online.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Wökenhauer O (2008) Systems Biology; Dynamic Pathway Modeling</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0011-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Biological Computers</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>Y. Benenson</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Synthetic Biology I (636-0002-00 L), Basic knowledge of molecular biology is assumed.</td>
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</table>
Abstract

Biological computers are man-made biological networks that interrogate and control biological hosts-cells and organisms-in which they operate. Their key features, inspired by computer science, are programmability, modularity and versatility. The course will show how to rationally design, implement and test biological computers using molecular engineering, DNA nanotechnology and synthetic biology.

Objective

The course has the following objectives:

* Familiarize students with parallels between theories in computer science and engineering and information-processing in live cells and organisms

* Introduce basic theories of computation

* Introduce approaches to creating novel biological computing systems in non-living environment and in living cells including bacteria, yeast and mammalian/human cells.

The covered approaches will include

- Nucleic acids engineering
- DNA and RNA nanotechnology
- Synthetic biology and gene circuit engineering
- High-throughput genome engineering and gene circuit assembly

* Equip the students with computer-aided design (CAD) tools for biocomputing circuit engineering. A number of tutorials will introduce MATLAB SimBiology toolbox for circuit design and simulations

* Foster creativity, research and communication skills through semester-long "Design challenge" assignment in the broad field of biological computing and biological circuit engineering.
Lecture 1. Introduction: what is molecular computation (part I)?
* What is computing in general?
* What is computing in the biological context (examples from development, chemotaxis and gene regulation)
* The difference between natural computing and engineered biocomputing systems

Lecture 2: What is molecular computation (part II) + State machines

1st hour
* Detailed definition of an engineered biocomputing system
* Basics of characterization
* Design challenge presentation

2nd hour
* Theories of computation: state machines (finite automata and Turing machines)

Lecture 3: Additional models of computation
* Logic circuits
* Analog circuits
* RAM machines

Basic approaches to computer science notions relevant to molecular computation. (i) State machines; (ii) Boolean networks; (iii) analog computing; (iv) distributed computing. Design Challenge presentation.

Lecture 4. Classical DNA computing
* Adleman experiment
* Maximal clique problem
* SAT problem

Lecture 5: Molecular State machines through self-assembly
* Tiling implementation of state machine
* DNA-based tiling system
* DNA/RNA origami as a spin-off of self-assembling state machines

Lecture 6: Molecular State machines that use DNA-encoded tapes
* Early theoretical work
* Tape extension system
* DNA and enzyme-based finite automata for diagnostic applications

Lecture 7: Introduction to cell-based logic and analog circuits
* Computing with (bio)chemical reaction networks
* Turing computation with ultrasensitivity and cooperativity
* Specific examples

Lecture 8: Transcriptional circuits I
* Introducing transcription-based circuits
* General features and considerations
* Guidelines for large circuit construction

Lecture 9: Transcriptional circuits II
* Large-scale distributed logic circuits in bacteria
* Toward large-scale circuits in mammalian cells

Lecture 10: RNA circuits I
* General principles of RNA-centered circuit design
* Riboswitches and sRNA regulation in bacteria
* Riboswitches in yeast and mammalian cells
* General approach to RNAi-based computing

Lecture 11: RNA circuits II
* RNAi logic circuits
* RNAi-based cell type classifiers
* Hybrid transcriptional/posttranscriptional approaches

Lecture 12: In vitro DNA-based logic circuits
* DNAzyme circuits playing tic-tac-toe against human opponents
* DNA brain

Lecture 13: Advanced topics
* Engineered cellular memory
* Counting and sequential logic
* The role of evolution
* Fail-safe design principles
Rate-Controlled Separations in Fine Chemistry

ECTS
Course material will be provided in form of slides.

Data Mining, the search for statistical dependencies in large databases, is of utmost importance in modern society, in particular in biological research. We will use different diseases to discuss how to potentially model, diagnose or heal them by stem cell based therapies. This will be used as a way of general introduction, the following two review papers could be useful:

- Stem Cells: Biology and Therapeutic Manipulation (K. M. Borgwardt)
- The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Compulsory attendance of (at least) 12 of 14 lectures. In addition, it is recommended that students take 636-0002-00 Synthetic Biology I prior to attending this course. Basic knowledge of molecular biology is assumed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0013-00L</td>
<td>Stem Cells: Biology and Therapeutic Manipulation</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>T. Schroeder</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0018-00L</td>
<td>Data Mining</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>K. M. Borgwardt</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Stem cells are central in tissue regeneration and repair, and hold great potential for therapy. We will discuss the role of stem cells in health and disease, and possibilities to manipulate their behavior for therapeutic application. Basic molecular and cell biology, engineering and novel technologies relevant for stem cell research and therapy will be discussed.

**Objective**
Understanding of current knowledge, and lack thereof, in stem cell biology, regenerative medicine and required technologies. Theoretical preparation for the practical laboratory experimentation with stem cells.

**Content**
We will use different diseases to discuss how to potentially model, diagnose or heal them by stem cell based therapies. This will be used as a guiding framework to discuss relevant concepts and technologies in cell and molecular biology, engineering, imaging, bioinformatics, tissue engineering, that are required to manipulate stem cells for therapeutic application.

Topics will include:
- Embryonic and adult stem cells and their niches
- Induced stem cells by directed reprogramming
- Cancer stem cells
- Relevant basic cell biology and developmental biology
- Relevant molecular biology
- Cell culture systems
- Cell fates and their molecular control by transcription factors and signalling pathways
- Cell reprogramming
- Disease modelling
- Tissue engineering
- Bioimaging, Bioinformatics
- Single cell technologies

**Lecture notes**
Course material will be provided in form of slides.

**Literature**
Will be provided during the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Basic understanding of mathematics, as taught in basic mathematics courses at the Bachelor's level.

**Electives**
The MSc Electives will be held in Zürich or Basel.

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers** |
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<tr>
<td>151-0927-00L</td>
<td>Rate-Controlled Separations in Fine Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Mazzotti</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

**Objective**
The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

**Content**
The class covers separation techniques that are central in the purification and downstream processing of chemicals and bio-pharmaceuticals. Examples from both areas illustrate the utility of the methods: 1) Liquid-liquid extraction; 2) Adsorption and chromatography; 3) Membrane processes; 4) Crystallization and precipitation.

**Lecture notes**
Handouts during the class.
This course looks at technology and innovation management as a process. Continuously, organizations are faced with a fundamental challenge of making decisions under uncertainty. How do firms organize to take these decisions? What kind of management skills are necessary to take them? What kind of tools and methods are deployed to sustain managerial decision-making in highly volatile environments? These are the central questions on which this course focuses, relying on a combination of lectures, case-based discussion, guest speakers, simulations and group work.

Prerequisites / notice
No specific background in economics or management is required.

Abstract
Introduction to molecules used for biomaterials, molecular interactions between different materials and biological systems (molecules, cells, tissues). The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

Objective
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

Content
Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials surfaces and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed.

In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

Lecture notes
Handouts can be accessed online.

Literature
(available online via ETH library)

529-0733-00L
Enzymes

Abstract
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

Objective
Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes.

Content
Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

Lecture notes
A script will not be handed out.

Literature

In addition, citations from the original literature relevant to the individual lectures will be assigned weekly.

529-0837-00L
Microfluidics Engineering

Abstract
Microfluidics describes the behaviour, control and manipulation of fluids that are geometrically constrained within sub-microliter environments. The use of microfluidic devices offers an opportunity to control physical and chemical processes with unrivalled precision, and in turn provides a route to performing chemistry and biology in an ultra-fast and high-efficiency manner.

Objective
In the course students will investigate the theoretical concepts behind microfluidic device operation, the methods of microfluidic device manufacture and the application of microfluidic architectures to important problems faced in modern day chemical and biological analysis.

A design workshop will allow students to develop new microscale flow processes by appreciating the dominant physics at the microscale. The application of these basic ideas will primarily focus on biological problems and will include a treatment of diagnostic devices for use at the point-of-care, advanced functional material synthesis, DNA analysis, proteomics and cell-based assays. Lectures, assignments and the design workshop will acquaint students with the state-of-the-art in applied microfluidics.
Specific topics in the course include, but not limited to:

1. Theoretical Concepts
   - Features of mass and thermal transport on the microscale
   - Key scaling laws
2. Microfluidic Device Manufacture
3. Conventional lithographic processing of rigid materials
4. Soft lithographic processing of plastics and polymers
5. Mass fabrication of polymeric devices
6. Unit operations and functional components
7. Analytical separations (electrophoresis and chromatography)
8. Chemical and biological synthesis
9. Sample pre-treatment (filtration, SPE, pre-concentration)
10. Molecular detection
11. Design Workshop
   - Design of microfluidic architectures for PCR, distillation & mixing
12. Contemporary Applications in Biological Analysis
13. Microarrays
14. Cellular analyses (single cells, enzymatic assays, cell sorting)
15. Proteomics
16. System integration
   - Applications in radiochemistry, diagnostics and high-throughput experimentation

Lecture notes
- Lecture handouts, background literature, problem sheets and notes will be provided electronically.

**535-0030-00L**

**Therapeutic Proteins**

**Abstract**
In this course, various topics related to the development, GMP production and application of therapeutic proteins will be discussed. Furthermore, students will expand their training in pharmaceutical immunology and will be introduced to the basic concepts of pharmaceutical product quality management.

**Objective**
Students know and understand:
- basic concepts in the GMP production of therapeutic proteins
- basic mechanistic understanding of the immune response
- the pathogenic mechanisms of the most important immune-mediated disorders
- the most frequently used expression systems for the production of therapeutic proteins
- the use of protein engineering tools for modifying different features of therapeutic proteins
- the mechanism of action of selected therapeutic proteins and their application
- the use of therapeutic proteins for understanding the mechanism of action of many therapeutic proteins, as well as for understanding one major concern related to the use of protein-based drugs, namely, immunogenicity.

**Content**
The course consists of two parts:
- In a first part, students will complete their training in pharmaceutical immunology (Chapter 13 - 16 Immunobiology VIII textbook). This part particularly focuses on the pathogenic mechanisms of immune-mediated diseases, the development of therapeutic strategies, and the pharmacology of antibody-based therapies.
- In the second part, students will expand their training in pharmaceutical immunology and will be introduced to the basic concepts of therapeutic proteins and their application for understanding the mechanism of action of many therapeutic proteins, as well as for understanding one major concern related to the use of protein-based drugs, namely, immunogenicity.

The second part focuses on topics related to the development and application of therapeutic proteins, such as protein expression, protein engineering, reducing immunogenicity, and GMP production of therapeutic proteins. Furthermore, selected examples of approved therapeutic proteins will be discussed.

**Lecture notes**
Handouts to the lectures will be available for downloading under http://www.pharma.ethz.ch/scripts/index

**Literature**

**535-0423-00L**

**Drug Delivery and Drug Targeting**

**Abstract**
The students gain an overview on current principles, methodologies and systems for controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. This enables the students to understand and evaluate the field in terms of scientific criteria.

**Objective**
The students dispose of an overview on current principles and systems for the controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. The focus of the course lies on developing a capacity to understand the involved technologies and methods, as well as an appreciation of the chances and constraints of their therapeutic usage, with prime attention on anticancer drugs, therapeutic peptides, proteins, nucleic acids and vaccines.

**Content**
The course covers the following topics: drug targeting and delivery principles, radiopharmaceuticals, macromolecular drug carriers, liposomes, micelles, micro/nanoparticles, gels and implants, administration of vaccines, delivery of active agents in tissue engineering, targeting at the gastrointestinal level, synthetic carriers for nucleic acid drugs, ophthalmic devices and novel trends in transdermal and nasal drug delivery.

**Lecture notes**
Selected lecture notes, documents and supporting material will be directly provided or may be downloaded using

http://www.galenik.ethz.ch/teaching/drug_del_drug_targ

The website also displays additional information on peroral delivery systems, transdermal systems and systems for alternative routes (nasal, pulmonary) of delivery. These fields are covered in detail in the course Galenische Pharmazie II (Galenical Pharmacy II).

**Literature**

Further references will be provided in the course.

**551-1105-00L**

**Glycobiology**

**Abstract**
Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation and glycolipid biosynthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes are discussed. Specific glycan binding proteins and their role in deciphering the glycan code are presented. The role of glycans in infectious diseases, antigen mimicry and autoimmune diseases are discussed.

**Objective**
Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glycobiology, in particular in the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and glycolipids, 2) the cellular machinery required for these pathways, 3) the principles of carbohydrate/protein interaction, 4) the function of lectins, 5) the role of glycans in infectious disease.

**Content**
Structure and linkages; analytical approaches; N-linked protein glycosylation (ER, Golgi); glycan-assisted protein folding and quality control; O-linked protein glycosylation; glucosaminoglycans; glycolipids; prokaryotic glycosylation pathways; lectins; glycans and infectious disease

**Lecture notes**
handouts

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
The course will be in English. It will include the preparation of short essays (marked) about defined topics in Glycobiology.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<th>External Organisers</th>
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<tr>
<td>626-0511-00L</td>
<td>Programming I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
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<tr>
<td>626-0513-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Calculation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0009-00L</td>
<td>Evolutionary Dynamics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
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<td>N. Beerenwinkel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Evolutionary dynamics is concerned with the mathematical principles according to which life has evolved. This course offers an introduction to mathematical modeling of evolution, including deterministic and stochastic models.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to understand and to appreciate mathematical models and computational methods that provide insight into the evolutionary process.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Evolution is the one theory that encompasses all of biology. It provides a single, unifying concept to understand the living systems that we observe today. We will introduce several types of mathematical models of evolution to describe gene frequency changes over time in the context of different biological systems, focusing on asexual populations. Viruses and cancer cells provide the most prominent examples of such systems and they are at the same time of great biomedical interest. The course will cover some classical mathematical population genetics and population dynamics, and also introduce several new approaches. This is reflected in a diverse set of mathematical concepts which make their appearance throughout the course, all of which are introduced from scratch. Topics covered include the quasi-species equation, evolution of HIV, evolutionary game theory, birth-death processes, evolutionary stability, evolutionary graph theory, somatic evolution of cancer, stochastic tunneling, cell differentiation, hematopoietic tumor stem cells, genetic progression of cancer and the speed of adaptation, diffusion theory, fitness landscapes, neutral networks, branching processes, evolutionary escape, and epistasis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Basic mathematics (linear algebra, calculus, probability)</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0501-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Immunology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0503-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Molecular Parasitology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0507-00L</td>
<td>Synthetic Biology II</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td></td>
<td>S. Panke, Y. Benenson, J. Stelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>7 months biological design project, during which the students are required to give presentations on advanced topics in synthetic biology (specifically genetic circuit design) and then select their own biological system to design. The system is subsequently modeled, analyzed, and experimentally implemented. Results are presented at an international student competition at the MIT (Cambridge).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students are supposed to acquire a deep understanding of the process of biological design including model representation of a biological system, its thorough analysis, and the subsequent experimental implementation of the system and the related problems.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>Presentations on advanced synthetic biology topics (e.g. genetic circuit design, adaptation of systems dynamics, analytical concepts, large scale de novo DNA synthesis), project selection, modeling of selected biological system, design space exploration, sensitivity analysis, conversion into DNA sequence, (DNA synthesis external,) implementation and analysis of design, summary of results in form of scientific presentation and poster, presentation of results at the iGEM international student competition (<a href="http://www.igem.org">www.igem.org</a>).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts during course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The final presentation of the project is typically at the MIT (Cambridge, US). Other competing schools include regularly Imperial College, Cambridge University, Harvard University, UC Berkeley, Princeton University, CalTech, etc.</td>
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<td>This project takes place between end of Spring Semester and beginning of Autumn Semester. Registration in April. Please note that the number of ECTS credits and the actual work load are disconnected.</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0508-00L</td>
<td>Genomics in Drug Discovery Research</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0511-00L</td>
<td>Developmental Neuroscience (HS)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0515-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Medicine I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-4005-00L</td>
<td>Food Microbiology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
<td>M. Loessner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Abstract</em></td>
<td><em>For students of the study programme Biology BSc the course can only be selected as 4th concept course.</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Objective</em></td>
<td>The lecture offers insights into the basics, practical consequences and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts and molds present in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms. The focus of this first part of the lecture will be on the organisms, but also on the factors which determine spoilage and foodborne disease.</td>
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</table>
Content

1. History of Food Microbiology
   1.1. Short synopsis of foodborne microorganisms
   1.2. Spolage of Foods
   1.3. Foodborne Disease
   1.4. Food Preservation
   1.5. VIP's of Food Microbiology
2. Overview of Microorganisms in Foods
   2.1. Origin of foodborne Microorganisms
   2.2. Bacteria
   2.3. Yeasts
   2.4. Molds
3. Microbial Spoilage of Foods
   3.1. Intrinsic and Extrinsic Parameters
   3.2. Meats, Seafoods, Eggs
   3.3. Milk and Milk Products
   3.4. Vegetable and Fruit Products
   3.5. Miscellaneous (baked goods, nuts, spices, ready-to-eat products)
   3.6. Drinks and Canned Foods

4. Foodborne Disease
   4.1. Significance and Transmission of Foodborne pathogens
   4.2. Staphylococcus aureus
   4.3. Gram-positive Sporeformers (Bacillus & Clostridium)
   4.4. Listeria monocytogenes
   4.5. Salmonella, Shigella, Escherichia coli
   4.6. Vibrio, Yersinia, Campylobacter
   4.7. Brucella, Mycobacterium, Aeromonas, Plesiomonas
   4.8. Parasites
   4.9. Viruses and Bacteriophages
   4.10. Mycotoxins
   4.11. Bioactive Amines
   4.12. Miscellaneous (Antibiotic-resistant Bacteria, Biofilms)

Lecture notes
Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download.

Literature
Recommendations will be given in the first lecture

636-0015-00L An Introduction to Probability Theory and Stochastic Processes with Applications to Biology

W 4 credits 3G A. Gupta

Abstract
Biology is becoming increasingly quantitative and mathematical modeling is now an integral part of biological research. In many biological processes, ranging from gene-expression to evolution, randomness plays an important role that can only be understood using stochastic models. This course will provide the students with a theoretical foundation for developing such stochastic models and analyzing reading based on their research interests.

Objective
The aim of this course is to introduce certain topics in Probability Theory and Stochastic Processes that have been specifically selected with an eye on biological applications. This course will teach students the tools and techniques for modeling and analyzing random phenomena. Throughout the course, several biological applications will be discussed and students will be encouraged to do additional reading based on their research interests.

Content
The first half of the course will cover the basics of Probability Theory while the second half will delve into the theory of Stochastic Processes. Below is the list of topics that will be covered in the course.

1. The mathematical representation of random phenomena: The probability space, properties of the probability measure, Independence of events, Conditional probability and Bayes formula, applications to parameter inference.
3. Convergence of Random Variables: Modes of convergence, Laws of large numbers, the central limit theorem, the law of the iterated logarithm, Applications to the analysis of cell population data.

While no specific textbook will be followed, much of the material and homework problems will be taken from the following books:


While no specific textbook will be followed, much of the material and homework problems will be taken from the following books:


636-0017-00L Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phylodynamics

W 4 credits 3G T. Stadler

Abstract
The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylodynamics. Throughout the course, we will be the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.
Objective
Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
* models in molecular evolution
* phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
* maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
* stochastic processes
Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
* epidemiology
* pathogen evolution
* macroevolution of species

Content
The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Lecture notes
Slides of the lecture will be available online.

Literature
The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:
* Yang, Z. 2006. Computational Molecular Evolution.
* Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

► Research Project

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0801-00L</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>20 credits</td>
<td>46A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
In a research project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic. Research projects are carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.

Objective
Students get acquainted with scientific working methods and deepen their knowledge in a particular research area.

► Master Thesis

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0900-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>40 credits</td>
<td>91D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is carried out under the supervision of a professor in a research group of the D-BSSE, usually at the D-BSSE. Students are free to choose the area.

Objective
In the Master Thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

► Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

The Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences can be attended at the University of Basel and/or at the University of Zürich.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

► Seminars, Colloquia and Additional Courses

The credit points of the here listed subjects won’t be taken in account for the MSc program.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</table>

Abstract
This seminar will feature invited lectures about recent advances and developments in systems biology, including topics from biology, bioengineering, and computational biology.

Objective
To provide an overview of current systems biology research.

Content
The final list of topics will be available at http://www.bsse.ethz.ch/education/.

Biotechnology Master - Key for Type

| O       | Compulsory                  | E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+      | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z  | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W       | Eligible for credits        | Dr | Suitable for doctorate |
# Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Certificate of Advanced Studies in Computer Science

Compulsory Major Courses

Neither credits can be obtained from entrance exams nor credited to the Certificate programme.

The lecture 151-0107-00L High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering I in the autumn semester can only together with the lecture 401-0888-10L High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering II in the spring semester be accredited as compulsory major course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0206-00L</td>
<td>Visual Computing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+3U</td>
<td>M. Gross, M. Polieeyes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course acquaints students with core knowledge in computer graphics, image processing, multimedia and computer vision.Topics include: Graphics pipeline, perception and camera models, transformation, shading, global illumination, texturing, sampling, filtering, image representations, image and video compression, edge detection and optical flow.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course provides an in-depth introduction to the core concepts of computer graphics, image processing, multimedia and computer vision. The course forms a basis for the specialization track Visual Computing of the CS master program at ETH.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Course topics will include: Graphics pipeline, perception and color models, camera models, transformations and projection, projections, illumination, shading, global illumination, texturing, sampling, filtering, image representations, convolution, linear filtering, diffusion, nonlinear filtering, edge detection, optical flow, image and video compression.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>In theoretical and practical homework assignments students will learn to apply and implement the presented concepts and algorithms.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>A scriptum will be handed out for a part of the course. Copies of the slides will be available for download. We will also provide a detailed list of references and textbooks.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0209-00L</td>
<td>Algorithms, Probability, and Computing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+2U+1A</td>
<td>E. Welzl, T. H. Holenstein, A. Steger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Advanced design and analysis methods for algorithms and data structures: Random(ized) Search Trees, Point Location, Minimum Cut, Linear Programming, Randomized Algebraic Algorithms (matchings), Probabilistically Checkable Proofs (introduction).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Studying and understanding of fundamental advanced concepts in algorithms, data structures and complexity theory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course uses compilers as an example to expose modern software development techniques. Compiler organization, Lexical analysis. Top-down parsing via recursive descent, table-driven parsers, bottom-up parsing. Symboltables, semantic checking. Code generation for a simple RISC machine: conditionals, loops, procedure calls, simple register allocation techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Will be handed out.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0210-00L</td>
<td>Compiler Design</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+3U</td>
<td>T. Gross</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course uses compilers as an example to expose modern software development techniques. The course introduces the students to the fundamentals of compiler construction. Students will implement a simple yet complete compiler for an object-oriented programming language (Java) with the help of the ANTLR parser generator. The implementation language is Java. Throughout the course, students learn to apply their knowledge of theory (automata, grammars, stack machines, program transformation) and well-known programming techniques (module definitions, design patterns, frameworks, software reuse) in a software project.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course teaches the students how to design and implement software systems, including the use of programming paradigms (object-oriented, functional).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course teaches the students how to design and implement software systems, including the use of programming paradigms (object-oriented, functional). Specific topics: Compiler design, gain practical experience designing and implementing a medium-scale software system.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>Muchnick, Advanced Compiler Design and Implementation, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1997</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0213-00L</td>
<td>Distributed Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6G+1A</td>
<td>F. Mattern, R. Wattenhofer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Distributed control algorithms (mutual exclusion, logical clocks), communication models (RPC, asynchronous/asynchronous communication, broadcast, events, mutex spaces), middleware, service- and resource-oriented architectures (SOAP, REST), security, fault-tolerance (failure models, consensus), replication (primary copy, 2PC, 3PC, Paxos, quorum systems), shared memory (spin locks, concurrency).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Become acquainted with pertinent technologies and architectures of distributed systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>We present the characteristics and concepts of distributed systems, and discuss distributed control algorithms (flooding, mutual exclusion, logical clocks), communications models (remote procedure call, client-server models, synchronous and asynchronous communication), abstract communication principles (broadcast, events, mutex spaces), name services, communication middleware for open systems (e.g., REST, SOAP), infrastructure for ad hoc networking (IJIN), cloud computing, and mechanisms for security and safety. Having a distributed system may permit getting away with failures and malfunctions of parts of the system. We discuss fault-tolerance issues (models, consensus, agreement) as well as replication issues (primary copy, 2PC, 3PC, Paxos, quorum systems, distributed storage) and problems with asynchronous multiprocessing (shared memory, spin locks, concurrency). To get familiar with message passing communication, some of the exercises will be devoted to a practical lab where the students will develop software for a mobile platform (smartphones).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>Prior exposure to modern techniques for program construction, knowledge of at least one processor architecture at the assembly language level.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fundamental of:</td>
<td>1. Parallel Computing Architectures</td>
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<td>2. MultiCores</td>
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<td>3. ManyCores</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Content

Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles: N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

Lecture notes
http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1

Class notes, handouts

Focus Courses and Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0237-00L</td>
<td>Concepts of Object-Oriented Programming</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>P. Müller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Course that focuses on an in-depth understanding of object-oriented programming and compares designs of object-oriented programming languages. Topics include different flavors of type systems, inheritance models, encapsulation in the presence of aliasing, object and class initialization, program correctness, reflection

Objective

After this course, students will:
Have a deep understanding of advanced concepts of object-oriented programming and their support through various language features.
Be able to understand language concepts on a semantic level and be able to compare and evaluate language designs.
Be able to learn new languages more rapidly.
Be aware of many subtle problems of object-oriented programming and know how to avoid them.

Content

The main goal of this course is to convey a deep understanding of the key concepts of sequential object-oriented programming and their support in different programming languages. This is achieved by studying how important challenges are addressed through language features and programming idioms. In particular, the course discusses alternative language designs by contrasting solutions in languages such as C++, C#, Eiffel, Java, Python, and Scala. The course also introduces novel ideas from research languages that may influence the design of future mainstream languages.

The topics discussed in the course include among others:
The pros and cons of different flavors of type systems (for instance, static vs. dynamic typing, nominal vs. structural, syntactic vs. behavioral typing)
The key problems of single and multiple inheritance and how different languages address them
Generic type systems, in particular, Java generics, C# generics, and C++ templates
The situations in which object-oriented programming does not provide encapsulation, and how to avoid them
The pitfalls of object initialization, exemplified by a research type system that prevents null pointer dereferencing
How to maintain the consistency of data structures

Literature

Will be announced in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites:
Mastering at least one object-oriented programming language (this course will NOT provide an introduction to object-oriented programming); programming experience

252-0239-00L | Software Verification | W    | 6 credits | 3V+2U | B. Meyer, C. A. Furia, S. Nanz |

Abstract

This course surveys some of the main approaches to software verification, including axiomatic semantics, abstract interpretation, model checking, and testing.

Objective

After successfully taking this course, students will have a theoretical and practical understanding of:
* The principles behind fundamental software verification techniques, including Hoare-style axiomatic semantics, abstract interpretation, model checking, and testing.
* Application of the principles to the construction of verification tools, in particular program provers.
* Research challenges in these areas.

Content

The idea of software verification has been around for decades, but only recently have the techniques become mature enough to be implemented and be applicable in practice. Progress has been made possible by the convergence of different techniques, originally developed in isolation.

This course embraces this diversity of approaches, by surveying some of the main ideas, techniques, and results in software verification. These include in particular:

* Axiomatic semantics, which provides a foundation of program correctness proofs by supplying a rigorous semantics of programs.
* Abstract interpretation, which provides a general framework to express and design static techniques for program analysis.
* Model checking, which provides efficient techniques for the exhaustive exploration of state-based models of programs and reactive systems.
* Testing, which provides the counterpart to exhaustive techniques by defining dynamic analyses to detect programming mistakes and correct them.

To demonstrate some of the techniques in practice, the course will offer a practical project requiring the application of verification tools to illustrative examples.
Abstract interpretation:

- Neil D. Jones, Flemming Nielson: Abstract Interpretation: a Semantic-Based Tool for Program Analysis

Model checking and real-time:


Testing:


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literature</th>
<th>Axiomatic semantics:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**252-0286-00L System Construction**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
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<tr>
<td>F. O. Friedrich</td>
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**Abstract**

Main goal is teaching knowledge and skills needed for building custom operating systems and runtime environments. Relevant topics are studied at the example of sufficiently simple systems that have been built at our institute in the past, ranging from purpose-oriented single processor real-time systems up to generic system kernels on multi-core hardware.

**Objective**

The lecture's main goal is teaching of knowledge and skills needed for building custom operating systems and runtime environments.

**Content**

- Case Study 1: Embedded System
  - Safety-critical and fault-tolerant monitoring system
  - Based on an auto-pilot system for helicopters
- Case Study 2: Multi-Processor Operating System
  - Universal operating system for symmetric multiprocessors
  - Shared memory approach
  - Based on Language/System Codesign (Active Oberon/A2)
- Case Study 3: Custom designed Single-Processor System
  - RISC Single-processor system designed from scratch
  - Hardware on FPGA
  - Graphical workstation OS and compiler (Project Oberon)
- Case Study 4: Custom-designed Multi-Processor System
  - Special purpose heterogeneous system on a chip
  - Massively parallel hard- and software architecture based on message passing
  - Focus: dataflow based applications

**Lecture notes**

Printed lecture notes will be delivered during the lecture. Slides will also be available from the lecture homepage.

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**252-0293-00L Wireless and Mobile Computing for Entertainment Applications**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
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<tr>
<td>S. Mangold</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

This course gives a detailed overview about the 802 standards and summarizes the state of the art for WLANs, WPANs, and WMANs, including new topics such as mesh networks, cognitive radio, and visible-light communications. The course combines lectures with a set of assignments in which students are asked to work with a simple JAVA simulation software.

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to learn about the general principles of wireless communications, including physics, frequency spectrum regulation, and standards. Further, the most up-to-date standards and protocols used for wireless LAN IEEE 802.11, Bluetooth and Wi-Fi, mesh networks, sensor networks, cellular networks, visible light communication, and cognitive radios, are analyzed and evaluated.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

The script will be made available from the course webpage.

**Literature**

- (1) The course blog at http://blogs.ethz.ch/stefanmangold/
- (2) The course webpage at http://www.lst.inf.ethz.ch/teaching/lectures/hs14/293/index.html
- (3) The JAVA simulation kernel "jernaula" (4) The JAVA 802 protocol emulator "JEmula802"

**Prerequisites / notice**

Students should have knowledge in wireless communication, and should be familiar with JAVA programming.

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**252-0341-01L Information Retrieval**

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<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>T. Hofmann</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to information retrieval with a focus on text documents and images. Main topics comprise extraction of characteristic features from documents, index structures, retrieval models, search algorithms, benchmarking, and feedback mechanisms. Searching the web, images and XML collections demonstrate recent applications of information retrieval and their implementation.
Mobile and Personal Information Systems

Objective
In depth understanding of managing, indexing, and retrieving documents with text, image and XML content. Knowledge about basic search algorithms on the web, benchmarking of search algorithms, and relevance feedback methods.

Abstract
The course examines how traditional information system architectures and technologies have been adapted to support various forms of mobile and personal information systems. Topics to be covered include: databases of mobile objects; context-aware services; opportunistic information sharing; ambient information; pervasive display systems.

Objective
Students will be introduced to a variety of novel information services and architectures developed for mobile environments in order to gain insight into the requirements and processes involved in designing and developing such systems and learning to think beyond traditional information systems.

Content
Advances in mobile devices and communication technologies have led to a rapid increase in demands for various forms of mobile information systems where the users, the applications and the databases themselves may be mobile. Based on both lectures and breakout sessions, this course examines the impact of the different forms of mobility and collaboration that systems require nowadays and how these influence the design of systems, at the database, the application and the user interface level. For example, traditional data management techniques have to be adapted to meet the requirements of such systems and cope with new connection, access and synchronisation issues. As mobile devices have increasingly become integrated into the users’ lives and are expected to support a range of activities in different environments, applications should be context-aware, adapting functionality, information delivery and the user interfaces to the current environment and task. Various forms of software and hardware sensors may be used to determine the current context, raising interesting issues for discussion. Finally, user mobility, and the varying and intermittent connectivity that it implies, gives rise to new forms of dynamic collaboration that require lightweight, but flexible, mechanisms for information synchronisation and consistency maintenance. Here, the interplay of mobile, personal and social context will receive special attention.

Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Methods

Objective
After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will be able to apply them to solve typical problems in these areas.

Content
Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that "flip coins" to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.

Lecture notes
Yes.

Literature

Distributed Algorithms

Objective
Become acquainted with models and algorithms for distributed systems.

Content
Verteilte Algorithmen sind Verfahren, die durchaus charakterisiert sind, dass mehrere autonome Prozesse gleichzeitig Teile eines gemeinsamen Problems in kooperativer Weise bearbeiten und der dabei erforderliche Informationsaustausch ausschliesslich über Nachrichten erfolgt. Derartige Algorithmen kommen im Rahmen verteilter Systeme zum Einsatz, bei denen kein gemeinsamer Speicher existiert und die Übertragungzeit von Nachrichten i.a. nicht vernachlässigt werden kann. Da dabei kein Prozess eine aktuelle konsistente Sicht des globalen Zustands besitzt, führt dies zu interessanten Problemen.

Im einzelnen werden u.a. folgende Themen behandelt:
- Modell verteilter Berechnungen; Raum-Zeit Diagramme; Virtuelle Zeit; Logische Uhren und Kausalität; Wellenalgorithmen; Verteilte und parallele Graphtraversierung; Berechnung konsistenter Schnappschüsse; Wechselseitiger Ausschluss; Elektion und Symmetriebrechung; Verteilte Terminierung; Garbage-Collection in verteilter Systemen; Beobachten verteilter Systeme; Berechnung globaler Prädiakte.

Literature
- F. Mattern: Verteilte Basialgorithmen, Springer-Verlag
- G. Tel: Topics in Distributed Algorithms, Cambridge University Press
- G. Tel: Introduction to Distributed Algorithms, Cambridge University Press, 2nd edition
- N. Lynch: Distributed Algorithms, Morgan Kaufmann Pub!

Security Engineering

Objective
Subject of the class are engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We examine concepts, methods and tools, applied within the different activities of the SW development process to improve security of the system. Topics: security requirements & risk analysis, system modeling & model-based development methods, implementation-level security, and evaluation criteria for secure systems

Security engineering is an evolving discipline that unifies two important areas: software engineering and security. Software Engineering addresses the development and application of methods for systematically developing, operating, and maintaining, complex, high-quality software.

Security, on the other hand, is concerned with ensuring and verifying properties of a system that relate to confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data.

The goal of this class is to survey engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We will examine concepts, methods, and tools that can be applied within the different activities of the software development process, in order to improve the security of the resulting systems.

Topics covered include
- security requirements & risk analysis,
- system modeling and model-based development methods,
- implementation-level security, and
- evaluation criteria for the development of secure systems
Security engineering is an evolving discipline that unifies two important areas: software engineering and security. Software Engineering addresses the development and application of methods for systematically developing, operating, and maintaining, complex, high-quality software.

Security, on the other hand, is concerned with assuring and verifying properties of a system that relate to confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data.

The goal of this class is to survey engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We will examine concepts, methods, and tools that can be applied within the different activities of the software development process, in order to improve the security of the resulting systems.

Topics covered include

* security requirements & risk analysis,
* system modeling and model-based development methods,
* implementation-level security, and
* evaluation criteria for the development of secure systems

Modules taught:

1. Introduction
   - Introduction of Infsec group and speakers
   - Security meets SW engineering: an introduction
   - The activities of SW engineering, and where security fits in
   - Overview of this class
2. Requirements Engineering: Security Requirements and some Analysis
   - overview: functional and non-functional requirements
   - use cases, misuse cases, sequence diagrams
   - safety and security
   - FMEA, FTA, attack trees
3. Modeling in the design activities
   - structure, behavior, and data flow
   - class diagrams, statecharts
4. Model-driven security for access control (design)
   - SecureUML as a language for access control
   - Combining Design Modeling Languages with SecureUML
   - Semantics, i.e., what does it all mean,
   - Generation
   - Examples and experience
5. Model-driven security (Part II)
   - Continuation of above topics
6. Security patterns (design and implementation)
7. Implementation-level security
   - Buffer overflows
   - Input checking
   - Injection attacks
8. Testing
   - overview
   - model-based testing
   - testing security properties
9. Risk analysis and management 1 (project management)
   - "risk": assets, threats, vulnerabilities, risk
   - risk assessment: quantitative and qualitative
   - safeguards
   - generic risk analysis procedure
   - The OCTAVE approach
10. Risk analysis: IT baseline protection
    - Overview
    - Example
11. Evaluation criteria
    - CMM
    - systems security engineering CMM
    - common criteria
12. Guest lecture
    - TBA

Literature
- Further relevant books and journal/conference articles will be announced in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Class on Information Security

252-0523-00L Computational Biology W 6 credits 3V+2U G. H. Gonnet
Abstract
Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, string alignment, phylogeny (distance, character, parsimony), molecular evolution, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis.
Objective
Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organism. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied.
Content
This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of evolution, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate our attention in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite.

252-0527-00L Probabilistic Graphical Models for Image Analysis W 4 credits 3G

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 294 of 1432
This course will focus on the algorithms for inference and learning with statistical models. We use a framework called probabilistic graphical models which include Bayesian Networks and Markov Random Fields.

We will use examples from traditional vision problems such as image registration and image segmentation, as well as recent problems such as object recognition.

Students will be introduced to probabilistic graphical models and will learn how to apply them to problems in image analysis and understanding. The focus will be to study various algorithms for inference and parameter learning.

Will be announced during the lecture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>U</th>
<th>Prerequisites / Literature</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann, M. Gross, W. Widmayer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects. Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>Topics covered in the lecture include:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting</td>
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<td>- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.</td>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Prerequisites / Literature</th>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course covers some of the fundamental concepts of computer graphics, namely 3D object representations and generation of photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes. At the end of the course the students will be able to build a rendering system. The students will study the basic principles of rendering and image synthesis. In addition, the course is intended to stimulate the students' curiosity to explore the field of computer graphics in subsequent courses or on their own.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course covers fundamental concepts of modern computer graphics. Students will learn about 3D object representations and the details of how to generate photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes. Starting with an introduction to 3D shape modeling and representation, texture mapping and ray-tracing, we will move on to acceleration structures, the physics of light transport, appearance modeling and global illumination principles and algorithms. We will end with an overview of modern image-based image synthesis techniques, covering topics such as lightfields and depth-image based rendering.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>The programming assignments will be in C++. This will not be taught in the class.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Fundamentals of calculus and linear algebra, basic concepts of algorithms and data structures, programming skills in C++, Visual Computing course recommended.</td>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Prerequisites / Literature</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0546-00L</td>
<td>Physically-Based Simulation in Computer Graphics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>B. Solenthaler, B. Thomaszewski</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods and algorithms. The practical exercises include three assignments which are to be solved in small groups. In an additional course project, topics from the lecture will be implemented into a 3D game or a comparable application.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The lecture covers topics in physically-based modeling, such as particle systems, mass-spring models, finite difference and finite element methods. These approaches are used to represent and simulate deformable objects or fluids with applications in animated movies, 3D games and medical systems. Furthermore, the lecture covers topics such as rigid body dynamics, collision detection, and character animation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods and algorithms. The practical exercises include three assignments which are to be solved in small groups. In an additional course project, topics from the lecture will be implemented into a 3D game or a comparable application.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Fundamentals of calculus and physics, basic concepts of algorithms and data structures, basic programming skills in C++. Knowledge on numerical mathematics as well as ordinary and partial differential equations is an asset, but not required.</td>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Prerequisites / Literature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-1407-00L</td>
<td>Algorithmic Game Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3V+2U+1A</td>
<td>P. Widmayer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory. Learning the basic concepts of game theory and mechanism design, acquiring the computational paradigm of self-interested agents, and using these concepts in the computational and algorithmic setting.</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 295 of 1432
The Internet is a typical example of a large-scale distributed computer system without central control, with users that are typically only interested in their own good. For instance, they are interested in getting high bandwidth for themselves, but don't care about others, and the same is true for computational load or download rates. Game theory provides a particularly well-suited model for the behaviour and interaction of such selfish users and programs. Classical game theory dates back to the 1930s and typically does not consider algorithmic aspects at all. Only a few years back, algorithms and game theory have been considered together, in an attempt to reconcile selfish behavior of independent agents with the common good.

This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments. Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.

Outline:
- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.
- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.
- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the "price of anarchy".
- Auction-like mechanisms and algorithms that "direct" the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.
- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks

Prerequisites / notice

Audience: Although this is a Computer Science course, we encourage the participation from all students who are interested in this topic.

Requirements: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>252-1411-00L</th>
<th>Security of Wireless Networks</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>5 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U+1A</th>
<th>S. Capkun</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Core Elements: Wireless communication channel, Wireless network architectures and protocols, Attacks on wireless networks, Protection techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>After this course, the students should be able to: describe and classify security goals and attacks in wireless networks; describe security architectures of the following wireless systems and networks: 802.11, GSM/UMTS, RFID, ad hoc/sensor networks; reason about security protocols for wireless network; implement mechanisms to secure 802.11 networks.</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>252-1414-00L</th>
<th>System Security</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>5 credits</th>
<th>2V+2U</th>
<th>S. Capkun, A. Perrig</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The first part of the lecture covers individual system's aspects starting with tamperproof or tamperresistant hardware in general over operating system related security mechanisms to application software systems, such as host based intrusion detection systems. In the second part, the focus is on system design and methodologies for large projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>In this lecture, students learn about the security requirements and capabilities that are expected from modern hardware, operating systems and other software environments. An overview of available technologies, algorithms and standards is given, with which these requirements can be met.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The first part of the lecture covers individual system's aspects starting with tamperproof or tamperresistant hardware in general over operating system related security mechanisms to application software systems such as host based intrusion detection systems. The main topics covered are: tamper resistant hardware, CPU support for security, protection mechanisms in the kernel, file system security (permissions / ACLs / network filesystem issues), IPC Security, mechanisms in more modern OS, such as Capabilities and Zones, Libraries and Software tools for security assurance, etc.</td>
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</table>

In the second part, the focus is on system design and methodologies for large projects. The main question answered is how to get a large secure system. Topics include: patch management, common software faults (buffer overflows, etc.), writing secure software (design, architecture, QA, testing), compiler-supported security, language-supported security (java...), logging and auditing (BSM audit, dtrace, ...), cryptographic support, TCG, secure file systems, dos/windows/ windowsXP security issues. Along the lectures, model cases will be elaborated and evaluated in the exercises.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>252-1425-00L</th>
<th>Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>2V+2U+1A</th>
<th>B. Gärtner, M. Hoffmann, E. Welzl</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Geometric structures are useful in many areas, and there is a need to understand their structural properties, and to work with them algorithmically. The lecture addresses theoretical foundations concerning geometric structures. Central objects of interest are triangulations. We study combinatorial (Does a certain object exist?) and algorithmic questions (Can we find a certain object efficiently?)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal is to make students familiar with fundamental concepts, techniques and results in combinatorial and computational geometry, so as to enable them to model, analyze, and solve theoretical and practical problems in the area and in various application domains. In particular, we want to prepare students for conducting independent research, for instance, within the scope of a thesis project.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Planar and geometric graphs, embeddings and their representation (Whitney's Theorem, canonical orderings, DCEL), polygon triangulations and the art gallery theorem, convexity in Rd, planar convex hull algorithms (Jarvis Wrap, Graham Scan, Chan's Algorithm), point set triangulations, Delaunay triangulations (Lawson flips, lifting map, randomized incremental construction), Voronoi diagrams, the Crossing Lemma and incidence bounds, line arrangements (duality, Zone Theorem, ham-sandwich cuts), 3-SUM hardness, counting planar triangulations.</td>
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</table>

Lecture notes: yes


Prerequisites / notice: Prerequisites: You should have a basic knowledge of discrete mathematics and algorithms, as supplied in the first semesters of Bachelor Studies at ETH.

Outlook: In the following spring semester there is a seminar "Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms" that builds on this course. There are ample possibilities for Semester-, Bachelor- and Master Thesis projects in the area.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>252-3610-00L</th>
<th>Smart Energy</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>F. Mattern, V. Tiefenbeck</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture covers the role of ICT for sustainable energy usage. Concepts of the emerging smart grid are outlined and approaches to motivate sustainable consumer choices are explained. The lecture combines technologies from ubiquitous computing and traditional ICT with insights from socio-psychological concepts and illustrates them with examples from actual applications.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Participants become familiar with the challenges related to sustainable energy usage, understand the principles of a smart grid infrastructure and its applications, know the role of ubiquitous computing technologies, can explain the challenges regarding security and privacy, can reflect the basics cues to induce changes in consumer behavior, develop a general understanding of the effects of a smart grid infrastructure on energy efficiency, and know how to apply the learning to related design projects.

- Background on energy generation and consumption; characteristics, potential, and limitations of renewable energy sources
- Introduction to energy economics
- Smart grid and smart metering infrastructures, virtual power plants, security challenges
- Demand management and home automation using ubiquitous computing technologies
- Changing consumer behavior with smart ICT
- Benefits challenges of a smart energy system

Will be provided during the course, though a good starting point is "ICT for green: how computers can help us to conserve energy" from Friedemann Mattern, Thosten Staake, and Markus Weiss (available at http://www.vs.inf.ethz.ch/publ/papers/ICT-for-Green.pdf).

The lecture includes interactive exercises, case studies and practical examples.
Objective
Students are aware of current threats that Internet services and networked devices face and can explain appropriate countermeasures. Students know fundamental network security concepts. Students know how to configure a real firewall and know some penetration testing tools from their own experience.

Content
Risk management and the vulnerability lifecycle of software and networked services are discussed. Threats like denial of service, spam, worms, and viruses are studied in-depth. Fundamental security related concepts like identity, availability, authentication and secure channels are introduced. State of the art technologies like secure shell, network and transport layer security, intrusion detection and prevention systems, cross-site scripting, secure implementation techniques and more for securing the Internet and web applications are presented. Several case studies illustrate the dark side of the Internet and explain how to protect against current threats. A hands-on computer lab that accompanies the lecture gives a deep dive on firewalls, penetration testing and intrusion detection.

This lecture is intended for students with an interest in securing Internet services and networked devices. Students are assumed to have knowledge in networking as taught in the Communication Networks lecture. This lecture and the exam are held in English.

Prerequisites / notice
Due to recent changes in the Swiss law, ETH requires each student of this course to sign a written declaration that he/she will not use the information given in this for illegal purposes. This declaration will have to be signed and submitted no later than at the beginning of the second lesson.

263-5001-00L
Introduction to Finite Elements and Sparse Linear System Solving
W 4 credits 2V+1U
P. Arbenz, T. Kaman

Abstract
The finite element (FE) method is the method of choice for (approximately) solving partial differential equations on complicated domains. In the first third of the lecture, we give an introduction to the method. The rest of the lecture will be devoted to methods for solving the large sparse linear systems of equation that a typical for the FE method. We will consider direct and iterative methods.

Objective
Students will know the most important direct and iterative solvers for sparse linear systems. They will be able to determine which solver to choose in particular situations.

Content
I. THE FINITE ELEMENT METHOD

(1) Introduction, model problems.
(2) 1D problems. Piecewise polynomials in 1D.
(3) 2D problems. Triangulations. Piecewise polynomials in 2D.
(4) Variational formulations. Galerkin finite element method.
(5) Implementation aspects.

II. DIRECT SOLUTION METHODS

(6) LU and Cholesky decomposition.
(7) Sparse matrices.
(8) Fill-reducing orderings.

III. ITERATIVE SOLUTION METHODS

(9) Stationary iterative methods, preconditioning.
(10) Preconditioned conjugate gradient method (PCG).
(11) Incomplete factorization preconditioning.
(12) Multigrid preconditioning.
(13) Nonsymmetric problems (GMRES, BiCGstab).
(14) Indefinite problems (SYMMLQ, MINRES).

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Linear Algebra, Analysis, Computational Science. The exercises are made with Matlab.

263-5150-00L
Scientific Databases
W 4 credits 2V+1U
G. H. Gonnet

Abstract
Scientific databases share many aspects with classical DBs, but have additional specific aspects. We will review Relational DBs, Object Oriented DBs, Knowledge DBs, textual DBs and the Semantic Web. All these topics will be studied from the point of view of the scientific applications (Bioinformatics, Physics, Chemistry, Health, Engineering). A toy SDB will be used for exercises.

Objective
The goals of this course are to:
(a) Familiarize the students with how existing DBs can be used for scientific applications.
(b) Recognize the areas where SciDBs differ and require additional features compared to classical DBs.
(c) Be able to understand more easily SciDBs, improve existing ones or design/create new ones.
(d) Familiarize the students with at least two examples of SciDBs.
Content

1) Introduction, Statement of the problem, course structure, exercises, why Scientific DBs (SDBs) do not fit exactly the classical DB area. 
   Hierarchy: File systems, data bases, knowledge bases and variations. 
   Efficiency issues and how they differ from classical DB.

2) Relational DB used for scientific data, pros/cons
   Introduction to RDB, limitations of the model, basics of SQL, 
   handling of metadata, examples of scientific use of RDBs.

3) Object Oriented DB. Rich/structured objects are very appealing in SDB. OODB primitives and environments. OODB searching, 
   Space and access time efficiency of OODBs.

4) Knowledge bases, key-value stores, ontologies, workflow-based 
   architectures. WASA.

5) MapReduce / Hadoop

6) Storing and sharing mathematical objects, Open Math, its relation 
   with OODB and Knowledge bases. Also the problem of chemical 
   formula representation.

7) SGML and XML, human-readable databases, genomic databases. 
   Advantages of human-readable databases (the huge initial success 
   of genomic databases).

8) Semantic web, Resource Description Framework (RDF) triples, SparQL. 
   An example of very flexible database for knowledge storage. Goals of 
   the Semantic Web, discussion about its future.

9) An ideal scenario (and the design of a toy system with most of the 
   desired features for exploration and exercises).

10) Automatic dependency management, (make and similar). The graph 

11) Functional testing, Verifiers, Consistency, Short-circuit testing, 
    Recovery and Automatic recovery, Backup (incremental) methods.

12) Performance and space issues, various uses of compression, 
    concurrency control. Hardware issues, clusters, Cloud computing, 
    Crowd-sourcing.

13) Guest speaker: Ioannis Xenarios (UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot).

Literature

Several papers and online articles will be made available. 
There is no single textbook for this course. 
A significant amount of material will be delivered in the lectures making lecture attendance highly recommended.

263-5200-00L Data Mining: Learning from Large Data Sets

Abstract

Many scientific and commercial applications require insights from massive, high-dimensional data sets. This course introduces principled, state-of-the-art techniques from statistics, algorithms and discrete and convex optimization for learning from such large data sets. The course both covers theoretical foundations and practical applications.

Objective

Topics covered:
- Dealing with large data (Data centers; Map-Reduce/Hadoop; Amazon Mechanical Turk)
- Fast nearest neighbor methods (Shingling, locality sensitive hashing)
- Online learning (Online optimization and regret minimization, online convex programming, applications to large-scale Support Vector Machines)
- Multi-armed bandits (exploration-exploitation tradeoffs, applications to online advertising and relevance feedback)
- Active learning (uncertainty sampling, pool-based methods, label complexity)
- Dimension reduction (random projections, nonlinear methods)
- Data streams (Sketches, coresets, applications to online clustering)
- Recommender systems

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Solid basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming. Background in machine learning is helpful but not required.

263-5210-00L Probabilistic Artificial Intelligence

Abstract

This course introduces core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet.

Objective

How can we build systems that perform well in uncertain environments and unforeseen situations? How can we develop systems that exhibit “intelligent” behavior, without prescribing explicit rules? How can we build systems that learn from experience in order to improve their performance? We will study core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet. The course is designed for upper-level undergraduate and graduate students.

Content

Topics covered:
- Search (BFS, DFS, A*), constraint satisfaction and optimization
- Tutorial in logic (propositional, first-order)
- Probability
- Bayesian Networks (models, exact and approximate inference, learning) - Temporal models (Hidden Markov Models, Dynamic Bayesian Networks)
- Probabilistic planning (MDPs, POMDPs)
- Reinforcement learning
- Combining logic and probability

Prerequisites / notice

Solid basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming
The aim of this course is to provide students with a good understanding of computer vision and image analysis techniques. The main concepts and techniques will be studied in depth and practical algorithms and approaches will be discussed and explored through the exercises.

Objective
The objectives of this course are:
1. To introduce the fundamental problems of computer vision.
2. To introduce the main concepts and techniques used to solve these.
3. To enable participants to implement solutions for reasonably complex problems.
4. To enable participants to make sense of the computer vision literature.

Content
Camera models and calibration, invariant features, Multiple-view geometry, Model fitting, Stereo Matching, Segmentation, 2D Shape matching, Shape from Silhouettes, Optical flow. Structure from motion, Tracking, Object recognition, Object category recognition.

Prerequisites / notice
It is recommended that students have taken the Visual Computing lecture or a similar course introducing basic image processing concepts before taking this course.

151-0104-00L
Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences
Number of participants limited to 60.

Abstract
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

Objective
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multimodal architectures.

Content
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

Lecture notes
The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

Literature
1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
3. Class Notes

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

227-0778-00L
Hardware/SW Codeign W 6 credits 2V+2U

Abstract
The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components.

Objective
The course teaches advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components.

Content
The course covers the following subjects: (a) Models for describing hardware and software components (specification), (b) Hardware-Software Interfaces (instruction set, hardware and software components, reconfigurable computing, heterogeneous computer architectures, System-on-Chip), (c) Application specific instruction sets, code generation and retargetable compilation, (d) Performance analysis and evaluation techniques, (e) System design (hardware-software partitioning and design space exploration).

Lecture notes
Material for exercises, copies of transparencies.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites for the course are a basic knowledge in the following areas: computer architecture, digital design, software design, embedded systems.

401-0647-00L
Introduction to Mathematical Optimization W 5 credits 2V+1U

Abstract
Introduction to basic techniques and problems of mathematical optimization.

Objective
The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.

Content
Topics covered in this course include:
- Linear programming (simplex method, duality theory, shadow prices, ...).
- Basic combinatorial optimization problems (spanning trees, network flows, knapsack problem, ...).

Literature
Information about relevant literature will be given in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
This course is mandatory for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.

636-0007-00L
Computational Systems Biology W 6 credits 3V+2U

Abstract
Study of fundamental concepts, models and computational methods for the analysis of complex biological networks. Topics: Systems approaches in biology, biology and reaction network fundamentals, modeling and simulation approaches (topological, probabilistic, stoichiometric, qualitative, linear / nonlinear ODEs, stochastic), and systems analysis (complexity reduction, stability, identification).

Objective
The aim of the course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

Content
Biology has witnessed an unprecedented increase in experimental data and, correspondingly, an increased need for computational methods to analyze this data. The explosion of sequenced genomes, and subsequently, of bioinformatics methods for the storage, analysis and comparison of genetic sequences provides a prominent example. Recently, however, an additional area of research, captured by the label "Systems Biology", focuses on how networks, which are more than the mere sum of their parts' properties, establish biological functions. This is essentially a task of reverse engineering. The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of corresponding computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

We will start with an introduction into the basic units, functions and design principles that are relevant for biology at the level of individual cells. Making extensive use of example systems, the course will then focus on methods and algorithms that allow for the investigation of biological networks with increasing detail. These include (i) graph theoretical approaches for revealing large-scale network organization, (ii) probabilistic (Bayesian) network representations, (iii) structural network analysis based on reaction stoichiometries, (iv) qualitative methods for dynamic modeling and simulation (Boolean and piece-wise linear approaches), (v) mechanistic modeling using ordinary differential equations (ODEs) and finally (vi) stochastic simulation methods.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
Page 300 of 1432
Advanced Topics in Information Systems

**Number of participants limited to 16.**

**Abstract**
This seminar course will discuss research topics in the area of information systems. We will read recent research papers on a selected topic, and present/discuss them in class.

**Objective**
The goal is to introduce students to current research, and to enable them to read, understand, and present scientific papers.

**Content**
Each participant will be required to give a presentation of about 30 mins followed by a discussion on an assigned topic. In addition, each participant will be assigned as a buddy on another paper which means that they must read the paper and be prepared to start of the discussion on the paper with some comments and questions. Students also have to submit a 2-page summary of the paper that they present. Grading will depend on the quality of the talk, the report, and also active participation during the seminar.

**Seminar in Theoretical Computer Science**

**Abstract**
Presentation of recent publications in theoretical computer science, including results by diploma, masters and doctoral candidates.

**Objective**
The goal is to introduce students to current research, and to enable them to read, understand, and present scientific papers.

**Current Topics in Information Security**

The seminar covers various topics in information security: security protocols (models, specification & verification), trust management, access control, non-interference, side-channel attacks, identity-based cryptography, host-based attack detection, anomaly detection in backbone networks, key-management for sensor networks.

**Objective**
The main goals of the seminar are the independent study of scientific literature and assessment of its contributions as well as learning and practicing presentation techniques.

**Content**
The seminar covers various topics in information security, including network security, cryptography and security protocols. The participants are expected to read a scientific paper and present it in a 35-40 min talk. At the beginning of the semester a short introduction to presentation techniques will be given.

**Advanced Topics in Machine Learning**

In this seminar, recent papers of the pattern recognition and machine learning literature are presented and discussed. Possible topics cover statistical models in computer vision, graphical models and machine learning.

**Objective**
The seminar "Advanced Topics in Machine Learning" familiarizes students with recent developments in pattern recognition and machine learning. Original articles have to be presented and critically reviewed. The students will learn how to structure a scientific presentation in English which covers the key ideas of a scientific paper. An important goal of the seminar presentation is to summarize the essential ideas of the paper in sufficient depth while omitting details which are not essential for the understanding of the work. The presentation style will play an important role and should reach the level of professional scientific presentations.

**Content**
The seminar will cover a number of recent papers which have emerged as important contributions to the pattern recognition and machine learning literature. The topics will vary from year to year but they are centered on methodological issues in machine learning like new learning algorithms, ensemble methods or new statistical models for machine learning applications. Frequently, papers are selected from computer vision or bioinformatics - two fields, which relies more and more on machine learning methodology and statistical models.

**Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics and Vision**

This seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers is selected and each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics.

**Objective**
The goal is to get an in-depth understanding of actual problems and research topics in the field of computer graphics as well as improve presentations and critical analysis skills.

**Content**
This seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, including both seminal research papers as well as the latest research results. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers are selected covering topics such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics.

**Research Topics in Software Engineering**

This seminar is an opportunity to become familiar with current research in software engineering and more generally with the methods and challenges of scientific research.

**Objective**
Each student will be asked to study some papers from the recent software engineering literature and review them. This is an exercise in critical review and analysis. Active participation is required (a presentation of a paper as well as participation in discussions).
The aim of this seminar is to introduce students to recent research results in the area of programming languages and software engineering. To accomplish that, students will study and present research papers in the area as well as participate in paper discussions. The papers will span topics in both theory and practice, including papers on program verification, program analysis, testing, programming language design, and development tools.

The publications to be presented will be announced on the seminar home page at least one week before the first session.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-4200-00L</td>
<td>Seminar SAT</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Study and presentation of research papers from the literature on “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms”.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Goal of this seminar is to study and present, in continuation of the course “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms”, research papers from the literature.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>A list of papers for presentations will be distributed at the beginning of the seminar.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>The seminar builds heavily on the material covered in the course “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms.” Successful completion of that course is a prerequisite for participation in the seminar.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-4203-00L</td>
<td>Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>B. Gärtner, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This seminar is held once a year and complements the courses Computational Geometry and Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics &amp; Algorithms. Students of the seminar will present original research papers, some classic and some of them very recent. The seminar is a good preparation for a master, diploma, or semester thesis in the area.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Each student is expected to read, understand, and elaborate on a selected research paper. To this end, (s)he should give a 45-min. presentation about the paper. The process includes:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>* getting an overview of the related literature;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>* understanding and working out the background/motivation: why and where are the questions addressed relevant?</td>
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<td>* understanding the contents of the paper in all details;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>* selecting parts suitable for the presentation;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* presenting the selected parts in such a way that an audience with some basic background in geometry and graph theory can easily understand and appreciate it.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>To attend the seminar, some basic knowledge in (discrete and computational) geometry and graphs and algorithms is required. Thus, previous participation in some of the courses “Graphs and Algorithms”, “Computational Geometry”, “Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics &amp; Algorithms”, or similar courses is strongly encouraged. It is also possible to take this seminar in parallel to the lecture “Computational Geometry”.</td>
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Certificate of Advanced Studies in Computer Science - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
CAS in Nutrition for Disease Prevention and Health

Disciplinary Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6101-00L</td>
<td>Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. B. Zimmermann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic disease, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>To be provided by the individual lecturers, at their discretion.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6403-00L</td>
<td>Nutrition and Performance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>S. Mettler, M. B. Zimmermann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course introduces basic concepts of the interaction between nutrition and exercise and cognitive performance.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand the potential effects of nutrition on exercise performance, with a focus on concepts and principles of nutrition before, during and after exercise.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The course will cover elementary aspects of sports nutrition physiology, including carbohydrate, glycogen, fat, protein and energy metabolism. A main focus will be to understand nutritional aspects before exercise to be prepared for intensive exercise bouts, how exercise performance can be supported by nutrition during exercise and how recovery can be assisted by nutrition after exercise. Although this is a scientific course, it is a goal of the course to translate basic sports nutrition science into practical sports nutrition examples.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture slides and required handouts will be available on the ETH website.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Information on further reading will be announced during the lecture. There will be some mandatory as well as voluntary readings.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>General knowledge about nutrition, human biology, physiology and biochemistry is a prerequisite for this course. The course builds on basic nutrition and biochemistry knowledge to address exercise and performance related aspects of nutrition. The course is designed for 3rd year Bachelor students, Master students and postgraduate students (MAS/CAS).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language</td>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is strongly recommended to attend the lectures. The lecture (including the handouts) is not designed for distance education.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6105-00L</td>
<td>Epidemiology and Prevention</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Eichholzer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Students are able - to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health - to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases - to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example) - to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

CAS in Nutrition for Disease Prevention and Health - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## Chemistry (General Courses)

### General Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0073-00L</td>
<td>Radiochemistry</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Badertscher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Principles and phenomena around radioactivity.

**Objective**

Knowledge of the most important phenomena in relation with radioactivity. Knowledge of the principles of radiation protection. Ability to judge dangerous situations in handling radioactive materials, geopolitically as well as locally at one's own working place.

**Content**

Structure and properties of atomic nuclei, mathematical description of the radioactive decay, decay types, interaction of radiation with matter, detectors for ionizing radiation, radiation protection, principles of isotope separation, nuclear power plants, major nuclear accidents.

Additional topics may be suggested by the students.

**Lecture notes**

Stress is on chemical aspects of radioactivity and on radiation protection.

**Literature**


Weitere Literaturangaben werden nach Bedarf in der Vorlesung abgegeben.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Radiochemistry (Practical Training)</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0075-00L</td>
<td></td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>M. Badertscher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**


**Objective**

Knowledge of the most important phenomena in relation with radioactivity. Knowledge of the principles of radiation protection. Ability to handle radioactive material.

**Content**

Handling open and closed radioactive sources. Getting accustomed to a variety of instruments and detectors for various kinds of ionizing radiation. Acquisition of working techniques under consideration of radiation protection.

**Lecture notes**

Comprehensive material is available online.

**Prerequisites / notice**

This Praktikum is also an integral part of the Praktikum 529-0057-01L "Analytische Chemie".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Physical Chemistry</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

Institute-Seminar covering current research Topics in Physical Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Safety Lecture for Assistants</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0688-00L</td>
<td></td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>T. Mäder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Safety-Praxis und Riskmanagement in Laboratorien

**Objective**

Gute Safety-Praxis

**Content**

Safety-Regeln, Riskmanagement im Labor, Safety-Parcours

### Key for Type

| Dr   | Suitable for doctorate                      |
| O    | Compulsory                                  |
| W+   | Eligible for credits and recommended        |
| W    | Eligible for credits                        |
| E-   | Recommended, not eligible for credits       |
| Z    | Courses outside the curriculum              |

### Key for Hours

| V    | lecture                                     |
| G    | lecture with exercise                       |
| U    | exercise                                    |
| S    | seminar                                     |
| K    | colloquium                                  |
| P    | practical/laboratory course                 |
| A    | independent project                         |
| D    | diploma thesis                              |
| R    | revision course / private study             |

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Chemistry Bachelor

#### 1. Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0011-02L</td>
<td>General Chemistry (Inorganic Chemistry) I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Togni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Introduction to the chemistry of ionic equilibria: Acids and bases, redox reactions, formation of coordination complexes and precipitation reactions</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Understanding and describing ionic equilibria from both a qualitative and a quantitative perspective</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Chemical equilibrium and equilibrium constants, mono- and polyprotic acids and bases in aqueous solution, calculation of equilibrium concentrations, acidity functions, Lewis acids, acids in non-aqueous solvents, redox reactions and equilibria, Galvanic cells, electrode potentials, Nernst equation, coordination chemistry, stepwise formation of metal complexes, solubility</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Copies of the course slides as well as other documents will be provided as pdf files via the ILIAS platform (myStudies)</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 529-0011-03L | General Chemistry (Organic Chemistry) I                           | O    | 3 credits | 2V+1U | H. Wennemers |
| **Abstract** | Introduction to Organic Chemistry. Classical structure theory, stereochemistry, chemical bonds and bonding, symmetry, nomenclature, organic thermochemistry, conformational analysis, basics of chemical reactions. |
| **Objective** | Introduction to the structures of organic compounds as well as the structural and energetic basis of organic chemistry. |
| **Content** | Introduction to the history of organic chemistry, introduction to nomenclature, learning of classical structures and stereochemistry: isomerism, Fischer projections, CIP rules, point groups, molecular symmetry and chirality, topicity, chemical bonding: Lewis bonding model and resonance theory in organic chemistry, description of linear and cyclic conjugated molecules, aromaticity, Huckel rules, organic thermochemistry, learning of organic chemistry reactions, intermolecular interactions. |
| **Lecture notes** | Unterlagen werden als PDF über die ILIAS-Plattform zur Verfügung gestellt |

| 529-0011-01L | General Chemistry (Physical Chemistry) I                           | O    | 3 credits | 2V+1U | F. Merkt  |
| **Abstract** | Atomic structure and structure of matter; Atomic orbitals and energy levels; Quantum mechanical atom model; Chemical bonding; Equations of state. |
| **Objective** | Introduction to Physical Chemistry |
| **Content** | Atomic structure and structure of matter: atomic theory, elementary particles, atomic nuclei, radioactivity, nuclear reactions. Atomic orbitals and energy levels: ionisation energies, atomic spectroscopy, term values and symbols. Quantum mechanical atom model: wave-particle duality, the uncertainty principle, Schrödinger’s equation, the hydrogen atom, construction of the periodic table of the elements. Chemical bonding: ionic bonding, covalent bonding, molecular orbitals. Equations of state: ideal gases |
| **Lecture notes** | See homepage of the lecture. |
| **Literature** | See homepage of the lecture. |
| **Prerequisites / notice** | Voraussetzungen: Maturastoff. Insbesondere Integral- und Differentialrechnung. |

| 551-0015-00L | Biology I                                                          | O    | 2 credits | 2V | R. Glockshuber, E. Hafen |
| **Abstract** | The lecture Biology I, together with the lecture Biology II in the following summer semester, is a basic, introductory course into Biology for Students of Materials Sciences and other students with biology as subsidiary subject. |
| **Objective** | The goal of this course is to give the students a basic understanding of the molecules that build a cell and make it function, and the basic principles of metabolism and molecular genetics. |
| **Content** | Die folgenden Kapitelnummern beziehen sich auf das der Vorlesung zugrundeliegende Lehrbuch "Biology" (Campbell & Rees, 7th edition, 2005) Kapitel 1-4 des Lehrbuchs werden als Grundwissen vorausgesetzt |
| 1. Aufbau der Zelle |
| Kapitel 5: Struktur und Funktion biologischer Makromoleküle |
| Kapitel 6: Eine Tour durch die Zelle |
| Kapitel 7: Membranstruktur und-funktion |
| Kapitel 8: Einführung in den Stoffwechsel |
| Kapitel 9: Zelluläre Atmung und Speicherung chemischer Energie |
| Kapitel 10: Photosynthese |
| Kapitel 12: Der Zellzyklus |
| Kapitel 17: Vom Gen zum Protein |
| 2. Allgemeine Genetik |
| Kapitel 13: Meiose und Reproduktionszyklen |
| Kapitel 14: Mendel'sche Genetik |
| Kapitel 15: Die chromosomale Basis der Vererbung |
| Kapitel 16: Die molekulare Grundlage der Vererbung |
| Kapitel 18: Genetik von Bakterien und Viren |
| Kapitel 46: Tierische Reproduktion |
| Grundlagen des Stoffwechsels und eines Überblicks über molekulare Genetik |
| Der Vorlesungsstoff ist sehr nahe am Lehrbuch gehalten, Skripte werden ggf. durch die Dozenten zur Verfügung gestellt. |
| **Prerequisites / notice** | Zur Vorlesung Biologie I gibt es während der Prüfungs sessions eine einstündige, schriftliche Prüfung. Die Vorlesung Biologie II wird separat geprüft. |

| 401-0271-00L | Mathematical Foundations I: Analysis A                             | O    | 5 credits | 3V+2U | T. Bühler |
| **Abstract** | Introduction to calculus in one dimension. Building simple models and analysing them mathematically. Functions of one variable: the notion of a function, of the derivative, the idea of a differential equation, complex numbers, Taylor polynomials and Taylor series. The integral of a function of one variable. |
| **Objective** | Introduction to calculus in one dimension. Building simple models and analysing them mathematically. |

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  
Autumn Semester 2015  
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Functions of one variable: the notion of a function, of the derivative, the idea of a differential equation, complex numbers, Taylor polynomials and Taylor series. The integral of a function of one variable.

D. W. Jordan, P. Smith: Mathematische Methoden für die Praxis, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag
R. Sperb/M. Akveld: Analysis I (vdf)
L. Papula: Mathematik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler (3 Bände), Vieweg

F. Diederich

Acquisition of a basic repertoire of synthetic methods including important reactions of aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids and carboxylic

Lecturers

Qualitative analysis (determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria

Can be bought at the HCI-shop


Available (in English), distributed at first lecture

Lecturers

D. W. Jordan, P. Smith: Mathematische Methoden für die Praxis, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag
A. Mezzetti

No set textbooks. Optional literature will be proposed at the beginning of the class and in the lecture notes.

Complexes of the transition metals: structure, bonding, spectroscopic properties, and synthesis.

Introduction to Computer Science

Introduction to UNIX, data representation, introduction to C++ programming, errors, algorithms, computer architecture, sorting and searching, databases, numerical algorithms, types of algorithms, simulation, data communication & networks, chemical structures, operating systems, programming languages, software engineering.

For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/lnf01

Objective

Discuss fundamentals of computer architecture, languages, algorithms and programming with an eye to their application in the area of chemistry, biology and material science.

Content

Minimal introduction to UNIX, Data representation and processing, algorithms and programming in C++, Errors, programming guidelines, efficiency, computer architecture, algorithms for sorting and searching, databases, numerical algorithms, types of algorithms, simulation, data communication & networks, chemical structures, operating systems, programming languages, style, software engineering.

Lecture notes

Available (in English), distributed at first lecture

Literature

See: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/lnf01

Prerequisites / notice

Since the exercises on the computer do convey and test essentially different skills as those being conveyed during the lectures and tested at the written exam, the results of the exercises are taken into account when evaluating the results of the exam.

For more information about the lecture: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/lnf01

### Laboratory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0011-04L</td>
<td>Practical Course General Chemistry</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12P</td>
<td>H. V. Schönberg, E. C. Meister</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Latest online enrolment is one week before the beginning of the semester.

For more information about the practical course will be given on the first day.

Abstract

Qualitative analysis (determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), redoxreactions (syntheses, redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses, complexometric titration)

analysis of measured values, states of aggregation (vapour pressure, conductivity, calorimetry)

Objective

Qualitative analysis (simple cation and anion separation process, determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (strengths of acids and bases, pH- and pKa-values, titrations, buffer systems, Kjeldahl determination), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), oxidation state and redox behaviour (syntheses), redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses of complexes, ligand exchange reactions, complexometric titration)

analysis of measured values (measuring error, average value, error analysis), states of aggregation (vapour pressure), characteristics of electrolytes (conductivity measurements), thermodynamics (calorimetry)

Content

The general aim for the students of the practical course in general chemistry is an introduction in the scientific work and to get familiar with simple experimental procedures in a chemical laboratory. In general, first experiences with the principal reaction behaviour of a variety of different substances will be made. The chemical characteristics of these will be elucidated by a series of quantitative experiments alongside with the corresponding qualitative analyses. In order to get an overview of classes of substances as well as some general phenomena in chemistry suitable experiments have been chosen. In the second part of the practical course, i.e. physical chemistry, the behaviour of substances in their states of aggregation as well as changes of selected physical values will be recorded and discussed.

Lecture notes

http://www.gruetzmacher.ethz.ch/education/labcourses

Prerequisites / notice

Compulsory: online enrolment latest one week prior to the semester

### 3. Semester

#### Compulsory Subjects Examination Block I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0121-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Mezzetti</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Complexes of the transition metals: structure, bonding, spectroscopic properties, and synthesis.

Objective

Introduction to the binding theory in complexes of the transition metals. Interpretation of structure, bonding, and spectroscopic properties. General synthetic strategies.

Content

The chemical bond (overview). Symmetry and group theory. The chemical bond of coordination compounds (Valence Bond Theory, Crystal Field Theory, Molecular Orbital Theory (sigma- and pi-bonding), pi-Accepting ligands (CO, NO, olefins, dioxygen, dihydrogen, phosphines and phosphites). Electronic spectra of coordination compounds (Tanabe-Sugano diagrams). Coordination numbers and isomers in complexes. Dynamic phenomena (stereoscopic nonrigidity). Complexes and kinetics.

Lecture notes

Can be bought at the HCI-shop

Literature


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0221-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>F. Diederich, C. Schaack</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Chemical reactivity and classes of compounds. Eliminations, fragmentations, chemistry of aldehydes and ketones (hydrates, acetals, imines, enamines, nucleophilic addition of organometallic compounds, reactions with phosphorus and sulfur ylides; reactions of enolates as nucleophiles) and of carboxylic acid derivatives. Aldol reactions.

Objective

Acquisition of a basic repertoire of synthetic methods including important reactions of aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids and carboxylic acid derivatives, as well as eliminations and fragmentations. Particular emphasis is placed on the understanding of reaction mechanisms and the correlation between structure and reactivity. A deeper understanding of the concepts presented during the lecture is reached by solving the problems handed out each time and discussed one week later in the exercise class.

Content

Chemical reactivity and classes of compounds. Eliminations, fragmentations, chemistry of aldehydes and ketones (hydrates, acetals, imines, enamines, nucleophilic addition of organometallic compounds, reactions with phosphorus and sulfur ylides; reactions of enolates as nucleophiles) and of carboxylic acid derivatives. Aldol reactions.

Lecture notes

A pdf file of the printed lecture notes is provided online. Supplementary material may be provided online.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0422-00L</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry II: Introduction to Chemical Reaction Kinetics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>H. J. Wörner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract

Objective
Introduction to Chemical Reaction Kinetics

Content

Lecture notes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzungen:
- Mathematik I und II
- Allgemeine Chemie I und II
- Physikalische Chemie I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>402-0043-00L</th>
<th>Physics I</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3V+1U</th>
<th>M. R. Meyer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The concepts and tools in physics with the help of demonstration experiments: mechanics of point-like and ridged bodies, periodic motion and mechanical waves.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Mechanics (motion, Newton’s laws, work and energy, conservation of momentum, rotation, gravitation, fluids) Periodic Motion and Waves (periodic motion, mechanical waves, acoustics).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The lecture follows the book &quot;Physics&quot; by Paul A. Tipler.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Mathematics I &amp; II</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>529-0051-00L</th>
<th>Analytical Chemistry I</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>D. Günther, M.O. Ebert, R. Zenobi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Knowledge about the necessary theoretical background of spectroscopical methods and their practical applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Script will be for the production price</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Excercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 &quot;Instrumental analysis of organic compouns&quot; (4th semester) is recommended.</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>401-0373-00L</th>
<th>Mathematics III: Partial Differential Equations</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>F. Da Lio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The main objective is that the students get a basic knowledge of the classical tools to solve explicitly linear partial differential equations.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Examples of partial differential equations
- Classification of PDEs
- Superposition principle

## One-dimensional wave equation
- D'Alembert's formula
- Duhamel's principle

## Fourier series
- Representation of piecewise continuous functions via Fourier series
- Examples and applications

## Separation of variables
- Resolution of wave and heat equation
- Homogeneous and inhomogeneous boundary conditions, Dirichlet and Neumann boundary conditions

## Laplace equation
- Resolution of the Laplace equation on rectangle, disk and annulus
- Poisson formula
- Mean value theorem and maximum principle

## Fourier transform
- Derivation and Definition
- Inverse Fourier transformation and inversion formula
- Interpretation and properties of the Fourier transform
- Resolution of the heat equation

## Laplace transform
- Definition, motivation and properties
- Inverse Laplace transform of rational functions
- Application to ordinary differential equations

---

**Lecture notes**
There are available some Lecture Notes in English and also in German of the Professor. These can be found following the links provided under the tab 'Lernmaterialien'.

**Literature**
2) Y. Pinchover and J. Rubinstein, An Introduction to Partial Differential Equations, Cambridge University Press
3) E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons (only Chapters 1,2,6,11)

**Prerequisites / notice**
It is required a minimal background of: 1) multivariables functions (Riemann integrals in two or three variables, change of variables in the integrals through the Jacobian, partial derivatives, differentiability, Jacobian) 2) numerical and functional sequences and series, basic knowledge of ordinary differential equations.

---

### Laboratory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0129-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic and Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>11 credits</td>
<td>16P</td>
<td>A. Mezzetti, A. Togni</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Latest online enrolment is one week before the beginning of the semester.</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the experimental methods of Inorganic Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The teaching laboratory offers an insight into different aspects of Inorganic Chemistry, including solid state chemistry, organometallic chemistry, kinetics, etc.. The synthesis, characterization and analysis of inorganic compound are a main topic. Emphasis is given to scientific writing (experiment reports).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Inorganic chemistry part: Synthesis and analysis of elemento-organic compounds, metal complexes, and organometallic compounds. Introduction to Schlenk techniques, solid state synthesis, and kinetics. Introduction in the chemistry library: literature data banks and collections of spectra. Organic synthesis with organometallic compounds and catalysts: Experiments in the framework of a selected specialised project. Possible projects: Rh catalysed asymmetric hydrogenation of enamides, Mn-catalysed epoxidation of olefins, Cu catalysed Diels-Alder reactions, synthesis of organo-boron compounds and Pd catalysed coupling with halides, Ru catalysed transfer hydrogenation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>A manual is distributed in the teaching laboratory.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: - Practical Course General Chemistry (1. Semester, 529-0011-04) - Practical Course Inorg. and Org. Chemistry I (2. Sem., 529-0230) - Attendance of Course Inorganic Chemistry 1 (3. Sem., 529-0121)</td>
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### 5. Semester

### Compulsory Subjects Examination Block II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0132-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry III: Organometallic Chemistry and Homogeneous Catalysis</td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>Fundamental aspects of the organometallic chemistry of the transition elements. Mechanistic homogeneous catalysis including oxidative additions, reductive eliminations and insertion reactions. Catalytic hydrogenation, carbylontation, C-C bond-forming and related reactions.</em></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Towards an understanding of the fundamental coordination-chemical and mechanistic aspects of transition-metal chemistry relevant to homogeneous catalysis.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Fundamental aspects of the organometallic chemistry of the transition elements. Mechanistic homogeneous catalysis including oxidative additions, reductive eliminations and insertion reactions. Catalytic hydrogenation, carbylontation, C-C bond-forming and related reactions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0231-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry III: Introduction to Asymmetric Synthesis</td>
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<td></td>
<td><em>Methods of Asymmetric Synthesis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Understanding of the basic principles of diastereoselective synthesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 308 of 1432
This lecture course consists of three parts:
1) Solid state NMR
2) Surface and direct solid analysis
3) Crystal structure analysis.

Most of the course information about relevant literature will be available in the lecture & in the lecture notes.

Lecturers:
B. H. Meier, F. Merkt, R. Riek

Laboratory experiments to acquire a profound knowledge of spectroscopical methods and techniques in chemistry. Evaluation and visualization of measurement data. Writing lab reports.

Objective:
Laboratory experiments to acquire a profound knowledge of spectroscopical methods and techniques in chemistry. Evaluation and visualization of measurement data. Writing lab reports.

Content:
Laboratory experiments: UV/VIS spectroscopy, luminescence spectroscopy, FT infrared spectroscopy, dye laser, light diffraction and refraction, laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS), FT nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (NMR), electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy (EPR), atomic force microscopy (AFM), Fourier transform methods.

Lecture notes:
Detailed documentation to each experiment will be handed out.

Literature:

Prerequisites / notice:
Praktikum Physikalische und Analytische Chemie (529-0054-00) or Praktikum Physikalische Chemie (529-0054-01).

---

#### Physical Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0441-00L</td>
<td>Signal Processing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Jeschke, M. Yulikov</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Objective:
Introduction of the basics of signal processing in spectroscopy. Fourier transformation, linear response theory, stochastic signals, digital data processing, Fourier spectroscopy.

Content:

Lecture notes:
Script available

#### Analytical Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0041-00L</td>
<td>Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Zenobi, M. Badertscher, B. Hattendorf, P. Martinez-Lozano Sinuses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
Modern mass spectrometry, hyphenated analytical methods, speciation, methods of surface analysis, chemometrics.

Objective:
Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.

Content:
Coulping of separation with identification methods such as GC-MS, LC-MS, GC-IR, LC-IR, LC-NMR etc.; importance of speciation. Modern mass spectrometry: Time of flight and ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry, ICP-MS. Soft ionization methods, desorption methods, spray methods. Methods of surface analysis (ESCA, Auger, SIMS, raster microscopy methods). Employment of computer science for processing data in chemical analysis (chemometrics).

Lecture notes:
lecture notes will be available in the lecture at production cost. Information about relevant literature will be available in the lecture & in the lecture notes.
### Biological Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0731-00L</td>
<td>Nucleic Acids and Carbohydrates</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>D. Hilvert, P. A. Kast, S. J. Sturla, H. Wennenmers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymers and transduction factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

**Objective**
Structure, function, and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymers and transduction factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

**Content**
Structure, function, and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymers and transduction factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

**Lecture notes**
Mainly based on recent original literature, a detailed list will be distributed during the first lecture

**Literature**
Mainly based on recent original literature, a detailed list will be distributed during the first lecture

### Chemical Aspects of Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0659-00L</td>
<td>Electrochemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Novák</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

**Objective**
Towards the end of the course the students will understand the basics of electrochemistry and will be able to describe and calculate electrochemistry-related matters in industrial processes and products.

**Content**

### Chemical Crystallography

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0039-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Crystal Structure Determination</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. D. Wörle, N. Trapp</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
An introduction to the principles of X-ray diffraction and crystal structure determination as it relates to Chemistry

**Objective**
To gain an understanding of the principles of crystal structure determination by X-ray diffraction.

**Content**
Basic crystallographic concepts: Unit cells, Bravais lattices, Laue symmetry, crystal classes (point groups), space groups, crystal growth, instrumentation, diffraction of X-rays by crystals: physical and geometric basics, powder and single crystal methods, structure solution and modelling, interpretation of crystal structure data; internal coordinates for structure description: atom spacing, co-ordination polyhedra, bond angles, torsion angles; intermolecular interactions, absolute configuration determination. Overview of inorganic, organic and macromolecular databases.

**Lecture notes**
The script and exercises will be distributed weekly in loose form

**Literature**
Main reference


Additional literature


### Computational Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0002-00L</td>
<td>Algorithms and Programming in C++</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Rinken</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Introduction to algorithms (special focus on chemistry):
Design of algorithms, data structures, search and sort algorithms, graphs, numerical algorithms, algorithms in cheininformatics

**Objective**
Computer language: C++

Development of programming skills and craftsmanship in order to be able to deal with the complexity of computer applications in chemistry.
**Introduction to algorithms (special focus chemistry):**
- Design of algorithms, data structures, search and sort algorithms, graphs, numerical algorithms, algorithms in cheminformatics
- Computer language: C++

**Lecture notes**
- Script (in English) will be available

**Literature**
- C++ programming:

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Since the exercises on the computer do convey and test essentially different skills as those being conveyed during the lectures and tested at the oral exam, the results of the exercises are taken into account when evaluating the results of the exam.

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### Materials Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0947-00L</td>
<td>Basic Polymer Synthesis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. D. Schlüter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Chain-growth polymerizations (anionic, cationic, Ziegler/Natta, ROMP, radical, NMP, ATRP, RAFT), mechanistic details including how to render a polymerization &quot;living&quot;, recent developments, and important examples.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The students should gain an overview of important polymerization procedures, learn how to deal with chemical structures and reactivities, and be able to suggest reasonable synthetic pathways to a given polymer structure. Aspects like achievable molar masses in dependence of the method used and structure perfection play a role throughout.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>I. Anionic polymerization</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. General</td>
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<td>2. Living polymerization</td>
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<td>3. Group transfer polymerization (GTP)</td>
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<td>4. Some recent developments</td>
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<td>II. Cationic polymerization</td>
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<td>1. General</td>
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<td>2. Some applications (macromonomer and telechelics)</td>
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<td>III. Ziegler/Natta- and metallocene polymerization</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1. General</td>
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<td>2. Mechanism</td>
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<td>3. Some applications</td>
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<td>IV. Ring-opening metathesis polymerization</td>
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<td>1. Comments on history</td>
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<td>2. Monomers, catalysts, polymer structures</td>
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<td>3. Mechanism, direct NMR monitoring</td>
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<td>4. Termination</td>
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<td>5. Examples</td>
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<td>V. Controlled radical polymerization</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1. Nitroxide mediated polymerization (NMP)</td>
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<td>2. Atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP)</td>
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<td>3. Reversible addition fragmentation chain transfer polymerization (RAFT)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>A script will not be provided. For all projections shown, however, paper copies will be distributed.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>There is no specific literature recommendation. Numerous references will be provided for an easy access to the original literature.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>The course will be taught in English. Complicated expressions will be explained in German. Questions can be asked in both languages. The examination will be in English; answers are acceptable in both languages.</td>
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### Environmental Chemistry

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0037-01L</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Chemistry and Ecotoxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>K. Fenner, C. Bogdal, J. Hollender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Production and use of chemicals also introduces them into the environment. This course introduces chemistry students to environmental chemistry, ecotoxicology and trace analysis. Partitioning behavior and reactions of organic pollutants in the environment. Biodegradation, bioavailability and bioaccumulation. Ecotoxicological effects at the molecular level. Aspects of chemical trace analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Goals:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* The students develop an understanding of the processes that govern the fate and effects of chemicals in the environment.</td>
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<td>* The students know a number of methods for estimating the fate and effect of environmental pollutants. They recognize the relevant processes affecting a given compound and know how to use appropriate estimation methods for their quantification.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Part I: Fate of Chemicals in the Environment:
Relevant environmental compartments and how chemicals reach the environment.
Partitioning in the environment:
- Meaning of vapor pressure, water solubility and air-water partition coefficient for environmental behavior
- Octanol-water partition coefficient as surrogate for partitioning into biological systems
- Influence of temperature and pH on partitioning
- Global distribution of semi-volatile chemicals
- Molecular interactions that govern partitioning
- Sorption to natural surfaces, partitioning into natural organic matter
Chemical and photochemical transformation reactions
Microbial transformation processes in the environment

Part II: Effects of chemicals in the environment
Biological test systems for assessing ecotoxicological effects
Endpoints of toxicity assessment:
- Acute and chronic toxicity, effects on reproduction
- Dose-response modeling
Bioavailability and bioaccumulation:
- Bioconcentration, biomagnification, food chain accumulation
- Active and passive uptake mechanisms
Molecular mechanisms of toxicity in cells:
- Baseline toxicity
- Specific toxicity (Examples: Inhibition of photosynthesis, neurotoxicity, including AchEsterase, ion channels etc.)
- Oxidative stress
- Genotoxicity

Part III: Specific aspects of trace analysis in the environment (soil, water, air)
Planning of analytical strategy and sampling
Enrichment procedures
Separation and detection
Quantification, screening for unknowns

Lecture notes
Copies of the slides and some articles are distributed

Literature

701-1233-00L

Abstract
Stratospheric Chemistry

Objective
The lecture gives an overview on the manifold reactions which occur in the gas phase, in stratospheric aerosol droplets and in polar cloud particles. The focus is on the chemistry of stratospheric ozone and its influence through natural and anthropogenic effects. Especially the intercontinental air traffic and the ozone depletion caused by FCKW CFC in the mid-latitude and the polar regions as well as coupling with the greenhouse effect.

Content
Short presentation of thermodynamical and kinetic basics of chemical reactions: bi- and terthermo mmolecular reactions, photo-dissociation. Introduction to the chemical family concept: active species, their source gases and reservoir gases. Detailed treatment of the pure oxygen family (odd oxygen) according to the Chapman chemistry. Radical reactions of the oxygen species with nitric oxide, active halogens (chlorine and bromine) and odd hydrogen. Ozone depletion cycles. Methane depletion and ozone production in the lower stratosphere (photo-smog reactions). Heterogeneous chemistry on the background aerosol and its significance for heavy air traffic. Chemistry and dynamics of the ozone hole: Formation of polar stratospheric clouds and chlorine activation.

Lecture notes
Documents are provided in the contact hours.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Basics in physical chemistry are required and an overview equivalent to the bachelor course in atmospheric chemistry (lecture 701-0471-01) is expected.

701-1233-00 V starts in the first week of the semester. The exercises 701-1233-00 U will start only in the 2nd week of the semester.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UBZH

Chemistry Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
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<td>E</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
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<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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<td>Key for Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<td>G</td>
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<td>U</td>
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<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</table>

ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Chemistry Teaching Diploma

Detailed information on the programme at: www.didaktischeausbildung.ethz.ch

► Educational Science

Course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Abstract

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

Objective

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

851-0242-07L | Human Intelligence | W    | 1 credit | 1S   | E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche |

Number of participants limited to 30.

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Abstract

The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

Objective

- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

851-0242-08L | Research Methods in Educational Science | W    | 1 credit | 1S   | P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler |

Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract

Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

Objective

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences


Number of participants limited to 20.

The successful completion of both course no. 851-0240-00L "Menschliches Lernen (EW 1)" and course no. 851-0238-01L "Untersuchung und Diagnose von Wissenserwerbsprozessen (EW 3)" is a necessary prerequisite for this course.

Abstract

In teams of two, participants in this seminar conduct their own research project. Each team is advised by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. Basic conceptual and methodological issues are the topic of a series of plenary meetings; however, the major part of the work is done in small-group meetings with the advising researcher, and in self-directed research projects.

Objective

The course is targeted at advanced students who have taken an interest in gathering practical research experience in the field of Learning & Instruction. In teams of two, students conduct their own research projects (planning, conducting, analyzing, interpreting, and presenting research); thus, the course requires a high amount of self-directed working. Students are personally advised, and supported in their research project, by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. During the first half the semester, relevant methodological knowledge and skills are practiced during plenary meetings and in students’ independent reading (e.g. generating and testing research questions, designing experiments, and analyzing data in the field of Learning and Instruction)

Learning goals include:
- Participants can illustrate and explain basic methods and concepts for research in the fields of Learning and Instruction, e.g. with the help of practical examples.
- Participants can generate testable research questions for a topic relevant in the fields of Learning and Instruction.
- Participants can design and conduct a study that is relevant for answering their research question.
- Participants can summarize and evaluate the main results from a study in the field of learning and instruction, with regard to the research question being asked.

see Educational Science Teaching Diploma

► Subject Didactics in Chemistry

Important: You can only enrol in the courses of this category if you have not more than 12 CP left for possible additional requirements.
Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt. Among other things, students are put in a position where they can

Subject Didactics Chemistry I
Implementing findings from research into teaching and learning for chemistry lessons and coverage of subject-specific teaching and learning specialities.

Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship Chemistry - course 529-0950-00L - is compulsory.

Schwerpunkte im ersten Studiensemester bilden die folgenden Themen:

- Auswahl gymnasiumsrelevanter Lerninhalte
- Modellbegriff in den Naturwissenschaften, insbesondere der Chemie
- Sprache und Fachsprache im Chemieunterricht
- Wechselwirkung zwischen Beobachtungen in der realen Welt und Deutungsversuchen auf der Modell-Ebene
- Interdisziplinarität mit Biologie, Mathematik und Physik
- Leistungserhebung und -beurteilung im Theorie- und Laborterritorium
- Atommöglichkeiten und chemische Bindung
- Mathematische Beschreibung chemischer Systeme (z.B. Stöchiometrie und Gleichgewichtssysteme)
- Auswahl, Konzeption, Einbettung, Vorbereitung, Durchführung, Nachbereitung und Auswahl von Demonstration- und Schüler-Experimenten

Lecture notes

Literature
#### Professional Training in Chemistry

**Important:** You can only enrol in the courses of this category if you have not more than 12 CP left for possible additional requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<td>Teaching Internship for students upgrading TC</td>
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<td>A. Baertsch</td>
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<td>Teaching Diploma</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>W</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

The teaching practice takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching practice lasts 4-6 weeks. It gives students the opportunity to implement the contents of their specialist-subject, educational science and subject-didactics training in the classroom. Students also conduct work assignments in parallel to their teaching practice.

**Objective**

- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They acquire the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

**Content**


**Literature**

Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional Exercises: Experiments in Teaching</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>A. Baertsch</td>
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<td>Chemistry</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

This course unit introduces students to the technique of conducting experiments in chemistry lessons. It covers didactic, technical, safety-related and presentation aspects.

**Notice**

Anhand der Diskussion ausgearbeiteter und bewährter Beispiele, aber auch durch selbständiges Probearbeiten und mit Hilfe selbst zu erstellender kleiner Unterrichtsbausteine soll die zukünftige Lehrkraft befähigt werden, einen den spezifischen Rahmenbedingungen angepassten eigenen Unterricht zu konzipieren und durchzuführen, der diesem hohen Qualitätsanspruch genügen kann.
Lecturers
Examination Lesson II Chemistry

Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten

- Theoretische Einführung.
- Merkmale der für das sichere Experimentieren.
- Erstellen und Überarbeiten von Experimentieraufschriften.
- Vorführung von Experimenten.
- Experimentierkurs mit praktischen Übungen für die Studierenden.
- Leistungserhebung und -beurteilung im Experimentalunterricht.
- Sensibilisierung für die Wichtigkeit des Experimentes im Chemie-Unterricht.
- Aufbau einer persönlichen Experimente-Bibliothek.
- Befähigung zu eindrücklichem Experimentieren.
- Einhaltung aller einschlägigen Sicherheitsbestimmungen.

Content
Schwerpunkte im ersten Studiensemester bilden die folgenden Themen:
- Theoretische Einführung.
- Merkmale für das sichere Experimentieren.
- Erstellen und Überarbeiten von Experimentieraufschriften.
- Vorführung von Experimenten.
- Experimentierkurs mit praktischen Übungen für die Studierenden.
- Leistungserhebung und -beurteilung im Experimentalunterricht.
- Sensibilisierung für die Wichtigkeit des Experimentes im Chemie-Unterricht.
- Aufbau einer persönlichen Experimente-Bibliothek.
- Befähigung zu eindrücklichem Experimentieren.
- Einhaltung aller einschlägigen Sicherheitsbestimmungen.

Lecture notes
Die Unterlagen werden zum Teil von den Teilnehmerinnen und Teilnehmern selbst erarbeitet. Am Ende wird eine CD-ROM mit allen

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Zur experimentellen Seite des Chemie-Unterrichts existiert eine Fülle von Büchern (ca. 100 Bücher zur Experimentalchemie). Diese

529-0968-01L Examination Lesson I Chemistry

Simultaneous enrolment in "Examination Lesson II Chemistry" (529-0968-02L) is compulsory.

Will mark the conclusion of the teacher training program in Chemistry.

Abstract
In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-

Objective
On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle

- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

Content
Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten

- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

Lecture notes
Dokument: Schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.https://www.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/main/education/didaktische-

Prerequisites / notice
Nach Abschluss der Übrigen Ausbildung.

529-0968-02L Examination Lesson II Chemistry

Simultaneous enrolment in "Examination Lesson I Chemistry" (529-0968-01L) is compulsory.

Will mark the conclusion of the teacher training program in Chemistry.

Abstract
In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-

Objective
On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle

- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

Content
Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten

- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle

- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

Lecture notes
Dokument: Schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.https://www.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/main/education/didaktische-

Prerequisites / notice
Nach Abschluss der Übrigen Ausbildung.


Number
529-0962-00L

Title
Fundamental Aspects of Chemistry with an Educational Focus B

Mentored Work with an Educational Focus Chemistry B for Teaching Diplomas.

Students enrolled at UZH must register for this course and the corresponding exam at ETH.
### Objective
In this course, participants acquire extended and more in-depth knowledge of selected chemistry topics. The selection is based to a large extent on the partial aspects of chemistry that are typically taught at high school. By gaining a broader understanding, teachers are put in a position where they can comprehend the topics that are to be taught in a wider and, to some extent, unconventional context and critically process these in respect of their teachability and learnability. At the same time, interrelationships between the classical sub-disciplines of chemistry are highlighted, along with the unique features of chemistry as one of the central natural sciences.

### Content
Content of the four modules:
1. The language of chemistry: Concepts, formulas, aesthetics, and philosophical aspects
2. Chirality and stereochemistry: Selected aspects, origin of biomolecular chirality, inorganic chemistry
3. Cosmochemistry
4. Chemistry of the atmosphere

### Literature
Ausgewählte Artikel aus der Primärliteratur werden vorgestellt, kommentiert und zur Lektüre empfohlen.

### Prerequisites / notice
FS A (gelesen im Frühjahrsemester) und FS B (gelesen im Herbstsemester) bauen nicht aufeinander. Die Reihenfolge der Belegung ist somit indifferent.

---

#### Compulsory Elective Courses

**see Compulsory Elective Courses Teaching Diploma**

##### Part 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<td>529-0123-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry III: Organometallic Chemistry and Homogeneous Catalysis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Togni, A. Mezzetti</td>
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<td>529-0231-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry III: Introduction to Asymmetric Synthesis</td>
<td>O</td>
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<td>E. M. Carreira</td>
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<td>529-0241-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Methods and Strategies in Synthesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. W. Bode</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Abstract**

- Selected topics in general chemistry:
  1) The language of chemistry
  2) Chirality and stereochemistry
  3) Oxidation of water
  4) Chemistry of the atmosphere

- In this course, participants acquire extended and more in-depth knowledge of selected chemistry topics. The selection is based to a large extent on the partial aspects of chemistry that are typically taught at high school. By gaining a broader understanding, teachers are put in a position where they can comprehend the topics that are to be taught in a wider and, to some extent, unconventional context and critically process these in respect of their teachability and learnability. At the same time, interrelationships between the classical sub-disciplines of chemistry are highlighted, along with the unique features of chemistry as one of the central natural sciences.

- Content of the four modules:
  1. The language of chemistry: Concepts, formulas, aesthetics, and philosophical aspects
  2. Chirality and stereochemistry: Selected aspects, origin of biomolecular chirality, inorganic chemistry
  3. Cosmochemistry
  4. Chemistry of the atmosphere

- Literature
  Ausgewählte Artikel aus der Primärliteratur werden vorgestellt, kommentiert und zur Lektüre empfohlen.

- Prerequisites / notice
  FS A (gelesen im Frühjahrsemester) und FS B (gelesen im Herbstsemester) bauen nicht aufeinander. Die Reihenfolge der Belegung ist somit indifferent.

---

**Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 318 of 1432**
Content
Current trends in methods for and approaches to synthesis of complex natural products, pharmaceuticals, and biological molecules; fragment coupling and protecting group strategies; chemical ligation and biomolecules synthesis; enantioselective catalysis including ligand design and optimization; cross coupling reactions from preactivated precursors; C-H activation and oxidation chemistry; building block synthesis with chiral auxiliaries and reagents; new concepts in asymmetric catalysis. Analysis of key primarily literature including identification of trends, key precedents, and emerging topics will be emphasized.

Lecture notes
will be provided in class and online

Literature
Suggesting Textbooks

Part 2

see Chemistry Master > Electives

Chemistry Teaching Diploma - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
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<th>O</th>
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<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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Key for Hours

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<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### ▶▶ Inorganic Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>529-0143-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic and Organometallic Polymers</td>
<td>W</td>
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<td>3G</td>
<td>H. Grützmacher, J. Grützmacher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

1. Introduction: What are Inorganic Polymers
2. Classification, 1.2. Nomenclature, 1.3. Synthetic Strategies, 1.4. Characterisation
3. Polyphosphazenes
4. Polysiloxanes
5. Organometallic Polymers
6. Dendritic Molecules
7. Introduction to Inorganic Materials

**Objective**

Understanding of the current literature in the field of inorganic polymers and materials.

**Lecture notes**

A manuscript will be distributed to the participants of the course.

**Literature**

Script and recent orginal literature indicated in the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basis for the understanding of this lecture are the courses Allgemeine Chemie 1&2, Anorganische Chemie 1: Übergangsmetallchemie (Dozent Mezzetti).

### ▶▶ Organic Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>529-0241-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Methods and Strategies in Synthesis</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. W. Bode</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Advanced Modern Methods and Strategies in Synthesis

**Objective**

Knowledge of modern methods in asymmetric stereocntrol, enantioselective catalysis, and organic reaction mechanisms.

**Content**

Current trends in methods for and approaches to synthesis of complex natural products, pharmaceuticals, and biological molecules; fragment coupling and protecting group strategies; chemical ligation and biomolecules synthesis; enantioselective catalysis including ligand design and optimization; cross coupling reactions from preactivated precursors; C-H activation and oxidation chemistry; building block synthesis with chiral auxiliaries and reagents; new concepts in asymmetric catalysis. Analysis of key primarily literature including identification of trends, key precedents, and emerging topics will be emphasized.

**Lecture notes**

will be provided in class and online

**Literature**

Suggesting Textbooks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0233-00L</td>
<td>Organic Synthesis: Methods and Strategies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>E. M. Carreira</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The complex relation between structural analysis, methods leading to desired transformations, and insight into reaction mechanisms is exemplified. Relations between retrosynthetic analysis of target structures, synthetic methods and their combination in a synthetic strategy.

**Objective**

Extension and deepening of the knowledge in organic synthesis.

**Content**


**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

OC I-V

### ▶▶ Physical Chemistry

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0433-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Physical Chemistry: Statistical Thermodynamics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Jeschke</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to statistical mechanics and thermodynamics. Prediction of thermodynamic and kinetic properties from molecular data.

**Objective**

Introduction to statistical mechanics and thermodynamics. Prediction of thermodynamic and kinetic properties from molecular data.

**Content**


**Prerequisites / notice**

See homepage of the lecture.

### ▶▶ Compensatory Courses

### ▶▶ Physical Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0443-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Magnetic Resonance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>B. H. Meier, M. Ernst</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The course is for advanced students and covers selected topics from magnetic resonance spectroscopy. This year, the lecture will introduce and discuss the theoretical foundation of high-resolution solid-state NMR under magic-angle spinning.

**Objective**

The aim of the course is to familiarize the students with the basic concepts of high-resolution solid-state NMR. Starting from the mathematical description of spin dynamics, important building blocks for multi-dimensional experiments are discussed to allow students a better understanding of modern solid-state NMR experiments.

**Content**

The basic principles of NMR in solids will be introduced. After the discussion of basic tools to describe NMR experiments, basic methods and experiments will be discussed, e.g., magic-angle spinning, cross polarization, decoupling, and recoupling experiments. Such basic building blocks allow a tailoring of the effective Hamiltonian to the needs of the experiment. These basic building blocks can then be combined in different ways to obtain spectra that contain the desired information.

**Lecture notes**

A script which covers the topics will be distributed in the lecture and will be accessible through the web page http://www.ssnmr.ethz.ch/education/

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0445-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Optics and Spectroscopy</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Signorell</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B. H. Meier

This course provides an introduction to the interaction of light with nano- and microparticles followed by an overview of applications of current interest. Examples range from nanoparticles for medical applications and sensing to the role of the interaction of solar radiation with aerosol particles and cloud droplets for the climate.

Objective

The students will be introduced to the basic concepts of the interaction of light with nano- and microparticles. The combination of basic concepts with different applications will enable students to apply their knowledge to new problems in various fields where nanoscale objects play a role.

Content

Light interacts surprisingly differently with small particles than with bulk or with gas phase materials. The first part of the course provides a basic but rigorous introduction into the interaction of light with nano- and microparticles. The emphasis is on the classical treatment of absorption and scattering of light by small particles. The strengths and limits of this conventional approach will be discussed. The second part of the course is devoted to a broad range of applications. Here, topics include: Plasmon resonances in metallic systems, metal-dielectric nanoparticles for medical applications, the use of lasers for optical trapping and characterization of single particles, vibrational excitons in dielectric nanoparticles, interaction of light with aerosol particles and cloud droplets for remote sensing applications and climate predictions, characterization of ultralight aerosol particles by photoemission using velocity mapping imaging.

Lecture notes will be distributed during the course.

Literature

Basics: Absorption and Scattering of Light by Small Particles, C. F. Bohren and D. R. Huffman, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Applications: References will be provided during the course.

### Electives

#### Inorganic Chemistry

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0143-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic and Organometallic Polymers</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>H. Grützmacher, J. Grützmacher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course aims to provide an understanding of the current literature in the field of inorganic polymers and materials.

Objective

Understanding of the current literature in the field of inorganic polymers and materials.

Lecture notes

A manuscript will be distributed to the participants of the course.

Literature

Script and recent original literature indicated in the course.

Prerequisites / notice

Basis for the understanding of this lecture are the courses Allgemeine Chemie 1&2, Anorganische Chemie 1: Übergangsmetallchemie (Dozent Mezzetti).

#### Organic Chemistry

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0243-00L</td>
<td>Reactive Intermediates</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Chen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Advanced physical organic chemistry. Methods for the elucidation of reaction mechanisms. Reactive intermediates. Thermochemistry; isotope labeling; cross-over experiments; kinetic isotope effects; thermodynamics-kinetics correlations; solvation and ion pairs; radical reactions; electron transfer; spectroscopic methods.

Objective

Methods for the elucidation of organic reaction mechanisms.

Content


Lecture notes

A printed script are handed out in the course. This material is also available for download from the web page of the course (as pdf files).

Literature

Additional reading and original publications are cited in the lectures.

Prerequisites / notice

Required level: Courses in organic and physical chemistry of the first and second year. Each participant is expected to contribute to a 30 min. seminar (prepared by groups of 2-4 students), presented in the last weeks of the semester.

#### Physical Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0443-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Magnetic Resonance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>B. H. Meier, M. Ernst</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Advanced physical organic chemistry. Methods for the elucidation of reaction mechanisms. Reactive intermediates. Thermochemistry; isotope labeling; cross-over experiments; kinetic isotope effects; thermodynamics-kinetics correlations; solvation and ion pairs; radical reactions; electron transfer; spectroscopic methods.

Objective

Methods for the elucidation of organic reaction mechanisms.

Content


Lecture notes

A printed script are handed out in the course. This material is also available for download from the web page of the course (as pdf files).

Literature

Additional reading and original publications are cited in the lectures.

Prerequisites / notice

Required level: Courses in organic and physical chemistry of the first and second year. Each participant is expected to contribute to a 30 min. seminar (prepared by groups of 2-4 students), presented in the last weeks of the semester.
The course is designed for advanced students and covers selected topics from magnetic resonance spectroscopy. This year, the lecture will introduce and discuss the theoretical foundation of high-resolution solid-state NMR imaging.

The aim of the course is to familiarize the students with the basic concepts of high-resolution solid-state NMR. Starting from the mathematical description of spin dynamics, important building blocks for multi-dimensional experiments are discussed to allow students a better understanding of modern solid-state NMR experiments.

The basic principles of NMR in solids will be introduced. After the discussion of basic tools to describe NMR experiments, basic methods and experiments will be discussed, e.g., magic-angle spinning, cross polarization, decoupling, and recoupling experiments. Such basic building blocks allow a tailoring of the effective Hamiltonian to the needs of the experiment. These basic building blocks can then be combined in different ways to obtain spectra that contain the desired information.

A script which covers the topics will be distributed in the lecture and will be accessible through the web page http://www.ssnmr.ethz.ch/education/

### Analytical Chemistry

#### Abstract

Problem-oriented development of analytical strategies and solutions.

#### Objective

Ability to create solutions for particular analytical problems.

#### Content

Individual development of strategies for the optimal application of chemical, biochemical, and physico-chemical methods in analytical chemistry solving predefined problems. Experts from industry and administration present particular problems in their field of activity. Principles of sampling. Design and application of microanalytical systems.

#### Lecture notes

Copies of problem sets and solutions will be distributed for charge

#### Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites:

- 529-0051-00 "Analytical Chemistry I (3. Semester)"
- 529-0058-00 "Analytical Chemistry II (4. Semester)"

(or equivalent)

#### Literature

Basics: Absorption and Scattering of Light by Small Particles, C. F. Bohren and D. R. Huffman, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Applications: References will be provided during the course.

### Biological Chemistry

#### Abstract

Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

#### Objective

Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes.

#### Content

Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies.

#### Lecture notes

A script will not be handed out.

#### Literature

General:


In addition, citations from the original literature relevant to the individual lectures will be assigned weekly.
### Chemical Aspects of Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0193-00L</td>
<td>Renewable Energy Technologies I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Wokaun, A. Steinfeld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Scenarios for world energy demand and CO2 emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies: Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry). Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste. CO2 sequestration.

**Objectives**

Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of renewable energies for reducing CO2 emissions, and their contribution towards a future sustainable energy system that respects climate protection goals.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes will be distributed during the course.

**Literature**

- Heinloth, K.; Die Energiefrage (Vieweg, 2003)

**Prerequisites / notice**

Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.

### Chemical Crystallography

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0029-00L</td>
<td>Structure Determination</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. D. Wörle, N. Trapp</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Advanced X-ray crystal structure analysis

**Objective**

To gain a deeper understanding of crystal structure determination principles and practice by X-ray diffraction and the evaluation of results.

**Content**

Review of principles of diffraction and instrumentation, unit cells, lattices, and symmetry. Inorganic structural chemistry: sphere packings, ionic crystals, covalent networks, intermetallic compounds. Overview of powder diffraction and application of crystal chemistry for structure analysis of polycrystalline phases. Working safely with X-rays, crystal growth, selection and mounting, data collection strategies, data reduction, corrections for absorption, extinction and Lp. Advanced structure solution theory and techniques: Patterson function, heavy atom technique, Fourier methods, direct methods. Structure modeling and refinement, disorder, twinning, false symmetry, interpretation of anisotropic shift parameters. Determination of absolute configuration, interpretation of results and scope of chemically useful information, validation and publication of results, critical evaluation of published crystal structures.

**Lecture notes**

Information and exercise sheets will be distributed in loose form.

**Literature**

(2) J.D. Dunitz, "X-ray Analysis and the Structure of Organic Molecules", 1995, Verlag HCA.

**Additional literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Students will conduct the computational exercises and examples of structure solution and refinement on personal computers.

Prerequisite: Principles of Crystal Structure Determination (529-0039-00L).

### Chemical Technology

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0003-00L</td>
<td>Biological Engineering and Biotechnology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>M. Fussenegger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.
Objective

1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle, Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.
2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
5. From Target To Market. An Antibody’s Journey From Cell Culture to The Clinics.
6. Biology and Malign Applications, Do Life Sciences Enable the Development of Biological Weapons?
7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

Lecture notes

Handouts during the course.

Computational Chemistry

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0003-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Quantum Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Reiher, S. Knecht</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Advanced, but fundamental topics central to the understanding of theory and chemistry in order to solve actual chemical problems with a computer.

Examples are:
- Operators derived from principles of relativistic quantum mechanics
- Relativistic effects + methods of relativistic quantum chemistry
- Open-shell molecules + spin-density functional theory
- New electron-correlation theories

Objective

The aim of the course is to provide an in-depth knowledge of theory and method development in theoretical chemistry. It will be shown that this is necessary in order to be able to solve actual chemical problems on a computer with quantum chemical methods.

The relativistic re-derivation of all concepts known from (nonrelativistic) quantum mechanics and quantum-chemistry lectures will finally explain the form of all operators in the molecular Hamiltonian - usually postulated rather than deduced. From this, we derive operators needed for molecular spectroscopy (like those required by magnetic resonance spectroscopy). Implications of other assumptions in standard non-relativistic quantum chemistry shall be analyzed and understood, too. Examples are the Born-Oppenheimer approximation and the expansion of the electronic wave function in a set of pre-defined many-electron basis functions (Slater determinants). Overcoming these concepts, which are so natural to the theory of chemistry, will provide deeper insights into many-particle quantum mechanics. Also revisiting the workhorse of quantum chemistry, namely density functional theory, with an emphasis on open-shell electronic structures (radicals, transition-metal complexes) will contribute to this endeavor. It will be shown how these insights allow us to make more accurate predictions in chemistry in practice - at the frontier of research in theoretical chemistry.

Content

1) Introductory lecture: basics of quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry
2) Einstein's special theory of relativity and the (classical) electromagnetic interaction of two charged particles
3) Klein-Gordon and Dirac equation; the Dirac hydrogen atom
4) Numerical methods based on the Dirac-Fock-Coulomb Hamiltonian, two-component and scalar relativistic Hamiltonians
5) Response theory and molecular properties, derivation of property operators, Breit-Pauli-Hamiltonian
6) Relativistic effects in chemistry and the emergence of spin
7) Spin in density functional theory
8) New electron-correlation theories: Tensor network and matrix product states, the density matrix renormalization group
9) Quantum chemistry without the Born-Oppenheimer approximation

Lecture notes

A set of detailed lecture notes will be provided, which will cover the whole course.

Literature

2) F. Schwab: Quantenmechanik für Fortgeschrittene (QM II), Springer-Verlag, 1997 [English version available: F. Schwab, Advanced Quantum Mechanics]
3) R. McWeeny: Methods of Molecular Quantum Mechanics, Academic Press, 1992
http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2011/CP/c0cp01883s
http://pra.aps.org/abstract/PHA/v83/i5/e052512

Note also the standard textbooks:
A) A. Szabo, N.S. Ostlund. Verlag, Dover Publications
B) I. N. Levine, Quantum Chemistry, Pearson

Prerequisites / notice

Strongly recommended (preparatory) courses are: quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0004-00L</td>
<td>Computer Simulation in Chemistry, Biology and Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>P. H. Hünenerber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Molecular models, Force fields, Boundary conditions, Electrostatic interactions, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

Objective

Introduction to computer simulation of (bio)molecular systems, development of skills to carry out and interpret computer simulations of biomolecular systems.

Content

Molecular models, Force fields, Spatial boundary conditions, Calculation of Coulomb forces, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

Lecture notes

Available (copies of powerpoint slides distributed before each lecture)

Literature

See: www.csm.s.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP
Materials Science

course: Introduction to Macromolecular Chemistry (529-0941-00L) will be given in spring semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
</table>

Abstract
A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of electrons with condensed matter and details on the instrumentation and methods designed to use these probes in the structural and chemical analysis of various materials.

Objective
A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of electrons with condensed matter and details on the instrumentation and methods designed to use these probes in the structural and chemical analysis of various materials.

Content
This course provides a general introduction into electron microscopy of organic and inorganic materials. In the first part, the basics of transmission- and scanning electron microscopy are presented. The second part includes the most important aspects of specimen preparation, imaging and image processing. In the third part, recent applications in materials science, solid state physics, structural biology, structural geology and structural chemistry will be reported.

Lecture notes
Englisch

Literature

Environmental Chemistry

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<tr>
<td>529-0745-00L</td>
<td>General and Environmental Toxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>M. Arand, H. Nägeli, B. B. Steiger, I. Werner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Toxicokinetic and toxicodynamic aspects of xenobiotic interactions with cellular structures and mechanisms. Toxic responses at the level of organs (immune-, neuro-, reproductive and genotoxicity) and organisms. Introduction into developmental toxicology and ecotoxicology.

Objective
Understanding of the impact of chemicals on biological systems; evaluation of the effects from different biomedical perspectives.

Content
Explanation of important interactions between xenobiotic chemicals and cellular structures such as membranes, enzymes, and nucleic acids. Relevance of intake, distribution, excretion, and biochemical transformation processes. Relevance of mixtures. Explanation of important modes of toxic action such as immuno toxicity, neurotoxicity, reproduction toxicity, genotoxicity based on examples of certain xenobiotics and their effects on important organs.

Lecture notes
Course material will be handed out as the lectures progress

Literature
Textbooks of pharmacology and toxicology (cf. list in course material)

Prerequisites / notice
Educational basis: basic chemistry, biology and biochemistry

Laboratory Courses and Research Projects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0200-00L</td>
<td>Research Project I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
In a research project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic. Research projects are carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.

Objective
Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0201-00L</td>
<td>Research Project II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</table>

Abstract
In a research project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic. Research projects are carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.
During this semester course, methodologies will be taught for biological-chemical enzyme evolution experiments using molecular genetic mutation technologies and in vivo selection in recombinant bacterial strains.

**Objective**

Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0739-00L</td>
<td>Biological Chemistry A: Technologies for Directed Evolution of Enzymes</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16P</td>
<td>P. A. Kast, D. Hilvert</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Limited number of participants.

Before online enrolment, it is mandatory to sign up directly with P. Kast, no later than 2 weeks prior to start of autumn semester.

Further information to registration and work hours:

www.protein.ethz.ch/kast/praktikum.html

**Objective**

All technologies used for the experiments will be explained to the students in practice with the goal that they will be able to independently apply them for the course project and in future research endeavors. After the course, an individual report about the results obtained has to be prepared.

**Content**

This class conducts and supports experiments for a specifically designed genuine research project. We will carry out biological-chemical enzyme evolution experiments using molecular genetic mutation technologies and in vivo selection in recombinant bacterial strains. The relevant technologies will be taught to the students, such as the preparation of competent cells, production and isolation of DNA fragments, transformation of gene libraries, and DNA sequencing. The course participants will generate a variety of different variants of a chorismate mutase. Individual enzyme catalysts will be purified and subsequently characterized using several different spectroscopic methods. The detailed chemical-physical analyses include determination of the enzymes' kinetic parameters, their molecular mass, and the integrity of the protein structure. The students will present the results obtained from their individual evolution experiments at the end of the semester. We expect that during this lab course we will not only generate novel enzymes, but also gain new mechanistic insights into the investigated catalyst.

**Lecture notes**

The necessary documents and protocols will be distributed to the participants during the course.

**Literature**

General literature to "Directed Evolution" and chorismate mutases, e.g.:


Further literature will be indicated in the distributed script.

- This laboratory course will involve experiments that require a tight schedule and (sometimes) long (!) working days.

- The projects of this course are tightly linked to the ones of the Biology BSc course "Biological Chemistry B: New Enzymes from Directed Evolution Experiments", which takes place as a block course during the month of November. There will be joint lectures for the participants of both courses during that time. The teaching language is English.

- The number of participants for the laboratory class is limited. It is mandatory to sign up for the course directly with P. Kast at the latest 2 weeks prior to the start of the fall semester. A valid registration is considered a commitment for attendance of the entire semester course, as involved material orders and experimental preparations are necessary and, once the class has started, the flow of the experiments must not be interrupted by individual absences. In case of an emergency, please immediately notify P. Kast.

- For more information, see also http://www.protein.ethz.ch/kast/praktikum.html or contact P. Kast directly (HCI F 333, Tel. 044 632 29 08, kast@org.chem.ethz.ch).

**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

**Master Thesis**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>529-0500-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>43D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Objective**

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;

b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

Duration of the Master's Thesis 16 weeks.

**Abstract**

In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is usually carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.

In the Master Thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

**Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements**

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0051-AAL</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6R</td>
<td>D. Günther, R. Zenobi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Objective**

Introduction into the most important spectroscopical methods and their applications to gain structural information.

Knowledge about the necessary theoretical background of spectroscopical methods and their practical applications.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 326 of 1432
Inorganic Chemistry I:

- M. Hesse, H. Mei, B. Zeeh, Spektroskopische Methoden in der organischen Chemie, 5. überarbeitete Auflage, Thieme, Stuttgart, 1995

Inorganic Chemistry II:


Inorganic Chemistry III: Organometallic Chemistry and Homogeneous Catalysis:


Prerequisites / notice

Exercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 "Instrumental analysis of organic compounds" (4th semester) is recommended.
Chemical and Bioengineering Master

Core Subjects

Bioengineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0837-00L</td>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. de Mello</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Microfluidics describes the behaviour, control, and manipulation of fluids that are geometrically constrained within sub-microliter environments. The use of microfluidic devices offers an opportunity to control physical and chemical processes with unrivalled precision, and in turn provides a route to performing chemistry and biology in an ultra-fast and high-efficiency manner.

Objective
In the course students will investigate the theoretical concepts behind microfluidic device operation, the methods of microfluidic device manufacture and the application of microfluidic architectures to important problems faced in modern day chemical and biological analysis. A design workshop will allow students to develop new microscale flow processes by appreciating the dominant physics at the microscale. The application of these basic ideas will primarily focus on biological problems and will include a treatment of diagnostic devices for use at the point-of-care, advanced functional material synthesis, DNA analysis, proteomics and cell-based assays. Lectures, assignments and the design workshop will acquaint students with the state-of-the-art in applied microfluidics.

Content
Specific topics in the course include, but not limited to:

1. Theoretical Concepts
   - Features of mass and thermal transport on the microscale
   - Key scaling laws
2. Microfluidic Device Manufacture
   - Conventional lithographic processing of rigid materials
   - Soft lithographic processing of plastics and polymers
   - Mass fabrication of polymeric devices
3. Unit operations and functional components
   - Chemical and biological synthesis
   - Sample pre-treatment (filtration, SPE, pre-concentration)
   - Molecular detection
4. Design Workshop
   - Design of microfluidic architectures for PCR, distillation & mixing
5. Contemporary Applications in Biological Analysis
   - Microarrays
   - Cellular analyses (single cells, enzymatic assays, cell sorting)
   - Proteomics
6. System integration
   - Applications in radiochemistry, diagnostics and high-throughput experimentation

Lecture notes
Lecture handouts, background literature, problem sheets and notes will be provided electronically.

Polymers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0615-00L</td>
<td>Polymerization Reaction and Colloid Engineering</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Morbidelli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Objective
Introduce the students to the design of polymerization reactors for the production of polymers with molecular characteristics suitably tuned for specific applications. This includes the post-treatment of polymer latexes and the analysis of their colloidal behavior.

Content
The aim of the course is to provide the tools needed for the understanding of the fundamental processes and the design of the industrial units involved in the production of polymeric materials and in the post-treatment of polymer colloids. In particular, the following topics are discussed: Physico-chemical characterization of polymers and description of the polymerization processes. Kinetics of free-radical polymerization and use of population balance models. Production of homo- and co-polymerizers with controlled characteristics in terms of molecular weight distribution and chain composition distribution. Living polymerizations. Design of polymerization reactors and the thermal runaway problem. Kinetics and control of emulsion polymerization. The radical segregation problem. Surfaceants and colloidal stability. Aggregation kinetics and aggregate structure in conditions of diffusion and reaction limited aggregation. The role of shear conditions on aggregate formation and breakage kinetics and on the aggregate structure. Modeling and design of colloid aggregation processes.

Lecture notes
Skripts are available on the ‘Polymerization Reaction and Colloid Engineering’ web page of the Morbidelli-group, vide the given link for details.

Literature

529-0619-00L Chemical Product Design

Abstract
The 'Chemical Product Design' course teaches students quantitative concepts to analyze, select and transform theoretical concepts from chemistry and engineering into valuable real-world products. Basic chemistry and chemical engineering knowledge is required (Diffusion, Thermodynamics, Kinetics,...).

Objective
This course starts with analyzing existing chemical needs and unmet technical challenges. We then develop the skills to critically analyze a specific chemical idea for a product, to rapidly test feasibility or chance for success and to eventually realize its manufacturing. The chemical engineering basics are then used to assess performance of products or devices with non-traditional functions based on dynamic properties (e.g. responsive building materials; personal medical diagnostics on paper strips). The course teaches the interface between laboratory and market with a specific focus on evaluating the chemical value of a given process or compound, and the necessary steps to pursue the resulting project within an entrepreneurial environment. We therefore extend the questions of process design ('how do we make something?') to the question of 'what should we make?'
Content

Part A: The ‘Chemical Product Design’ course starts with discussing questions along, ‘What is a chemical product, and why do people pay for it? How does a given compound in a specific setting provide a service?’ We then learn how to translate new, often ill-defined wishes or ideas into quantifiable specifications.

Part B: Thermodynamic and kinetic data allow sharp selection criteria for successful products. We learn how to deal with insufficient data and development of robust case models to evaluate their technical and financial constraints. How can parameters of a running process in one industry be scaled into another industry? Can dimensionless engineering numbers be applied beyond traditional chemical processes?

Part C: Manufacturing of commodity products, devices and molecular products: Chemical reactors, separation and detection or isolation units as part of a toolbox. Planning of manufacturing and decisions based on hard data. Providing quantitative answers on potential value generated.

Students are expected to actively develop chemical products along the course. Contributions will be made individually, or in small groups, where a larger topic is studied.

Literature


Process Design

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0613-00L</td>
<td>Process Simulation and Flowsheeting</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>E. Capón García, K. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course encompasses the theoretical principles of chemical process simulation, as well as its practical application in process analysis and optimization. The techniques for simulating stationary and dynamic processes are presented, and illustrated with case studies. Commercial software packages are presented as a key engineering tool for solving process flowsheeting and simulation problems.

Objective

This course aims to develop the competency of chemical engineers in process flowsheeting and simulation. Specifically, students will develop the following skills:

- Deep understanding of chemical engineering fundamentals: the acquisition of new concepts and the application of previous knowledge in the area of chemical process systems and their mechanisms are crucial to intelligently simulate and evaluate processes.
- Modeling of general chemical processes and systems: students have to be able to identify the boundaries of the system to be studied and develop the set of relevant mathematical relations, which describe the process behavior.
- Mathematical reasoning and computational skills: the familiarization with mathematical algorithms and computational tools is essential to be capable of achieving rapid and reliable solutions to simulation and optimization problems. Hence, students will learn the mathematical principles necessary for process simulation and optimization, as well as the structure and application of process simulation software. Thus, they will be able develop criteria to correctly use commercial software packages and critically evaluate their results.

Content

Overview of process simulation and flowsheeting
- Definition and fundamentals
- Classification: stationary (steady-state) versus dynamic (transient state) systems
- Fields of application
- Case studies

Process modeling
- Modeling strategies of process systems
- Mass conservation
- Species balance
- Energy conservation
- Momentum balance
- Multiphase-systems: equilibrium & non-equilibrium models
- Process system model

Process simulation
- Process specification
- Introduction to process specification
- Classification of mathematical models: AMS, DOE, DAE, PDE
- Model validation
- Software tools
- Solution methods for process flowsheeting
- Simultaneous methods
- Sequential methods
- Dynamic simulation
- Numerical solution: explicit and implicit methods
- Continuous-discrete simulation: handling of discontinuities

Process optimization and analysis
- Classification of optimization problems
- Linear programming
- Non-linear programming
- Dynamic programming
- Optimization methods in process flowsheeting
- Sequential methods
- Simultaneous methods

Commercial software for simulation: Aspen Plus
- Thermodynamic property methods
- Reaction and reactors
- Separation / columns
- Convergence & debugging

Literature

An exemplary literature list is provided below:

Prerequisites / notice

A basic understanding of material and energy balances, thermodynamic property methods and typical unit operations (e.g., reactors, flash separations, distillation/absorption columns etc.) is required.
The course is focused on the design of Chemical Processes, with emphasis on the preliminary stage of the design approach, where process creation and quick selection among many alternatives are important. The main concepts behind more detailed process design and process simulation are also examined in the last part of the course.

Objective
The course is focused on the design of Chemical Processes, with emphasis on the preliminary stage of the design approach, where process creation and quick selection among many alternatives are important. The main concepts behind more detailed process design and process simulation are also examined in the last part of the course.

Content

Lecture notes
no script

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Thermal Unit Operations
The 'Chemical Product Design' course teaches students quantitative concepts to analyze, select and transform theoretical concepts from chemistry and engineering into valuable real-world products. Basic chemistry and chemical engineering knowledge is required (Diffusion, Thermodynamics, Kinetics, ..).

Abstract

The 'Chemical Product Design' course starts with analyzing existing chemical needs and unmet technical challenges. We then develop the skills to critically analyze a specific chemical idea for a product, to rapidly test feasibility or chance for success and to eventually realize its manufacturing. The chemical engineering basics are then used to assess performance of products or devices with non-traditional functions based on dynamic properties (e.g. responsive building materials; personal medical diagnostics on paper strips). The course teaches the interface between chemistry and engineering into valuable real-world products. Basic chemistry and chemical engineering knowledge is required (Diffusion, Thermodynamics, Kinetics, ..).

Objective

This course starts with analyzing existing chemical needs and unmet technical challenges. We then develop the skills to critically analyze a specific chemical idea for a product, to rapidly test feasibility or chance for success and to eventually realize its manufacturing. The chemical engineering basics are then used to assess performance of products or devices with non-traditional functions based on dynamic properties (e.g. responsive building materials; personal medical diagnostics on paper strips). The course teaches the interface between chemistry and engineering into valuable real-world products. Basic chemistry and chemical engineering knowledge is required (Diffusion, Thermodynamics, Kinetics, ..).

Content

Overview of process simulation and flowsheeting
- Definition and fundamentals
- Classification: stationary (steady-state) versus dynamic (transient state) systems
- Fields of application
- Case studies

Prerequisites: Basic chemistry and chemical engineering

Literature

An exemplary literature list is provided below:
Content

Part A: The 'Chemical Product Design' course starts with discussing questions along, 'What is a chemical product, and why do people pay for it? How does a given compound in a specific setting provide a service?' We then learn how to translate new, often ill-defined wishes or ideas into quantifiable specifications.

Part B: Thermodynamic and kinetic data allow sharp selection criteria for successful products. We learn how to deal with insufficient data and development of robust case models to evaluate their technical and financial constraints. How can parameters of a running process in one industry be scaled into another industry? Can dimensionless engineering numbers be applied beyond traditional chemical processes?

Part C: Manufacturing of commodity products, devices and molecular products: Chemical reactors, separation and detection or isolation units as part of a toolbox. Planning of manufacturing and decisions based on hard data. Providing quantitative answers on potential value generated.

Students are expected to actively develop chemical products along the course. Contributions will be made individually, or in small groups, where a larger topic is studied.

Literature


529-0643-00L Process Design and Development

Abstract
The course is focused on the design of Chemical Processes, with emphasis on the preliminary stage of the design approach, where process creation and quick selection among many alternatives are important. The main concepts behind more detailed process design and process simulation are also examined in the last part of the course.

Objective
The course is focused on the design of Chemical Processes, with emphasis on the preliminary stage of the design approach, where process creation and quick selection among many alternatives are important. The main concepts behind more detailed process design and process simulation are also examined in the last part of the course.

Content

Preliminary process evaluation: simplified material and energy balances (linear balances), degrees of freedom, short-cut models, flowsheet solution algorithm.


Process economic evaluation: equipment sizing and costing, time value of money, cash flow calculations.

Batch Processes: scheduling, sizing and inventories.

Detailed Process Design: unit operation models, flash solution algorithms (different iterative methods, inside-out method), sequencing of nonideal distillation columns, networks of chemical reactors.

Lecture notes
No script

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Thermal Unit Operations

529-0617-00L Catalysis Engineering

Abstract
The purpose of the "Catalysis Engineering" course is to provide students with tools that enable the optimal design of catalytic materials and reactor engineering concepts favoring more sustainable manufacturing processes within the chemical industry.

Objective
The course aims at illustrating, from conception to implementation, the design of sustainable catalytic processes by integration of the development of robust case models to evaluate their technical and financial constraints.

Content
The following general aspects:

- Catalyst preparation and characterization
- Kinetics
- Mass and heat transport
- Selectivity
- Deactivation

will be demonstrated for modern catalytic materials and processes of industrial relevance such as:

- Chlorine recycling
- N2O abatement
- Chemoselective hydrogenations
- Hierarchical zeolite catalysts
- Syngas conversion
- Biomass to chemicals and fuels

Lecture notes
The course material is based on an own script, journal articles, and slides.

Prerequisites / notice
It is assumed that students selecting this course are familiar with general concepts of catalysis, reactor design, and transport phenomena.

529-0643-00L Biomicrofluidic Engineering

Abstract
Microfluidics describes the behaviour, control and manipulation of fluids that are geometrically constrained within sub-microliter environments. The use of microfluidic devices offers an opportunity to control physical and chemical processes with unrivalled precision, and in turn provides a route to performing chemistry and biology in an ultra-fast and high-efficiency manner.

Objective
In the course students will investigate the theoretical concepts behind microfluidic device operation, the methods of microfluidic device manufacture and the application of microfluidic architectures to important problems faced in modern day chemical and biological analysis.

A design workshop will allow students to develop new microscale flow processes by appreciating the dominant physics at the microscale. The application of these basic ideas will primarily focus on biological problems and will include a treatment of diagnostic devices for use at the point-of-care, advanced functional material synthesis, DNA analysis, proteomics and cell-based assays. Lectures, assignments and the design workshop will acquaint students with the state-of-the-art in applied microfluidics.
Content

- Theoretical Concepts
- Features of mass and thermal transport on the microscale
- Key scaling laws
- Microfluidic Device Manufacture
- Conventional lithographic processing of rigid materials
- Soft lithographic processing of plastics and polymers
- Mass fabrication of polymeric devices
- Unit operations and functional components
- Analytical separations (electrophoresis and chromatography)
- Chemical and biological synthesis
- Sample pre-treatment (filtration, SPE, pre-concentration)
- Molecular detection
- Design Workshop
- Design of microfluidic architectures for PCR, distillation & mixing
- Contemporary Applications in Biological Analysis
- Microarrays
- Cellular analyses (single cells, enzymatic assays, cell sorting)
- Proteomics
- System integration
- Applications in radiochemistry, diagnostics and high-throughput experimentation

Lecture notes
Lecture handouts, background literature, problem sheets and notes will be provided electronically.

529-0047-00L Risk Assessment of Chemicals

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W 7 credits</td>
<td>Projects on chemical assessment with the focus on the analysis and assessment of basic substance data for selected chemical classes; analysis and modelling of technical processes; characterisation of environmental and health risks. Risk assessment on the basis of quality and protection goals. Estimation of model and parameter uncertainty. Precaution and safety measures.</td>
<td>Co-operation with chemical companies.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Projects on chemical assessment with the focus on the analysis and assessment of basic substance data for selected chemical classes; analysis and modelling of technical processes; characterisation of environmental and health risks on the basis of quality and safety goals. Estimation of the model and data uncertainty. Demonstration of possibilities and limits of precaution and safety measures (technical, organisational, concerning personnel) including effectiveness and efficiency.

529-0745-00L General and Environmental Toxicology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content</th>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W 7 credits</td>
<td>Toxicokinetic and toxicodynamic aspects of xenobiotic interactions with cellular structures and mechanisms. Toxic responses at the level of organisms (immune-, neuro-, reproductive and genotoxicity) and organisms. Introduction into developmental toxicology and ecotoxicology.</td>
<td>Educational basis: basic chemistry, biology and biochemistry.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Toxicokinetic and toxicodynamic aspects of xenobiotic interactions with cellular structures and mechanisms. Toxic responses at the level of organisms (immune-, neuro-, reproductive and genotoxicity) and organisms. Introduction into developmental toxicology and ecotoxicology.

529-0659-00L Electrochemistry

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Content</th>
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<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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</table>

Abstract

529-0193-00L Renewable Energy Technologies I

<table>
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<th>Content</th>
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<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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<tr>
<td>W 4 credits</td>
<td>The lectures Renewable Energy Technologies I (529-0193-00L) and Renewable Energy Technologies II (529-0191-01L) can be taken independently from one another.</td>
<td>The lectures Renewable Energy Technologies I (529-0193-00L) and Renewable Energy Technologies II (529-0191-01L) can be taken independently from one another.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The lectures Renewable Energy Technologies I (529-0193-00L) and Renewable Energy Technologies II (529-0191-01L) can be taken independently from one another.
Abstract
Scenarios for world energy demand and CO₂ emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies. Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry). Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste, CO₂ sequestration.

Objective

Content
Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.

376-1714-00L
Biomaterials

Abstract
Introduction to molecules used for biomaterials, molecular interactions between different materials and biological systems (molecules, cells, tissues). The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

Objective
The class consists of three parts:
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

Content
Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. The interface between the materials, surfaces and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed.

In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

Lecture notes
Handouts can be accessed online.

Literature
(available online via ETH library)

Handsouts provided during the classes and references therein.

636-0007-00L
Computational Systems Biology

Abstract
Study of fundamental concepts, models and computational methods for the analysis of complex biological networks. Topics: Systems approaches in biology, biology and reaction network fundamentals, modeling and simulation approaches (topological, probabilistic, stoichiometric, qualitative, linear / nonlinear ODEs, stochastic), and systems analysis (complexity reduction, stability, identification).

Objective
The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

Content
Biology has witnessed an unprecedented increase in experimental data and, correspondingly, an increased need for computational methods to analyze this data. The explosion of sequenced genomes, and subsequently, of bioinformatics methods for the storage, analysis and comparison of genetic sequence data, provides a prominent example. Recently, however, an emerging area of research, captured by the label "Systems Biology", focuses on how networks, which are more than the mere sum of their parts' properties, establish biological functions. This is essentially a task of reverse engineering. The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of corresponding computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks. We will start with an introduction into the basic units, functions and design principles that are relevant for biology at the level of individual cells. Making extensive use of example systems, the course will then focus on methods and algorithms that allow for the investigation of biological networks with increasing detail. These include (i) graph theoretical approaches for revealing large-scale network organization, (ii) probabilistic (Bayesian) network representations, (iii) structural network analysis based on reaction stoichiometries, (iv) qualitative methods for dynamic modeling and simulation (Boolean and piece-wise linear approaches), (v) mechanistic modeling using ordinary differential equations (ODEs) and (vii) stochastic simulation methods.

Literature

636-0003-00L
Biological Engineering and Biotechnology

Abstract
Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.

Objective
1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing
2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
5. From Target To Market. An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to The Clinics.
6. Development of Biological Weapons?
7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

Lecture notes
Handouts during the course.
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

#### Other Electives

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>227-0663-00L</td>
<td>Nano-Optics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>Novotny</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Nano-Optics is the study of optical phenomena and techniques on the nanometer scale. It is an emerging field of study motivated by the rapid advance of nanoscience and technology. It embraces topics such as plasmonics, optical antennas, optical trapping and manipulation, and high-resolution imaging and spectroscopy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Understanding concepts of light localization and light-matter interactions on the nanoscale.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Starting with an angular spectrum representation of optical fields the role of inhomogeneous evanescent fields is discussed. Among the topics are: theory of strongly focused light, point spread functions, resolution criteria, confocal microscopy, and near-field optical microscopy. Further topics are: optical interactions between nanoparticles, atomic decay rates in inhomogeneous environments, single molecule spectroscopy, light forces and optical trapping, photonic bandgap materials, and theoretical methods in nano-optics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>- Electrodynamics (or equivalent)</td>
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</table>

#### Laboratory Course, Research Project, and Case Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0300-00L</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>In a research project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic. Research projects are carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>First contact with experimental techniques of chemical engineering in a research group. Critical evaluation and presentation of the results in a scientific report.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This laboratory project is organised during the spring vacation before the sixth semester. The participant can choose his topic from the list of projects suggested. Main emphasis during this research work is to get experience in using different engineering tools and evaluation and the interpretation of the results. Those are presented as a scientific report.</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0637-00L</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering Laboratory II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8P</td>
<td>Morbidelli, K. Hungerbühler, N. Kober, F. C. I. Meemken</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the main specific areas in chemical and biochemical engineering. The students sharpen their laboratory skills and learn to plan and perform problem-oriented experiments and to analyse, interpret and present the results.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to the main specific areas in chemical and biochemical engineering, the students sharpen their laboratory skills and learn combined techniques to plan and perform problem-oriented experiments and to analyse, interpret and present the results.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Teams of two students will conduct four or five experiments from the following areas: reactor stability, characterization of multiphase reactors, heterogeneous gas phase catalysis, polymer reaction engineering, process control and automation, safety and ecological analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0459-00L</td>
<td>Case Studies in Process Design</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3A</td>
<td>Hungerbühler, E. Capón García, A. Szijjarto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>A chemical process is investigated using one or several simulation programs. A cost calculation has to be implemented considering investment and operating cost. Afterwards sensitivity analyses and optimizations are conducted considering technical and in particular economic criteria.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>- modeling a chemical process using simulation and flowsheeting software</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The same chemical process will be investigated as in part I and II of the case study course. This process will be depicted in one (or several) simulation programs. A cost calculation will be implemented considering investment and operating cost. Afterwards sensitivity analyses and optimizations are conducted considering technical and in particular economic criteria.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses

#### Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0600-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>43D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;

b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

Duration of the Master's Thesis 16 weeks.

Abstract
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is carried out in a research group of the Department of Chemistry and Applied Biosciences, usually in the Institute of Chemical and Bioengineering, as chosen by the student.

Objective
In the Master Thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements
The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Objective
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Content
The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.

Literature

Prerequisites /
none

551-0016-AAL | Biology II | E- | 2 credits | 4R | M. Stoffel, E. Hafen |

Abstract
The lecture course Biology II is a basic introductory course into biology for students who need to pass this course for admission to their MSc curriculum.

Objective
The objective of the lecture course Biology II is the understanding of form, function, and development of animals and of the basic underlying mechanisms.

Content
The following numbers of chapters refer to the text-book “Biology” (Campbell & Reece, 7th edition, 2005) on which the course is based. Chapters 1-4 are a basic prerequisite. The sections “Structure of the Cell” (Chapters 5-10, 12, 17) and “General Genetics” (Chapters 13-16, 18, 46) are covered by the lecture Biology I.

1. Genomes, DNA Technology, Genetic Basis of Development

Chapter 19: Eukaryotic Genomes: Organization, Regulation, and Evolution
Chapter 20: DNA Technology and Genomics
Chapter 21: The Genetic Basis of Development

2. Form, Function, and Development of Animals I

Chapter 40: Basic Principles of Animal Form and Function
Chapter 41: Animal Nutrition
Chapter 44: Osmoregulation and Excretion
Chapter 47: Animal Development

3. Form, Function, and Development of Animals II

Chapter 42: Circulation and Gas Exchange
Chapter 43: The Immune System
Chapter 45: Hormones and the Endocrine System
Chapter 48: Nervous Systems
Chapter 49: Sensory and Motor Mechanisms

Literature
The following text-book is the basis for the courses Biology I and II:

Prerequisites / notice

**529-0051-AAL Analytical Chemistry I**

**Prerequisite:** Lecture course Biology I of winter semester

**Abstract**

Introduction into the most important spectroscopical methods and their applications to gain structural information.

**Objective**

Knowledge about the necessary theoretical background of spectroscopical methods and their practical applications

**Content**

Application oriented basics of organic and inorganic instrumental analysis and of the empirical employment of structure elucidation methods:

- Mass spectrometry: Ionization methods, mass separation, isotope signals, rules of fragmentation, rearrangements.
- IR spectroscopy: Revisiting topics like harmonic oscillator, normal vibrations, coupled oscillating systems (in accordance to the basics of the related lecture in physical chemistry); sample preparation, acquisition techniques, law of Lambert and Beer, interpretation of IR spectra; Raman spectroscopy.

**Lecture notes**

Script will be for the production price

**Literature**

- M. Hesse, H. Meier, B. Zeeh, Spektroskopische Methoden in der organischen Chemie, 5. überarbeitete Auflage, Thieme, Stuttgart, 1995

**Prerequisites / notice**

Excercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 "Instrumental analysis of organic compounds" (4th semester) is recommended.

---

**551-0013-AAL Biochemistry**

**Prerequisite:** Lecture course Biology I of winter semester

**Abstract**

The lecture is a basic introductory course on the molecular principles of biology for students who need to pass this course for admission to their MSc curriculum.

**Objective**

The goal of this course is to give the students a basic understanding of the molecules that build a cell and make it function, and the basic principles of metabolism and molecular genetics

**Content**

The course content is based on the following chapters of the textbook Biochemistry (Berg, Tymoczko, Stryer, 7th edition, 2012, Freeman & Co, New York)

- Chapter 1: The molecular design of life
- Chapter 2: Protein composition and structure
- Chapter 3: Exploring proteins and proteomes
- Chapter 4: DNA, RNA and the flow of information
- Chapter 5: Exploring Genes and Genomes
- Chapter 7: Hemoglobin
- Chapter 8: Enzymes and the basic concepts of catalysis
- Chapter 11: Carbohydrates
- Chapter 12: Lipids and cell membranes
- Chapter 15: Metabolism: Basic concepts and design

**Literature**


---

**Chemical and Bioengineering Master - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Chemical Engineering Bachelor

1. Semester

Compulsory Subjects First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0011-02L</td>
<td>General Chemistry (Inorganic Chemistry) I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Togni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to the chemistry of ionic equilibria: Acids and bases, redox reactions, formation of coordination complexes and precipitation reactions. Understanding and describing ionic equilibria from both a qualitative and a quantitative perspective.</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0011-03L</td>
<td>General Chemistry (Organic Chemistry) I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>H. Wennemers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Organic Chemistry. Classical structure theory, stereochemistry, chemical bonds and bonding, symmetry, nomenclature, organic thermochemistry, conformational analysis, basics of chemical reactions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0011-01L</td>
<td>General Chemistry (Physical Chemistry) I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>F. Merkt</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Atomic structure and structure of matter; Atomic orbitals and energy levels; Quantum mechanical atom model; Chemical bonding; Equations of state.</td>
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<tr>
<td>551-0015-00L</td>
<td>Biology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Glockshuber, E. Hafen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The lecture Biology I, together with the lecture Biology II in the following summer semester, is a basic, introductory course into Biology for Students of Materials Sciences and other students with biology as subsidiary subject. The goal of this course is to give the students a basic understanding of the molecules that build a cell and make it function, and the basic principles of metabolism and molecular genetics.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Aufbau der Zelle</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 5: Struktur und Funktion biologischer Makromoleküle</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 6: Eine Tour durch die Zelle</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 7: Membranstruktur und-funktion</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 8: Einführung in den Stoffwechsel</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 9: Zelluläre Atmung und Speicherung chemischer Energie</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 10: Photosynthese</td>
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<td>Kapitel 12: Der Zeltyzklus</td>
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<td>Kapitel 17: Vom Gen zum Protein</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2. Allgemeine Genetik</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 13: Meiose und Reproduktionszyklen</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 14: Mendel'sche Genetik</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 15: Die chromosomale Basis der Vererbung</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 16: Die molekulare Grundlage der Vererbung</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 18: Genetik von Bakterien und Viren</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Kapitel 46: Tierische Reproduktion</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grundlagen des Stoffwechsels und eines Überblicks über molekulare Genetik</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>401-0271-00L Mathematical Foundations I: Analysis A</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>T. Bühler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to calculus in one dimension. Building simple models and analysing them mathematically. Functions of one variable: the notion of a function, of the derivative, the idea of a differential equation, complex numbers, Taylor polynomials and Taylor series. The integral of a function of one variable.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to calculus in one dimension. Building simple models and analysing them mathematically.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Lecturers

No set textbooks. Optional literature will be proposed at the beginning of the class and in the lecture notes.

A. Mezzetti

Qualitative analysis (simple cation and anion separation process, determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (strengths of acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), redox reactions (syntheses, redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses, complexometric titration)

F. Diederich

Introduction to Computer Science

http://www.gruetzmacher.ethz.ch/education/labcourses

The general aim for the students of the practical course in general chemistry is an introduction in the scientific work and to get familiar with different substances will be made. The chemical characteristics of these will be elucidated by a series of quantitative experiments alongside simple experimental procedures in a chemical laboratory. In general, first experiences with the principal reaction behaviour of a variety of chemical bond (overview). Symmetry and group theory. The chemical bond of coordination compounds (Valence Bond Theory, Crystal Field Theory, Molecular Orbital Theory (sigma- and pi-bonding), pi-Accepting ligands (CO, NO, olefins, dioxygen, dihydrogen, phosphines and phosphites). Electronic spectra of coordination compounds (Tanabe-Sugano diagrams). Coordination numbers and isomers in complexes. Dynamic phenomena (stereochemical nonrigidity). Complexes and kinetics.

H. J. Wörner

Chemical reactivity and classes of compounds. Eliminations, fragmentations, chemistry of aldehydes and ketones (hydrates, acetals, imines, enamines, nucleophilic addition of organometallic compounds, reactions with phosphorus and sulfur ylides; reactions of enolates as nucleophiles) and of carboxylic acid derivatives. Aldol reactions.

D. W. Jordan, P. Smith: Mathematische Methoden für die Praxis, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag

L. Papula: Mathematik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler (3 Bände), Vieweg

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0001-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>P. H. Hünenberger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to UNIX, data representation, introduction to C++ programming, errors, algorithms, computer architecture, sorting and searching, databases, numerical algorithms, types of algorithms, simulation, data communication &amp; networks, chemical structures, operating systems, programming languages, software engineering. For more information: <a href="http://www.csms.ethz.ch/education/labcourses">www.csms.ethz.ch/education/labcourses</a></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Discuss fundamentals of computer architecture, languages, algorithms and programming with an eye to their application in the area of chemistry, biology and material science.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Minimal introduction to UNIX, Data representation and processing, algorithms and programming in C++, Errors, programming guidelines, efficiency, computer architecture, algorithms for sorting and searching, databases, numerical algorithms, types of algorithms, simulation, data communication &amp; networks, chemical structures, operating systems, programming languages, style, software engineering.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Available (in English), distributed at first lecture</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>See: <a href="http://www.csms.ethz.ch/education/labcourses">www.csms.ethz.ch/education/labcourses</a></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Since the exercises on the computer do convey and test essentially different skills as those being conveyed during the lectures and tested at the written exam, the results of the exercises are taken into account when evaluating the results of the exam. For more information about the lecture: <a href="http://www.csms.ethz.ch/education/labcourses">www.csms.ethz.ch/education/labcourses</a></td>
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</table>

=> Laboratory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0011-04L</td>
<td>Practical Course General Chemistry</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12P</td>
<td>H. V. Schönberg, E. C. Meister</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Quality analysis (determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), redox reactions (syntheses, redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses, complexometric titration) analysis of measured values, states of aggregation (vapour pressure, conductivity, calorimetry)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Qualitative analysis (simple cation and anion separation process, determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (strengths of acids and bases, pH- and pKa-values, titrations, buffer systems, Kjeldahl determination), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), oxidation state and redox behaviour (syntheses), redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses of complexes, ligand exchange reactions, complexometric titration) analysis of measured values (measuring error, average value, error analysis), states of aggregation (vapour pressure), characteristics of electrolytes (conductivity measurements), thermodynamics (calorimetry)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Information about the practical course will be given on the first day.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Latest online enrolment is one week before the beginning of the semester.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Compulsory: online enrolment latest one week prior start of the semester</td>
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</table>

=> 3. Semester

=> Compulsory Subjects Examination Block I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0121-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Mezzetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Complexes of the transition metals: structure, bonding, spectroscopic properties, and synthesis. Introduction to the binding theory in complexes of the transition metals. Interpretation of structure, bonding, and spectroscopic properties. General synthetic strategies.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The chemical bond (overview). Symmetry and group theory. The chemical bond of coordination compounds (Valence Bond Theory, Crystal Field Theory, Molecular Orbital Theory (sigma- and pi-bonding), pi-Accepting ligands (CO, NO, olefins, dioxygen, dihydrogen, phosphines and phosphites). Electronic spectra of coordination compounds (Tanabe-Sugano diagrams). Coordination numbers and isomers in complexes. Dynamic phenomena (stereochemical nonrigidity). Complexes and kinetics.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Can be bought at the HSCI-shop</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Information about the lecture can be found on the course homepage.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0221-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>F. Diederich, C. Schaack</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Chemical reactivity and classes of compounds. Eliminations, fragmentations, chemistry of aldehydes and ketones (hydrates, acetals, imines, enamines, nucleophilic addition of organometallic compounds, reactions with phosphorus and sulfur ylides; reactions of enolates as nucleophiles) and of carboxylic acid derivatives. Aldol reactions. Acquisition of a basic repertoire of synthetic methods including important reactions of aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids and carboxylic acid derivatives, as well as eliminations and fragmentations. Particular emphasis is placed on the understanding of reaction mechanisms and the correlation between structure and reactivity. A deeper understanding of the concepts presented during the lecture is reached by solving the problems handed out each time and discussed one week later in the exercise class.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Chemical reactivity and classes of compounds. Eliminations, fragmentations, chemistry of aldehydes and ketones (hydrates, acetals, imines, enamines, nucleophilic addition of organometallic compounds, reactions with phosphorus and sulfur ylides; reactions of enolates as nucleophiles) and of carboxylic acid derivatives. Aldol reactions.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>A pdf file of the printed lecture notes is provided online. Suplementary material may be provided online.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No set textbooks. Optional literature will be proposed at the beginning of the class and in the lecture notes.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Information about the lecture can be found on the course homepage.</td>
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<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0422-00L</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry II: Introduction to Chemical Reaction Kinetics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>H. J. Wärner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Objective  Introduction to Chemical Reaction Kinetics


Prerequisites / notice  Voraussetzungen:
- Mathemalik I und II
- Allgemeine Chemie I und II
- Physikalische Chemie I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0043-00L</td>
<td>Physics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0051-00L</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>SG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-0373-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics III: Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Objective  The main objective is that the students get a basic knowledge of the classical tools to solve explicit linear partial differential equations.

Abstract  Introduction into the most important spectroscopical methods and their applications to gain structural information.

Objective  Knowledge about the necessary theoretical background of spectroscopical methods and their practical applications

Content  Application oriented basics of organic and inorganic instrumental analysis and of the empirical employment of structure elucidation methods:
- Mass spectrometry: Ionization methods, mass separation, isotope signals, rules of fragmentation, rearrangements.
- NMR spectroscopy: Experimental basics, chemical shift, spin-spin coupling.
- IR spectroscopy: Revisiting topics like harmonic oscillator, normal vibrations, coupled oscillating systems (in accordance to the basics of the related lecture in physical chemistry); sample preparation, acquisition techniques, law of Lambert and Beer, interpretation of IR spectra; Raman spectroscopy.


Prerequisites / notice  Excercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 "Instrumental analysis of organic compounds" (4th semester) is recommended.


Objective  The main objective is that the students get a basic knowledge of the classical tools to solve explicitly linear partial differential equations.
## Examples of partial differential equations
- Classification of PDEs
- Superposition principle
- Fourier series
- Representation of piecewise continuous functions via Fourier series
- Examples and applications
- Resolution of wave and heat equation
- Homogeneous and inhomogeneous boundary conditions, Dirichlet and Neumann boundary conditions
- Resolution of the Laplace equation
- Poisson formula
- Mean value theorem and maximum principle
- Fourier transform
- Derivation and Definition
- Inverse Fourier transformation and inversion formula
- Interpretation and properties of the Fourier transform
- Resolution of the heat equation
- Laplace transform
- Definition, motivation and properties
- Inverse Laplace transform of rational functions
- Application to ordinary differential equations

### Lecture notes
There are available some Lecture Notes in English and also in German of the Professor. These can be found following the links provided under the tab 'Lernmaterialien'.

### Literature
2) Y. Pinchover and J. Rubinstein, An Introduction to Partial Differential Equations, Cambridge University Press
3) E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons (only Chapters 1,2,6,11)
   It is required a minimal background of: 1) multivariable functions (Riemann integrals in two or three variables, change of variables in the integrals through the Jacobian, partial derivatives, differentiability, Jacobian) 2) numerical and functional sequences and series, basic knowledge of ordinary differential equations.

### Laboratory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0129-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic and Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>11 credits</td>
<td>16P</td>
<td>A. Mezzetti, A. Togni</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Latest online enrolment is one week before the beginning of the semester.**

**Abstract**
Introduction to the experimental methods of Inorganic Chemistry

**Objective**
The teaching laboratory offers an insight into different aspects of Inorganic Chemistry, including solid state chemistry, organometallic chemistry, kinetics, etc.. The synthesis, characterization and analysis of inorganic compound are a main topic. Emphasis is given to scientific writing (experiment reports).

**Content**
Inorganic chemistry part: Synthesis and analysis of elemento-organic compounds, metal complexes, and organometallic compounds. Introduction to Schlenk techniques, solid state synthesis, and kinetics. Introduction in the chemistry library: literature data banks and collections of spectra.

Organic synthesis with organometallic compounds and catalysts: Experiments in the framework of a selected specialised project. Possible projects: Rh catalysed asymmetric hydrogenation of enamides, Mn-catalysed epoxidation of olefins, Cu catalysed Diels-Alder reactions, synthesis of organo-boron compounds and Pd catalysed coupling with halides, Ru catalysed transfer hydrogenation.

**Lecture notes**
A manual is distributed in the teaching laboratory.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Practical Course General Chemistry (1. Semester, 529-0011-04)
- Practical Course Inorg. and Org. Chemistry I (2. Sem., 529-0230)
- Attendance of Course Inorg. Chemistry I (3. Sem., 529-0121)

If necessary, access priority will be settled according to the results of the first-year examinations.

### 5. Semester

#### Compulsory Subjects

#### Examimation Block Thermodynamics and Transport Phenomena

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0557-00L</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Butte</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course teaches the fundamentals of thermodynamics applied to the description of real mixtures in the presence of physicochemical equilibria, including methods to quantitatively estimate them. While giving insights into the meaning and properties of main thermodynamic quantities, the course keeps primary focus on application to real chemical engineering problems.

**Objective**
The objective of the course is twofold. First, to teach the methods to calculate the volumetric and thermodynamic properties of mixtures in the presence of physicochemical equilibria. In particular, students are supposed to acquire the knowledge on which thermodynamic properties have to be estimated to carry out such calculation, on which data which need to be gathered and estimated, on the methods, the relative assumption and approximations. Second, the course is intended to give the students a sufficient theoretical insight on the thermodynamic properties, which will be used for future applications and studies.
The first part of the course is focusing on pure fluids (ideal and real). First, some fundamentals of thermodynamics are reviewed, including thermodynamic quantities and balances (of mass, energy and entropy). Then, equations of state and their use to estimate the volumetric properties of pure fluids are introduced. Finally, it is discussed how to use previous results for the estimation of the main thermodynamic properties (internal energy, enthalpy, entropy, free Gibbs energy, fugacity, etc.).

The second part of the course is focusing on mixtures, starting from binary mixture to mixtures of N components. Again, real mixtures are discussed, with emphasis on when such mixtures can be approximated as ideal ones and on the corrections which are needed to switch from ideal to real mixtures. As for pure fluids, first the use of the equations of state is discussed to estimate volumetric properties, then the estimation of the thermodynamic properties of mixtures is introduced. In this part, a particular focus is given to phase equilibria in the absence of chemical reactions. The most common equilibria (liquid-vapor, solid-liquid, liquid-liquid, etc.) are discussed.

In the last part of the course, the chemical equilibria are discussed, with particular focus on the calculation of mass and energy balances for multicomponent systems (mixtures), also in the presence of physical equilibria.

During the lectures, theoretical aspects will be discussed and will be linked to application by the discussion of a comprehensive study case, including the methods for its solution. Detailed exercises will be given (and discussed later) to the students, to let them familiarize with the main concepts discussed during the lecture.

No script will be available. Support material consists of PowerPoint presentations, which will be available in PDF format online.

Lecture notes

Books on this subject can be mostly found under the title: 'Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics', 'Thermodynamics for Chemical Engineers', or 'Chemical Process Principles'. A selection:


Acquisition of material properties and data:

11. "TRC Thermodynamic Tables", Thermodynamic Research Center, College Station USA

Prerequisites / notice

Knowledge in chemical thermodynamics required

Abstract

This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore, the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

Objective

This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore, the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

Content

Fick’s laws; application and significance of mass transfer; comparison of Fick’s laws with Newton’s and Fourier’s laws; derivation of Fick’s 2nd law; diffusion in dilute and concentrated solutions; rotating disk; dispersion; diffusion coefficients, viscosity and heat conduction (Pr and Sc numbers); Brownian motion; Stokes-Einstein equation; mass transfer coefficients (Nusselt and Sherwood numbers); mass transfer across interfaces; Reynolds- and Chilton-Colburn analogies for mass-, heat-, and momentum transfer in turbulent flows; film-, penetration-, and surface renewal theories; simultaneous mass, heat and momentum transfer (boundary layers); homogenous and heterogenous reversible and irreversible reactions; diffusion-controlled reactions; mass transfer and first order heterogenous reaction. Applications.

Literature

Abstract

Objective
Provide the students a complete methodology for the analysis and design of homogeneous reactors

Content

Lecture notes
Scripts are available on line on the web page of the Morbidelli group.

Literature
J. Baldyga and J.R. Bourne, Turbulent Mixing and Chemical Reactions, John Wiley, 1999
A. Varma and M. Morbidelli, Mathematical Methods in Chemical Engineering, Oxford University Press, 1997

351-0778-00L  Discovering Management

Objective
Discovering Management offers an introduction to the field of business management and entrepreneurship for engineers and natural scientists. The module provides an overview of the principles of management, teaches knowledge about management that is highly complementary to the students' technical knowledge, and provides a basis for advancing the knowledge of the various subjects offered at D-MTEC.

Abstract
Discovering Management offers an introduction to the field of business management and entrepreneurship for engineers and natural scientists. Entry level course in management for BSc, MSc and PHD students at all levels not belonging to D-MTEC. This course can be complemented with Discovering Management (Exercise) 351-0778-01.

Objective
Discovering Management offers an integrated learning system, which combines in an innovative format a set of lectures, an advanced business game simulation and a set of group exercises involving industry spokespeople (ranging from leading venture capitalists to executives at established corporations). Unlike more traditional courses, the learning model for Discovering Management involves 'learning by doing'. While the 13 different lectures, in-class discussions and assigned readings provide the theoretical and conceptual foundations, the experiential learning outcomes result from the interrelated group activities: 1) the interactive case studies and exercises, 2) the business game simulation. By discovering the key aspects of entrepreneurial management, the purpose of the course is to advance students' understanding of factors driving company success, where success is understood as a broad construct including financial return, employee, customer and supplier satisfaction as well as social and ecological responsibility.

Discovering Management is designed to suit the needs and expectations of Bachelor students at all levels as well as Master and PhD students not belonging to D-MTEC. By providing an overview of Entrepreneurial Management, this course is an ideal enrichment of the standard curriculum at ETH Zurich. No prior knowledge of business or economics is required to successfully complete this course.
The lectures for Discovering Management are designed to broaden the participant's understanding of the principles of entrepreneurial management, emphasizing the interdependence of various specialties in the development and management of a firm. For this reason, the lectures are structured on the basis of a coherent business model and will be presented by the respective area specialists at D-MTEC. The lectures broaden the view and the understanding of technology by interlinking it with society. Corporate sustainability, for example, introduces economic, ecological and social issues that are relevant to all engineering disciplines. Practical examples stimulate the students to assess these issues and be aware of their responsibilities as engineers. Technology and innovation management, to mention a second example, focuses on the interplay of technical and organizational change, and how these often neglected interactions explain why many new technologies are never used. It fosters the students' ability to see the business and social consequences of their 'technical' decisions. Critical skills will be trained by the case study exercise, a participant-centered learning activity, which provides students with the opportunity to place themselves in the role of the decision maker, as they learn more about the specific case and identify the challenge they are faced with. Students will be presented real case scenarios by industry guests from established corporations and will have to critically analyze specific issues. The case study exercise will provide an insight into the context of a managerial problem-solving and enhance the participant's appreciation for the complex tasks companies deal with. Discovering Management attempts to overcome the limitations of traditional teaching curricula of management in technical universities, which often merely focus on transferring specific skills to students, e.g. planning or forecasting. In response to the new challenges for entrepreneurial decision-making, students will be offered the opportunity to actively engage in an advanced business game simulation; a business game that establishes a link between business management theory and business management in practice. The simulation presents a realistic model of a company and provides participants with the opportunity to quickly gain the lasting effects of practical experience in a risk-free environment. All this provides a valuable learning platform to integrate the increasingly important development of the skills and competences required to identify entrepreneurial opportunities, analyze the future business environment and successfully respond to it by taking systematic decisions, e.g. critical assessment of technological possibilities.

No prior knowledge of business or economics is required to successfully complete this course.

Examination Block Catalysis and Heterogeneous Process Engineering
Subjects will be given in spring semester

Examination Block Process Engineering
Subjects will be given in spring semester

Laboratory Courses and Case Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract
The focus of part I of the case study course lies on the literature-based comparison of chemical process alternatives. Based on this compilation and selected quantitative as well as qualitative measures a process assessment and comparison is conducted and the most promising process alternative is chosen for further evaluation, and a basic flowsheet and mass and energy balances are generated.

Objective
- to obtain knowledge about different databases and sources of information
- application of the knowledge obtained in lectures
- problem-oriented problem solving (application of different methods to the same subject)
- teamwork
- report writing and presentation techniques

Content
The focus of part I of the case study course lies on the literature-based comparison of chemical process alternatives. For this purpose relevant substance data (i.e. physico-chemical, toxicological, safety, and environmental data) as well as information about synthesis routes and technical implementations (i.e. on reaction kinetics; possible separation operations; economic, safety, and environmental aspects) are collected from the literature. Based on this compilation and selected quantitative as well as qualitative measures a process assessment and comparison is conducted and the most promising process alternative is chosen for further evaluation. For this alternative a basic flowsheet and mass and energy balances are generated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0639-01L</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering Laboratory I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8P</td>
<td>M. Morbidelli, N. Koberl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to various tools of chemical engineering techniques with reference to the lectures. In groups of two, students will conduct experiments in the following areas: thermodynamics and phase equilibria including electrochemistry, transport phenomena, kinetics and selectivity of complex reactions, characterisation of ideal and real reactors.

Objective
Introduction to various tools of chemical engineering techniques with reference to the running lectures.

Content
In groups of two, students will conduct selected experiments in the following areas: thermodynamics and phase equilibria including electrochemistry, transport phenomena, kinetics and selectivity of complex reactions, characterisation of ideal and real reactors.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB
see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Chemical Engineering Bachelor - Key for Type

<p>| E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits | O   | Compulsory |
| Z | Courses outside the curriculum       | W+  | Eligible for credits and recommended |
| Dr| Suitable for doctorate               | W   | Eligible for credits |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Core Seminars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>857-0001-00L</td>
<td>Methods I: Research Design, Qualitative Methods, and Data Collection</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2U+2S</td>
<td>C. Bara, F. Schimmelfennig, S. Bailier, T. Ohmura</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The seminar covers basic issues of research design, small-n research, and data collection. It deals with issues of causality, conceptualization, case study design and QCA. Data collection includes interviews, surveys, and text analysis.

**Objective**
This MACIS core seminar covers basic issues of research design, small-n research, and data collection. It familiarizes students with general research design problems such as defining research questions, analyzing causality, and designing single and comparative case studies. It then introduces them to basic issues in small-n research. Students acquire an understanding of the specific challenges and design problems in qualitative analysis. Finally, students are introduced to exemplary methods of data collection. By the end of the course, students should be able to use the principal methods of data collection used by political scientists, have a critical understanding of the advantages and disadvantages of the methods, and should be able to reflect on and discuss the methods in light of research questions of their interest.

**Content**
see http://www.cis.ethz.ch/education/macis/courses

**Literature**
see http://www.cis.ethz.ch/education/macis/courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>857-0002-00L</td>
<td>Methods II: Quantitative Methods</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>J. Bölstad, L. Beiser-McGrath</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course offers an introduction to political violence in domestic and international politics. The course covers explanations of interstate wars, theories of civil and ethnic wars and regional conflict. Other topics include new threats, including transnational terrorist networks and other non-state actors, and the relationship between conflict and nation-building and democratization processes.

**Objective**
This course offers an introduction to political violence in domestic and international politics. The course covers explanations of interstate wars, theories of civil and ethnic wars and regional conflict. Other topics include new threats, including transnational terrorist networks and other non-state actors, and the relationship between conflict and nation-building and democratization processes.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>857-0003-00L</td>
<td>Contemporary Security Studies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>M. Dunn Cavelty, J. Hagmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course provides an introduction to Security Studies by examining the major theoretical approaches to the study of international relations as well as several core conceptual areas of study. Each section features a review of the main theoretical works in the field and an examination of important empirical cases.

**Objective**
The aim of the course is to promote a critical engagement with a wide range of empirical, historical, and theoretical literature in Security Studies and by applying this theoretical material to contemporary developments in world politics. By the end of the course, students should be able to understand the competing contemporary definitions and theories of security and to formulate academically informed opinions about contemporary security issues and policy.

**Content**
This course draws upon a variety of theoretical perspectives in security studies to analyze the complex ways in which the world order has been threatened during and after the Cold War. To this end, the first part of the course concentrates on traditional approaches to security, while the second provides students with an overview of approaches that have broadened and deepened the concept of security: away from military concerns to include economic, societal, and environmental sectors, and away from the state towards notions of global and human security.

**Lecture notes**
The seminar is an opportunity to explore in depth particular issues and to engage in discussions in a small group. Students will be expected to contribute to such discussions and present short position papers. Most importantly, students will also be expected to engage in continuous independent study.

**Literature**
All texts will be available online.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Class will only take place with a minimum of 5 students and is limited to approx. 15 participants. MACIS students are given priority.

### Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0594-00L</td>
<td>International Environmental Politics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Bernauer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course focuses on the conditions under which cooperation in international environmental politics emerges and the conditions under which such cooperation and the respective public policies are effective and/or efficient.

**Objective**
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.
This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Nethz username and password to access the material.

Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first week of the following semester. The rules of the game are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Module Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>857-0027-00L</td>
<td>International Organizations (Field Trip)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>857-0027-00L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>857-0057-00L</td>
<td>Democratic Representation in Theory and Practice</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>857-0057-00L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>857-0075-00L</td>
<td>Development and Current Issues of European Integration</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>857-0075-00L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>857-0088-00L</td>
<td>Political Islam: Islamist Movements in Arab MENA States (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>857-0088-00L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Objective

Content

Literature

Prerequisites / notice

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet.html

The winds of change that swept over the Middle East and North Africa have transformed the political landscape in an unexpected manner. This seminar will look closely at the concept of political Islam and at the ideologies and programs of some of these parties and groups. It will also investigate the consequences of their participation on citizenship rights and the democratization process.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
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### Objective
1. Examine the concept of political Islam and at the ideologies and programs of some of these parties and groups.
2. Examine some of these movements within the contexts of different countries.
3. Investigate the consequences of their participation on citizenship rights and the democratization process.

### 857-0092-00L Decentralisation, Local Democracy, and Social Justice W European and Global Perspectives (UZH)

**Objective**
- Understanding central concepts: decentralisation, federalism, local autonomy, metropolitan governance, government/party systems, local democracy
- Gaining expert knowledge on selected cases
- Reflection and examination of possible relationships between decentralisation, local democracy, and social justice

**Abstract**
In the first global report on decentralisation published by the UCLG and the World Bank (2009) authors insist "While many of the problems facing cities and towns may be global, the solutions will, in large measure, be local and unique to the specific circumstances on the ground". The goal of this seminar is to understand and scrutinize the real-world relevance of this commonplace statement.

**Objective**
- Part I: Decentralisation and local democracy
  - Part I: Causes
  - - Account for the broader context: traditions, capacities, ethnic tensions
  - Part II: Consequences
  - - Fine tuning the model of decentralised democracy: values, trade-offs, conditions, aims

**Presentation essay:** Conceptual elaboration, theoretical argument case description, recommendations

**Number of participants limited to 25.**

**Enrolment deadlines at UZH:**
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet.html

### 857-0093-00L Visualizing and Analyzing Spatial Data in Political Science

**Objective**
The analysis of geospatial data is increasingly important in political science. Many traditional types of data that are used to understand political phenomena (e.g., survey data, voting data, governance indicators, etc.) refer to geospatial units (e.g., countries, cantons, villages, etc.). In addition, recent advances in computing allow for collecting and analyzing novel forms of geocoded information that are of tremendous value for modern social science applications, such as conflict event data, satellite imagery, or geo-tagged social media data.

**Objective**
- Students learn to understand central concepts: decentralisation, federalism, local autonomy, metropolitan governance, government/party systems, local democracy
- Gaining expert knowledge on selected cases
- Reflection and examination of possible relationships between decentralisation, local democracy, and social justice

**Abstract**
This course introduces students to the analysis of geospatial data for applications in political science. It provides them with the tools and methods necessary for incorporating geospatial data in their own research projects, and guides participants through the entire workflow of creating, viewing, managing, visualizing, and analyzing geospatial data for understanding political phenomena.

**Objective**
- Students are provided with a broad overview of the various dimensions of globalization.
- They are aware of the options to measuring globalization and know about its causes and consequences.
- Students learn and become able to express their views on the current research through intensive discussions.

**Requirements:**
- Basic understanding of linear regression and simple statistical concepts.
- Interest in quantitative analysis.
- Laptop (Win/Mac/Linux) for exercises.

**Number of participants limited to 16.**

### 857-0094-00L Globalization: An Empirical Political Economy Perspective (University of Zurich)

**Objective**
- Students are provided with a broad overview of the various dimensions of globalization.
- They are aware of the options to measuring globalization and know about its causes and consequences.
- Students expand their view of globalization in an interdisciplinary framework.
- Students learn and become able to express their views on the current research through intensive discussions.

**Abstract**
This course gives a broad overview of the various dimensions of globalization. It starts with discussing the measurement of globalization and then turns to its causes and consequences.

**Requirements:**
- Basic understanding of linear regression and simple statistical concepts.
- Interest in quantitative analysis.
- Laptop (Win/Mac/Linux) for exercises.

### 860-0001-00L Public Institutions and Policy-Making Processes 

**Objective**
Students acquire the contextual knowledge for analyzing public policies. They learn why and how public policies and laws are developed, designed, and implemented at national and international levels.

**Abstract**
- Students are provided with a broad overview of the various dimensions of globalization.
- They are aware of the options to measuring globalization and know about its causes and consequences.
- Students expand their view of globalization in an interdisciplinary framework.
- Students learn and become able to express their views on the current research through intensive discussions.

**Number of participants limited to 25.**

**Enrolment deadlines at UZH:**
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet.html
Objective
Public policies result from decision-making processes that take place within formal institutions of the state (parliament, government, public administration, courts). That is, policies are shaped by the characteristics of decision-making processes and the characteristics of public institutions and related actors (e.g., interest groups). In this course, students acquire the contextual knowledge for analyzing public policies. They learn why and how public policies and laws are developed, designed, and implemented at national and international levels. The course is organized in three modules. The first module (Stefan Bechtold) examines basic concepts and the role of law, law-making, and law enforcement in modern societies. The second module (Thomas Bernauer) deals with the functioning of legislatures, governments, and interest groups. The third module (Frank Schimmelfennig) focuses on the European Union and international organisations.

Content
Schedule:
W1: (no class because of ISTP cornerstone course)
W2: Bechtold, Bernauer: Introduction
W3: Bechtold: Why do we need laws and why do people and other actors (e.g., firms) usually obey the law?
W4: Bechtold: How is the law enforced, and when do laws fail to influence the behavior of individuals and other actors (e.g., firms)?
W5: Bechtold: Courts as policy-makers
W6: Bernauer: How are legislatures (legislatures) elected, how do they work, and how do their characteristics and processes affect policy-making?
W7: Bernauer: Why do forms of government differ and how does this affect policy-making? Why and in what respect are public administrations efficient/effective, and why sometimes not?
W8: Bernauer: How do interest groups and social movements affect policy-making?
W9: Schimmelfennig: Governance beyond the state: why and how states create international institutions.
W10: Schimmelfennig: International organizations and regimes: case studies of global governance.
W11: Schimmelfennig: Governance in the European Union: policy-making and policy enforcement.
W12: Schimmelfennig: The international diffusion of policies: how states learn from each other.
W13: study week, Q&A meeting
W14: End of semester test
End of January: deadline for review essay

Lecture notes
Reading materials will be distributed to the students before the semester starts.

Prerequisites / notice
This is a Master level course. The course is capped at 25 students, with ISTP Master students having priority.

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>857-0019-00L</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis Colloquium</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3K</td>
<td>D. Hangartner</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Permission to begin master thesis is required to take part in Colloquium.

Abstract
In this colloquium, students enrolled in the MACIS program first present and discuss research design and methods issues concerning their prospective MA theses. Towards the end of the semester they present preliminary findings from their MA thesis work.

Objective
It is the goal of the colloquium to help students with the initial steps of writing their master theses. During the colloquium, they will develop a relevant research question and hypotheses and select appropriate methods and data.

857-0021-00L | Master’s Thesis | O    | 26   | 56D   | Professors |

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

Abstract
The Master Thesis is an independent piece of research on an issue in comparative and international politics. It combines theory, methods, and empirical work.

Objective
The Thesis should demonstrate the students’ ability to conduct independent research on the basis of the theoretical and methodological knowledge acquired during the MA program.

Comparative and International Studies Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>W+</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Z</th>
<th>Dr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
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<th>G</th>
<th>U</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>K</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<th>P</th>
<th>A</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
<td>independent project</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 350 of 1432
### Computational Biology and Bioinformatics Master

#### Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0523-00L</td>
<td>Computational Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>G. H. Gonnet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, string alignment, phylogeny (distance, character, parsimony), molecular evolution, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organism. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of evolution, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate our attention in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite.</td>
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</table>

| 262-5120-00L | Principles of Evolution: Theory (University of Zurich) | W    | 6    | 3V     | University lecturers |
| **Abstract** | "Nothing in Biology Makes Sense Except in the Light of Evolution". Evolutionary theory and methods are essential in all branches of modern biology. |
| **Objective** | Subject specific skills: By the end of the course, students will be able to: o describe basic evolutionary theory and its applications o discuss ongoing debates in evolutionary biology o critically assess the presentation of evolutionary research in the popular media |
| **Content** | Subject specific skills: By the end of the course, students will be able to: o approach biological questions from an evolutionary perspective |

| 263-5150-00L | Scientific Databases                               | W    | 4    | 2V+1U  | G. H. Gonnet       |
| **Abstract** | Scientific databases share many aspects with classical DBs, but have additional specific aspects. We will review Relational DBs, Object Oriented DBs, Knowledge DBs, textual DBs and the Semantic Web. All these topics will be studied from the point of view of the scientific applications (Bioinformatics, Physics, Chemistry, Health, Engineering) A toy SDB will be used for exercises. |
| **Objective** | The goals of this course are to: (a) Familiarize the students with how existing DBs can be used for scientific applications. (b) Recognize the areas where SciDBs differ and require additional features compared to classical DBs. (c) Be able to understand more easily SciDBs, improve existing ones or design/create new ones. (d) Familiarize the students with at least two examples of SciDBs. |
Content

1) - Introduction, Statement of the problem, course structure, exercises, why Scientific DBs (SDBs) do not fit exactly the classical DB area. Efficiency issues and how they differ from classical DB.

2) - Relational DB used for scientific data, pros/cons. Introduction to RDB, limitations of the model, basics of SQL, handling of metadata, examples of scientific use of RDBs.

3) - Object Oriented DB. Rich/structured objects are very appealing in SDB. OODB primitives and environments. OODB searching, Space and access time efficiency of OODBs.

4) - Knowledge bases, key-value stores, ontologies, workflow-based architectures. WASA.

5) - MapReduce / Hadoop

6) - Storing and sharing mathematical objects, Open Math, its relation with OODB and Knowledge bases. Also the problem of chemical formula representation.

7) - SGML and XML, human-readable databases, genomic databases. Advantages of human-readable databases (the huge initial success of genomic databases).

8) - Semantic web, Resource Description Framework (RDF) triples, SparQL. An example of very flexible database for knowledge storage. Goals of the Semantic Web, discussion about its future.

9) - An ideal scenario (and the design of a toy system for most of the desired features for exploration and exercises).


11) - Functional testing, Verifiers, Consistency, Short-circuit testing, Recovery and Automatic recovery, Backup (incremental) methods.

12) - Performance and space issues, various uses of compression, concurrency control. Hardware issues, clusters, Cloud computing, Crowd-sourcing.

13) - Guest speaker: Ioannis Xenarios (UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot).

Literature

Several papers and online articles will be made available. There is no single textbook for this course. A significant amount of material will be delivered in the lectures making lecture attendance highly recommended.

401-6282-00L Statistical Analysis of High-Throughput Genomic and Transcriptional Data (University of Zurich)

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: STA426

Abstract

A range of topics will be covered, including basic molecular biology, genomics technologies and in particular, a wide range of statistical and computational methods that have been used in the analysis of DNA microarray and high throughput sequencing experiments.

Objective

-Understand the fundamental "scientific process" in the field of Statistical Bioinformatics
-Be equipped with the skills/tools to preprocess genomic data (Unix, Bioconductor, mapping, etc.) and ensure reproducible research (Sweave)
-Have a general knowledge of the types of data and biological applications encountered with microarray and sequencing data
-Have the general knowledge of the range of statistical methods that get used with microarray and sequencing data
-Gain the ability to apply statistical methods/knowledge/software to a collaborative biological project
-Gain the ability to critically assess the statistical bioinformatics literature
-Write a coherent summary of a bioinformatics problem and its solution in statistical terms

Content

Lectures will include: microarray preprocessing; normalization; exploratory data analysis techniques such as clustering, PCA and multidimensional scaling; Controlling error rates of statistical tests (FPR versus FDR versus FWER); limma (linear models for microarray analysis); mapping algorithms (for RNA/ChIP-seq); RNA-seq quantification; statistical analyses for differential count data; isoform switching; epigenomics data including DNA methylation; gene set analyses; classification

Lecture notes

Lecture notes, published manuscripts

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of the programming language R, sufficient knowledge in statistics

Former course title: Statistical Methods for the Analysis of Microarray and Short-Read Sequencing Data

551-0307-00L Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function

D-BICL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course

Abstract

Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Objective

Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalytics.

Lecture notes

Scripts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.
The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

Content
Biology has witnessed an unprecedented increase in experimental data and, correspondingly, an increased need for computational methods to analyze this data. The explosion of sequenced genomes and, subsequently, of bioinformatics methods for the storage, analysis and comparison of genetic sequences provides a prominent example. Recently, however, an additional area of research, captured by the label "Systems Biology", focuses on how networks, which are more than the mere sum of their parts' properties, establish biological functions. This is essentially a task of reverse engineering. The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of corresponding computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

We will start with an introduction into the basic units, functions and design principles that are relevant for biology at the level of individual cells. Making extensive use of example systems, the course will then focus on methods and algorithms that allow for the investigation of biological networks with increasing detail. These include (i) graph theoretical approaches for revealing large-scale network organization, (ii) probabilistic (Bayesian) network representations, (iii) structural network analysis based on reaction stoichiometries, (iv) qualitative methods for dynamic modeling and simulation (Boolean and piece-wise linear approaches), (v) mechanistic modeling using ordinary differential equations (ODEs) and finally (vi) stochastic simulation methods.

Literature
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>252-0023-00L</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
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<td>8 credits</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>U. Maurer</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The primary goals of this course are (1) to introduce the most important concepts of discrete mathematics, (2) to understand and appreciate the role of abstraction and mathematical proofs, and (3) to discuss a number of applications, e.g. in cryptography, coding theory, and algorithm theory.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>See course description.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lectures</td>
<td>available (in English)</td>
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| 227-1033-00L | Neuromorphic Engineering I | W | 6 credits | 2V+3U | T. Delbrück, G. Indiveri, S.C. Liu |
| Abstract | This course covers analog circuits with emphasis on neuromorphic engineering: MOS transistors in CMOS technology, static circuits, dynamic circuits, systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina, silicon cochlea) with an introduction to multi-chip systems. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions. |
| **Objective** | Understanding the characteristics of neuromorphic circuit elements. |
| **Content** | Neuromorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuromorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of high-density, low-power implementations of functions that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuromorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time emulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconductance amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuromorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems. |
| Literature | S.-C. Liu et al.: Analog VLSI Circuits and Principles; various publications. |
| Prerequisites | Particularly: The course is highly recommended for those who intend to take the spring semester course ‘Neuromorphic Engineering II’, that teaches the conception, simulation, and physical layout of such circuits with chip design tools. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: Background in basics of semiconductor physics helpful, but not required. |

| 227-1037-00L | Introduction to Neuroinformatics | W | 6 credits | 2V+1U | K. A. Martin, M. Cook, V. Mante, M. Pfeiffer |
| Abstract | The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented. |
| **Objective** | Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monocultures of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions. |
| **Content** | This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks. |

| 529-0004-00L | Computer Simulation in Chemistry, Biology and Physics | W | 7 credits | 4G | P. H. Hünenberger |
| Abstract | Molecular models, Force fields, Boundary conditions, Electrostatic interactions, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation. |
| **Objective** | Introducing computer simulation of (bio)molecular systems, development of skills to carry out and interpret computer simulations of biomolecular systems. |
| **Content** | Molecular models, Force fields, Spatial boundary conditions, Calculation of Coulomb forces, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation. |
| Literature | Available (copies of powerpoint slides distributed before each lecture). |
| Prerequisites / notice | See: www.csm.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Since the exercises on the computer do convey and test essentially different skills as those being conveyed during the lectures and tested at the oral exam, the results of the exercises are taken into account when evaluating the results of the exam. |

| 529-0733-00L | Enzymes | W | 7 credits | 3G | D. Hilvert |
| Abstract | Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies. |
| **Objective** | Overview of enzymes, enzyme-catalyzed reactions and metabolic processes. |
| **Content** | Principles of enzymatic catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme catalyzed reactions (group transfer reactions, carbon-carbon bond formation, eliminations, isomerisations and rearrangements), cofactor chemistry, enzymes in organic synthesis and the biosynthesis of natural products, catalytic antibodies. |
| Lecture notes | A script will not be handed out. |
This concept class will be based on common concepts (Grundlagen der Biologie IIB, Teil Mikrobiologie) and introduce to the enormous diversity among bacteria and archaea. It will cover the current research on bacterial cell structure, genetics, metabolism, symbiosis and pathogenesis.

The aim of the lecture course is to provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science. The course is suited for advanced undergraduate and early graduate students in pharmaceutical sciences or related fields.

Objective
The course will provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science.

Content
1. Antibody phage technology
   - The antibody molecule
   - V genes, CDRs, basics of antibody engineering
   - Principles of phage display
   - Phagemid and phage vectors
   - Antibody libraries
   - Phage display selection methodologies
   - Other phage libraries (peptides, globular proteins, enzymes)
   - Alternative screening/selection methodologies
   - DNA-encoded chemical libraries

2. Proteins: chemical modification and detection of biomolecular interactions
   - Homo- and hetero-dimerization of proteins
   - Chemical modifications of proteins
   - Radioactive labeling of proteins
   - Kinetic association and dissociation constants
   - Affinity constant: definition and its experimental measurement

3. Genomics: Applications to Human Biology
   - Protein cloning and expression
   - Functional Genomics
   - Sequencing genomes and novel sequencing methods
   - Genetic disorders: discovery and pharmaceutical implications
   - Transcriptomics
   - Proteomics
   - Principles of Cancer
   - Principles of Vaccine Development
   - Principles of Gene Therapy

4. Pharmaceuticals: Focus on Discovery
   - Chemical Libraries
   - Protein Therapeutics
   - Consideration on pharmacokinetics and half-life extension

Lecture notes
Skript "Gene Technology" by Prof. Dario Neri

Biology of Protein Folding, Membrane Proteins and Biophysics of Membranes, Enzymatic Catalysis, Catalytic RNA and RNAi, Current Literature References will be provided during the lectures.

Literature
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.
- J. Piel, M. Pilhofer
- O. Voinnet

Concepts of modern genetics and genomics, including principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

This course focuses on the concepts of classical and modern genetics and genomics.

The topics include principles of classical genetics; yeast genetics; gene mapping; forward and reverse genetics; structure and function of eukaryotic chromosomes; molecular mechanisms and regulation of transcription, replication, DNA-repair and recombination; analysis of developmental processes; epigenetics and RNA interference.

Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester.

This course is a co-production of the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich, and will be taught in English. The course takes place on Monday afternoon at ETH Hoenggerberg, and on Tuesday morning at UniZH Irchel.

Lecture notes
- Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.
The lecture "Grundlagen der Biologie II: Mikrobiologie" is the basis for this advanced lecture.

### Methods of Computer Science

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>252-0057-00L</td>
<td>Theoretical Computer Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+2U+1A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Concepts to cope with: a) what can be accomplished in a fully automated fashion (algorithmically solvable) b) How to measure the inherent difficulty of tasks (problems) c) What is randomness and how can it be useful? d) What is nondeterminism and what role does it play in CST? e) How to represent infinite objects by finite automata and grammars?

The main topics of the lecture are:
- alphabets, words, languages, measuring the information content of words, representation of algorithmic tasks
- finite automata, regular and context-free grammars
- Turing machines and computability
- complexity theory and NP-completeness
- design of algorithms for hard problems

The lecture is covered in detail by the textbook "Theoretical Computer Science".

Further reading:

Prerequisites / notice
During the semester, two non-obligatory test exams will be offered.

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<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.

Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensible to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.

Electronic access to the documentation will be provided. The link can be found at "Lernmaterialien".

This course is meant for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.
Content
The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

Topics covered in the lecture include:
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher’s LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non-parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes
No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.

401-0663-00L Numerical Methods for CSE W 7 credits 4V+2U R. Hiptmair

Abstract
The course gives an introduction into fundamental techniques and algorithms of numerical mathematics which play a central role in numerical simulations in science and technology. The courses focuses on fundamental ideas and algorithmic aspects of numerical methods. The exercises involve actual implementation of numerical methods.

Objective
* Knowledge of the fundamental algorithms in numerical mathematics
* Knowledge of the essential terms in numerical mathematics and the techniques used for the analysis of numerical algorithms
* Ability to choose the appropriate numerical method for concrete problems
* Ability to interpret numerical results
* Ability to implement numerical algorithms efficiently

Content
1. Direct Methods for linear systems of equations
2. Interpolation
3. Iterative Methods for non-linear systems of equations
4. Krylov methods for linear systems of equations
5. Eigensolvers
6. Least Squares Techniques
7. Filtering Algorithms
8. Approximation of Functions
9. Numerical Quadrature
10. Clustering Techniques
11. Single Step Methods for ODEs
12. Stiff Integrators
13. Structure Preserving Integrators

Lecture notes
Lecture slides will be made available to participants.

Literature
M. Hanke-Bourgeois “Grundlagen der Numerischen Mathematik und des wissenschaftlichen Rechnens”, BG Teubner, 2002
C. Moler, Numerical computing with MATLAB, SIAM, 2004

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

415-0104-00L Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences W 4 credits 3G J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos

Abstract
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

Objective
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

Content
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

Lecture notes
The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

Literature
1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
3. Class Notes

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

Applications (Research Projects)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>262-0500-00L</td>
<td>Lab Rotation in Experimental Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Flexible, short research project (lab rotation) with an emphasis on experimental biology.
The course provides a practical overview of an experimental biology research area, applying concepts taught in the General and Core courses, and preparing for further specialization through the Master thesis.

**262-0600-00L**

*Lab Rotation in Computer Science*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6A</td>
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</table>

Objectives:
- Flexible, short research project (lab rotation) with emphasis on computer science/theory

**262-0700-00L**

*Lab Rotation in Bioinformatics*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6A</td>
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</table>

Objectives:
- Flexible, short research project within the field of computational biology/bioinformatics.

Content:
- The course provides a practical overview of a bioinformatics research area, applying concepts taught in the General and Core courses, and preparing for further specialization through the Master thesis.
- Students learn to transfer and apply their knowledge by working independently in the laboratory or on projects. By applying knowledge acquired from the core and advanced courses, and the Methods of Computer Science course, students gain insight into different research areas.

**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

*Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-INFK*  
*see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability*  
*see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH*

**Master Thesis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>262-0800-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
- The Master Thesis is the result of an independent scientific research and/or constructive development project in the chosen area of specialization.

Objective:
- The Master thesis concludes the Master programme. By writing up the Master thesis, students show their ability to independently produce a coherent and scientific piece of work.

Content:
- The program concludes with a Master thesis of 6 months duration that includes a written report and an oral presentation. The topic of the thesis can be chosen according to the student's interests in the field of computational biology & bioinformatics.

**Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements**

*The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional requirements.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0002-AAL</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15R</td>
<td>P. Widmayer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
- This course is about fundamental algorithm design paradigms (such as induction, divide-and-conquer, backtracking, dynamic programming), classic algorithmic problems (such as sorting and searching), and data structures (such as lists, hashing, search trees). The connection between algorithms and data structures is explained for geometric and graph problems.

Objective:
- An understanding of the design and analysis of fundamental algorithms and data structures.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0835-AAL</td>
<td>Computer Science I</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9R</td>
<td>F. O. Friedrich</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
- The course covers the fundamental concepts of computer programming with a focus on systematic algorithmic problem solving. Teached language is C++. No programming experience is required.

Objective:
- Primary educational objective is to learn programming with C++. When successfully attended the course, students have a good command of the mechanisms to construct a program. They know the fundamental control and data structures and understand how an algorithmic problem is mapped to a computer program. They have an idea of what happens "behind the scenes" when a program is translated and executed. Secondary goals are an algorithmic computational thinking, understanding the possibilities and limits of programming and to impart the way of thinking of a computer scientist.

Content:
- The course covers fundamental data types, expressions and statements, (Limits of) computer arithmetic, control statements, functions, arrays, structural types and pointers. The part on object orientation deals with classes, inheritance and polymorphism, simple dynamic data types are introduced as examples. In general, the concepts provided in the course are motivated and illustrated with algorithms and applications.

Literature:
- Andrew Koenig and Barbara E. Moo: Accelerated C++, Addison-Wesley, 2000  
- Bjarne Stroustrup: The Design and Evolution of C++, Addison-Wesley, 1994

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>406-0242-AAL</td>
<td>Analysis II</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15R</td>
<td>M. Akveld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
- Mathematical tools of an engineer

Objective:
- Mathematics as a tool to solve engineering problems, mathematical formulation of problems in science and engineering. Basic mathematical knowledge of an engineers.
Content

Literature
Textbooks in English:
- J. Stewart: Multivariable Calculus, Thomson Brooks/Cole
- V. I. Smirnov: A course of higher mathematics. Vol. II. Advanced calculus
- M. Akveld, R. Sperb, Analysis II, vdf
- L. Papula: Mathematik für Ingenieure 2, Vieweg Verlag

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>406-0603-AAL</th>
<th>Stochastics (Probability and Statistics)</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>9R</th>
<th>M. Kalisch</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to basic methods and fundamental concepts of statistics and probability theory for non-mathematicians. The concepts are presented on the basis of some descriptive examples. Learning the statistical program R for applying the acquired concepts will be a central theme.

Objective
The objective of this course is to build a solid fundamant in probability and statistics. The student should understand some fundamental concepts and be able to apply these concepts to applications in the real world. Furthermore, the student should have a basic knowledge of the statistical programming language "R".

Content
From "Statistics for research" (online)
Ch 1: The Role of Statistics
Ch 2: Populations, Samples, and Probability Distributions
Ch 3: Binomial Distributions
Ch 6: Sampling Distribution of Averages
Ch 7: Normal Distributions
Ch 8: Student’s t Distribution
Ch 9: Distributions of Two Variables

From "Introductory Statistics with R (online)"
Ch 1: Basics
Ch 2: The R Environment
Ch 3: Probability and distributions
Ch 4: Descriptive statistics and tables
Ch 5: One- and two-sample tests
Ch 6: Regression and correlation

Literature
- "Statistics for research" by S. Dowdy et. al. (3rd edition); Print ISBN: 9780471267355; Online ISBN: 9780471477433; DOI: 10.1002/0471477435
From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/0471477435

From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under: http://www.springerlink.com/content/m17578/

Computational Biology and Bioinformatics Master - Key for Type

| O       | Compulsory                | E-  | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+      | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z   | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W       | Eligible for credits      | Dr  | Suitable for doctorate |

Key for Hours

| V       | lecture                  | P   | practical/laboratory course |
| G       | lecture with exercise    | A   | independent project |
| U       | exercise                 | D   | diploma thesis |
| S       | seminar                  | R   | revision course / private study |
| K       | colloquium               |     |                             |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Diploma Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1101-00L</td>
<td>How to Write Scientific Texts in Engineering Sciences (Strongly recommended prerequisite for Semester Projects and Master Theses at D-ITET (MSc BME, MSc EEIT, MSc EST)).</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>J. Leuthold</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The 4 hour lecture covers the basics of writing & presenting a scientific text. The focus will be on the structure and elements of a scientific text and not on the language. Citation rules, good practice of scientific writing and an overview on software tools will be part of the training. The lecture will be thought on two afternoons. Some exercises will be built into the lecture.

**Objective**

Knowledge on structure and content of a scientific text. The course further is arranged to stimulate a discussion on how to properly write a legible scientific text versus writing an interesting novel. We will further discuss the practice of properly citing and critically reflect on recent plagiarism allegations.

**Content**

* Topic 1: Structure of a Scientific Text (The Title, the author list, the abstract, State-of-the Art, the “in this paper” paragraph, the scientific part, the summary, Equations, Figures).
* Topic 2: Power Point Presentations.
* Topic 3: Citation Rules and Citation Software.
* Topic 4: Guidelines for Research Integrity.

**Literature**

ETH “Citation Etiquette”, see www.plagiate.ethz.ch.


**Prerequisites / notice**

Students should already have a Bachelor degree and plan to do either a semester project or a master thesis in the immediate future.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-3001-00L</td>
<td>Diploma Thesis (Only for DAS in Information Technology and Electrical Engineering).</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>36D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Registration for the diploma thesis requires the successful completion of 18 credits ECTS from subjects of specialization.

**Abstract**

The Diploma of Advanced Studies finishes with a 3-months diploma thesis which is directed by a professor of the department ITET. Students prove their ability to conduct independent scientific research on a specific research problem, using skills and knowledge acquired during the program. The thesis includes a written report and an oral presentation.

**Objective**

see above

### DAS in Information Technology and Electrical Engineering - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
<th>Dr</th>
<th>Suitable for doctorate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
This program is taking place every Second Year. The next realization of this 2 semester program: Autumn Semester 2016.

### DAS Military Sciences - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
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<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</table>

### ECTS
- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Pharmacology and Toxicology I

**Number**: 535-0521-00L  
**Title**: Pharmacology and Toxicology I  
**Type**: W  
**ECTS**: 2 credits  
**Hours**: 2V  
**Lecturers**: U. Quitterer

**Abstract**: The two-semester lecture course will provide a detailed understanding of the fundamentals of drug action and the mechanisms of action and therapeutic use of the important classes of drugs. The lectures are intended for students of pharmaceutical sciences.

**Objective**: The lectures will provide a comprehensive survey of pharmacology and toxicology. Special emphasis is placed on the interrelationship between pharmacological, pathophysiological and clinical aspects.

**Content**: Topics include disease-relevant macroscopic, microscopic, pathobiochemical and functional disturbances of specific organs and organ systems. The lectures integrate disease pathology with mechanisms of drug action, usage, metabolism, pharmacoanalysis, side effects, toxicology, contraindications and dosage of relevant drug classes. Basic principles of clinical pharmacology and pharmacotherapy will be covered.

**Lecture notes**: Für jede Vorlesung wird ein Skript abgegeben, das eine Zusammenfassung mit den wichtigsten Stichpunkten beinhaltet.

**Literature**:  
  or  

**Prerequisites / notice**: Voraussetzungen: Abschluss Grundstudium

### Clinical Microbiology

**Number**: 535-0165-00L  
**Title**: Clinical Microbiology  
**Type**: W  
**ECTS**: 1 credit  
**Hours**: 1V  
**Lecturers**: K. Lucke

**Abstract**: Thorough knowledge of major pathogens involved in infectious diseases; principles of laboratory diagnosis of pathogenic bacteria and fungi.

**Objective**: Thorough knowledge of all major pathogens involved in infectious diseases; principles of laboratory diagnosis of pathogenic bacteria and fungi.

**Content**: Basics and principles of clinical microbiology:  
- host-pathogen interaction  
- symptoms and diagnosis of major bacterial pathogens  
- therapeutic regimens commonly used against bacterial disease  
- major aspects of medical mycology, virology and parasitology  
- epidemiology

**Literature**:  
- Brock, Mikrobiologie, Pearson, 13. aktualisierte Auflage  
- Kayser F. et al., Medizinische Mikrobiologie, Thieme, Stuttgart, New York  
  Aktuelle Auflage (derzeit 12. Auflage 2010)

**Prerequisites / notice**: Basic knowledge of biochemistry, general microbiology, immunology

### Gene Technology

**Number**: 535-0810-00L  
**Title**: Gene Technology  
**Type**: W  
**ECTS**: 2 credits  
**Hours**: 2G  
**Lecturers**: D. Neri

**Abstract**: The aim of the lecture course is to provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science. Topics: Antibody phage technology, protein modification technology, genome projects, genome sequencing, transcriptomics, proteomics and SNP technology. The course is suited for advanced undergraduate and early graduate students in pharmaceutical sciences or related fields.

**Objective**: The course will provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science.
### Content

1. Antibody phage technology
   - The antibody molecule
   - V genes, CDRs, basics of antibody engineering
   - Principles of phage display
   - Phagemid and phage vectors
   - Antibody libraries
   - Phage display selection methodologies
   - Other phage libraries (peptides, globular proteins, enzymes)
   - Alternative screening/selection methodologies
   - DNA-encoded chemical libraries

2. Proteins: chemical modification and detection of biomolecular interactions
   - Homo- and hetero-dimerization of proteins
   - Chemical modifications of proteins
   - Radioactive labeling of proteins
   - Kinetic association and dissociation constants
   - Affinity constant: definition and its experimental measurement

3. Genomics: Applications to Human Biology
   - Protein cloning and expression
   - Functional Genomics
   - Sequencing genomes and novel sequencing methods
   - Genetic disorders: discovery and pharmaceutical implications
   - Transcriptomics
   - Proteomics
   - Principles of Cancer
   - Principles of Vaccine Development
   - Principles of Gene Therapy

4. Pharmaceuticals: Focus on Discovery
   - Chemical Libraries
   - Protein Therapeutics
   - Consideration on pharmacokinetics and half-life extension

### Lecture notes

535-0830-00L  Pharmaceutical Immunology  W  2 credits  2G  D. Neri, C. Halin Winter

- **Abstract**: Get Students familiar with basic Immunological concepts of pharmaceutical relevance.
- **Objective**: Get Students familiar with basic Immunological concepts of pharmaceutical relevance.
- **Content**: Chapters 1 - 11 of the Janeway's Immunobiology, by Kenneth Murphy (8th Edition; Garland).
- **Literature**: Janeway's Immunobiology, by Kenneth Murphy (8th Edition).

535-0421-00L  Galenical Pharmacy I  W  2 credits  2G  J.C. Leroux, B. A. Gander

- **Abstract**: Principles and technologies for the manufacturing of dosage forms and drug delivery systems. Knowledge of pharm. excipients, materials, containers, liquid and semi-solid dosage forms, their production, function, quality and application. Comprehension of molecular interactions in solution and colloidal systems. Comprehension of interfacial phenomena and stabilization measures in dosage forms.
- **Objective**: Knowledge of the most important pharmaceutical excipients, materials, containers, liquid and semi-solid dosage forms, of their production, function, quality, stability and application. Comprehension of the molecular interactions in solution and colloidal systems. Comprehension of interfacial phenomena and stabilization measures in disperse dosage forms.
- **Content**: Introduction and overview of important fundamentals, principles and technologies for the development and manufacturing of dosage forms and drug delivery systems. Overview of the most important pharmaceutical excipients and polymers, their structure, properties and processing; importance of materials properties for containers. Pharmaceutical solvents, fundamentals of solubility and solubilization of drugs. Water treatment processes, stabilization techniques and quality requirements of pharmaceutical water. Parenteral dosage forms and liquid ophthalmics. Surfactants, micel formation and colloidal systems. Liquid suspensions and emulsions. Stabilization measures in dosage forms.
- **Literature**: C.-D. Herzelfeld und J. Kreuter (Hrsg.) Grundlagen der Arzneiformenlehre, Springer Verlag, Berlin 1999
- **Prerequisites / notice**: Language: German and English
Pharmaceutics and Drug Safety

W
3 credits
2G
S. Russmann

Abstract
Introduction of principles of pharmacoepidemiology and epidemiology in addressing drug related questions in the population and of epidemiologic perspectives for health care management.

Objective
To familiarize participants with the principles of pharmacoepidemiology and epidemiology in addressing drug related questions with concern to the use, effects and risks of medicinal products in a large population.

To introduce participants to fundamental statistical, economic and epidemiologic concepts and methods.

To provide the appropriate tools to critique pharmacoepidemiologic studies in the literature and to critically read and understand papers in the medical literature which relate to drug benefits, risks, and costs.

To address controversial topics in drug use and benefit-risk assessment, and to critically appraise the outcome of drug therapy.

To equip participants with skills to facilitate further studies in these areas.

Content
- The contribution of epidemiology to the study of drug uses, effects and risks:
  - Pharmacoepidemiology study methodologies, concepts and strategies,
  - Detection and identification of unintended drug effects (pharmacovigilance),
  - Quantifying unintended effects and drug interactions,
  - Bias and confounding by indication,
  - Drug utilization

Pharmacoepidemiology and outcome assessment of drug therapy.

Meta-analysis in pharmacoepidemiology.

Lecture notes
This course will be a combination of formal lectures, group discussions and self-directed project work. Course material will be taught through seminars, case studies and group projects. Reading material and scripts will be given for each week.

Literature
A reading list pertinent to the course will be provided during the course.

Methodological referen
Strom B; Pharmacopeiology, 3rd ed. Wiley, Chichester, 2000
Rothman K, Greenland S; Modern Epidemiology, 2nd ed. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1998
Mann R, Andrews E; Pharmacovigilance, Wiley, Chichester, 2003

Therapeutic Proteins
W
3 credits
3G
C. Halin Winter, D. Neri

535-0030-00L

Abstract
In this course, various topics related to the development, GMP production and application of therapeutic proteins will be discussed. Furthermore, students will expand their training in pharmaceutical immunology and will be introduced to the basic concepts of pharmaceutical product quality management.

Objective
Students know and understand:
- basic mechanisms and regulation of the immune response
- the pathogenic mechanisms of the most important immune-mediated disorders
- the most frequently used expression systems for the production of therapeutic proteins
- the use of protein engineering tools for modifying different features of therapeutic proteins
- the mechanism of action of selected therapeutic proteins and their application
- basic concepts in the GMP production of therapeutic proteins

Content
The course consists of two parts:
In a first part, students will complete their training of pharmaceutical immunology (Chapter 13 - 16 Immunobiology VIII textbook). This part particularly focuses on the pathogenic mechanisms of immune-mediated diseases. Deepened knowledge of immunology will be relevant for understanding the mechanism of action of many therapeutic proteins, as well as for understanding one major concern related to the use of protein-based drugs, namely, immunogenicity.

The second part focuses on topics related to the development and application of therapeutic proteins, such as protein expression, protein engineering, reducing immunogenicity, and GMP production of therapeutic proteins. Furthermore, selected examples of approved therapeutic proteins will be discussed.

Lecture notes
Handouts to the lectures will be available for downloading under http://www.pharma.ethz.ch/scripts/index

Literature
- Chapters 13-16 of the Immunobiology VIII book (Janeway et al.)
- Lecture Handouts
- Paper References provided in the Scripts
- EMEA Dossier for Humira

Second Series of Courses

Compulsory Block Courses

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-5501-00L</td>
<td>Applied Pharmacology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>7G</td>
<td>P. Wiedemeier, S. Erni, B. Falch, K. Fünfschilling</td>
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</table>

Abstract
Overview of the most important clinical pictures: symptoms, recognition, differentiation, pharmacotherapy for the most important general and special medical indications. Groups of pharmaceutical compounds, active pharmaceutical ingredients, proprietary medicinal products: mechanisms of action, contraindication, therapeutic patterns, side effects, interactions.

Objective
Students have a thorough knowledge of all clinical pictures and their symptoms regarding outpatient treatment. They know the main groups of indications including active pharmaceutical self-medication and ingredients, mechanisms of action, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics and dosage. They are also able to identify the relevant side effects and interactions.

Content
Pathophysiology of selected clinical pictures and their main symptoms and clinical parameters. Recognition of alarm symptoms and distinction between pharmaceutical self-medication and the need for medical treatment. Detailed coverage of the pharmacotherapy of all fields of indication encountered in outpatient treatment. Outlining of therapeutic strategies and patterns with regard to suitable pharmaceutical compounds, active pharmaceutical ingredients and representative range of proprietary medicinal products. Discussion of the most important mechanisms of action, contraindications, side effects and interactions.

535-5502-00L | Pharmaceutical Manufacturing in Small Quantities | O | 3 credits | 3G | J. Fröhlich, H. Hartenberg, C. Meier |

Abstract
Hands-on course in pharmaceutical manufacturing in the pharmacy according to "GMP regulations for small quantities" defined in the pharmacepeia: Design and practical approach in compounding of formulas using the most important dosage forms including their risks and quality assurance.
Students are able to manufacture, to package, to quality-control and document pharmaceutical compounding on their own, "lege artis" and according to GMP regulations, using the appropriate techniques. They know the most important properties of active ingredients and excipients frequently used. They achieve the necessary knowledge including the relevant literature and other sources of information, as well as the legal requirements regarding pharmaceutical manufacturing in small quantities.

To impart knowledge about the principal techniques and processes in the manufacturing of pharmaceuticals in small quantities (formulas), focusing on the design, manufacturing, quality assurance and risk based self-appraisal including the patient specific dispensing. During the practical training periods: by means of pharmaceutical relevant examples the design, the planning, the manufacturing including the correct use of the equipment, the in-process control, the packaging and the quality assurance are practiced for various dosage forms and recipes. Quality assurance and control are mainly risk adapted considering as well hygiene regulations according to current pharmaceutical practice. The participants will thus improve their general GMP knowledge and skills.

535-5503-00L Institutional Pharmacy ■ O 3 credits 3G P. Wiedemeier, J. Beney, M. Lutters, I. S. Vogel Kahmann

Objective

Organisation of institutional environments (emergency hospitals), with special focus on medication processes and institutional pharmaceutical care (continuum of care).

Content

Principals of the organisation of institutional environments (emergency hospitals), with special focus on medication processes and institutional pharmaceutical care (circulation of medication, continuum of care). Hygiene regulations, medical products, applications, drug formularies, patient files, SOAP notes, kardex study. Participation at interdisciplinary visits, internal trainings and doctors' reports as well as visitation of the emergency room. Drug interaction, generic substitution, quality management and pharmacovigilance.

535-5504-00L Basics of Practical Pharmacy ■ O 6 credits 7G P. Wiedemeier, S. Erni, B. Falch, K. Fünfschilling

Abstract

Introduction to managed care systems (Pharmaceutical Care und Public Health): problems with regard to therapy and approaches to solutions, service, first aid and medicinal products. Methods of illness prevention and health promotion. Important additional assortments including complementary medicine. Law and economy in everyday pharmacy, structures of the national health care system.

Objective

Students know the most important concepts and methods of pharmaceutical care of patients with regard to OTC and Rx-only drugs as well as the essential concepts and methods of public health, prevention and health care. They master the basic rules concerning the pharmaceutical triage and their implications. For the clinical pictures covered during the course, they are able to make therapeutic plans or accompany and optimize doctor's orders. Students show an adequate understanding of the rights and duties of pharmacists as medical personnel regarding medical care and service within the framework of the Swiss health care system. They are capable of handling important medical products and instructing patients about their use. Students have the necessary basic skills and applications of first aid and emergency medicine. They know the essence, chances and limits with reference to additional assortments, therapeutic options like phytotherapy, complementary medicine, veterinary pharmacy and non-medical methods of healing. Students have the essential knowledge of legal aspects and regulations concerning pharmacists and know the basics of business administration.

Content

Pharmaceutical Care: possibilities of pharmaceutical care of patients regarding OTC and Rx-only drugs in the officinal pharmacy. Good pharmaceutical triage in practice, introduction to the pharmaceutic validation of prescriptions, description of medicinal, patient related, therapeutic problems and the finding of solutions: Choice of therapy (OTC), accompanying and optimizing therapies (Rx), compliance, correct administration of drugs, cooperation with other medical professions in the field of outpatient treatment. Traditional and proactive pharmaceutical service: development of adequate means of documentation of intervention and consultation as well as pharmaceutical follow-up care. Public health: role and possibilities of official pharmacies as partners within the Swiss health care system: primary health care, prevention, campaigns, early detection, instruction and mediation, referral to doctors. Needs of customers, patients and employees, and social interaction. Significance of the medical profession (illness, suffering, promotion of health and well-being). Basic training in first aid, emergency medicine and wound care. Medical products: handling of important applications and instruction of patients. Important and additional forms of therapy and assortments: phytotherapy, complementary medicine, veterinary pharmacy, non-medical methods of healing. Economy and law in everyday pharmacy: overview of the Swiss legal system. Relevant legal framework, jurisdiction and regulations and their meaning with regard to quality assurance for practicing pharmacists. Basics of finance and accounting as well as personnel management and insurance matters.

Organisation and competencies of the various partners within the Swiss health care system, focusing on the intermediate position and the role of pharmacists as part of the medical community.

DAS Preparation for the Swiss Federal Examination in Pharmacy - Key for Type

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Dr</th>
<th>Suitable for doctorate</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
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<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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Key for Hours

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<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
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<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<td>independent project</td>
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<td>exercise</td>
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<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<td>seminar</td>
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<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
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<td>research, thus focusing on the argumentation and verification of</td>
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<td>the current research of doctoral students. It concentrates on the</td>
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<td>discussion and verification of contextual and methodical questions and</td>
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<td>provides a basis for exchange and networking among the</td>
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<td>participants.</td>
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<td>Die Themenschwerpunkte der jeweiligen Veranstaltung richten sich nach</td>
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<td>Mehrtägiges Kolloquium. Veranstaltungszeit und -ort nach Vereinbarung.</td>
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<td>064-0005-15L</td>
<td>Doctoral Seminar: Methods in the History and Architecture</td>
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<td>P. Ursprung, V. Magnago Lampugnani,</td>
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<td>A. Moravanszky, L. Stalder</td>
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<td>Lecturers and doctoral students of the chair report about their</td>
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<td>experiences and insights in the application of methods concerning</td>
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<td>their research and the scientific publications thereof.</td>
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<td>The seminar seeks to provide students with a differentiated knowledge</td>
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<td>of methods in the field of the History of Art and Architecture.</td>
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<td>and Theory of Architecture. All other doctoral students of the Faculty</td>
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<td>of Architecture are welcome.</td>
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<td>This colloquium is open to doctoral candidates in fields related to</td>
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<td>Architecture and Urbanism. Its focus will be on contemporary topics in</td>
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<td>urbanism and will involve two or three one-day sessions over the course</td>
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<td>of the semester, each of which will be attended by an invited scholar.</td>
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<td>The following sessions provide the basis for exchange and networking.</td>
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<td>Space is limited and participation is subject to approval from the</td>
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<td>064-0011-15L</td>
<td>PhD Talks - Perspectives and Methods of Architectural Research</td>
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<td>L. Stalder</td>
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<td>This course addresses to PhD's and researchers of D-ARCH as well as</td>
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<td>to all interested persons coming from adjacent fields of humanities</td>
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<td>and cultural studies.</td>
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<td>Introduction to methodological approaches in the history and theory of</td>
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<td>the architecture; presentation and discussion of individual doctoral</td>
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<td>The doctoral students analyze critically relevant approaches in the</td>
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<td>history and theory of architecture and discuss fundamental questions</td>
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<td>with regard to their individual research projects, to produce and</td>
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<td>hand in their proposals.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td>The two-semester course in the first year of the doctoral program in</td>
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<td>the history and theory of architecture has a twofold objective: First,</td>
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<td>reading sessions central approaches in the history and theory of</td>
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<td>architecture provide a methodological basis for the doctorate at the</td>
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<td>Institute gta. Secondly, by both, reading sessions and</td>
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<td>presentation and discussion sessions on the individual research</td>
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<td>projects, the doctoral students get support in the production of the</td>
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<td>proposal which they work on and which they have to present after the</td>
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<td><strong>Languages:</strong> German and English</td>
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<td>064-0015-15L</td>
<td>PhD Colloquium Theory of Information Technology for Architects</td>
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<td>L. Hovestadt</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Information technology plays an increasingly important role in</td>
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<td>research. To meet this challenging development, it is not only</td>
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<td>important to acquire respective skills, but also to consider and</td>
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<td>understand information technology in what sets it apart from other</td>
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<td>gestalts of technics (like mechanics, dynamics, or thermodynamics).</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The aim of this colloquium is to counter an observable tendency,</td>
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<td>that proportional to the degree in which students master practical</td>
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<td>skills in computing, they increasingly submit uncritically, in their</td>
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<td>understanding and framing of problems, to the dictation of schemata</td>
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<td>and templates implemented by technical systems.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The starting point for this colloquium is to comprehend computing not</td>
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<td>in terms of skills, but as a literacy which we can experience today.</td>
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<td>Like in the case of writing as well, computing cannot exhaustively</td>
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<td>be reduced to either logics, grammar, arithmetic, or analytics.</td>
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<td>Rather, computation, if comprehended as a literacy, relates to any of</td>
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<td>the established categories of learning and raises questions of an</td>
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<td>architectonic kind. This colloquium draws from the principal richness</td>
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<td>of cultural forms of knowing and learning and thematizes approaches</td>
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<td>to formulate a theoretical stance on information technology for</td>
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<td>architects which is driven by and resting on the actual reality of</td>
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<td>computability today. In this, it is complementary to those theory</td>
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<td>courses on technology offered by the historical disciplines at ETH.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td>To benefit from this course, you should have a practical affinity to</td>
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<td>technics, as well as an abstract interest in information technology in</td>
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<td>their comprehensive cultural context.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Only for MAGPW students, D-GESS PhD and D-ARCH</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Gugerli,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Advanced PhD candidates of urban studies, urban and landscape design and urban sociology report about their experiences and insights

D. Hebel

The format of HS15 will provide an overarching methodological meta-theme, to be defined prior to the event. One external guest critic will, M. Angélil, K. Christiaanse

The programme revolves around the so-far untapped resource desert sand and the question of how to activate its potential as an

1K

3 credits

K. Christiaanse, M. Angélil, H. Klumpner, C. Schmid

Credit points can be gained by regular attending and by writing an essay. In addition to the five colloquia there will be a deepening seminar on offer (lecturer K. Esphahangizi).

Free childcare available.


Course data: Time and place will follow in due time.

Abstract Advanced PhD candidates of urban studies, urban and landscape design and urban sociology report about their experiences and insights in the concrete application of methods utilized for their research and scientific publications. Discussion of ongoing individual work, methodological questions, critical perspectives on urban and landscape design and city's relation to society.

Objective The seminar seeks to provide participants with a differentiated knowledge of methods in the field of the urbanism. Furthermore, it provides a platform to exchange contemporary urban research experiences across disciplinary boundaries, drawing from different geographies of knowledge production. Possible meta-themes include modes of data assessment in urban studies, ways of progressing from hypothesis to synthesis, and research by design as method.

Content The format of HS1S will provide an overarching methodological meta-theme, to be defined prior to the event. One external guest critic will be invited. In this case, each presentation will conclude with a discussion round, providing sufficiently detailed feedback for every doctoral candidate.

Prerequisites / notice The seminar is joint-organized by the chairs of Prof. Kees Christiaanse, Prof. Dr. Christian Schmid, Prof. Dr. Marc Angélil and Prof. Hubert Klumpner as one full-day event in the academic semester. The will comprise different formats, alternating with the responsible chair.

Participants in both cases will be expected to submit single-page abstracts of their papers in advance and to make a presentation of app. 20 minutes at the colloquium. The discussion rounds will be moderated by the organizing professor and the invited guests.

Enrolment on agreement with the lecturer only.


Number of participants limited.

Abstract The programme revolves around the so-far untapped resource desert sand and the question of how to activate its potential as an alternative building material. The E4D winter school will be composed of 30 master and doctoral students of different disciplines related to the topic from ETH Zurich and from other academic institutions. They will be joined by faculty members and external experts.

Objective The E4D winter school aims to develop an integrated vision to a global challenge of today's construction industry: the non-usability of desert sand. The programme of the E4D Winter School aims at developing alternative methods to activate the so-far unusable resource of desert sand for the construction industry. Lead by different experts from around the world, students will not only learn the theoretic background of this resource but experiment with current and future technologies to transform desert sand. In workshop experiments the acquired knowledge will be tested and applied. The students will attend workshops along three lines of investigation that could mobilise desert sand for construction and other applications: (i) bio-cementation, (ii) sintering and (iii) 3D printing.

Content Sand is the most used raw material for the production of goods on our planet. It is found in concrete, glass, computers, detergents and even toothpaste. But sand is a finite resource: what took millions of years to come into being through erosion and sedimentation, man is

Prerequisites / notice Open for students of all Departments of ETH!

Taking place from 9 to 28 January 2016 at the TU Berlin Campus in El-Gouna, Egypt.

Costs: CHF 500, including board and accommodation. All participants are responsible for organising and financing their own domestic or international travel to El Gouna.

The Engineering for Development (E4D) Winter School 2016 will invite 30 master and doctoral students from different disciplines related to the topic of the winterschool. Applicants will be selected based on their academic record and previous work experiences.

Applicants must send a one-page CV and one-page letter of motivation in PDF format stating their interest, to Mrs. Patricia Heuberger, patricia.heuberger@sl.ethz.ch

Deadline: 30 September 2015
Notification: 20 October 2015

Doctoral Department of Architecture - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS  
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Additional Courses

**Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-1227-15L</td>
<td>Advanced Life Cycle Assessment (HS15)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>C. L. Mutel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

A seminar on current topic in life cycle assessment. In the fall of 2015, the focus is on assessment of complex systems. We will look a number of topics, including input/output tables, optimization, and linking LCA with physical or economic models.

**Objective**

To improve ones understanding of life cycle assessment, and the broader issues in modeling, improving, and understanding sustainability assessments.

**Content**

The first hour of class is an interactive student presentation with discussion and class participation; each student is expected to present once, either alone or with one other student. The second half of class is devoted to a practical exercise of the concepts introduced and examined in the first half.

**Literature**

Everyone is expected to read one or two scientific articles or manuscripts each week, to be provided by the instructor.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Students should be familiar with either life cycle assessment, environmental science, or economic modeling. This seminar is intended to be primarily for Ph.D. students.
Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1159-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Systems Biology</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>U. Sauer, R. Aebersold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Seminar series on current research topics in systems biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>An overview of systems biology research</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Seminar series on current research topics in systems biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>none</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>none</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>760-2211-00L</th>
<th>Colloquium Agricultural Science</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>2K</th>
<th>E. Frossard, N. Buchmann, W. Gruissem, M. Kreuzer, O. Voinnet, A. Walter, S. C. Zeeman</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>A course dedicated to the reading and discussion of the relevant literature. The actual list of theme papers will be proposed anew for every year. Students then choose a topic and prepare themselves for a general discussion with their colleagues and peers. In the process, current and controversial topics will be discussed and studied.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To become proficient in reading scientific literature, to understand how to look at publications, to understand them and to be able to put them in context. The course also trains the skills needed for the presentation of scientific contributions and the ability to put things into a broader context. Training in how to participate in a scientific discussion, how to make an argument and how to listen to arguments of others.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>All topics focus on themes from ecology and evolution, notably so on studies on adaptation of organisms, their evolutionary history, or on questions of current methodology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>none</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>The actual content, i.e. the theme papers, will be determined and allocated to the participants at the start of the course each year.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Takes place at Uni Irchel. Please refer to notes on board or ask secretary Mrs. Rita Jenny (<a href="mailto:Rita.Jenny@env.etzh.ch">Rita.Jenny@env.etzh.ch</a>).</td>
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Requirements: Knowledge of ecology and evolution, e.g., lectures during basic and advanced study period. The course is meant for advanced and PhD students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>376-1791-00L</th>
<th>Introductory Course in Neurosciences I</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>J.M. Fritschy, W. Knecht</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course gives an introduction to the development and anatomical structure of nervous systems. Furthermore, it discusses the basics of cellular neurophysiology and neuropharmacology. Finally, the nervous system is described on a system level with a particular emphasis on the visual system.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>1) Neuroanatomy I</td>
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<td>2) Neuroanatomy II</td>
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<td>3) Neurogenesis</td>
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<td>4) Axon guidance</td>
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<td>5) Action and language development</td>
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<td>6) Circadian rhythms</td>
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<td>7) Saptic plasticity</td>
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<td>8) Saptic transmission</td>
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<td>9) Neural circuits in vivo</td>
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<td>10) Visual pathways and visual processing</td>
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<td>11) Somatosensory system</td>
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<td>12) Vestibular system</td>
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<td>13) Sleep</td>
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<td>14) Learning and Memory, mice and human</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>For doctoral students of the Neuroscience Center Zurich (ZNZ).</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The goal of this Advanced Course in Neurobiology is to provide students with a broader knowledge in several important areas of neuroscience. The course consists of four parts: Part I deals with various topics in developmental neurobiology; Part II is devoted to aspects of signal transduction. Part III focuses on synaptic transmission. Part IV gives deeper insights into systems neuroscience.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This credit point course is designed for doctoral students who have successfully completed the Introductory Course in Neurosciences at the Neuroscience Center Zürich. The goal is to provide students with a broader and deeper knowledge in several important areas of neuroscience.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Für Doktorierende des Zentrums für Neurowissenschaften Zürich. Nicht für Master-Studierende geeignet.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>151-0255-00L</th>
<th>Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>D. Poulakakos, A. Ferrari</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and biomedicine at the macro scale and the cellular level.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level. Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to biofluidics. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation. Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>none</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes and references therein.</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>151-0927-00L</th>
<th>Rate-Controlled Separations in Fine Chemistry</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>M. Mazzotti</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level.</td>
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<td>Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation. Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes and references therein.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abstract

The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

Objective

The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

Content

The class covers separation techniques that are central in the purification and downstream processing of chemicals and biopharmaceuticals. Examples from both areas illustrate the utility of the methods: 1) Liquid-liquid extraction; 2) Adsorption and chromatography; 3) Membrane processes; 4) Crystallization and precipitation.

Lecture notes

Handouts during the class

Literature

Recommendations for text books will be covered in the class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Requirements: Thermal separation Processes I (151-0926-00) and Modelling and mathematical methods in process and chemical engineering (151-0940-00)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0649-00L</td>
<td>Applied Statistical Regression</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning &quot;good practice&quot; that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>A script will be available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Draper &amp; Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L &quot;Applied Statistical Regression&quot; and 401-3622-00L &quot;Regression&quot; are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-1035-00L</td>
<td>Dynamical Systems in Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This lecture uses the concepts from dynamical systems (Course: &quot;Computable Chaos in Dynamical Systems&quot;) for the description of salient phenomena in complex examples from population dynamics, neuroinformatics and system biology. A particular focus is on the concept of limit cycle solutions and their coupling.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Applying concepts from nonlinear dynamics to biological systems. Combining theoretical modeling with supporting computer simulations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-1615-00L</td>
<td>NMR Methods for Studies of Biological Macromolecules</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic knowledge in biological NMR spectroscopy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Seminar series on technical aspects of high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy with biological macromolecules.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction and discussion of advanced methods for recording and analysis of NMR data with biological macromolecules.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Seminar series on technical aspects of high-resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy with biological macromolecules.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-1619-00L</td>
<td>Structural Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course consists of a series of research seminars on Structural Biology, Biochemistry and Biophysics, given by both scientists of the National Center of Competence in Research (NCCR) in Structural Biology and external speakers. Information on the individual seminars is provided on the following websites: <a href="http://www.structuralbiology.uzh.ch/educ002.asp">http://www.structuralbiology.uzh.ch/educ002.asp</a> <a href="http://www.biol.ethz.ch/dbiol-cal/index">http://www.biol.ethz.ch/dbiol-cal/index</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to provide doctoral and postdoctoral students with a broad overview on the most recent developments in biochemistry, structural biology and biophysics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0180-00L</td>
<td>Research Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-NEST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 371 of 1432
I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 Rs (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access;
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.

Literature
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduction of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

ZüKoSt: Seminar on Applied Statistics

E- 0 credits 1K


Abstract
About 5 talks on applied statistics.

Objective
See how statistical methods are applied in practice.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Abstract</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1109-00L</td>
<td>Seminars in Microbiology</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>M. Aebi, H.M. Fischer, W.D. Hardt, J. Piel, J. Vorholt-Zambelli</td>
<td>Seminars by invited speakers covering selected microbiology themes.</td>
<td>Discussion of selected microbiology themes presented by invited speakers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0030-01L</td>
<td>Doctoral Thesis</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Professors</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-0620-00L</td>
<td>Statistical Consulting</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.1K</td>
<td>M. Kalisch, L. Meier</td>
<td>The Statistical Consulting service is open for all members of ETH, including students, and partly also to other persons.</td>
<td>Advice for analyzing data by statistical methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>551-0512-00L</td>
<td>Current Topics in Molecular and Cellular</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>U. Suter</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Neurobiology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 8.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course is a literature seminar or &quot;journal club&quot;. Each Friday a student, or a member of the Suter Lab in the Institute of Molecular Health Sciences, will present a paper from the recent literature.</td>
<td>The course introduces you to recent developments in the fields of cellular and molecular neurobiology. It also supports you to develop your skills in critically reading the scientific literature. You should be able to grasp what the authors wanted to learn i.e. their goals, why the authors chose the experimental approach they used, the strengths and weaknesses of the experiments and the data presented, and how the work fits into the wider literature in the field. You will present one paper yourself, which provides you with practice in public speaking.</td>
<td>You will present one paper yourself. Give an introduction to the field of the paper, then show and comment on the main results (all the papers we present are available online, so you can show original figures with a beamer). Finish with a summary of the main points and a discussion of their significance. You are expected to take part in the discussion and to ask questions. To prepare for this you should read all the papers beforehand (they will be announced a week in advance of the presentation).</td>
<td>Presentations will be made available after the seminars.</td>
<td>We cover a range of themes related to development and neurobiology. Before starting your preparations, check with Jorge Pereira (<a href="mailto:jorge.pereira@biol.ethz.ch">jorge.pereira@biol.ethz.ch</a>), who helps you with finding an appropriate paper.</td>
<td>You must attend at least 80% of the journal clubs, and give a presentation of your own. At the end of the semester there will be a 30 minute oral exam on the material presented during the semester. The grade will be based on the exam (45%), your presentation (45%), and a contribution based on your active participation in discussion of other presentations (10%).</td>
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<tr>
<td>551-0737-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Ecology: Evolution and Ecology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>S. Bonhoeffer</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Interaction seminar. Student-mediated presentations, guest and discussions on current themes in ecology, evolutionary and population biology.</td>
<td>Getting familiar with scientific arguments and discussions. Overview of current research topics. Making contacts with fellow students in other groups.</td>
<td>Scientific talks and discussions on changing subjects.</td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
<td>For information and details: <a href="http://www.eco.ethz.ch/news/zis">http://www.eco.ethz.ch/news/zis</a> or contact: <a href="mailto:Lehre-eve@env.ethz.ch">Lehre-eve@env.ethz.ch</a></td>
<td>For information and details: <a href="http://www.eco.ethz.ch/news/zis">http://www.eco.ethz.ch/news/zis</a> or contact: <a href="mailto:Lehre-eve@env.ethz.ch">Lehre-eve@env.ethz.ch</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-1509-00L</td>
<td>Research Ethics and Biopatents</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1G</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to research ethics and patenting for Ph.D. students in the life science area</td>
<td>The goals of the transferable skill course «Research Ethics &amp; Biopatents» are: A. to raise student's attention to and interest in ethical issues related to the work of a life-scientist and to discuss how to deal with such issues; B. to provide a general overview on intellectual property, specifically on the patent system. Special regard is paid to details and specialities of patents in biology.</td>
<td>To achieve these goals, introducing lectures, discussions of case studies in groups and in the plenum are foreseen.</td>
<td>A. Research Ethics</td>
<td>- What is Ethics: Introduction to ethical theories and moral reasoning - Ethical debates in genetotechnology: Discussion of the Asilomar conference and GMO-debate - Research ethics: Discussion of ethical issues in scientific research and its publication - Case studies: Group discussions of ethical dilemmas related to research in life sciences</td>
<td>- Intellectual Property, Patents, Technology Transfer: Introduction, Principles of IP - Patents in Biology: Special aspects - Case study</td>
<td>Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0509-00L</td>
<td>Current Immunological Research in Zürich</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>R. Spörri, M. Detmar, C. Halin Winter, W.D. Hardt,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This monthly meeting is a platform for Zurich-based immunology research groups to present and discuss their ongoing research projects. At each meeting three PhD students or Postdocs from the participating research groups present an ongoing research project in a 30 min seminar followed by a plenary discussion.

The aim of this monthly meeting is to provide further education for master and doctoral students as well as Postdocs in diverse topics of immunology and to give an insight in the related research. Furthermore, this platform fosters the establishment of science- and technology-based interactions between the participating research groups.

Presentation and discussion of current research projects carried out by various immunology-oriented research groups in Zurich.

RNA Biology Lecture Series II: Non-coding RNAs: Biology and Therapeutics

Abstract

This course covers aspects of RNA biology related to the functions of non-coding RNAs as well as their use as drugs to treat diseases.

Objective

The students should get familiar with the wide array of roles, which non-coding RNAs play in cellular functions.

Content

Micro RNAs; computational approaches to miRNAs; micro RNA function in metabolism; viruses and viral RNAs; nucleic acid-based drugs; ncRNA-mediated genome regulation; epigenetic programming of genome remodelling in ciliates; telomerase and telomeres; tRNA biology.


Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge of cell and molecular biology.
### Doctoral Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering


#### Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

This seminar will feature invited lectures about recent advances and developments in systems biology, including topics from biology, bioengineering, and computational biology.

**Objective**

To provide an overview of current systems biology research.

**Content**

The final list of topics will be available at [http://www.bsse.ethz.ch/education/](http://www.bsse.ethz.ch/education/).

#### Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>636-0309-00L</td>
<td>Advances in Molecular Biotechnology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>M. Fussenegger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Doctoral Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### ECTS

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Doctoral Department of Chemistry and Applied Biosciences

► Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses
★★ Doctoral Studies in Inorganic Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0169-00L</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>D. Günther</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Group seminar on elemental analysis and isotope ratio determinations using various plasma sources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Developments in plasma mass spectrometry and alternative plasma sources</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0198-00L</td>
<td>Main Group Element and Coordination Chemistry</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>H. Grützmacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0199-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic and Organometallic Chemistry</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>C. Copérat, H. Grützmacher, M. Kövalenko, A. Mezzetti, A. Togni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0545-00L</td>
<td>Micro- and Nanostructures: Laser Applications in Research and Industry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Lippert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the fundamentals of lasers and their applications with an emphasis on micro- and nano-structuring. Several applications which are still in the research state, will be discussed together with industrial applications, such as micro lithography and laser welding. Other aspects are the materials that are applied in these applications, e.g. photoresists, and their functioning.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to the fundamentals of lasers and their applications with an emphasis on micro- and nano-structuring. Several applications which are still in the research state, e.g. non-optical lithographies, will be discussed together with industrial applications, such as micro lithography and laser welding. Other aspects are the materials that are applied in these applications, e.g. photoresists, and their functioning.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Introduction to lasers, Overview of micro- and nanotechnology, micro lithography, photoresists: classical types and new developments, laser cutting and welding, laser cleaning, laser ablation, polymer ablation: designed polymers, lasers and surfaces, laser spectroscopy, laser chemical vapor deposition, pulsed laser deposition (PLD), special materials by PLD, alternative structuring methods.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The script (a copy of the slides) will be handed out during the first lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FSRM, CD-ROM: An Introduction to the World of Microsystems, Neuchâtel.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

★★★★ Doctoral Studies in Organic Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0280-00L</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>R. Zenobi, P. S. Dittrich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Presentation and discussion of current research topics in analytical chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Presentation and discussion of current research topics in analytical chemistry</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0290-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry (Seminar)</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>E. M. Carreira, J. W. Bode, F. Diederich, P. S. Dittrich, D. Hilvert, H. Wennemers, R. Zenobi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0299-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1.5K</td>
<td>J. W. Bode, E. M. Carreira, P. Chen, F. Diederich, P. S. Dittrich, D. Hilvert, H. Wennemers, R. Zenobi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-1100-00L</td>
<td>Fragrance Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture provides a journey into the molecular world of scents from the chemical secrets behind Chanel N°5 to structure-odor relationships, industrial processes, and total synthesis of terpenoids. Each subunit is centered on one odorant family and highlights a certain class of chemical reactions, illustrated by prominent perfumery examples.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>After completion of this lecture module the students know all the major perfumery materials of the important odor families with their academic and industrial syntheses, their olfactory properties, their usage, their historic perspective, and today's economic importance. The students can explain the significance of important building blocks and industrial transformations, and can estimate how attractive chemical processes are on large scale. They can retrosynthetically plan academic and industrial syntheses of fragrant compounds and terpenoids, and the acquired knowledge on structure-odor relationships enables them to predict and design new odorants. The students can approximate the conformational space of odorants and especially macrocycles on the basis of simple rules, and know how olfactophore models are used. The students understand and can explain the molecular mechanism of smell, the biosynthesis of terpenes, and the basics of perfumery composition. The latter enables them to further their education in perfumery at specialized Universities such as the ISIPCA in Versailles; yet, the student also knows about the links of Fragrance Chemistry with Pharmaceutical Chemistry and the Specialty Chemicals business in general.</td>
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</table>

★★★★ Doctoral Studies in Physical Chemistry

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0490-00L</td>
<td>Special Topics in Theoretical Chemistry</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>M. Reiher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Weekly seminar programme on special topics in theoretical and quantum chemistry. Talks delivered by PhD students and PostDocs as well as by external speakers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>advanced course for PhD students and postdoctoral fellows</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>current research topics in theoretical chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>none</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0460-00L</td>
<td>Computer Simulation</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. H. Hünenberger, S. Riniker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The course is constituted of a series of seminars on various topics of relevance in chemical engineering, with specific emphasis on those of W. Merkt, B. H. Meier.

**Research seminar on current problems in nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy**
ECTS: 1
Lecturers: B. H. Meier, P. H. Hünenberger, R. Gunawan, C. A. Baumel, H. P. Lüthi

**Group seminar on electronic spectroscopy, photoelectron spectroscopy, vacuum ultraviolet spectroscopy.**
2 V Hours
M. Morbidelli

**Group seminar on electronic spectroscopy, photoelectron spectroscopy, vacuum ultraviolet spectroscopy.**
The students will learn how to record rotationally and rovibrationally resolved spectra in the THz and IR frequency range. For that purpose, the course teaches advanced topics in molecular spectroscopy: techniques for analysing rotationally and rovibrationally resolved spectra will be discussed, the basics of FTIR spectroscopy will be reviewed, and the sources which may be used in high resolution infrared spectroscopy will be described. The fields in which high resolution infrared /THz spectroscopy is applied will also be reviewed.

**Advanced High Resolution Molecular Spectroscopy**
W Dr 1 credit 1V S. Albert

Lectures notes: Unterlagen in der ersten Stunde verteilt.

**Doctoral Studies in Chemical and Bioengineering**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0699-00L</td>
<td>Safety and Environmental Technology of Chemical Processes and Products</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>K. Hungerbühler, C. A. Baumel, C. Bogstahl, E. Capdon Garcia, M. Scheringer, N. von Götz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course comprises a series of seminars on current topics regarding environmental impact and safety of chemical products and processes. Invited national and international speakers from public and industrial research institutions present their latest developments and applications, and show future trends.

**Chemical Process Technology**
W 1 credit 2S M. Morbidelli

The course is constituted of a series of seminars on various topics of relevance in chemical engineering, with specific emphasis on those of direct interest in the research area of the group. Speakers are invited from various national and international institutions.

**ICB Seminars on Chemical and Biochemical Engineering**
W 1 credit R. Gunawan

The ICB seminar series covers the umbrella of diverse research activities encompassed within the institute, including catalysis, functional materials, polymer engineering, separations, microfluidics, process design, and systems engineering. This series was founded with the aim of promoting cross-disciplinary scientific discourse and interaction with other distinguished groups working worldwide.
Objective

Students are expected to attend all seminars in one academic year, and should register at the beginning of each seminar. Additionally they must deliver a two page written report at the end of the year describing the topics covered, main conclusions, and interrelationships between the different themes.

Content

The ICB seminar series covers the umbrella of diverse research activities encompassed within the institute, including catalysis, functional materials, polymer engineering, separations, microfluidics, process design, and systems engineering. This series was founded with the aim of promoting cross-disciplinary scientific discourse and interaction with other distinguished groups working worldwide, and is targeted at individuals who have made outstanding contributions within their fields. Each year, around 7 distinguished scientists and technologists will be invited to speak on topics of current interest in Chemical and Biochemical Engineering. PhD students are particularly encouraged to attend in order to broaden their perception and enrich their scientific horizons.

151-1049-00L Seminar in Fundamentals of Process Engineering

Only for master and doctoral students of Process and Chemical Engineering.

Abstract

This seminar covers actual subjects from the specific research areas of the laboratory of transport processes and reactions.

Objective

Scientific discussion on actual research topics

Content

The contents are announced through the group’s webpage.

Lecture notes

No textbook

Doctoral Studies in Polymer Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0585-00L</td>
<td>Reactivity in Micelles and Vesicles</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>P. J. Walde</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Discussion of different aspects of the chemical reactivity in micelles and in vesicles (liposomes) as polymolecular compartments.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Deeper understanding of micelles and vesicles as self-organizing reaction compartments.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>With a few selected recent examples, properties of micelles and vesicles will be discussed with respect to applications as reaction compartments.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No script</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Doctoral Studies in Pharmaceutical Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-2000-00L</td>
<td>Seminar für Mitarbeiter</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>G. Schneider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Weekly group seminar, in which members of the research team present and discuss the results of their projects and selected reports from the current scientific literature.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Participants learn to present scientific studies and discuss own results in greater context.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>State-of-the-art information on drug discovery and development by experts from academia and industry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No script</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The RNA Club Zurich was originally founded to promote the interaction and collaboration of local research groups and individuals with an interest in RNA biology and chemistry. We organise a series of seminars on cutting edge topics in RNA research with internal and external speakers. Our seminars are held on a monthly basis from April-December. The format of the meetings is one main presentation (45min) followed by a short seminar (20min). We are constantly looking for new speakers. The club is open to all researchers and students.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>State-of-the-art information on drug discovery and development.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Seminar series of the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences. Experts from academia and industry report on relevant topics.</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-0903-00L</td>
<td>RNA Club Zurich</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>J. Hall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The RNA Club Zurich was originally founded to promote the interaction and collaboration of local research groups and individuals with an interest in RNA biology and chemistry. We organise a series of seminars on cutting edge topics in RNA research with internal and external speakers. Our seminars are held on a monthly basis from April-December.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The RNA Club Zurich was originally founded to promote the interaction and collaboration of local research groups and individuals with an interest in RNA biology and chemistry. We organise a series of seminars on cutting edge topics in RNA research with internal and external speakers. Our seminars are held on a monthly basis from April-December. The format of the meetings is one main presentation (45min) followed by a short seminar (20min). We are constantly looking for new speakers. The club is open to all researchers and students.</td>
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</table>

Additional Courses

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0195-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Information Retrieval &amp; Management in Life Sciences and Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>O. Renn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students will learn how to effectively retrieve, critically judge, analyze and manage published scientific information - important skill sets in chemistry and life sciences where scientists need to deal with vast amounts of information. The course, being based on practical examples, also covers scientific writing &amp; communication and state-of-the-art technologies for analysis such as text mining.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Ability to select appropriate, subject-specific databases or tools for a given specific scientific question based on a sound understanding on how a tool or database has been developed and maintained; this building the personal capacity of doing research effectively and efficiently by integrating scientific information into the research process when needed. Ability to communicate own scientific results using additional distribution channels. Ability to easily write-up the Ph.D. thesis or first paper.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 378 of 1432
The course has been primarily designed for Ph.D. students, also for the Life Science Zurich Graduate School, but is also open to Master students. In a series of 13 lectures, which always include practical examples (for some lectures an own notebook is required), the use of scientific information is taught not in a database-centric view but corresponding to the steps through which scientific research is conducted - including the dissemination of scientific results. This is particularly interesting for students who are about to write-up their first paper or thesis.

Students will learn about the different types of information resources and tools, get an insight into the numerous databases and tools that exist and how those are built and maintained, enabling them to critically judge the value and trustworthy of a information resource. Additionally, they will learn how to communicate their own scientific results properly, using also additional measures that are reflected by alternative metrics.

The following topics are covered:

1. The World of Scientific Publishing
2. Searching and Retrieving Scientific Information Using Search Engines and Using Literature Databases
3. Searching and Retrieving Scientific Information Using Subject-specific Databases in Chemistry
4. Searching and Retrieving Scientific Information Using Subject-Specific Databases in Life Sciences
5. Tools for Managing the Retrieved Scientific Information
7. Patents
8. Text(Literature) and Data Mining
9. Communicating & Analyzing the Impact of (Your) Science
10. Scientific Writing & Good Scientific Practice

Lecture notes
The slide deck and supplementary materials will be made available in the teaching document repository (ILIAS) after each lecture.

Literature
Additional literature and reference are provided in the course material.

---

**Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W+</th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
<th>Z</th>
<th>Courses outside the curriculum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-0254-00L</td>
<td>Seminar Geochemistry and Petrology</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>O. Bachmann, M. Schönbächler, C. A. Heinrich, M. W. Schmidt, D. Vance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Seminar series with external and occasional internal speakers addressing current research topics. Changing programs announced via D-ERDW homepage (Veranstaltungskalender)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Presentations on isotope geochemistry, cosmochemistry, fluid processes, economic geology, petrology, mineralogy and experimental studies. Mostly international speakers provide students, department members and interested guests with insight into current research topics in these fields.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wöchentliches Seminar mit Fachvorträgen eingeladener oder interner Wissenschafter, vornehmlich zu Themen der Geochemie, Isotopengeologie, Hydrothermalgeochemie, Lagerstättenbildung, Petrologie, Mineralogie und experimentelle Studien.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 651-1617-00L | Geophysical Fluid Dynamics and Numerical Modelling Seminar             | E-   | 0    | 1S    | P. Tackley, M. D. Ballmer, T. Gerya, D. A. May |
|              | **Abstract**                                                          |      |      |       | Seminar series with external and occasional internal speakers addressing current research topics. |
|              | **Objective**                                                         |      |      |       | Einblick in Forschungstätigkeit und Methodik, Erarbeitung von Datensets und Entwicklung von unmittelbaren Schlussfolgerungen sowie Einordnung der Ergebnisse in den grösseren Kontext. |
|              | **Content**                                                           |      |      |       | Seminar series addressing current research topics in Petrology (Magmaic Petrology and Crystalline Geology and Experimental Petrology) |

| 651-4931-00L | Heat and Mass Transfers in Magmatology                                | W    | 1    | 1S    | O. Bachmann |
|              | **Abstract**                                                          |      |      |       | Heat and mass transfers in the crust control many aspects of the differentiation of our planet, including (1) type of volcanic eruptions we should expect at the surface of our planet, (2) the volcanic/plutonic ratio in the crust, and (3) how volcanic degassing occurs, with important consequences on the climate response following volcanic eruptions. |
|              | **Objective**                                                         |      |      |       | Einordnen der Ergebnisse in den groesseren Kontext. |
|              | **Content**                                                           |      |      |       | Seminar with external and occasional internal speakers addressing current research topics in Petrology, |

| 651-4123-00L | Earthquake Physics and Numerical Modelling Paper Discussion           | W Dr | 1    | 1S    | Y. van Dinther |
|              | **Abstract**                                                          |      |      |       | Biweekly paper discussion series on current challenges and state-of-the-art practices in earthquake physics and seismic cycle and geodynamic modeling. |
|              | **Objective**                                                         |      |      |       | To understand and evaluate current challenges and state-of-the-art practices in earthquake physics and seismic cycle and geodynamic modeling. Besides obtaining an overview of this field, participants can expect to improve their skills to: |
|              | **Content**                                                           |      |      |       | disseminate knowledge within their own and neighboring research fields |


| Prerequisites / notice | PhD or advanced MSc students are expected to present one paper relating to their research interests and read papers discussed by the other students. The grading is based on participation in discussions and the given oral presentations. |

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### Doctoral Department of Earth Sciences - Key for Type

| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W  | Eligible for credits                | Dr | Suitable for doctorate        |
| E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits | O | Compulsory                    |

### Key for Hours

| V | lecture | P | practical/laboratory course |
| G | lecture with exercise | A | independent project |
| U | exercise | D | diploma thesis |
| S | seminar | R | revision course / private study |
| K | colloquium |     |                            |

### ECTS

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0125-03L</td>
<td>Research Colloquium for Ph.D.-Students and Members of Staff</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>L. Wingert, M. Hampe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Open for Master students on personal invitation.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ph.D. students and members of staff report on their research.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Key problems of research projects will be discussed. Participants will</td>
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<td></td>
<td>learn to know arguments and ideas dealing with systematic problems in</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>philosophy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0551-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium for Master and Ph.D. Students</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>D. Gugerli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colloquium for master and doctoral students preparing a thesis in the</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>history of technology.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Goals: to identify, discuss, and resolve methodological problems that</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>emerge while elaborating a master or doctoral thesis.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Begin 2. Semesterwoche, 22.9.2015 (alle 14 Tage). Anmeldung bei Gisela</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hürlimann (<a href="mailto:gisela.huerlimann@history.gess.ethz.ch">gisela.huerlimann@history.gess.ethz.ch</a>). Siehe <a href="http://www.tg.ethz.ch">www.tg.ethz.ch</a></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0580-01L</td>
<td>Colloquium Sociology for PhD Students</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>A. Diekmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only for doctoral students sociology.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Registration with: <a href="mailto:irene.urbanek@soz.gess.ethz.ch">irene.urbanek@soz.gess.ethz.ch</a></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Presentations by doctoral students.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Exchange of ideas and for improving doctoral research.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0585-00L</td>
<td>Rational-Choice-Sociology. Theory and Empirical Applications</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>A. Diekmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rational-Choice-Theory has become one of sociology's general</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>theoretical approaches. The seminar concerns itself with major ideas,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>concepts and questions involved with the development of a theory.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The seminar will also include examples of empirical applications from</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>various fields of sociology.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In collaboration with Prof. Dr. Norman Braun, Dr. Thomas Hinz, University of Munich, and Dr. Axel Franzen, University of Cologne.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Attain in-depth knowledge and learn about new aspects of</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rational-Choice-Theory and its applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Due to a very limited number of possible participants please register</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>early with the assistant at the Chair of Sociology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><a href="mailto:irene.urbanek@soz.gess.ethz.ch">irene.urbanek@soz.gess.ethz.ch</a>.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctoral students and post-doctoral students will be given priority.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The seminar will be held in German.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Participants are expected to write a paper or give a presentation.</td>
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The students shall obtain a basic knowledge about business law. They shall be able to recognize and evaluate issues in the area of

S. Bechtold

The fortnightly colloquium provides a forum for PhD students and postdoctoral researchers to present and discuss their current work. Half


B. Hilmer

After the workshop and lecture series, participants should be acquainted with interdisciplinary approaches towards intellectual property,

This series is a joint project by ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich. It provides an overview of interdisciplinary research on intellectual

https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

2G

Self-Ownership - Philosophical and Juridical

A comprehensive script will be made available online on the moodle platform.

2S

2V

PhD Colloquium in Development Economics

Workshop & Lecture Series on the Law & Economics

The workshop and lecture series will present a mix of speakers who represent the wide range of current social science research methods

PhD students learn how to present and discuss their own research questions, methods, results and problems. PhD students get familiar

Informationen zur Arbeit mit WebClass finden Sie unter https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/fruehjahrssemester-

W 3 credits

851-0125-18L

Self-Ownership - Philosophical and Juridical

Perspectives

Rights in Objects are founded by an inalienable Self-Ownership. These Idea ist central for personal rights. We speak of my body, my

genes, my name, my portrait, my ideas or ways of expression.

Participants will make acquaintance with founding texts of the natural rights property concept (John Locke). They will see the connection

between inalienable self-ownership, prohibition of slavery, derivative commercial rights and modern personal rights. They will learn about

the problems of self-ownership today concerning property in one's body and intellectual property. Critical alternatives to the property

paradigm will be discussed.

Participants will have the opportunity to gain access to unfamiliar texts from the philosophical tradition and to see their relevance today.

They experience the consequences of a certain use of concepts und orient themselves in current bioethical, juridical and political

discussions.

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Autumn Semester 2015

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Content

Participants should learn to get an overview of the state of the art in the field, to present it in a well understandable way to an interdisciplinary scientific audience, to develop models for open problems, to analyze them, and to defend their results in response to critical questions. In essence, participants should improve their scientific skills and learn to think scientifically about complex dynamical systems.

Objective

Participants should learn to get an overview of the state of the art in the field, to present it in a well understandable way to an interdisciplinary scientific audience, to develop models for open problems, to analyze them, and to defend their results in response to critical questions. In essence, participants should improve their scientific skills and learn to think scientifically about complex dynamical systems.

Content

This course starts with a discussion of the typical and often counter-intuitive features of complex dynamical systems such as self-organization, emergence, (sudden) phase transitions at "tipping points", multi-stability, systemic instability, deterministic chaos, and turbulence. It then discusses phenomena in networked systems such as feedback, side and cascade effects, and the problem of radical uncertainty. The course progresses by demonstrating the relevance of these properties for understanding societal and, at times, global-scale problems such as traffic jams, crowd disasters, breakdowns of cooperation, crime, conflict, social unrests, political revolutions, bubbles and crashes in financial markets, epidemic spreading, and/or "tragedies of the commons" such as environmental exploitation, overfishing, or climate change. Based on this understanding, the course points to possible ways of mitigating technosocio-economic-environmental problems, and what data science may contribute to their solution.

Prerequisites / notice

Mathematical skills can be helpful.

Literature

Text, Seminarplan und Literaturliste in ILIAS Lehrdokumentenablage.

851-0550-01L Colloquium Postgraduate Programme "History of Knowledge"

Abstract

The colloquium is an essential part of the postgraduate programme "history of knowledge" dealing with the history of modern knowledge systems in a broad sense. In the analysis of the various systems of knowledge the programme seeks to combine approaches from the fields of Philosophy, History of Science and Technology as well as Social, Economic and Cultural History.

Objective

The objective of the colloquium is to train the participants in the history of knowledge, to give an insight into different methodological perspectives of all disciplines involved, to practice presentations and develop an understanding of specific problems of interdisciplinary cooperation.

851-0240-16L Current Research on MINT Learning

Abstract

This colloquium focuses on the presentation of research projects conducted by the professorships participating in the competence center EducETH which concern learning in the STEM subjects. STEM stands for science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Doctoral students and postdoctoral researchers will present their current projects and theoretical and methodological aspects will be discussed.

Objective

Participants are exemplarily introduced to different research methods used in research on learning and instruction and learn to weigh advantages and disadvantages of these approaches.

851-0738-00L Intellectual Property: Introduction

Abstract

The course provides an introduction to Swiss and European intellectual property law (trademarks, copyright, patent and design rights). Aspects of competition law are treated insofar as they are relevant for the protection of intellectual creations and source designations. The legal principles are developed based on current cases.

Objective

The aim of this course is to enable students at ETH Zurich to recognize which rights may protect their creations, and which rights may be infringed as a result of their activities. Students should learn to assess the risks and opportunities of intellectual property rights in the development and marketing of new products. To put them in this position, they need to know the prerequisites and scope of protection afforded by the various intellectual property rights as well as the practical difficulties involved in the enforcement of intellectual property rights. This knowledge is imparted based on current rulings and cases.

Another goal is to enable the students to participate in the current debate over the goals and desirability of protecting intellectual creations, particularly in the areas of copyright (keywords: fair use, Creative Commons, Copyleft) and patent law (software patents, patent trolls, patent thickets).

851-0738-01L The Role of Intellectual Property in Daily Routine: Practical Introduction

Abstract

The lecture gives engineering students an overview of the basic aspects of intellectual property. The lecture aims to make participants aware of the various methods of protection and to put them in a position to be able to use this knowledge in the workplace.
In recent years, knowledge about intellectual property has become increasingly important for engineers. In both production and distribution as well as in research and development, engineers are increasingly being confronted with questions concerning the patenting of inventions and the utilisation of patent information. With up to 80% of publicly-available technical information being stored in patents only, it is of great importance for engineers to know the basics of the patent system and to be in a position to be able to extract relevant information from the flood of patent information available. This relates to daily work in industry as well as in research, where protecting inventions has gained in importance.

Patents are also an important source of information - from competitors and potential cooperation partners to the development of markets and the risk of coming into conflict with third party IP rights. Respectively, a knowledge of patents has also become a key qualification at a company’s strategic level.

The seminar is customised to the needs of engineers. Participants will become familiar with practice-relevant aspects of intellectual property with the emphasis being placed on patents. Participants will be able to use the acquired knowledge in the protection and commercialisation of their own inventions.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and research of patent information. Basic knowledge on how to read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent information will also be provided.

For students of chemistry-related degree programs, the lecture ‘Protecting inventions in chemistry’ will be offered, which is coordinated to the needs of students in these degree programs.

### Objective
- In the last 2500 years, the mind-brain relationship has been articulated in various ways. In these lectures, we will explore the scientific and philosophical aspects of this relationship in the context of relevant cultural, historical and technological processes, with a focus on the modern neurosciences, but I will also discuss works of art and literature.

### Prerequisites / notice
- The lecture is coordinated in particular to the needs of the following degree programs: Agricultural science, architecture, civil engineering, computational science and engineering, computer science, electrical engineering and information technology, environmental engineering, geomatic engineering and planning, interdisciplinary sciences, materials science, mathematics, mechanical engineering, physics.

### Content
- By the end of the lecture, students should be familiar with essential positions in the scientific and philosophical treatment of questions relating the mind to the brain. It should also become clear that some of the most relevant problems in current neurosciences have a long history.
- According to a myth, the ancient Greek philosopher Democrit dissected animals, because he was in search of the seat of the soul. Current neuoscientists use neuroimaging techniques like functional magnetic-resonance-tomography in order to localize cognitive and emotional qualities in the brain. Between these two dates lies a history of 2500 years, in which the relationship between the mind and the brain has been defined in various ways. Starting with ancient and medieval theories, the lecture will have its focus on modern theories from the nineteenth century onward. I will discuss essential issues in the history of the neurosciences such as localization theories, the neuron doctrine, reflex theory, theories of emotions, neurocyrnetics and the importance of visualizing the brain and its parts, but I will also include works of art and literature.

### Notice
- Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-MATL, D-MAVT

### Prerequisites
- The course gives an overview on the main schools in the philosophy of technology. Students should learn to analyse and evaluate different philosophies of technology (compensation, objectification, externalisation). For credit point a critical protokoll is to be written.

### Impact of Presocratic Natural Philosophy
- Several questions and notions introduced by presocratic natural philosophy are still considered important (albeit in historically altered forms, of course). This applies, e.g., to the notion of the infinite, the process character of nature, and atomism. The present lecture discusses both, the origin of these notions and their persistent relevance for later approaches in philosophy.

### Notice
- By the end of the lecture the students are able to describe and classify different approaches and notions in presocratic philosophy. Moreover, they are able to critically compare and evaluate them in relation to later approaches in natural philosophy.

### Content
- This colloquium offers an opportunity for students to discuss their ongoing research and scientific ideas in the behavioral sciences, both at the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral and social science. It also offers an opportunity for students from other disciplines to discuss their ideas in so far as they have some relation to behavioral science. The colloquium also features invited research talks.

### Notice
- This colloquium offers an opportunity for students to discuss their ongoing research and scientific ideas in the behavioral sciences, both at the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral and social science. It also offers an opportunity for students from other disciplines to discuss their ideas in so far as they have some relation to behavioral science. The possible research areas are wide and may include the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral and social science. It also offers an opportunity for students from other disciplines to discuss their ideas in so far as they have some relation to behavioral science. The possible research areas are wide and may include the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral and social science.

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This seminar introduces theory and methods in human-computer interaction and usability. Cognitive Science provides a theoretical framework for designing user interfaces as well as a range of methods for assessing usability (user testing, cognitive walkthrough, GOMS). The seminar will provide an opportunity to experience some of the methods in applied group projects.

Objective
This seminar will introduce key topics, theories and methodology in human-computer interaction (HCI) and usability. Presentations will cover basics of human-computer interaction and selected topics like mobile interaction, adaptive systems, human error and attention. A focus of the seminar will be on getting to know evaluation techniques in HCI. Students form work groups that first familiarize themselves with selected usability evaluation methods like user testing, heuristic evaluation, questionnaires or Cognitive Walkthrough. They will then apply the methods to a human-computer interaction setting (e.g. an existing software or hardware interface) and present the method as well as their procedure and results to the plenary. Active participation is vital for the success of the seminar, and students are expected to contribute to presentations of foundational themes, methods and results of their chosen group project. In order to obtain course credit a written essay/report will be required (details to be specified in the introductory session of the course).

Abstract
How can behavioral and cognitive science inform architecture? This project-oriented seminar investigates contributions of cognitive science to architectural design with an emphasis on orientation and navigation in complex buildings and urban settings. It includes theories on spatial memory and decision-making as well as hands-on observations of behavior in real and virtual reality.

Objective
The seminar will provide an opportunity to experience some of the methods in applied group projects.

Literature
Lecture notes
Prerequisites/notice
Advanced Colloquium in Literary Studies
Colloquium is designed for advanced and graduated students.

Abstract
The colloquium addresses advanced and graduate students. First, it offers participants the opportunity to present their own research projects (work in progress); and, second, it provides a most fruitful space to discuss methodological, theoretical and systematic complex issues.

Objective
The colloquium addresses advanced and graduate students. First, it offers participants the opportunity to present their own research projects (work in progress); and, second, it provides a most fruitful space to discuss methodological, theoretical and systematic complex issues.

Research Colloquium Cognitive Science
Prerequisite: Participants should be involved in research in the cognitive science group.

Abstract
The colloquium provides a forum for researchers and graduate students in cognitive science to present/discuss their ongoing projects as well as jointly discuss current publications in cognitive science and related fields. A subset of the sessions will include invited external visitors presenting their research. Participants of this colloquium are expected to be involved in active research group.

Objective
Graduate student train and improve their presentation skills based on their own project ideas, all participants stay informed on current trends in the field and have the opportunity for networking with invited scholars.
The seminar aims at three-fold integration: (1) bringing modeling and computer simulation of techno-socio-economic processes and
investments in research and development. The lecture aims to put the participants in a position to be able to use this know-how in the
workplace.

Investments in the development of new substances and active component in these sectors are traditionally secured by patents because
publicly known inventions, generally chemical substances, may easily be reproduced by others.

In the last years, the know-how about intellectual property has become increasingly important for chemists and engineers. Both in the
production process and in the distribution sector, chemists and engineers are increasingly concerned with questions related to patenting
inventions and the use of patent information. As more than three-quarters of all publicly available technical information is reportedly
available only in patents, it is more and more important for researchers and engineers to be capable of extracting relevant information from
the flood of patents.

Patents are not only a measure to protect investments and inventions in chemistry-related sectors but also an important source of
information about competitors and potential cooperation partners, about the development of markets and the risks of infringing others' patents. Accordingly, the know-how about patents and patent information has also become a key qualification on the strategic level in companies and in the area of research.

The seminar is customised to the needs of chemists and students of related degree programs. Participants will become familiar with
practice-relevant aspects of intellectual property with the emphasis being placed on patents. Participants will be able to use the acquired
knowledge in the protection and commercialisation of their own inventions.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.
- Special aspects of protecting inventions in chemistry-related sectors, including polymorphs and inventions in the field of nanotechnology.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and search of patent information in chemistry-related sectors. Basic know-how on how to
read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent
information will also be provided.

Prerequisites / notice

The lecture is coordinated in particular to the needs of the following degree programs: Agricultural science, biotechnology, chemical
engineering, chemistry, food science, pharmaceutical sciences.

For engineering and physics students, the lecture 'The Role of Intellectual Property in daily routine: A Practical Introduction' will be offered, which is coordinated to the needs of students in these degree programs.

862-0096-00L Theoretical Philosophy Work in Progress Seminar W 3 credits 1S N. Sieroka
For History and Philosophy of Knowledge MSc and D-GESS PhD students.

Objective

Number of participants limited to 15.

Abstract

In this course themes from theoretical philosophy are discussed which are of particular interest for current MAPGW students. Primary texts
will be read together and the work in progress of the participants (essays, theses) will be presented and discussed.

851-0585-41L From Computational Social Science to Global Systems Science ■ W 3 credits 2S D. Helbing
Particularly suitable for students of D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-MTEC, D-PHYS

Abstract

The seminar aims at three-fold integration: (1) bringing modeling and computer simulation of techno-socio-economic processes and
phenomena together with related empirical, experimental, and data-driven work, (2) combining perspectives of different scientific disciplines
e.g. sociology, computer science, physics, complexity science, engineering, (3) bridging between fundamental and applied work.

Objective

Participants of the seminar should understand how tightly connected systems lead to networked risks, and why this can imply systems we
do not understand and cannot control well, thereby causing systemic risks and extreme events.

They should also be able to explain how systemic instabilities can be understood by changing the perspective from a component-oriented
to an interaction- and network-oriented view, and what fundamental implications this has for the proper design and management of
complex dynamical systems.

Computational Social Science and Global Systems Science serve to better understand the emerging digital society with its close co-
evolution of information and communication technology (ICT) and society. They make current theories of crises and disasters applicable to
the solution of global-scale problems, taking a data-based approach that builds on a serious collaboration between the natural,
engineering, and social sciences, i.e. an interdisciplinary integration of knowledge.

851-0253-00L Embodied Cognition W 2 credits 2S K. Stocker

Objective

Looking at the degree of embodiment in cognition and emotion naturally leads to the question how the mind works. What is the nature of
human thoughts and emotions? How deeply are they dependent upon features of our physical body as an agent? Do the sensory and
motor system play a physically constitutive role in conceptualizing thought and emotion? We will look at these questions by examining the
degree of embodiment in basic thinking types of our mind (space, time, and causality thinking) as well as in abstract thought (e.g., logical
thinking) and in emotion processing. As will be discussed, the topic of how the mind works is not only of central importance in the
humanities (psychology, linguistics, philosophy, anthropology, education), but is also relevant for parts of the natural and technological
sciences (physiology, neuroscience, medicine, computer science, artificial intelligence). Active participation is expected. Each participant
can choose a topic for which they will give an oral presentation (about 30 min.) and write a related written report (about 3000 words).

851-0306-05L Literature and Technology - Simulations, Prototypes, Machines W 3 credits 2S
Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-


**Abstract**

Literature about technology transposes models, products and procedures of scientific progress into the logic of poetry. This literature converts not only technology into fiction, but it also creates new cultural and social contextualisations, which reveal alternative readings of configurations of knowledge.

**Objective**

Students are familiar with different relations between literature and technology. They can verbalise and analyse central contentions.

**Content**

Im Seminar lesen wir unter anderem Texte von E.T.A. Hoffmann, Franz Kafka, Georg Kaiser und Max Frisch.

**851-0300-94L  Combinatorics: History of a Method Between Mathematics and Literature**

*Particularly suitable for students of D-MATH*

W 3 credits 2S A. Kilcher

**Abstract**

Combinatorics is a procedure shared by various disciplines. In mathematics it concerns the calculation of quanta and probabilities, in philosophy the creation of encyclopedic knowledge, in mysticism the achievement of ecstatic experience, in literature, finally, experimental writing. This course investigates these different forms of combinatorics.

**Objective**

- comparative understanding of combinatorics as a transcultural and transdisciplinary procedure to generate knowledge
- combinatorics in theology, mysticism and occultism
- combinatorics in philosophy and the natural sciences
- combinatorics in literature and literary theory

**Content**

Kombinatorik, die Verknüpfung von Elementen, tritt als ein Verfahren in unterschiedlichen Disziplinen und Bereichen des Wissens auf: In der Mathematik, wo man sie zuerst vermutet, ermöglicht sie die Berechnung von Anzahlen und Wahrscheinlichkeiten. Zugleich spielt die Kombinatorik auch eine grosse Rolle in der Philosophie (als ein Verfahren zur Erzeugung eines enzyklopädischen Wissens), in der Mystik (zur Erfahrung ekstatischer Erfahrung) und in der Literatur (als ein experimentelles Schreibverfahren). In dem Seminar werden diese vielfältigen Formen und Funktionen von kombinatorischen Verfahren zwischen mathematischer, philosophischer, mystischer und ästhetischer Anwendung verglichen und analysiert.

**851-0158-00L  Living at the Expense of Others. Parasites in the History of Science**

*Number of participants limited to 80.*

W 3 credits 2V E. Johach

**Abstract**

Parasites have a bad reputation. They settle in with other creatures' bodies, they manipulate and deceive them, they live at the expense of others. Such features are not only of biological but also of social, political, and economic importance. The lecture will track the traces of the parasite through the history of biology and medicine and the fields of political economy and cultural theory.

**Objective**

The course provides insight into the complex and intricate history of the parasite and the various definitions of parasitism. In particular, it will make students aware of the fact that there is no single expert discourse on parasites (such as biology or medicine) which is then transferred to the realm of the social and the political. Instead, it will be considered how and why all these aspects are intertwined when people talk about parasites.

**851-0158-01L  Science and Wonder**

*Number of participants limited to 30.*

W 3 credits 2S E. Johach

**Abstract**

Wonders seem to be perfectly incompatible with science: Superstition and ignorance here, exactness and certitude there. In the seminar we will study this conflictive relation in more detail. Texts will cover a broad historical spectrum ranging from pre-modern cabinets of wonder to the anti-wonder polemics in the 19th century to the current dispute on Intelligent Design.

**Objective**

Following the notions of "wonder" and the "wonderful" as recurrent themes students will get an overview of the history of the sciences and their specifically modern self-conception. They will gain the expertise to understand arguments and conflicts out of their particular historical context and thereby get inside into the historical variability of objectivity and scholarly standards.

**851-0101-47L  Science in the Twentieth Century: A Global Perspective WEBCLASS**

*Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-MATH*

W 3 credits 2S V. Bharadwaj, B. Schär

**Abstract**

This course studies the 20th century history of those forms of knowledge framed specifically as science and technology, from a global perspective. It explores how exchanges and relationships between different parts of the world contributed to what is understood as science and "development". In doing so, it considers how the concept of science is entangled with structures of power and domination.

**Objective**

- to critically consider the concepts of science and knowledge
- to understand how advances in technology and science are historically rooted in European imperial expansion and are connected to global social inequalities in the postcolonial world.
- to understand the historical plurality of forms of knowledge in different parts of the world as well as entanglements between different forms of knowledge
- to systematically reconstruct and reproduce complex arguments (reading-competences)
- to understand, compare and analyse differing approaches to the history of science.
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge

**851-0145-04L  History and Philosophy of Pharmacy**

*Particularly suitable for students from D-CHAB.*

W 3 credits 2S S. Baier

**Abstract**

The course provides an insight into selected topics and questions of the history and philosophy of pharmacy by reading and discussing both modern and historical texts.

**Objective**

The course provides an insight into selected topics and questions of the history and philosophy of pharmacy by reading and discussing both modern and historical texts.

**851-0309-13L  "Materialmoränen": Thomas Mann's Zauberberg from the Point of View of the History of Knowledge**

*Number of participants limited to 20.*

W 3 credits 2S J. Reidy

**Abstract**

This seminar is dedicated to Thomas Mann's "Zauberberg", the great Bildungsroman and "Zeitroman" (Mann) from the author's middle period. Mann himself feared that the novel might be intellectually overburdened with contexts and concepts. The seminar will attempt to elucidate these contexts from the point of view of the history of ideas and knowledge and will take into account current research.

**Objective**

- Students familiarize themselves with one of the great novels of the 20th century in the context of a diligent reading accompanied by the lecturer.
- On the basis of the primary text, the seminar establishes several perspectives grounded in cultural history, the history of knowledge and ideas, economic and social history and the history of medicine.

**851-0300-95L  Writing Between Cultures. German-Jewish Literature and Cultural Knowledge 1822-1933**

W 3 credits 2V A. Kilcher

**Abstract**

German-Jewish literature, which includes famous modern authors from Heine to Kafka, is remarkable because it is a cultural double. This lecture course shows the at once productive and problematic dual, transcultural relationship of its history. The key question is how, in this relationship, cultural knowledge is discussed in theoretical, political and literary terms.
Objective
Overview on the history of German-Jewish literature in Germany and Austria between ca. 1822 and 1933
- Discussion of key text of the most important German-Jewish authors (such as Heine, Börne, Herzl, Kafka, Döblin, Kraus, Roth, Wolfskehl, Lasker-Schüler)
- Analysis of theoretical and cultural reflections in German-Jewish literature, art and culture
- Answer to the general question: how cultural knowledge was theorized and discussed in (Jewish) modernity

Content

Literature
Andreas B. Kilcher (Hrsg.): Metzler Lexikon der deutsch-jüdischen Literatur. 2., aktualisierte und erweiterte Auflage, Stuttgart 2012.

851-0125-51L
Man and Machine
Particularly suitable for students of D-CHAB, D-HEST, D-MAVT, D-MATL
W 3 credits 2G M. Hampe, D. A. Strassberg

Abstract
The lecture gives an overview about the different Man-Machine-Relations since the 16th century. Different models of machines will be important here: the clockwork, the steam engine and the computer.

Objective
On the one hand modells of machines had a heuristical value in research on man, e.g. in Harvey's discovery of blood circulation in the 17th century or in brain research in the 20th century. On the other hand these modells were always criticised, sometimes polemically, because they are supposedly not adequate for man. Students should learn about the connections between the history of anthropology and technology and be able at the end of the course to evaluate the critical philosophical arguments that are connected with the metaphor of the machine.

851-0157-56L
Avantgarde-Life: Utopia of the 'New Man' Between Science and Technology
Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-HEST, D-MTEC.
W 3 credits 2S M. Wutz

Abstract
The seminar is fully booked!

Objective
The seminar deals with the designs for a new living in the artistic and social avantgarde movements at the beginning of the 20th century. It focuses on the correlation of the contemporary scientific and technological developments and the conceptions of a 'New Man'. The discipline of psychotechnics together with scientific and technological designs of living and working environments formulated visions of new and enhanced ways of human living and perception. In the seminar, we will examine the utopian visions of life in the avantgarde movements. Touching upon the fields of the life sciences, economics, management, progressive education, architecture, and art we will reflect the diverse relations between science, technology, and human living.

851-0300-92L
Institutionalisation of Modernity: "Der Sturm", a German Art & Literary Magazine, Edited by Herwarth
W 3 credits 2S S. S. Leuenberger

Abstract
Based on the contributions published between 1910 and 1932 in "Der Sturm", the seminar gives an overview on the unique diversity of literary and cultural movements in Berlin between the turn of the century and the Weimar Republic. Besides the reading of literary texts, the lecture focuses on the aesthetic, philosophical and political discourses of the epoch.

Objective
The seminar deals with the designs for a new living in the artistic and social avantgarde movements at the beginning of the 20th century. It focuses on the correlation of the contemporary scientific and technological developments and the conceptions of a 'New Man'. The discipline of psychotechnics together with scientific and technological designs of living and working environments formulated visions of new and enhanced ways of human living and perception. In the seminar, we will examine the utopian visions of life in the avantgarde movements. Touching upon the fields of the life sciences, economics, management, progressive education, architecture, and art we will reflect the diverse relations between science, technology, and human living.

851-0125-48L
Wisdom, Certainty, Insecurity
W 3 credits 2S N. El Kassar

Abstract
Wisdom is widely - maybe even universally, at all times and everywhere - regarded as one of the highest virtues. But what constitutes wisdom? And is wisdom compatible with uncertainty? Does a wise person have to be certain or can she be uncertain? These and related questions will be discussed in the seminar to gain an understanding of what wisdom, certainty and uncertainty are.

Objective
1. Analysis and discussion of different interpretations of the virtue "wisdom".
3. Discussion of the questions what constitutes wisdom today and whether wisdom is a goal of the good life.
4. Examination of the relevance of wisdom in practical and theoretical contexts.

851-0157-57L
Classics in the History of Science: Approaches, History, Contexts
W 3 credits 2S N. Guettler, M. Stadler

Abstract
More often than not, classics are known by hearsay; they are quoted, but not read, or re-discovered and re-read selectively, so we can quote them. That holds true for many 'classics' in the history of science, too - texts, that is, which have shaped approaches to, and understandings of, science. The aim of this introductory course is to critically read some of these seminal texts.

Objective
This course is suited for all students with an interest in the history of science and knowledge. Conceived of as an advanced historiographical introduction to the subject, the course is to explore a selection of "classics" in the history of science - some of them well known, others less so. In this course, we shall be as much concerned with the perspectives on science that were advanced in these various texts as we shall be concerned with the historical circumstances, political meanings and wider cultural contexts of these perspectives.

851-0325-01L
Censorship, Caricature and System Criticism: Knowledge of Diversity in the Work of Oskar Panizza
Number of participants limited to 25.
W 3 credits 2S

Abstract
The seminar is dedicated to the texts of scandal author Oskar Panizza. Especially the dogmas and beliefs of the Christian churches caused in this perception the grievances in society, Other the subject regimented categories such as ethnicity and gender are denounced by Panizza and discussed in his writings in many ways.

Objective
- Acquiring cultural scientific aspects and perspectives of literature and literary history: alterity, ethnicity, gender constructions, social differences, religion, etc.
- Critical analysis of recent research positions and research questions
- Training problem oriented circulation of literature and its social functions in historical contexts
- Developing genre typological and narratological foundations
- Independent balancing and writing of ones own research ideas

Klausen: 1. The „Eternal City,” Rome. We shall not study classical Rome; rather, the focus will be on a trajectory of works, both written and cinematic, that have settings from the late nineteenth to the late twentieth century.


Objective
Cooperation and fairness in encounters with strangers are puzzling behaviors, since they contradict the law of natural selection. Notwithstanding, daily experience as well as field and laboratory studies, all reveal that humans do cooperate and behave fairly. This lecture series is intended to present the main theoretical approaches in economics and psychology to understanding cooperation and fairness and to review some of the relevant experimental studies. The seminar lectures will focus on three strategic games: the prisoner's dilemma (PD), the ultimatum game (UG) and the Public Goods (PG) game. The theories to be discussed include: classical game theory, reciprocity theories, altruistic punishment, equity, reciprocity and competition (ERC), inequality aversion (IA), as well as a new psychological theory of aspiration levels. The theories' predictions of cooperativeness and fairness in the above mentioned games will be presented and compared using experimental data.

Content
For more information, see: http://www.socio.ethz.ch/studium.html

Prerequisites / notice
Groups of 2-3 students will write an essay on a topic to be agreed upon during the course meetings. Students will be requested to submit their paper within one month from the last class meeting. The grades will be delivered within two months after the last class meeting.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice

Objective
You will receive an in-depth overview of the application of Darwinian theory on behavioral phenomena. This will enable you to approach the heuristic perspective of the so-called adaptionist program of social phenomena. Finally, you will be able to discern the benefits and the problems of the evolutionary perspective within various scientific disciplines, especially anthropology, psychology, empirical social research and comparative cultural sciences.

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Prerequisites / notice
Credit points can be gained by regular attending and by writing an essay. In addition to the five colloquia there will be a deepening seminar on offer (lecturer K. Espahangizi).

Literature

Objective
The course introduces students to what an interdisciplinary approach to literature implies. Students are familiar with the main techniques of photography and relate these to the literary discourse of specifically the 20th century.

Objective
The course focuses on writers (such as Henry James, Virginia Woolf, Margaret Atwood, Arthur Miller, Charles Dickens, George Eliot and Oscar Wilde) who by approaching the technique of photography i.e. its optical and chemical procedures have discovered novel modes and methods of representation.

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Der Unterschied zwischen Natur- und Kulturwissenschaften wird oft anhand ihrer Stellung zur Geschichte charakterisiert: hier strenge

...method & transhistorical laws, there historically conditioned, and hence relative, understanding. But the discrepancy between

...reflect on the ideal of scientific rigor, as well as the historical constitution of all knowledge;

...the question of historicity with regard to both the natural sciences and the humanities;

...critical reading of theoretical and literary texts that deal with the tension between scientificity and historicity.

Content
Der Unterschied zwischen Natur- und Kulturwissenschaften wird oft anhand ihrer Stellung zur Geschichte charakterisiert: hier strenge

...method & transhistorical laws, there historically conditioned, and also relative, understanding. Doch die Diskrepanz zwischen

...wissenschaftlichen Strenge und Geschichtlichkeit, oder transhistorischer Immanenz und historischer Bedingtheit, findet sich in den

...jeweiligen Disziplinen selbst. Ihrem Neben- und Gegeneinander innerhalb und zwischen den beiden Disziplinen widmet sich das Seminar

...anhand von theoretischen und literarischen Texten. Die Grundfragen, die sich dabei stellen, sind diese: Was meinen wir, wenn wir von

..."Geschichte" und "Geschichtlichkeit" reden, was für eine Erkenntnisform ist damit angezeigt? Was unterscheidet jene von

...wissenschaftlichen Erklärungen? Was wären, mit Nietzsche gefragt, Nutzen und Nachteil der jeweiligen Erkenntnisform? Und schließlich:

...Unterliegen das Ideal wissenschaftlicher Strenge sowie das Konzept historischer Bedingtheit selbst einer Geschichte?

Um deren Verhältnis konkret zu fassen, werden wir die folgenden Oppositionen freiliegen und untereinander vergleichen: das reine und das

...geschichtliche Denken in der Philosophie und Wissenschaftstheorie; die ästhetische Immanenz und historische Bedingtheit literarischer

...Welten; die Objektivität des Gesetzes und die Historizität der Modellbildung in der Naturbeschreibung. Diese Oppositionen verfolgen wir

...nicht nur anhand von theoretischen Texten. Wir werden auch literarische Texte heranziehen, und zwar in der Hoffnung, dass die darin

...erzählten Geschichten den Gemeinsamen Gegensatz zwischen zeitloser Immanenz ("Die Sache ist so ist!") und historischer Bedingtheit ("Die Sache ist so, weil sie so geworden ist!") dynamisieren, rekonfigurieren, verwandeln.

Literature
...Texts by Kant, Husserl, T. Bernhard, J.G. Droysen, Dilthey, Nietzsche, L. Daston and P. Gallison, Novalis.

...Readings in German and English, discussions in class in German.

Objective
The analysis of geospatial data is increasingly important in political science. Many traditional types of data that are used to understand

...in their own research projects, and guides participants through the entire workflow of creating, viewing, managing, visualizing, and analyzing geospatial data for understanding political phenomena.

...This course introduces students to the analysis of geospatial data in political science. It provides them with the tools and methods necessary for incorporating geospatial data in their own research projects, and guides participants through the entire workflow of creating, viewing, managing, visualizing, and analyzing geospatial data.

...Overall, students will learn to

...- view and manage geospatial data in various formats;

...- develop a basic understanding of the problem of cartographic projection;

...- collect, create, manipulate, and combine geospatial data for their own research projects;

...- visualize geospatial data in maps and interactive applications;

...- understand the challenges associated with analyzing geospatial data with statistical tools;

...- prepare, run, and interpret basic spatial econometric models (linear SEM and SAR models).

Requirements:
- Basic understanding of linear regression and simple statistical concepts.
- Interest in quantitative analysis.
- Laptop (Win/Mac/Linux) for exercises.

Objective
The focus will be on the interplay between neural and cognitive systems. The course will have a bias towards "higher" cognitive functions.

Learning objectives and outcomes: the course will have three basic components: (1) the first component will include basics of brain

...anatomy and development, cellular mechanisms, CNS methodologies, visual perception, object recognition, memory, hemispheric specialization, and complex cognition.

...the former. Topics will include brain anatomy and development, cellular mechanisms, CNS methods, visual perception, object recognition, memory, hemispheric specialization, and complex cognition.

...and cognitive functioning and explore how the latter is underwritten by the former. Topics will include brain anatomy and development, cellular mechanisms, CNS methodologies, visual perception, object recognition, memory, hemispheric specialization, and complex cognition.

...the second component will overview CNS methodologies, with an emphasis on MRI techniques; (3) in the third component we will turn to content topics. These will include visual perception, object recognition, memory, hemispheric specialization, and complex cognition.

...the end of the course the student will be able to identify the major brain structures, they should be able to explain the

...functioning of neurons, as relating to the action potential, have an understanding of the methodologies used to generate the various types

...or results reported in the literature, and for each of the content topics, the student should be able to identify the phenomenon, give

...examples, and discuss one or two of the main theories explaining it.

Objective
This will be a seminar on design processes. We will review the body of work directed at understanding design processes from the 1950s to

...the present time. The students will be expected to prepare for and lead the presentations for some of the topics and write a final paper.
Objective: Designing artifacts is a critically important, if not unique, human cognitive activity. While we have engaged in design activity since we have been human, it has only been an object of study for the past 50 years. The initial focus during the 1960s was on "design methodologies." This body of work, motivated by large, technically sophisticated, geographically dispersed projects like the Polaris missile project, sought to develop an analytic, mathematically based, teachable doctrine about the design process that would serve the same role for design as the "scientific method" served for science. During the 1980s interest shifted from a normative approach to a descriptive approach, focusing on the cognitive and computational processes of designers. More recently, several researchers are using neuropsychological methodologies to understand the design process.

Learning objectives: to understand the design process from a normative methodological perspective, and descriptive computational, cognitive, and neural perspectives.

Learning outcomes: By the end of the seminar the student should be familiar with these literatures, should be able to discuss relative strengths and weaknesses, and identify what each has contributed to our ability to design, and to our understanding of the design process itself.

851-0252-07L Recent Debates in Social Networks Research

W 2 credits 2S C. Stadtfeld, P. Block

Number of participants limited to 30

Abstract: Social Networks research is a highly interdisciplinary field. For example, scholars in Sociology, Psychology, Political Sciences, Computer Science, Physics, Mathematics and Statistics contribute to the development of theories and methods. This course aims at understanding, comparing and structuring recent debates in the field of Social Networks.

Objective: Social Networks research is a highly interdisciplinary field. At the end of this seminar, students will understand and be able to compare different subject-specific approaches to social networks research (e.g., from Sociology, Psychology, Political Sciences, Computer Science, Physics, Mathematics and Statistics). They will be familiar with recent publications in the field of Social Networks and be able to critically participate in a number of recent debates. Amongst others, these debates touch upon the co-evolution of selection and influence mechanisms, appropriateness of statistical models, generic mechanisms and features of social networks, models for the analysis of dynamic networks.

851-0101-49L Concepts and Sources of Global History: Young Researchers' Colloquium

W 1 credit 2K B. Schär, J. Große

Abstract: What distinguishes Global History - conceptually and empirically - from other modes of historical inquiry? This research colloquium provides a collegial and non-competitive forum for young researchers to discuss these questions. We shall examine programmatic texts on Global History and connect them to source materials from our own research projects.

Objective: Participants will acquire an systematic overview of different definitions of and approaches to Global History. They will be able to position their own approach within the field of Global History and gain a clearer understanding on how to examine their source materials.

364-1062-00L Experimental Methods

W 1 credit 1V C. Waibel

Abstract: This course introduces PhD students into the principles of experimental methods and outlines how to prepare, conduct and evaluate an experiment.

Objective: This course aims to prepare PhD students for conducting their own experiment.

Content:
1. Introduction: What are economic experiments and why to use them?
4. Conducting experiments: Instructions, testing, recruiting, sessions.
5. Measuring techniques: Eliciting beliefs, risk attitudes, social preferences.

Literature:

Basic Articles:

A reading list with articles for each lecture has been published in ILIAS.

Doctoral Department of Humanities, Social and Political Sciences - Key for Type

| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W  | Eligible for credits                | Dr | Suitable for doctorate        |
| E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits | O | Compulsory                    |

Key for Hours

| V  | lecture                          | P  | practical/laboratory course |
| G  | lecture with exercise            | A  | independent project        |
| U  | exercise                         | D  | diploma thesis             |
| S  | seminar                         | R  | revision course / private study |
| K  | colloquium                       |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Doctoral Department of Health Sciences and Technology


Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

Health Sciences and Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1791-00L</td>
<td>Introductory Course in Neuroscience I ■</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J.M. Fritschy, W. Knecht</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course gives an introduction to the development and anatomical structure of nervous systems. Furthermore, it discusses the basics of cellular neurophysiology and neuropharmacology. Finally, the nervous system is described on a system level with a particular emphasis on the visual system.</td>
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| Content    | 1) Neuroanatomy I  
2) Neuroanatomy II  
3) Neurogenesis  
4) Axon guidance  
5) Action and language development  
6) Circadian rhythms  
7) Synaptic plasticity  
8) Synaptic transmission  
9) Neural circuits in vivo  
10) Visual pathways and visual processing  
11) Somatosensory system  
12) Vestibular system  
13) Sleep  
14) Learning and Memory, mice and human |
| Prerequisites / notice | For doctoral students of the Neuroscience Center Zurich (ZNZ). |

| Abstract     | The goal of this Advanced Course in Neurobiology is to provide students with a broader knowledge in several important areas of neurobiology. The course consists of four parts: Part I deals with various topics in developmental neurobiology. Part II is devoted to aspects of signal transduction. Part III focuses on synaptic transmission. Part IV gives deeper insights into systems neuroscience. |
| Objective    | This credit point course is designed for doctoral students who have successfully completed the Introductory Course in Neuroscience at the Neuroscience Center Zürich. The goal is to provide students with a broader and deeper knowledge in several important areas of neurobiology. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Für Doktorierende des Zentrums für Neurowissenschaften Zürich. Nicht für Master-Studierende geeignet. |

Food Science

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>752-0005-00L</td>
<td>Public Colloquium in Food Science</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>L. Meile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course is based on attendance of public seminars in the field of Food Science provided by invited speakers of the Institute of Food, Nutrition and Health (IFNH). A selected side-topic extracted from these seminars are presented by the students and evaluated by specialists in the particular field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The main goal for this course is to provide students with topics on current research in Food Science and related fields from which the students have to elaborate and present a more extended topic through literature studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course is based on 6-10 seminars/semester announced as &quot;IFNH Seminars&quot; where invited speakers of IFNH professorships are presenting a certain topic related to the work of the professorship inviting the speaker. Students have to attend at least 6 seminars, select a seminar side-topic related to a particular speaker's topic and present this individual topic in the presence of a mall number of selected IFNH specialists at a date which has to be arranged with L. Meile.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No special script</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
<td>Individual literature</td>
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Doctoral Department of Health Sciences and Technology - Key for Type

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<th>Type</th>
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<td>K</td>
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<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Doctoral Department of Computer Science


#### Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0912-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Computer Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>T. Gross</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Only for Ph.D. students at the Institute of Computer Systems. All other students need the approval by the lecturer.</em></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This graduate seminar provides doctoral students in computer science a chance to discuss their research. Enrollement requires permission of the instructor. Credit units are granted only to active participants.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Learn how to formulate a research project, how to conduct research and how to improve presentation skills in an academic setting.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The seminar will explore different topics from a research perspective. The seminar is open to assistants of the Department of Computer Science (Informatik), Computer Systems Institute. Others should contact the instructor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Supporting material will be distributed during the seminar.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Credit will be given only to those who present a paper/project. No credit for &quot;attendance&quot;.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0923-00L</td>
<td>OMS Case Study I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>M. Norrie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This doctoral seminar consists of a series of talks and discussions covering the history and foundations of OMS, related work and on-going OMS developments and applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The seminar will explore different topics from a research perspective.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0932-00L</td>
<td>Seminar on Cryptography</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>U. Maurer, M. Hirt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Latest Topics in Cryptography will be discussed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The seminar will explore different topics from a research perspective.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0933-00L</td>
<td>Algorithms and Complexity (HS)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, P. Widmayer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The seminar treats selected problems of current interest in the area of algorithms and complexity.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Develop an understanding of selected problems of current interest in the area of algorithms and complexity.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This seminar treats selected problems of current interest in the area of algorithms and complexity.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Research papers, to be chosen in the seminar.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Basic understanding of algorithms and complexity.</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Abstract</td>
<td><em>Only for Computer Science Ph.D. students.</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The seminar participants should learn how to prepare and deliver scientific talks as well as to deal with technical questions. Participants are also expected to actively contribute to discussions during presentations by others, thus learning and practicing critical thinking skills.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>This doctoral seminar of the Machine Learning Laboratory of ETH is intended for PhD students who work on a machine learning project, i.e., for the PhD students of the ML lab.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-4202-00L</td>
<td>Seminar on Theoretical Computer Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>E. Welzl, B. Gärtnert, M. Hoffmann, J. Lengler, A. Steger, B. Sudakov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Presentation of recent publications in theoretical computer science, including results by diploma, masters and doctoral candidates.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal is to introduce students to current research, and to enable them to read, understand, and present scientific papers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-1425-00L</td>
<td>Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2+2U+1A</td>
<td>B. Gärtnert, M. Hoffmann, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Geometric structures are useful in many areas, and there is a need to understand their structural properties, and to work with them algorithmically. The lecture addresses theoretical foundations concerning geometric structures. Central objects of interest are triangulations. We study combinatorial (Does a certain object exist?) and algorithmic questions (Can we find a certain object efficiently?)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal is to make students familiar with fundamental concepts, techniques and results in combinatorial and computational geometry, so as to enable them to model, analyze, and solve theoretical and practical problems in the area and in various application domains.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>In particular, we want to prepare students for conducting independent research, for instance, within the scope of a thesis project. Planar and geometric graphs, embeddings and their representation (Whitney's Theorem, canonical orderings, DCEL), polygon triangulations and the art gallery theorem, convexity in R^d, planar convex hull algorithms (Jarvis Wrap, Graham Scan, Chan's Algorithm), point set triangulations, Delaunay triangulations (Lawson flips, lifting map, randomized incremental construction), Voronoi diagrams, the Crossing Lemma and incidence bounds, line arrangements (duality, Zone Theorem, ham-sandwich cuts), 3-SUM hardness, counting planar triangulations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: The course assumes basic knowledge of discrete mathematics and algorithms, as supplied in the first semesters of Bachelor Studies at ETH. Outlook: In the following spring semester there is a seminar &quot;Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms&quot; that builds on this course. There are ample possibilities for Semester-, Bachelor- and Master Thesis projects in the area.</td>
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<tr>
<td>263-4203-00L</td>
<td>Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>B. Gärtnert, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This seminar is held once a year and complements the courses Computational Geometry and Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics &amp; Algorithms. Students of the seminar will present original research papers, some classic and some of them very recent. The seminar is a good preparation for a master, diploma, or semester thesis in the area.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Objective
Each student is expected to read, understand, and elaborate on a selected research paper. To this end, (s)he should give a 45-min.
presentation about the paper. The process includes

* getting an overview of the related literature;
* understanding and working out the background/motivation:
  why and where are the questions addressed relevant?
* understanding the contents of the paper in all details;
* selecting parts suitable for the presentation;
* presenting the selected parts in such a way that an audience
  with some basic background in geometry and graph theory can easily understand and appreciate it.

Prerequisites / notice
To attend the seminar, some basic knowledge in (discrete and computational) geometry and graphs and algorithms is required. Thus,
previous participation in some of the courses “Graphs and Algorithms”, “Computational Geometry”, “Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics & Algorithms”; or similar courses is strongly encouraged. It is also possible to take this seminar in parallel to the lecture “Computational Geometry”.

263-4200-00L Seminar SAT  W  2 credits  2S  E. Welzl
Abstract
Study and presentation of research papers from the literature on “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms”.
Objective
Goal of this seminar is to study and present, in continuation of the course “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms”, research papers from the literature.

Prerequisites / notice
The seminar builds heavily on the material covered in the course “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms.” Successful completion of that course is a prerequisite for participation in the seminar.

263-2100-00L Research Topics in Software Engineering  W  2 credits  2S  P. Müller
Abstract
This seminar is an opportunity to become familiar with current research in software engineering and more generally with the methods and
sciences of scientific research.

Objective
Each student will be asked to study some papers from the recent software engineering literature and review them. This is an exercise in
Critical review and analysis. Active participation is required (a presentation of a paper as well as participation in discussions).
Content
The aim of this seminar is to introduce students to recent research results in the area of programming languages and software engineering.
To accomplish that, students will study and present research papers in the area as well as participate in paper discussions. The papers will
span topics in both theory and practice, including papers on program verification, program analysis, testing, programming language design,
and development tools.

Literature
A list of papers for presentations will be distributed at the beginning of the seminar.

Prerequisites / notice
The publications to be presented will be announced on the seminar home page at least one week before the first session.

Organizational note: the seminar will meet only when there is a scheduled presentation. Please consult the seminar's home page for
information.

264-5810-00L Programming Languages Seminar  W  2 credits  2S  P. Müller, M. Vechev
Abstract
This graduate seminar provides doctoral students in computer science a chance to read and discuss current research papers. Enrollment
requires permission of the instructors. Credit units are granted only to active participants.

Objective
Learn about current research results in the area of programming languages, static program analysis, program verification, and related
areas; practice of scientific presentations.

Content
The seminar will explore different topics from a research perspective.

Lecture notes
Supporting material will be distributed during the seminar.

Prerequisites / notice
The seminar is open to assistants of the Chair of Programming Methodology and the Software Reliability Lab (Department of Computer
Science). Others should contact the instructors.

264-5800-05L Doctoral Seminar in Visual Computing (HS15)  W  1 credit  1S  M. Gross, M. Pollefeys, O. Sorkine Hornung
Abstract
This graduate seminar provides doctoral students in computer science a chance to read and discuss current research papers.

Objective
Learn about current research results in the area of Visual Computing, practice of scientific presentations.

Content
Current research at the IVC will be presented and discussed.

Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich

263-2900-00L How To Give Strong Technical Presentations  Z  0 credits  M. Püschel
Objective
Wherever possible I illustrate by example and present the material in a way to make it immediately applicable. The goal is to provide the
knowledge that enables the participants, whether beginner or experienced presenter, to further improve their presentation skills and hence
their impact whenever they step in front of an audience.

Content
This course covers all aspects of delivering strong presentations. I explain common mistakes, what works and what does not, and why.
Then I discuss structure and content as well as a set of fundamental principles from graphic design that make slides communicate
effectively. These principles also apply to the presentation and visualization of data which is covered in some detail. Finally, I give some
useful tips on the use of Powerpoint that simplify the creation of strong presentations.

Doctoral Department of Computer Science - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>W+</th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
<th>Z</th>
<th>Courses outside the curriculum</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<td></td>
<td>G</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>exercise</td>
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<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

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## Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

A minimum of 12 ECTS credit points must be obtained during doctoral studies.

The courses on offer below are but a small selection out of a much larger available number of courses. Please discuss your course selection with your PhD supervisor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0225-00L</td>
<td>Linear System Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>J. Lygeros, M. Kamgarpour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By the end of the class students should be comfortable with the fundamental results in linear system theory and the mathematical tools used to derive them.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
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<td>- Rings, fields and linear spaces, normed linear spaces and inner product spaces.</td>
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<td>- Ordinary differential equations, existence and uniqueness of solutions.</td>
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<td>- Continuous and discrete time, time varying linear systems. Time domain solutions. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Controllability and observability, canonical forms, Kalman decomposition. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.</td>
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<td>- Stability and stabilization, observers, state and output feedback, separation principle.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Realization theory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Control systems (227-0216-00 or equivalent) and sufficient mathematical maturity.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 227-0389-00L | Advanced Topics in Magnetic Resonance Imaging                | W    | 0    | 1V    | K. P. Prüssmann                                 |
|              | Abstract                                                     |      |      |       | This course is geared towards master and PhD students with a focus on bioimaging. It covers advanced topics in magnetic resonance imaging in biennial rotation, including the electrodynamics of MR signal detection, noise mechanisms, image reconstruction, radiofrequency pulse design, RF pulse trains, as well as advanced contrast mechanisms. |
|              | Objective                                                    |      |      |       | see above                                       |

| 227-0417-00L | Information Theory I                                         | W    | 6    | 4G    | A. Lapidoth                                     |
|              | Abstract                                                     |      |      |       | This course covers the basic concepts of information theory and of communication theory. Topics covered include the entropy rate of a source, mutual information, typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, Huffman coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, and feedback capacity. |
|              | Objective                                                    |      |      |       | The fundamentals of Information Theory including Shannon's source coding and channel coding theorems. |
|              | Content                                                      |      |      |       | The entropy rate of a source, Typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, the source coding theorem, Huffman coding, Arithmetic coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, feedback capacity. |
| Literature   |                                                              |      |      |       | T.M. Cover and J. Thomas, Elements of Information Theory (second edition) |

| 227-0427-00L | Signal and Information Processing: Modeling, Filtering, Learning | W | 6 | 4G | H.A. Loeliger |
|              | Abstract                                                     |      |      |       | Fundamentals in signal processing, detection/estimation, and machine learning. |
|              |                                                                |      |      |       | I. Linear signal representation and approximation: Hilbert spaces, LMMSE estimation, regularization and sparseness. |
| Objective    |                                                              |      |      |       | The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning. |
| Content      |                                                              |      |      |       | Part I - Linear Signal Representation and Approximation: Hilbert spaces, least squares and LMMSE estimation, projection and estimation by linear filtering, learning linear functions and filters, regularization and sparseness, singular-value decomposition and pseudo-inverse, principal-components analysis. |

| Lecture notes|                                                              |      |      |       | Lecture notes. |
| Prerequisites / notice |                                                              |      |      |       | Prerequisites: |
|                  |                                                              |      |      |       | - local bachelors: course "Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing" (S. Sem.) |
|                  |                                                              |      |      |       | - others: solid basics in linear algebra and probability theory |

| 227-0445-00L | Advanced Mathematical Signal Processing                       | W    | 3    | 3G    | H. G. Feichtinger                              |
|              | Abstract                                                     |      |      |       | Usually Fourier Analysis and Systems Theory emphasize the analogy between the different settings (continuous&discrete, periodic&non-per.). The author proposes a simple approach to generalized functions, based on a Banach space of test functions. The course provides the foundations to Banach Gelfand triples, but also concrete applications in signal processing (time-variant systems, sampling). |
| Objective    |                                                              |      |      |       | Deeper mathematical understanding of the foundations of signal processing and system theory. The setting of Banach Gelfand Triples allows to provide a framework that allows among others to discuss the relations between different settings (e.g. the generalized Fourier transform of functions on the Euclidean space and corresponding FFT-based routines). |
| Content      |                                                              |      |      |       | Time-Frequency Analysis and its discretized version, namely Gabor Analysis have required to develop a family of function spaces (the so-called modulation spaces, introduced by Feichtinger in the 80th) which is different from the usual Lebesgue spaces. There is a smallest space (called S_0) and a largest space (namely the dual space), which is a suitable reservoir of generalized functions relevant for the rigorous establishment of basic results in signal processing (sampling theorem, Poisson formula, Fourier inversion, etc.). The course will be centered about the basic properties of the Banach Gelfand triple \((S_0,L^2,S_0')\) (also called rigged Hilbert space), its use for signal processing and systems theory applications. In addition to classical questions we will also discuss the fundamental results of time-frequency analysis (Short-time Fourier transform, Gabor frames, Gabor multipliers, best approximation of operators by Gabor multipliers, identification of slowly varying channels using pilot tones, etc.). |

| Lecture notes|                                                              |      |      |       | There will be a script related to the course. In fact, material for a book project on the subject is developed while the course is given. In principle a good understanding of concepts from linear algebra is sufficient. Of course, basic knowledge about functional analysis (Banach and Hilbert spaces, linear operators and linear functionals) is helpful. We will, however, explain all these concepts as we go along. We will not need background on Lebesgue integration or topological vector spaces (as usually required for the treatment of distributions). |

| 227-0689-00L | System Identification                                         | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | R. Smith                                      |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 396 of 1432
Suitable for doctorate

Seminar in Electromagnetics

Compulsory

J. M. Buhmann

The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can


3V+2U+1A

Courses outside the curriculum

Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Methods

Eligible for credits and recommended

K. E. Stephan

see above

2K

No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the


- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting

- Randomized algorithms to real-world data.

- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference

- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)

- Minimum distance estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour

- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions

- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting

- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour

- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Topics covered in the lecture include:

- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions

- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference

- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)

- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting

- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off

- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour

- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes

No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.


Prerequisites / notice

Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.

Doctoral Dep. of Information Technology and Electrical Engineering - Key for Type

<p>| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W  | Eligible for credits                | Dr | Suitable for doctorate        |
| E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits | O | Compulsory                    |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-1036-00L</td>
<td>Empirical Innovation Economics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Wörter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>The course focuses on important factors that drive the innovation performance of firms, like innovation capabilities, science-industry relationships, environmental policy and it shows how innovation activities relate to firm performance and to the technological dynamic of industries. Hence, the course provides an understanding of the relationship between technical change and industrial dynamics.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The course provides students with the basic skills to understand and assess empirically the technological activities of firms and the technological dynamics of industries.</td>
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<td>The course consists of two parts. Part I provides an introduction into important topics in the field of the economics of innovation. Part II consists of empirical exercises based on the KOF Innovation Data. In part I we will learn about ...a) market conditions that encourage firms to invest in R&amp;D (Research and Development) and develop new products. ...b) the role of universities for the technological activities of a firm (technology transfer). ...c) how technologies diffuse among firms. ...d) how the R&amp;D activities of firms are affected by economic crises and how firms finance their R&amp;D activities. ...e) how we can measure the returns to R&amp;D activities. ...f) how (environmental) policies affect the technological activities of a firm. In part II we will use the KOF Innovation Survey Data in order to assess empirically the technological activities of firms referring to the topics introduced in part I.</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>Will be provided in the course</td>
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<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Literature will be presented in the course. For an introduction into the economics of innovation see G.M. Peter Swann, The Economics of Innovation - an Introduction, Edward Elgar, 2009. For an overview of empirical innovation studies see W.M. Cohen (2010): Fifty Years of Empirical Studies of Innovation Activities and Performance, in: B.H Hall, N. Rosenberg (eds.), Handbook of Economics of Innovation, volume 1, Elsevier, pp. 129-213.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td>Course is directed to advanced Master-Students and PhD Students with an interest in empirical work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>364-0531-00L</td>
<td>CER-ETH Research Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>H. Gersbach, A. Bommier, L. Bretschger, W. Mimra</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Research Seminar of Center of Economic Research CER-ETH</td>
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<td>Bitte spezielle Ankündigungen beachten.</td>
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<td>Studierende des GESS-Pflichtwahlfachs sollten sich vor Beginn mit der Seminarleitung in Verbindung setzen.</td>
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<tr>
<td>364-0553-00L</td>
<td>Innovation in the Digital Space</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>G. von Krogh</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>The purpose of this course is to review and discuss issues in current theory and research relevant to innovation in the digital space. Through in-depth analysis of published work, doctoral candidates will identify and appraise theoretical and empirical studies, formulate research questions, and improve the positioning of their own research within the academic debate.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The Internet has a twofold impact on the way individuals and firms innovate. First, firms increasingly draw on digital technology to access and capture innovation-relevant knowledge in their environment. Second, individuals, firms, and other organizations extensively utilize the Internet to create, diffuse, and commercialize new digital products and services. During the past decade, theory and research on innovation in the digital space has flourished and generated extensive insights of relevance to both academia and management practice. This has brought us better understanding of working models, and some fundamental reasons for innovation success or failure. A host of new models and research designs have been created to explore the innovation in the digital space, but these have also brought out many open research questions. We will review some of the existing streams of work, and in the process explore a new research agenda.</td>
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<td>The course is organized in one block of 2 days. The course is a combination of pre-readings, presentations by faculty and students, and discussions. The students prepare presentations of papers in order to facilitate analysis and discussion.</td>
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</table>
In this workshop, ongoing research is presented and the criteria and guidelines for astute modelling of economic, political, and social

PhD Course: Applied Econometrics
P. Egger

In this course, we will address three blocs of selected problems: (i) estimation of fixed and random effects panel data models for single
equations and systems of equations; (ii) estimation of models with endogenous treatment effects or sample selection; (iii) estimation of
models with interdependent data (so-called spatial models). Students will be able to program estimation routines for such problems in STATA and apply them to data-sets. They will be given a data-set and will have to work out empirical problems in the context of a term paper.

Literature

development model? Management Science, 52(7), 1116-1127.
contributors to the Linux kernel. Research Policy, 32(7), 1159-1177.
software developers: A longitudinal study of the Apache projects. Management Science, 52(7), 984-999.
30(2), 291-314.
study. Research Policy, 32(7), 1217-1241.
1398-1408.

Motivation to Innovate:

development model? Management Science, 52(7), 1116-1127.
contributors to the Linux kernel. Research Policy, 32(7), 1159-1177.
software developers: A longitudinal study of the Apache projects. Management Science, 52(7), 984-999.
30(2), 291-314.
study. Research Policy, 32(7), 1217-1241.
1398-1408.

Leadership and Governance:

1079-1106.
52(7), 1000-1014.
software licenses. Information Systems Research, 24(3), 539-560.
development activity in open source software projects. Information Systems Research, 17(2), 126-144.
Policy, 42(4), 941-953.
52(7), 1000-1014.
software licenses. Information Systems Research, 24(3), 539-560.
development activity in open source software projects. Information Systems Research, 17(2), 126-144.
contributors to the Linux kernel. Research Policy, 32(7), 1159-1177.
software developers: A longitudinal study of the Apache projects. Management Science, 52(7), 984-999.
software development. MIS Quarterly, 36(2), 649-676.

364-0559-00L Dynamic Macroeconomics (Doctoral Course) W 3 credits 2V H. Gersbach

Dynamic models and workhorses in macroeconomics

In this doctoral course, we learn dynamic general equilibrium theory and the basic workhorses in macroeconomics. After the course the
participants will be able to speak the Arrow-Debreu and recursive language and apply the frameworks to interesting issues in Growth,
Public Finance, Monetary Theory and Banking.

1. Introduction
2. The Arrow-Debreu Approach and Sequential Markets
3. The Neoclassical Growth Model and the Representative Agent Model
4. Mathematical Background
5. Frictions and Banking
6. 5.1 Overview
7. 5.2 Banks in Macroeconomic Models
8. 5.3 Ramsey cum Banks: General Equilibrium with Banks and Outside Equity
9. 6. Overlapping Generations Models and Models with Heterogenous Agents
10. Debates
11. 7.1 Theory of Piketty
12. 7.2 High Bank Equity Requirements

364-0556-00L Doctoral Workshop: Astute Modelling W 3 credits 1G H. Gersbach

Prerequisite: Students are expected to attend the course 364-0559-00L "Dynamic Macroeconomics (Doctoral Course)", before registering for this workshop.

In this workshop, ongoing research is presented and the criteria and guidelines for astute modelling of economic, political, and social
situations are discussed.

We will learn how to craft models, how to present our own research and improve our analytical skills.

Students are expected to attend the doctoral course "Macroeconomic Dynamics" before registering for this workshop.

364-0585-01L PhD Course: Applied Econometrics W 2 credits 2S P. Egger

In this course, we will address three blocs of selected problems: (i) estimation of fixed and random effects panel data models for single
equations and systems of equations; (ii) estimation of models with endogenous treatment effects or sample selection; (iii) estimation of
models with interdependent data (so-called spatial models).

The main agenda of this course is to familiarize students with the estimation of econometric problems with three alternative types of
problems: (i) estimation of fixed and random effects panel data models for single equations and systems of equations; (ii) estimation of
models with endogenous treatment effects or sample selection; (iii) estimation of models with interdependent data (so-called spatial
models). Students will be able to program estimation routines for such problems in STATA and apply them to data-sets. They will be given
a data-set and will have to work out empirical problems in the context of a term paper.
For panel data analysis, I will rely on the book:

For sample selection and endogenous treatment effect analysis, I will rely on the book:

For spatial econometrics:
I will mostly use papers.

I will prepare a script (based on slides), covering all topics.

### 364-0517-00L Urban and Spatial Economics

**Abstract**
This course explores the economic factors which influence location decisions of households and firms, and it explores theories of how these decisions induce the formation of cities. The course will cover the neoclassical models of land use, concepts from the new economic geography, zoning, and transportation and traffic congestion.

**Objective**
The objective of the course is to provide graduate students with an understanding of the economic factors which give rise to urban spatial structure and the models which have been employed to study these processes. The course aims to help students develop an appreciation for the use of economic models in both positive and normative frameworks. We will assess both the history of thought regarding the role of markets in creating urban development, and we will read about modern theories of externalities and economic factors which induce agglomeration. The final section of the course will focus on transportation problems in urban areas and the use of economic models to assess public policy measures to deal with congestion and associated externalities.

**Content**
Outline of Lectures

- **Topic 1:** Why do cities exist?
- **Topic 2:** The Basic Muth-Mills model
- **Topic 3:** The New Economic Geography
- **Topic 4:** Business demand for land and Von Thünen's model
- **Topic 5:** Urban spatial structure
- **Topic 6:** Land use control
- **Topic 7:** City size and city growth
- **Topic 8:** Traffic externalities and congestion
- **Topic 9:** Public transport

**Lecture notes**
- Cities, agglomeration and spatial equilibrium by E. L. Glaeser, 2008, Oxford University Press.
- The new introduction to geographical economics, Steven Brakman, Harry Garretsen and Charles van Marrewijk, Cambridge.

### 364-0581-00L Microeconomics Seminar (ETH/UZH)

**Abstract**
Research Seminar research papers of leading researchers in Microeconomics are presented and discussed

**Objective**
Research Seminar research papers of leading researchers in Microeconomics are presented and discussed

**Content**
Invited Speakers present current research in Microeconomics

### 364-1013-00L Managerial Cognition

**Abstract**
The primary objective of this module is to introduce some of the major theoretical threads and controversies in the field of managerial cognition. A secondary objective is to help understand the process of empirical research that has the potential to make an impact on research and management practice.

**Objective**
The module will seek to provide:
1) Exposure to key theoretical streams in the area.
2) Familiarity with the issues, methods, findings and gaps in the area.
3) Skills in finding insight in the literature.
4) Skills in critiquing the literature, defining research problems and proposing empirical research in this area.

**Content**
Session 1 - Introduction to the field of managerial cognition
Session 2 - Methods to study managerial cognition
Session 3 - Sensemaking, Mindfulness and Attention
Session 1: Introduction

This module aims to introduce major theoretical perspectives on organizational knowledge and to improve the competence of doctoral students to publish in relevant research areas. How knowledge is conceptualized and what aspects of knowledge are being studied depends on the epistemological and ontological assumptions accepted by researchers.

Prerequisites / notice

Assignments: At the beginning of each session, students must distribute copies of their critique of the assigned reading (please see your names at the end of each reference). The critique should be brief, extending to a maximum of one printed page. The critique is meant to serve as a starting point for the student to lead the class in a discussion of the strengths and weaknesses of the paper. For each session, students should emphasize the following topics in their critique:

Session 1: Introduction


Session 2: Some methods to study managerial cognition


Session 3: Sensemaking, Mindfulness and Attention


Assignments: At the beginning of each session, students must distribute copies of their critique of the assigned reading (please see your names at the end of each reference). The critique should be brief, extending to a maximum of one printed page. The critique is meant to serve as a starting point for the student to lead the class in a discussion of the strengths and weaknesses of the paper. For each session, students should emphasize the following topics in their critique:

Session 1:

- summarize the research problem or question
- summarize the central framework/ theory that is proposed
- list the strengths of the paper (you can use bulletpoints)
- list the weaknesses of the paper (you can use bulletpoints)

Session 2:

- Same as for session 1 with particular emphasis on the pros and cons of the method used
- Propose at least one alternative methodology and explain why you think the alternative method(s) would have been better suited

Session 3:

- three bullet points summarizing the paper strengths
- three bullet points summarizing the paper weaknesses
- prepare a one-page research idea: what would be a new research question? how would you extend the paper? what could be counterintuitive results?

Please contact Dr Daniella Laureiro Martinez for more information on this course.

**364-1013-02L Perspectives on Organizational Knowledge**

This module aims to introduce major theoretical perspectives on organizational knowledge and to improve the competence of doctoral students to publish in relevant research areas. How knowledge is conceptualized and what aspects of knowledge are being studied depends on the epistemological and ontological assumptions accepted by researchers.
Objective

This module aims:
- to provide a basic understanding of key theoretical perspectives on organizational knowledge.
- to provide insights on the research questions, methods, findings and implications of the selected papers.
- to build skills in critically analyzing the literature.
- to identify future research directions.

Content

Given its prominence in the history of organization science, an impressive variety of theories have evolved that deals with organizational epistemology, the way of knowing in the organization (e.g., Brown & Duguid, 1991; Grant, 1996; Kogut & Zander, 1992; Lave & Wenger, 1991; Nonaka, 1994; Spender, 1996; Tsoukas, 1996; von Krogh et al., 1994). In this module, students will learn about various seminal contributions in the area of organizational knowledge and make connections between theory and empirical research, and identify the ongoing trends and future research directions.

Session 1: Knowledge based view of the firm.
Session 2: Knowledge sharing and transfer
Session 3: Social practice view on knowledge and knowing

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

In each session, students will have three assignments:
1) prepare for in-depth discussion of all papers. The students are supposed to read in advance all the papers that will be presented in the sessions.
2) critically review and discuss the assigned papers. Assignments will be done after participants confirm their presence.
3) submit in advance a short critique of the assigned papers - max 2 pages.
The course is taught by Florian Wangenheim (ETHZ)

F. von Wangenheim
A. Bommier
2G
H. Gersbach

The course will be based on some chapters of the books "Advanced Microeconomic Theory" by Jehle and Reny (2011) and "Risk Center Seminar Series"

D. Unger

This course is a mixture between a seminar primarily for PhD and postdoc students and a colloquium involving invited speakers. It consists of presentations and subsequent discussions in the area of modeling complex socio-economic systems and crises. Students and other guests are welcome.

Session 2. Never Mind the Bollocks: organizations rule.

6 (2): 60-112
5 (3): 344-362

Session 3. It takes twos to tango: technological and organizational dynamics


Prerequisites / notice

On each session, students will have two assignments: 1) prepare a summary and critique of at least one of the readings for the day; 2) come prepared to critically discuss all the readings for the day. For the critique, readings will be preassigned in advance of each sessions.

Please contact Prof Stefano Brusoni for further info about this module.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>364-1013-05L</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>364-1013-06L</td>
<td>Marketing Theory</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>364-1025-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Microeconomics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>E-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>364-1058-00L</td>
<td>Risk Center Seminar Series</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>W</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
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Objective: Participants should learn to get an overview of the state of the art in the field, to present it in a well understandable way to an interdisciplinary scientific audience, to develop novel mathematical models for open problems, to analyze them with computers, and to defend their results in response to critical questions. In essence, participants should improve their scientific skills and learn to work scientifically on an internationally competitive level.

Content: This course is a mixture between a seminar primarily for PhD and postdoc students and a colloquium involving invited speakers. It consists of presentations and subsequent discussions in the area of modeling complex socio-economic systems and crises. For details of the program see the webpage of the colloquium. Students and other guests are welcome.

Lecture notes: There is no script, but a short protocol of the sessions will be sent to all participants who have participated in a particular session. Transparencies of the presentations may be put on the course webpage.

Literature: Literature will be provided by the speakers in their respective presentations.

Prerequisites / notice: Participants should have relatively good mathematical skills and some experience of how scientific work is performed.

**Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich**

**364-1015-00L**

**KOF-ETH-UZH International Economic Policy Seminar**

| W | 1 credit | 1S | P. Egger, J.E. Sturm |

**Abstract:** In this seminar series, which is held jointly with Prof. Dr. Woitek and Prof. Dr. Hoffman from the University of Zurich, distinguished international researchers present their current research related to international economic policy. The participating doctoral students are expected to attend the presentations (bi-weekly). Moreover, a critical review has to be prepared for 1 of the papers presented.

**Objective:** On the one hand, participating students are exposed to research at the frontier of international economic policy research. On the other hand, skills such as critical thinking and preparing reviews are learned.

**364-1064-00L**

**Inaugural Seminar - PhD Retreat**

| W | 1 credit | 1S | F. von Wangenheim, A. Bommier |

**Pre-registration upon invitation required.**

**Once your pre-registration has been confirmed, a registration in myStudies is possible.**

**Abstract:** This course is geared towards first and second-year Ph.D. students of MTEC. It is held as a workshop style. Students attending this seminar will benefit from interdisciplinary discussions and insights into current and future work in business and economics research.

**Objective:** The purpose of this course is to:
1. Introduce students to the world of economics, management and systems research at MTEC
2. Make students aware of silo-thinking in the specific subdisciplines and encourage them to go beyond those silos
3. Discuss current issues with regard to substantive, methodological and theoretical domains of research in the respective fields

**364-1062-00L**

**Experimental Methods**

| W | 1 credit | 1V | C. Waibel |

**Abstract:** This course introduces PhD students into the principles of experimental methods and outlines how to prepare, conduct and evaluate an experiment.

**Objective:** This course aims to prepare PhD students for conducting their own experiment.

**Content:**
1. Introduction: What are economic experiments and why to use them?
4. Conducting experiments: Instructions, testing, recruiting, sessions.
5. Measuring techniques: Eliciting beliefs, risk attitudes, social preferences.

**Literature:**

Basic Articles:

A reading list with articles for each lecture has been published in ILIAS.

**364-1069-00L**

**Methods of Inference for Spatial Networks**

| W | 2 credits | 1G | I. Prucha, P. Egger |

**Abstract:** The aim of the course is to provide a solid background to Ph.D. students in methods of inference for spatial models. Spatial models have been important tools in economics, regional science and geography in analyzing a wide range of empirical issues. The course will focus, in particular, on Cliff-Ord type spatial models. Those models have the advantage that they only require a measure of distance for modeling interaction between cross sectional units, but do not require for the data to be indexed by location. Since distance is not limited to geographic distance, but could relate to distance in technological space, product space, social distance, etc., those models can be of interest for analyzing a wide range of network generated data. This includes the analysis of peer effects in social networks. The course will discuss generalized methods of moments (GMM) and maximum likelihood (ML) estimation of spatial models from cross-sectional as well as panel data, and will discuss tests for the presence of spatial/network interdependencies.

**Doctoral Department of Management, Technology, and Economics - Key for Type**

| W+ | Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W | Dr | Suitable for doctorate |
| E- | O | Compulsory |

**Key for Hours:**

| V | P | practical/laboratory course |
| G | A | independent project |
| U | D | diploma thesis |
| S | R | revision course / private study |

**ECTS:** European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0111-00L</td>
<td>Research Seminar in Fluid Dynamics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>P. Jenny, T. Rösgen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>636-0507-00L</td>
<td>Synthetic Biology II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>S. Panke, Y. Benenson, J. Stelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0593-00L</td>
<td>Embedded Control Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6G</td>
<td>J. S. Freudenberg, M. Schmid Daners</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0563-01L</td>
<td>Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. D’Andrea</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0906-00L</td>
<td>Frontiers in Energy Research</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>M. Mazzotti, R. S. Abhari, G. Andersson, J. Carmeliet, M. Filippini</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

Current advanced research activities in the areas of thermo- and fluid dynamics are presented and discussed, mostly by external speakers. Knowledge of advanced research in the areas of thermo- and fluid dynamics.

**Objective**

Current research projects at the Institute of Fluid Dynamics are presented and discussed.

**Content**

- The students are supposed to acquire a deep understanding of the process of biological design including model representation of a biological system, its thorough analysis, and the subsequent experimental implementation of the system and the related problems.
- Presentations on advanced synthetic biology topics (eg genetic circuit design, adaptation of systems dynamics, analytical concepts, large scale de novo DNA synthesis), project selection, modeling of selected biological system, design space exploration, sensitivity analysis, conversion into DNA sequence, (DNA synthesis external,) implementation and analysis of design, summary of results in form of scientific presentation and poster, presentation of results at the iGEM international student competition (www.igem.org).

**Lecture notes**

- Handouts during course
- The final presentation of the project is typically at the MIT (Cambridge, US). Other competing schools include regularly Imperial College, Cambridge University, Harvard University, UC Berkeley, Princeton University, CalTech, etc.

**Prerequisites / notice**

This project takes place between end of Spring Semester and beginning of Autumn Semester. Registration in April.

Please note that the number of ECTS credits and the actual work load are disconnected.

**Prerequisite courses**

- Control Systems I and Informatics I
- Lab instructions, supplemental material

**Number**

- 151-0593-00L
- 151-0563-01L
- 151-0906-00L

**Prerequisite courses**

- Control Systems I and Informatics I
- Additional lectures and practical lab exercises include:
  - The application of C-programming on a microprocessor
  - Digital I/O and serial communication
  - Quadrature decoding for wheel position sensing
  - Queued analog-to-digital conversion to interface with the analog world
  - Pulse width modulation
  - Timer interrupts to create sampling time intervals
  - System dynamics and virtual worlds with haptic feedback
  - Introduction to rapid prototyping

- This course is restricted to 33 students due to limited lab infrastructure. Interested students please contact Marianne Schmid (E-Mail: schmid@idsc.mavt.ethz.ch). After your reservation has been confirmed please register online at www.mystudies.ethz.ch.

- Detailed information can be found on the course website http://www.idsc.ethz.ch/education/lectures/embedded-control-systems.html

- This course is only for PhD-Students.

- PhD students at ETH Zurich working in the broad area of energy present their research to their colleagues, to their advisors and to the scientific community.
- Knowledge of advanced research in the area of energy.

- PhD students at ETH Zurich working in the broad area of energy present their research to their colleagues, to their advisors and to the scientific community. Every week there are two presentations, each structured as follows: 15 min introduction to the research topic, 15 min presentation of the results, 15 min discussion with the audience.

- Slides will be distributed.

**Literature**


**Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses**

### Seminar in Fundamentals of Process Engineering

**151-1049-00L**

**Seminar in Fundamentals of Process Engineering**

**W** 1 credit 1S P. Rudolf von Rohr

**Abstract**
This seminar covers actual subjects from the specific research areas of the laboratory of transport processes and reactions.

**Objective**
Scientific discussion on actual research topics

**Content**
The contents are announced through the group’s webpage.

**Lecture notes**
No textbook

### Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Basic Course)

**151-0765-00L**

**Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Basic Course)**

This course is the first part of a two-semester course.

The course "Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Basic Course)" for Autumn Semester is examined together with the course "Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Advanced Course)" for Spring Semester with 4 ECTS.

**Abstract**
Aim is enhancement of knowledge and competency regarding coaching skills. Participants should be coaches of focus projects. Topics: Overview of the role and mind set of a coach as, introduction into coaching methodology, building competencies by doing and exchanging good practices from former focus projects.

**Objective**
- Basic knowledge about role and mindset of a coach;
- Knowledge and reflection about the classical problems in coaching a focus project;
- Development of personal coaching skills;
- Reflection and exchange of experiences about personal coaching situations;
- Inspiration and learning from good cases regarding organizational and team management aspects.

**Content**
Content of both basic and advanced course (2 semester):
- Basic knowledge about role and mindset of a coach
  - Introduction into coaching: definition & models
  - Role of coaches between examinator and “friend”
  - Knowledge and reflection about the problems in coaching a focus project
  - Knowledge about team development
  - Reflection about critical phases in the innovation process for an innovation team
  - Know-how about reference model for analysis critical situations
  - Competencies in theoretical models
  - Coaching competencies: exercises and reflection
  - Knowledge and know-how about coaching methods
  - Knowledge about basic coaching methods for technical projects/innovations projects
  - Know-how about usage of methods in the coaching process
  - Facilitating decisions
  - Using and applying coaches opinions and knowledge
  - Reflection and exchange of experiences about personal coaching situations
  - Self-reflection
  - Exchange of experiences in the lecture group
  - Good practice on organizational and management aspects
  - How to do system and concurrent engineering
  - Project planning and replanning
  - Facilitating conflict situations
  - Discussing sample cases from former teams and actual cases of participants.

**Lecture notes**
Slides, script and other documents will be distributed via electronically (access only for participants registered to this course).

**Literature**
Please refer to lecture script.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Participants (Students, PhD Students, Postdocs) should be part of the coaching team of focus project teams.

### Academia Industry Modeling Week

**151-0115-00L**

**Academia Industry Modeling Week**

Dr 2 credits 3S P. Koumoutsakos

**Abstract**
Focused research by teams of Master and PhD students as well as post-doctoral fellows on applied problems proposed by industrial partners. Industry representatives and participating faculty coordinate the formulation of the problem and supervise the research teams. Topics can cover all scientific interests and domains represented in the PhD program and in particular their interfaces.

**Objective**
Team work on industrial problems. Interfacing academia and industry.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Permission of the PhD advisor and/or instructor.

### D-MAVT Distinguished Lecture Series

**151-9011-00L**

**D-MAVT Distinguished Lecture Series**

Dr 1 credit 2S P. Koumoutsakos

**Abstract**
Talks by distinguished lecturers in the Field of Mechanical and Process Engineering, highlighting frontiers in the field of Engineering.

**Objective**
Become aware of frontiers in the field of Engineering.

**Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich**

### Principles of Nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods

**151-0833-00L**

**Principles of Nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods**

W 5 credits 2V+2U N. Manopulo, B. Berisha

**Abstract**
Most problems in engineering are of nonlinear nature. The nonlinearities are caused basically due to the nonlinear material behavior, contact conditions and instability of structures. The principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method (FEM) will be introduced in the scope of this lecture for treating such problems.
Objective
The goal of the lecture is to provide the students with the fundamentals of the non linear Finite Element Method (FEM). The lecture focuses on the principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method based on explicit and implicit formulations. Typical applications of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods are simulations of:

- Crash
- Collapse of structures
- Materials in Biomechanics (soft materials)
- General forming processes

Special attention will be paid to the modeling of the nonlinear material behavior, thermo-mechanical processes and processes with large plastic deformations. The ability to independently create a virtual model which describes the complex non linear systems will be acquired through accompanying exercises. These will include the Matlab programming of important model components such as constitutive equations

Content
- Fundamentals of continuum mechanics to characterize large plastic deformations
- Elasto-plastic material models
- Updated-Lagrange (UL), Euler and combined Euler-Lagrange (ALE) approaches
- FEM implementation of constitutive equations
- Element formulations
- Implicit and explicit FEM methods
- FEM formulations of coupled thermo-mechanical problems
- Modeling of tool contact and the influence of friction
- Solvers and convergence
- Modeling of crack propagation
- Introduction of advanced FE-Methods

Lecture notes
yes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
If we will have a large number of students, two dates for the exercises will be offered.

Doctoral Department of Mechanical and Process Engineering - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W+</th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

| V  | lecture                          |
| G  | lecture with exercise            |
| U  | exercise                         |
| S  | seminar                          |
| K  | colloquium                       |
| P  | practical/laboratory course      |
| A  | independent project              |
| D  | diploma thesis                   |
| R  | revision course / private study  |

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0710-00L</td>
<td>Polymer Physics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>H. C. Öttinger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Group seminar in polymer physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Continued and deeper education in polymer physics, in particular, for Ph.D. students</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Presentation and discussion of ongoing research projects by members of the polymer physics group and external speakers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No script</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Irregular series of presentations (see announcements)</td>
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<tr>
<td>327-0711-00L</td>
<td>Metal Physics and Technology Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>J. F. Löffler</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Seminar for Ph.D. students and researchers in the area of metal physics and technology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Detailed education of researchers in the area of metallic materials.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Presentation and discussion of latest research results concerning basic principles of metals research and development of new metallic materials.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>- Requirements: Involvement in research activities.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Lectures are generally in English.</td>
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<tr>
<td>327-0712-00L</td>
<td>Nanometallurgy</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Spolenak</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Seminar for Ph.D. students and researchers in the area of nanometallurgy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Detailed education of researchers in the area of nanometallurgy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>327-0130-00L</td>
<td>Crystallographic Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>W. Steurer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Discussion of interesting scientific topics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Awareness of topical crystallographic research</td>
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<tr>
<td>327-1300-00L</td>
<td>Joint Group Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>M. Fiebig, N. Spaldin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>For D-MATL PhD students only</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Seminar for PhD students and researchers in condensed-matter physics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Improving the interaction of researchers in the participating groups.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Presentation and discussion of contemporary research.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Own scientific contributions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>327-0721-00L</td>
<td>Writing for Publication in Materials Science</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>S. Milligan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This short course is designed to help junior researchers in Materials Science develop the skills needed to write their first research articles.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Writing for Publication in Materials Science is a short course (5 x 4-lesson workshops) designed to help junior researchers develop the skills needed to write their first research articles. The course deals with topics such as</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- identifying target readerships and selecting outlets,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- managing the writing process efficiently,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- structuring the text effectively,</td>
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<td>- producing logical flow in sentences and paragraphs,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- editing the text before submission, and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- revising the text in response to reviewers' comments.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Participants will be expected to produce a number of short texts as homework assignments and will receive individual feedback on these during the course. Wherever feasible, elements of participants' future research articles can be developed as assignments within the course, so it is likely to be particularly useful for those who have their data and are about to begin the writing process.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Part 1: Introduction to the course; the writing context; identifying target readers and targeting journals; using model texts; activating vocabulary; writing clear English sentences; the English verb system in research publications - using tense, aspect, and voice</td>
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<td>Part 2: The writing process; structural decisions (IMRD and variations); from plan to draft; basics of paragraph structure; reader-friendly paragraph structure; patterns and tools for creating logical flow; the English noun phrase in research publications</td>
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<td>Part 3: The experimental narrative; process descriptions, explanation and justification; data commentaries; embedding figures, diagrams, etc.</td>
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<td>Part 4: Introductions; creating a research space (CARS); writing about the literature; reference, citation, paraphrase and quotation; discussion and conclusion sections; overview of abstracts and titles</td>
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<td>Part 5: Managing the strength of the claim - hedging and emphasis; punctuation and style; the editing process; responding to reviewers’ comments; preparing writing portfolios for assessment and research articles for submission.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>This short course is designed to help junior researchers in Materials Science develop the skills needed to write their first research articles.</td>
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</table>

### Doctoral Department of Materials Science - Key for Type

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<th>Key</th>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 409 of 1432
### Key for Hours

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### ECTS

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The goal of the course is to present some results of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums.

Prerequisites / notice: Fundamental knowledge in functional analysis, Fourier analysis and differential geometry (FAI and DGI)

Content
The course presents some aspects of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums. The main concepts will be presented in parallel with the proof of three main theorems: (1) the Erdős-Kac theorem and its variants concerning the number of prime divisors of integers in various sequences; (2) the distribution of values of the Riemann zeta function, including Selberg's central limit theorem for the Riemann zeta function on the critical line; (3) functional limit theorems for the paths of partial sums of families of exponential sums such as Kloosterman sums.

Literature
H. Iwaniec and E. Kowalski: "Analytic number theory", and additional lecture notes will be prepared.

Prerequisites / notice: Complex analysis, measure and integral; some probability theory is useful but the main concepts needed will be recalled. Some knowledge of number theory is useful but the main results will be summarized.

Objective
The goal is to have a broad though foundational knowledge of the theory of Lie groups and their associated Lie algebras with an emphasis on the algebraic and topological aspects of it.
A. Knapp: “Lie groups beyond an Introduction” (Birkhaeuser)
A.Sagle & R. Walde: “Introduction to Lie groups and Lie algebras” (Academic Press, ’73)
F.Warner: “Foundations of differentiable manifolds and Lie groups” (Springer)
H. Samelson: “Notes on Lie algebras” (Springer, ’90)

Prerequisites / notice
Topology and basic notions of measure theory. A basic understanding of the concepts of manifold, tangent space and vector field is useful, but could also be achieved throughout the semester.

Course webpage: http://www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2014/math/introlg

### 401-3001-61L Algebraic Topology I

**Abstract**
This is an introductory course in algebraic topology. The course will cover the following main topics: introduction to homotopy theory, homology and cohomology of spaces.

**Literature**

Book can be downloaded for free at: http://www.math.cornell.edu/~hatcher/AT/ATpage.html
See also: http://www.math.cornell.edu/~hatcher/#anchor1772800
3. E. Spanier, "Algebraic topology", Springer-Verlag

**Prerequisites / notice**
General topology, linear algebra.

### 401-4149-65L Reading Course: Geometric Invariant Theory

**Abstract**
Geometric Invariant Theory (GIT) is concerned with the problem of defining quotients of algebraic varieties by group actions, a crucial step in the construction of moduli spaces. Although some of the ideas go back to Hilbert, it was developed in its present form by Mumford in the 60s.

**Objective**
The goal of this reading course is to give an introduction to GIT, with emphasis on examples rather than the most general statements.

**Content**
We will cover topics as:
- existence of affine and projective quotients
- the Hilbert-Mumford criterion
- construction of the moduli space of elliptic curves
- semistable vector bundles on curves

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**
Basic knowledge of algebraic geometry will be assumed.

### 401-3523-65L Equidecomposability of Polytopes

**Abstract**
A polygon in the plane can be decomposed into finitely many (convex) pieces and reassembled to form another polygon if and only if they have the same area. Hilbert's third problem asks if the analogous is also true for two polyhedra in space. Whether or not it is possible to define volume without the use of approximation arguments depends on the answer to this question.

**Objective**
We will then describe the connection between equidecomposability and valuation theory. Finally, we will discuss some recent classification results of valuations that are invariant under certain groups of motions.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Office hours: Thursday 11:00 - 12:00

### 401-4657-00L Numerical Analysis of Stochastic Ordinary Differential Equations

**Abstract**
Course on numerical approximations of stochastic ordinary differential equations driven by Wiener processes. These equations have several applications, for example in financial option valuation. This course also contains an introduction to random number generation and Monte Carlo methods for random variables.

**Objective**
The aim of this course is to enable the students to carry out simulations and their mathematical convergence analysis for stochastic models originating from applications such as mathematical finance. For this the course teaches a decent knowledge of the different numerical methods, their underlying ideas, convergence properties and implementation issues.

**Content**
Generation of random numbers
Monte Carlo methods for the numerical integration of random variables
Stochastic processes and Brownian motion
Stochastic ordinary differential equations (SODEs)
Numerical approximations of SODEs
Multilevel Monte Carlo methods for SODEs
Applications to computational finance: Option valuation

**Lecture notes**
Lecture Notes will be available.
Abschlussarbeiten


Prerequisites

Mandatory: Probability and measure theory, basic numerical analysis and basics of MATLAB programming.

a) mandatory courses:
  - Elementary Probability,
  - Probability Theory I.

b) recommended courses:
  - Stochastic Processes.

401-3651-00L Numerical Methods for Elliptic and Parabolic Partial Differential Equations

Course audience at ETH: 3rd year ETH BSc Mathematics and MSc Mathematics and MSc Applied Mathematics students.
Other ETH-students are advised to attend the course "Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations" (401-0674-00L) in the CSE curriculum during the spring semester.

Abstract

This course gives a comprehensive introduction into the numerical treatment of linear and non-linear elliptic boundary value problems, related eigenvalue problems and linear, parabolic evolution problems. Emphasis is on theory and the foundations of numerical methods. Practical exercises include MATLAB implementations of finite element methods.

Objective

Participants of the course should become familiar with:
  * concepts underlying the discretization of elliptic and parabolic boundary value problems
  * analytical techniques for investigating the convergence of numerical methods for the approximate solution of boundary value problems
  * methods for the efficient solution of discrete boundary value problems
  * implementational aspects of the finite element method

Content

A selection of the following topics will be covered:
  * Elliptic boundary value problems
  * Galerkin discretization of linear variational problems
  * The primal finite element method
  * Mixed finite element methods
  * Discontinuous Galerkin Methods
  * Boundary element methods
  * Spectral methods
  * Adaptive finite element schemes
  * Singularly perturbed problems
  * Sparse grids
  * Galerkin discretization of elliptic eigenproblems
  * Non-linear elliptic boundary value problems
  * Discretization of parabolic initial boundary value problems

Lecture notes

Course slides will be made available to the audience.

Literature

n.a.

Prerequisites

Practical exercises based on MATLAB

401-4655-64L Numerical Analysis of High-Dimensional Problems for Uncertainty Quantification

In many applications of mathematics, efficient numerical methods for PDEs on high dimensional state and/or parameter spaces is required. This course provides succinct surveys of recently developed numerical methods, their computer implementation for model problems, and elements of their mathematical analysis for the efficient approximation of high- and infinite-dimensional PDE problems.
Content [not necessarily in order of appearance]

1. Infinite-Dimensional Analysis
   - Probability spaces and measures,
   - Tensor Products,
   - Measures on function spaces,
   - Covariance operators,
   - PCA and KL-expansions,
   - (generalized) polynomial chaos expansions,
   - Kolmogoroff N-widths

2. Examples.
   - Parametric Approximation Problems.
   - Parametric ODEs (biochemical reaction pathways).
   - Parametric PDEs (diffusion problems with random coefficients).
   - PDEs in Parametric Domains (Scattering from random obstacles).


4. Stochastic Galerkin Methods

5. Stochastic Collocation Methods
   - Smolyak's algorithm and its generalizations;
   - sparse, adaptive interpolation algorithms

6. Reduced Basis Methods

7. Monte Carlo Methods

8. Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods

   - Bayesian Inverse Problems
   - Shape Sensitivity Analysis of PDEs.
   - Optimal Control of parametric ODEs and PDEs.
   - Optimization of Parametric ODEs and PDEs.

Literature

Books and Surveys:


2. F. Y. Kuo and Ch. Schwab and I. H. Sloan


4. Ch. Schwab and C. J. Gittelson

Prerequisites / notice

ETH BSc Math or equivalent
and
Num. elliptic and Parabolic PDE
or
Num. hyperbolic PDE
or
ETH Doctoral Studies in applied mathematics or CSE.

Programming:
MATLAB (for MSc MATH)
or
Python and C/C++/MPI programming (MSc CSE).

401-4607-59L Percolation Theory

Abstract
An introduction to the percolation theory.

Objective
The objective is to gain familiarity with the methods of the percolation theory and to learn some of its important results.

Content
Definition of percolation, FKG and BK inequalities, Harris-Kesten Theorem, Menshikov's Theorem, uniqueness of the infinite cluster and possibly Smirnov's Theorem on the conformal invariance of the critical percolation.

Literature
B. Bollobas, O. Riordan: Percolation, CUP 2006

Prerequisites / notice
401-2604-00L Probability and Statistics (mandatory)
401-3601-00L Probability Theory (recommended)

401-3611-00L Advanced Topics in Computational Statistics

Abstract
This lecture covers selected advanced topics in computational statistics, including various classification methods, the EM algorithm, clustering, handling missing data, and graphical modelling.
Statistical analysis and modeling of observations in temporal order, which exhibit dependence. Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. Implementations in the statistical software R.

This course deals with modeling and analysis of variables which change randomly in time. Their essential feature is the dependence between successive observations.

Applications occur in geophysics, engineering, economics and finance. Topics covered: Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. The models and techniques are illustrated using the statistical software R.

Prerequisites / notice
A list of references will be distributed during the course.

Objective
Understanding of the basic models and techniques used in time series analysis and their implementation in the statistical software R.

Content
Not available

401-4623-00L
Time Series Analysis

Abstract
Statistical analysis and modeling of observations in temporal order, which exhibit dependence. Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. Implementations in the software R.

Objective
Understanding of the basic models and techniques used in time series analysis and their implementation in the statistical software R.

Content
This course deals with modeling and analysis of variables which change randomly in time. Their essential feature is the dependence between successive observations.

Applications occur in geophysics, engineering, economics and finance. Topics covered: Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. The models and techniques are illustrated using the statistical software R.

Prerequisites / notice
A list of references will be distributed during the course.

401-3627-00L
High-Dimensional Statistics

Abstract
"High-Dimensional Statistics" deals with modern methods and theory for statistical inference when the number of unknown parameters is of much larger order than sample size. Statistical estimation and algorithms for complex models and aspects of multiple testing will be discussed.

Objective
Knowledge of methods and basic theory for high-dimensional statistical inference

Content
Lasso and Group Lasso for high-dimensional linear and generalized linear models; Additive models and many smooth univariate functions; Non-convex loss functions and 1-regularization; Stability selection, multiple testing and construction of p-values; Undirected graphical modeling

Prerequisites / notice
Knowledge of basic concepts in probability theory, and intermediate knowledge of statistics (e.g. a course in linear models or computational statistics).

401-3833-65L
Chaotically Singular Spacetimes

Abstract
One might have, more provocatively, entitled the course: How does time end (in, Einstein's general relativity)? In a word, badly. Not in a whimper, nor in a crunch, but in something much more exotic.

Content
One might have, more provocatively, entitled the course: How does time end (in, Einstein's general relativity)? In a word, badly. Not in a whimper, nor in something much more exotic.

More, technically, what does a generic singular point, restricting time, in solutions to the Einstein gravitational field equations look like?

Special cosmological solutions, such as Freedman's, do have singularities.

In 1963, Lifshitz and Khalatnikov 'constructed a class' of singular solutions and concluded that '... the presence of a singularity in time is NOT a necessary property of cosmological models of the general theory of relativity, and that the general case of an arbitrary distribution of matter and gravitational field does not lead to the appearance of a singularity.'

In 1965 Penrose and Hawking formulated and proved 'incompleteness' theorems that convinced even Lifshitz and Khalatnikov that singularities in time ARE a necessary property of cosmological models of the general theory of relativity. Penrose and Hawking proved, that under very general, physically reasonable conditions, a spacetime (that is, a solution to the Einstein equations) has a light ray (null geodesic) that suddenly ends ('incompleteness') sufficiently far in the past. They adroitly sidestep the problem of defining what a singularity actually is, by saying it is the 'place' where their light rays end. The proofs of income of the light theorems are not hard. That's good. Unfortunately, they are by their very nature completely non constructive and provide no quantitative information at all about what a 'singularity' really looks like.

In 1970, Belinski, Khalatnikov and Lifshitz revisited the work of 1963 and found that Khalatnikov and Lifshitz had missed something and that '... we shall show that there exists a general solution which exhibits a physical singularity with respect to time.' In 1982 they revised the 1970 proposal. Their work culminates in a series of fascinating, but very, very heuristic, statements about the possible existence of a class of singular solutions to the field equations. These heuristic statements are referred to as the 'BKL Conjectures'.

Next semester, we will rigorously formulate and prove the 'BKL Conjectures' for homogeneous spacetimes. That is, we will construct a set of initial data with positive measure which evolve into homogeneous, chaotically singular spacetimes that exhibit all of the BKL phenomenology. Most importantly, there are chaotic oscillations, growing in magnitude, whose distribution is governed by the continued fraction expansion of a parameter appearing in the initial data.

The lectures will be completely self contained. One doesn't need to know anything about general relativity; the Einstein field equations will be introduced from scratch. We will classify real, three dimensional Lie algebras, introduce tensor analysis and discuss the geometry of homogeneous spacetimes. We will also derive the basic properties of continued fractions and the Gauss map $x$\mapsto \frac{1}{x} \cdot \text{Bigrloor}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \cdot \text{Bigrfloor}\left(\frac{1}{0.1}\right) \cdot \text{halfsin} \cdot \text{mathbb Q} \text{ to itself}.

Prerequisites / notice
There will be lecture notes.

First year analysis and linear algebra are the only prerequisites.

402-0861-00L
Statistical Physics

Abstract
This lecture covers the concepts of classical and quantum statistical physics, and some aspects of kinetic gas theory. In a more advanced part Bose-Einstein condensation, general mean field theory and critical phenomena will be addressed. Finally also various aspects of linear response theory will be discussed.

Objective
This lecture gives an introduction in the basic concepts and applications of statistical physics for the general use in physics and, in particular, as a preparation for the theoretical solid state physics education.
We introduce and discuss the most important models for interest rate markets. Emphasis will be placed both on theoretical foundations and practical applications. Lecture notes will be provided.

- Gain overview of interest rate markets and the corresponding financial products.
- Understand the various modeling approaches used (short-rate models, Heath-Jarrow-Morton models, LIBOR market models).
- Get a firm grasp of the underlying theory, and practice numerical implementation of concrete examples.

Lecture notes
- Linear response theory; general formulation, response in mean field, sum rules, collective modes, fluctuation dissipation theorem.

No specific book is used for the course. Relevant literature will be cited in the course.

- Advanced level introduction to mathematical finance, presupposing knowledge in probability theory and stochastic processes.
- Linear response theory; general formulation, response in mean field, sum rules, collective modes, fluctuation dissipation theorem.

- Additional topics
- Option pricing and hedging
- Optimal investment problems
- Additional topics

None available

Details will be announced in the course.

None available

Details will be announced in the course.

None available

Details will be announced in the course.

None available

Details will be announced in the course.
Interest Rate Modeling in Discrete Time

401-3953-00L

Abstract
This course gives an introduction to stochastic interest rate modeling in discrete time. Starting from cash flow valuation with state price deflators, we derive the equivalent martingale measures for pricing financial instruments and derivatives of primary assets. The lecture is supplemented by several examples such as the Vasicek model where we also study model calibration.

Objective
The students are familiar with the basic terminology of stochastic interest rate modeling and he is able to transfer his (financial) mathematical knowledge to real world pricing of cash flows and financial instruments.

Content
The following topics are covered:
1) stochastic discounting with state price deflators
2) equivalent martingale measures
3) pricing of cash flows and primary assets
4) pricing of derivatives, e.g. European put options
5) (multi-factor) Vasicek state price deflator model
6) Heath-Jarrow-Morton interest rate modeling framework

Lecture notes
Part I of:

Prerequisites / notice
The exams ONLY take place during the official ETH examination period.

Prerequisites:
knowledge of probability theory and applied stochastic processes.

Seminars

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
---|---|---|---|---|---
401-4600-65L | Student Seminar in Probability: Gaussian Processes on Trees | W | 4 credits | 2S | A.S. Sznitman, J. Bertoin, A. Knowles, P. Nolin, W. Werner

Abstract
Limited number of participants. Registration to the seminar will only be effective once confirmed by email from the organizers.

Content
The seminar will discuss results concerning branching Brownian motion.

Prerequisites / notice

Colloquia

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
---|---|---|---|---|---
401-5000-00L | Zurich Colloquium in Mathematics | E- | 0 credits | | W. Werner, P. L. Bühlmann, M. Burger, S. Mishra, R. Pandharipande, University lecturers

401-5990-00L | Zurich Graduate Colloquium | E- | 0 credits | 1K | A. Iozzi, University lecturers

Abstract
The Graduate Colloquium is an informal seminar aimed at graduate students and postdocs whose purpose is to provide a forum for communicating one's interests and thoughts in mathematics.

401-5110-00L | Number Theory Seminar | E- | 0 credits | 1K | Ö. Imamoglu, P. S. Jossen, E. Kowalski, P. D. Nelson, R. Pink

Abstract
Research colloquium

401-5140-11L | Algebraic Geometry and Moduli Seminar | E- | 0 credits | 2K | R. Pandharipande

Abstract
Research colloquium

401-5530-00L | Geometry Seminar | E- | 0 credits | 1K | M. Burger, M. Einsiedler, A. Iozzi, U. Lang, V. Schroeder, A. Sisto

Abstract
Research colloquium

401-5350-00L | Analysis Seminar | E- | 0 credits | 1K | M. Struwe, D. Christodoulou, F. Da Lio, N. Hungerbühler, T. Kappeler, T. Rivière, D. A. Salamon

Abstract
Research colloquium

401-5580-00L | Symplectic Geometry Seminar | E- | 0 credits | 2K | D. A. Salamon, P. Biran, T. M. Coolen, M. Gromov, N. Hitchin

Abstract
Research colloquium


Abstract
Research colloquium

401-5330-00L | Talks in Mathematical Physics | E- | 0 credits | 1K | A. Cattaneo, G. Felder, M. Gaberdiel, G. M. Graf, H. Knörrer, T. H. Willwacher, University lecturers

Abstract
Research colloquium

401-5600-00L | Seminar on Stochastic Processes | E- | 0 credits | 1K | J. Bertoin, A. Knowles
### Abstract

**Research Seminar on Statistics**

- **E-** 0 credits  2K

**Talks in Financial and Insurance Mathematics**

- **E-** 0 credits  1K

**Optimization Seminar**

- **E-** 0 credits  1K

### Content

- Regular research talks on various topics in mathematical finance and actuarial mathematics
- Lectures on current topics in optimization
- Expose graduate students to ongoing research activities (including applications) in the domain of optimization.

### Objective

Expose graduate students to ongoing research activities (including applications) in the domain of optimization. Speakers are expected to stimulate discussions on theoretical and applied aspects of optimization and related subjects. The focus is on efficient algorithms for continuous and discrete optimization problems, complexity analysis of algorithms and associated decision problems, approximation algorithms, mathematical modeling and solution procedures for real-world optimization problems in science, engineering, industries, public sectors etc.

### Key for Type

- **W+** Eligible for credits and recommended
- **W** Eligible for credits
- **E-** Recommended, not eligible for credits
- **Z** Courses outside the curriculum
- **Dr** Suitable for doctorate
- **O** Compulsory

### Key for Hours

- **V** lecture
- **G** lecture with exercise
- **U** exercise
- **S** seminar
- **K** colloquium
- **P** practical/laboratory course
- **A** independent project
- **D** diploma thesis
- **R** revision course / private study

### ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Doctoral Department of Physics


► Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Courses

Please note that this is an INCOMPLETE list of courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0317-00L</td>
<td>Semiconductor Materials: Fundamentals and Fabrication</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>S. Schön. W. Wegscheider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course gives an introduction into the fundamentals of semiconductor materials. The main focus is on state-of-the-art fabrication and characterization methods. The course will be continued in the spring term with a focus on applications.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Basic knowledge of semiconductor physics and technology. Application of this knowledge for state-of-the-art semiconductor device processing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Solid State Physics: Semiconductor materials, band structures, carrier statistics in intrinsic and doped semiconductors, p-n junctions, low-dimensional structures; Bulk Material growth of Semiconductors: Czochralski method, floating zone method, high pressure synthesis; Semiconductor Epitaxy: Fundamentals, MBE, MOCVD, LPE; In situ characterization: RHEED, LEED, AES, XPS, process control (temperature, thickness)</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td><a href="https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1044">https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1044</a></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 402-0526-00L| Ultrafast Processes in Solids                   | W    | 6    | 2V+1U    | Y. M. Acremann, A. Vaterlaus       |
| Abstract    | Ultrafast processes in solids are of fundamental interest as well as relevant for modern technological applications. The dynamics of the lattice, the electron gas as well as the spin system of a solid are discussed. The focus is on time resolved experiments which provide insight into pico- and femtosecond dynamics. |
| Objective   | After attending this course you understand the dynamics of essential excitation processes which occur in solids and you have an overview over state of the art experimental techniques used to study fast processes. |
| Content     | 1. Experimental techniques, an overview         |
|             | 2. Dynamics of the electron gas                |
|             | 2.1 First experiments on electron dynamics and lattice heating |
|             | 2.2 The finite lifetime of excited states      |
|             | 2.3 Detection of lifetime effects              |
|             | 2.4 Dynamical properties of reactions and adsorbents |
|             | 3. Dynamics of the lattice                     |
|             | 3.1 Phonons                                    |
|             | 3.2 Non-thermal melting                         |
|             | 4. Dynamics of the spin system                 |
|             | 4.1 Laser induced ultrafast demagnetization    |
|             | 4.2 Ultrafast spin currents generated by lasers |
|             | 4.3 Landau-Lifschitz-Dynamics                  |
|             | 4.4 Laser induced switching                     |
|             | 5. Correlated materials                         |
| Lecture notes| will be distributed                            |
| Literature  | relevant publications will be cited            |
| Prerequisites / notice | The lecture can also be followed by interested non-physics students as basic concepts will be introduced. |

This lecture is complementary to the lecture on "ultrafast methods for solid state physics" of the spring semester. Both lectures can be attended independently. The focus of this lecture is on the physical processes whereas the focus of the "ultrafast methods for solid state physics" lecture is on the experimental techniques.

| 402-0402-00L| Ultrafast Laser Physics                         | W    | 6    | 2V+1U    | L. P. Gallmann                     |
| Abstract    | Ultrashort pulse generation, few-cycle pulses, frequency combs, ultrafast measurement techniques |
| Objective   | This lecture will introduce students to active ongoing research topics and provide their fundamental background. |
| Content     | Dispersion and dispersion compensation, linear and nonlinear pulse propagation, relaxation oscillations, Q-switching, modelocking, pulse diagnosticons, pulse generation in the few-optical-cycle regime (i.e. around 5 fs in the near infrared wavelength regime), carrier-envelope offset control and frequency combs, ultrafast measurement techniques (pump-probe measurements, time-resolved four-wave mixing, THz-Spectroscopy, optical coherence tomography), hot topics such as attosecond pulse generation and supercontinuum generation. |
| Lecture notes| Class notes will be made available.            |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of quantum electronics (e. g., 402-0275-00L Quantenelektronik). |

| 402-0415-62L| Terahertz Technology and Applications           | W    | 6    | 2V+1U    | S. Johnson                         |
| Abstract    | This course gives a practical overview over the generation of THz frequency electromagnetic radiation and over the applications of this radiation in a variety of fields, both scientific and industrial. On the scientific side the applications of THz relate to understanding the electronic, structural and magnetic properties of materials by studying the optical response at low frequencies without the need for physical contact with the sample. The industrial applications tend to be more related imaging (e.g. THz-based airport scanners), but also some spectroscopy is done to identify materials. |
| Objective   | Terahertz frequency electromagnetic radiation lies at the border between electronics and optics, and as such has many unique properties that make it well-suited to study the electronic, magnetic and structural properties of many materials. The course objective is to give students the ability to identify problems that can be addressed using terahertz frequency radiation and to design (on a conceptual level) a way to implement solutions to these problems. These “problems” include both scientific (in physics, chemistry and biology) and industrial (medicine, pharmaceuticals, security) areas. |
| Content     | Topics to be discussed in the class include:    |
|             | 1) Overview of THz & interactions with matter  |
|             | 2) THz generation methods                       |
|             | 3) THz optics and electronics                    |
|             | 4) THz detection methods                         |
|             | 5) THz applications                              |
|             | - a) Spectroscopy                               |
|             | - b) Imaging                                    |
Although many lectures will follow the course texts, significant deviations will be distributed as a script. The readings for the course will be selected from several different texts. All of these are available electronically via the ETH library system. You can also order a black-and-white paperback via an "on-demand" system for a pretty reasonable price.

Principles of Terahertz Science and Technology, Yun-Shick Lee (Springer, 2008). More of a focus on basic principles, many of the readings will come from this book.

Introduction to THz Wave Photonics, Xi-Cheng Zhang and Jingzhou Xu (Springer, 2010). Fairly good overview, also good description of applications.


In this semester the course will be divided into two parts: a basic section and an advanced section. The basic section will cover the fundamentals of semiconductor nanostructures, e.g., materials, band structures, bandgap engineering and doping, field-effect transistors. The physics of the quantum Hall effect and of common nanostructures based on two-dimensional electron gases will be comprehensively spelled out in conventional lectures on solid state physics.


Magnetism in Solids (Stoner Wohlfart model, RKKY oscillations, types of exchange in solids).

The rich physics of the optical properties of semiconductors, as well as the advanced processing available on these material, enabled numerous applications (lasers, LEDs and solar cells) as well as the realization of new physical concepts. Systems that will be covered include quantum dots, exciton-polaritons, quantum Hall fluids and graphene-like materials.

The preliminary Content of the lecture in this semester is the following:

- Magnetic order at finite temperatures (Ising and Heisenberg models, mean field approximation, phase transitions, low-dimensional magnetism)
- Topological excitations (domains, domain walls, magnetic anisotropy, dipolar interaction)
- Spin Physics in the time Domain

The former title of this course unit was "Fundamental Aspects of Magnetism". This lecture insists on the fundamental aspects -- Quantum physics and statistical physics of magnetism. Applications to nanoscale magnetism will be discussed within this fundamental Approach.

The course presents a comprehensive discussion of optical processes in semiconductors.

Electronic states in III-V materials and quantum structures, optical transitions, excitons and polaritons, novel two dimensional semiconductors, spin-orbit interaction and magneto-optics.

The following is a list of topics that will be covered in this course:

- Magnetism in Atoms (the role of magnetism in classical physics, the quantum mechanics of atoms, exchange interaction)

These three Chapters will be given by A. Vindigni and are an essential introduction to more specialized Topics given in selected lectures, such as the one by R. Allenspach in FS16.

The course covers the foundations of semiconductor nanostructures, e.g., materials, band structures, bandgap engineering and doping, field-effect transistors. The physics of the quantum Hall effect and of common nanostructures based on two-dimensional electron gases will be discussed, i.e., quantum point contacts, Aharonov-Bohm rings and quantum dots.

- Drude Transport
- Heterostructures and two-dimensional electron gases
- Electron transport in quantum point contacts; Landauer-Büttiker description
- Ballistic transport experiments
- Interference effects in Aharonov-Bohm rings
- Electron in a magnetic field, Shubnikov-de Haas effect
- Integer quantum Hall effect
- Coulomb blockade in quantum dots
- Conductance quantization in quantum point contacts

The lectures will be given in English. Recommended readings include Quantum Transport in Semiconductor Nanostructures, in: Semiconductor Heterostructures and Nanostructures, Academic Press (1991)

Field-effect transistors. The physics of the quantum Hall effect and of common nanostructures based on two-dimensional electron gases will be comprehensively spelled out in conventional lectures on solid state physics.

The course is taught in English. Recommended readings include Quantum Transport in Semiconductor Nanostructures, in: Semiconductor Heterostructures and Nanostructures, Academic Press (1991)

Graphene-like materials.

Applications to Biophysics.
Abstract
This course gives a survey of current research topics using accelerator-based probes (photons, neutrons, muons) to study problems in condensed matter and biophysics.

Objective
The course aims to give students the ability to follow and explain on a conceptual level the ways in which accelerator-based facilities (photons, neutron and muon sources) enable the study of various problems in a wide range of fields, including for example quantum information theory, solid state dynamics in superconductors and low dimensional systems, quantum phase transitions, as well as structural biology.

Content
The course will discuss several current examples of research using accelerator facilities highlighting different technologies and their applications. Specific attention will be given to x-ray spectroscopy and scattering experiments conducted at synchrotrons and x-ray Free Electron Lasers, as well as neutrino scattering experiments at spallation sources and muon spin rotation.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Solid State Physics, Quantum Mechanics

402-0715-00L
Low Energy Particle Physics
Abstract
Low energy particle physics provides complementary information to high energy physics with colliders. In this lecture, we will concentrate on selected experiments, using mainly neutrons and muons, which have significantly improved our understanding of particle physics today.

Objective
The course aims to provide an introduction to selected advanced topics in low energy particle physics with neutrons and muons.

Content
Low energy particle physics provides complementary information to high energy physics with colliders. At the Large Hadron Collider one directly searches for new particles at energies up to the TeV range. In a complementary way, low energy particle physics indirectly probes the existence of such particles and provides constraints for "new physics", making use of precision and high intensities.

Besides the sensitivity to effects related with new physics (e.g. lepton flavor violation, symmetry violations, CPT tests, search for electric dipole moments, new low mass exchange bosons etc.), low energy physics provides the best test of QED (electron g-2), the best tests of bound-state QED (atomic physics and exotic atoms), precise determinations of fundamental constants, information about the CKM matrix, precise information on the weak and strong force even in the non-perturbative regime etc.

In this lecture, we will concentrate on selected experiments, using mainly neutrons and muons, which have significantly improved our understanding of particle physics today. Starting from a general introduction on high intensity/high precision particle physics and the main characteristics of muons and neutrons and their production, we will then focus on the discussion of fundamental problems and ground-breaking experiments:

- Production and characteristics of muon and neutron beams
- Ultracold neutron production
- Measurement of the neutron lifetime and electric dipole moment
- The neutron in the gravitational field and its electric charge
- Muon and neutron decay correlations
- Lepton flavour violations with muons to search for new physics
- What atomic physics can do for particle physics and vice versa
- Laser experiments at accelerators
- From myonic hydrogen to the strong interaction and effective field theories etc.

Literature
Golub, Richardson & Lamoreaux: "Ultra-Cold Neutrons"
Rauch & Werner: "Neutron Interferometry"
Carlile & Willis: "Experimental Neutron Scattering"
Byrne: "Neutrons, Nuclei and Matter"
Klapdor-Kleingrothaus: "Non Accelerator Particle Physics"

Prerequisites / notice
Einführung in die Kern- und Teilchenphysik / Introduction to Nuclear- and Particle-Physics

402-0767-00L
Neutrino Physics
Abstract
Theoretical basis and selected experiments to determine the properties of neutrinos and their interactions (mass, spin, helicity, chirality, oscillations, interactions with leptons and quarks).

Objective
Introduction to the physics of neutrinos with special consideration of phenomena connected with neutrino masses.

Objective
Script

Literature


D.O. Caldwell, Current Aspects of Neutrino Physics, Springer.


402-0883-63L
Symmetries in Physics
Abstract
The course gives an introduction to symmetry groups in physics. It will explain the relevant mathematical background (finite groups, Lie groups and algebras as well as their representations), and illustrate their important role in modern physics.

Objective
The aim of the course is to give a self-contained introduction into finite group theory as well as Lie theory from a physicists point of view. Abstract mathematical constructions will be illustrated with examples from physics.

Literature
- From pionic hydrogen to the strong interaction and effective field theories
- Laser experiments at accelerators
- What atomic physics can do for particle physics and vice versa
- Lepton flavour violations with muons to search for new physics
- What atomic physics can do for particle physics and vice versa

402-0898-00L
The Physics of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking
Abstract
The aim is to understand the need of physics beyond the Standard Model, the basic techniques of model building in theories BSM and the elements of collider physics required to analyze their phenomenological implications. After an introduction to the SM and alternative theories of electroweak symmetry breaking, we will investigate these issues in the context of models with warped extra dimensions.

Objective
After the course the student should have a good knowledge of some of the most relevant theories beyond the Standard Model and have the techniques to understand those theories that have not been surveyed in the course. He or she should be able to compute the constraints on any model of new physics, its successes explaining current experimental data and its main phenomenological implications at colliders.

Prerequisites / notice
The former title of this course unit was "The Physics Beyond the Standard Model". If you already got credits for "The Physics Beyond the Standard Model" (402-0898-00L), you cannot get credits for "The Physics of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking" (402-0898-00L).

402-0899-65L
Higgs Physics
Abstract
The course introduces the theory and phenomenology of the recently discovered Higgs boson. With this course the students will receive a detailed introduction to the physics of the Higgs boson in the Standard Model. They will acquire the necessary theoretical background to understand the main production and decay channels of the Higgs boson at high-energy colliders, and the corresponding experiments.
With this course the students will receive a detailed introduction to the physics of the Higgs boson in the Standard Model. They will acquire the necessary theoretical background to understand the main production and decay channels of the Higgs boson at high-energy colliders, and the corresponding experimental signatures.

Experimental part:
- Introductory material:
  - reminders of detectors/accelerators
  - reminders of statistics: likelihoods, hypothesis testing
  - reminders of multivariate techniques: Neural Networks, Decision Trees
- Main topics:
  - pre-history (pre-LEP)
  - LEP1: measurements at the Z-pole
  - LEP2: towards the limit $m_{H} < 114$ GeV
  - Tevatron searches
  - LHC:
    -- main channels overview
    -- dissect on analysis
    -- combine information from all channels
    -- differential measurements
    -- off-shell measurements
  - Future:
    -- pseudo-observables / EFT
    -- Beyond Standard Model

Literature
- Higgs Hunter's Guide
  (by S.Dawson, J. Gunion, H. Haber and G. Kane)

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Quantum Field Theory I, Phenomenology of Particle Physics I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Exam</th>
<th>Laboratory</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0381-64L</td>
<td>Hot Topics in Astrophysics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Carollo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0353-63L</td>
<td>Observational Techniques in Astrophysics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>K. Schawinski</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0375-63L</td>
<td>Statistical Methods in Cosmology and Astrophysics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Amara</td>
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<tr>
<td>376-1791-00L</td>
<td>Introductory Course in Neuroscience I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J.M. Fritschy, W. Knecht</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Content
1) Neuroanatomy I
2) Neuroanatomy II
3) Neurogenesis
4) Axon guidance
5) Action and language development
6) Circadian rhythms
7) Synaptic plasticity
8) Synaptic transmission
9) Neural circuits in vivo
10) Visual pathways and visual processing
11) Somatosensory system
12) Vestibular system
13) Sleep
14) Learning and Memory, mice and human

Prerequisites / notice
For doctoral students of the Neuroscience Center Zurich (ZNZ).

376-1795-00L Advanced Course in Neurobiology I (Functional Anatomy of the Rodent Brain)
J.M. Fritschy, H. U. Zeilhofer

Abstract
The goal of this Advanced Course in Neurobiology is to provide students with a broader knowledge in several important areas of neurobiology. The course consists of four parts: Part I deals with various topics in developmental neurobiology. Part II is devoted to aspects of signal transduction. Part III focuses on synaptic transmission. Part IV gives deeper insights into systems neuroscience.

Objective
This credit point course is designed for doctoral students who have successfully completed the Introductory Course in Neuroscience at the Neuroscience Center Zürich. The goal is to provide students with a broader and deeper knowledge in several important areas of neurobiology.

Prerequisites / notice

402-0620-00L Current Topics in Accelerator Mass Spectrometry and Their Applications
M. Christl, S. Willett

Abstract
The seminar is aimed at all students who, during their studies, are confronted with age determination methods based on long-living radionuclides found in nature. Basic methodology, the latest developments, and special examples from a wide range of applications will be discussed.

Doctoral Department of Physics - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
<th>Courses outside the curriculum</th>
<th>Suitable for doctorate</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
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<td>W+</td>
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Key for Hours

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<td>V</td>
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<td>P</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A independent project</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R revision course / private study</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Challenges in Plant Sciences will cover the following topics:

Research results in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences will be presented by experienced researchers as well as Ph.D. and graduate students. Citation classics as well as recent research results will be discussed. Topics will range from plant ecophysiology, biodiversity and biogeochemistry to management aspects in agro- and forest ecosystems.

Students will be able to understand and evaluate experimental design and data interpretation of on-going studies, be able to critically analyze published research results, practice to present and discuss results in the public, and gain a broad knowledge of recent and current topics in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences.

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of plant ecophysiology, terrestrial ecology and management of agro- and forest ecosystems. Course will be taught in English.

Colloquium Agricultural Science

Objective

Major objectives of the colloquium are:

- promotion of active participation and independent work of students
- increased interaction among students and professors
- promotion of an interdisciplinary and integrative teaching program
- introduction of graduate students and Master students to the broad field of plant sciences
- challenges in Plant Sciences will cover the following topics:
  - Chemical communication among plants, insect and pathogens.
  - Specificity in hormone signaling.
  - Genetic networks.
  - Plant-plant interactions.
  - Resilience of tropical ecosystems.
  - Regulatory factors controlling cell wall formation.
  - Chlorophyll breakdown.
  - Innate immunity.
  - Disease resistance genes.
  - Sustainable agroecosystems.

Aerosols I: Physical and Chemical Principles

Abstract

Aerosols I deals with basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles. The importance of aerosols in the atmosphere and in other fields is discussed.

Knowledge of basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles and their importance in the atmosphere and in other fields

physical and chemical properties of aerosols, aerosol dynamics (diffusion, coagulation...), optical properties (light scattering, -absorption, -extinction), aerosol production, physical and chemical characterization.

Aerosols I: Physical and Chemical Principles

Lecture notes

material is distributed during the lecture


Analysis of Climate and Weather Data

Abstract

Observation networks and numerical climate and forecasting models deliver large primary datasets. The use of this data in practice and in research requires specific techniques of statistical data analysis. This lecture introduces a range of frequently used techniques, and enables students to apply them and to properly interpret their results.

Literature

Content
Introduction into the theoretical background and the practical application of methods of data analysis in meteorology and climatology.

Topics: exploratory methods, hypothesis tests, analysis of climate trends, measuring the skill of climate and forecasting models, analysis of extreme events, principal component analysis and maximum covariance analysis.

The lecture also provides an introduction into R, a programming language and graphics tool frequently used for data analysis in meteorology and climatology. During hands-on computer exercises the student will become familiar with the practical application of the methods.

Lecture notes
Documentation and supporting material include:
- documented view graphs used during the lecture
- exercise sets and solutions
- R-packages with software and example datasets for exercise sessions

All material is made available via the lecture web-page.

Literature
Suggested literature:

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Atmosphäre, Mathematik IV: Statistik, Anwendungsnahes Programmieren.

701-1235-00L Cloud Microphysics W 4 credits 2V+1U U. Lohmann, B. Sierau

Abstract
Clouds are a fascinating climate phenomenon central to the hydrological cycle and the Earth’s radiation balance. Interactions between cloud particles can result in precipitation, glaciation or evaporation of the cloud depending on its microstructure and microphysical processes. In this course the sought-after topic of ice formation in clouds is studied from a theoretical and empirical perspective.

Objective
Students will gain an appreciation and understanding of the complex processes in clouds and the necessary physical phenomenon that are involved and need to be accounted for in order to study cloud and precipitation formation.

Content
Microstructure of clouds and precipitation, aerosol activation to form cloud droplets, ice crystal nucleation (homogeneous freezing of supercooled aerosol and heterogeneous freezing), precipitation formation

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides will be made available

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
At least one introductory course in Atmospheric Science or Instructor's consent.

701-1221-00L Dynamics of Large-Scale Atmospheric Flow W 4 credits 2V+1U H. Wernli, S. Pfahl

Abstract
Dynamic, synoptic Meteorology

Objective
Understanding the dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow

Content
Dynamical Meteorology is concerned with the dynamical processes of the earth’s atmosphere. The fundamental equations of motion in the atmosphere will be discussed along with the dynamics and interactions of synoptic system - i.e. the low and high pressure systems that determine our weather. The motion of such systems can be understood in terms of quasi-geostrophic theory. The lecture course provides a derivation of the mathematical basis along with some interpretations and applications of the concept.

Lecture notes
Dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow

Literature
- Pichler H., Dynamik der Atmosphäre, Bibliographisches Institut, 456 pp. 1997

Prerequisites / notice
Physics I, II, Environmental Fluid Dynamics

701-1251-00L Land-Climate Interactions W 3 credits 2G S. I. Seneviratne, E. L. Davin

Abstract
The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture dynamics, land energy and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer exercises.

Objective
The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides will be made available

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Introductory lectures in atmospheric and climate science

and/or

701-1237-00L Solar Ultraviolet Radiation W 1 credit 1V J. Gröbner

Abstract
The lecture will introduce the student to the thematics of solar ultraviolet radiation and its effects on the atmosphere and the biosphere. The lecture will cover the modeling and the measurement of solar ultraviolet radiation. The instruments used for solar radiation measurements will also be introduced.

Objective
The lecture should enable the student to understand the specific problematics related to solar ultraviolet radiation and its interaction with the atmosphere and the biosphere.
1) Einführung in die Problematik  Motivation
Begriffe (UV-C, UV-B, UV-A,...)
Einfluss der UV Strahlung auf Biosphäre (Mensch, Tier, Pflanzen)
Positive und schädliche Effekte
Wirkungsspektrum, Konzept, Beispiele
UVIndex:

2) Geschichtlicher Rückblick
Rayleigh - Himmelsblau
1907: Dorno, PMOD
1970: Bener, PMOD
1980: Berger, Erythemal sunburn meter
1990- : State of the Art

3) Extraterrestrische UV Strahlung
  Spektrum
  Energieverteilung
  Variabilität (Spectral, zeitlich, relativ zu Totalstrahlung)
  Satellitenmessungen, Übersicht

4) Einfluss der Atmosphäre auf die solare UV Strahlung
  Atmosphärenaufbau
  Beinflussende Parameter (Ozon, Wolken, ...)
  Ozon, Stratosphärisches versus troposphärisches
  Geschicht: Ozondepletion, Polare Ozonlöcher und Einfluss auf die UV Strahlung
  Wolken
  Aerosole
  Rayleighstreuung
  Trends (Ozon, Wolken, Aerosole)
  Radiation Amplification Factor (RAF)

5-6) Strahlungstransfer
  Strahlungstransfergleichung
  Modellierung, DISORT
  libRadtran, TUV, FASTRT
  Parameter
  Sensitivitätsstudien
  Vergleiche mit Messungen
  3-D Modellierung (MYSTIC)
  Beer-Lambert Gesetz

7) Strahlungsmessungen
  Instrumente zur Strahlungsmessung
  Messgrößen: Irradiance (global, direct, diffus), radiance, aktinischer Fluss
  Horizontale und geneigte Flächen
  Generelle Problematik: Freiluftmessungen...
  Qualitätssicherung

8) Solare UV Strahlungsmessungen
  Problematik: Dynamik, Spektrale Variabilität, Alterung
  Stabilität
  Spezifische Instrumente: Filterradiometer, Spektroradiometer, Dosimetrie
  Übersicht Aufbau und Verwendung

9-10) Solare UV Strahlungsmessgeräte
  Spektroradiometer, Filterradiometer (Breit und schmalbandig)
  Charakterisierung
  Kalibriermethoden (Im Labor, im Feld)
  Qualitätssicherung, Messkampagnen

11-12) Auswerteverfahren
  Atmosphärische Parameter aus Strahlungsmessungen
  Ozon, SO2
  Albedo (Effektiv versus Lokal)
  Aerosol Parameter (AOD, SSA, g, Teilchenverteilungen)
  Zusammenspiel Messungen - Modellierung
  Aktinische UV-Strahlungsfälle und Bestimmung von atmosphärischen Photolysefrequenzen

13) UV Klimatologie
  Trends
  UV Klimatologie durch Messnetze
  UV Klimatologie durch Satellitenmessungen am Beispiel von TOMS
  Modellierung am Beispiel Meteosat-JRC
  UV Rekonstruktionen

14) Aktuelle Forschungen
  Internationale Projekte, Stand der Forschung

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Abstract

Objective
The lecture gives an overview on the manifold reactions which occur in the gas phase, in stratospheric aerosol droplets and in polar cloud particles. The focus is on the chemistry of stratospheric ozone and its influence through natural and anthropogenic effects. Especially the intercontinental air traffic and the ozone depletion caused by FCKW CFC in the mid-latitude and the polar regions as well as coupling with the greenhouse effect.
### Biogeochemistry and Pollutant Dynamics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0534-00L</td>
<td>Chemical Kinetics in Terrestrial and Aquatic Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. Krämer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction in mechanisms of kinetically controlled processes in terrestrial and aquatic systems and their quantitative treatment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Theory of reaction kinetics. Derivation of rate laws. Evaluation of experimental data. Estimation of reaction rates from field observation. Mechanisms of kinetically controlled processes such as: reactions in the aquatic phase (complexation, redox processes); mineral surface reactions (adsorption, dissolution, precipitation, redox processes); reactions at gas/water interfaces; photochemical reactions; microbial/enzymatic reactions; reactions in stratified environments (soils, sediments).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Lecture for advanced and doctoral students. Course language is English. Lecture will be taught as a block in February. Exact dates will be announced.</td>
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| 701-1341-00L  | Water Resources and Drinking Water                   | W    | 3    | 2G    | S. Hug, M. Berg, F. Hammes, U. von Gunten      |
| Abstract      | The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural processes, anthropogenic pollution, legislation of groundwater and surface water and of drinking water as well as water treatment will be discussed for industrialized and developing countries. |      |      |       |                                               |
| Objective     | The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality. |      |      |       |                                               |
| Content       | The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the source to the tap. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed. |      |      |       |                                               |
| Lecture notes | Handouts will be distributed                        |      |      |       |                                               |
| Literature    | Will be mentioned in handouts                       |      |      |       |                                               |

| 701-1313-00L  | Isotopic and Organic Tracers in Biogeochemistry     | W    | 3    | 2G    | R. Kipfer, C. Schubert                        |
| Abstract      | The course introduces the scientific concepts and typical applications of tracers in biogeochemistry. The course covers stable and radioactive isotopes, geochemical tracers and biomarkers and their application in biogeochemical processes as well as regional and global cycles. The course provides essential theoretical background for the lab course "Isotopic and Organic Tracers Laboratory". |      |      |       |                                               |
| Objective     | The course aims at understanding the fractionation of stable isotopes in biogeochemical processes. Students learn to know the origin and decay modes of relevant radiogenic isotopes. They discover the spectrum of possible geochemical tracers and biomarkers, their potential and limitations and get familiar with important applications |      |      |       |                                               |
| Content | Geogenic and cosmogenic radionuclides (sources, decay chains); stable isotopes in biogeochemistry (natural abundance, fractionation); geochemical tracers for processes such as erosion, productivity, redox fronts; biomarkers for specific microbial processes. |
| Lecture notes | Handouts will be provided for every chapter. |
| Literature | A list of relevant books and papers will be provided. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Students should have a basic knowledge of biogeochemical processes (BSc course on Biogeochemical processes in aquatic systems or equivalent). |

| 701-1315-00L | Biogeochemistry of Trace Elements | W | 3 credits | 2G | A. VogeLin, J. G. Wiederhold, L. Winkel |
| Abstract | The course addresses major biogeochemical processes that drive the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive trace elements, chalcophile elements) in the environment, and the chemical methods that are used to study the behavior of these elements in the geosphere. |
| Objective | The students gain a detailed understanding of the sources and the cycling of trace elements in the terrestrial and aquatic environment. The interaction of environmentally important trace elements with abiotic and biotic geosphere components as well as their abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. Relevant methods/techniques to study these processes will be presented. |
| Content | The course deals in-depth with the major biogeochemical processes controlling the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive and chalcophile elements) in the environment. Sources and cycling of trace elements as related to interactions with abiotic and biotic geosphere components, and abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. The techniques most commonly used to study these processes will be presented as well. |
| Lecture notes | Selected handouts (lecture notes, literature, exercises) will be distributed during the course. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Students are expected to be familiar with the concepts of aquatic or soil chemistry covered in the respective classes at the bachelor level. |

This lecture is a prerequisite for attending the laboratory course "Trace elements laboratory".

| 701-0536-00L | Advanced Topics in Environmental Interface Chemistry | W | 1 credit | 2G | S. Krämer |
| Abstract | We will discuss interfacial processes and mechanisms by which microorganisms and plants interact with their extracellular environment, particularly with mineral surfaces. |
| Objective | Students will become acquainted with interfacial biogeochemistry of bio-mineral Interactions. |
| Content | Reactions at mineral surfaces: precipitation, dissolution; redox reactions; photochemistry. Biological surfaces: structure of microbial cell surfaces; adsorption reaction at cell surfaces; structure of plant roots. Microbe / mineral interactions: recognition and chemotaxis; adhesion of microbes at mineral surfaces; enzymatic reactions at the cell/mineral interface; extracellular electron transfer; biomineralization; nutrient acquisition; interactions of nanoparticles with microbes; mineral weathering: microbial effects on contaminant mobility. Plant/mineral interactions: nutrient acquisition; mycorrhizal interactions with mineral surfaces. |
| Prerequisites / notice | The Lecture will be taught as a 4-day block in February. Exact dates will be announced. |

| 701-1346-00L | Carbon Mitigation | W | 3 credits | 2G | N. Gruber |
| Abstract | The reduction of CO2 emissions is the only option for keeping future climate change within reasonable bounds. In this course, we will discuss a portfolio of options involving the alteration of natural carbon sinks and carbon sequestration. The course includes introductory lectures, presentations from guest speakers from industry and the public sector, and final presentations by the students. |
| Objective | From the large number of carbon sequestration/mitigation options, a few options will be selected and then investigated in detail by the students. The results of this research will then be presented to the other students, the involved faculty, and discussed in detail in the whole group. |
| Content | The goal of this course is to investigate, as a group, a particular set of carbon mitigation/sequestration options and to evaluate their potential, their cost, and their consequences. |
| Lecture notes | None |
| Literature | Will be identified based on the chosen topic. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Exam: No final exam. Pass/No-Pass is assigned based on the quality of the presentation and ensuing discussion. |

★★ Ecology and Evolution ★★

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0263-01L</td>
<td>Seminar in Evolutionary Ecology of Infectious Diseases</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Croll, S. Bonhoeffer, R. R. Regös</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students of this course will discuss current topics from the field of infectious disease biology. From a list of publications, each student chooses some themes that he/she is going to explain and discuss with all other participants and under supervision. The actual topics will change from year to year corresponding to the progress and new results occurring in the field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This is an advanced course that will require significant student participation. Students will learn how to evaluate and present scientific literature and trace the development of ideas related to understanding the ecology and evolutionary biology of infectious diseases.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>A core set of ~10 classic publications encompassing unifying themes in infectious disease ecology and evolution, such as virulence, resistance, metapopulations, networks, and competition will be presented and discussed. Pathogens will include bacteria, viruses and fungi. Hosts will include animals, plants and humans.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Publications and class notes can be downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Papers will be assigned and downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.</td>
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| 701-1453-00L | Ecological Assessment and Evaluation | W | 3 credits | 3G | F. Knaus, U. Bollens Hunziker |
| Abstract | The course provides methods and tools for ecological evaluations dealing with nature conservation or landscape planning. It covers census methods, ecological criteria, indicators, indices and critically appraises objectivity and accuracy of the available methods, tools and procedures. Birds and plants are used as main example guiding through different case studies. |
| Objective | Students will be able to: 1) critically consider biological data books and local, regional, and national inventories; 2) evaluate the validity of ecological criteria used in decision making processes; 3) critically appraise the handling of ecological data and criteria used in the process of evaluation 4) perform an ecological evaluation project from the field survey up to the decision making and planning. |
| Lecture notes | Powerpoint slides are available on the webpage. Additional documents are handed out as copies. |
| Literature | Basic literature and references are listed on the webpage. |
The course structure changes between lecture parts, seminars and discussions. The didactic atmosphere is intended as working group.

Prerequisites for attending this course are skills and knowledge equivalent to those taught in the following ETH courses:
- Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie
- Systematische Botanik
- Raum- und Regionalentwicklung
- Naturschutz und Stadtbioökologie

551-1701-00L Research Seminar: Ecological Genetics

Minimum number of participants is 4.

Abstract
In this research seminar we will critically discuss current topics in Ecological Genetics using publications from the leading scientific journals in this field.

Objective
It is our aim that participants gain insight into the current research topics and knowledge available in Ecological Genetics and learn to critically assess and appreciate scientific publications in this field.

Lecture notes
none

Literature
will be distributed

Prerequisites / notice
Active participation in the discussions is a prerequisite for this course.

701-1425-01L Genetic Diversity: Techniques

Number of participants limited to 8.
Selection of the students: order of registration
Registration until 26.10.15

Abstract
This course provides training for advanced students (master, doctoral or post-doctoral level) in how to measure and collect genetic diversity data from populations, experiments, field and laboratory. Different DNA/RNA extraction, genotyping and gene expression techniques will be addressed. Choice of topic by demand and/or availability of data.

Objective
To learn and improve on standard and modern methods of genetic data collection. Examples are: use of pyrosequencing, expression analysis, SNP-typing, next-generation sequencing, etc.

Content
A course for practitioners.

Techniques addressed are: RNA/DNA extractions and quality control, SNP genotyping, pyrosequencing, real-time qPCR.

Lecture notes
Material will be handed out in the course.

Literature
Material will be handed out in the course.

Prerequisites / notice
Two afternoons are held in the class. The lab work will be done from the students according to their timetable, but has to be finished after 3 weeks. Effort is roughly 1-2 days per week, depending on the skills of the student.

701-1676-01L Landscape Genetics

Number of participants limited to 14.

Abstract
This six-day winter school aims at teaching advanced Master students, PhD students and postdocs on landscape genetics. It provides both theoretical background as well as hands-on exercises on major topics of contemporary landscape genetics and landscape genomics such as landscape effects on gene flow and adaptive genetic variation in a landscape context.

Objective
Landscape genetics is an evolving scientific field of both basic and applied interest. Researchers as well as conservation managers make increasing use of landscape genetic thinking and methods. Landscape genetics builds on concepts and methods from landscape ecology and population genetics. This winter school introduces advanced students to major concepts and methods of landscape genetics and genomics, i.e. (i) the study of landscape effects on dispersal and gene flow and (ii) the study of the interactions between the environment and population genetics. This winter school focuses on currently used methods and hands-on exercises. It is specifically aimed at the needs of advanced students (Master, PhD and postdocs).

Content
Themes:
(1) Genetic data: estimates of gene flow; genetic distances; assignment tests and parentage analysis.
(2) Landscape data: landscape resistance and least cost paths; transects.
(3) Landscape genetic analysis of gene flow: partial Mantel tests and causal modeling; multiple regression on distance matrices and mixed effects models.
(4) Networks and graph theory.
(5) Landscape genomics: adaptive genetic variation; outlier detection; environmental association.
(6) Overlays: Bayesian clustering; barrier detection; kriging.

Lecture notes
Hand-outs will be distributed.

Literature
The course requires 4 hours of preparatory reading of selected papers on landscape genetics. These papers will be distributed by e-mail.

Prerequisites / notice
Grading will be according to a short written report (4 pages) on one of the themes of the course (workload: about 8 hours) and according to student contributions during the course.

Prerequisites: good knowledge in population genetics and experience in using GIS is required.

551-0737-00L Experimental Ecology: Evolution and Ecology

Interaction seminar. Student-mediated presentations, guests and discussions on current themes in ecology, evolutionary and population biology.

Objective
Getting familiar with scientific arguments and discussions. Overview of current research topics. Making contacts with fellow students in other groups.

Content
Scientific talks and discussions on changing subjects.

Lecture notes
None

Literature
None

Prerequisites / notice
For information and details: http://www.eco.ethz.ch/news/zis or contact: Lehre-eve@env.ethz.ch

Human-Environment Systems

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

701-1651-00L Environmental Governance W 3 credits 2G E. Lieberherr, G. de Bure
We will mostly work with readings from the following books:

P. Aerni

Technological change plays a crucial role in efforts to create a more sustainable future. In this context, policy decision makers must design improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention alone. However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors' behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are the key elements of 'environmental governance' and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

W Technology and Innovation for Development
V 3 credits
P. Aerni

Abstract

The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental policy examples.

Objective

To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and techniques from political science.
To analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.
To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to various practical policy examples.

Content

Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention alone. However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors' behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are the key elements of 'environmental governance' and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

Lecture notes

Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

A detailed course schedule will be made available at the beginning of the semester.

We recommend that students have (a) Three-years BSc education of a (technical) university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik (or equivalent)) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics, sociology, history, psychology, philosophy)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>851-0589-00L</th>
<th>Technology and Innovation for Development</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>- to recognize the challenges and opportunities of technological change in terms of sustainable development</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to become familiar with policy instruments to promote innovation</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to improve understanding of political decision-making processes in the regulation of science &amp; technology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- improved understanding of the role of science and technology in the context of human and societal development</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Science and Technology Policy is normally associated with the improvement of national competitiveness; yet, it is also an integral part of effective environmental and development policies. The course will discuss the challenges and opportunities of technological change in terms of sustainable development and show how public policy on the national and the international level is responding to this change.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In this context, students are to become familiar with the basic principles of political economy and New Growth Theory and how such theories help explain political decisions as well as political outcomes in the area of Science, Technology and Innovation. State interventions are either designed to regulate (e.g. environmental regulations, anti-trust law) or facilitate (e.g. intellectual property rights protection, public investment in R&D and technical education, technology transfer) technological change. This will be illustrated by looking at different industries and different national systems of innovation. Subsequently the positive and negative consequences for society and the natural environment will be discussed from a short-term and a long-term perspective.

Lecture notes

Reader with issue-specific articles. E-version is partly available under http://www.ib.ethz.ch/teaching/material/stpp

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Literature


Prerequisites / notice

This course is recommended for students participating in the Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016.

701-1543-00L Transdisciplinary Methods and Applications W 3 credits 2G P. Krütli, M. Stauffacher

Abstract

The lecture is structured as follows:

- Overview of concepts and methods of inter-/transdisciplinary integration of knowledge, values and interests (approx. 20%)
- Analysis of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods focusing problem framing, problem analysis, and impact (approx. 50%)
- Practical application of the methods in a broader project setting (approx. 30%)

Lecture notes

Handouts are provided by the lecturers

Literature

Selected scientific articles and book-chapters

701-1551-00L Sustainability Assessment W 3 credits 2G P. Krütli, C. E. Pohl

Abstract

The course deals with the concepts and methodologies for the analysis and assessment of sustainable development. A special focus is given to the social dimension and to social justice as a guiding principle of sustainability as well as to trade-offs between the three dimensions of sustainability.

Objective

At the end of the course students should:

Know:

- core concepts of sustainable development, and;
- the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
- important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.

Understand and reflect on:

- the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
- and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.
The course is structured as follows:
- Overview of rationale, objectives, concepts and origins of sustainable development;
- Importance and application of sustainability in science, politics, society, and economy;
- Sustainable (local / regional) development in different national / international contexts;
- Analysis and evaluation methods of sustainable development with a focus on social justice;
- TRADEOFS in selected examples.

### Lecture notes
Handouts.

### Literature
Selected scientific articles & book chapters

#### >>> Forest and Landscape Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1615-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Forest Pathology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>O. Holdenrieder, T. N. Sieber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
In-depth understanding of concepts, insight into current research and experience with methods of Forest Pathology based on selected pathosystems.

**Objective**
To know current biological and ecological research on selected diseases, to be able to comment on it and to understand the methods. To understand the dynamics of selected pathosystems and disturbance processes. To be able to diagnose tree diseases and injuries. To know forest protection strategies and to be able to comment on them.

**Content**
Stress and disease, virulence and resistance, disease diagnosis and damage assessment, tree disease epidemiology, disease management, ecosystem pathology.

Systems (examples): Air pollution and trees, endophytic fungi, mycorrhiza, wood decay, conifer- root rot, Phytophthora diseases, chestnut canker and its hypoviruses, urban trees, complex diseases, emerging diseases

**Lecture notes**
no script, the ppt-presentations and specific articles will be made available among others:


**Prerequisites / notice**
The course is composed of introductory lectures, practical work, discussions and reading. The participants should have basic knowledge in forest pathology (corresponding to the course 701-0563-00 *Wald- und Baumkrankheiten*, see teaching book of H. Butin: Tree diseases and disorders, Oxford University Press 1995, 252 pp.).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Foundations of Ecosystem Management</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>J. Ghazoul, C. Garcia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course introduces the broad variety of conflicts that arise in projects focusing on sustainable management of natural resources. It explores case studies of ecosystem management approaches and considers their practicability, their achievements and possible barriers to their uptake.

**Objective**
Students should be able to
a) propose appropriate and realistic solutions to ecosystem management problems that integrate ecological, economic and social dimensions across relevant temporal and spatial scales.
b) identify important stakeholders, their needs and interests, and the main conflicts that exist among them in the context of land and resource management.

**Content**
Traditional management systems focus on extraction of natural resources, and their manipulation and governance. However, traditional management has frequently resulted in catastrophic failures such as, for example, the collapse of fish stocks and biodiversity loss. These failures have stimulated the development of alternative ecosystem management approaches that emphasise the functionality of human-dominated systems. Inherent to such approaches are system-wide perspectives and a focus on ecological processes and services, multiple spatial and temporal scales, as well as the need to incorporate diverse stakeholder interests in decision making. Thus, ecosystem management is the science and practice of managing natural resources, biodiversity and ecological processes, to meet multiple demands of society. It can be local, regional or global in scope, and addresses critical issues in developed and developing countries relating to economic and environmental security and sustainability.

This course provides an introduction to ecosystem management, and in particular the importance of integrating ecology into management systems to meet multiple societal demands. The course explores the extent to which human-managed terrestrial systems depend on underlying ecological processes, and the consequences of degradation of these processes for human welfare and environmental well-being. Building upon a theoretical foundation, the course will tackle issues in resource ecology and management, notably forests, agriculture and wild resources within the broader context of sustainability, biodiversity conservation and poverty alleviation or economic development. Case studies from tropical and temperate regions will be used to explore these issues. Dealing with ecological and economic uncertainty, and how this affects decision making, will be discussed. Strategies for conservation and management of terrestrial ecosystems will give consideration to landscape ecology, protected area systems, and community management, paying particular attention to alternative livelihood options and marketing strategies of common pool resources.

**Lecture notes**
No Script

**Literature**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Environmental Governance</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>E. Lieberherr, G. de Buren</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze environmental policy processes and assess the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental policy examples.

**Objective**
To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and techniques from political science.
To analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.
To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to various practical policy examples.
Content
Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention alone. However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors’ behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are key elements of ‘environmental governance’ and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

Lecture notes
Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

We will mostly work with readings from the following books:


Prerequisites / notice
We recommend that students have (a) Three-years BSc education of a (technical) university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik (or equivalent)) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics, sociology, history, psychology, philosophy)

Literature

Sampling Techniques for Forest Inventories
Introduction to design and model assisted sampling theory for finite populations as well as to the infinite population model for forest inventory. Two-phase two-stage forest inventories with simple or cluster sampling. Small area estimation. Presentation of the Swiss National Inventory.


Sampling methods, remote sensing and GIS multisource forest inventory

Sampling methods, remote sensing and GIS multisource forest inventory


Sampling methods, remote sensing and GIS multisource forest inventory

M. Köhl, S. Magnussen, M. Marchetti, 2006, Springer.

Sampling techniques for forest inventories, Daniel Mandallaz, Chapman and Hall. A free electronic copy of the book is also available. A PDF file containing parts of the book will be mailed to the participants.

A simulation software will be used throughout the lectures to illustrate the theoretical developments. Upon request a half day field demonstration can be organized at the WSL outside the lecture time. A repetitorium for the exam is also offered.

Stable Isotope Ecology of Terrestrial Ecosystems

Introduction to the applicability of stable isotopes (carbon 13C, nitrogen 15N, oxygen 18O and water 2H) to process-oriented ecological research. Topics focus on stable isotopes as a tool to determine the origin of pools and fluxes, partitioning of composite fluxes as well as to trace and integrate processes. In addition, students carry out a small project during lab sessions.

Students will be familiar with basic and advanced applications of stable isotopes in studies on plants, soils, water and trace gases, know the relevant approaches, concepts and recent results in stable isotope ecology, know how to combine classical and modern techniques to solve ecophysiological or ecological problems, learn to design, carry out and interpret a small IsoProject, practice to search and analyze literature as well as to give an oral presentation.

Sampling methods, remote sensing and GIS multisource forest inventory

M. Köhl, S. Magnussen, M. Marchetti, 2006, Springer.

Sampling techniques for forest inventories, Daniel Mandallaz, Chapman and Hall. A free electronic copy of the book is also available. A PDF file containing parts of the book will be mailed to the participants.

A simulation software will be used throughout the lectures to illustrate the theoretical developments. Upon request a half day field demonstration can be organized at the WSL outside the lecture time. A repetitorium for the exam is also offered.

Earth Observation

As of examination session winter 2015, examination block 3 will be implemented in its new structure (i.e. new, Earth Observation will be examined within examination block 3 instead of within examination block 4). As of examination session summer 2015, examination block 4 will be implemented in its new structure. The new structure is valid for those students NOT having taken exams of examination block 3 nor of examination block 4 for the first time. All other students take the exams of examination block 3 as well as of examination block 4 in the present time.

Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

Will be discussed in class.

This course is based on fundamental knowledge about plant ecophysiology, soil science, and ecology in general. Course will be taught in English.

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structure, including repetition where applicable.

Abstract
The aim of the course is to provide the fundamental knowledge about earth observation sensors, techniques and methods for bio/geophysical environmental parameter estimation.

Objective
The aim of the course is to provide the fundamental knowledge about earth observation sensors, techniques and methods for bio/geophysical environmental parameter estimation. Students should know at the end of the course:
1. Basics of measurement principle
2. Fundamentals of image acquisition
3. Basics of the sensor-specific geometries
4. Sensor-specific determination of environmental parameters

Content
Die Lehrveranstaltung gibt einen Einblick in die heutige Erdeobachtung mit dem folgenden skizzierten Inhalt:
1. Einführung in die Fernerkundung von Luft- und Weltraum gestützten Systemen
2. Einführung in das Elektromagnetische Spektrum
3. Einführung in optische Systeme (optisch und hyperspektral)
4. Einführung in Mikrowellen-Technik (aktiv und passiv)
5. Einführung in atmosphärische Systeme (meteo und chemisch)
6. Einführung in die Techniken und Methoden zur Bestimmung von Umweltparametern
7. Einführung in die Anwendungen zur Bestimmung von Umweltparametern in der Hydrologie, Glaziologie, Forst und Landwirtschaft, Geologie und Topographie

Lecture notes
Folien zu jeden Vorlesungsblock werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature
Ausgewählte Literatur wird am Anfang der Vorlesung vorgestellt.

701-1681-00L Element Balancing and Soil Functions in Managed Ecosystems

Abstract
Applying element balances of agricultural soils and the assessment of soil functions for real applications in computer exercises to design preventive strategies against soil pollution and to support sustainable management of regional agroecosystems also in the context of spatial planning procedures.

Objective
The students learn to critically assess changes in land use management on element cycles in agro-ecosystems and to assess soil services (soil functions). You design solutions for chemical problems in soil protection at the regional scale and learn to assess soil functions using different methods.

Content
The students apply a regional balance model for Swiss regions in computer exercises and assess major soil functions of agricultural soils. You assess the sustainability of current land use and analyse management options improving nutrient and metal cycling in agro-ecosystems. The students will have the opportunity to calculate specific scenarios regarding land use management and environmental changes. Special focus we be paid on the soil services such as regulation-, production function and soil as habitat, and the assessment of these functions based on soil mapping data.

Literature
Literature and Exercises for a case study

Lecture notes
Literature will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice
The course consists of lectures and computer exercises. The course take place every 2 weeks à 4 hours. recommended prerequisites for attending this course:
- Bodenschutz und Landnutzung
- Biochemistry of Trace Elements
- Angewandte Bodenkologie

701-1776-00L Geographic Data Processing with Python and ArcGIS

Abstract
The course gives a general introduction into the geoprocessing framework of ArcGIS and shows how to use python scripts to access and automate geoprocessing tasks. Furthermore, the basics of the programming language Python will be communicated which is required for the implementation of multilevel spatial analysis and dynamic models.

Objective
The students learn the basics of geographic data processing based on the programming language Python and ArcGIS (arcpy). They get the ability to implement their own processing sequences and models for geoprocessing.

Content
The course communicates a deepend understanding of geoprocessing frameworks arcpy and covers basic language concepts of Python e.g. like control structures, functions and sequences.

Literature
Lecture notes, exercises and worked out solutions to them will be provided.


Prerequisites / notice
The course will be taught in German. All material will be provided in English. Knowledge of ArcGIS is assumed.

701-1682-00L Dendroecology

Abstract
The course dendroecology offers theoretical and practical aspects of dendrochronology. The impact of different environmental influences on tree-ring characteristics will be shown. The students learn various methods to date tree rings and they understand how ecological and environmental processes and patterns can be reconstructed using tree rings.

Objective
The students
- understand, how wood is configured and how tree-ring structures are formed.
- are able to identify and describe different tree-ring structures.
- understand the theoretical and practical aspects of the dating of tree rings.
- know the effects of different abiotic and biotic environmental influences (climate, site, competition, insects, fire, physical-mechanical influences) on trees and tree rings.
- discover a tool for understanding and reconstructing global change processes.
- learn software to date, standardize and analyze tree rings.
- get hands-on experience based on the demonstration of wood (increment cores, stem discs, wedges), sampling in the field, and measuring and dating of tree rings in the tree-ring lab.
- solve R-based exercises (R tutorial will be provided) and answer questions in Moodle.
- work out an independent research question related to a dendroecological topic and write a short literature review based on scientific papers.
The course is structured by an intimate interconnection between theoretical inputs, reflection and translation into own topics and projects. Selected case examples support group work discussions and analysis. Real stakeholder meetings are organized for testing techniques in dialogue between science and practice. It offers media and knowledge management training for enhancing stakeholder involvement. The class language is German and English, on request English only.

The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor “global change and sustainability”) and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.

The seminar covers the following topics:

1. Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
2. The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
3. Involving stakeholders
4. Collaborating disciplines
5. Exploration of tools and methods
6. Analysing participants’ projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

The seminar includes a two-hour project group discussion to allow participants to work on the challenges of their projects and to bring them to fruition. We discuss these questions based on case studies and theories and on the participant's projects.

The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor “global change and sustainability”) and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.

The seminar covers the following topics:

1. Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
2. The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
3. Involving stakeholders
4. Collaborating disciplines
5. Exploration of tools and methods
6. Analysing participants’ projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

The seminar includes a two-hour project group discussion to allow participants to work on the challenges of their projects and to bring them to fruition. We discuss these questions based on case studies and theories and on the participant's projects.
The CCES Winter School addresses PhD students and postdocs from environmental and natural sciences, engineering, and social sciences related to sustainable development. Participants are required to apply online providing key information about their interest and PhD project - details and application form can be found here: http://www.cces.ethz.ch/winterschool/

The Winter School runs with a maximum of 25 participants.

The Winter School 2015 is delivered by a diverse group of lecturers and experienced intermediaries.

- Carolina Adler (USYS TdLab, environmental philosophy group, ETH Zurich)
- Claudia Frick (sciencetext, HAFL Zollikofen)
- Martina Mittler (corporate communications, ETH Zurich)
- Patricia Fry (Wissensmanagement Umwelt GmbH)
- Pius Krüttli (USYS TdLab, Natural and Social Science Interface, ETH Zurich)
- Christian Pohl (USYS TdLab, ETH Zürich & td-net, Bern)
- Michael Stauffacher (USYS TdLab, Natural and Social Science Interface, ETH Zurich)

The total time requirement is in the range of 120 hours, equivalent to 4 ECTS. The learning control focuses on i) active participation, engagement in case examples, and reflection against the background of own projects and experiences, 2) active team involvement in implementing tasks on information, consultation, and co-production of knowledge, including the design and organization of stakeholder meetings. The course is successfully completed by pass (pass/no pass, thus no marks). The language of the Winter School is English. Stakeholder meetings will be in the local language (Swiss German) and translation into English is provided.

There is a participation fee of 400 CHF for the course, which is a contribution to the costs for the two blocks at the seminar venue Propstei Wislikofen, organizational support as well as material for the stakeholder meetings. Travel expenses to the venue are to be borne by the participants.

701-1505-00L “Global Water Challenges” Engineering for Development (E4D) Winter School


Abstract
The E4D winter school 2015 aims at an integrated vision of Global Water Challenges. The programme is designed to present water resources challenges that are of global relevance. Experts will outline the issues and will present their experiences working in different parts of the world. The programme will focus on three main topics: Water & Health, Water & Food, and Water & Energy, but it will also

Objective
The E4D winter school will be composed of 30 graduate students, 15 each from ETH Zurich and from other academic institutions, particularly from developing countries. They will be joined by faculty members and external experts from fields of expertise related to the winter school topic. The Master and PhD students will come from different disciplines related to the E4D topic.

During the first week, students will be introduced to fields relevant to the topic at hand through a series of input speeches, lectures and workshops conducted by experts. All participants will stay in a country house eco hotel in Emmental, 2h away from Zurich. During weeks two and three, students will relocate to ETH Zurich and be split into three thematic groups to carry out guided case studies. The case study work will provide them with hands-on opportunities to work in an interdisciplinary and intercultural team and to develop solutions to the chosen topic.
Three case studies will cover the following topics and will be based on modelling solutions in a specific country context:

**WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE (WASH)**

WASH is a UNICEF programme that is central to the millennium development agenda. In 2012, UNICEF expanded its support to WASH in Schools, which aims at providing gender-sensitive and child-friendly sanitation, washing, and water facilities to students. The purpose of this group work is to develop an integrated WASH programme for schools in Bolivia which would combine water treatment with hygiene awareness, handwashing, sanitation, etc. The group work will include field testing of existing household water treatment systems such as Sodis, gdm-filters, chlorination, and boiling with different types of water, as well as some lab analysis (microbial analysis).

**WATER ALLOCATION FOR FOOD AND ECOSYSTEM HEALTH**

The Yanqi Basin in Northwest China is an irrigation oasis. Agriculture is the main income of the population, but leads to numerous problems: salinization of soils due to groundwater table rise, increasing salinity of Lake Bosten, a fresh water lake receiving all drainage waters from the basin, diminished river flow in the downstream and die-off of Populus eurhatica forests. You are supposed to formulate sustainability goals and find solutions for the allocation of water with regards to quantity and quality in order to have maximum agricultural production under constraints for soil salinity, downstream ecosystem health, lake salinity and lake water level. A MATLAB software is available which allows you to evaluate each course of action. A Pareto front between economic and ecological benefits should be identified and ideas for implementation should be formulated.

**EXPLORING THE ENERGY-WATER NEXUS IN THE KAFUE RIVER BASIN**

In the Kafue Flats, part of the Zambezi River Basin, the operation of two dams built in the seventies has completely altered the hydrological natural regime of this internationally important wetland. Backwater from downstream Katue Gorges reservoir and releases from upstream Tthezi Tthezi dam have created a permanently inundated area within the flats and reduced floods elsewhere, with large impacts on wildlife, vegetation and their dependent livelihoods. The group work will explore the water-energy nexus in the Flats from a multi-stakeholders perspective, by developing, based on the literature available, a set of indicators representing the main interests in the basin, including the ecosystem, the local population and the main economic sectors (sugar cane plantations and hydropower). Using a simplified model of the systems, several alternative operations of the systems (e.g., prioritizing different objectives) will be analysed to explore the tradeoffs among the interests of different stakeholders and explore options for more balanced and sustainable management.

Prerequisites / notice

The Engineering for Development (E4D) Winter School 2015 will invite 30 Master and PhD students from different disciplines related to the topic of “Global Water Challenges”. Applicants will be selected based on their academic record and previous work experience, as well as their dedication to solving humanity’s grand challenges. Applicants must send a one-page CV and one-page letter of motivation in PDF format stating their interest in one of the three themes:

- Theme 1: Water and Health: Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH), Bolivia
- Theme 2: Water and Food: Water allocation in China
- Theme 3: Water and Energy: Exploring the water-energy nexus in the Katue river basin, Zambia

Admission will be for one of these three themes and cannot be altered once accepted.

Please send your full application to catherine.lippuner@si.eethz.ch (resend your application if you did not receive an acknowledgement of receipt within two days).

Deadline: October 12, 2014

Notification: October 31, 2014

### Basic and Scientific Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0019-00L</td>
<td>Readings in Environmental Thinking</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>J. Ghazoul, C. Garcia, G. Hirsch Hadorn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course introduces students to foundational texts that led to the emergence of the environment as a subject of scientific importance, and shaped its relevance to society. Above all, the course seeks to give confidence and raise enthusiasm among students to read more widely around the broad subject of environmental sciences and management both during the course and beyond.

**Objective**

The course will provide students with opportunities to read, discuss, evaluate and interpret key texts that have shaped the environmental movement and, more specifically, the environmental sciences. Students will gain familiarity with the foundational texts, but also understand the historical context within which their academic and future professional work is based. Most directly, the course will encourage debate and discussion of each text that is studied, from both the original context as well as the modern context. In so doing students will be forced to consider and justify the current societal relevance of their work.
The course will be run as a book reading club. The first session will provide a short introduction as to how to explore a particular text (that is not a scientific paper) to identify the key points for discussion.

Thereafter, in each week a text (typically a chapter from a book or a paper) considered to be seminal or foundational will be assigned by a course lecturer. The lecturer will introduce the selected text with a brief background of the historical and cultural context in which it was written, with some additional biographical information about the author. He/she will also briefly explain the justification for selecting the particular text.

The students will read the text, with two to four students (depending on class size) being assigned to present it at the next session. Presentation of the text requires the students to prepare by, for example:
- identifying the key points made within the text
- identifying issues of particular personal interest and resonance
- considering the impact of the text at the time of publication, and its importance now
- evaluating the text from the perspective of our current societal and environmental position

Such preparation would be supported by a mid-week tutorial discussion (about 1 hour) with the assigning lecturer.

These students will then present the text (for about 15 minutes) to the rest of the class during the scheduled class session, with the lecturer facilitating the subsequent class discussion (about 45 minutes). Towards the end of the session the presenting students will summarise the emerging points (5 minutes) and the lecturer will finish with a brief discussion of how valuable and interesting the text was (10 minutes). In the remaining 15 minutes the next text will be presented by the assigning lecturer for the following week.

The specific texts selected for discussion will vary, but examples include:

- Leopold (1949) A Sand County Almanach
- Carson (1962) Silent Spring
- Jared Diamond (2005) Collapse

Discussions might also encompass films or other forms of media and communication about nature.

**701-0017-00L**

**EAWAG PhD Skills Seminar**

| W | 2 credits | 2S | D. R. Johnson, J. Hering |

**Abstract**

Purpose is to discuss and teach the professional skills that are needed in science (or future career in science). Course consists of lectures and practical sessions. Course is organized by Eawag scientists.

**Objective**

Purpose is to discuss and teach the professional skills that are needed in science (or future career in science). Course consists of lectures and practical sessions.

**Content**

Lectures and exercises in:
- Project management
- Application of research grants
- Scientific publishing
- Reviewing
- Writing papers
- Applying jobs
- Job interviews

**701-0763-00L**

**Basic Concepts of Management**

| W | 2 credits | 2V | R. Schwarzenbach |

**Abstract**

This course deals with fundamental and proven management concepts. The lecturers emphasize the practical applicability of concepts. The course was designed in close cooperation with practitioners; e.g. will Mr. S. Baldenweg, mechanical engineer ETH, MBA Insead, share his experience in several guest lectures.

**Objective**

Students:
- will be familiar with basic general management concepts.
- will get to know the fundamental concepts of strategy development with practical examples.
- will get a rough overview on the concepts of financial management.
- will learn about the strategic positioning of small departments within larger organisations.
- will learn about the fundamental mechanisms for handling change, and will be able to recognise these situations.
- will reflect on customer oriented information representation.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**


**Literature**

Empfohlen werden folgende Titel für die Vertiefung einzelner Themen:


**Prerequisites / notice**

Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-HEST

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**851-0180-00L**

**Research Ethics**

| W | 2 credits | 2G | G. Achermann |

Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-HEST
Abstract
This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.

Objective
The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.

Content
I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science &amp; ethics: a comparison;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- What is research ethics and why is it important?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Values (personal, cultural &amp; ethical) in science &amp; principles for ethical conduct in research;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- The concept of dignity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Moral reasoning I: Arguments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Assessing moral arguments</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Moral reasoning II: Decision-making</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Is there a right answer?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Integrity in Research &amp; Research Misconduct</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- What is &quot;integrity&quot; in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- The confidant of ETH Zurich</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data Management</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Falsification and fabrication of data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research involving animals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- The 3 R's (replacement, reduction, refinement);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research involving human subjects</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- History &amp; guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Clinical trials;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Biobanks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Authorship &amp; Peer review</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Criteria for authorship;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Plagiarism;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Open access</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Peer review</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social responsibility</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Public advocacy by researchers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.
Literature

- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

Additional Courses

Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich

Doctoral Department of Environmental Sciences - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The course covers the fundamental concepts of computer programming with a focus on systematic algorithmic problem solving. The course notes, lecture notes, and slides will be available for download on the course website.

### Linear Algebra

**Abstract**

The course covers the fundamental concepts of linear algebra, including vector spaces, linear maps, and eigenvalue problems. The course aims to provide a solid foundation in linear algebra, which is essential for further studies in mathematics, engineering, and computer science.

**Objective**

The primary educational objective is to learn and understand the fundamental concepts of linear algebra. Students will learn how to solve linear systems, understand the properties of matrices, and apply linear algebra to real-world problems.

**Content**

- Vector spaces
- Linear maps
- Eigenvalue problems
- Singular value decomposition

**Literature**

- A. Iozzi, *Einführung in die Grundlagen der Analysis*

**Prerequisites / Notice**

From AS 2013, an admission to the exam does not any more formally require an attending of the recitation sessions. Handing in solutions to the weekly exercise sheets is thus not mandatory, but we strongly recommend it.

**Examination**

Examination is a one hour-long written test.

---

### Computer Science I

**Abstract**

The course covers the fundamental concepts of computer programming with a focus on systematic algorithmic problem solving. The course aims to provide a solid foundation in programming, which is essential for further studies in computer science and software engineering.

**Objective**

The primary educational objective is to learn and understand the fundamental concepts of computer programming. Students will learn how to write and execute programs, understand the properties of algorithms, and apply programming to real-world problems.

**Content**

- Algorithms and data structures
- Control structures
- Functions and modules
- Object-oriented programming

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / Notice**

From AS 2013, an admission to the exam does not any more formally require an attending of the recitation sessions. Handing in solutions to the weekly exercise sheets is thus not mandatory, but we strongly recommend it.

**Examination**

Examination is a one hour-long written test.
Abstract Digital and analogue signals and their representation. Combinational and sequential circuits and systems, boolean algebra, K-maps. Finite state machines. Memory and computing building blocks in CMOS technology, programmable logic circuits.

Objective Provide basic knowledge and methods to understand and to design digital circuits and systems.

Content Digital and analogue signals and their representation. Boolean Algebra, circuit analysis and synthesis, the MOS transistor, CMOS logic, static and dynamic behaviour, tristate logic, Karnaugh-Maps, hazards, binary nuber systems, coding. Combinational and sequential circuits and systems (boolean algebra, K-maps, etc.). Memory building blocks and memory structures, programmable logic circuits. Finite state machines, architecture of microprocessors.

Lecture notes Lecture notes for all lessons, assignments and solutions. Textbook: http://www.ife.ee.ethz.ch/education/Digitaltechnik

Literature Literature will be announced during the lessons.

Prerequisites / notice No special prerequisites

First Year Compulsory Laboratory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0005-10L</td>
<td>Digital Circuits Laboratory</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1P</td>
<td>G. Tröster</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract Digital and analogue signals and their representation. Combinational and sequential circuits and systems, boolean algebra, K-maps. Finite state machines. Memory and computing building blocks in CMOS technology, programmable logic circuits.

Objective Deepen and extend the knowledge from lecture and exercises, usage of design software Quartus II as well as an oscilloscope

Content The contents of the digital circuits laboratory will deepen and extend the knowledge of the correspondent lecture and exercises. With the help of the logic device design software Quartus II different circuits will be designed and then tested on an evaluation board. You will build up the control for a 7-digit display as well as an adder and you will create different types of latches and flip-flops. At the end of the laboratory a small synthesizer will be programmed that is able to play self-created melodies. At the same time the usage of a modern oscilloscope will be taught in order to analyse the programmed circuits through the digital and analogue inputs.

3. Semester

Examination Blocks

Examination Block 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0353-00L</td>
<td>Analysis III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>P. S. Jossen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract In this lecture we treat problems in applied analysis. The focus lies on the simplest cases of three fundamental types of partial differential equations of second order: the Laplace equation, the heat equation and the wave equation.

Content 1.) Klassifizierung von PDE's
- linear, quasilinear, nicht-linear
- elliptisch, parabolisch, hyperbolisch

2.) Quasilineare PDE
- Methode der Charakteristiken (Beispiele)

3.) Elliptische PDE
- Bsp: Laplace-Gleichung
- Harmonische Funktionen, Maximumsprinzip, Mittelwerts-Formel.
- Methode der Variablenseparation.

4.) Parabolische PDE
- Bsp: Wärmeleitungsgleichung
- Bsp: Inverse Wärmeleitungsgleichung
- Methode der Variablenseparation

5.) Hyperbolische PDE
- Bsp: Wellengleichung
- Formel von d'Alembert in (1+1)-Dimensionen
- Methode der Variablenseparation

6.) Green'sche Funktionen
- Rechnen mit der Dirac-Deltafunktion
- Idee der Green'schen Funktionen (Beispiele)

7.) Ausblick auf numerische Methoden
- 5-Punkt-Diskretisierung des Laplace-Operators (Beispiele)


Zusätzliche Literatur:
Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", John Wiley & Sons, Kap. 8, 11, 16 (sehr gutes Buch, als Referenz zu benutzen)
Norbert Hungerbühler, "Einführung in die partiellen Differentialgleichungen", vdf Hochschulverlag AG an der ETH Zürich.

Prerequisites / notice Prerequisites: Analysis I and II, Fourier series (Komplexe Analysis)

Physics II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0053-00L</td>
<td>Physics II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>U. Keller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract The goal of the Physics II class is an introduction to quantum mechanics (lecture given in German)

Objective Die gegenwärtigen Entwicklungen der Ingenieurwissenschaften verlangen, dass auch StudentInnen dieser Fächer die Grundlagen der Quantenmechanik und Festkörperphysik (mit den Bandstrukturen) beherrschen. Es ist das Ziel dieser Vorlesung das Gebiet der Quantenmechanik auf einem Weg einzuführen, der zwar elementar ist, es aber ermöglicht die quantenmechanische Begriffe auf die verschiedensten Situationen anzuwenden.
The course provides knowledge about structures and models of digital systems (abstract data types finite state automata, dependence and process graphs), abstraction and hierarchy in computer systems, assembler and compiler, control path and data path, I/O, bus systems, memory hierarchy, operating system, pipelining, speculation techniques, superscalar computer architectures.

Objective
Introduction to mathematical signal processing and system theory.

Content
- Quantumstatistik
  - Fermi-Dirac Verteilung, Elektronengas, Elektronen in Metallen und Halbleiter (Anwendung der Fermi-Dirac Verteilung), Photonengas, Wärmekapazität von Festkörpern, ideale Gas in der Quantenstatistik

Lecture notes
Lecture notes, problem set with solutions.

Literature
Implementing the knowledge acquired during the basic studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electronic Circuits Laboratory</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1P</td>
<td>Q. Huang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Laboratory I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2P</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Laboratory II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Examination Block 3**

The courses of the examination block 3 will be offered in spring semester.

**Second Year Compulsory Laboratory Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0079-10L</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Steger, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0095-10L</td>
<td>General Laboratory I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0096-10L</td>
<td>General Laboratory II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0085-10L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (1)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0085-20L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (2)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Laboratory Courses, Projects, Seminars**

A minimum of 18 cp must be obtained from the category "Laboratory Courses, Projects, Seminars".

**General Laboratory**

Enrolment via Online-Tool (EE-Website: Studies -> Bachelor Program -> Third Year -> Laboratory Courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Only for Electrical Engineering Information Technology BSc.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Projects & Seminars**

A maximum of 13 cp can be obtained from Projects & Seminars. Each course can be registered for only once.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0085-10L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (1)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0085-20L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (2)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Examination Block 3**

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**Second Year Compulsory Laboratory Courses**

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<tr>
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<th>Type</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0079-10L</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Steger, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0095-10L</td>
<td>General Laboratory I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0096-10L</td>
<td>General Laboratory II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0085-10L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (1)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0085-20L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (2)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Laboratory Courses, Projects, Seminars**

A minimum of 18 cp must be obtained from the category "Laboratory Courses, Projects, Seminars".

**General Laboratory**

Enrolment via Online-Tool (EE-Website: Studies -> Bachelor Program -> Third Year -> Laboratory Courses)

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</tbody>
</table>

**Projects & Seminars**

A maximum of 13 cp can be obtained from Projects & Seminars. Each course can be registered for only once.

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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>227-0085-10L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (1)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0085-20L</td>
<td>Projects &amp; Seminars for 1 CP (2)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Course can only be registered for once. A repeatedly registration in a later semester is not chargeable.

Abstract
Procurement of knowledge about the build up of systems as well as enhancement of general knowledge.
Procurement of skills in the area of Electrical Engineering and Information Technology that are useful for the remaining terms as well during ones work life.

Objective
see above
Prerequisites /
notice
Enrollment through the Online-Tool, https://isgapps.ee.ethz.ch/ppsapp/

227-0085-30L Projects & Seminars for 2 CP (1)
Only for Electrical Engineering and Information Technology BSc.

Abstract
Procurement of knowledge about the build up of systems as well as enhancement of general knowledge.
Procurement of skills in the area of Electrical Engineering and Information Technology that are useful for the remaining terms as well during ones work life.

Objective
see above
Prerequisites /
notice
Enrollment through the Online-Tool, https://isgapps.ee.ethz.ch/ppsapp/

227-0085-40L Projects & Seminars for 2 CP (2)
Only for Electrical Engineering and Information Technology BSc.

Abstract
Procurement of knowledge about the build up of systems as well as enhancement of general knowledge.
Procurement of skills in the area of Electrical Engineering and Information Technology that are useful for the remaining terms as well during ones work life.

Objective
see above
Prerequisites /
notice
Enrollment through the Online-Tool, https://isgapps.ee.ethz.ch/ppsapp/

227-0085-50L Projects & Seminars for 3 CP
Only for Electrical Engineering and Information Technology BSc.

Abstract
Procurement of knowledge about the build up of systems as well as enhancement of general knowledge.
Procurement of skills in the area of Electrical Engineering and Information Technology that are useful for the remaining terms as well during ones work life.

Objective
see above
Prerequisites /
notice
Enrollment through the Online-Tool, https://isgapps.ee.ethz.ch/ppsapp/

227-0085-60L Projects & Seminars for 4 CP
Only for Electrical Engineering and Information Technology BSc.

Abstract
Procurement of knowledge about the build up of systems as well as enhancement of general knowledge.
Procurement of skills in the area of Electrical Engineering and Information Technology that are useful for the remaining terms as well during ones work life.

Objective
see above
Prerequisites /
notice
Enrollment through the Online-Tool, https://isgapps.ee.ethz.ch/ppsapp/

Group Projects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0091-10L</td>
<td>Group Project I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students must work in groups in supervised projects for 150 to 180 hours minimum. The topics of the group work are open and can be technical of specific nature or more general in the context of engineering. see above</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>see above</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Internship in Industry

Please note the conditions for Internships in industry as set forward by the "Guidelines for the "Laboratory Courses - Projects - Seminars ", see https://www.ee.ethz.ch/content/dam/eez/keydesk/special-interest/let/department/Studies/Bachelor/Regulations/Richtlinien_Praktika-Projekte-Seminare_v5_final.pdf (German only).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0093-10L</td>
<td>Internship in Industry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only for Electrical Engineering and Information Technology BSc.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose bachelor's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution. Please note the conditions for Internships in industry as set forward by the "Guidelines for the "Laboratory Courses - Projects - Seminars ", see http://www.ee.ethz.ch/fileadmin/user_upload/d-itet/neue_website/Factsheets/Reglemente/Richtlinien_Praktika-Projekte-Seminare_v5_final.pdf (German only).

Additional Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0651-00L</td>
<td>Applied Circuit and PCB-Design</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>D. Schöni</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Participants learn how to design a predefined electronic circuit and how to lay out the pertaining circuit board. CAE and CAD activities for design and simulation is carried out with the aid of Altium Designer.

Objective

The goal is to become acquainted with all those practical aspects of electronic circuit and PCB design by working through a modest but complete application example. This involves analysis of specifications, the evaluation of electronic parts, efficient testing and failure search, electromagnetic compatibility (EMC), the usage of industrial CAE/CAD tools for circuit simulation and PCB layout, generating production data for the board manufacturer, board mounting, testing and start up.

Content

- Understanding circuit, system, and product specifications
- Guidelines, standards, and regulations
- Design and development flow
- Introduction to the Altium Designer environment
- Selection of components and circuit sizing
- Preparing schematic symbols and footprints for CAE/CAD
- Working with database component libraries
- Logically structured schematic circuit diagrams
- Capturing a predefined circuit
- Definition of net classes and layout rules in schematics
- Design for EMC
- Checking schematic data
- Simulation of mixed signal circuits using Spice
- Hints for improved testing and debugging
- Component placement on the PCB
- Turning circuit diagrams into a workable layout
- Manual and automatic interconnect routing
- Definition of layout rules
- RF- and EMC-guidelines for circuit wire routing
- Differential pairs and impedance-controlled routing
- Introduction to PCB manufacturing
- Preparation of production and assembly data
- PCB and device assembly (component mounting)
- Final circuit testing and start up

Literature

All necessary documents will be available as electronic documents (PDF).

Third Year Core Courses

Can be freely combined, a list of recommendations is available under www.ee.ethz.ch/bachelor-kernfaecher

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0101-00L</td>
<td>Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>H.A. Loeliger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The course introduces some fundamental topics of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications: discrete-time linear filters, equalization, DFT, discrete-time stochastic processes, elements of detection theory and estimation theory, LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, LMS algorithm, Viterbi algorithm.

Objective

The course introduces some fundamental topics of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications. The two main themes are "linearity" and "probability". In the first part of the course, we deepen our understanding of discrete-time linear filters. In the second part of the course, we review the basics of probability theory and discrete-time stochastic processes. We then discuss some basic concepts of detection theory and estimation theory, as well as some practical methods including LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, the LMS algorithm, and the Viterbi algorithm.

Content

Discrete-time linear systems and the z-transform.
Discrete time and continuous time: forth and back.
Digital filters.
DFT.
Elements of probability theory.
Discrete-time stochastic processes.
Elements of detection theory and estimation theory.
Linear estimation and filtering.
Wiener filter.
LMS algorithm.
Viterbi algorithm.

Lecture notes

Lecture Notes.
Abstract

Introduction to discrete event systems. We start out by studying popular models of discrete event systems. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from an average-case and from a worst-case perspective. Topics include: Automata and Languages, Specification Models, Stochastic Discrete Event Systems, Worst-Case Event Systems, Verification, Network Calculus.

Objective

Over the past few decades the rapid evolution of computing, communication, and information technologies has brought about the proliferation of new dynamic systems. A significant part of activity in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans. The dynamics of these systems are characterized by asynchronous occurrences of discrete events, some controlled (e.g. hitting a keyboard key, sending a message), some not (e.g. spontaneous failure, packet loss).

The mathematical arsenal centered around differential equations that has been employed in systems engineering to model and study processes governed by the laws of nature is often inadequate or inappropriate for discrete event systems. The challenge is to develop new modeling frameworks, analysis techniques, design tools, testing methods, and optimization processes for this new generation of systems.

In this lecture we give an introduction to discrete event systems. We start out the course by studying popular models of discrete event systems, such as automata and Petri nets. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems. We first examine discrete event systems from an average-case perspective: we model discrete events as stochastic processes, and then apply Markov chains and queuing theory for an understanding of the typical behavior of a system. In the last part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from a worst-case perspective using the theory of online algorithms and adversarial queuing.

Content

1. Introduction
2. Automata and Languages
3. Smarter Automata
4. Specification Models
5. Stochastic Discrete Event Systems
6. Worst-Case Event Systems
7. Network Calculus

Lecture notes

Available

Literature

[bertsekas] Data Networks
Dimitri Bertsekas, Robert Gallager

[borodin] Online Computation and Competitive Analysis
Allan Borodin, Ran El-Yaniv
Cambridge University Press, 1998

[boudec] Network Calculus
J.-Y. Le Boudec, P. Thiran
Springer, 2001

[cassandras] Introduction to Discrete Event Systems
Christos Cassandras, Stéphane Lafortune

[fiat] Online Algorithms: The State of the Art
A. Fiat and G. Woeginger

D. Hochbaum

[schickinger] Diskrete Strukturen (Band 2: Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie und Statistik)
T. Schickinger, A. Steger
Springer, Berlin, 2001

[sipser] Introduction to the Theory of Computation
Michael Sipser

227-0103-00L Control Systems W 6 credits 2V+2U M. Morari, F. Dörfler

Abstract

Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.

Objective


Lecture notes

Slides can be downloaded from the course website. A printed version with additional content is offered via SPOD (student print on demand) for a fee (ca. 10-15 CHF).

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Signal and Systems Theory II.
MATLAB is used for system analysis and simulation.

227-0112-00L High-Speed Signal Propagation W 6 credits 2V+2U C. Bolognesi

Abstract

Understanding of high-speed signal propagation in microwave cables and integrated circuits and printed circuit boards.

As clock frequencies rise in the GHz domain, there is a need grasp signal propagation to maintain good signal integrity in the face of symbol interference and cross-talk.

The course is of high value to all interested in high-speed analog (RF, microwave) or digital systems.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 447 of 1432
Integrated circuits are responsible for much of the progress in electronics in the last 50 years, particularly the revolutions in the Information and Communications Technologies we witnessed in recent years. Analog integrated circuits play a crucial part in the highly integrated systems that power the popular electronic devices we use daily. Understanding their design is beneficial to both future designers and users of such systems.

The basic elements, design issues and techniques for analog integrated circuits will be taught in this course.

### Content

- Review of bipolar and MOS devices and their small-signal equivalent circuit models: Building blocks in analog circuits such as current sources, active load, current mirrors, supply independent biasing etc; Amplifiers: differential amplifiers, cascode amplifier, high gain structures, output stages, gain bandwidth product of op-amps; Stability; Comparators; Second-order effects in analog circuits such as mismatch, noise and offset; A/D and D/A converters; Introduction to switched capacitor circuits.
- The exercise sessions aim to reinforce the lecture material by well guided step-by-step design tasks. The circuit simulator SPECTRE is used to facilitate the tasks. There is also an experimental session on op-amp measurements.

### Literature


### Prerequisites / Notice

Lecture notes: Handouts of presented slides. No script but an accompanying textbook is recommended.

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### Electives

This is but a short selection. Other courses from the ETH course catalogue may be chosen. Please consult the "Richtlinien zu Projekten, Praktika, Seminaren" (German only), published on our website (http://www.ee.ethz.ch/pps-richtlinien).

#### Man-Technology-Environment Electives ("MTU")

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0802-01L</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>H.D. Daniel, R. Mutz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The lecture covers the following main topics: Social perception and interpersonal judgement; attitudes; group dynamics and group performance; leadership behavior and leadership styles.</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The aim of the lecture is to impart a well-founded scientific understanding of social influence processes in individuals, groups, organizations, and social settings.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The participants should develop competencies in the structuring of communication, interaction, and management processes.</td>
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### Number 227-0385-10L Biomedical Imaging

**Objective**

New course. Not to be confused with 227-0385-00L of Fall 2014.

**Abstract**

Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

**Objective**

To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

**Content**

- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

**Literature**

Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

**Prerequisites / Notice**

Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

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**Data: 06.10.2018 12:57**

**Autumn Semester 2015**

**Page 449 of 1432**
Content


Folgende Themen werden behandelt:


Gruppenarbeiten

- Schriftliche Arbeit in Soziologie (Durchführung einer kleinen empirischen Studie, Konstruktion eines Simulationsmodells sozialer Prozesse oder Diskussion einer vorliegenden soziologischen Untersuchung).

Literature

Folienvon der Vorlesung im Internet

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0703-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Law</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>O. Streiff Gnöpff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students who have attended or will attend the lecture “Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering and Architecture” or “Introduction to Law” (851-0708-00), cannot register for this course unit. Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-MATL</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This class introduces students into basic features of the legal system. Fundamental issues of constitutional law, administrative law, private law and the law of the EU are covered.

Objective

Students are able to identify basic structures of the legal system. They understand selected topics of public and private law and are able to apply the fundamentals in more advanced law classes.

Content

Basic concepts of law, sources of law. Private law: Contract law (particularly contract for work and services), tort law, property law. Public law: Human rights, administrative law, procurement law, procedural law. Insights into the law of the EU and into criminal law.

Lecture notes

Jaap Hage, Bram Akkermans (Eds.), Introduction to Law, Cham 2014 (Online Resource ETH Library)

Further documents will be available online (see https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1596).

>>> Engineering Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0621-00L</td>
<td>Microsystems Technology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>C. Hierold, M. Haluska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students are introduced to the basics of micromachining and silicon process technology and will learn about the fabrication of microsystems and -devices by a sequence of defined processing steps (process flow).</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Students are introduced to the basics of micromachining and silicon process technology and will understand the fabrication of microsystem devices by the combination of unit process steps (process flow).

Objective

- Introduction to microsystems technology (MST) and micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS)
- Basic silicon technologies: Thermal oxidation, photolithography and etching, diffusion and ion implantation, thin film deposition.
- Specific microsystems technologies: Bulk and surface micromachining, dry and wet etching, isotropic and anisotropic etching, beam and membrane formation, wafer bonding, thin film mechanical and thermal properties, piezoelectric and piezoresistive materials.
- Selected microsystems: Mechanical sensors and actuators, microresonators, thermal sensors and actuators, system integration and encapsulation.

Lecture notes

Handouts (available online)

- S.M. Sze: Semiconductor Devices, Physics and Technology
- W. Menz, J. Mohr, O.Paul: Microsystem Technology
- G. Kovacs: Micromachined Transducer Sourcebook

Literature

Further information on fundamentals and applications.

Prerequisites / notice

- Prerequisites: Physics I and II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0021-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Biomedical Engineering I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Müller, P. Christen, J.G. Snedeker, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, medical imaging as well as the history of biomedical engineering. Understanding of physical and technical principles in biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, medical imaging as well as the history of biomedical engineering. Mathematical description and problem solving. Knowledge of biomedical engineering applications in research and clinical practice.</td>
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</table>

Abstract

Understanding of physical and technical principles in biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, medical imaging as well as the history of biomedical engineering. Knowledge of biomedical engineering applications in research and clinical practice.

Objective

- Tissue and Cellular Biomechanics, Molecular Biomechanics and Biopolymers, Computational Biomechanics, Biomaterials, Tissue Engineering, Radiation and Radiographic Imaging, Diagnostic Ultrasound Imaging, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Biomedical Optics and Lasers.

Content

- Tissue and Cellular Biomechanics, Molecular Biomechanics and Biopolymers, Computational Biomechanics, Biomaterials, Tissue Engineering, Radiation and Radiographic Imaging, Diagnostic Ultrasound Imaging, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Biomedical Optics and Lasers.

Lecture notes

- Stored on ILIAS.

Literature

Academic Press

>>> Economic Science Electives

These subjects are particularly suitable for students planning to apply to the Master's Degree Program in Energy Science and Technology (MSc EST) or Management, Technology and Economics (MSc MTEC).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0305-00L</td>
<td>Empirical Methods in Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Scherer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Autumn Semester 2015
Evidence-based management requires valid empirical research. In this course, students will learn the basics of research design, fundamentals of data collection and statistical methods to analyze the data acquired in social science research. Students are expected to apply their knowledge in class discussions and out-of-class assignments.

Objective

- Ability to formulate research questions and designing an appropriate study
- Ability to collect and analyze data using a variety of methods
- Ability to critically assess the quality of empirical research in management
- Applied knowledge of empirical methods through out-of-class assignments

Content

1) Introduction to empirical management research
2) Research designs: exploratory, descriptive, experimental
3) Measurement and scaling
4) Data collection and sampling
5) Data analysis methods
6) Reporting and presenting empirical research

Prerequisites / notice

Assignments and projects: This course includes out-of-class assignments and projects to give students some hands-on experience in conducting empirical research in management. Projects will focus on one particular aspect of empirical research, like the formulation of a research question or the design of a study. Students will have at least one week to work on each assignment. Students are expected to work on these assignments individually. Duplicate answers will receive no credit and will be subject to a disciplinary review. Assignments will be graded and need to be turned-in on time. Exemplary answers to the assignments will be posted online after the submission date for students to review. Some assignments will also be discussed in class.

Class participation: Class participation is encouraged and can greatly improve students’ learning in this class. Class participation will not be graded; however, it will be considered favorably if a student is between grades. Note, however, that quality is more important than quantity. In this spirit, students are expected to attend class regularly and come to class prepared.

363-0503-00L Principles of Microeconomics W 3 credits 2G M. Filippini

Abstract

The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics.

Objective

The course includes the following main topics:

1. Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

Lecture notes

Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.

Literature


The book can also be used for the course 'Principles of Macroeconomics' (Sturm)

For students taking only the course ‘Principles of Microeconomics’ there is a shorter version of the same book:


Complementary:


Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ITET.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Electrical Engineering and Information Technology Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

| V | lecture |
| G | lecture with exercise |
| U | exercise |
| S | seminar |
| K | colloquium |
| P | practical/laboratory course |
| A | independent project |
| D | diploma thesis |
| R | revision course / private study |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Educational Science

General course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma, MAS SHE and TC".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-22L</td>
<td>Coping with Psychosocial Demands of Teaching (EW4 W DZ)</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>A. Deiglmayr, P. Greutmann, S. Hofer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
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<td>The successful participation in EW1 (&quot;Human Learning&quot;) and EW2 (&quot;Designing Learning Environments for School&quot;) is recommended, but not a mandatory prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(1) They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management (e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g., in conversations with parents).</td>
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<td>(2) They can apply diverse techniques of classroom management (e.g., prevention of disciplinary problems in the classroom) and know relevant authorities for further information (e.g., legal conditions).</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course &quot;Human Learning (EW 1)&quot;.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
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<td>The focus will be on the book &quot;Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen&quot; by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences</td>
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<td>- Getting to know intelligence tests</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Understanding findings relevant for education</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
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<td>This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course &quot;Human Learning (EW 1)&quot;.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences</td>
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</table>

### Subject Didactics and Professional Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0859-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9P</td>
<td>M. Thaler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electrical Engineering and Information Technology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Only for students who enrolled before HS 2011 into TC.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The teaching internship can only be visited if all other courses of TC have been completed. Repetition of the teaching internship is no possible, also if the examination lessons have to be repeated.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.</td>
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</table>

**Objective**
- Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.

**Content**

**Lecture notes**
Dokument: schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

**Literature**
Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

---

**227-0859-10L**

**Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons Electrical Engineering and Information Technology**

*Only for students who enrolled from HS 2011 on into TC.*

**Abstract**
Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

**Objective**
- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

**Content**

**Lecture notes**
Dokument: schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

**Literature**
Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

---

**227-0853-00L**

**Mentored Work Subject Didactics Electrical Engineering and Information Technology**

*Only for students who enrolled before HS 2011 into TC.*

**Abstract**
In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

**Objective**
- The objective is for the students:
  - to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
  - to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

**Content**
Gemäss aktualisierter Ablaufplanung mit Mentor und Betreuer.
Das Fachgebiet richtet sich nach dem aktuellen Unterrichtsprogramm des betreuenden FH/BMS-Dozenten. Die anzuwendende grössere didakt. Methode ist zum Stoff und Programm passend auszuwählen aus
- (Mini-) Leitprogramm
- Gelenktes Entdeckendes Lernen
- Puzzle
- Werkstatt
- Projektarbeit
Zu diesen Themen sind die vorhandenen Manuals aus den IfV zu verwenden, bzw. wo nötig zu adaptieren.

**Lecture notes**
Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 453 of 1432
Literature
K. Frey, Allgemeine Didaktik, FH-Skript bzw. Lehrbuch des Praktikumslehrers.

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt. Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Prerequisites / notice

151-1061-00L Subject Didactics I for D-MAVT and D-ITET

Abstract
Didactical methods in mechanical and electrical engineering.

Objective
- The students can plan, conduct and critically reflect single lessons.
- They orient themselves towards the academic goals and take into account existing knowledge, the professional environment and the ambitions of the students.
- They can apply the basic teaching principles meaningfully in their subject and suitably structure the learning phases.
- They can reduce and present complex technical content such that it is in a form suitable for the students to learn.
- They have considered examples of the common conceptual errors encountered by students

Content
- Didactic analysis
- Competences and goals
- Preparation and wrap-up of lessons
- Process and structure of a typical lesson
- Teaching techniques (informative introduction to lessons, Advance Organizer, learning assignments, frontal teaching, questions, assignments, feedback)
- Assignments and short tests
- Media and language competence
- Conceptual change, misconceptions
- Integration of the subcomponents of a lesson.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzung: Erziehungswissenschaftliche Lehrveranstaltung schon absolviert oder gleichzeitig.

► Further Subject Didactics

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
227-0854-00L Mentored Work Subject Didactics Electrical Engineering and Information Technology II ■ O 2 credits 4A M. Thaler

Abstract
In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective
The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content
Gemäss aktualisierter Ablaufplanung mit Mentor und Betreuer.
Das Fachgebiet richtet sich nach dem aktuellen Unterrichtsprogramm des betreuenden FH/BMS-Dozenten, und seinem Auftrag zum gesteuertem Selbststudium.
Auszugehen ist vom verwendeten Skript / Lehrbuch Zu erarbeiten ist die dazugehörende eLearning-Umgebung (Tests, Repetitionsfragen, Uebungsaufgaben, Arbeitsprogramme, etc.).
Die anzuwendende eLearning-Plattform richtet sich nach den lokalen Usanzen der FH / BMS.
Andernfalls ist eine einfach handhabbare, lizenzfreie Plattform in Absprache mit dem Betreuer festzulegen.
Der abzuliefernde Bericht hat sich an die Richtlinien der vorhandenen Manuals aus den IfV zu halten. Er ist in zwei Teilen zu erstellen, für Studenten/(Benützer), und für den Dozenten/(Entwickler) getrennt.
Typisch soll die Arbeit 3 - 4 Unterrichtseinheiten à 45 Minuten abdecken (bei Einzelarbeit), bei Arbeit zu zweit mindestens 6 solche Einheiten.

Die Einsatzeinheit ist dann möglich durch Erprobung, zu überprüfen.
Die aus der Erprobung resultierenden Korrekturen sind eingearbeitet.

Lecture notes
Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature
K. Frey, Allgemeine Didaktik, FH-Skript bzw. Lehrbuch des Praktikumslehrers.

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Electrical Engineering and Information Technology TC - Key for Type

○ Compulsory
W+ Eligible for credits and recommended
W Eligible for credits

E- Recommended, not eligible for credits
Z Courses outside the curriculum
Dr Suitable for doctorate
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS: European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Electrical Engineering and Information Technology Master

Major Courses

A total of 42 CP must be achieved during the Master Program. The individual study plan is subject to the tutor's approval.

Communication

Core Subjects

These core subjects are particularly recommended for the field of "Communication".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0147-00L</td>
<td>VLSI II: Design of Very Large Scale Integration Circuits</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>H. Kaeslin, N. Felber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This second course in our VLSI series is concerned with how to turn digital netlists into safe, testable and manufacturable mask layout, taking into account various parasitic effects (clock skew, metastability, ground bounce, IR-drop, electromigration, ESD, latchup). Economic aspects and management issues of VLSI projects are also addressed.

Objective

Know how to design digital VLSI circuits that are safe, testable, durable, and make economic sense.

Content

The second course begins with a thorough discussion of various technical aspects at the circuit and layout level before moving on to economic issues of VLSI. Topics include:
- Limitations of functional design verification, design for test.
- Synchronous clocking disciplines compared, clock skew, clock distribution, input/output timing.
- Synchronization and metastability.
- CMOS transistor-level circuits of gates, flip-flops and random access memories.
- Sinks of energy in CMOS circuits.
- Power estimation and low-power design.
- Current research in low-energy computing.
- Layout parasitics, interconnect delay, static timing analysis.
- Switching currents, ground bounce, IR-drop, power distribution.
- Floorplanning, chip assembly, packaging.
- Layout design at the mask level, physical design verification.
- Electromigration, electrostatic discharge, and latch-up.
- Models of industrial cooperation in microelectronics.
- The caveats of virtual components.
- The cost structures of ASIC development and manufacturing.
- Market requirements, decision criteria, and case studies.
- Yield models.
- Avenues to low-volume fabrication.
- Marketing aspects and case studies.
- Management of VLSI projects.

Exercises are concerned with back-end design (floorplanning, placement, routing, clock and power distribution, layout verification). Industrial CAD tools are being used.

Lecture notes

English lecture notes.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Highlight:

Students are offered the opportunity to design a circuit of their own which then gets actually fabricated as a microchip! Students who elect to participate in this program register for a term project at the Integrated Systems Laboratory in parallel to attending the VLSI II course.

Prerequisites:

"VLSI I: from Architectures to Very Large Scale Integration Circuits and FPGAs" or equivalent knowledge.

Further details:

http://www.iis.ee.ethz.ch/stud_area/vorlesungen/vlsi2.en.html

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0417-00L</td>
<td>Information Theory I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>A. Lapidoth</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course covers the basic concepts of information theory and of communication theory. Topics covered include the entropy rate of a source, mutual information, typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, Huffman coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, and feedback capacity.

Objective

The fundamentals of Information Theory including Shannon's source coding and channel coding theorems

Content

The entropy rate of a source, Typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, the source coding theorem, Huffman coding, Arithmetic coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, feedback capacity

Literature

T.M. Cover and J. Thomas, Elements of Information Theory (second edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0427-00L</td>
<td>Signal and Information Processing: Modeling, Filtering, Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>H.A. Loeliger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Fundamentals in signal processing, detection/estimation, and machine learning.

Objective

The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning.

Content


Lecture notes

Lecture notes.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites:
- local bachelors' course "Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing" (5. Sem.)
- others: solid basics in linear algebra and probability theory
Over the past few decades the rapid evolution of computing, communication, and information technologies has brought about the proliferation of new dynamic systems. A significant part of activity in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans. The dynamics of these systems are characterized by asynchronous occurrences of discrete events, some controlled (e.g. hitting a keyboard key, sending a message), some not (e.g. spontaneous failure, packet loss).

The mathematical arsenal centered around differential equations that has been employed in systems engineering to model and study processes governed by the laws of nature is often inadequate or inappropriate for discrete event systems. The challenge is to develop new modeling frameworks, analysis techniques, design tools, testing methods, and optimization processes for this new generation of systems.

In this lecture we give an introduction to discrete event systems. We start out the course by studying popular models of discrete event systems, such as automata and Petri nets. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from an average-case perspective. Topics include: Automata and Languages, Specification Models, Stochastic Discrete Event Systems, Worst-Case Event Systems, Verification, Network Calculus.

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Objective
Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.

Content

Lecture notes
Slides can be downloaded from the course website. A printed version with additional content is offered via SPOD (student print on demand) for a fee (ca. 10-15 CHF).

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Signal and Systems Theory II.

MATLAB is used for system analysis and simulation.
There will be a script related to the course. In fact, material for a book project on the subject is developed while the course is given.

Introduction to the degradation and failure mechanisms and causes of electronic components, devices and systems as well as to methods for performing a failure analysis with advanced equipment in the laboratory.

This lecture provides a wide overview over analog filters (continuous-time and discrete-time), signal-processing systems, and sigma-delta conversion, and gives examples with sensor interfaces and class-D audio drivers. All systems and circuits are treated using a signal-flow graph approach.

We will not need background on Lebesgue integration or topological vector spaces (as usually required for the treatment of distributions). (Banach and Hilbert spaces, linear operators and linear functionals) is helpful. We will, however, explain all these concepts as we go along.

In principle a good understanding of concepts from linear algebra is sufficient. Of course, basic knowledge about functional analysis (Banach and Hilbert spaces, linear operators and linear functionals) is helpful. We will, however, explain all these concepts as we go along.

Physics of Failure and Failure Analysis of Electronic Devices and Equipment

Abstract
 Failures have to be avoided by proper design, material selection and manufacturing. Properties, degradation mechanisms, and expected lifetime of materials are introduced and the basics of failure analysis and analysis equipment are presented. Failures will be demonstrated experimentally and the opportunity is offered to perform a failure analysis with advanced equipment in the laboratory.

Objective
 Introduction to the degradation and failure mechanisms and causes of electronic components, devices and systems as well as to methods and tools of reliability testing, characterization and failure analysis.

Content
 Summary of reliability and failure analysis terminology; physics of failure: materials properties, physical processes and failure mechanisms; failure analysis of ICs, PCBs, opto-electronics, discrete and other components and devices; basics and properties of instruments; application in circuit design and reliability analysis

Lecture notes
 Comprehensive copy of transparencies

Image Analysis and Computer Vision

Abstract

Objective
 Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception, and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.

Content
 The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

Lecture notes
 Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

Advanced Mathematical Signal Processing

Abstract
 Usually Fourier Analysis and Systems Theory emphasize the analogy between the different settings (continuous&discrete, periodic&non-periodic). The author proposes a simple approach to generalized functions, based on a Banach space of test functions. The course provides the foundations to Banach Gelfand triples, but also concrete applications in signal processing (time-variant systems, sampling).

Objective
 Deeper mathematical understanding of the foundations of signal processing and system theory. The setting of Banach Gelfand Triples allows to provide a framework that allows among others to discuss the relations between different settings (e.g. the generalized Fourier transform of functions on the Euclidean space and corresponding FFT-based routines).

Content
 Time-Frequency Analysis and its discretized version, namely Gabor Analysis have to develop a family of function spaces (the so-called modulation spaces, introduced by Feichtinger in the 80th) which is different from the usual Lebesgue spaces. There is a smallest space (called $S_0$) and a largest space (namely the dual space), which is a suitable reservoir of generalized functions relevant for the rigorous establishment of basic results in signal processing (sampling theorem, Poisson formula, Fourier inversion, etc.). The course will be centered about the basics of the Banach Gelfand triple ($S_0,L_2,S_0'$) (also called rigged Hilbert space), its use for signal processing and systems theory applications. In addition to classical questions we will also discuss the fundamental results of time-frequency analysis (Short-time Fourier transform, Gabor frames, Gabor multipliers, best approximation of operators by Gabor multipliers, identification of slowly varying channels using pilotone tones, etc.).

Lecture notes
 There will be a script related to the course. In fact, material for a book project on the subject is developed while the course is given.

Analog Signal Processing and Filtering

Abstract
 This lecture provides a wide overview over analog filters (continuous-time and discrete-time), signal-processing systems, and sigma-delta conversion, and gives examples with sensor interfaces and class-D audio drivers. All systems and circuits are treated using a signal-flow view. The lecture is suitable for both analog and digital designers.
This course covers the following subjects: (a) Models for describing hardware and software components (specification), (b) Hardware-Introduction to the fundamentals of acoustics in the area of sound field calculations, measurement of acoustical events, outdoor sound

| Objective | The learning goal is that the students can apply signal-flow graphs and can understand the signal flow in such circuits and systems (including non-ideal effects) well enough to gain an understanding of further circuits and systems by themselves. |
| Content | At the beginning, signal-flow graphs in general and driving-point signal-flow graphs in particular are introduced. We will use them during the whole term to analyze circuits and understand how signals propagate through them. The theory and CMOS implementation of active filters is then discussed in detail using the example of Gm-C filters and active-RC filters. The ideal and nonideal behaviour of opamps, current conveyors, and inductor simulators follows. The link to the practical design of circuits and systems is done with an overview over different quality measures and figures of merit used in scientific literature and datasheets. Finally, an introduction to discrete-time and mixed-domain filters and circuits is given, including sensor read-out amplifiers, correlated double sampling, and chopping, and an introduction to sigma-delta A/D and D/A conversion on a system level. |
| Lecture notes | The base for these lectures are lecture notes and two or three published scientific papers. From these papers we will together develop the technical content. Details: https://people.ee.ethz.ch/~haschmid/asfwiki/ Some material is protected by password; students from ETHZ who are interested can write to haschmid@ethz.ch to ask for the password even if they do not attend the lecture. |

| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: Recommended (but not required): Stochastic models and signal processing, Communication Electronics, Analog Integrated Circuits, Transmission Lines and Filters. Knowledge of the Laplace transform and z transform and their interpretation (transfer functions, poles and zeros, bode diagrams, stability criteria …) and of the main properties of linear systems is necessary. |

| 227-0477-00L | Acoustics I |
| Abstract | Introduction to the fundamentals of acoustics in the area of sound field calculations, measurement of acoustical events, outdoor sound |
| Objective | Introduction to acoustics. Understanding of basic acoustical mechanisms. Survey of the technical literature. Illustration of measurement techniques in the laboratory. |
| Content | Fundamentals of acoustics, measuring and analyzing of acoustical events, anatomy and properties of the ear. Outdoor sound propagation, absorption and transmission of sound, room acoustics of large and small enclosures, architectural acoustics, noise and noise control, calculation of sound fields. |
| Lecture notes | yes |

| 227-0778-00L | Hardware/Software Codeign |
| Abstract | The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components. |
| Objective | The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components. |
| Content | The course covers the following subjects: (a) Models for describing hardware and software components (specification), (b) Hardware-Software Interfaces (instruction set, hardware and software components, reconfigurable computing, heterogeneous computer architectures, System-on-Chip), (c) Application specific instruction sets, code generation and retargetable compilation, (d) Performance analysis and estimation techniques, (e) System design (hardware-software partitioning and design space exploration). |
| Lecture notes | Material for exercises, copies of transparencies. |
| | G. DeMicheli, R. Ernst and W. Wolf, Readings in Hw/Sw Co-design, M. Kaufmann, 2003. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites for the course is a basic knowledge in the following areas: computer architecture, digital design, software design, embedded systems |

| 252-0535-00L | Machine Learning |
| Abstract | Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects. |
| Objective | Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data. |
| Content | The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data. |
| Topics covered in the lecture include: | - Bayesian theory of optimal decisions - Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference - Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM) - Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting - Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off - Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour - Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond |
| Lecture notes | No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage. |
The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and

2V+1U+2P

Hardware/Software Codesign

Students are aware of current threats that Internet services and networked devices face and can explain appropriate countermeasures. Students know fundamental network security concepts. Students have an in-depth understanding of important security technologies. Students know how to configure a real firewall and know some penetration testing tools from their own experience.

Content
Risk management and the vulnerability lifecycle of software and networked services are discussed. Threats like denial of service, spam, worms, and viruses are studied in-depth. Fundamental security related concepts like identity, availability, authentication and secure channels are introduced. State of the art technologies like secure shell, network and transport layer security, intrusion detection and prevention systems, cross-site scripting, secure implementation techniques and more for securing the Internet and web applications are presented. Several case studies illustrate the dark side of the Internet and explain how to protect against current threats. A hands-on computer lab that accompanies the lecture gives a deep dive on firewalls, penetration testing and intrusion detection.

This lecture is intended for students with an interest in securing Internet services and networked devices. Students are assumed to have knowledge in networking as taught in the Communication Networks lecture. This lecture and the exam are held in English.

Prerequisites / notice
Due to recent changes in the Swiss law, ETH requires each student of this course to sign a written declaration that he/she will not use the information given in this for illegal purposes. This declaration will have to be signed and submitted no later than at the beginning of the second lesson.

Computers and Networks

Core Subjects

These core subjects are particularly recommended for the field of "Computers and Networks".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0778-00L</td>
<td>Hardware/Software Codesign</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>L. Thiele</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0781-00L</td>
<td>Low-Power System Design</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>J. Beutel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to low-power and low-energy design techniques from a systems perspective including aspects both from hard- and software.  The focus of this lecture is on cutting across a number of related fields discussing architectural concepts, modeling and measurement techniques as well as software design mainly using the example of networked embedded systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Knowledge of the state-of-the-art in low power system design, understanding recent research results and their implication on industrial products.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>Designing systems with a low energy footprint is an increasingly important. There are many applications for low-power systems ranging from mobile devices powered from batteries such as today’s smart phones to energy efficient household appliances and datacenters. Key drivers are to be found mainly in the tremendous increase of mobile devices and the growing integration density requiring to carefully reason about power, both from a provision and consumption viewpoint. Traditional circuit design classes introduce low-power solely from a hardware perspective with a focus on the power performance of a single or at most a hand full of circuit elements. Similarly, low-power aspects are touched in a multitude of other classes, mostly as a side topic. However in successfully designing systems with a low energy footprint it is not sufficient to only look at low-power as an aspect of second class. In modern low-power system design advanced CMOS circuits are of course a key ingredient but successful low-power integration involves many more disciplines such as system architecture, different sources of energy as well as storage and most importantly software and algorithms. In this lecture we will discuss aspects of low-power design as a first class citizen introducing key concepts as well as modeling and measurement techniques focusing mainly on the design of networked embedded systems but of course equally applicable to many other classes of systems. The lecture is further accompanied by a reading seminar as well as exercises and lab sessions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Exercise and lab materials, copies of lecture slides.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Knowledge in embedded systems, system software, (wireless) networking, possibly integrated circuits, and hardware software codesign.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lecture Notes. Process automation, concept of control. Modelling of dynamical systems - examples, state space description, linearisation, M. Morari

263-4640-00L Network Security W 6 credits 2V+1U+2P A. Perrig, T. P. Dübendorfer, S. Frei

Abstract This lecture discusses fundamental concepts and technologies in the area of network security. Several case studies illustrate the dark side of the Internet and explain how to protect against such threats. A hands-on computer lab that accompanies the lecture gives a deep dive on firewalls, penetration testing and intrusion detection.

Objective Students are aware of current threats that Internet services and networked devices face and can explain appropriate countermeasures. Students can identify and assess known vulnerabilities in a software system that is connected to the Internet. Students know fundamental network security concepts. Students have an in-depth understanding of important security technologies. Students know how to configure a real firewall and know some penetration testing tools from their own experience.

Content Risk management and the vulnerability lifecycle of software and networked services are discussed. Threats like denial of service, spam, worms, and viruses are studied in depth. Fundamental security related concepts like identity, availability, authentication and secure channels are introduced. State of the art technologies like secure shell, network and transport layer security, intrusion detection and prevention systems, cross-site scripting, secure implementation techniques and more for securing the Internet and web applications are presented. Several case studies illustrate the dark side of the Internet and explain how to protect against current threats. A hands-on computer lab that accompanies the lecture gives a deep dive on firewalls, penetration testing and intrusion detection.

Prerequisites / notice Knowledge in computer networking and Internet protocols (e.g. course Communication Networks (D-ITET) or Operating Systems and Networks (D-INFK)).

Due to recent changes in the Swiss law, ETH requires each student of this course to sign a written declaration that he/she will not use the information given in this for illegal purposes. This declaration will have to be signed and submitted no later than at the beginning of the second lesson.

Recommended Subjects
These courses are recommended, but you are free to choose courses from any other special field. Please consult your tutor.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
227-0101-00L Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing W 6 credits 4G H.A. Looliger

Abstract The course introduces some fundamental concepts of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications: discrete-time linear filters, equalization, DFT, discrete-time stochastic processes, elements of detection theory and estimation theory, LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, LMS algorithm, Viterbi algorithm.

Objective The course introduces some fundamental concepts of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications. The two main themes are "linearity" and "probability". In the first part of the course, we introduce fundamental concepts of linear digital filters. In the second part of the course, we review the basics of probability theory and discrete-time stochastic processes. We then discuss some basic concepts of detection theory and estimation theory, as well as some practical methods including LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, the LMS algorithm, and the Viterbi algorithm.


Lecture notes Lecture Notes.

227-0103-00L Control Systems W 6 credits 2V+2U M. Morari, F. Dörfler

Abstract Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.

Objective Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.


Lecture notes Slides can be downloaded from the course website. A printed version with additional content is offered via SPOD (student print on demand) for a fee (ca. 10-15 CHF).
Familiarize students with main architectural principles and concepts of embedded control systems.

The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

Prerequisites:
Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C.

The course language is English.

227-0555-00L Fault Tolerance in Distributed Systems
Objective
Become acquainted with pertinent technologies and architectures of fault-tolerant distributed systems.

Content
We discuss fault-tolerance issues (models, consensus, agreement) as well as replication issues (primary copy, 2PC, 3PC, Paxos, quorum systems, distributed storage) and problems with asynchronous multiprocessing (shared memory, spin locks, concurrency).

This lecture takes place in the second half of the semester; the lecture is the second part of the lecture "Verteilte Systeme" (Distributed Systems, 252-0213-00L). Students may attend at most one of the two lectures.

Prerequisites:
Script and exercises sheets.

Lecture notes
Prerequisites: Basics of computer architecture.

227-0627-00L Applied Computer Architecture
Objective
Understand the function, the design and the performance modeling of parallel computer systems.

Content
The lecture "Applied Computer Architecture" gives technical and corporate insights in the innovative Computer Systems/Architectures (CPU, GPU, FPGA, special processors) and their real implementations and applications. Often the designs have to deal with technical limits.

Which computer architecture allows the control of the over 1000 magnets at the Swiss Light Source (SLS)?
Which architecture is behind the alarm center of the Swiss Railway (SBB)?
Which computer architectures are applied for driver assistance systems?
Which computer architecture is hidden behind a professional digital audio mixing desk?
How can data volumes about 30 T/s, produced by a protone accelerator, be processed in real time?
Can the weather forecast also be processed with GPUs?
Can a good computer architecture be found?
Which are the driving factors in successful computer architecture design?

Prerequisites:
Script and exercises sheets.

Lecture notes
Prerequisites: Basics of computer architecture.

151-0593-00L Embedded Control Systems
Objective
Familiarize students with main architectural principles and concepts of embedded control systems.

Content
An embedded system is a microprocessor used as a component in another piece of technology, such as cell phones or automobiles. In this intensive two-week block course the students are presented the principles of embedded digital control systems using a haptic device as an example for a mechatronic system. A haptic interface allows for a human to interact with a computer through the sense of touch.

Subjects covered in lectures and practical lab exercises include:
- The application of C-programming on a microprocessor
- Digital I/O and serial communication
- Quadrature decoding for wheel position sensing
- Queued analog-to-digital conversion to interface with the analog world
- Pulse width modulation
- Timer interrupts to create sampling time intervals
- System dynamics and virtual worlds with haptic feedback
- Introduction to rapid prototyping

Prerequisites:
Control Systems I and Informatics I.

This course is restricted to 33 students due to limited lab infrastructure. Interested students please contact Marianne Schmid (E-Mail: schmid@idsc.mavt.ethz.ch)

After your reservation has been confirmed please register online at www.mystudies.ethz.ch.

Detailed information can be found on the course website http://www.idsc.ethz.ch/education/lectures/embedded-control-systems.html
Wearable Systems I

**Prerequisites / notice**
Students are offered the opportunity to design a circuit of their own which then gets actually fabricated as a microchip! Students who elect to participate in this program register for a term project at the Integrated Systems Laboratory in parallel to attending the VLSI II course.

- **Prerequisites:**
  - "VLSI I: from Architectures to Very Large Scale Integration Circuits and FPGAs" or equivalent knowledge.

- **Further details:**

**Content**
- Sensory nets
- Sensor signal processing
- Data fusion
- Feature extraction
- Pattern recognition and machine learning
- Clustering
- Data mining
- Machine learning
- Deep learning
- Data centers
- Cloud computing
- Virtualization
- Big data
- Internet of Things
- Wearable computing
- Mobile computing
- Context recognition
- Mobile devices
- Smart phones
- Wearable devices
- Medical devices
- Mobile health
- Activity recognition
- Ambient intelligence
- Ubiquitous computing
- Internet of Things
- Cloud computing
- Mobile computing
- Data centers
- Virtualization
- Big data
- Internet of Things
- Wearable computing
- Interaction design
- User experience
- Human-computer interaction
- Interfaces
- Design
- Usability
- Interaction design
- User experience
- Human-computer interaction
- Interfaces
- Design
- Usability
- Interaction design
- User experience
- Human-computer interaction
- Interfaces
- Design
- Usability

Optical Communication Fundamentals

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Language: german/english (depending on the participants)
- Literature
  - Lecture notes for all lessons, assignments and solutions.
  - http://www.iis.ee.ethz.ch/education/wearable_systems_1

- Literature
  - No special prerequisites

**Objective**
- Context recognition in mobile communication systems like mobile phone and wearable computer will be studied using advanced methods from sensor data fusion, pattern recognition, statistics, data mining and machine learning.
- Context comprises the behavior of individuals and of groups, their activities as well as the local and social environment.

- Content
  - The next generation of mobile communication systems are integrated in our clothes and act as personal and cooperative assistant.
  - Sensor data from the environment is sensed, fused and analyzed.
  - The main topics of the course include
  - Sensory nets
  - Sensor signal processing
  - Data fusion
  - Feature extraction
  - Pattern recognition and machine learning
  - Clustering
  - Data mining
  - Machine learning
  - Deep learning
  - Data centers
  - Cloud computing
  - Virtualization
  - Big data
  - Internet of Things
  - Wearable computing
  - Mobile computing
  - Mobile health
  - Activity recognition
  - Ambient intelligence
  - Ubiquitous computing
  - Virtual reality
  - Internet of Things
  - Cloud computing
  - Mobile computing
  - Data centers
  - Virtualization
  - Big data
  - Internet of Things
  - Wearable computing
  - Interaction design
  - User experience
  - Human-computer interaction
  - Interfaces
  - Design
  - Usability
  - Interaction design
  - User experience
  - Human-computer interaction
  - Interfaces
  - Design
  - Usability
  - Interaction design
  - User experience
  - Human-computer interaction
  - Interfaces
  - Design
  - Usability

**Lecture notes**
- English lecture notes.

**Literature**

The path of an analog signal in the transmitter to the digital world in a communication link and back to the analog world at the receiver is discussed. The lecture covers the fundamentals of all important optical and optoelectronic components in a fiber communication system. This includes the transmitter, the fiber channel and the receiver with the electronic digital signal processing elements.

**Objective**
An in-depth understanding on how information is transmitted from source to destination. Also the mathematical framework to describe the important elements will be passed on. Students attending the lecture will further get engaged in critical discussion on societal, economical and environmental aspects related to the on-going exponential growth in the field of communications.

**Content**
* Chapter 1: Introduction: Analog/Digital conversion, The communication channel, Shannon channel capacity, Capacity requirements.
* Chapter 4: The Receiver: Photodiodes, Receiver noise, Detector schemes (direct detection, coherent detection), Bit-error ratios and error estimations.
* Chapter 5: Digital Signal Processing Techniques: Digital signal processing in a coherent receiver, Error detection techniques, Error correction coding.
* Chapter 6: Pulse Shaping and Multiplexing Techniques: WDM/OFDM, TDM, OFDM, Nyquist Multiplexing, OCDMA.
* Chapter 7: Optical Amplifiers : Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers, Erbium Doped Fiber Amplifiers, Raman Amplifiers.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Lecture notes are handed out.

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**227-0655-00L**
Nonlinear Optics
6 credits
2V+1U
J. Leuthold

Takes place in spring 2016

**Abstract**
Nonlinear Optics deals with the interaction of light with matter, the response of material to light and the mathematical framework to describe the phenomena. As an example we will cover fundamental phenomena such as the refractive index, the electro-optic effect, second harmonic generation, four-wave mixing or soliton propagation and others.

**Objective**
The important nonlinear optical phenomena are understood and can be classified. The effects can be described mathematically by means of the susceptibility.

**Content**
Chapter 1: The Wave Equations in Nonlinear Optics
Chapter 2: Nonlinear Effects - An Overview
Chapter 3: The Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility
Chapter 4: Second Harmonic Generation
Chapter 5: The Electro-Optic Effect and the Electro-Optic Modulator
Chapter 6: Acousto-Optic Effect
Chapter 7: Nonlinear Effects of Third Order
Chapter 8: Nonlinear Effects in Media with Gain

**Literature**
Lecture notes are handed out.

**Prerequisites / notice**

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**227-0663-00L**
Nano-Optics
6 credits
2V+2U
L. Novotny

**Abstract**
Nano-Optics is the study of optical phenomena and techniques on the nanometer scale. It is an emerging field of study motivated by the rapid advance of nanoscience and technology. It embraces topics such as plasmonics, optical antennas, optical trapping and manipulation, and high-resolution imaging and spectroscopy.

**Objective**
Understanding concepts of light localization and light-matter interactions on the nanoscale.

**Content**
Starting with an angular spectrum representation of optical fields the role of inhomogeneous evanescent fields is discussed. Among the topics are: theory of strongly focused light, point spread functions, resolution criteria, confocal microscopy, and near-field optical microscopy. Further topics are: optical interactions between nanoparticles, atomic decay rates in inhomogeneous environments, single molecule spectroscopy, light forces and optical trapping, photonic bandgap materials, and theoretical methods in nano-optics.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Electrodynamics (or equivalent)
- Physics I

**Literature**
Lecture notes are handed out.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Fundamentals of Electromagnetic Fields (Maxwell Equations) & Bachelor Lectures on Physics.

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**227-1033-00L**
Neuromorphic Engineering I
6 credits
2V+3U
T. Delbrück, G. Indiveri, S.C. Liu

**Abstract**
This course covers analog circuits with emphasis on neuromorphic engineering: MOS transistors in CMOS technology, static circuits, dynamic circuits, systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina, silicon cochlea) with an introduction to multi-chip systems. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions.

**Objective**
Understanding of the characteristics of neuromorphic circuit elements.

**Content**
Neuromorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuromorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of high-density, low-power implementations of functions that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuromorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time simulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconductance amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuromorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems.

**Literature**
S.-C. Liu et al.: Analog VLSI Circuits and Principles; various publications.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Particular: The course is highly recommended for those who intend to take the spring semester course 'Neuromorphic Engineering II', that teaches the conception, simulation, and physical layout of such circuits with chip design tools.

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**151-0605-00L**
Nanosystems
4 credits
4G
A. Stemmer, J.N. Tisserant

**Abstract**
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles. Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions. Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures. Special emphasis on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices.
Familiarize students with basic science and engineering principles governing the nano domain.

The course addresses basic science and engineering principles ruling the nano domain. We particularly work out the links between topics that are traditionally taught separately.

Special emphasis is placed on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices, their working principles, applications, and how they may be utilized.

Topics are treated in 2 blocks:

(I) From Quantum to Continuum
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

(II) Interaction Forces on the Micro and Nano Scale
Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions.

Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.


Prerequisites / notice
Lectures and Mini-Review presentations: Thursday 10-13, ML F 36

Homework: Mini-Reviews
Students select a paper (list distributed in class) and expand the topic into a Mini-Review that illuminates the particular field beyond the immediate results reported in the paper.

402-0255-00L Introduction to Solid State Physics W 10 credits 3V+2U K. Ensslin

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to solid state physics, covering several topics that are later discussed in more detail in other more specialized lectures. The central topics are: solids and their lattice structures; interatomic bindings; lattice dynamics, electronic properties of insulators, metals, semiconductors, transport properties, magnetism, superconductivity.

Objective
Introduction to Solid State Physics.

Content
The course provides an introduction to solid state physics, covering several topics that are later discussed in more detail in other more specialized lectures. The central topics are: solids and their lattice structures; interatomic bindings; lattice dynamics, thermal properties of insulators; metals (classical and quantum mechanical description of electronic states, thermal and transport properties of metals); semiconductors (bandstructure and n/p-type doping); magnetism, superconductivity.

Lecture notes
A Manuscript is distributed.

Literature
- Ibach & Lüth, Festkörperphysik
- C. Kittel, Festkörperphysik
- Ashcroft & Mermin, Festkörperphysik
- W. Känzig, Kondensierte Materie

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzungen: Physik I, II, III wünschenswert

Recommended Subjects
These courses are recommended, but you are free to choose courses from any other special field. Please consult your tutor.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
227-0121-00L Communication Systems W 6 credits 4G A. Wittneben

Abstract
Information Theory, Signal Space Analysis, Baseband Transmission, Passband Transmission, Example and Channel, Data Link Layer, MAC, Example Layer 2, Layer 3, Internet

Objective
Introduction into the fundamentals of digital communication systems. Selected examples on the application of the fundamental principles in existing and upcoming communication systems

Content
Covered are the lower three layer of the OSI reference model: the physical, the data link, and the network layer. The basic terms of information theory are introduced. After this, we focus on the methods for the point to point communication, which may be addressed elegantly and coherently in the signal space. Methods for error detection and correction as well as protocols for the retransmission of perturbed data will be covered. Also the medium access for systems with shared medium will be discussed. Finally, algorithms for routing and flow control will be treated.

The application of the basic methods will be extensively explained using existing and future wireless and wired systems.

Lecture notes
Lecture Slides

Literature

227-0157-00L Semiconductor Devices: Physical Bases and Simulation W 4 credits 3G A. Schenk

Abstract
The course addresses the physical principles of modern semiconductor devices and the foundations of their modeling and numerical simulation. Necessary basic knowledge on quantum-mechanics, semiconductor physics and device physics is provided. Computer simulations of the most important devices and of interesting physical effects supplement the lectures.

Objective
The course aims at the understanding of the principle physics of modern semiconductor devices, of the foundations in the physical modeling of transport and its numerical simulation. During the course also basic knowledge on quantum-mechanics, semiconductor physics and device physics is provided.
Analog Signal Processing and Filtering

Introduction to solar radiation, physics, technology, characteristics and applications of photovoltaic solar cells and systems.

2V

This lecture provides a wide overview over analog filters (continuous-time and discrete-time), signal-processing systems, and sigma-delta

A. N. Tiwari

Q. Huang

H. Schmid

Introduction to the degradation and failure mechanisms and causes of electronic components, devices and systems as well as to methods

Solar radiation characteristics, physical mechanisms for the light to electrical power conversion, properties of semiconductors for solar
cells, processing and properties of conventional Si and GaAs based solar cells, technology and physics of thin film solar cells based on
compound semiconductors, other solar cells including organic and dye sensitized cells, problems and new developments for power
conversion, and gives examples with sensor interfaces and class-D audio drivers. All systems and circuits are treated using a signal-flow
view. The lecture is suitable for both analog and digital designers. The way the exam is done allows for the different interests of the two
groups.

The learning goal is that the students can apply signal-flow graphs and can understand the signal flow in such circuits and systems
(including non-ideal effects) well enough to gain an understanding of further circuits and systems by themselves.

At the beginning, signal-flow graphs in general and driving-point signal-flow graphs in particular are introduced. We will use them during
the whole term to analyze circuits and understand how signals propagate through them. The theory and CMOS implementation of active
Filters is then discussed in detail using the example of Op-Cm filters and active-RC filters. The ideal and nonideal behaviour of opamps,
current conveyors, and inductor simulators follows. The link to the practical design of circuits and systems is done with an overview over
mixed-domain filters and circuits is given, including sensor read-out amplifiers, correlated double sampling, and chopping, and an
exercise on the topic and the basic understanding of the operation of special devices, such as single-electron transistor, resonant
tunneling diode, pnp-diode, bipolar transistor, MOSFET, and laser. Numerical simulations of such devices are performed with an
advanced simulation package (Sentaurus-Synopsys). This enables to understand the physical effects by means of computer experiments.

The basic elements, design issues and techniques for analog integrated circuits will be taught in this course.

Review of bipolar and MOS devices and their small-signal equivalent circuit models; Building blocks in analog circuits such as current
sources, active load, current mirrors, supply independent biasing etc; Amplifiers: differential amplifiers, cascode amplifier, high gain
structures, output stages, gain bandwidth product of op-amps; Stability; Comparators; Second-order effects in analog circuits such as
mismatch, noise and offset; A/D and D/A converters; Introduction to switched capacitor circuits.

The exercise sessions aim to reinforce the lecture material by well guided step-by-step design tasks. The circuit simulator SPECTRE is
used to facilitate the tasks. There is also an experimental session on op-amp measurements.

The main topics are: transport models for semiconductor devices (quantum transport, Boltzmann equation, drift-diffusion model,
hydromechanical flow), physical characterization of silicon (intrinsinc properties, scattering processes), mobility of cold and hot carriers,
recombination (Shockley-Read-Hall statistics, Auger recombination), impact ionization, metal-semiconductor contact, metal-
silicon-semiconductor structure, and heterojunctions.

The exercises are focussed on the theory and the basic understanding of the operation of special devices, as single-electron transistor,
resonant tunneling diode, pnp-diode, bipolar transistor, MOSFET, and laser. Numerical simulations of such devices are performed with an
advanced simulation package (Sentaurus-Synopsys). This enables to understand the physical effects by means of computer experiments.

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advanced simulation package (Sentaurus-Synopsys). This enables to understand the physical effects by means of computer experiments.

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exercise on the topic and the basic understanding of the operation of special devices, such as single-electron transistor, resonant
tunneling diode, pnp-diode, bipolar transistor, MOSFET, and laser. Numerical simulations of such devices are performed with an
advanced simulation package (Sentaurus-Synopsys). This enables to understand the physical effects by means of computer experiments.

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mismatch, noise and offset; A/D and D/A converters; Introduction to switched capacitor circuits.

The exercise sessions aim to reinforce the lecture material by well guided step-by-step design tasks. The circuit simulator SPECTRE is
used to facilitate the tasks. There is also an experimental session on op-amp measurements.
Modeling, Characterization and Reliability of Power Semiconductors

Abstract
This lecture provides theoretical and experimental knowledge on the techniques for the characterization and numerical modeling of power semiconductors, as well as on the related built-in reliability strategies.

Objective
The students shall get acquainted with the most important concepts and techniques for characterization, numerical modeling and built-in reliability of modern power semiconductor devices. This knowledge is intended to provide the future engineer with the theoretical background and tools for the design of dependable power devices and systems.

Content
This lecture consists of a theoretical part (50%) and of laboratory exercises and demonstrations (50%). The theoretical part covers the basic techniques and procedures for characterization, modeling and built-in reliability of modern power semiconductor devices with special attention to MOS and IGBT. The starting part on technology provides an overview on the main device families and includes a review of the most relevant application-oriented aspects of the device physics, thermal management, and packaging. The second section deals with the basic experimental characterization techniques for the definition of the semiconductor material properties, electrical characteristics, safe operating area, and junction temperature of the devices. The following section introduces the basic principles for electrical, thermal, and electro-thermal simulation of power semiconductors by Technology Computed Aided Design (TCAD) and compact modeling. Finally, procedures are methods are presented to implement efficient built-in reliability programs targeted on power semiconductors. They include failure physics, dedicated failure analysis techniques, accelerated testing, defect screening, and lifetime modeling.

During the laboratory activities, selections of the experimental techniques presented in the lecture are demonstrated on the base of realistic examples. Furthermore, schematic power devices will be simulated by the students with advanced TCAD tools and circuit simulators.

Lecture notes
Handouts to the lecture (approx. 250 pp.)

Literature
Eichii Ohno: "Introduction to Power Electronics"
B. Mura, B. Corn: "Power Electronics" (Philosophical Society of Japan)
J. B. Baliga: "Physics Modern Power Devices"
S. K. Ghani: "Semiconductor Power Devices"

Characterization of the Electronic Properties of Materials for Semiconductor Devices

Abstract
This lecture provides theoretical and experimental knowledge on the techniques for the characterization of the main electronic properties of semiconductors and thin film materials used in microelectronics, with special focus on silicon.

Objective
The characterization of the electronic properties of semiconductor and related materials is fundamental to manufacture integrated devices, which fulfill the required specifications. By this lecture, the students shall get acquainted with the main electrical characterization techniques of the electronic properties of semiconductors and thin film materials used in microelectronics as well as with their physical principles. This knowledge is intended to provide the future engineer with the theoretical background and experimental tools for process control in semiconductor manufacturing, parameter extraction in device simulation, and design of dependable devices.

Content
This lecture consists of a theoretical part (80%) and of laboratory exercises and demonstrations (20%). In the first section of the lecture, methods and procedures are presented for the experimental characterization of relevant electronic parameters in the bare semiconductor (mainly silicon), like resistivity, carrier and doping density, contact resistance, and Schottky barriers, defect density, carrier lifetime, mobility. The second section deals with techniques involving basic structures and devices (contact chains, MIS capacitors, diodes, gated diodes, BJTs, MOSFETs) for the characterization of atomic transport, mechanical stress, dielectric thickness, impact ionization, channel mobility, instabilities, defect formation at interfaces and in thin film dielectrics, carrier transport and trapping in thin film dielectrics, quasi-static and dynamic device characteristics. The list of the covered methods includes among others others probing, Kelvin measurements, VanderPauw technique, Hall spectroscopy, SIMS, Raman spectroscopy, spreading resistance, scanning probe techniques, static/high-speed I-V, static/high-frequency C-V, open circuit voltage decay, carrier recombination techniques, Zerbst techniques, deep level transient spectroscopy, split C-V, charge pumping, and inverse modeling techniques using TCAD. All methods are presented in conjunction with the proper test structures. During the laboratory activities, a selection of the experimental techniques discussed in the lecture are demonstrated on the base of realistic examples.

Lecture notes
Handouts to the lecture (approx. 200 pp.)

Literature
Schroeder D.K: Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization, Wiley Ed.
F. Balestra Ed., Nanoscale CMOS : innovative materials, modeling and characterization, ISTE

Applied Computer Architecture

Abstract
This lecture gives an overview of the requirements and the architecture of parallel computer systems, performance, reliability and costs.

Objective
Understand the function, the design and the performance modeling of parallel computer systems.

Content
The lecture "Applied Computer Architecture" gives technical and corporate insights in the innovative Computer Systems/Architectures (CPU, GPU, FPGA, special processors) and their real implementations and applications. Often the designs have to deal with technical limits. Which computer architecture allows the control of the over 1000 magnets at the Swiss Light Source (SLS)? Which architecture is behind the alarm center of the Swiss Railway (SBB)? Which computer architectures are applied for driver assistance systems? Which computer architecture is hidden behind a professional digital audio mixing desk? How can data volumes about 30 TB/s, produced by a proton accelerator, be processed in real time? Can the weather forecast also be processed with GPUs? How can a good computer architecture be found? Which are the driving factors in successful computer architecture design?

Lecture notes
Script and exercises sheets.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Basics of computer architecture.

Integrated Systems Seminar

Abstract
In the "Fachseminar IIS" the students learn to communicate topics, ideas or problems of scientific research by listening to more experienced authors and by presenting scientific work in a conference-like situation for a specific audience.

Objective
The seminar aims at instructing graduate and PhD students in the basics of presentation techniques, i.e. "how to give a professional talk". Attendees have the possibility to become acquainted with a current topic by a literature study, and to present the results thereof in a 20 minutes talk in English. The participation at the seminar gives also an overview on current problems in modern nano- and opto-electronics.

Content
The seminar topics' are simulation of nanoelectronic processes and devices, and the optical as well as electronic simulation of optoelectronic devices as lasers, photodiodes, etc.

Lecture notes
Presentation material

Optimization Methods for Engineers

Abstract
First half of the semester: Introduction to the main methods of numerical optimization with focus on stochastic methods such as genetic algorithms, evolutionary strategies, etc.
Second half of the semester: Each participant implements a selected optimizer and applies it on a problem of practical interest.
The course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. This course is a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

## 151-0610-00L Theory of Robotics and Mechatronics

**Abstract**

This course provides an introduction and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. It is a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

**Objective**

Robotics is often viewed from three perspectives: perception (sensing), manipulation (affection changes in the world), and cognition (intelligence). Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. This course is a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

**Content**

An introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control.

**Lecture notes**

The course will be taught in English.

**Literature**

The course provides sufficient information for the participants to successfully participate in the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Participating students are required to attend all scheduled lectures and meetings of the course. Participating students are required to provide proof that they have personal accident insurance prior to the start of the laboratory portion of the course.

This master's level course is limited to 15 students per semester for safety and efficiency reasons. If there are more than 15 students registered, we regret to restrict access to this course by the following rules:

1. **Priority 1**: master students of the master's program in "Micro and Nanosystems"

2. **Priority 2**: master students of the master's program in "Mechanical Engineering" with a specialization in Microsystems and Nanoscale Engineering (MAV-tutors Pros Daraio, Dual, Hierold, Kouroumatsakos, Nelson, Norris, Park, Poulikakos, Pratsinis, Steimer), who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.

3. **Priority 3**: master students, who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.

4. **Priority 4**: all other students (PhD, bachelor, master) with a background in silicon or Microsystems process technology.

If there are more students in one of these priority groups than places available, we will decide by drawing lots.

If there are more than 15 students registered, we regret to restrict access to this course by the following rules:

1. **Priority 1**: master students of the master's program in "Micro and Nanosystems"

2. **Priority 2**: master students of the master's program in "Mechanical Engineering" with a specialization in Microsystems and Nanoscale Engineering (MAV-tutors Pros Daraio, Dual, Hierold, Kouroumatsakos, Nelson, Norris, Park, Poulikakos, Pratsinis, Steimer), who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.

3. **Priority 3**: master students, who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.

4. **Priority 4**: all other students (PhD, bachelor, master) with a background in silicon or Microsystems process technology.

If there are more students in one of these priority groups than places available, we will decide by drawing lots.

Students will be notified at the first lecture of the course (introductory lecture) as to whether they are able to participate.

The course is offered in autumn and spring semester.
### Technology and Innovation Management

**Objective**
This course focuses on the analysis of innovation as a pervasive process that cuts across organizational and functional boundaries. It looks at the sources of innovation, at the tools and techniques that organizations deploy to routinely innovate, and the strategic implications of technical change.

**Content**
Fundamentals of Plasmonics
- Basic electromagnetic theory
- Optical properties of metals
- Surface plasmon polaritons on surfaces
- Surface plasmon polaron propagation
- Localized surface plasmons

Applications of Plasmonics
- Waveguides
- Extraordinary optical transmission
- Enhanced spectroscopy
- Sensing
- Metamaterials

**Lecture notes**
Class notes and handouts

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Physics I, Physics II

### Core Subjects

**Energy and Power Electronics**

These core subjects are particularly recommended for the field of "Energy and Power Electronics".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0247-00L</td>
<td>Power Electronic Systems I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>J. W. Kolar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Basics of the switching behavior, gate drive and snubber circuits of power semiconductors are discussed. Soft-switching and resonant DC/DC converters are analyzed in detail and high frequency loss mechanisms of magnetic components are explained. Space vector modulation of three-phase inverters is introduced and the main power components are designed for typical industry applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Detailed understanding of the principle of operation and modulation of advanced power electronics converter systems, especially of zero voltage switching and zero current switching non-isolated and isolated DC/DC converter systems and three-phase voltage DC link inverter systems. Furthermore, the course should convey knowledge on the switching frequency related losses of power semiconductors and inductive components and introduce the concept of space vector calculus which provides a basis for the comprehensive discussion of three-phase PWM converters systems in the lecture Power Electronic Systems II.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Basics of the switching behavior and gate drive circuits of power semiconductor devices and auxiliary circuits for minimizing the switching losses are explained. Furthermore, zero voltage switching, zero current switching, and resonant DC/DC converters are discussed in detail; the operating behavior of isolated full-bridge DC/DC converters is detailed for different secondary side rectifier topologies; high frequency loss mechanisms of magnetic components of converter circuits are explained and approximate calculation methods are presented; the concept of space vector calculus for analyzing three-phase systems is introduced; finally, phase-oriented and space vector modulation of three-phase inverter systems are discussed related to voltage DC link inverter systems and the design of the main power components based on analytical calculations is explained.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Lecture notes and associated exercises including correct answers, simulation program for interactive self-learning including visualization/animation features.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Prerequisites: Introductory course on power electronics.</td>
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</table>

<p>| 227-0517-00L | Electrical Drive Systems II     | W    | 6    | 4G    | P. Steimer, G. Scheuer, C. A. Stulz |
| <strong>Abstract</strong> | In the course &quot;Drive System II&quot; the power semiconductors are repeated. The creation of converters based on the combination of switches/cells and based topologies is explained. Another main focus is on the 3-level inverter with its switching and transfer functions. Further topics are the control of the synchronous machine, of line-side converters and issues with converter-fed machines. |      |      |       |                   |
| <strong>Objective</strong> | The students establish a deeper understanding in regards of the design of the main components of an electrical drive system. They establish knowledge on the most important interaction with the grid and the machine and their related high dynamic control. |      |      |       |                   |
| <strong>Content</strong>  | Converter topologies (switch or cell based), multi-pulse diode rectifiers, system aspects of transformer and electrical machines, 3-level inverter with its switching and transfer functions, grid side harmonics, modeling and control of synchronous machines (including permanent magnet machines), control of line-side converters, reflection effects with power cables, winding isolation and bearing stress. Field trip to ABB Semiconductors. |      |      |       |                   |
| <strong>Lecture notes</strong> | Skript is sold at the beginning of the lectures or can be downloaded from Ilias |      |      |       |                   |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0526-00L</td>
<td>Power System Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Electrical Drive Systems I (recommended), Basics in electrical engineering, power electronics, automation and mechatronics</td>
<td>Skript of lecture; References in skript to related technical publications and books</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The goal of this course is understanding the stationary and dynamic problems in electrical power systems. The course includes the development of stationary models of the electrical network, their mathematical representation and special characteristics and solution methods of large linear and non-linear systems of equations related to electrical power networks.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td>The electrical power transmission system, the energy management system, requirements of the electrical power transmission (demand oriented, operationally, economically), network planning and network operation, models of N-port network components (line, cables, shunts, transformers), the p.u. computation, computer oriented network models, linear networks (solution methods - direct, iterative), algorithms for the solution of non-linear sets of equations, derived from the electrical power system (Newton-Raphson), power flow computation (problem definition, solution methods), three phase short-circuit computation, application of power flow algorithms. Introduction to power system stability.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>Lecture notes. Course is supported by WWW-teaching system.</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0567-00L</td>
<td>Design of Power Electronic Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Introductory course on power electronics</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Complete design process: from given specifications to a complete power electronic system; selection / design of suitable passive power components; static and dynamic properties of power semiconductors; optimized EMI filter design; heat sink optimization; additional circuitry, e.g. gate driver; system optimization.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Basic knowledge of design and optimization of a power electronic system; furthermore, lecture and exercises thoroughly discuss key subjects of power electronics that are important with respect to a practical realization, e.g. how to select suitable power components, how to determine switching losses, calculation of high frequency losses, EMI filter design and realization, thermal considerations.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Complete design process: from given specifications to a complete power electronic system. Selection and / or design of suitable passive power components: specific properties, parasitic components, tolerances, high frequency losses, thermal considerations, reliability. Static and dynamic characteristics of power semiconductors. Optimized design of the EMI filter. Thermal characterization of the converter, optimized heat sink design. Additional circuitry: gate driver, measurement, control. Converter start up: typical sequence of events, circuitry required. Overall system optimization: identifying couplings between different components of the considered power electronic system, optimization targets and issues.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes and complementary exercises including correct answers.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0731-00L</td>
<td>Power Market I - Portfolio and Risk Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Introductory course on power electronics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Portfolio and risk management in the electrical power business, Pan-European power market and trading, futures and forward contracts, hedging, options and derivatives, performance indicators for the risk management, modelling of physical assets, cross-border trading, ancillary services, balancing power market, Swiss market model, strategy development and positioning.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Knowledge on the worldwide liberalisation of electricity markets, pan-european power trading and the role of power exchanges. Understand financial products (derivatives) based on power. Management of a portfolio containing physical production, contracts and derivatives. Evaluate trading and hedging strategies. Apply methods and tools of risk management.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|                   | **Content**                                |      |         | 1. Pan-European power market and trading  
1.1. Power trading  
1.2. Development of the European power markets  
1.3. Energy economics  
1.4. Spot and OTC trading  
1.5. European energy exchange EEX  
2. Market model  
2.1. Market place and organisation  
2.2. Balance groups / balancing energy  
2.3. Ancillary services  
2.4. Market for ancillary services  
2.5. Cross-border trading  
2.6. Capacity auctions  
3. Portfolio and Risk management  
3.1. Portfolio management 1 (introduction)  
3.2. Forward and futures contracts  
3.3. Risk management 1 (m2m, VaR, hpfc, volatility, cVaR)  
3.4. Risk management 2 (PaR)  
3.5. Contract valuation (HPFC)  
3.6. Portfolio management 2  
2.8. Risk Management 3 (enterprise wide)  
4. Energy & Finance I  
4.1. Options 1 basics  
4.2. Options 2 hedging with options  
4.3. Introduction to derivatives (swaps, cap, floor, collar)  
4.4. Financial modelling of physical assets  
4.5. Trading and hydro power  
4.6. Incentive regulation  
5. Strategy  
5.1. Strategic Positioning  
5.2. Development of strategies and examples  
5.3. Cases for team work |            |
|                  | **Lecture notes**                          |      |         | Handouts of the lecture |            |

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## Recommended Subjects

**These courses are recommended, but you are free to choose courses from any other special field. Please consult your tutor.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0101-00L</td>
<td>Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>H.A. Loeliger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course introduces some fundamental topics of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications: discrete-time linear filters, equalization, DFT, discrete-time stochastic processes, elements of detection theory and estimation theory, LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, LMS algorithm, Viterbi algorithm.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course introduces some fundamental topics of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications. The two main themes are &quot;linearity&quot; and &quot;probability&quot;. In the first part of the course, we deepen our understanding of discrete-time linear filters. In the second part of the course, we review the basics of probability theory and discrete-time stochastic processes. We then discuss some basic concepts of detection theory and estimation theory, as well as some practical methods including LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, the LMS algorithm, and the Viterbi algorithm.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture Notes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0121-00L</td>
<td>Communication Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>A. Wittneben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Information Theory, Signal Space Analysis, Baseband Transmission, Passband Transmission, Example und Channel, Data Link Layer, MAC, Example Layer 2, Layer 3, Internet</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction into the fundamentals of digital communication systems. Selected examples on the application of the fundamental principles in existing and upcoming communication systems</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Covered are the lower three layer of the OSI reference model: the physical, the data link, and the network layer. The basic terms of information theory are introduced. After this, we focus on the methods for the point to point communication, which may be addressed elegantly and coherently in the signal space. Methods for error detection and correction as well as protocols for the retransmission of perturbed data will be covered. Also the medium access for systems with shared medium will be discussed. Finally, algorithms for routing and flow control will be treated.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture Slides.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0225-00L</td>
<td>Linear System Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>J. Lygeros, M. Kamgarpour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course is intended to provide a comprehensive overview of the theory of linear dynamical systems, their use in control, filtering, and estimation and their applications to areas ranging from avionics to systems biology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>By the end of the class students should be comfortable with the fundamental results in linear system theory and the mathematical tools used to derive them.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Content     | - Rings, fields and linear spaces, normed linear spaces and inner product spaces.  
- Ordinary differential equations, existence and uniqueness of solutions.  
- Continuous and discrete time, time varying linear systems. Time domain solutions. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.  
- Controllability and observability, canonical forms, Kalman decomposition. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.  
- Stability and stabilization, observers, state and output feedback, separation principle.  
- Realization theory. |
Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: Control systems (227-0216-00 or equivalent) and sufficient mathematical maturity. |
| 227-0523-00L| Railway Systems I                  | W    | 6 credits | 4G    | M. Meyer           |
| Abstract    | Basic characteristics of railway vehicles and their interfaces with the railway infrastructure:  
- Transportation tasks and vehicle types  
- Running dynamics  
- Mechanical part of rail vehicles  
- Brakes  
- Traction chain and auxiliary supply  
- Railway power supply  
- Signalling systems  
- Traffic control and maintenance |
| Objective   | - Overview of the technical characteristics of railway systems  
- Know-how about the design and construction principles of rail vehicles  
- Interrelationship between different fields of engineering sciences (mechanics, electro and information technology, transport systems)  
- Understanding tasks and opportunities of engineers working in an environment which has strong economical and political boundaries  
- Insight into the activities of the railway vehicle industry and railway operators in Switzerland  
- Motivation of young engineers to start a career in the railway industry or with railway operators |
The students shall get acquainted with the most important concepts and techniques for characterization, numerical modeling and built-in reliability of modern power semiconductor devices. This knowledge is intended to provide the future engineer with the theoretical background and tools for the design of dependable power devices and systems.

### Literature

- E. Ohno: "Introduction to Power Electronics"
- B. Murari et al.: "Smart Power ICs"
- S. Ghandi: "Semiconductor Power Devices"
- B. J. Baliga: "Physics Modern Power Devices"
- S. K. Ghandi: "Semiconductor Power Devices"
- B. Murari et al.: "Modern Power Electronic Devices"
- M. P. M. Ciappa: "Advanced Industrial Process Control"
Objective: Numerical optimization is of increasing importance for the development of devices and for the design of numerical methods. The students shall learn to select, improve, and combine appropriate procedures for efficiently solving practical problems.

Content: Typical optimization problems and their difficulties are outlined. Well-known deterministic search strategies, combinatorial minimization, and evolutionary algorithms are presented and compared. In engineering, optimization problems are often very complex. Therefore, new techniques based on the generalization and combination of known methods are discussed. To illustrate the procedure, various problems of practical interest are presented and solved with different optimization codes.

Lecture notes: PDF file see http://alphard.ethz.ch/hafner/Vorles/lect.htm

Prerequisites / notice: Lecture in the first half of the semester, exercises in form of small projects in the second half, presentation of the results in the last week of the semester.

227-0759-00L International Business Management for Engineers  W  3 credits  2V  W. Hofbauer
Abstract: Globalization of markets increases global competition and requires enterprises to continuously improve their performance to sustainably survive. Engineers substantially contribute to the success of an enterprise provided they understand and follow fundamental international market forces, economic basics and operational business management.

Objective: The goal of the lecture is to get a basic understanding of international market mechanisms and their consequences for a successful enterprise. Students will learn by practical examples how to analyze international markets, competition as well as consumer needs and how they convert into a successful portfolio an enterprise offers to the global market. They will understand the basics of international business management, why efficient organizations and effective business processes are crucial for the successful survival of an enterprise and how all this can be implemented.

Content: The first part of the course provides an overview about the development of international markets, the expected challenges and the players in the market. The second part is focusing on the economic aspects of an enterprise, their importance for the long term success and how to effectively manage an international business. Based on these fundamentals the third part of the course explains how an innovative product portfolio of a company can be derived from considering the most important external factors and which consequences in respect of product innovation, competitive product pricing, organization and business processes emerge. Each part of the course includes practical examples to demonstrate the procedure.

Lecture notes: A script is provided for this lecture.

Prerequisites / notice: The lecture will be held in three blocks each of them on a Saturday. Each block will focus on one of the three main topics of the course. Between the blocks the students will work on specific case studies to deepen the subject matter. About two weeks after the third block a written examination will be conducted.

151-0563-01L Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control  W  4 credits  3G  R. D’Andrea
Abstract: Introduction to Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control.

Objective: Covers the fundamental concepts of Dynamic Programming & Optimal Control.

Content: Dynamic Programming Algorithm; Deterministic Systems and Shortest Path Problems; Infinite Horizon Problems, Bellman Equation; Deterministic Continuous-Time Optimal Control.


Prerequisites / notice: Requirements: Knowledge of advanced calculus, introductory probability theory, and matrix-vector algebra.

Core Subjects

These core subjects are particularly recommended for the field of "Systems and Control".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0225-00L</td>
<td>Linear System Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>J. Lygeros, M. Kamgarpour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0563-01L</td>
<td>Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. D’Andrea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0697-00L</td>
<td>Industrial Process Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Maier, A. Horch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 475 of 1432
Introduction to discrete event systems. We start out by studying popular models of discrete event systems. In the second part of the course, we analyze discrete event systems from an average-case and from a worst-case perspective. Topics include: Automata and Languages, Specification Models, Stochastic Discrete Event Systems, Worst-Case Event Systems, Verification, Network Calculus.

Over the past few decades the rapid evolution of computing, communication, and information technologies has brought about the proliferation of new dynamic systems. A significant part of activity in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans. The dynamics of these systems are characterized by asynchronous occurrences of discrete events, some controlled (e.g. hitting a keyboard key, sending a message), some not (e.g. spontaneous failure, packet loss).

The mathematical arsenal centered around differential equations that has been employed in systems engineering to model and study processes governed by the laws of nature is often inadequate or inappropriate for discrete event systems. The challenge is to develop new modeling frameworks, analysis techniques, design tools, testing methods, and optimization processes for this new generation of systems.

In this lecture we give an introduction to discrete event systems. We start out the course by studying popular models of discrete event systems, such as automata and Petri nets. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems. We first examine discrete event systems from an average-case perspective: we model discrete events as stochastic processes, and then apply Markov chains and queuing theory for an understanding of the typical behavior of a system. In the last part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from a worst-case perspective using the theory of online algorithms and adversarial queuing.

Prerequisites:
Knowledge of advanced calculus, introductory probability theory, and matrix-vector algebra.

Recommended Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0102-00L</td>
<td>Discrete Event Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>L. Thiele, L. Vanbever, R. Wattenhofer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0526-00L</td>
<td>Power System Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>G. Andersson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to discrete event systems. We start out by studying popular models of discrete event systems. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from an average-case and from a worst-case perspective. Topics include: Automata and Languages, Specification Models, Stochastic Discrete Event Systems, Worst-Case Event Systems, Verification, Network Calculus.

Objective
Over the past few decades the rapid evolution of computing, communication, and information technologies has brought about the proliferation of new dynamic systems. A significant part of activity in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans. The dynamics of these systems are characterized by asynchronous occurrences of discrete events, some controlled (e.g. hitting a keyboard key, sending a message), some not (e.g. spontaneous failure, packet loss).

The mathematical arsenal centered around differential equations that has been employed in systems engineering to model and study processes governed by the laws of nature is often inadequate or inappropriate for discrete event systems. The challenge is to develop new modeling frameworks, analysis techniques, design tools, testing methods, and optimization processes for this new generation of systems.

In this lecture we give an introduction to discrete event systems. We start out the course by studying popular models of discrete event systems, such as automata and Petri nets. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems. We first examine discrete event systems from an average-case perspective: we model discrete events as stochastic processes, and then apply Markov chains and queuing theory for an understanding of the typical behavior of a system. In the last part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from a worst-case perspective using the theory of online algorithms and adversarial queuing.

Content
1. Introduction
2. Automata and Languages
3. Smarter Automata
4. Specification Models
5. Stochastic Discrete Event Systems
6. Worst-Case Event Systems
7. Network Calculus

Lecture notes
Available

Literature
[bertsekas] Data Networks
Dimitri Bertsekas, Robert Gallager

[borodin] Online Computation and Competitive Analysis
Allan Borodin, Ran El-Yaniv
Cambridge University Press, 1998

[boudec] Network Calculus
J.-Y. Le Boudec, P. Thiran
Springer, 2001

[cassandras] Introduction to Discrete Event Systems
Christos Cassandras, Stéphane Lafortune

[flat] Online Algorithms: The State of the Art
A. Fiat and G. Woeginger

D. Hochbaum

[schickinger] Diskrete Strukturen (Band 2: Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie und Statistik)
T. Schickinger, A. Steger
Springer, Berlin, 2001

[sipser] Introduction to the Theory of Computation
Michael Sipser

Prerequisites / notice
Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

Preparation
Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C. The course language is English.
1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia

2. System Modeling

3. Introduction to generic system modeling approaches for control-oriented models based on first principles and on experimental data.

4. Theory of Robotics and Mechatronics

5. Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.

6. Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I

7. Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers II

8. Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences

9. System Identification

10. Introduction to modeling: Black-box and grey-box models; Parametric and non-parametric models; ARX, ARMAX (etc.) models.


17. Control systems (227-0216-00L) or equivalent.

18. Literature


20. Literature

21. A list of references is included in the handouts.

22. Lecture notes. Course is supported by WWW-teaching system.

23. To provide a series of practical techniques for the development of dynamical models from experimental data, with the emphasis being on the development of models suitable for feedback control design purposes. To provide sufficient theory to enable the practitioner to understand the trade-offs between model accuracy, data quality and data quantity.


31. Control systems (227-0216-00L) or equivalent.

32. Literature


34. Literature

35. A list of references is included in the handouts.

36. Lecture notes. Course is supported by WWW-teaching system.

37. To provide a series of practical techniques for the development of dynamical models from experimental data, with the emphasis being on the development of models suitable for feedback control design purposes. To provide sufficient theory to enable the practitioner to understand the trade-offs between model accuracy, data quality and data quantity.


40. Optimal experimental design, Cramer-Rao bounds, input signal design.


45. Control systems (227-0216-00L) or equivalent.

46. Literature

Abstract
This course provides an introduction and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. It's a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

Objective
Robotics is often viewed from three perspectives: perception (sensing), manipulation (affecting changes in the world), and cognition (intelligence). Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. This course is a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

Content
An introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control.

Lecture notes available. The course will be taught in English.

151-0563-01L Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control

Abstract
Introduction to Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control.

Objective
Covers the fundamental concepts of Dynamic Programming & Optimal Control.

Content
Dynamic Programming Algorithm; Deterministic Systems and Shortest Path Problems; Infinite Horizon Problems, Bellman Equation; Deterministic Continuous-Time Optimal Control.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: Knowledge of advanced calculus, introductory probability theory, and matrix-vector algebra.

376-1219-00L Rehabilitation Engineering II: Rehabilitation of Sensory and Vegetative Functions

Abstract
Rehab. Engineering is the application of science and technology to ameliorate the handicaps of individuals with disabilities to reintegrate them into society. The goal is to present classical and new rehabilitation engineering principles applied to compensate or enhance motor, sensory, and cognitive deficits. Focus is on the restoration and treatment of the human sensory and vegetative system.

Objective
Provide knowledge on the anatomy and physiology of the human sensory system, related dysfunctions and pathologies, and how rehabilitation engineering can provide sensory restoration and substitution.

Content
Introduction, problem definition, overview
Rehabilitation of visual function
- Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
- Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
- Retina and cortex implants
Rehabilitation of hearing function
- Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
- Hearing aids
- Cochlea Implants
Rehabilitation and use of kinesthetic and tactile function
- Anatomy and physiology of the kinesthetic and tactile sense
- Tactile/haptic displays for motion therapy (incl. electrical stimulation)
- Role of displays in motor learning
Rehabilitation of vestibular function
- Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
- Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
- Cardiac Pacemaker
- Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
- Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
- Brain stimulation and recording
- Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
- Brain-Computer Interfaces
Introduction to Mathematical Optimization

401-0647-00L

Abstract: Introduction to basic techniques and problems of mathematical optimization.

Objective: The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to solve linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.

Content: Topics covered in this course include:
- Linear programming (simplex method, duality theory, shadow prices, ...).
- Basic combinatorial optimization problems (spanning trees, network flows, knapsack problem, ...).

Literature: Information about relevant literature will be given in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice: Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
- D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-HEST
- Biomedical Engineering, Robotics, Systems and Control
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich
- Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome

Mathematical Optimization

401-3901-00L

Abstract: Mathematical treatment of diverse optimization techniques.

Objective: Advanced optimization theory and algorithms.

1. Linear optimization: The geometry of linear programming, the simplex method for solving linear programming problems, Farkas' Lemma and infeasibility certificates, duality theory of linear programming.
3. Integer optimization: Ties between linear and integer optimization, total unimodularity, complexity theory, cutting plane theory.
4. Combinatorial optimization: Network flow problems, structural results and algorithms for matroids, matchings and, more generally, independence systems.
The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks. We will start with an introduction into the basic units, functions and design principles that are relevant for biology at the level of individual cells. Making extensive use of example systems, the course will then focus on methods and algorithms that allow for the investigation of biological networks with increasing detail. These include (i) graph theoretical approaches for revealing large-scale network organization, (ii) probabilistic (Bayesian) network representations, (iii) structural network analysis based on reaction stoichiometries, (iv) qualitative methods for dynamic modeling and simulation (Boolean and piece-wise linear approaches), (v) mechanistic modeling using ordinary differential equations (ODEs) and finally (vi) stochastic simulation methods.

Literature


Subjects of General Interest

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0377-00L</td>
<td>Physics of Failure and Failure Analysis of Electronic Devices and Equipment</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Sennhauser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363-0790-00L</td>
<td>Technology Entrepreneur</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Claesson, P. Baschera, F. Hacklin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0317-00L</td>
<td>Visualization, Simulation and Interaction - Virtual Reality II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Kunz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Semester Projects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1101-00L</td>
<td>How to Write Scientific Texts in Engineering Sciences</td>
<td>E-Any</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>J. Leuthold</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The 4 hour lecture covers the basics of writing & presenting a scientific text. The focus will be on the structure and elements of a scientific text and not on the language. Citation rules, good practice of scientific writing and an overview on software tools will be part of the training. The lecture will be on two afternoons. Some exercises will be built into the lecture.

Objective

Knowledge on structure and content of a scientific text. The course further is arranged to stimulate a discussion on how to properly write a legible scientific text versus writing an interesting novel. We will further discuss the practice of properly citing and critically reflect on recent plagiarism allegations.

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Content

* Topic 1: Structure of a Scientific Text (The Title, the author list, the abstract, State-of-the Art, the "in this paper" paragraph, the scientific part, the summary, Equations, Figures).

* Topic 2: Power Point Presentations.

* Topic 3: Citation Rules and Citation Software.

* Topic 4: Guidelines for Research Integrity.

Literature

ETH “Citation Etiquette”, see www.plagiate.ethz.ch.


Prerequisites / notice

Students should already have a Bachelor degree and plan to do either a semester project or a master thesis in the immediate future.

227-1572-01L Semester Project (Nr 1) ■ W 8 credits 20A Professors

Abstract

Semester projects are designed to train the students for independent scientific work. A project uses the student's technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. The semester project comprises 280 hours of work and is supervised by a professor.

Objective

see above

227-1572-02L Semester Project (Nr 2) ■ W 8 credits 20A Professors

Abstract

Semester projects are designed to train the students for independent scientific work. A project uses the student's technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. The semester project comprises 280 hours of work and is supervised by a professor.

Objective

see above

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses

ETH/UZH

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ITET.

Industrial Internship

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

227-1550-00L Internship in Industry Only for Electrical Engineering and Information Technology MSc. Z 0 credits external organisers

Abstract

The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution.

Objective

see above

Master Thesis

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

227-1101-00L How to Write Scientific Texts in Engineering Sciences E-Strongly recommended prerequisite for Semester Projects and Master Theses at D-ITET (MSc BME, MSc EEIT, MSc EST).

Abstract

The 4 hour lecture covers the basics of writing & presenting a scientific text. The focus will be on the structure and elements of a scientific text and not on the language. Citation rules, good practice of scientific writing and an overview on software tools will be part of the training. The lecture will be thought on two afternoons. Some exercises will be built into the lecture.

Objective

Knowledge on structure and content of a scientific text. The course further is arranged to stimulate a discussion on how to properly write a legible scientific text versus writing an interesting novel. We will further discuss the practice of properly citing and critically reflect on recent plagiarism allegations.

Content

* Topic 1: Structure of a Scientific Text (The Title, the author list, the abstract, State-of-the Art, the "in this paper" paragraph, the scientific part, the summary, Equations, Figures).

* Topic 2: Power Point Presentations.

* Topic 3: Citation Rules and Citation Software.

* Topic 4: Guidelines for Research Integrity.

Literature

ETH "Citation Etiquette", see www.plagiate.ethz.ch.


Prerequisites / notice

Students should already have a Bachelor degree and plan to do either a semester project or a master thesis in the immediate future.

227-1501-00L Master's Thesis ■ Admission only if A L L of the following apply:

a) bachelor program successfully completed;
b) acquired (if applicable) all credits from additional requirements for admission to master program;
c) successfully completed both semester projects.

Note: the conditions above are not applicable to incoming exchange students.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 481 of 1432
### Generally Accessible Seminars and Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0919-00L</td>
<td>Knowledge-Based Image Interpretation</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>G. Székely, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0920-00L</td>
<td>Seminar in Systems and Control</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>F. Dörfler, R. D’Andrea, J. Lygeros, R. Smith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0955-00L</td>
<td>Seminar in Electromagnetics</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>J. Leuthold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0950-00L</td>
<td>Acoustics</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.5K</td>
<td>K. Heutschi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0970-00L</td>
<td>Research Topics in Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>M. Rudin, S. Kozerke, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Stampanoni, K. E. Stephan, J. Vörös</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0980-00L</td>
<td>Seminar on Biomedical Magnetic Resonance</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>K. P. Prüssmann, S. Kozerke, M. Rudin</td>
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</table>

### Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0101-AAL</td>
<td>Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8R</td>
<td>H.A. Loeliger</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0103-AAL</td>
<td>Control Systems</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8R</td>
<td>M. Morari, F. Dörfler</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0919-00L</td>
<td>Knowledge-Based Image Interpretation</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>G. Székely, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0920-00L</td>
<td>Seminar in Systems and Control</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>F. Dörfler, R. D’Andrea, J. Lygeros, R. Smith</td>
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<td>227-0970-00L</td>
<td>Research Topics in Biomedical Engineering</td>
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<td>2K</td>
<td>M. Rudin, S. Kozerke, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Stampanoni, K. E. Stephan, J. Vörös</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>K. P. Prüssmann, S. Kozerke, M. Rudin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Signal and Systems Theory II.
MATLAB is used for system analysis and simulation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>6 credits</th>
<th>8R</th>
<th>Q. Huang</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0166-AAL</td>
<td>Analog Integrated Circuits</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Course offered only in the autumn semester with an examination only in winter.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course provides a foundation in analog integrated circuit design based on bipolar and CMOS technologies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Integrated circuits are responsible for much of the progress in electronics in the last 50 years, particularly the revolutions in the Information and Communications Technologies we witnessed in recent years. Analog integrated circuits play a crucial part in the highly integrated systems that power the popular electronic devices we use daily. Understanding their design is beneficial to both future designers and users of such systems. The basic elements, design issues and techniques for analog integrated circuits will be taught in this course.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Review of bipolar and MOS devices and their small-signal equivalent circuit models; Building blocks in analog circuits such as current sources, active load, current mirrors, supply independent biasing etc; Amplifiers; differential amplifiers, cascode amplifier, high gain structures, output stages, gain bandwidth product of opamps; Stability; Comparators; Second-order effects in analog circuits such as mismatch, noise and offset; A/D and D/A converters; Introduction to switched capacitor circuits.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts of slides. No script but an accompanying textbook is recommended.</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>8R</th>
<th>C. Franck</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0117-AAL</td>
<td>High Voltage Technology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Understanding of the fundamental phenomena and principles connected with the occurrence of extensive electric field strengths. This knowledge is applied to the dimensioning of high-voltage equipment. Methods of computer-modeling in use today are presented and applied within a workshop in the framework of the exercises.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students know the fundamental phenomena and principles connected with the occurrence of extensive electric field strengths. They comprehend the different mechanisms leading to the failure of insulation systems and are able to apply failure criteria on the dimensioning of high voltage components. They have the ability to identify of weak spots in insulation systems and to name possibilities for improvement. Further they know the different insulation systems and their dimensioning in practice.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>- discussion of the field equations relevant for high voltage engineering.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- analytical and numerical solutions/solving of this equations, as well as the derivation of the important equivalent circuits for the description of the fields and losses in insulations</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- introduction to kinetic theory of gases</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- mechanisms of the breakdown in gaseous, liquid and solid insulations, as well as insulation systems</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- methods for the mathematical determination of the electric withstand of gaseous, liquid and solid insulations</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- application of the expertise on high voltage components</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- excursions to manufacturers of high voltage components</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- exercise to learn on computer-modeling in high voltage engineering</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Electrical Engineering and Information Technology Master - Key for Type

| O | Compulsory |
| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended |
| W | Eligible for credits |
| Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| Dr | Suitable for doctorate |

Key for Hours

| V | lecture |
| G | lecture with exercise |
| U | exercise |
| S | seminar |
| K | colloquium |
| P | practical/laboratory course |
| A | independent project |
| D | diploma thesis |
| R | revision course / private study |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Energy Science and Technology Master

Core Subjects

Compulsory core courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1633-00L</td>
<td>Energy Conversion</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>H. G. Park</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Thermal Sciences in association with Energy Conversion</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To become acquainted and familiarized with basic principles of fundamental thermal sciences (Thermodynamics, Heat Transfer, etc.) as well as their linkage to energy conversion technologies.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Thermodynamics (first and second laws), Heat Transfer (conduction/convection/radiation), Technical Applications</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>This course is intended for students outside of D-MAVT.</td>
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</table>

Elective Core Courses

These courses are particularly recommended, other ETH-courses from the field of Energy Science and Technology at large may be chosen in accordance with your tutor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0577-00L</td>
<td>An Introduction to Sustainable Development in the Built Environment</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Habert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course was offered as &quot;Sustainable Construction&quot; until HS14.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This year the UN Conference in Paris will shape future world objectives to tackle climate change.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>At the end of the semester, the students have an understanding of the term of sustainable development, its history, the current political and scientific discourses and its relevance for our built environment. In order to address current challenges of climate change mitigation and resource depletion, students will learn a holistic approach of sustainable development. Ecological, economical and social constraints will be presented and students will learn about methods for argumentation and tools for assessment (i.e. life cycle assessment).</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture script in English, exercises and sample solutions, translation of important vocabulary: english-german.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0123-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Methods for Engineers</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>T. Rösgen, R. S. Abhari, K. Boulouchos, D. J. Norris,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>All relevant information will be online available before the lectures. For each lecture slides of the lecture will be provided.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>A list of the basic literature will be offered on a specific online platform, that could be used by all students attending the lectures.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
The course presents an overview of measurement tasks in engineering environments. Different concepts for the acquisition and processing of typical measurement quantities are introduced. Following an initial in-class introduction, laboratory exercises from different application areas (especially in thermofluidics and process engineering) are attended by students in small groups.

Objective
Introduction to various aspects of measurement techniques, with particular emphasis on thermo-fluidic applications.
Understanding of various sensing technologies and analysis procedures.
Exposure to typical experiments, diagnostics hardware, data acquisition and processing.
Study of applications in the laboratory.
Fundamentals of scientific documentation & reporting.

Content
In-class introduction to representative measurement techniques in the research areas of the participating institutes (fluid dynamics, energy technology, process engineering)
Student participation in 8-10 laboratory experiments (study groups of 3-5 students, dependent on the number of course participants and available experiments)
Lab reports for all attended experiments have to be submitted by the study groups.
A final exam evaluates the acquired knowledge individually.

Lecture notes
Presentations, handouts and instructions are provided for each experiment.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Basic understanding in the following areas:
- fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, heat and mass transfer
- electrical engineering / electronics
- numerical data analysis and processing (e.g. using MATLAB)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>151-0163-00L</th>
<th>Nuclear Energy Conversion</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>H.M. Prasser</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Physical fundamentals of the fission reaction and the sustainable chain reaction, thermal design, construction, function and operation of nuclear reactors and power plants, light water reactors and other reactor types, conversion and breeding</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students get an overview on energy conversion in nuclear power plants, on construction and function of the most important types of nuclear reactors with special emphasis to light water reactors. They obtain the mathematical/physical basis for quantitative assessments concerning most relevant aspects of design, dynamic behaviour as well as material and energy flows.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Nuclear physics of nuclear chain reaction. Thermodynamics of nuclear reactors. Design of the rector core. Introduction into the dynamic behaviour of nuclear reactors. Overview on types of nuclear reactors, differences between thermal reactors and fast breeders. Construction and operation of nuclear power plants with pressurized and boiling water reactors, role and function of the most important safety systems, special features of the energy conversion, Development tendencies of reactor technology.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Hand-outs will be distributed. Additional literature and information on the website of the lab: <a href="https://www.ethz.ch/content/specialinterest/mav/energy-technology/lab-of-nuclear-energy-systems/en/studium/teaching-materials/151-0163-00l-nuclear-energy-conversion.html">https://www.ethz.ch/content/specialinterest/mav/energy-technology/lab-of-nuclear-energy-systems/en/studium/teaching-materials/151-0163-00l-nuclear-energy-conversion.html</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Dieter Smidt: Reaktortechnik, Band 1 und Band 2, G. Braun Karlsruhe, 1971</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>151-0185-00L</th>
<th>Radiation Heat Transfer</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>A. Steinfeld, A. Z'Graggen</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Advanced course in radiation heat transfer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Fundamentals of radiative heat transfer for high-temperature applications. Examples are combustion and solar thermal/thermochemical processes, and other applications in the field of energy conversion and material processing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Copy of the slides presented.</td>
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<table>
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<th>151-0203-00L</th>
<th>Turbomachinery Design</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>R. S. Abhari, N. Chokani, B. Ribi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the understanding of a broad range of turbomachinery devices. Learn the steps of turbomachinery design.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>151-0207-00L</th>
<th>Theory and Modeling of Reactive Flows</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>C. E. Frouzakis, I. Mantzaras</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course first reviews the governing equations and combustion chemistry, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Catalytic combustion and its coupling with homogeneous combustion are dealt in detail, and turbulent combustion modeling approaches are presented. Available numerical codes will be used for modeling.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Theory of combustion with numerical applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The analysis of realistic reactive flow systems necessitates the use of detailed computer models that can be constructed starting from first principles i.e. thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, chemical kinetics, and heat and mass transport. In this course, the focus will be on combustion theory and modeling. The reacting flow governing equations and the combustion chemistry are firstly reviewed, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Inertogeneous (catalytic) combustion, an area of increased importance in the last years, will be dealt in detail along with its coupling with homogeneous combustion. Finally, approaches for the modeling of turbulent combustion will be presented. Available numerical codes will be used to compute the above described phenomena. Familiarity with numerical methods for the solution of partial differential equations is expected.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 485 of 1432
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>N. Chokani</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0273-00L</td>
<td>IC-Engines and Propulsion Systems I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>K. Boulouchos, G. Georges,</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>K. Boulouchos, G. Georges,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract: Introduction to basic concepts, operating maps and work processes of internal combustion engines. Thermodynamic analysis and design, scavenging methods, heat transfer mechanisms, turbulent flow field in combustion chambers, turbocharging. Energy systemic role of IC engines; conventional and electrified vehicle propulsion systems and decentralized power generation.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective: The students learn the basic concepts of an internal combustion engine by means of the topics mentioned in the abstract. This knowledge is applied in several calculation exercises and two lab exercises at the engine test bench. The students get an insight in alternative power train systems.</td>
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<td>Content: This mechanical engineering course focuses on the technical aspects of wind turbines; non-technical issues are not within the scope of this technically oriented course. On completion of this course, the student shall be able to conduct the preliminary aerodynamic and structural design of the wind turbine blades. The student shall also be more aware of the broad context of drivetrains, dynamics and control, electrical systems, and meteorology, relevant to all types of wind turbines.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Literature: in English</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0293-00L</td>
<td>Combustion and Reactive Processes in Energy and Materials Technology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U+2A</td>
<td>K. Boulouchos, F. Ernst,</td>
<td>Y. M. Wright</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective: The students should become familiar with the fundamentals and with application examples of chemically reactive processes in energy conversion (combustion engines in particular) as well as with the synthesis of new materials.</td>
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<td>Objective: The students should become familiar with the fundamentals and with application examples of chemically reactive processes in energy conversion (combustion engines in particular) as well as with the synthesis of new materials. The lecture is part of the focus “Energy, Flows &amp; Processes” on the Bachelor level and is recommended as a basis for a future Master in the area of energy. It is also a facilitative lecture on Master level in Energy Science and Technology and Process Engineering.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes: HANDBOUTS are EXCLUSIVELY IN GERMAN ONLY, however recommendations for English text books will be provided.</td>
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<td>Literature:</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0567-00L</td>
<td>Engine Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Onder</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Onder, P. Elbert</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective: Introduction to current and future engine systems and their control systems</td>
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<td>Content: Introduction to methods of control and optimization of dynamic systems. Application to real engines. Understand the structure and behavior of drive train systems and their quantitative descriptions. Case studies of model-based optimal design and control of engine systems with the goal of minimizing fuel consumption and emissions.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes: Introduction to Modeling and Control of Internal Combustion Engine Systems</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice: Combined homework and testbench exercise (air-to-fuel-ratio control or idle-speed control) in groups</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0569-00L</td>
<td>Vehicle Propulsion Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Onder, P. Elbert</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective: Introduction to current and future propulsion systems and the electronic control of their longitudinal behavior</td>
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<td>Content: Understanding of physical phenomena and mathematical models of components and subsystems (manual, automatic and continuously variable transmissions, energy storage systems, electric drive trains, batteries, hybrid systems, fuel cells, road/wheel interaction, automatic braking systems, etc.). Presentation of mathematical methods, CAE tools and case studies for the model-based design and control of propulsion systems with the goal of minimizing fuel consumption and emissions.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice: Lectures of Dr. Ch. Onder are also possible to be held in German</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0247-00L</td>
<td>Power Electronic Systems I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>J. W. Kolar</td>
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<td>Objective: Detailed understanding of the principle of operation and modulation of advanced power electronics converter systems, especially of zero voltage switching and zero current switching non-isolated and isolated DC/DC converter systems and three-phase voltage DC link inverter systems. Furthermore, the course should convey knowledge on the switching frequency related losses of power semiconductors and inductive power components and introduce the concept of space vector calculus which provides a basis for the comprehensive discussion of three-phase PWM converters systems in the lecture Power Electronic Systems II.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 486 of 1432
The goal of this course is understanding the stationary and dynamic problems in electrical power systems. The course includes the portfolio and risk management in the electrical power business, Pan-European power market and trading, futures and forward contracts, hedging, options and derivatives, performance indicators for the risk management, modelling of physical assets, cross-border trading, ancillary services, balancing power market, Swiss market model, strategy development and positioning.

227-0523-00L Railway Systems I W 6 credits 4G M. Meyer

Abstract
Basic characteristics of railway vehicles and their interfaces with the railway infrastructure:
- Transportation tasks and vehicle types
- Running dynamics
- Mechanical part of rail vehicles
- Brakes
- Traction chain and auxiliary supply
- Railway power supply
- Signaling systems
- Traffic control and maintenance

Objective
- Overview of the technical characteristics of railway systems
- Know-how about the design and construction principles of rail vehicles
- Interrelationship between different fields of engineering sciences (mechanics, electro and information technology, transport systems)
- Understanding tasks and opportunities of engineers working in an environment which has strong economical and political boundaries
- Insight into the activities of the railway vehicle industry and railway operators in Switzerland
- Motivation of young engineers to start a career in the railway industry or with railway operators

Content
EST I (Frühjahrssemester) - Begriffen, Grundlagen, Merkmale

1. Einführung:
   1.1 Geschichte und Struktur des Bahnsystems
   1.2 Fahrdynamik

2. Vollbahnhäufige:
   2.1 Mechanik: Kasten, Drehgestelle, Laufrutschn, Adhäsion
   2.2 Bremsen
   2.3 Traktionssysteme
   2.4 Hilfsbetriebe und Komfortanlagen
   2.5 Steuerung und Regelung

3. Infrastruktur:
   3.1 Fahrweg
   3.2 Bahnstromversorgung
   3.3 Sicherungsanlagen

4. Betrieb:
   4.1 Interoperabilität, Normen und Zulassung
   4.2 RAMS, LCC
   4.3 Anwendungsbereiche

Voraussichtlich ein oder zwei Gastvorträge

Geplante Exkursionen:
- Betriebszentrale SBB, Zürich Flughafen
- Fahrzeugführung, Stadler Bussnang
- Repräsentation von SBB Altstetten
- Betriebszentrale SBB, Zürich Flughafen
- Voraussichtlich ein oder zwei Gastvorträge von anderen Referenten.

227-0526-00L Power System Analysis W 6 credits 4G G. Andersson

Abstract
The goal of this course is understanding the stationary and dynamic problems in electrical power systems. The course includes the development of stationary models of the electrical network, their mathematical representation and special characteristics and solution methods of large linear and non-linear systems of equations related to electrical power networks.

Objective
The goal of this course is understanding the stationary and dynamic problems in electrical power systems. The course includes the development of stationary models of the electrical network, their mathematical representation and special characteristics and solution methods of large linear and non-linear systems of equations related to electrical power networks.

Content
The electrical power transmission system, the energy management system, requirements of the electrical power transmission (demand oriented, operationally, economically), network planning and network operation, models of N-port network components (line, cables, shunts, transformers), the p.u. computation, computer oriented network models, linear networks (solution methods - direct, iterative), algorithms for the solution of non-linear sets of equations, derived from the electrical power system (Newton-Raphson), power flow computation (problem definition, solution methods), three phase short-circuit computation, application of power flow algorithms. Introduction to power system stability.

227-0731-00L Power Market I - Portfolio and Risk Management W 6 credits 4G D. Reichelt, G. A. Koeppe

Abstract
Portfolio and risk management in the electrical power business, Pan-European power market and trading, futures and forward contracts, hedging, options and derivatives, performance indicators for the risk management, modelling of physical assets, cross-border trading, ancillary services, balancing power market, Swiss market model, strategy development and positioning.
Globalization of markets increases global competition and requires enterprises to continuously improve their performance to sustainably survive. The first part of the course provides an overview about the development of international markets, the expected challenges and the players. Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of energy conversion chains. Renewable Energy Technologies I introduces Scenarios for world energy demand and CO2 emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies: Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry). Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste. CO2 sequestration. Engineers substantially contribute to the success of an enterprise provided they understand and follow fundamental international market forces, economic basics and operational business management. The goal of the lecture is to get a basic understanding of international market mechanisms and their consequences for a successful enterprise. Students learn by practical examples how to analyze international markets, competition as well as customer needs and how to convert into a successful portfolio an enterprise offers to the global market. They will understand the basics of international business management, why efficient organizations and effective business processes are crucial for the successful survival of an enterprise and how all this can be implemented.

Lecture notes

1. Pan-European power market and trading
2. Market model
3. Portfolio and Risk management
4. Energy & Finance I
5. Strategy

Objective

Evaluate trading and hedging strategies. Apply methods and tools of risk management.

Content

1. Pan-European power market and trading
2. Market place and organisation
3. Portfolio management 1 (introduction)
4. Options 1 basics
5. Strategic Positioning

Abstract

Globalization of markets increases global competition and requires enterprises to continuously improve their performance to sustainably survive. The first part of the course provides an overview about the development of international markets, the expected challenges and the players in the market. The second part is focusing on the economic aspects of an enterprise, their importance for the long term success and how to effectively manage an international business. Based on these fundamentals the third part of the course explains how an innovative product portfolio of a company can be derived from considering the most important external factors and which consequences in respect of product innovation, competitive product pricing, organization and business processes emerge. Each part of the course includes practical examples to demonstrate the procedure.

The lecture will be held in three blocks each of them on a Saturday. Each block will focus on one of the three main topics of the course. Before the blocks the students will work on specific case studies to deepen the subject matter. About two weeks after the third block a written examination will be conducted.

Literature

Other Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0307-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Environmental, Social and Economic Assessments</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G+2U+2P</td>
<td>A. E. Braunschweig, S. Hellweg, S. Pfister, R. Frischknecht</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course deepens students' knowledge of environmental, economic, and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

Objective
This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental, economic and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

In particular, students completing the course should have the
- ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of environmental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors
- knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments
- ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies

In the course element "Implementation of...", students will learn to
- describe key sustainability problems of the current economic system and measuring units.
- describe the management system of an organisation and illustrate how to improve its sustainability management (especially planning and controlling), based on current ISO management standards and additional frameworks.
- discuss approaches to measure environmental performance measurement of an organisation, including 'organisational LCA' (Ecobalance)
- explain the pros and cons of single score env. assessment methods
- demonstrate life cycle costing from a sustainability viewpoint
- interpret stakeholder relations of an organisation
- (if time allows) describe sustainable supply chain management

Content
Part I (Advanced Environmental Assessments)
- Inventory database developments, transparency, data quality, data completeness, and data exchange formats, uncertainties
- Software tools (MFA, LCA)
- Allocation (multinput processes and recycling)
- Hybrid LCA methods
- Consequential and marginal analysis
- Impact assessment of waterborne chemical emissions, sum parameters, mixture toxicity
- Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment
- Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment
- Subjectivity in environmental assessments
- Case Studies

Part II (Implementation of Environmental and other Sustainability Goals):
- Sustainability problems of the current economic system and its measuring units
- The structure of a management system, and elements to integrate environmental management (ISO 14001) and social management (SA8000 as well as ISO 26000), especially into strategy development, planning, controlling and communication
- Sustainability Opportunities and Innovation
- The concept of Continuous Improvement
- Life Cycle Costing, Life Cycle Management
- Environmental performance measurement of an organisation, including 'organisational LCA' (Ecobalance), based on practical examples of companies and new concepts
- single score env. assessment methods (Swiss ecopoints)
- stakeholder management and sustainability oriented communication
- an intro into sustainability issues of supply chain management

Students will get small exercises related to course issues.

Lecture notes
Part I: (–)
Part II: Documents will be available on Ilias
Part III Lab: (–)

Literature
Will be made available in class.

Prerequisites / notice
This course should only be elected by students of environmental engineering with the Major in ESD, Air Quality Control and Waste Management. All other students should take the individual courses in Advanced Environmental Assessment and/or Implementation of Environmental goals (with or without exercise and lab).

Basic knowledge of environmental assessment tools is a prerequisite for this class. Students who have not yet had classwork in this topic are required to read an appropriate textbook before or at the beginning of this course (e.g. Baumann&Tillman, The Hitchhiker's Guide to LCA: An Orientation in Life Cycle Assessment Methodology and Applications, Studentlitteratur, Lund, 2004).

151-0360-00L Procedures for the Analysis of Structures

Abstract
Basic theories for structure integrity calculations are presented with focus on strength, stability, fatigue and elasto-plastic structural analysis.

Theories and models for one dimensional and planar structures are presented based on energy theorems.

Objective
Basic principles applied in structural mechanics. Introduction to the theories of planar structures. Development of an understanding of the relationship between material properties, structural theories and design criteria.

Inhalt:

1. Basic problem of continuum mechanics and energy principles: structural theories, homogenization theories; finite elements; fracture mechanics
2. Structural theories for planar structures and stability: plane-stress, plate theory, buckling of plates (non-linear plate theory)
3. Strength of material theories and material properties: ductile behaviour, plasticity, von Mises, Tresca, principal stress criterion; brittle behaviour; viscoplastic behaviour, creep resistance
4. Structural design: fatigue and dynamic structural analysis.

Lecture notes
yes

151-0524-00L Continuum Mechanics 1

Abstract
The lecture deals with constitutive models that are relevant for design and calculation of structures. These include anisotropic linear elasticity, linear viscoelasticity, plasticity, viscoplasticity. Homogenization theories and laminate theory are presented. Theoretical models are complemented by examples of engineering applications and experiments.
Objective
- Basic theories for solving continuum mechanics problems of engineering applications, with particular attention to material models.

Content
- System Modeling
  - Introdution to system modeling for control. Analysis and optimization of linear and nonlinear systems. Parameter identification. Case studies.
- Embedded Control Systems
  - Familiarize students with main architectural principles and concepts of embedded control systems.
- Rate-Controlled Separations in Fine Chemistry
  - The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.
- Process Design and Safety
  - The goal of the lecture is to expound design characteristics of systems for process engineering applications.
- Corporate Sustainability
  - We introduce the concept of corporate sustainability; discuss its implications focusing on strategy, technology, and financial markets; and offer e-modules to train relevant critical thinking skills. With this input, students explore the practical challenges of corporate sustainability in a project focusing on one of the four sustainability challenges of water, energy, mobility, and food.

Literature
- Handouts in English will be sold in the first lecture.
- Recommendations for text books will be covered in the class.

Lecture notes
- yes

Prerequisites / notice
- Prerequisite courses are Control Systems I and Informatics I.
- This course is restricted to 33 students due to limited lab infrastructure. Interested students please contact Marianne Schmid (E-Mail: schmid@idsc.mavt.ethz.ch)
- After your reservation has been confirmed please register online at www.mystudies.ethz.ch.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 490 of 1432
Overview of the grand sustainability challenges of Water, Energy, Mobility, and Food

Business implications of sustainable development, in particular for corporate strategy, marketing & leadership, technology & innovation, and financial markets.

Critical thinking skills for corporate sustainability

In-depth case study of concrete corporate sustainability challenge in the group project phase, such as: How to deal with environmental pressure groups? How to use the strengths of business to solve pressing sustainability problems? How to catalyze radical innovations for sustainability? How to invest money in a sustainable way?

Lecture notes

Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.

Literature

Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0537-00L</td>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>L. Bretschger, A. Brausmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0613-00L</td>
<td>Process Simulation and Flowsheeting</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>E. Capón García, K. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Resource and Environmental Economics

Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of externalities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and international aspects of resource and environmental economics.

Objective

Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:

- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environmental economics
- Normative basis
- Utilitarianism
- Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
- Governmental internalisation of externalities
- Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
- Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
- Concept of sustainability
- Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland

Process Simulation and Flowsheeting

This course encompasses the theoretical principles of chemical process simulation, as well as its practical application in process analysis and optimization. The techniques for simulating stationary and dynamic processes are presented, and illustrated with case studies. Commercial software packages are presented as a key engineering tool for solving process flowsheeting and simulation problems.

Objective

This course aims to develop the competency of chemical engineers in process flowsheeting and simulation. Specifically, students will develop the following skills:

- Deep understanding of chemical engineering fundamentals: the acquisition of new concepts and the application of previous knowledge in the area of chemical process systems and their mechanisms are crucial to intelligently simulate and evaluate processes.
- Modeling of general chemical processes and systems: students have to be able to identify the boundaries of the system to be studied and develop the set of relevant mathematical relations, which describe the process behavior.
- Mathematical reasoning and computational skills: the familiarization with mathematical algorithms and computational tools is essential to be capable of achieving rapid and reliable solutions to simulation and optimization problems. Hence, students will learn the mathematical principles necessary for process simulation and optimization, as well as the structure and application of process simulation software. Thus, they will be able develop criteria to correctly use commercial software packages and critically evaluate their results.

Lecture notes

Learning material and script can be found here: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=328

Literature

Overview of process simulation and flowsheeting
- Definition and fundamentals
- Classification: stationary (steady-state) versus dynamic (transient state) systems
- Fields of application
- Case studies

Process modeling
- Modeling strategies of process systems
- Mass conservation
- Species balance
- Energy conservation
- Momentum balance
- Multiphase-systems: equilibrium & non-equilibrium models
- Process system model

Process simulation
- Process specification
- Introduction to process specification
- Classification of mathematical models: AMS, DOE, DAE, PDE
- Model validation
- Software tools
- Solution methods for process flowsheeting
- Simultaneous methods
- Sequential methods
- Dynamic simulation
- Numerical solution: explicit and implicit methods
- Continuous-discrete simulation: handling of discontinuities

Commercial software for simulation: Aspen Plus
- Thermodynamic property methods
- Reaction and reactors
- Separation / columns
- Convergence & debugging

Literature
An exemplary literature list is provided below:

Prerequisites /

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>651-3505-00L Mineral Resources</th>
<th>W 3 credits</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>C. A. Heinrich, R. Kündig, W. Leu, F. Schenker</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract

Content
- Vorstellung der Dozierenden mit Fallstudie aus der persönlichen Berufspraxis (CH, RK, WL, FS)
- Resourcen der Welt und Bedeutung für die Schweiz (RK)
- Metallische Erzlagerstätten - Einführung (CH)
- Metallische Erzlagerstätten - Magmatische Prozesse Test 1 (CH)
- Ozeanische Hydrothermale Systeme, Oberflächenenergie und Atmosphärenentwicklung (CH)
- Metallische Erzlagerstätten - Magmatisch-hydrothermale Systeme Test 2 (CH)
- Energierohstoffe - Einführung; Bildungsprozesse Petroleum und Erdgas (WL)
- Energierohstoffe - Öl und Gas (WL)
- Energierohstoffe - Kohle und CO2-Entsorgung Test 3 (WL/RK)
- Nichtmetallische Rohstoffe - Baustoffe (RK)
- Nichtmetallische Rohstoffe - Erdöl (RK/FS)
- Nichtmetallische Rohstoffe - Industriemineralien Test 4 (FS)
- Industriemineralien und nachhaltige Nutzung von Rohstoffen der Erde (FS)

Lecture notes
Kursnotizen werden in den Stunden verteilt

Literature

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 492 of 1432
Abstract

The lecture Energy and Transportation imparts profound knowledge of energy- and environment-related difficulties of the intersection of energy and transportation with focus on the motorized individual traffic. The students gain the ability to approach energy- and environment-related problems with special consideration of the demand side, and to evaluate possible solutions.

Objective

The main objectives of this lecture are:
(i) The students gain profound knowledge of energy- and environment-related difficulties of the intersection of energy and transportation, and learn strategies to cope with these difficulties.
(ii) The students are able to approach energy- and environment-related problems with special consideration of the demand side, and to evaluate possible solutions.

Content

The lecture Energy and Transportation deals with the intersection of energy and transportation with focus on the motorized individual traffic. Main topics are:
(i) Fundamentals of energy use in the transportation sector, today's present state and future developments.
(ii) Technical potentials for the reduction of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and the dependence on fossil fuels: Evaluation of (a) alternative fuels, and (b) alternative propulsion systems.
(iii) The relevance of demand on efforts to reduce GHG emissions and the dependence on fossil fuels.
(iv) Strategies and measures for influencing the demand side.

Multidisciplinary Courses

The listed courses are specially recommended. Beyond these, the students are free to choose individually from the entire course offer of ETH Zürich, ETH Lausanne and the Universities of Zürich and St. Gallen.

Semester Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1101-00L</td>
<td>How to Write Scientific Texts in Engineering Sciences</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>J. Leuthold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Strongly recommended prerequisite for Semester Projects and Master Theses at D-ITET (MSc BME, MSc EEIT, MSc EST).</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
|              | The 4 hour lecture covers the basics of writing & presenting a scientific text. The focus will be on the structure and elements of a scientific text and not on the language. Citation rules, good practice of scientific writing and an overview on software tools will be part of the training.
|              | The lecture will be thought on two afternoons. Some exercises will be built into the lecture. |
|              | Objective                                                            |      |      |       |             |
|              | Knowledge on structure and content of a scientific text. The course further is arranged to stimulate a discussion on how to properly write a legible scientific text versus writing an interesting novel. We will further discuss the practice of properly citing and critically reflect on recent plagiarism allegations. |
|              | Content                                                              |      |      |       |             |
|              | * Topic 1: Structure of a Scientific Text (The Title, the author list, the abstract, State-of-the Art, the "in this paper" paragraph, the scientific part, the summary, Equations, Figures). |
|              | * Topic 2: Power Point Presentations. |
|              | * Topic 3: Citation Rules and Citation Software. |
|              | * Topic 4: Guidelines for Research Integrity. |
|              | Literature                                                           |      |      |       |             |
|              | ETH "Citation Etiquette", see www.plagiate.ethz.ch. |

Prerequisites / notice

Students should already have a Bachelor degree and plan to do either a semester project or a master thesis in the immediate future.

Industrial Internship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1650-00L</td>
<td>Internship in Industry</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only for Energy and Technology MSc.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td>see above</td>
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</table>

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ITET.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1101-00L</td>
<td>How to Write Scientific Texts in Engineering Sciences</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>J. Leuthold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Strongly recommended prerequisite for Semester Projects and Master Theses at D-ITET (MSc BME, MSc EEIT, MSc EST).</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 493 of 1432
Abstract
The 4 hour lecture covers the basics of writing & presenting a scientific text. The focus will be on the structure and elements of a scientific text and not on the language. Citation rules, good practice of scientific writing and an overview on software tools will be part of the training. The lecture will be thought on two afternoons. Some exercises will be built into the lecture.

Objective
Knowledge on structure and content of a scientific text. The course further is arranged to stimulate a discussion on how to properly write a legible scientific text versus writing an interesting novel. We will further discuss the practice of properly citing and critically reflect on recent plagiarism allegations.

Content
* Topic 1: Structure of a Scientific Text (The Title, the author list, the abstract, State-of-the-Art, the "in this paper" paragraph, the scientific part, the summary, Equations, Figures).
* Topic 2: Power Point Presentations.
* Topic 3: Citation Rules and Citation Software.
* Topic 4: Guidelines for Research Integrity.

Literature
ETH "Citation Etiquette", see www.plagiate.ethz.ch.

Prerequisites / notice
Students should already have a Bachelor degree and plan to do either a semester project or a master thesis in the immediate future.

227-1601-00L Master's Thesis
Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:
a. successful completion of the bachelor programme; b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.
Registration in mystudies required!

Abstract
The master program in Energy Science and Technology culminates in a six months research project which addresses a scientific research question on one's chosen area of specialization. The masters thesis is supervised by a program-affiliated faculty member and the topic must be approved in advance by the tutor.

Objective
see above

Energy Science and Technology Master - Key for Type
| W | Eligible for credits          | Dr | Suitable for doctorate |
| E-| Recommended, not eligible for credits | O  | Compulsory              |
| Z | Courses outside the curriculum | W+| Eligible for credits and recommended |

Key for Hours
| V | lecture          | P | practical/laboratory course |
| G | lecture with exercise | A | independent project |
| U | exercise          | D | diploma thesis |
| S | seminar          | R | revision course / private study |
| K | colloquium        |   |                            |

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Earth Sciences Bachelor

1. Semester

First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-2001-02L</td>
<td>Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>W. Uhlig, J. E. E. Buschmann, S. Canonica, P. Funck, E. C. Meister, R. Verel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
General Chemistry I: Chemical bond and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium.

Objective
Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry. Basics of the composition and the change of the material world. Introduction to the thermodynamically controlled physico-chemical processes. Macroscopic phenomena and their explanation through atomic and molecular properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and quantitatively chemical and ecologically relevant problems.

Content
1. Stoichiometry
2. Atoms and Elements (Quantenmechanical Model of the Atom)
3. Chemical Bonding
4. Thermodynamics
5. Chemical Kinetics
6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)

Lecture notes
ca. 360 Seiten mit vielen Figuren und durchgerechneten Beispielen.

Literature

- Brown, LeMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)
- Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)
- Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

---

401-0251-00L | Mathematics I | O | 6 credits | 4V+2U | A. Cannas da Silva

Abstract
This course covers mathematical concepts and techniques necessary to model, solve and discuss scientific problems - notably through ordinary differential equations.

Objective
Mathematics is of ever increasing importance to the Natural Sciences and Engineering. The key is the so-called mathematical modelling cycle, i.e. the translation of problems from outside of mathematics into mathematics, the study of the mathematical problems (often with the help of high level mathematical software packages) and the interpretation of the results in the original environment.

The goal of Mathematics I and II is to provide the mathematical foundations relevant for this paradigm. Differential equations are by far the most important tool for modelling and are therefore a main focus of both of these courses.

Content
1. Single-Variable Calculus:
   - review of differentiation, linearisation, Taylor polynomials, maxima and minima, antiderivative, fundamental theorem of calculus, integration methods, improper integrals.

2. Linear Algebra and Complex Numbers:
   - systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.

3. Ordinary Differential Equations:
   - separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.

   - Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra with Applications (Pearson Prentice Hall).

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: familiarity with the basic notions from Calculus, in particular those of function and derivative.

Assistance:
Mondays 12-13, Tuesdays 17-19, Wednesdays 17-19, in Room HG E 41.

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551-0001-00L | General Biology I | O | 3 credits | 3V | U. Sauer, A. Widmer

Abstract
Basics of structure, formation and function of cells and biomacromolecules, principles of metabolism, as well as basic classical and molecular genetics and evolutionary biology. First in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students of agricultural and food sciences, as well as of environmental sciences.

Objective
The understanding of some basic principles of biology: the hierarchy of the structural levels of biological organisation, with particular emphasis on the cell and its functions, as well as metabolism, inheritance and evolution.
The structure and function of biomacromolecules; basics of metabolism; cell biology; membrane structure and function; basic energetics of cellular processes; respiration, photosynthesis; cell cycle, meiosis and sexual life cycles; Mendelian and molecular genetics; animal reproduction and behavior; sensory and motor mechanisms; population biology and evolution; principles of phylogeny.

The Campbell Chapters 1-4 (10th edition) under the heading “The role of chemistry in biology” are expected. We will treat the following Campbell chapters:

5 Biochemistry Biological Macromolecules and Lipids
7 Cell biology Cell Structure and Function
8 Cell biology Cell Membranes
10 Cell biology Cellular Respiration: An Introduction to Metabolism
10 Cell biology Cellular Respiration
11 Cell biology Photosynthesis

12 Cell Biology Mitosis
13 The Genetic Basis of Life Sexual Life Cycles and Meiosis
14 The Genetic Basis of Life Mendelian Genetics
15 The Genetic Basis of Life Linkage and Chromosomes
20 The Genetic Basis of Life The Evolution of Genomes
21 Evolution How Evolution Works
22 Evolution Phylogenetic Reconstruction
23 Evolution Microevolution
24 Evolution Species and Speciation
25 Evolution Macroevolution

The lecture is the first in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students with biology as a basic subject.

651-3001-00L Dynamic Earth I Alternate for 701-0025-00 Erd- und Produktionssysteme

Abstract Provides a basic introduction into Earth Sciences, emphasizing different rock-types and the geological rock-cycle, as well as introduction into geophysics and plate tectonic theory.

Objective Understanding basic geological and geophysical processes

Content Overview of the Earth as a system, with emphasis on plate tectonic theory and the geological rock-cycle. Provides a basic introduction to crystals and minerals and different rock-types. Lectures include processes in the Earth's interior, physics of the earth, planetology, introduction to magmatic, metamorphic and sedimentary rocks. Exercises are conducted in small groups to provide more in depth understanding of concepts and content of the lectures.


Prerequisites / notice Exercises and short excursions in small groups (10-15 students) will be lead by student assistants. Specific topics in earth sciences will be discussed using examples and case studies. Hand samples of the major rock types will be described and interpreted. Short excursions in the region of Zurich will permit direct experience with earth science processes (e.g. earth surface processes) and recognition of earth science problems and solutions relevant for modern society (e.g. building materials, water resources). Working in small groups will allow for discussion and examination of actual earth science themes.
The central aim is to provide an individual experience of the physical phenomena and the basic principles of the experiment. By conducting
All materials for the lecture are available at www.evim.ethz.ch

This laboratory course aims to provide basic knowledge of
- Symmetrien und Ordnung, Punktgruppen, Translationsgruppen, Raumgruppen.
- Chemisch Bindungen, Beziehungen zwischen Struktur und Eigenschaften einer Kristalls.
- einfache Strukturtypen, dichte Kugelpackungen, Strukturbestimmende Faktoren
- Identifikationsrelevanter makroskopischer Eigenschaften; selbständige Identifikation der rund 70 wichtigsten Mineralarten.
- Einführung in die Mineralogie und Mineralsystematik.
- Grundlagen von Thermodynamik und Computersimulationen in der Kristallographie.
- Chemische Zusammensetzung, Kristallstruktur und physikalischen Eigenschaften, für das Wachstum von Kristallen sowie wichtiger
- und die Interdependenz zwischen Kristallen sowie wichtiger
- Identifikationsrelevanter makroskopischer Eigenschaften; selbständige Identifikation der rund 70 wichtigsten Mineralarten.
- Praktikum in Mineralbestimmen aufgrund makroskopischer Eigenschaften.

The classification and analysis of natural and artificial compounds is a key subject of this course. It provides an introduction to elementary laboratory techniques, and the experiments cover a wide range of analytic and synthetic tasks:
- Selected samples (e.g. soil and water) will be analysed with various methods, such as titrations, spectroscopy or ion chromatography. The chemistry of aqueous solutions (acid-base equilibria and solvation or precipitation processes) is studied.
- The synthesis of simple inorganic complexes or organic molecules is practised.
- Furthermore, the preparation and handling of environmentally relevant gaseous species like carbon dioxide or nitrogen oxides is a central subject of the Praktikum.

The handling of chemicals and proper laboratory techniques represent the main learning targets. Furthermore, the description and recording of laboratory processes is an essential part of this course.

The general courses in Earth Sciences are offered in the 3rd and 4th semester. Out of 40 offered credits, 35 credits have to be acquired.

The synthesis of simple inorganic complexes or organic molecules is practised.
- Einführung in die Kristallographie.
- Die Auswahl der Versuche kann zwischen den verschiedenen Studiengängen variieren.
- The experiments cover a wide range of analytic and synthetic tasks:
- einfache Strukturtypen, dichte Kugelpackungen, Strukturbestimmende Faktoren
- Chemisch Bindungen, Beziehungen zwischen Struktur und Eigenschaften einer Kristalls.
- Identifikationsrelevanter makroskopischer Eigenschaften; selbständige Identifikation der rund 70 wichtigsten Mineralarten.
- Einführung in die Mineralogie und Mineralsystematik.
- Praktikum in Mineralbestimmen aufgrund makroskopischer Eigenschaften.
Literature

651-3321-00L Interpretation of Geological Maps I
W 2 credits 2P M. Frehner
Abstract
Introduction to reading and construction of simple geologic maps. Construction of geological cross-sections. Introduction to Lambert projection and Schmidt net (i.e., stereoplots).

This course is mainly a hands-on-training, where students solve exercises under supervision.

Objective
To improve the ability to understand geological structures in three dimensions and visualize them.

Content
strike lines, symbols true and apparent thickness of geological units true and apparent dip V-rule 3-Point-Problems unconformities faults introduction to the Lambert projection folds magmatic structures

Lecture notes Exercises and instructions are handed out and are available online in Moodle.
Literature Semester literature can be found in the ERDW-library.
Prerequisites / notice This course is not a prerequisite, but nevertheless extremely helpful for the Terrainkurs II.

651-3323-00L Earth and Climate History
W 3 credits 2G G. Haug
Abstract
The goal of the course is to give the students a perception of the major aspects of planetary history and to add to their curiosity about methods which can be applied in the investigations of more specific problems and to planetary features.

Objective

Content
Frühe Geschichte der Erde, der Litho-, Atmo- und Blasphäre; Phanerozoische Platten und Terranes; Entwicklung des Lebens im Phanerozökim, Mesozoische Anoxia, Kreide-Tertiär-Grenze, Tertiäre Abkühlung, Messian-Salinitätskrise, Hominidenentwicklung, Quartäre Klimaschwankungen.

Lecture notes Unterlagen werden abgegeben.
Literature

Examination Blocks

Examination Block 1

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
402-0063-00L Physics II 5 credits 3V+1U A. Vaterlaus
Abstract
Introduction to the "way of thinking" and the methodology in Physics, with the help of demonstration experiments. The Chapters treated are Electromagnetism, Refraction and Diffraction of Waves, Elements of Quantum Mechanics with applications to Spectroscopy, Thermodynamics, Phase Transitions, Transport Phenomena. Whenever possible, examples relevant to the students' main field of study are given.

Objective
Introduction to the scientific methodology. The student should develop his/her capability to turn physical observations into mathematical models, and to solve the latter.

Content
Elektromagnetismus, Elektromagnetische Wellen, Wellenoptik, Strahlenoptik, Quantenoptik, Quantenmechanik, Thermische Eigenschaften, Transportphänomene, Wärmestrahlung

Lecture notes Skript wird verteilt.
Literature
Friedhelm Kuypers Physik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler Band 2 Elektrizität, Optik, Wellen Verlag Wiley-VCH, 2003, Fr. 77.-

Douglas C. Giancoli Physik 3. erweiterte Auflage Pearson Studium
Hans J. Paus Physik in Experimenten und Beispielen Carl Hanser Verlag, München, 2002, 1068 S.
Paul A. Tipler Physik Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 1998, 1522 S., ca Fr. 120.-

dazu gratis Online Ressourcen (z.B. Simulationen): www.halliday.de

651-3341-00L Lithosphere
O 3 credits 2V S. Wiemer, E. Kissling
Prerequisite: successful completion of Dynamic Earth I and II is mandatory.
Abstract  
Comprehensive understanding of role and evolution of oceanic and continental lithosphere in global plate tectonics and evolution of earth.

Objective  
Comprehensive understanding of role and evolution of oceanic and continental lithosphere in global plate tectonics and evolution of earth.

Content  

Lecture notes  
Detailed scriptum in digital form and additional learning module (www.lead.ethz.ch) available on intranet.

Literature  
see list in scriptum.

Prerequisites / notice  
PPT-files of each lecture may be played back for rehearsal on www.lead.ethz.ch.

701-0023-00L  
Atmosphere  
O 3 credits 2V  H. Wernli, T. Peter

Abstract  
Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

Objective  
Understanding of basic physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere. Understanding of mechanisms of and interactions between: weather - climate, atmosphere - ocean - continents, troposphere - stratosphere. Understanding of environmentally relevant structures and processes on vastly differing scales. Basis for the modelling of complex interrelations in the atmosphere.

Content  
Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

Lecture notes  
Written information will be supplied.

Literature  

Exam Block 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0071-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics III: Systems Analysis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>N. Gruber, P. Landschützer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract  
The objective of the systems analysis course is to deepen and illustrate the mathematical concepts on the basis of a series of very concrete examples. Topics covered include: linear box models with one or several variables, non-linear box models with one or several variables, time-discrete models, and continuous models in time and space.

Objective  
Learning and applying of concepts (models) and quantitative methods to address concrete problems of environmental relevance. Understanding and applying the systems-analytic approach, i.e., Recognizing the core of the problem - simplification - quantitative approach - prediction.

Content  
Content of lectures: http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE

Lecture notes  
Overhead slides: http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE

Literature  


701-0401-00L  
Hydrosphere  
O 3 credits 2V  P. Bayer, R. Kipfer

Abstract  
Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed.

Objective  
Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed.

Content  
Topics of the course. 
- Physical properties of water (i.e. density and equation of state) 
- global water resources 
- Exchange at boundaries 
- energy (thermal & kinetic), gas exchange 
- Mixing and transport processes in open waters 
- vertical stratification, large scale transport 
- turbulence and mixing 
- mixing and exchange processes in rivers 
- Groundwater and its dynamics 
- ground water as part of the terrestrial water cycle 
- ground water hydraulics, Darcy's law 
- aquifers and their properties 
- hydrochemistry and tracer 
- ground water use 
- Case studies 
- 1. Water as resource, 2. Water and climate

Lecture notes  
In addition to the suggested literature handouts are distributed.

Literature  
Suggested literature.


Prerequisites / notice  
The case studies and the analysis of the questions and problems are integral part of the course.

5. Semester Majors

Major in Geology

Advisor of the major in Geology is Prof. Stefano Bernasconi

Major in Geology: Core Courses

From the offered core courses in autumn and spring semester, 27 credits have to be acquired.
Geochemistry I: (Bachelor course)
4 credits
Exploration and Environmental Geophysics
This course provides the basics of quaternary geology and an overview of the aspects of the hydrogeology of quaternary sediments and karst within Switzerland.

W+
This introductory course starts from a description of the behavior and phenomena of soils and rocks under near surface loading conditions. The lecture notes are available under "Kursunterlagen".


Literature


Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzung erfolgreicher Abschluss von 701-0401-00 Hydrosphäre

W+ 3 credits 2G M. Klepikova, P. Haidmann
Hydrogeology and Quaternary Geology

Content
Read and interpret geological and climatological maps.

Introduction to generation of climatological maps. Analysis of synoptic scale patterns of air pressure and temperature advection on the surface and one upper air level. (Hydrostatic) Conclusions about vertical stratification of the atmosphere. Elementary prognostic interpretation. Inclusion of special actually weather phenomenon.

Lecture notes
This introductory course starts from a description of the behavior and phenomena of soils and rocks under near surface loading conditions. The lecture notes are available under "Kursunterlagen".


Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzung erfolgreicher Abschluss von 701-0401-00 Hydrosphäre

W+ 3 credits 3G S. Löw
Introduction to Engineering Geology

Objective
Understanding the basic geotechnical and geomechanical properties and processes of rocks and soils. Understanding the interaction of rock and soil masses with technical systems.

Lecture notes
Written course documentation available under "Kursunterlagen".


W+ 2 credits 2P J.P. Burg
Earth Science Mapping Exercises II

Objective
Reading and interpretation of geological and climatological maps.
Reading and interpretation of geological and climatological maps.

Lecture notes
Exercises and instructions are handed out.

Prerequisites / notice
Requirement: Earth science mapping exercises I

W+ 4 credits 3V F. Broggi, J. Doetsch
Exploration and Environmental Geophysics

Objective
Overview and understanding of the most important geophysical methods: Potential field methods (Gravimetrics and Magnetics), Electrical and electromagnetic methods, Refraction and reflection seismics, Georadar. Discussion of survey design, sources and receivers and data processing.
Overview and understanding of the most important geophysical methods. Proposed solutions to assess and observe problems relevant to exploration and environmental geophysics in soil, ice and lithosphere at different scales. Getting familiar with measuring- and interpretation procedures. Pointing out the possibilities and limitations of geophysical methods.


Available through eDoz/ILIAS.

Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.


651-3543-00L  Seismology  W+  3 credits  2G  D. Giardini, D. Fäh

Overview and understanding of seismology. General knowledge of seismology.

Be familiar with the concepts for characterization of fractured and karst aquifers
- Learn about the risk exposure of aquifers and ways to protect

Metamorphism
Understanding the principles governing (chemical) reactions in metamorphic processes and resulting (physical) properties of metamorphic rocks s.l.. Recognition of metamorphic minerals and rocks (e.g. Gesteinsbestimmung)
- Become familiar with the processes that formed the landscapes during the last 2 Mio. years.
- Understand the types of landscape and the forming quaternary sediments.
- Get insight into the role of the quaternary aquifers and apply fundamental hydrogeological techniques.
- Learn about the risk exposure of aquifers and ways to protect
- Familiarize with the concepts for characterization of fractured and karst aquifers

Prerequisites:
- Geochemie I: (Bachelor course)

Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.

William White (2011)  Geochemistry
http://www.geo.cornell.edu/geology/classes/geo455/Chapters.HTML

Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.

Dickin A. P., Radiogenic Isotope Geology, (2005), Cambridge University Press


Prerequisites:
This course introduces the different parts of the cryosphere - snow, glaciers, sea ice, and permafrost - and their role in the climate system. A significant physical aspect is the focus in each part. Those completing the course are able to describe the dynamics of cryosphere components both formally and using examples.

**Objective**
- To qualitatively describe the main components of the cryosphere and their role in the climate system
- To formally describe the relevant physical processes which determine the state of cryosphere components

**Content**
- Introduction into the different components of the Cryosphere: Snow, glaciers, sea ice, and permafrost, and their roles in the climate system.
- Each part is use to emphasized on one specific physical aspect: material qualities of ice, mass balance and dynamics of glaciers and energy balance of sea ice.

**Lecture notes**
Handsouts will be distributed during the teaching semester.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Voraussetzung erfolgreicher Abschluss von 701-0401-00 Hydroosphäre

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-3541-00L</td>
<td>Exploration and Environmental Geophysics</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>F. Broggini, J. Doetsch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number**
- 651-3541-00L
- 651-3525-00L
- 651-3527-00L

**Abstract**
- Earth Science Mapping Exercises II
- Introduction to Engineering Geology

**Objective**
- Reading and interpretation of geological and climatological maps.
- Understanding the basic geotechnical and geomechanical properties and processes of rocks and soils. Understanding the interaction of rock and soil masses with technical systems.

**Content**
- Reading and interpretation of geological and climatological maps.
- Introduction to generation of climatological maps. Analysis of synoptic scale patterns of air pressure and temperature advection on the surface and one upper air level. (Hydrostatic) Conclusions about vertical stratification of the atmosphere. Elementary prognostic interpretation. Inclusion of special actually weather phenomenon.

**Literature**
Overview and understanding of the most important geophysical methods: Potential field methods (Gravimetrics and Magnetics), Electrical and electromagnetic methods, Refraction and reflection seismics, Georadar. Discussion of survey design, sources and receivers and data processing.

This introductory course starts from a description of the behavior and phenomena of soils and rocks under near surface loading conditions. Reading and interpretation of geological and climatological maps.


Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.


651-3543-00L
Seismology
W+ 3 credits 2G D. Giardini, D. Fäh

651-3527-00L
Earth Science Mapping Exercises II
W+ 2 credits 2P J.P. Burg

651-3525-00L
Introduction to Engineering Geology
W+ 3 credits 3G S. Löw

651-3523-00L
Hydrogeology and Quaternary Geology
W+ 3 credits 2G M. Kleipkova, P. Haldimann

Overview and understanding of the most important geophysical methods: Potential field methods (Gravimetrics and Magnetics), Electrical and electromagnetic methods, Refraction and reflection seismics, Georadar. Discussion of survey design, sources and receivers and data processing.


Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.


Overview and understanding of the most important geophysical methods: Potential field methods (Gravimetrics and Magnetics), Electrical and electromagnetic methods, Refraction and reflection seismics, Georadar. Discussion of survey design, sources and receivers and data processing.


Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.


Detailed scriptum in digital form and additional learning modules (www.lead.ethz.ch) available on the intranet.

Comprehensive understanding of evolution, mechanics, and rheology of divergent, convergent and wrenching tectonic systems from the

Understanding of the principles governing (chemical) reactions in metamorphic processes and resulting (physical) properties of

Plate tectonic framework: earth cooling and mantle-plate interaction, three kinds of plate boundaries and their roles and characteristics,

Metamorphism, R. Kündig, W. Leu,

Overview of the geological formation processes and the global distribution of mineral resources (metals, energy resources, bulk materials

Development of a basic knowledge and understanding of the applications of the most important systems of stable and radiogenic isotopes.

Kursnotizen werden in den Stunden verteilt

651-3501-00L Tectonics W+ 3 credits 2V J.P. Burg, E. Kissling

Abstract

Comprehensive understanding of evolution, mechanics, and rheology of divergent, convergent and wrenching tectonic systems from the

Objective

Assessment of mechanisms responsible for plate movements (the Earth as a heat transfer machine, dynamics of earth mantle, plate driving forces) and subsequent large-scale structures (oceanic basins and cycle of the oceanic lithosphere, convergence and mountain systems and continental growth, etc) through theoretical and experimental information.

Evaluation of plate tectonic and other orogenic processes through the study of reference examples of taken in Alps-Himalayan orogenic system.

Content

Plate tectonic frame work: earth cooling and mantle-plate interaction, three kinds of plate boundaries and their roles and characteristics, cycle of oceanic lithosphere and cycle of the oceanic lithosphere, longliftness and growth of continents, supercontinents. 

Rheology of layered lithosphere and upper mantle.

Obduction systems

Collisions systems

Extensional systems

Basin evolution

Passive and active continental margin evolution

Lecture notes

Detailed scriptum in digital form and additional learning module (www.lead.ethz.ch) available on the intranet.

Literature


651-3505-00L Mineral Resources W+ 3 credits 2V C. A. Heinrich, R. Kündig, W. Leu, F. Schenker

Abstract

Overview of the geological formation processes and the global distribution of mineral resources (metals, energy resources, bulk materials and industrial minerals), their economic importance, as well as the political and environmental aspects of responsible resource extraction and site rehabilitation.

Objective


Content

- Vorstellung der Dozierenden mit Fallstudie aus der persönlichen Berufspraxis (CH, RK, WL, FS)
- Resourcen der Welt und Bedeutung für die Schweiz (RK)
- Metallische Erzlagerstätten - Einführung (CH)
- Metallische Erzlagerstätten - Magmatische Prozesse Teil 1 (CH)
- Ozeanische Hydrothermalsysteme, Oberflächenerzer und Atmosphärenentwicklung (CH)
- Metallische Erzlagerstätten - Magmatisch-hydrothermale Systeme Teil 2 (CH)
- Energierohstoffe - Einführung, Bildungsprozesse Petroleum und Erdgas (WL)
- Energierohstoffe - Einführung, Bildungsprozesse Petroleum und Erdgas (WL)
- Energierohstoffe - Kohle und CO2-Entsorgung Teil 3 (WL/ RK)
- Nichtechnische Rohstoffe - Baustoffe (RK)
- Nichtechnische Rohstoffe - Erden (RK/FS)
- Nichtechnische Rohstoffe - Industrienational Test 4 (FS)
- Industrienationalen und nachhaltige Nutzung von Rohstoffen der Erde (FS)

Lecture notes

Kursnotizen werden in den Stunden verteilt

Literature


651-3503-00L Metamorphism W+ 3 credits 3G M. W. Schmidt

Abstract

Understanding of the principles governing (chemical) reactions in metamorphic processes and resulting (physical) properties of metamorphic rocks s.l.. Recognition of metamorphic minerals and rocks (e.g. Gesteinsbestimmung

651-3501-00L Isotope Geochemistry and Isotope Geology W+ 3 credits 2G S. Bernasconi, D. Vance

Abstract

The course focuses on the most important systems of radioactive and stable isotopes used in geochemistry and geology. Applications of isotope geochemistry for solving fundamental geological problems are discussed on the basis of case studies.

Objective

Development of a basic knowledge and understanding of the applications of the most important systems of stable and radiogenic isotopes.
Content

The following methods will be discussed in detail: the radioactive-radiogenic systems Rb-Sr, Sm-Nd, U-Th-Pb and K-Ar, as well as the stable isotope systems of oxygen, carbon, nitrogen, sulfur and hydrogen.

We will discuss how these methods are used in the following research fields: geochemistry of the earth, age dating, paleotemperature reconstructions, evolution of the crust and mantle reservoirs, sediment diagenesis, fluid rock interactions, hydrothermal activity, paleoceanography, biogeochemical cycles.

Lecture notes

Available

Literature

- Dickin A. P., Radiogenic Isotope Geology, (2005), Cambridge University Press

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites:
Geocshere I: (Bachelor course)

 Major in Geophysics: Electives

From all elective courses offered in the autumn and spring semester, 12 credits have to be acquired.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-3597-00L</td>
<td>Seminar I for Bachelorstudents</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>W. Schatz, J. D. Rickli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

In this seminar, students learn to search effectively for scientific knowledge and how to present scientific results orally and in written form to different audiences.

Objective

Students are able to hold scientific presentations.

Students can plan and present a scientific poster.

Students can search scientific publications in an effective and efficient manner.

Content

Auftreten vor Publikum
(Gestik, Haltung, Sprechen und Sprache, Hemmungen abbau)
Medieneinsatz
(Powerpoint Standard für wissenschaftliche Präsentationen, Stärken und Gefahren von Präsentationen mit Powerpoint; Einsatz von Text, Graphiken, Ton, Video, Animationen etc.)
Beantwortung von Fragen: das Nach-dem-Vortrag. Umgang mit Fragen, Verhalten in kritischen Situationen
Tipps zum Zeitmanagement
Kriterien für Bewertung von Vorträgen. Anwendbarkeit konstruktiver Feedback geben können
(3rd. fast? Warum? Ist es nicht so gut? Warum nicht und wie wäre es besser?)
Strukturieren, Reduzieren, Fokussieren, Präzisieren. Gliederung und Aufbau eines Posters:
Technische Anforderungen (Software, Drucken...)
Posterpräsentation
Effizientes Suchen nach wissenschaftlichen Publikationen (Bibliotheken, Datenbanken, search tools...)
Analyse von wissenschaftlichen Artikeln (Aufbau, Struktur, Beurteilung der Qualität...)

651-3561-00L | Cryosphere | W | 3 credits | 2V | M. Funk, M. Huss, K. Steffen |

Abstract

This course introduces the different parts of the cryosphere - snow, glaciers, sea ice, permafrost - and their role in the climate system. A significant physical aspect is the focus in each part. Those completing the course are able to describe the dynamics of cryosphere components both formally and using examples.

Objective

Students are able
- to qualitatively describe the main components of the cryosphere and their role in the climate system
- to formally describe the relevant physical processes which determine the state of cryosphere components

Content

Introduction into the different components of the Cryosphere: Snow, glaciers, sea ice and permafrost, and their roles in the climate system. Each part is use to emphasized on one specific physical aspect: material qualities of ice, mass balance and dynamics of glaciers and energy balance of sea ice.

Lecture notes

handouts will be distributed during the teaching semester

 Major in Geophysics: Compulsory Laboratory Courses

This practical course is compulsory for the BSc-specialization "geophysics".

 Major in Climate and Water: Electives

Advisor of the BSc-major "Climate and Water" is Dr. Erich Fischer, Institute for climate and atmosphere (IAC).

 Major in Climate and Water: Core Courses

14 credits have to be acquired of the offered core courses from autumn and spring semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>Cryosphere</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td>M. Funk, M. Huss, K. Steffen</td>
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Students are able
- to qualitatively describe the main components of the cryosphere and their role in the climate system
- to formally describe the relevant physical processes which determine the state of cryosphere components

Content

Introduction into the different components of the Cryosphere: Snow, glaciers, sea ice and permafrost, and their roles in the climate system. Each part is use to emphasized on one specific physical aspect: material qualities of ice, mass balance and dynamics of glaciers and energy balance of sea ice.

Lecture notes

handouts will be distributed during the teaching semester

701-0471-01L | Atmospheric Chemistry | W+ | 3 credits | 2G | M. Ammann, D. W. Brunner |
Abstract
The lecture provides an introduction to atmospheric chemistry at bachelor level. It introduces the kinetics of gas phase and heterogeneous reactions on aerosols and in clouds and explains the chemical and physical mechanisms responsible for global (e.g. stratospheric ozone depletion) as well as regional (e.g. urban air pollution) environmental problems.

Objective
The students will understand the basics of gas phase and heterogeneous reactions and will know the most relevant atmospheric chemical processes taking place in the gas phase as well as between different phases including aerosols and clouds. The students will also acquire a good understanding of atmospheric environmental problems including air pollution, stratospheric ozone destruction and changes in the oxidative capacity of the global atmosphere.

Content
- Origin and properties of the atmosphere: structure, large scale dynamics, UV radiation
- Thermodynamics and kinetics of gas phase reactions: enthalpy and free energy of reactions, rate laws, mechanisms of bimolecular and termolecular reactions.
- Tropospheric photochemistry: Photolysis reactions, photochemical O3 formation, role and budget of HOx, dry and wet deposition
- Aerosols and clouds: chemical properties, primary and secondary aerosol sources
- Multiphase chemistry: heterogeneous kinetics, solubility and hygroscopicity, N2O5 chemistry, SO2 oxidation, secondary organic aerosols
- Air quality: role of planetary boundary layer, summer- versus winter-smog, environmental problems, legislation, long-term trends
- Stratospheric chemistry: Chapman cycle, Brewer-Dobson circulation, catalytic ozone destruction cycles, poleward hole, Montreal protocol
- Global aspects: global budgets of ozone, methane, CO and NOx, air quality - climate interactions

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides and script will be made available

Prerequisites / notice
Attendance of the lecture "Atmosphäre" LV 701-0023-00L or equivalent is a pre-requisite.

701-0475-00L
Atmospheric Physics

Abstract
This course covers the basics of atmospheric physics, which consist of: cloud and precipitation formation, thermodynamics, aerosol physics, radiation as well as the impact of aerosols and clouds on climate and artificial weather modification.

Objective
Students are able
- to explain the mechanisms of cloud and precipitation formation using knowledge of humidity processes and thermodynamics.
- to evaluate the significance of clouds and aerosol particles for climate and artificial weather modification.

Content
- Moist processes/thermodynamics; aerosol physics; cloud formation; precipitation processes, storms; importance of aerosols and clouds for climate and weather modification, clouds and precipitation

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides and script will be made available

Literature
Rogers and Yau, A Short Course in Cloud Physics, Pergamon Press, 1989;
Wallace and Hobbs, Atmospheric Science: An Introductory Survey, Elsevier, 2006

Prerequisites / notice
50% of the time we use the concept of "flipped classroom" (en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flipped_classroom), which we introduce at the beginning.

We offer a lab tour, in which we demonstrate with some instruments how some of the processes, that are discussed in the lectures, are measured.

There is a additional tutorial right after each lecture to give you the chance to ask further questions and discuss the exercises. The participation is recommended but voluntary.

701-0461-00L
Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences

Abstract
This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.

Objective
This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.

Content
Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative numerical techniques, an overview of spectral and finite-element methods. Examples and exercises from a diverse cross-section of Environmental Science.

Lecture notes
Is provided (CHF 10. - per copy).

Literature
List of literature is provided.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Vorlesung verlangt Vorkenntnisse in Linearer Algebra, Analysis und Physik (z.B. komplexe Zahlen, Beschreibung von ebenen Wellen, einfach gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen)

701-0473-00L
Weather Systems

Abstract
This lecture introduces the theoretical principles and the observational and analytical methods of atmospheric dynamics. Based on these principles, the following aspects are discussed: the energetics of the global circulation, the basic synoptic- and meso-scale flow phenomena, in particular the dynamics of extratropical cyclones, and the influence of mountains on the atmospheric flow.

Objective
The students are able to
- explain up-to-date meteorological observation techniques and the basic methods of theoretical atmospheric dynamics
- to discuss the mathematical basis of atmospheric dynamics, based on selected atmospheric flow phenomena
- to explain the basic dynamics of the global circulation and of synoptic- and meso-scale flow features
- to explain how mountains influence the atmospheric flow on different scales

Content
Satellite observations; analysis of vertical soundings; geostrophic and thermal wind; cyclones at mid-latitude; global circulation; north-atlantic oscillation; atmospheric blocking situations; Eulerian and Lagrangian perspective; potential vorticity; Alpine dynamics (storms, orographic wind); planetary boundary layer

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and slides

Literature
Atmospheric Science, An Introductory Survey
John M. Wallace and Peter V. Hobbs, Academic Press

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 507 of 1432
Objective
In this seminar all students in the realm of atmospheric and climate science convene to train presentation techniques (talks, posters) by means of classic and modern scientific articles.

Content
1st week: course organisation and presentation of the institute
2nd and 3rd week: introduction to oral presentation technique
week 4 to 10: students talks
11th week: introduction to poster presentation technique
12th and 13th week: poster design
14th week: concluding poster presentation

Lecture notes
Documents are offered via the course’s web page.

Literature
Documents are offered via the course’s web page.

Prerequisites / notice
This course can only be offered to a limited number of students, however, in any case for everybody having to attend it compulsory. We beg you to sign in to this course early.

102-0635-00L Air Pollution Control

Abstract
The lecture provides in the first part an introduction to the formation of air pollutants by technical processes, the emission of these chemicals into the atmosphere and their impact on air quality. The second part covers different strategies and techniques for emission reduction. The basic knowledge is deepened by the discussion of specific air pollution problems of today’s society.

Objective
The students gain general knowledge of the factors resulting in air pollution and the techniques used for air pollution control. The students can identify major air pollution sources and understand the methods for measurement, data collection and analysis. The students can evaluate possible control methods and equipment, design a control system and estimate the efficiency and cost. The students know the different techniques of air pollution control and their scientific basements. They are able to incorporate goals concerning the air quality into their engineering work.

Content
Part 1 Emission, Immission, Transmission
- Fluxes of pollutants and their environmental impact
- physical and chemical processes leading to emission of pollutants
- mass and energy of processes
- Emission measurement techniques and concepts
- quantification of emissions from individual and aggregated sources
- extent and development of the emissions (Switzerland and global)
- propagation and transport of pollutants (transmission)
- meteorological parameters influencing air pollution dispersion
- deterministic and stochastic models, describing the air pollution dispersion
- dispersion models (Gaussian model, box model, receptor model)
- measurement concepts for ambient air (immission level)
- extent and development of ambient air mixing ratios
- goal and instrument of air pollution control

Part 2 Air Pollution Control Technologies
- The reduction of the formation of pollutants is done by modifying the processes (process-integrated measures) and by different engineering operations for the cleaning of waste gas (downstream pollution control). It will be demonstrated, that the variety of these procedures can be traced back on the application of a few basic principles of physical chemistry.
- Procedures for the removal of particles (inertial separator, filtration, electrostatic pre-cipitators, scrubbers) with their different mechanisms (field forces, impaction and diffusion processes) and the modelling of these mechanisms.
- Procedures for the removal of gaseous pollutants and the description of the driving forces involved, as well as the equilibrium and the kinetics of the relevant processes (absorption, adsorption as well as thermal, catalytic and biological conversions).
- Discussion of the technical possibilities to solve the actual air pollution problems.

Lecture notes
- Brigitte Buchmann, Air pollution control, Part I
- Peter Hofer, Air pollution control, Part II
- Lecture slides and exercises

Literature
List of literature included in scrip

Prerequisites / notice
College lectures on basic physics, chemistry and mathematics

401-0649-00L Applied Statistical Regression

Abstract
This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning “good practice” that can be applied in every student’s own projects and daily work life.

Objective
The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

Content
The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

Lecture notes
A script will be available.

Literature
Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

Prerequisites / notice
The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression” and 401-6215-00L "Regression” are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

401-6215-00L Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics (Part I)

Abstract
The course provides the first part an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. Topics covered are data generation and selection, graphical and basic statistical functions, creating simple functions, basic types of objects.

Objective
The students will be able to use the software R for simple data analysis.
The course provides the first part of an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. R is free software that contains a huge collection of functions with focus on statistics and graphics. If one wants to use R one has to learn the programming language R - on very rudimentary level. The course aims to facilitate this by providing a basic introduction to R.

Part I of the course covers the following topics:
- What is R?
- R Basics: reading and writing data from/to files, creating vectors & matrices, selecting elements of dataframes, vectors and matrices, arithmetics;
- Types of data: numeric, character, logical and categorical data, missing values;
- Simple (statistical) functions: summary, mean, var, etc., simple statistical tests;
- Writing simple functions;
- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding elements (lines, points) to existing plots.

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www rstudio.org

Note: Part I of UsingR is complemented and extended by Part II, which is offered during the second part of the semester and which can be taken independently from Part I.

Lecture notes

Prerequisites / notice

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform. Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app21.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145

Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

701-0535-00L Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology W 3 credits 2G+2U D. Or

Abstract

The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils/ near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.

Objective

Students are able to
- characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media,
- quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils.
- apply modern measurement methods and analytical tools for hydrological data collection
- conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies
- explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges

Content

Weeks 1 to 3: Physical Properties of Soils and Other Porous Media Units and dimensions, definitions and basic mass-volume relationships between the solid, liquid and gaseous phases; soil texture; particle size distributions; surface area; soil structure. Soil colloids and clay behavior

Soil Water Content and its Measurement - Definitions; measurement methods - gravimetric, neutron scattering, gamma attenuation; and time domain reflectometry; soil water storage and water balance.

Weeks 4 to 5: Soil Water Retention and Potential (Hydrostatics) - The energy state of soil water; total water potential and its components; properties of water (molecular, surface tension, and capillary rise); modern aspects of capillarity in porous media; units and calculations and measurement of equilibrium soil water potential components; soil water characteristic curves definitions and measurements; parametric models; hysteresis. Modern aspects of capillarity

Demo-Lab: Laboratory methods for determination of soil water characteristic curve (SWC), sensor pairing

Weeks 6 to 9: Water Flow in Soil - Hydrodynamics:
Part 1 - Laminar flow in tubes (Poiseuille's Law); Darcy's Law, conditions and states of flow; saturated flow; hydraulic conductivity and its measurement.
Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.
Part 2 - Unsaturated steady state flow; unsaturated hydraulic conductivity models and applications; non-steady flow and Richards Eq.; approximate solutions to infiltration (Green-Ampt, Philip); field methods for estimating soil hydraulic properties.
Midterm exam
Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.
Part 3 - Use of Hydrus model for simulation of unsaturated flow

Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.
Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.
Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Lecture notes

Lecture notes

Literature

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hillel

701-0479-00L Environmental Fluid Dynamics W 3 credits 2G H. Wernli, M. Croci-Maspoli

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 509 of 1432
Abstract
This course covers the basic physical concepts and mathematical equations used to describe environmental fluid systems on the rotating Earth. Fundamental concepts (e.g., vorticity dynamics and waves) are formally introduced, applied quantitatively and illustrated using examples. Exercises help to deepen knowledge of the material.

Objective
Students are able:
- to name the bases, concepts and methods of environmental fluid dynamics.
- to understand and discuss the components of the basic physical equations in fluid dynamics
- to apply basic mathematical equations to simple problems of environmental fluid dynamics

Content
Basic physical terminology and mathematical laws:
Continuum hypothesis, forces, constitutive laws, state equations and basic principles of thermodynamics, kinematics, laws of mass and momentum on rotating earth.
Concepts and illustrative flow systems: vorticity dynamics, boundary layers, instability, turbulence - with respect to environmental fluid systems.
Scale analysis: dimensionless variables and dynamical similarity, simplification of the fluid system, e.g., shallow water assumption, geostrophic flow.
Waves in environmental fluid systems.

Lecture notes
In English language

Literature
Will be presented in class.
See also: web-site.

102-0455-01L Groundwater I W 3 credits 2G M. Willmann

Abstract
The course provides an introduction into quantitative analysis of groundwater flow and transport. It is focussed on formulating flow and transport problems in groundwater, which are to be solved analytically or numerically.

Objective
a) Students understand the basic concepts of flow and contaminant transport processes and boundary conditions in groundwater.

b) Students are able to formulate simple practical flow and transport problems.

c) Students are able to understand and apply simple analytical solutions to simple flow and transport problems.

d) Students are able to use simple numerical codes to adequately solve simple flow (and transport) problems.

Content
Introduction, aquifers, groundwater use, sustainability, porosity.
Properties of porous media.
Exercises: Groundwater use, porosity, grain size analysis.
Flow properties, Darcy's law, filter.
Flow equations, stream function.
Exercises: Darcy's law.
Analytical solutions, confined aquifers, steady-state flow.
Exercises: Head isolines.
Use of superposition principles, transient flow, free surface flow.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.
Finite difference solutions to flow problems I.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems II.
Finite difference solutions to flow problems II.
Exercises: Finite difference formulations to flow problems.
Transport processes.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.
Analytical solutions to transport problems I.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.
Analytical solutions to transport problems II.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.
Path lines, groundwater protection.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.
Groundwater remediation, groundwater management.
Exercises: Groundwater remediation.

Lecture notes
Folien auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Altes Skript auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Weitere Texte auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Didaktische Software auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Literature
W. Kinzelbach, R. Rausch, Grundwassermodellierung, Gebrüder Bornträger, Stuttgart, 1995
Krusemann, de Ridder, Untersuchung und Anwendung von Pumpversuchen, Verl. R. Müller, Köln, 1970
G. de Marsily, Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986

Field Trips, Laboratory and Block Courses
The Practical Training in Atmosphere and Climate takes place in Spring Semester.

Electives
Courses can be chosen from the complete offerings of the ETH Zurich and University of Zurich.
701-0565-00L Fundamentals of Natural Hazards Management  W  3 credits  3G  H. R. Heinimann, B. Krummenacher, S. Löw

Abstract
Concepts will be explained step-by-step through a set of case studies, and applied in lab by the students. The following principal steps are used when coping with natural hazard-risks. At each step, students will learn and apply the following skills:
- Characterize the processes and environmental measures that lead to a natural hazard and integrate modeling results of these processes.
- Identify threats to human life and assets exposed to natural hazards and estimate possible drawbacks or damages.
- Apply principles to determine acceptable risks to human life and assets in order to identify locations which should receive added protection.
- Explain causes for conflicts between risk perception and risk analysis.
- Explain how various hazard mitigation approaches reduce risk.
- Describe hazard scenarios as a base for adequate dimensioning of control measures.
- Identify the best alternative from a set of thinkable measures based on an evaluation scheme.
- Explain the principles of risk-governance.

Objective

Concepts will be explained step-by-step through a set of case studies, and applied in lab by the students. The following principal steps are used when coping with natural hazard-risks. At each step, students will learn and apply the following skills:

Risk analysis - What can happen?
- Characterize the processes and environmental measures that lead to a natural hazard and integrate modeling results of these processes.
- Identify threats to human life and assets exposed to natural hazards and estimate possible drawbacks or damages.
- Explain causes for conflicts between risk perception and risk analysis.

Risk assessment - What are the acceptable levels of risk?
- Apply principles to determine acceptable risks to human life and assets in order to identify locations which should receive added protection.
- Explain how various hazard mitigation approaches reduce risk.
- Describe hazard scenarios as a base for adequate dimensioning of control measures.
- Identify the best alternative from a set of thinkable measures based on an evaluation scheme.
- Explain the principles of risk-governance.

Risk management - What steps should be taken to manage risks?
- Explain how various hazard mitigation approaches reduce risk.
- Describe hazard scenarios as a base for adequate dimensioning of control measures.
- Explain the best alternative from a set of thinkable measures based on an evaluation scheme.
- Explain the principles of risk-governance.

Content

Die Vorlesung besteht aus folgenden Blöcken:
1)  Einführung ins Vorgehenskonzept (1W)
2)  Risikoanalyse (6W + Exkursion) mit:
   - Systemabgrenzung
   - Gefahrenbeurteilung
   - Expositions- und Folgenanalyse
3)  Risikobewertung (2W)
4)  Risikomanagement (2W + Exkursion)
5)  Abschlussbesprechung (1W)

Choice of courses from the complete offerings of ETH and UZH.

Social Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ERDW.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Bachelor Seminar

The Bachelor Seminar (651-3698-00L) takes place in spring semester.

Bachelor Thesis

The Bachelor Thesis and Bachelor-Seminar are offered once per year in the 6th semester, in the spring.

Complementary Courses

The Complementary Courses take place in Spring Semester.

Key for Hours

V  lecture
G  lecture with exercise
U  exercise
S  seminar
K  colloquium

P  practical/laboratory course
A  independent project
D  diploma thesis
R  revision course / private study

Key for Type

W+  Eligible for credits and recommended
W  Eligible for credits
E-  Recommended, not eligible for credits

Z  Courses outside the curriculum
Dr  Suitable for doctorate
O  Compulsory

Key for Credits

W+  Eligible for credits and recommended
W  Eligible for credits
E-  Recommended, not eligible for credits

Z  Courses outside the curriculum
Dr  Suitable for doctorate
O  Compulsory

ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Earth Sciences Master

Major in Geology

Compulsory Module in Analytical Methods in Earth Sciences

Students need to register for 6 credits in part A, and 6 credits in part B.

Part A: Microscopy Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4045-00L</td>
<td>Microscopy of Metamorphic Rocks</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Nievergelt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Advanced knowledge in optical mineralogy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Application of methods to determine minerals in thin sections</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Identification and characterisation of metamorphic minerals</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Description of rocks. Derive correct petrographic rock name, based on modal abundance and microstructure/texture</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Interpretation of rock fabric/microstructure, parageneses and mineral reactions</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Repetition of principal optical properties and of microscopic methods to identify minerals. Emphasis on interpretation of interference figures.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Study typical metamorphic rocks in thin sections</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Description and interpretation of parageneses and texture/microstructures. Study the age relationship of crystallisation and deformation.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Estimation of metamorphic grade</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Quantitative determination of rock components</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Scientific documentation: Descriptions, drawings, photomicrography using different kinds of illumination and using plane- or circular-polarised light.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>handouts with additional information on theory and for exercises, in English.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Nesse, W.D.: Introduction to optical mineralogy. 3. Ed. (2004). Figures from this book will be used in lectures. Besides the theory, this book describes all optical properties of important minerals. Petrographers working on varying types of silicate rocks should have a look at this book.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants 24.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other microscopy courses at department D-ERDW are on:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- magmatic rocks, following this course in second half of semester (P. Ulmer, IGP; Inst. for Geochemistry and Petrology)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- sedimentary rocks (Geol. Institute)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- ore minerals (reflected light microscopy, Th. Driesner, IGP)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- microstructures, deformed rocks (Geol. Institute)</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-4047-00L</td>
<td>Microscopy of Magmatic Rocks</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Ulmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course provides basic knowledge in microscopy of igneous rocks. Apart from the identification of common igneous minerals in thin sections, mineral assemblages, textures and structures will be investigated and the results of microscopy will be combined with igneous phase equilibria to understand generation, differentiation and emplacement of igneous rocks.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The principal goal of this course is to acquire expertise in:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(1) optical determination of minerals in igneous rocks using the polarizing microscope</td>
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<td>(2) Identification of igneous rocks basing on modal mineralogy, structure and texture;</td>
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<td>(3) Interpretation of textures and structures and associated igneous processes;</td>
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<td>(4) Application of igneous phase diagrams to natural rocks.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This practical course bases on the course 'Microscopy of metamorphic rocks' (P. Nievergelt), that is taught immediately before this course, where basic knowledge in optical mineralogy and the use of the polarizing microscope is acquired.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In this course, the most important (common) igneous minerals and rocks are studied in thin sections under the polarizing microscope. Mineral assemblages, structures, textures and crystalization sequences are determined and utilized to understand the generation, differentiation and emplacement of igneous rocks. In addition, we will apply igneous phase equilibria that have been introduced in other lectures (such as magmatism and volcanism at ETH/Uni Zurich or an equivalent igneous petrology course) to natural rock samples in order to constrain qualitatively parental magma compositions and crystallization conditions.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Basis of the optical determinations of (igneous) minerals using the polarizing microscope are the tables of Tröger ('Optische Bestimmung der gesteinsbildenden Minerale', Optical determination of rock-forming minerals, 1982) that are available in sufficient volumes in the class room.</td>
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<td>Some loose sheets will be distributed during the lecture providing additional information and templates for thin section descriptions.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>There are several good textbooks on the subject of ‘mineralogy in thin sections’ that I can suggest upon request.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course does not include an introduction in optical mineralogy and the use of a polarizing microscope and, therefore, bases on the course 'Microscopy of metamorphic rocks' taught by P. Nievergelt immediately before this course where these basic principles are provided. Alternatively, e.g. for external students, an equivalent course is required to follow this practical course.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other microscopy courses taught at ETH Zurich at the D-ERDW are:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Microscopy of metamorphic rocks (P. Nievergelt, required for this course)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Microscopy of sedimentary rocks (W. Winkler &amp; Blaesi)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Reflected light microscopy and ore deposits practical (T. Driesner)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Microstructures (deformation structures, B. Cordonnier)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants 24.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 512 of 1432
### Abstract
Introduction to reflected light microscopy. Use of the microscope. Identification of opaque minerals through the use of tables.

**Description of textures and paragenetic sequences.**

Given Participants should attend in parallel with Ore Deposits I (651-4037-00L).

### Objective
Recognition of the most important ore minerals in polished section, interpretation of mineral textures in geological context

### Content
Introduction to reflected light microscopy as a petrographic technique. Leaning main diagnostic criteria. Study of small selection of important and characteristic minerals. Interpreting polished (thin) sections as exercise

### Lecture notes
To be handed out in class

### Prerequisites / notice
Credits and mark based on independent description of selected sample(s) towards the end of the course

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>651-4113-00L</th>
<th>Sedimentary Petrography and Microscopy</th>
<th>W+</th>
<th>2 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>V. Picotti, M. G. Fellin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Microscopy of carbonate (1st half of semester) and siliciclastic rocks (2nd half) rocks as well as siliceous, phosphatic and evaporitic sediments.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Description of grains and cement/matrix, texture, classification of the main sedimentary rocks. Discussion and interpretation of the environment of sedimentation. Diagenetic Processes.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Microscopy of carbonate and siliciclastic rocks, siliceous and phosphatic rocks, their origin and classification. Diagenesis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>English textbooks recommended</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>The earlier attendance of other MSc microscopy courses (e.g. magmatic and metamorphic rocks) is not required if during the BSc a general course on microscopy of rocks was completed.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Part B: Methods

#### 651-4055-00L
**Analytical Methods in Petrology and Geology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4055-00L</td>
<td>Analytical Methods in Petrology and Geology</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Reusser, S. Bernasconi, M. Wälle, L. Zehnder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Practical work in analytical chemistry for Earth science students.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Knowledge of some analytical methods used in Earth sciences.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Introduction to analytical chemistry and atom physics. X-ray diffraction (XRD), X-ray fluorescence analysis (XRF), Electron Probe Microanalysis (EPMA), Laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectroscopy (LA-ICP-MS), Mass spectroscopy for light isotopes.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Short handouts for each analytical method.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>It is desirable but not excluding that the students bring their own material (Master or PhD project) for some of the analytical methods.</td>
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#### 651-4117-00L
**Sediment Analysis**

<table>
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<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4117-00L</td>
<td>Sediment Analysis</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>V. Picotti, M. G. Fellin, A. Gilli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Aims, usefulness and theoretical background of methods for sediment analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The course offers a series of basic methods useful for the analysis of sediments. It is also offered to apply these methods on material collected for the the students Master or PhD projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Staining of thin sections for feldspar and carbonate, peels of carbonate rocks, modal analysis of siliciclastic rocks, calcimetry and organic carbon measurement, heavy mineral analysis, cold cathodoluminescence microscopy of carbonate rocks, simple clay mineral separation, exoscopy of quartz grains.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>For the various analytical methods English texts are available from text books and scientific publications.</td>
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#### 651-4031-00L
**Geographic Information Systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4031-00L</td>
<td>Geographic Information Systems</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>A. Baltensweiler, M. Hägeli-Golay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 60.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Introduction to the architecture and data processing capabilities of geographic information systems (GIS). Practical application of spatial data modeling and geoprocessing functions to a selected project from the earth sciences.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Knowledge of the basic architecture and spatial data handling capabilities of geographic information systems. Theoretical introduction to the architecture, modules, spatial data types and spatial data handling functions of geographic information systems (GIS). Application of data modeling principles and geoprocessing capabilities using ArcGIS: Data design and modeling, data acquisition, data integration, spatial analysis of vector and raster data, particular functions for digital terrain modeling and hydrology, map generation and 3D-visualization.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Information Systems, Tutorial: Introduction to ArcGIS Desktop</td>
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</table>

#### 651-4063-00L
**X-ray Powder Diffraction**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4063-00L</td>
<td>X-ray Powder Diffraction</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. M. Plötze</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 12.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>In the course the students learn to measure X-ray diffraction patterns of minerals and to evaluate these using different software for qualitative and quantitative mineral composition as well as crystallographic parameters.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Upon successful completion of this course students are able to: - describe the principle of X-ray diffraction analysis - carry out a qualitative and quantitative mineralogical analysis independently, - critically assess the data, - communicate the results in a scientific report.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Fundamental principles of X-ray diffraction Setup and operation of X-ray diffractometers Interpretation of powder diffraction data Qualitative and quantitative phase analysis of crystalline powders (e.g. with Rietveld analysis)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Notice</strong></td>
<td>Selected handouts will be made available in the lecture</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
At the end of this course, the students should be able to write and a complementing field report. There is no mandatory literature. The following literature is recommended:

- Numerical Modelling of Rock Deformation
- Field Course IV: Non Alpine Field Course
- ECTS

This course gives a tool to describe and interpret microstructures of deformed rocks. It begins with the definition of fabric elements and classification of cleavages. The second part deals with the relation between fabric, microstructure and deformation mechanisms. Finally will be examined the microstructures of high strain zones and the tools to quantify fabric and microstructure.

In addition, innovative methods will be applied to mark the performance in the course, which includes self-evaluation and peer-evaluation among the students. Therefore, some soft-skills will be required and trained as well, such as
- honest self-evaluation and self-grading
- providing honest feedback to a colleague in a tone that is acceptable
- receiving feedback from a colleague without taking criticism personal
- learning the procedure of scientific peer-evaluation

The lecture course is limited to 12 participants.

#### Restricted Choice Modules Geology

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4132-00L</td>
<td>Field Course IV: Non Alpine Field Course</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>J.P. Burg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Field Course to Oman. The students will produce a geological map write and a complementing field report.

Prerequisites / notice

Successful participation in Field Courses I-III.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4003-00L</td>
<td>Numerical Modelling of Rock Deformation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Frehner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Introduction to the programming software Matlab.

Objective

At the end of this course, the students should be able to
- Use Matlab for their future needs (e.g., for their MSc Thesis)
- Understand the fundamental concept of the finite-element method
- Apply the finite-element method to successfully work on a small project tailored to the student's interests.

Content

Introduction to Matlab

Lecture notes

The script is very diverse and ranges from PowerPoint-based pdf-files, to self-study tutorials. Also, the more theoretical and mathematical aspects will be explained on the black board without a proper script.

Literature

None

Prerequisites / notice

Successful participation in Field Courses I-III.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4035-00L</td>
<td>Microstructures</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>to be announced</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course gives a tool to describe and interpret microstructures of deformed rocks. It begins with the definition of fabric elements and classification of cleavages. The second part deals with the relation between fabric, microstructure and deformation mechanisms. Finally will be examined the microstructures of high strain zones and the tools to quantify fabric and microstructure.

Objective

This course gives a tool to describe and interpret microstructures of deformed rocks. It begins with the definition of fabric elements and classification of cleavages. The second part deals with the relation between fabric, microstructure and deformation mechanisms. Finally will be examined the microstructures of high strain zones and the tools to quantify fabric and microstructure. A regional example will be studied at the end of the course.
1) Terminology: grain, grain shape, grain boundaries, cracks, cleavages.

2) Recall Foliation mechanisms and their microstructures:
   a. passive rotation (examples of mica in marbles)
   b. dissolution and precipitation (+Q and M domains in schists)
   c. nucleation and growth (metamorphism, e.g. low grade schists)
   d. crystal plastic deformation (e.g. calcite, quartz)
   e. recrystallization (dynamic) (e.g. calcite)

3) Deformation mechanisms, their microstructures and CPO
   a. Cataclastic deformation (cataclastic flow, trails of fluid inclusions, interaction with fluids and melt, pseudotachylites, breccias)
   b. Intracrystalline plasticity (monomineralic calcite, olivine, quartz.microstructures and CPO, progressive deformation in simple and pure shear)
   c. Diffusive mass transfer in presence of fluids (pressure solution)
   d. Solid state
   e. Grain boundary sliding and superplastic flow (calcite)
   f. Dynamic recrystallization (e.g. Calcite and olivine): rotation Rxx and GB migration Rxx.
   g. Twinning (calcite, as thermometer; plagioclase)
   h. Recovery and static recrystallization
   i. Deformation of polymineralic rocks (e.g. quartzofeldspatic and schists)
   j. synkinematic mineral reactions

4) Microstructures in Fault rocks
   a. Fault gouge
   b. Mylonites (evolution of microstructures and PO with progressive strain. Natural examples and the experimental results from torsion testing: calcite and olivine).
   c. Sense of shear: Matrix, Porphyroclasts etc.

5) Advanced techniques for microstructural characterization
   a. Electron microscopy (SEM, TEM, FIB, EDX, EBSD)
   b. Texture goniometry

Lecture notes
Practical microscopy session!
Reconstruction of time scales is critical for all Quaternary studies in both Geology and Archeology. Various methods are applied depending
I. Hajdas
Selected handouts will be made available in the lecture
ALLMANN, R.: Röntgen-Pulverdiffraktometrie : Rechnergestützte Auswertung, Phasenanalyse und Strukturbestimmung Berlin : Springer,
V. Picotti
-You will understand chemistry and biology of the marine carbonate system
The sedimentary record of sea-level change
Fundamental principles of X-ray diffraction
W
The course will focus on biological and chemical aspects of sedimentation in marine environments. Marine sedimentation will be traced
2G
2G
L. M. Plötze
Sedimentology II: Biological and Chemical Processes
in Lacustrine and Marine Systems
For this course the successful completion of the MSc-
course “Sedimentology I” (651-4041-00L) is a condition.
Content
-You will understand chemistry and biology of the marine carbonate system
-You will be able to relate carbonate mineralogy with facies and environmental conditions
-You will be familiar with cool-water and warm-water carbonates
-You will see carbonate and organic-carbon rich sediments as part of the global carbon cycle
-You will be able to recognize links between climate and marine carbonate systems (e.g. acidification of oceans and reef growth)
-You will be able to use geological archives as source of information on global change
-You will have an overview of marine sedimentation through time

Content
-carbonates, chemistry, mineralogy, biology
-carbonate sedimentation from the shell to the deep sea
-carbonate facies
-cool-water and warm-water carbonates
-organic-carbon and black shales
-C-cycle, carbonates, Corg : CO2 sources and sink
-carbonates: their geochemical proxies for environmental change: stable isotopes, Mg/Ca, Sr
-marine sediments through geological time
-carbonates and evaporites
-lacustrine carbonates
-economic aspects of limestone

Content
-You will understand chemistry and biology of the marine carbonate system
-You will be able to relate carbonate mineralogy with facies and environmental conditions
-You will be familiar with cool-water and warm-water carbonates
-You will see carbonate and organic-carbon rich sediments as part of the global carbon cycle
-You will be able to recognize links between climate and marine carbonate systems (e.g. acidification of oceans and reef growth)
-You will be able to use geological archives as source of information on global change
-You will have an overview of marine sedimentation through time

Objective
1. Introduction: Time scales for the Quaternary, Isotopes and decay
2. Radiocarbon dating: principles and applications
3. Cosmogenic nuclides: 3He,10Be, 14C, 21Ne, 26Cl, 36Cl
4. U-series disequilibrium dating
5. Luminescence dating
6. K/Ar and Ar/Ar dating of lava flows and ash layers
7. Summary and comparison of results from several dating methods at specific sites

Objective
1. Introduction: Time scales for the Quaternary, Isotopes and decay
2. Radiocarbon dating: principles and applications
3. Cosmogenic nuclides: 3He,10Be, 14C, 21Ne, 26Cl, 36Cl
4. U-series disequilibrium dating
5. Luminescence dating
6. K/Ar and Ar/Ar dating of lava flows and ash layers
7. Cs-137 and Pb-210 (soil, sediments, ice core)
8. Summary and comparison of results from several dating methods at specific sites

Prerequisites /
notice
We will read and critically discuss scientific articles relevant for "biological and chemical processes in marine and lacustrine systems"

Prerequisites /
notice
The grading of students is based on in-class exercises and end-semester examination.

Prerequisites /
notice
Visit to radiocarbon lab, cosmogenic nuclide lab, noble gas lab, accelerator (AMS) facility.

Prerequisites /
notice
Required attending the lecture, visiting laboratories, handing back solutions for problem sets (Exercises)

Literature
ANGELA COE, THE OPEN UNIVERSITY.
We will attribute the papers for presentation on the 26th, so please be here on that day!

Literature
651-4043-00L
Quaternary Dating Methods
W
3 credits
2G
I. Hajdas, S. I. Ochs
W
3 credits
2G
Objective
At the end of the course students will:
1. understand the fundamental principles of the most frequently used dating methods for Quaternary studies.
2. be able to calculate an age based on data of the six methods studied.
3. choose which dating method (or combination of methods) is suitable for a certain field problem.
4. critically read and evaluate the application of dating methods in scientific publications.

Objective
Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:
- describe the principle of X-ray diffraction analysis
- carry out a qualitative and quantitative mineralogical analysis independently,
- critically assess the data,
- communicate the results in a scientific report.

Objective
Fundamental principles of X-ray diffraction
Setup and operation of X-ray diffractometers
Interpretation of powder diffraction data

Objective
Number of participants limited to 12.

Objective
Selected handouts will be made available in the lecture

Literature
### Calcuta History and paleoclimatology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4057-00L</td>
<td>Climate History and Paleoclimatology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Haug, A. Martinez-Garcia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course "Climate history and paleoclimatology" gives an overview on climate through geological time and it provides insight into methods and tools used in paleoclimatic research.

**Objective**
The student will have an understanding of the evolution of climate and its major forcing factors -orbital, atmosphere chemistry, tectonics-through geological time. He or she will understand interaction between life and climate and he or she will be familiar with the use of most common geochronological climate "proxies", he or she will be able to evaluate quality of marine and terrestrial sedimentary paleoclimatic archives. The student will be able to estimate rates of changes in climate history and to recognize feedbacks between the biosphere and climate.

**Content**
- Climate system and earth history - climate forcing factors and feedback mechanisms of the geosphere, biosphere, and hydrosphere.
- Geological time, stratigraphy, geological archives, climate archives, paleoclimatic proxies
- Climate through geological time: "lessons from the past"
  - Cretaceous greenhouse climate
  - The Late Paleocene Thermal Maximum (PETM)
  - Cenozoic Cooling
  - Onset and Intensification of Southern Hemisphere Glaciation
  - Onset and Intensification of Northern Hemisphere Glaciation
  - Pliocene warmth
  - Glacial and Interglacials
  - Millennial-scale climate variability during glaciations
  - The last deglaciation(s)
  - The Younger Dryas
- Holocene climate - climate and societies

### Sedimentology II: Biological and Chemical Processes in Lacustrine and Marine Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4043-00L</td>
<td>Sedimentology II: Biological and Chemical Processes in Lacustrine and Marine Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>V. Picotti, A. Gilli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course will focus on biological and chemical aspects of sedimentation in marine environments. Marine sedimentation will be traced from coast to deep-sea. The use of stable isotopes paleoceanography will be discussed. Neritic, hemipelagic and pelagic sediments will be used as proxies for environmental change during times of major perturbations of climate and paleoclimatic archives.

**Objective**
- You will understand chemistry and biology of the marine carbonate system
- You will be able to relate carbonate mineralogy with facies and environmental conditions
- You will be familiar with cool-water and warm-water carbonates
- You will see carbonate and organic-carbon rich sediments as part of the global carbon cycle
- You will be able to recognize links between climate and marine carbonate systems (e.g., acidification of oceans and reef growth)
- You will be able to use geological archives as source of information on global change
- You will have an overview of marine sedimentation through time

**Content**
- Carbonates: chemistry, mineralogy, biology
- Carbonate sedimentation from the shelf to the deep sea
- Carbonate facies
- Cool-water and warm-water carbonates
- Organic-carbon and black shales
- C-cycle, carbonates, Corg: CO2 sources and sinks
- Carbonates: their geochronological proxies for environmental change: stable isotopes, Mg/Ca, Sr
- Marine sediments through geological time
- Carbonates and evaporites
- Lacustrine carbonates
- Economic aspects of limestone

**Lecture notes**
No script. Scientific articles will be distributed during the course.

**Literature**
We will read and critically discuss scientific articles relevant for "biological and chemical processes in marine and lacustrine systems".

**Prerequisites / notice**
The grading of students is based on in-class exercises and end-semester examination.

### Basics of Palaeobotany (University of Zurich)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4058-00L</td>
<td>Basics of Palaeobotany (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course "Basics in Palaeobotany" gives an overview on the evolution and palaeobiology of plants and their relevance for the reconstruction of past environments.

**Objective**
On successful completion of the module, the students should be able to explain how plants are preserved in the fossil record, to describe the morphology of plant mega fossils, and of spores and pollen. They can describe how plant fossils can be used for reconstructing palaeoenvironments. Students should be able to explain the interactions between evolution of plants, climate and physical environment and they will be able to integrate the dimension of geological time into their understanding of bioclimatic events.

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**Prerequisites / notice**
The course includes a high portion of practical exercises in sample preparation as well as measurement and evaluation of X-ray powder diffraction data. Own sample will be analysed qualitatively and quantitatively. Knowledge in mineralogy of this system is essential. The lecture course is limited to 12 participants.
- Preservation of plants in the fossil record.
- First evidence for plants on Earth
- The conquest of the continents by plants
- Major adaptation and innovations leading to the present plant diversity
- The evolution and morphology of the major plant groups
- Plant associations through geological time and their palaeogeographic and stratigraphic relevance
- Mass extinctions and the fossil plant record
- Interaction between past vegetation and climate
- The relevance of plant microfossils for reconstruction of palaeoclimate and palaeoecology

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**Biogeochemistry**

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**Abstract**

The course will focus on biological and chemical aspects of sedimentation in marine environments. Marine sedimentation will be traced from coast to deep sea. The use of stable isotopes, palaeoceanography will be discussed. Neritic, hemipelagic and pelagic sediments will be used as proxies for environmental change during times of major perturbations of climate and oceanography.

**Objective**

- You will understand chemistry and biology of the marine carbonate system
- You will be able to relate carbonate mineralogy with facies and environmental conditions
- You will be familiar with cool-water and warm-water carbonates
- You will see carbonate and organic-carbon rich sediments as part of the global carbon cycle
- You will be able to recognize links between climate and marine carbonate systems (e.g. acidification of oceans and reef growth)
- You will be able to use geological archives as source of information on global change
- You will have an overview of marine sedimentation through time

**Content**

- carbonates, chemistry, mineralogy, biology
- carbonate sedimentation from the shelf to the deep sea
- carbonate facies
- cool-water and warm-water carbonates
- organic-carbon and black shales
- C-cycle, carbonates, Corg : CO2 sources and sink
- Carbonates: their geochemical proxies for environmental change: stable isotopes, Mg/Ca, Sr
- marine sediments through geological time
- carbonates and evaporites
- lacustrine carbonates
- economic aspects of limestone

**Lecture notes**

no script. scientific articles will be distributed during the course

**Prerequisites / notice**

The grading of students is based on in-class exercises and end-semester examination.

---

**Climate History and Palaeoclimatology**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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**Abstract**

The course "Climate history and paleoclimatology gives an overview on climate through geological time and it provides insight into methods and tools used in paleoclimate research.

**Objective**

The student will have an understanding of evolution of climate and its major forcing factors -orbital, atmosphere chemistry, tectonics- through geological time. He or she will understand interaction between life and climate and he or she will be familiar with the use of most common geochemical climate "proxies", he or she will be able to evaluate quality of marine and terrestrial sedimentary paleoclimate archives. The student will be able to estimate rates of changes in climate history and to recognize feedbacks between the biosphere and climate.

**Content**

Climate system and earth history - climate forcing factors and feedback mechanisms of the geosphere, biosphere, and hydrosphere.

- Geological time, stratigraphy, geological archives, climate archives, paleoclimate proxies
- Climate through geological time: "lessons from the past"
- Cretaceous greenhouse climate
- The Late Paleocene Thermal Maximum (PETM)
- Cenozoic Cooling
- Onset and Intensification of Southern Hemisphere Glaciation
- Onset and Intensification of Northern Hemisphere Glaciation
- Pliocene warmth
- Glacial and Interglacials
- Millennial-scale climate variability during glaciations
- The last deglaciation(s)
- The Younger Dryas
- Holocene climate - climate and societies

---

**Basics of Palaeobotany (University of Zurich)**

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: BIO280

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: [http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html](http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html)
The course "Basics in Palaeobotany" gives an overview on the evolution and palaeobiology of plants and their relevance for the reconstruction of past environments.

On successful completion of the module, the students should be able to explain how plants are preserved in the fossil record, to describe the morphology of plant mega fossils, and of spores and pollen. They can describe how plant fossils can be used for reconstructing palaeoenvironments. Students should be able to explain the interactions between evolution of plants, climate and physical environment and they will be able to integrate the dimension of geological time into their understanding of biological events.

Preservation of plants in the fossil record.
- First evidence for plants on Earth
- The conquest of the continents by plants
- Major adaptation and innovations leading to the present plant diversity
- The evolution and morphology of the major plant groups
- Plant associations through geological time and their palaeogeographic and stratigraphic relevance
- Mass extinctions and the fossil plant record
- Interaction between past vegetation and climate
- The relevance of plant microfossils for reconstruction of palaeoclimate and palaeoecology

Open Choice Modules

Quaternary Geology and Geomorphology

<table>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4901-00L</td>
<td>Quaternary Dating Methods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>I. Hajdas, S. Ivy Ochs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Reconstruction of time scales is critical for all Quaternary studies in both Geology and Archeology. Various methods are applied depending on the time range of interest and the archive studied. In this lecture we focus on the six methods that are most frequently used for dating Quaternary sediments and landforms.

Objective
Students will be made familiar with the details of the six dating methods through lectures on basic principles, analysis of case studies, solving of problem sets for age calculation and visits to dating laboratories.

At the end of the course students will:
1. understand the fundamental principles of the most frequently used dating methods for Quaternary studies.
2. be able to calculate an age based on data of the six methods studied.
3. choose which dating method (or combination of methods) is suitable for a certain field problem.
4. critically read and evaluate the application of dating methods in scientific publications.

Content
1. Introduction: Time scales for the Quaternary, Isotopes and decay
2. Radiocarbon dating: principles and applications
3. Cosmogenic nuclides: 3He,10Be, 14C, 21Ne, 26Cl, 36Cl
4. U-series disequilibrium dating
5. Luminescence dating
6. K/Ar and Ar/Ar dating of lava flows and ash layers
7. Cs-137 and Pb-210 (soil, sediments, ice core)
8. Summary and comparison of results from several dating methods at specific sites

Prerequisites / notice
Visit to radiocarbon lab, cosmogenic nuclide lab, noble gas lab, accelerator (AMS) facility.

Pre-requisite:
Required attending the lecture, visiting laboratories, handing back solutions for problem sets (Exercises)

Quantification and Modeling of the Cryosphere: Dynamic Processes (University of Zurich)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4077-00L</td>
<td>Quantification and Modeling of the Cryosphere: Dynamic Processes (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
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</table>

Abstract
Overview of the most important earth surface processes and landforms in cold regions (regions with glaciers and intense frost) with emphasis on high-mountain aspects. Discussion of present research challenges.

Objective
Knowledge of the most prominent climate-related geomorphological processes and phenomena in high-mountain regions, understanding of primary research challenges.

Content
Erosion and sedimentation by glaciers as a function of topography, englacial temperature, sediment balance, sliding and melt water runoff. Processes and landforms in regions of seasonal and perennial frost (frost weathering, rock falls, debris cones/talus, solifluction, permafrost creep/rock glaciers, debris flows).

Lecture notes
Glacial and periglacial geomorphodynamics in high-mountain regions. Ca. 100 pages.

Literature
references in script

Basin Analysis

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4231-00L</td>
<td>Basin Analysis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>K. Ueda, T. I. Eglinton</td>
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</table>

Abstract
The course discusses the formation and development of different basin types as part of lithosphere geodynamics. It introduces conceptual models and governing physics, with practical application to the study of basin evolution. Techniques for the analysis of subsidence and thermal history are demonstrated. Organic matter, petroleum play, and their biogeochemical investigation are examined.

Objective
Based on the introductory education and practical training during this course, each participant should be able to choose and apply approaches and techniques to own problems of basin analysis, and should be versed to expand their knowledge independently.

In particular, each participant should:
- Develop an intuitive understanding for origin, dynamics, and temporal evolution of basins in a geological / geodynamic context;
- Acquire the necessary theoretical foundation to describe basin evolution quantitatively;
- Be familiar with geological and geophysical methods that are applied to obtain information about rock properties, structural geometry, and thermal and subsidence history of basins;
- Understand the burial and maturation of organic matter in basins, the development of petroleum play, and be acquainted with geochemical methods to study the evolution of biogenic carbon.
The following topics are covered:

- Introduction; classification schemes and types of basins; heat conduction; geotherms;
- The lithosphere; isostasy; rifts and basins due to lithospheric stretching; uniform extension model; modifications to the uniform stretching model; dynamics of rifting.
- Elasticity of the lithosphere; flexural compensation; geometry and analytical description of loads and the resulting deflection; foreland basins; their anatomy;
- Reconstruction of basin evolution; borehole data; porosity loss and decompaction; backstripping; subsidence curves; thermal history and its reconstruction;
- Petroleum play concept; organic production; source rock prediction and depositional environment; petroleum generation, expulsion, migration, alteration; reservoir and traps;
- Carbon cycle; maturation of organic matter; geochemistry of biogenic carbon; biomarkers; analytical techniques
- Overview of other basin types: effects of mantle dynamics, strike-slip basins.

Each week of the course is split in lectures and corresponding practicals, in which the concepts are applied to simplified problems.

Grading of the semester performance is based on submitted practicals (50%) and a final exam (50%). The exam will take place in the time slot of the last practical (18.12.).

Lecture notes
Lecture notes are provided online during the course. They summarize the current subjects week by week, and provide the essential theoretical background.

Literature
Main reference:
ISBN 978-0-470-67376-8

Recommended, but not required (available in library).

Supplementary:


Prerequisites / notice
Familiarity with MATLAB is advantageous, but not required.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<td>651-4243-00L</td>
<td>Seismic Stratigraphy and Facies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Eberli</td>
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Abstract
Introduction into seismic interpretation for solving geological and environmental problems. A special focus is given to the seismic facies analysis and seismic sequence stratigraphy. In addition, the seismic attributes are explained, which are important for the analysis of paleo-geomorphology and structural deformation.

Objective
1. Acquire techniques for a comprehensive interpretation of seismic sections for solving geologic, tectonic, stratigraphic and environmental problems
2. Correlation of seismic facies to lithologic facies in different sedimentary systems
3. Recognition of structural elements and faults on seismic sections.
4. Learning the techniques of 3D seismic data interpretation
5. Reconstruction of sedimentary history using seismic stratigraphy and facies analysis and core information.

Content
The four day course consists of lectures that are accompanied by a variety of exercises.

Day 1:
Introduction seismic facies analysis with exercise
Seismic resolution
Factors controlling sedimentation
Exercise: Seismic section in Straits of Florida

Day 2:
Seismic attributes and seismic geomorphology
Siliciclastic deltas, shelves and turbidite systems, 2D-3D
Exercise: Seismic section Tarragon Basin
Seismic facies carbonates
Exercise: Seismic section platform margin Great Bahama Bank
Deepwater environments, including cold-water coral habitats

Day 3:
Seismic facies of mixed systems with exercises
Faults and structures on seismic sections
Exercise: Seismic section Golf von Mexiko

Day 4:
Telling ages on seismic section
Seismic stratigraphy and sequence stratigraphy
Exercise: Sequence analysis Straits of Andros
Final discussion
Lecture notes: An original script (110 pages) designed for the class will be distributed at the beginning of the course.

Books Seismic Facies:


Books Seismic Stratigraphy:


Schlager, W., 1992, Sedimentology and sequence stratigraphy of reefs and carbonate platforms: AAPG Cont. Education course notes #34, pp71.


Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge in sedimentology and stratigraphy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4107-00L</td>
<td>Rock and Environmental Magnetism</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. M. Hirt</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
The course will cover basic physical theory related to mineral and rock magnetism, measurement techniques, and applications in earth and soil sciences, climatology and biophysics.

**Objective**
There are two objectives in this course: (1) to acquire an understanding of the physical theory behind the origin of magnetism in a mineral or rock; and (2) to learn how material magnetic properties can be used to study environmental and geologic systems and processes.

**Content**
- Fundamentals of magnetism
- Magnetic mineralogy
- Measurement techniques
- Time
- Special Topics: Magnetoclimatology, mass transport, pollution monitoring, biophysics, magnetic properties of nanoscale materials

**Lecture notes**
Available on-line

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4109-00L</td>
<td>Geothermal Energy</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>K. F. Evans, P. Bayer, M. O. Saar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course will introduce students to the general principles of Geothermics and is suitable for students who have a basic knowledge of Geoscience or Environmental Science (equivalent of a Bachelor degree).

**Objective**
To provide students with a broad understanding of the systems used to exploit geothermal energy in diverse settings.
Content
The course will begin with an overview of heat generation and the thermal structure of the Earth. The basic theory describing the flow of heat in the shallow crust will be covered, as will be the methods used to measure it. Petrophysical parameters of relevance to Geothermics, such as thermal conductivity, heat capacity and radiogenic heat productivity, are described together with the laboratory and borehole measurement techniques used to estimate their values. The focus will then shift towards the exploitation of geothermal heat at various depths and temperatures, ranging from electricity and heat production in various types of deep geothermal systems (including high and medium temperature hydrothermal systems, and Engineered Geothermal Systems at depths of 5 km or more), to ground-source heat pumps installed in boreholes at depths of a few tens to hundreds of meters for heating domestic houses.

The subjects covered are as follows:
- Week 1: Introduction. Earth’s thermal structure. Conductive heat flow
- Week 3: Temperature measurement. Hydrothermal reservoirs & well productivity
- Week 4: Hydrological characterisation of reservoirs. Drilling. Optimized systems
- Week 5: Petrophysical or Engineered Geothermal Systems
- Week 6: Low-enthalpy systems 1
- Week 7: Low-enthalpy systems 2.

Lecture notes
The script for each class will be available for download from the ilias website no later than 1 day before the class.

Lithosphere Structure and Tectonics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4014-00L</td>
<td>Seismic Tomography</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Kissling, T. Diehl, G. Hetényi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Seismic tomography is the science of interpreting seismic measurements (seismograms) to derive information about the structure of the Earth. The subject of this course is the formal relationship existing between a seismic measurement and the nature of the Earth, or of certain regions of the Earth, and the ways to use it, to gain information about the Earth.

Literature

Earthquake Seismology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4021-00L</td>
<td>Engineering Seismology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Fäh, J. Burjánék</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course is a general introduction to the methods of seismic hazard analysis. It provides an overview of the input data and the tools in deterministic and probabilistic seismic hazard assessment, and discusses the related uncertainties.

Objective
In the course it is explained how the disciplines of seismology, geology, strong-motion geophysics, and earthquake engineering contribute to the evaluation of seismic hazard. It provides an overview of the input data and the tools in deterministic and probabilistic seismic hazard assessment, and discusses the related uncertainties. The course includes the discussion related to Intensity and macroseismic scales, historical seismicity and earthquake catalogues, ground motion parameters used in earthquake engineering, definitions of the seismic source, ground motion attenuation, site effects and microzonation, and the use of numerical tools to estimate ground motion parameters, both in a deterministic and probabilistic sense.

Content
During the course recent earthquakes and their impacts are discussed and related to existing hazard assessments for the areas of interest.
This course teaches earthquake source theory, covering the moment-tensor representation of earthquakes treated as point-sources, the kinematic characterization of extended-fault ruptures, and the dynamics of earthquake rupture. Fault mechanics and fault-zone structure as well as implication of rupture dynamics for near-source ground-motion prediction will complement the material.

The aim of the course is to gain a thorough understanding of the physicalprocessed (and their mathematical description) leading to and governing earthquake source ruptures. Simplified earthquake-source representations will be used to motivate the study of the complexity of the dynamic rupture process, its fundamental aspects in terms of fracture mechanics and friction, and its implications for ground-motions (and hence seismic hazard)

The course is sub-divided in two parts:

FIRST PART
- Introduction; Definition of earthquake, faults, elastic rebound theory, source parameters definition.
- Introduction to elastodynamic: strain, stress, equation of motion.
- Mathematical description of the source: Representation theorem, earthquakes as point sources, moment-tensor derivation, source spectra.
- Earthquakes on extended faults: Kinematic earthquake characterization, kinematic source inversion

SECOND PART
- Earthquake source dynamics: Introduction to Linear Elastic Fractures mechanics, the state of stress and friction models,
- Energy partition during Earthquake
- Numerical simulation of shear earthquake rupture: Fault representation methods, elastodynamic coupled to frictional sliding.
- Identifying source-dominant ground motion phenomena
- Numerical exercise to model earthquake rupture dynamic

Course notes will be made available on a designated course web site several days in advance of each lecture. No single script of book will be distributed or recommended as the material is compiled from several text books and the recent literature. The course will be given entirely in English. 

Prerequisites / notice
The course will be evaluated in four parts, from a two hours final exam at the end of the course, a final presentation which will be based on a paper-study from the relevant recent literature, a writing report of a computer exercise and homework delivered during the course. The course will be worth 3 credit points, and a satisfactory total grade (4 or better averaged from the four evaluation parts) is needed to obtain 3 CPs. The final writing exam has a weight of 40% and the other three has a weight of 60% (each contributing 20 ) of the total grade.

The course will be given entirely in English.

Course pre-requisites; standard "higher maths for physicists" (i.e. linear algebra, calculus, ODE’s, PDE’s, Fourier-Transforms, some probability theory); useful but not mandatory courses would be "Inverse Theory in Geophysics" and general geophysics courses (i.e. seismo-tectonics, seismic waves, introduction to geophsics).

Glaciology

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 523 of 1432
### Cryosphere

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-3561-00L</td>
<td>Cryosphere</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Funk, M. Huss, K. Steffen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course introduces the different parts of the cryosphere - snow, glaciers, sea ice, permafrost - and their role in the climate system. A significant physical aspect is the focus in each part. Those completing the course are able to describe the dynamics of cryosphere components both formally and using examples.

**Objective**

Students are able
- to qualitatively describe the main components of the cryosphere and their role in the climate system
- to formally describe the relevant physical processes which determine the state of cryosphere components

**Content**

Introduction into the different components of the Cryosphere: Snow, glaciers, sea ice and permafrost, and their roles in the climate system. Each part is use to emphasized on one specific physical aspect: material qualities of ice, mass balance and dynamics of glaciers and energy balance of sea ice.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts will be distributed during the teaching semester

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0289-00L</td>
<td>Applied Glaciology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Funk, A. Bauder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

We will explain the fundamentals of physics of glaciers which are necessary for treating applied problems. We will go into climate-glacier interactions, flow of glaciers, lake ice and hydrolgy of glaciers.

**Objective**

To understand the fundamental physical processes in glaciology.

**Content**

Basics in physical glaciology
- Dynamics of glaciers: deformation of glacier ice, role of water in glacier motion, reaction of glaciers to climate changes, glacier calving, surges
- Ice falls, ice avalanches
- Glacier floods
- Lake ice and bearing capacity

**Lecture notes**

Handouts are available

**Prerequisites / notice**

Für aktuelle Fallbeispiele werden risikobasierte Massnahmen bei glaziologischen Naturgefahren diskutiert.

### Glaciology

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4101-00L</td>
<td>Physics of Glaciers</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Lüthi, G. Jouvet, F. T. Walter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Application of basic physical concepts to glaciers and ice caps. Understanding glaciers and ice sheets with simple physical concepts. Topics include the reaction of glaciers to the climate, ice rheology, temperature in glaciers and ice sheets, glacier hydrology, basal motion and calving glaciers. A special focus is the current development of Greenland and Antarctica.

**Objective**

The course outlines the physical principles governing the gravity-driven motion of glacier ice. This is applied to understand the response of glaciers and ice sheets to changes in their environment. Polar ice caps, ice streams and mountain glaciers and their recent rapid changes are discussed.

**Content**

The dynamics of glaciers and polar ice sheets is the key requisite to understand their history and their future evolution. We will take a closer look at ice deformation, basal motion, heat flow and glacier hydraulics. The specific dynamics of tide water and calving glaciers is investigated, as is the reaction of glaciers to changes in mass balance (and therefore climate).

**Lecture notes**

http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~luethim/teaching.html

### Palaeontology

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-1380-00L</td>
<td>Palaeontological Excursions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1P</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

### Other Courses

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-3561-00L</td>
<td>Cryosphere</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Funk, M. Huss, K. Steffen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites**

Good high school mathematics and physics knowledge required.

### Literature

Relevante Literatur wird während der Vorlesung angegeben.

### Prerequisites / notice

Für aktuelle Fallbeispiele werden risikobasierte Massnahmen bei glaziologischen Naturgefahren diskutiert.

Voraussetzungen: Es werden Grundkenntnisse in Mechanik und Physik vorausgesetzt.

### Physics of Glaciers

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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4077-00L</td>
<td>Quantification and Modeling of the Cryosphere: Dynamic Processes (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Abstract**

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: GEO815

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Objective**

Overview of the most important earth surface processes and landforms in cold regions (regions with glaciers and intense frost) with emphasis on high-mountain aspects. Discussion of present research challenges.

**Content**

Knowledge of the most prominent climate-related geomorphological processes and phenomena in high-mountain regions, understanding of primary research challenges.

**Lecture notes**

Glacial and periglacial geomorphodynamics in high-mountain regions. Ca. 100 pages. Literature references in skirit

### Seminar in Glaciology

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-1581-00L</td>
<td>Seminar in Glaciology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>A. Bauder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Studium aktueller und klassischer Arbeiten der glaziologischen Forschung

**Objective**


**Content**

Studium aktueller und klassischer Arbeiten der glaziologischen Forschung

bzw. Stipendien werden im Verlauf der Veranstaltung abgegeben

### Palaeontology

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-1380-00L</td>
<td>Palaeontological Excursions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1P</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html
**Objective**
Besuch von Fossilvorkommen im In- und Ausland, um die Erhaltung der Fossilien, die fazielle Ausbildung und die Stratigraphie der fossilführenden Schichten kennenzulernen und zu diskutieren sowie gegebenenfalls Fossilien zu sammeln.

**Content**

**Basics of Palaeobotany (University of Zurich)**

**Number** 651-4058-00L  
**Title** Basics of Palaeobotany (University of Zurich)  
**Type** O  
**ECTS** 3  
**Hours** 2G  
**Lecturers** University lecturers

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.  
UZH Module Code: BIO280

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:  
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Abstract**
The course "Basics in Palaeobotany" gives an overview on the evolution and palaeobiology of plants and their relevance for the reconstruction of past environments.

**Objective**
On successful completion of the module, the students should be able to explain how plants are preserved in the fossil record, to describe the morphology of plant mega fossils, and of spores and pollen. They can describe how plant fossils can be used for reconstructing palaeoenvironments. Students should be able to explain the interactions between evolution of plants, climate and physical environment and they will be able to integrate the dimension of geological time into their understanding of biological events.

**Content**
- Preservation of plants in the fossil record.  
- First evidence for plants on Earth  
- The conquest of the continents by plants  
- Major adaptation and innovations leading to the present plant diversity  
- The evolution and morphology of the major plant groups  
- Plant associations through geological time and their palaeogeographic and stratigraphic relevance  
- Mass extinctions and the fossil plant record  
- Interaction between past vegetation and climate  
- The relevance of plant microfossils for reconstruction of palaeoclimatic and palaeoecological conditions.

**Geographic Information Systems**

**Number** 651-4267-00L  
**Title** Specializing in Geographic Information Science V (University of Zürich)  
**Type** O  
**ECTS** 5  
**Hours** 2V+2U  
**Lecturers** University lecturers

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.  
UZH Module Code: GEO372

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:  
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Remote Sensing**

**Number** 651-4263-00L  
**Title** Remote Sensing and Geographic Information Science V (University of Zürich)  
**Type** O  
**ECTS** 5  
**Hours** 2V+5U  
**Lecturers** University lecturers

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.  
UZH Module Code: GEO371

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:  
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Number** 651-4269-00L  
**Title** Specialisation in Remote Sensing: Spectroscopy of the Earth System (University of Zurich)  
**Type** W  
**ECTS** 6  
**Hours** 2V+2U  
**Lecturers** University lecturers

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.  
UZH Module Code: GEO442  
Prerequisite: Remote Sensing Methods (UZH Module Code: GEO371)

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:  
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Number** 651-4257-00L  
**Title** Specialisation in Remote Sensing: SAR and LIDAR (University of Zurich)  
**Type** W  
**ECTS** 6  
**Hours** 2V+2U  
**Lecturers** University lecturers

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.  
UZH Module Code: GEO443  
Prerequisite: Remote Sensing Methods (UZH Module Code: GEO371)

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:  
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Modules from the Geology Major**
Choice from Geology Restricted Choice Modules

**Modules from the Engineering Geology Major**
Choice from Engineering Geology Required Modules

**Modules from the Geophysics Major**
Choice from Geophysics Compulsory Modules
Choice from Geophysics Restricted Choice Modules

Modules from the Mineralogy & Geochemistry Major
Choice from the Mineralogy & Geochemistry Restricted Choice Modules

Major in Engineering Geology
Compulsory Modules Engineering Geology
Engineering Geology Fundamentals

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4025-00L</td>
<td>Rock Mechanics and Rock Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>F. Amann, V. Gischig, M. Perras</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course focuses on the principles (fundamentals) and basic concepts of rock mechanics and rock engineering (e.g. tunnelling, rock slope stability).

Objective
The course aims to introduce the fundamentals and basic concepts of rock mechanics and generic rock engineering. The student shall understand how rocks behave at different scales, under various artificial loads and in the shallow subsurface (a few km below ground). The link between rock mechanics, geology, hydrogeology and tectonics (i.e. the conditions under which the rock formed) will be clearly established.

The student shall understand basic principles of rock mechanics and rock engineering. In addition, the student shall learn how to carry out laboratory tests to interpret these tests and to apply the results from lab and field investigations to simple engineering problems. This knowledge is required for subsequent integration courses (Landslide Analysis and Hazard Mitigation; Engineering Geology of Underground Excavations).

Content
This course focuses on the principles (fundamentals) and basic concepts of rock mechanics and generic rock engineering. The behavior of different rock types is studied with laboratory investigations which are linked to the theoretical aspects discussed in lectures and applied in exercises. The course is compulsory for the MSc Eng Geol. The applications of rock mechanical principles and rock engineering methods are extensively covered in subsequent courses.

Lecture notes
Written course documentation available on our homepage: www.engineeringgeology.ethz.ch

651-4033-00L  | Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering   | O    | 4    | 3V+2U  | M. Perras, A. Wolter, M. Stolz |

Abstract
The course presents the principles of soil mechanics and soil behaviour characteristics and its applications in geotechnical structures and systems. It is based on more descriptive courses on Engineering Geology within the BSc Geol. Program and is a compulsory prerequisite for other courses within the MSc Eng. Geol. program.

Objective
Understanding the principles of soil behaviour and the fundamentals of geotechnical practices in soils.

Ability to communicate with geotechnical engineers.

Content
Soil Mechanics:
- Fundamental concepts of strength and deformation of different soils.
  - Introduction to geotechnical calculations
  - Significance of (ground)water
  - Geotechnical Engineering in Soils:
    - Evaluation of geotechnical scenarios, handling of forecast uncertainties, relation of soil properties and soil composition, interactions between soil and building,
    - standard construction methods in soils (foundations, slopes, dams and levees),
    - requirements for the geotechnical prognosis

Lecture notes
This lecture is supported by the textbook: “Geotechnical Engineering” by Donald P. Coduto, 2nd edition, 2011; ISBN-13: 978-0-13-135425-8

Prerequisites / notice
Courses must be completed:
- Introduction to Engineering Geology (BSc level)
- Introduction to Groundwater
- Sedimentology and Quaternary deposits
- Principles of Physics

Courses recommended:
- Eng Geol Site Investigations
- Eng Geol Field Course I (soils)
- Clay Mineralogy

651-4023-00L  | Groundwater                                 | O    | 4    | 3G    | M. O. Saar, X.Z. Kong |

Abstract
The course provides an introduction into quantitative analysis of groundwater flow and transport. It is focused on formulating flow and transport problems in groundwater, which are to be solved analytically or numerically.

Objective
a) Students understand the basic concepts of flow and contaminant transport processes and boundary conditions in groundwater.

b) Students are able to formulate simple practical flow and transport problems.

c) Students are able to understand and apply simple analytical solutions to simple flow and transport problems.

d) Students are able to use simple numerical codes to adequately solve simple flow (and transport) problems.
Content

1. Introduction to groundwater problems. Concepts to quantify properties of aquifers.
2. Flow equation. The generalized Darcy law.
3. The water balance equation.
5. Analytical solutions to flow problems I
6. Analytical solutions to flow problems II
7. Finite difference solution to flow problems.
12. Analytical solutions to transport problems I
13. Analytical solutions to transport problems II

Lecture notes

Handouts of slides.

Literature

de Marsily G., Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4065-00L</td>
<td>Geological Site Investigations</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Ziegler, A. Manconi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course introduces students to the methods used in characterising, developing or monitoring geotechnical engineering project sites. Measurements, tools and analyses are described that are relevant to determining the geologic conditions at a site as well as deformations that occur under natural or construction conditions.

Objective
This course aims to introduce the general procedures taken during a engineering geological site investigation. Students who complete the course should be able to design a site investigation program of measurements based on information from initial desk studies, and to analyse, integrate and interpret data from the measurement program.

Content
The methods that are routinely employed in site investigations will be described focusing on their applicability in different geologic environments. The limitations of the data in constraining the parameters of interest will be addressed together with problems of interpretation and cost-versus-information value. Specific topics addressed include drilling, coring, sampling, borehole testing, geophysical methods used in engineering geology, satellite, air- and ground-based surface and displacement monitoring (photogrammetry, LIDAR and Radar), and in-situ deformation measurement methods.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes will be available for download 1-2 days before each class.

Literature
Online (ETH): http://www.icevirtuallibrary.com/content/book/100017

Supplemental literature will be suggested and made available during the course.

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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4071-00L</td>
<td>Industrial Internship</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>32P</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites: successful participation in all 3 compulsory modules of the Major in Engineering Geology (Fundamentals, Methods and Integration).

The Industrial Internship of the Eng Geol Major should take place in the second MSc year after consultation with Dr. Björn Oddsson. Detailed regulations of this practical are published on the Eng Geol Website.
The industry practical is supervised both from the industry partner and ETH and consists of technically and/or scientifically challenging work in the engineering geology domain. The regular duration of the practical is 2.5 month. The practical is is pre-defined in a work plan and concluded with a report written by the student.

The goals of the industry practical are to become familiar with technical, economic, legal and communication issues of real-life work in private industry or technical administration.

#### Major in Geophysics

#### Compulsory Modules Geophysics

#### Geophysical Methods I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4005-00L</td>
<td>Geophysical Data Processing</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. V. Cauzzi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course presents fundamental digital signal processing and filter theory with a focus on geophysical applications.

**Objective**
The goal of the course is to provide an understanding of the principles of digital signal processing and filter theory. Form: two hours lecture with two hours of computer based exercises per week over 7 weeks.

**Content**
Analog-digital conversion: dynamic range and resolution; Dirac-impulse, step function; Laplace transformation; Z-transformation; Differential equations of linear time-invariant systems; Examples: seismometer and RC-filter; Impulse response and transfer function; Frequency selective filters: example Butterworth filters; Digital filters: impulse invariance and bilinear transformation; Inverse filters; Response spectra.

**Lecture notes**
Lecture notes will be made available for download from the website of the course.

**Literature**
The class follows no single book. A list of relevant texts will be given in class.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Students must bring their own laptop in class for Matlab exercises.

#### Geophysical Data Processing

**Objective**
The goal of the course is to develop familiarity with basic fluid dynamical concepts relevant to geophysical and astrophysical problems.

**Content**
(i) Basic concepts.
(ii) Conservation Laws.
(iii) Dynamical similarity and scale analysis.
(iv) The inviscid approximation.
(v) Streamlines-Streamfunctions.
(vi) Elements of boundary layer theory - Application to viscous boundary layer.
(vii) Vorticity-Concept and Examples.
(viii) Introduction to rotating fluid.
(ix) Viscous boundary layer in rotating fluid.
(x) Non-rotating thermal convection.
(xi) Introduction to rotating thermal convection.

---

**GRADING** will be based on weekly programming homeworks (50%) and a term project (50%) to develop an application of their choice to a more advanced level.

**Literature**
Taras Gerya, Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling, Cambridge University Press 2010

#### Geophysical Methods II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4001-00L</td>
<td>Geophysical Fluid Dynamics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>J. A. R. Noir</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Fluid mechanics is one of the fundamental building blocks of modern geophysics. This course aims to provide the students with the basics tools used in fluid dynamics studies of geophysical-astrophysical problems. The course is a combination of lectures, exercises and demo experiments to present the same concepts in various forms.

**Objective**
The goal of this course is to develop familiarity with basic fluid dynamical concepts relevant to geophysical and astrophysical problems.

**Content**
(i) Basic concepts.
(ii) Conservation Laws.
(iii) Dynamical similarity and scale analysis.
(iv) The inviscid approximation.
(v) Streamlines-Streamfunctions.
(vi) Elements of boundary layer theory - Application to viscous boundary layer.
(vii) Vorticity-Concept and Examples.
(viii) Introduction to rotating fluid.
(ix) Viscous boundary layer in rotating fluid.
(x) Non-rotating thermal convection.
(xi) Introduction to rotating thermal convection.
A provisional week-by-week schedule (subject to change) is as follows:

Week 1: The continuity equation
Theory: Definition of a geological media as a continuum. Field variables used for the representation of a continuum. Methods for definition of the field variables. Eulerian and Lagrangian points of view. Continuity equation in Eulerian and Lagrangian forms and their derivation.
Exercise: Computing the divergence of velocity field.

Week 2: Density and gravity
Exercise: Computing density, thermal expansion and compressibility from an equation of state.

Week 3: Stress and strain
Exercise: Analysing strain rate tensor for solid body rotation.

Week 4: The momentum equation
Exercises: Computing velocity for magma flow in a channel.

Week 5: Viscous rheology of rocks
Theory: Solid-state creep of minerals and rocks as themajour mechanism of deformation of the Earth's interior. Dislocation and diffusion creep mechanisms. Rheological equations for minerals and rocks. Effective viscosity and its dependence on temperature, pressure and strain rate. Formulation of the effective viscosity from empirical flow laws.
Exercise: Deriving viscous rheological equations for computing effective viscosities from empirical flow laws.

Week 6: The heat conservation equation
Exercise: steady temperature profile in case of channel flow.

Week 7: Elasticity and plasticity

GRADING will be based on homeworks (30%) and oral exams (70%).

Lecture notes: https://www.erdw.ethz.ch/people/geophysics/tgerya/EXAM_QUESTIONS

Literature: Taras Gerya Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling Cambridge University Press, 2010
The course explains the principles and assumptions used in seismology. It provides the tools to solve basic seismological problems. The course includes the theorems in dynamic elasticity, the formulation with potentials, Greens function, elastic waves from point dislocations sources, moment tensors, 1D, 2D, and 3D wave propagation problems, reflection and transmission at plane boundaries, and surface waves in a vertically heterogeneous medium.

651-4015-00L Seismotectonics  W  3 credits  2G  J. D. Zechar, A. P. Rinaldi

If you're interested in knowing more about the relationship between seismicity and plate tectonics, this is the course for you. If you're not that interested, but your program of study requires that you complete this course, this is also the course for you.

By the conclusion of this course, we hope that you:

- have a solid understanding of stress and strain and tensor representations;
- have a feeling for what rheology is and why it is important;
- have a more sophisticated understanding of the relationship between plate tectonics and earthquakes;
- understand 1D source representations of varying complexity;
- understand earthquakes in the context of different tectonic settings;
- understand why we can't predict earthquakes.

To begin our series of 14 meetings, we will review fundamentals of continuum mechanics and tensor analysis; our goal is to help you understand deformation from the scale of the entire Earth to that of the scale of plate tectonics. We will tell you about several ways to approximately represent an earthquake source; we’ll present these in order of increasing sophistication. We’ll discuss a currently-popular theory to explain earthquake triggering. We’ll talk about the conceptual connections between earthquakes and tectonic deformation. You will enjoy (at least) two computer exercises.

Discussed: stress and deformation in the Earth; stress and strain tensors; rheology and failure criteria; fault stresses, friction and effects of fluids; stable and unstable sliding; earthquake focal mechanisms; relationship between stress fields and focal mechanisms; seismic moment and moment tensors; relationship between moment- and deformation tensors; crustal deformation from seismic, geologic, and geodetic observations; earthquake stress drop, scaling, and source parameters; earthquake induced stress changes; global earthquake distribution; current global earthquake activity; different seismotectonic regions; examples of earthquake activity in different tectonic settings, such as in subduction zones, California, the Mediterranean, and in Switzerland.

The compulsory Courses for the Module Applied Geophysics take place in Spring Semester. One additional elective course of at least 3 KP has to be

- Planetary Physics and Chemistry
- Physics of the Earth's Interior

Courses for the Module Physics of the Earth's Interior take place in Spring Semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4010-00L</td>
<td>Planetary Physics and Chemistry</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Tackley</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course aims to give a physical understanding of the formation, structure, dynamics and evolution of planetary bodies in our solar system and also apply it to ongoing discoveries regarding planets around other stars. The goal of this course is to enable students to understand current knowledge and uncertainties regarding the formation, structure, dynamics and evolution of planets and moons in our solar system, as well as ongoing discoveries regarding planets around other stars. Students will practice making quantitative calculations relevant to various aspects of these topics through weekly homeworks.

During the course recent earthquakes and their impacts are discussed and related to existing hazard assessments for the areas of interest.

The following gives an overview of the course content and approximate schedule (subject to change).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>Orbital dynamics and Tides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-6</td>
<td>Solar heating and Energy transport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-8</td>
<td>Planetary atmospheres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-10</td>
<td>Planetary surfaces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-12</td>
<td>Planetary interiors</td>
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<tr>
<td>13-14</td>
<td>Asteroids and Meteorites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-16</td>
<td>Comets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17-18</td>
<td>Planetary rings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-20</td>
<td>Magnetic fields and Magnetospheres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-22</td>
<td>The Sun and Stars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23-24</td>
<td>Planetary formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-26</td>
<td>Exoplanets and Exobiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27-28</td>
<td>Review</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Slides and scripts will be posted at the moodle site: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1658

It is recommended but not mandatory to buy one of these books:

- Fundamental Planetary Science, by Jack J. Lissauer & Imke de Pater (paperback), Cambridge University Press, 2013. (books.ch Fr64.90, amazon.co.uk £35.00, amazon.de €38.61, amazon.com $49.26).
Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:

**Thermodynamics Applied to Earth Materials**

This course develops the thermodynamic concepts necessary to predict phase equilibria and to compute physical properties from thermodynamic data.

**Objective**

To provide students with the conceptual and practical skills necessary to implement thermodynamic models and data as provided in the earth science literature. The computer software package Maple is relied upon to allow students to solve realistic problems without the distraction of mathematical details.

**Content**

Elementary concepts (1st and 2nd Laws; composition, state and extent); stability criteria; Legendre transforms; Maxwell relations and other manipulations of thermodynamic functions; calculation of Gibbs energy for a pure solid; simple solution models; order-disorder solution models; reciprocal solution models; equations of state for molecular fluids; free energy minimization.

This course is neither an introduction to computer methods for calculating petrological phase equilibria nor an introduction to phase diagram methods.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course is neither an introduction to computer methods for calculating petrological phase equilibria nor an introduction to phase diagram methods.

Some familiarity with elementary thermodynamics (phase rule, reactions) and mathematics (differentiation, integration) is assumed. Experience with Maple or comparable programs such as Mathematica is helpful.

**Number** 651-4039-00L
**Title** Thermodynamics Applied to Earth Materials
**Type** O
**ECTS** 3 credits
**Hours** 2G
**Lecturers** J. Connolly

**Abstract**

Geological and mineralogical aspects to important non-metallic mineral resources. Industrial use of specific mineral resources as well as economic, strategic and environmental aspects are discussed. Examples from all over the world with a specific focus on the non-mineral mineral resources potential in Switzerland.

Chapters: e.g. coal/carbon (coal, graphite, diamond, fullerene); oil/gas (oil- and tarsands, oil-shists); phosphates/nitrates; aluminum (bauxite, corundum); salt; carbonates; titanium; clay and clay minerals; sulphur; gypsum/anhydrite; fluorite; asbestos; talc; micas; rare earth elements.

Course "Applied mineralogy and non-metallic resources II" (fall/summer semester):


Chapters: e.g. Stone industry - technical aspects of building stones, properties, weathering, treatment, quarries, products. Crushed stones - quarries, products, planning, environment. Gravel an sand - resources/reserves, environment (protection/law), alternative products (substitution). Cement and concrete (geological resources, prospection, fabrication, environment).

Lecture notes

Will be given according to the lessons. Partially integration of e-learning tools.


**Number** 651-4097-00L
**Title** Applied Mineralogy and Non-Metallic Resources I
**Type** W
**ECTS** 3 credits
**Hours** 2G
**Lecturers** R. Küng, C. Bühler

**Abstract**

Geological and mineralogical aspects to important non-metallic mineral resources. Industrial use of specific mineral resources as well as economic, strategic and environmental aspects are discussed. Examples from all over the world with a specific focus on the non-mineral mineral resources potential in Switzerland.

Chapters: e.g. coal/carbon (coal, graphite, diamond, fullerene); oil/gas (oil- and tarsands, oil-shists); phosphates/nitrates; aluminum (bauxite, corundum); salt; carbonates; titanium; clay and clay minerals; sulphur; gypsum/anhydrite; fluorite; asbestos; talc; micas; rare earth elements.

Course "Applied mineralogy and non-metallic resources II" (fall/summer semester):


Chapters: e.g. Stone industry - technical aspects of building stones, properties, weathering, treatment, quarries, products. Crushed stones - quarries, products, planning, environment. Gravel an sand - resources/reserves, environment (protection/law), alternative products (substitution). Cement and concrete (geological resources, prospection, fabrication, environment).

**Literature**


**Number** 651-4233-00L
**Title** Geotectonic Environments and Deep Global Cycles
**Type** W
**ECTS** 3 credits
**Hours** 2V
**Lecturers** M. W. Schmidt, P. Ulmer

**Abstract**

This course addresses master students interested in an integral view of processes operating in various tectonic environments, most specifically divergent and convergent plate margins.

**Number** 651-4063-00L
**Title** X-ray Powder Diffraction
**Type** W
**ECTS** 3 credits
**Hours** 2G
**Lecturers** L. M. Pöltze

**Abstract**

In the course the students learn to measure X-ray diffraction patterns of minerals and to evaluate these using different software for qualitative and quantitative mineral composition as well as crystallographic parameters.

**Objective**

Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:

- describe the principle of X-ray diffraction analysis
- critically assess the data,
- communicate the results in a scientific report.

**Content**

Fundamental principles of X-ray diffraction
- Setup and operation of X-ray diffractometers
- Interpretation of powder diffraction data
- Quantitative and qualitative phase analysis of crystalline powders (e.g. with Rietveld analysis)

**Lecture notes**

Selected handouts will be made available in the lecture
Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:

**Physical Properties of Minerals**

Physical properties of minerals, e.g. electrical properties, elasticitcal properties are discussed. The effect of the crystal symmetry on the symmetry of physical properties as well as the mathematical formulation of the physical properties are major topics.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course includes a high portion of practical exercises in sample preparation as well as measurement and evaluation of X-ray powder diffraction data.

Own sample will be analysed qualitatively and quantitatively. Knowledge in mineralogy of this system is essential.

The lecture course is limited to 12 participants.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>651-4028-00L</strong></th>
<th>Physical Properties of Minerals</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>E. Reusser</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Principles of Hydrothermal Ore Formation: Base Metal Deposits in Sedimentary Basins**

This course addresses master students interested in the integral view of processes operating in various tectonic environments, most specifically divergent and convergent plate margins.

The aim of the course is to give insight into processes that lead to the formation of magmatic and metamorphic rocks. Further, the course will give an introduction to thermobarometry of mineral assemblages. The origin and interpretation of microstructures and chemical zonation in rocks will be discussed. We will also touch kinetics of rock forming processes and the role of fluids during the lectures.

The specific topics will involve:

- Mineral reactions and chemical equilibrium in metamorphic and magmatic rocks, recalulation of rock and mineral analyses, mineral modes, P-T-X relations,
- Understanding the fundamental processes of hydrothermal and magmatic ore formation, recognising and interpreting mineralised rocks in geological context.

**Literature**

- 1) The blue book by F Spear 1993 Metamorphic phase equilibria and pressure-temperature-time paths. MSA Mongraph
- 2) Principles of Metamorphic Petrology; Ron H. Vernon, Geoffrey Clarke

**Petrology and Volcanology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>651-4233-00L</strong></th>
<th>Geotectonic Environments and Deep Global Cycles</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>M. W. Schmidt, P. Ulmer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**X-ray Powder Diffraction**

The course includes a high portion of practical exercises in sample preparation as well as measurement and evaluation of X-ray powder diffraction data.

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

- The course addresses master students interested in the integral view of processes operating in various tectonic environments, most specifically divergent and convergent plate margins.
- Knowledge in mineralogy of this system is essential.

**Lecture notes**

Selected handouts will be made available in the lecture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>651-4063-00L</strong></th>
<th>X-ray Powder Diffraction</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>L. M. Plötze</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Mineral Resources**

**Ore Deposits I**

Can be chosen as an elective course within the Bachelor. Prospective MSc-Students attending the module "Mineral Resources" should attend Ore Deposits I and II in the first year of their MSc studies.

Principles of hydrothermal ore formation, using base metal deposits (Cu, Pb, Zn) in sedimentary basins to explain the interplay of geological, chemical and physical factors from global scale to sample scale. Introduction to orthomagmatic ore formation (mostly Cr, Ni, PGE),

Understanding the fundamental processes of hydrothermal and magmatic ore formation, recognising and interpreting mineralised rocks in geological context.

(b) Introduction to orthomagmatic ore formation. Chromite, Ni-Cu sulphides and PGE in layered mafic intrusions. Distribution coefficients between silicate and sulphide melts. Carbonatites and pegmatite deposits.

**Literature**

Notes handed out during lectures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>651-4037-00L</strong></th>
<th>Ore Deposits I</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>C. A. Heinrich, P. Lecumberri Sanchez</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Number of participants limited to 12.**

In the course the students learn to measure X-ray diffraction patterns of minerals and to evaluate these using different software for qualitative and quantitative mineral composition as well as crystallographic parameters.

Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:

- describe the principle of X-ray diffraction analysis
- carry out a qualitative and quantitative mineralogical analysis independently,
- critically assess the data,
- communicate the results in a scientific report.

Qualitative and quantitative phase analysis of crystalline powders (e.g. with Rietveld analysis)

**Literature**

Prerequisites / notice
2 contact hours per lecture / week including lectures, exercises and practical study of samples, and small literature-based student presentations. Supplementary contact for sample practicals and exercises as required. Credits and mark based on participation in course (exercises, 50%) and 1h written exam in the last lecture of the semester (50%).

651-4097-00L Applied Mineralogy and Non-Metallic Resources I  O 3 credits 2G  R. Kündig, C. Bühler

Abstract
Geological and mineralogical aspects to important non-metallic mineral resources. Industrial use of specific mineral resources as well as economic, strategic and environmental aspects are discussed. Examples from all over the world with a specific focus on the non-mineral mineral resources potential in Switzerland.

Objective
Students will learn to understand the use of non-metallic mineral resources from a geological and mineralogical point of view as well as from industrial, technical and strategic (political) point of view. Environmental aspects on the worldwide use of non-metallic mineral resources are discussed. A special focus will be given on the situation in Switzerland.

Content
Teaching, case-studies and excursions (e.g. raw-material industry).

Course “Applied mineralogy and non-metallic resources I” (autumn/winter semester):
Non-metallic resources. Occurrences, geology, extraction, properties, fabrication and use. Industrial aspects, (new) technologies, market, stock, situation, reserves & resources, trends and development, environmental aspects, law.

Lecture notes
Will be given according to the lessons. Partially integrating e-learning tools.

Literature


Abstract
Global mineral economics and the strategies of mineral exploration -- including geological, geochemical and geophysical methods, but also non-geological factors such as organisational, political and environmental aspects. Changing external lecturers.

Objective
Practical understanding of the procedure of exploring a mineral prospect, based on geological analysis, exploration by drilling, resource calculation of tonnage and grade as a basis for economic evaluation for reporting to investors.

Content
This block course will comprise 4 half-day lectures and a series of practical exercises from selection of a mineral property to discovery of mineral resources and their valuation. Teams are formed as Limited Partnership companies that have to select and bid for a mineral property offered during an auction. Each company has the same nominal budget. The highest bidder purchases the selected property, others need to purchase the remaining properties during an auction. Justification for selecting the property is justified in a report. The companies must interpret the geology of their mineral property to prepare a diamond drill program to discover and, eventually, delineate the mineral resources. This drill program is presented in a report prior to drilling. Drilling in the tri-dimensional matrix of the property is simulated using the software FOREUR, until budget lapse. The companies must select drill intervals for chemical analysis to document the extent and composition of the discovered mineralization. Portions of the mineral rights can be traded for capital between the companies. An estimate of the tonnage and grade of the discovered resource is prepared using geometric methods and GIS software (ex. Arc GIS). The ground value of the resource is estimated by a computation of the Net Smelter Return at current metal prices. The results of the exploration program are presented in a comprehensive report.

Lecture notes
Handouts for background information and a computer simulation program for the case-study exercise will be provided. Participants must bring a Windows-based laptop computer.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Knowledge of mineral deposit-type characteristics is useful (orogenic gold, Cu-Zn VMS, Ni-Cu-PGE); at least “Ressourcen der Erde”, or adequate knowledge of mineral deposits acquired by preparatory reading. Basic knowledge of ArcGIS software is important to produce maps and sections required in reports. Training exercises and tutorials will be provided in advance to prepare for the course. Taught biennially with University of Geneva.

This course is co-organised by ETH Zurich (Prof. C. Heinrich) and University of Geneva (Prof. L. Fontbote)

651-4221-00L Numerical Modelling of Ore Forming Hydrothermal Processes  W 3 credits 2G  T. Driesner, D. Zeein

Abstract
Introduction to computer tools for the simulation of hydrothermal processes. This includes fluid flow modelling and thermodynamic modelling of hydrothermal reactions. The computer programs are handed out to the students and can be run on normal PCs. No programming knowledge is necessary.

Objective
Learn how to use the simulation programs HYDROTHERM and HCh to explore how hydrothermal systems work.

Content
Introduction to computer tools for the simulation of hydrothermal processes: HYDROTHERM for fluid flow simulations, HCh for thermodynamic modeling. While learning the respective computer programs is an essential part of the course, the emphasis will be on using these tools to learn how the physics and chemistry of hydrothermal system actually work.

Lecture notes
Computer programs and course material will be distributed during the course.

Literature


651-4069-00L Fluid and Melt Inclusions: Theory and Practice  W 3 credits 3P  T. Driesner, C. A. Heinrich

Abstract
Block course involving lectures, exercises and practical application of inclusion petrography, microthermometry, Raman and LA-ICPMS microanalysis.
Objective
Practical ability to carry out a meaningful fluid or melt inclusion study in the fields of geochemistry, petrology or resource geology, involving problem definition, research planning, quantitative measurements using a combination of techniques, critical interpretation and correct documentation of results.

Lecture notes
Handouts with extensive list of primary literature available

Literature
Goldstein and Reynolds (1994): CD available for in-house use

Geochemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4227-00L</td>
<td>Planetary Geochemistry</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Schönbachler, H. Busemann, D. L. Cook</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Formulation and evolution of the solar system with a geochemical perspective</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand the formation and evolution of the solar system from a geochemical perspective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The sun and solid objects in the solar system (planets, comets, asteroids, meteorites, interplanetary dust) are discussed with a geochemical perspective. What does their present-day composition tell us about the origin and evolution of the solar system? The lecture first introduces the basic facts of the terrestrial and giant planets, as well as comets and asteroids, as mainly gained from modern planetary missions. The chemical and isotopic composition of meteorites, being the most primitive material available for study, is a further major topic.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>available electronically</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 651-4049-00L      | Conceptual and Quantitative Methods in Geochemistry | O    | 3    | 2G    | O. Bachmann, M. Schönbachler, D. Vance, M. Ellwood |
|                   | For this course the successful completion of the BSc-course "Geochemistry" (651-3400-00L) is a condition |
| Abstract          | This course will introduce some of the main quantitative methods available for the quantitative treatment of geochemical data, as well as the main modelling tools. Emphasis will both be on conceptual understanding of these methods as well as on their practical application, using key software packages to analyse real geochemical datasets. |
| Objective         | Development of a basic knowledge and understanding of the main tools available for the quantitative analysis of geochemical data. |
| Content           | The following approaches will be discussed in detail: major and trace element modelling of magmas, with application to igneous systems; methods and statistics for calculation of isochrons and model ages; reservoir dynamics and one-dimensional modelling of ocean chemistry; modelling speciation in aqueous (hydrothermal, fresh water sea water) fluids. We will discuss how these methods are applied in a range of Earth Science fields, from cosmochemistry, through mantle and crustal geochemistry, volcanology and igneous petrology, to chemical oceanography. A special emphasis will be put on dealing with geochemical problems through modeling. Where relevant, software packages will be introduced and applied to real geochemical data. |
| Lecture notes     | Slides of lectures will be available. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Pre-requisite: Geochemistry (651-3400-00L), Isotope Geochemistry and Geochronology (651-3501-00L). |

| 651-4225-00L      | Topics in Geochemistry                   | W    | 3    | 2G    | S. Bernasconi, G. Bernasconi-Green |
|                   |                                         |      |      |       |                                    |
| Abstract          | This course aims to present and discuss advanced topics in geochemistry based on the critical reading of research papers. Themes will vary from year to year and suggestions from students are welcome. The format of the course will be: one or more lectures introducing a theme, followed by a presentation of one or more papers by a student or group of students. |
| Objective         | The goal of the course is discuss topics in advanced geochemistry which were not covered in other general and specialized geochemistry courses. In addition, we aim at training the student's ability to critically evaluate research papers and to summarize the findings concisely in an oral presentation. |
| Lecture notes     | None |
| Literature        | Will be identified based on the chosen topic. |

| 651-4229-00L      | Advanced Geochronology                   | W    | 3    | 2G    | A. Quadt Wykradt-Hüchtenbruck, H. Busemann, B. Ellis, M. Guillong, A. Liati |
|                   |                                         |      |      |       |                                    |
| Objective         | The purpose of this lecture is to provide a comprehensive overview of: a) the different radiometric methods in Geology, the different dating tasks and the constraints put by the complexity of natural systems, including dating by cosmogenic nuclides, b) the various analytical tools available today for radiometric dating, their advantages and disadvantages, c) the use of noble gases in Geochemistry and d) detailed description of case studies, as examples of approach of a number of geological problems and interpretation of the data. |
The content of this lecture is summarised as follows:

Anthi Liati:
- Ion microprobes - U-Pb SHRIMP dating (zircon, sphene, rutile, monazite)
- Dating metamorphic rocks
- Combined geochronology and petrology
- Subduction and exhumation rates
- Tracing the timing of mantle and crustal events via zircon-dating in mantle xenoliths: Two case studies: South Namibia, Kilbourne Hole (New Mexico)

Giuditta Fellin:
- Fission track dating (two hours lecture)
- U-Th/He dating
- Visit of the laboratories

Henner Busemann:
- Noble gas geo- and cosmochemistry
- Surface exposure dating with cosmogenic nuclides
- carbon-14 dating and U-Th-He thermochemistry
- Visit of the radiogenic and noble gas isotope laboratories of IGMR

Albrecht von Quadt:
- Analytical tools and applications to radiogenic isotopes (basics about TIMS, LA-ICP-MS-MC)
- Dating magmatic rocks and ore deposits (porphyry, epithermal Cu-Au-(Mo) deposits)
- U-Pb, Re-Os, Pb-Pb methods - HI tracing of zircons
- Geochronology and geochemistry of magmatic systems

Marcel Guillong:
- LA-ICP-MS as the method of choice for dating, in comparison to other methods (ion-probe, TIMS, ...)
- Data reduction in LA-ICP-MS: from measured counts per seconds to the final age of a sample, with hands on example.
- The challenge to date very young Zircons, with an example from Kos.

Ben Ellis:
- Ar-Ar dating techniques
- Ar-Ar dating of volcanic rocks

Lecture notes
Script (for part of the lecture), partly power point presentations (in the web) and partly copies of power point transparencies.

Literature

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**651-4235-00L** Marine Geology and Geochemistry

**Abstract**
Introduction to oceanographic methods and international research programs in marine geology and an overview of physical, chemical and biological processes in modern marine environments.

**Objective**
This course aims at giving an overview of oceanographic methods and an understanding of physical, chemical and biological processes in modern marine environments. This course will combine lectures and student participation. Student presentations are based on critical reading of research papers and integration of data and results from international oceanographic programs and ocean drilling.

**Content**
Specific topics will be chosen to examine processes of crustal formation, alteration, mass transfer and biological activity in mid-ocean ridge, continental margin and subduction zone settings, with consideration of data and new results obtained from international oceanographic programs and from DSDP, ODP and IODP drilling.

Student participation and discussions are based on critical reading of research papers, use of internet-based data, and web-based cruise results. Requirements to obtain credit points are oral or poster presentations and a short written summary of selected themes.

**Lecture notes**
No formal script will be distributed. Handouts will be given, where necessary. These will consist of the most important diagrams presented in the lectures. The students are expected to take their own notes and consult the literature for more details.

**Literature**
Lists of literature relevant to the selected topics will be handed out in the course.

This course is offered every 2 years.

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**651-4057-00L** Climate History and Palaeoclimatology

**Abstract**
The course "Climate history and palaeoclimatology gives an overview on climate through geological time and it provides insight into methods and tools used in palaeoclimatic research.

**Objective**
The student will have an understanding of the evolution of climate and its major forcing factors - orbital, atmospheric chemistry, tectonics-through geological time. He or she will understand interaction between life and climate and he or she will be familiar with the use of most common geochemical climate "proxies", he or she will be able to evaluate quality of marine and terrestrial sedimentary paleoclimate archives. The student will be able to estimate rates of changes in climate history and to recognize feedbacks between the biosphere and climate.
Content
Climate system and earth history - climate forcing factors and feedback mechanisms of the geosphere, biosphere, and hydrosphere.
Geological time, stratigraphy, geological archives, climate archives, paleoclimate proxies
Climate through geological time: "lessons from the past"
Cretaceous greenhouse climate
The Late Paleocene Thermal Maximum (PETM)
Cenozoic Cooling
Onset and Intensification of Southern Hemisphere Glaciation
Onset and Intensification of Northern Hemisphere Glaciation
Pliocene warmth
Glacial and Interglacials
Millennial-scale climate variability during glaciations
The last deglaciation(s)
The Younger Dryas
Holocene climate - climate and societies

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651-4010-00L Planetary Physics and Chemistry
Abstract
This course aims to give a physical understanding of the formation, structure, dynamics and evolution of planetary bodies in our solar system and also apply it to ongoing discoveries regarding planets around other stars.
Objective
The goal of this course is to enable students to understand current knowledge and uncertainties regarding the formation, structure, dynamics and evolution of planets and moons in our solar system, as well as ongoing discoveries regarding planets around other stars. Students will practice making quantitative calculations relevant to various aspects of these topics through weekly homeworks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>Orbital dynamics and Tides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-6</td>
<td>Solar heating and Energy transport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-8</td>
<td>Planetary atmospheres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-10</td>
<td>Planetary surfaces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-12</td>
<td>Planetary interiors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13-14</td>
<td>Asteroids and Meteors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-16</td>
<td>Comets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17-18</td>
<td>Planetary rings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-20</td>
<td>Magnetic fields and Magnetospheres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-22</td>
<td>The Sun and Stars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23-24</td>
<td>Planetary formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-26</td>
<td>Exoplanets and Exobiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27-28</td>
<td>Review</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lecture notes
Slides and scripts will be posted at the moodle site: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1658

Literature
Fundamental Planetary Science, by Jack J. Lissauer & Imke de Pater (paperback), Cambridge University Press, 2013. (books.ch Fr64.90, amazon.co.uk £35.00, amazon.de €38.61, amazon.com $49.26).

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651-4233-00L Geotectonic Environments and Deep Global Cycles
Abstract
This course addresses master students interested in an integral view of processes operating in various tectonic environments, most specifically divergent and convergent plate margins.

Modular Choice Modules
Courses can be chosen from the complete offerings of the ETH Zurich and University of Zurich (according to prior agreement with the MSc Committee).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-1615-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium Geophysics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>N. Houlié</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 536 of 1432
Abstract
This colloquium comprises geophysical research presentations by invited leading scientists from Europe and overseas, advanced ETH Ph.D. students, new and established ETH scientists with specific new work to be shared with the institute. Topics cover the field of geophysics and related disciplines, to be delivered at the level of a well-informed M.Sc. graduate/early Ph.D. student.

Objective
Attendants of this colloquium obtain a broad overview over active and frontier research areas in geophysics as well as opened questions. Invited speakers typically present recent work; Attendants following this colloquium for multiple terms will thus be able to trace new research directions, trends, potentially diminishing research areas, controversies and resolutions thereof, and thus build a solid overview of state and direction of geophysical research. Moreover, the diverse content and delivery style shall help attendants in gaining experience in how to successfully present research results.

651-1851-00L
Introduction to Scanning Electron Microscopy

Objective
Introduction in scanning electron microscopy and microanalysis. Obtain practical experience in operating a SEM.

Content

Prerequisites / notice
Full day block course after the end of HS

651-0408-00L
Electron Microprobe Course

Objective

Content
Physical principles of electron optics, interaction of electrons with matter, production of X-rays, interaction of X-rays with matter. Detection of X-rays. Laboratory work in the field of Earth sciences.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Analytical methods in Petrology and Geology (651-4055-00L).

327-0703-00L
Electron Microscopy in Material Science

Objective
A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of electrons with condensed matter and details on the instrumentation and methods designed to use these probes in the structural and chemical analysis of various materials.

Content
A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of electrons with condensed matter and details on the instrumentation and methods designed to use these probes in the structural and chemical analysis of various materials.

Prerequisites / notice
Restricted attendance. Register with E. Reusser.

651-3541-00L
Exploration and Environmental Geophysics

Objective
Overview and understanding of the most important geophysical methods: Potential field methods (Gravimetrics and Magnetics), Electrical and electromagnetic methods, Refraction and reflection seisms, Georadar. Discussion of survey design, sources and receivers and data processing.

Content
Overview and understanding of the most important geophysical methods. Proposed solutions to assess and observe problems relevant to exploration and environmental geophysics in soil, ice and lithosphere at different scales. Getting familiar with measuring- and interpretation procedures. Pointing out the possibilities and limitations of geophysical methods.

Prerequisites / notice
- Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.
- Available through eDoz/ILIAS.
- Additional material will be provided by the lecturers.

Literature
Objective
This course shall provide the basics of experimental petrology. The principal goals are the acquisition of basic knowledge about experimental equipment employed in petrology and the design and setup of an experimental study targeted to obtain quantitative data on phase relations, thermodynamic, kinetic and rheologic properties of earth materials as well as the examination, analysis and evaluation of experiments. At the end of the course, the participants should be able to evaluate experimental data independently and design appropriate experiments on their own.

Content
The course 'Experimental methods in petrology' covers the following subjects:

1) Introduction and historical summary of experimental petrology
2) Experimental methods at ambient pressure (1 bar) with practical exercise to determine the free energy of formation of wustite (FeO)
3) Experimental buffering techniques (phase rule, buffering of partial pressures of gases and supercritical fluids, buffering of mixed volatile phases at elevated pressures, buffering of activities and solid-solid solutions in solid phases
4) Experimental methods at moderate pressures: externally (cold seal) and internally (IHPV) heated gas-pressure apparatus with practical demonstration/exercise
5) High-pressure solid-media experimental techniques (piston cylinders)
6) Ultrahigh-pressure experimental techniques (multi-anvil apparatus, diamond-anvil-cells (DAC)
7) Evaluation of petrologic experiments (preparation of run products, analytical and spectroscopic methods of examination and quantification)

The practical work in the laboratories is conducted (with the exception of exercise #1) on a small research project where the various techniques and equipment are demonstrated and the practical use is trained.

651-4082-00L Fluids and Mineral Deposits

Abstract
Presentations and literature discussions on current research topics in crustal fluids and mineral resources research. The focus will be on Fortran 95, but Fortran 77 will also be covered for those working with already-existing codes. A hands-on approach will be emphasized rather than abstract concepts.

Objective
Provide a deeper understanding in the selected research fields on hydrothermal processes and ore deposit formation. This is achieved by literature work as well as discussions of current BSc, MSc and PhD projects at the institute.

Content
Themen zur Hydrothermalgeochemie, Modellierung von Fluidprozessen, Mikroanalytik, Isotopen-Tracing von hydrothermalen Transportprozessen und der Bildung von Erzlagertäten

Prerequisites / notice
This course addresses to a public (master and PhD students) that is interested in an introduction to experimental research in petrology, but does not require basic knowledge in experimental methods. However, basic knowledge in petrology and physical chemistry (thermodynamics) is required to follow the course.

651-4114-00L Illustrations in Natural History (University of Zürich)

Abstract
We offer the opportunity to develop drawing skills which can be applied for scientific studies and publications. We emphasise the reproduction of natural objects with and without interpretations. Technical and 3D-drawings as well as descriptive geometry are not dealt with in this course.

Objective
-the most important drawing techniques commonl applied in science
-accurate observation
-basic knowledge in image processing with PhotoShop

Content
In this course, both classic and computer-based drawing and illustration-techniques are presented. We begin with sketches with the pencil and continue with Indian ink which we use for drawings using hatchings and dots. Finally, one drawing is carried out in detail with a pencil. This drawing will then be scanned and processed in PhotoShop. The emphasis is on practicing the methods.

Lecture notes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Please bring pencils (HB and 2H) as well as Indian ink-pens or fine black markers. In the second half of the semester, the students may bring their own laptops with PhotoShop because usually, we do not have enough computers in the lecture hall for all.

651-4273-00L Numerical Modelling in Fortran

Abstract
This course gives an introduction to programming in FORTRAN95, and is suitable for students who have only minimal programming experience. The focus will be on Fortran 95, but Fortran 77 will also be covered for those working with already-existing codes. A hands-on approach will be emphasized rather than abstract concepts.

Objective
FORTRAN 95 is a modern programming language that is specifically designed for scientific and engineering applications. This course gives an introduction to programming in this language, and is suitable for students who have only minimal programming experience, for example with MATLAB scripts. The focus will be on Fortran 95, but Fortran 77 will also be covered for those working with already-existing codes. A hands-on approach will be emphasized rather than abstract concepts, using example scientific problems relevant to Earth science.

Lecture notes

See http://jupiter.ethz.ch/~pjt/FORTRAN/FortranClass.html

651-4273-01L Numerical Modelling in Fortran (Project)

Abstract
This course gives an introduction to programming in FORTRAN95, and is suitable for students who have only minimal programming experience. The focus will be on Fortran 95, but Fortran 77 will also be covered for those working with already-existing codes. A hands-on approach will be emphasized rather than abstract concepts.

Objective
FORTRAN 95 is a modern programming language that is specifically designed for scientific and engineering applications. This course gives an introduction to programming in this language, and is suitable for students who have only minimal programming experience, for example with MATLAB scripts. The focus will be on Fortran 95, but Fortran 77 will also be covered for those working with already-existing codes. A hands-on approach will be emphasized rather than abstract concepts, using example scientific problems relevant to Earth science.

Content
The project consists of writing a Fortran program to solve a problem agreed upon between the instructor and student; the topic is often related to (and helps to advance) the student's Masters or PhD research. The project is typically started towards the end of the end of the main Fortran class when the student has acquired sufficient programming skills, and is due by the end of Semesterprüfung week.

Lecture notes

See http://jupiter.ethz.ch/~pjt/FORTRAN/FortranProject.html

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Autumn Semester 2015
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### 651-1392-00L Paleontological Colloquium (University of Zurich)

**Objective**
Spezielle Vertiefung paläontologischer Kenntnisse.

**Content**
Vorträge von Institutsangehörigen und eingeladenen Gästen aus dem In- und Ausland über aktuelle Themen aus dem Gesamtgebiet der Paläontologie (Paläobotanik, Paläozoologie und Mikropaläontologie) mit anschliessender Diskussion.

### 651-4101-00L Physics of Glaciers

**Abstract**
Application of basic physical concepts to glaciers and ice caps. Understanding glaciers and ice sheets with simple physical concepts. Topics include the reaction of glaciers to the climate, ice rheology, temperature in glaciers and ice sheets, glacier hydrology, basal motion and calving glaciers. A special focus is the current development of Greenland and Antarctica.

**Objective**
The course outlines the physical principles governing the gravity-driven motion of glacier ice. This is applied to understand the response of glaciers and ice sheets to changes in their environment. Polar ice caps, ice streams and mountain glaciers and their recent rapid changes are discussed.

**Content**
The dynamics of glaciers and polar ice sheets is the key requisite to understand their history and their future evolution. We will take a closer look at ice deformation, basal melting, heat flow and glacier hydraulics. The specific dynamics of tide water and calving glaciers is investigated, as is the reaction of glaciers to changes in mass balance (and therefore climate).

### 651-1281-00L Sedimentology and Palaeoceanography Seminar

**Abstract**
Weekly seminar series on current topics in sedimentology and paleoceanography presented by invited speakers from national and international institutes, as well as from the ETH Zurich.

**Objective**
To disseminate advanced knowledge in the field of sedimentology and paleoceanography

**Content**
Invited speakers will present seminars on various topics of high research interest in the field of sedimentology and paleoceanography.

**Lecture notes**
http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~luethim/teaching.html

### 651-4249-00L Semester Paper in Palaeontology (University of Zürich)

**Abstract**
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

**Objective**
Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Content**
Good high school mathematics and physics knowledge required.

**Lecture notes**
http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~luethim/teaching.html

### 651-0254-00L Seminar Geochemistry and Petrology

**Abstract**
Seminar series with external and occasional internal speakers addressing current research topics. Changing programs announced via D-Erdw homepage (Veranstaltungsleiste).

**Objective**
Presentations on isotope geochemistry, cosmochemistry, fluid processes, economic geology, petrology, mineralogy and experimental studies. Mostly international speakers provide students, department members and interested guests with insight into current research topics in these fields.

**Content**
Wöchentliches Seminar mit Fachvorträgen eingeladener oder interner Wissenschaftler, vornehmlich zu Themen der Geochemie, Isotopengeologie, Hydrothermalgeochemie, Lagerstättenbildung, Petrologie, Mineralogie und experimentelle Studien.

### 651-1692-00L Seminar in Applied and Environmental Geophysics

**Abstract**
A seminar series with both invited speakers from both inside and outside the ETH.

**Objective**
The seminar series provides an opportunity to convey the latest research results to students and staff.

**Content**
Informal seminars with both internal and external speakers on current topics in Structural Geology, Tectonics and Rock Physics. The current program is available at: http://www.geology.ethz.ch/sgt/seminar/sgt_seminar.htm

### 651-1694-00L Seminar in Seismology

**Abstract**
Short seminars on a variety of popular topics in Seismology. The seminars present current problems and research activities in the seismological community.

**Objective**
Understanding of a broad scope of current problems and state-of-the-art practice in seismology.

### 651-1180-00L Research Seminar Structural Geology and Tectonics

**Abstract**
A seminar series with both invited speakers from both inside and outside the ETH.

**Objective**
The seminar series provides an opportunity to convey the latest research results to students and staff.

**Content**
Informal seminars with both internal and external speakers on current topics in Structural Geology, Tectonics and Rock Physics. The current program is available at: http://www.geology.ethz.ch/sgt/seminar/sgt_seminar.htm

### 101-0317-00L Tunnelling I

**Abstract**
Basic aspects of design and analysis of underground structures. Conventional tunnel construction methods. Auxiliary measures (ground improvement and drainage, forepoling, face reinforcement), Numerical analysis methods.

**Objective**
Basic aspects of design and analysis of underground structures. Conventional tunnel construction methods. Auxiliary measures (ground improvement and drainage, forepoling, face reinforcement), Numerical analysis methods.

**Content**
Numerical analysis methods in tunnelling. Conventional excavation methods (full face, top heading and bench, side drift method, ...)

**Lecture notes**
Autographieblätter
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-1091-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium Department Earth Sciences</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>E-Dr</td>
<td>H. Busemann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>651-2613-00L</td>
<td>Humangeography III (Geographies of Difference) (Universität Zürich)</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>University lecturers</td>
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<td>651-2601-00L</td>
<td>Human Geography I: One Earth - Many Worlds (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-4088-03L</td>
<td>Physical Geography III (Geomorphology and Glaciology) (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>651-4088-01L</td>
<td>Physical Geography I (Fundamentals and Spheres) (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

**Objective**

**Content**

**Lecture notes**

**Literature**

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Introduction to Cartography and Visualization
(University of Zürich)

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH, course moved to spring semester.

UZH Module Code: GEO975

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Geophysical Fluid Dynamics and Numerical Modelling Seminar

Heat and Mass Transfers in Magmatology

Abstract
Heat and mass transfers in the crust control many aspects of the differentiation of our planet, including (1) type of volcanic eruptions we should expect at the surface of our planet, (2) the volcanic/plutonic ratio in the crust, and (3) how volcanic degassing occurs, with important consequences on the climate response following volcanic eruptions.

Objective
The goal of this class is to learn about the modern methods and ideas on heat and mass transfers in magmatology through recently published papers and computer softwares. The class will allow students to explore some of the most challenging concepts in this field, and become familiar with state-of-the-art techniques to model these processes.

Content
The class will focus mostly on reading recent literature on topics of interests, and will contain some computer exercises to allow students to work by themselves on some well-defined problems.

Geological Colloquium

Abstract
Invited speakers from the entire range of Earth Sciences.

Objective
Selected themes in sedimentology, tectonics, paläontology, geophysics, mineralogy, paleoclimate and engineering geology on a regional and global scale.

Content
Lecture notes
No

Literature
No

Prerequisites / notice
The presentations are held in German. Membership of the Geological Society in Zurich is not required.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ERDW.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/uzh

MSc Project Proposal

Number
Title
Type
ECTS
Hours
Lecturers

651-4060-00L MSc Project Proposal O 10 credits 21A T. Schneider, Lecturers

The MSc Project Proposal is only offered in autumn semester, a registration in spring semester is subject to special approval by the study director.

All students writing the MSc Project Proposal must attend an introductory lecture on "Conduct as a Scientist" by Prof. Tapio Schneider held in autumn semester.

Abstract
The main purpose of the Master Project Proposal is to help students organize ideas, material and objectives for their Master Thesis, and to begin development of communication skills.

Objective
The main objectives of the Master Project Proposal are to demonstrate the following abilities:
- to formulate a scientific question
- to present scientific approach to solve the problem
- to interpret, discuss and communicate scientific results in written form
- to gain experience in writing a scientific proposal

Prerequisites / notice
All students writing the MSc Project Proposal must attend an introductory lecture on "Conduct as a Scientist" by Prof. Tapio Schneider held in autumn semester.

Master Thesis

Number
Title
Type
ECTS
Hours
Lecturers

651-4062-00L Master's Thesis O 30 credits 64D Lecturers

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme;
c. have successful completed the Msc Project Proposal

Additional registration required in the Learning Agreement Tool on http://la.erdw.ethz.ch required.

Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

Number
Title
Type
ECTS
Hours
Lecturers
Dynamic Earth I and II  
**Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**

**Abstract**  
Provides a basic introduction into Earth Sciences, emphasizing different rock-types and the geological rock-cycle, as well as introduction into geophysics and plate tectonic theory.

**Objective**  
Understanding basic geological and geological processes

**Content**  
Overview of the Earth as a system, with emphasis on plate tectonic theory and the geological rock-cycle. Provides a basic introduction to crystals and minerals and different rock-types. Lectures include processes in the Earth's interior, physics of the earth, planetology, introduction to magmatic, metamorphic and sedimentary rocks. Exercises are conducted in small groups to provide more in depth understanding of concepts and content of the lectures.

**Lecture notes**  
werden abgegeben.

**Literature**  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Exercises and short excursions in small groups (10-15 students) will be lead by student assistants. Specific topics in earth sciences will be discussed using examples and case studies. Hand samples of the major rock types will be described and interpreted. Short excursions in the region of Zurich will permit direct experience with earth science processes (e.g. earth surface processes) and recognition of earth science problems and solutions relevant for modern society (e.g. building materials, water resources). Working in small groups will allow for discussion and examination of actual earth science themes.

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**Objective**  
Comprehensive understanding of role and evolution of oceanic and continental lithosphere in global plate tectonics and evolution of earth.

**Content**  

**Lecture notes**  
Detailed scriptum in digital form and additional learning module (www.lead.ethz.ch) available on intranet.

**Literature**  
see list in scriptum.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
PPT-files of each lecture may be played back for rehearsal on www.lead.ethz.ch.

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**Objective**  
Comprehensive understanding of role and evolution of oceanic and continental lithosphere in global plate tectonics and evolution of earth.

**Content**  

**Lecture notes**  
Detailed scriptum in digital form and additional learning module (www.lead.ethz.ch) available on intranet.

**Literature**  
see list in scriptum.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
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**Abstract**  
Provides a basic introduction into Earth Sciences, emphasizing different rock-types and the geological rock-cycle, as well as introduction into geophysics and plate tectonic theory.

**Objective**  
Understanding basic geological and geological processes

**Content**  
Overview of the Earth as a system, with emphasis on plate tectonic theory and the geological rock-cycle. Provides a basic introduction to crystals and minerals and different rock-types. Lectures include processes in the Earth's interior, physics of the earth, planetology, introduction to magmatic, metamorphic and sedimentary rocks. Exercises are conducted in small groups to provide more in depth understanding of concepts and content of the lectures.

**Lecture notes**  
werden abgegeben.

**Literature**  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Exercises and short excursions in small groups (10-15 students) will be lead by student assistants. Specific topics in earth sciences will be discussed using examples and case studies. Hand samples of the major rock types will be described and interpreted. Short excursions in the region of Zurich will permit direct experience with earth science processes (e.g. earth surface processes) and recognition of earth science problems and solutions relevant for modern society (e.g. building materials, water resources). Working in small groups will allow for discussion and examination of actual earth science themes.

---

**Objective**  
Comprehensive understanding of role and evolution of oceanic and continental lithosphere in global plate tectonics and evolution of earth.

**Content**  

**Lecture notes**  
Detailed scriptum in digital form and additional learning module (www.lead.ethz.ch) available on intranet.

**Literature**  
see list in scriptum.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
PPT-files of each lecture may be played back for rehearsal on www.lead.ethz.ch.
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<td>properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and</td>
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<td>5. Chemical Kinetics</td>
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<td>6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>and probability theory for non-mathematicians. The concepts are</td>
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<td>presented on the basis of some descriptive examples. Learning the</td>
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<td>statistical program R for applying the acquired concepts will be a</td>
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<td>central theme.</td>
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<td>probability and statistics. The student should understand some</td>
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<td>fundamental concepts and be able to apply these concepts to</td>
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<td>applications in the real world. Furthermore, the student should have</td>
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<td>a basic knowledge of the statistical programming language &quot;R&quot;.</td>
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<td>Ch 1: The Role of Statistics</td>
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<td>Ch 2: Populations, Samples, and Probability Distributions</td>
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<td>Ch 3: Binomial Distributions</td>
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<td>Ch 5: One- and two-sample tests</td>
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<td>- &quot;Statistics for research&quot; by S. Dowdy et. al. (3rd edition);</td>
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### Earth Sciences Master - Key for Type

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<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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### Key for Hours

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**ECTS**
- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

■ Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.

Prerequisites / notice

Lernformen:


Lecture notes

Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs "Lehrdiplom" or "Didaktisches Zertifikat". It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.

Abstract

This colloquium focuses on the presentation of research projects conducted by the professorships participating in the competence center EducETH which concern learning in the STEM subjects. STEM stands for science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Doctoral students and postdoctoral researchers will present their current projects and theoretical and methodological aspects will be discussed.

Objective

Participants are exemplarily introduced to different research methods used in research on learning and instruction and learn to weigh advantages and disadvantages of these approaches.

Abstract

In this seminar students learn advanced techniques to support and to diagnose knowledge acquisition processes in school.

Objective

The main goals are:

1) You have a deep understanding about the cognitive mechanisms of knowledge acquisition.
2) You have a basic understanding about psychological test theory and can appropriately administer tests.
3) You know various techniques of formative assessment and can apply these to uncover students' misconceptions.

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

851-0240-00L  

Human Learning (EW1)  

This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs "Teaching Diploma" or "Teaching Certificate". It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.

Abstract

This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.

Objective

Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.

Content

Thematical Schwerpunkte:

- Lernen als Verhaltensänderung und als Informationsverarbeitung: Das menschliche Gedächtnis unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Verarbeitung symbolischer Information; Lernen als Wissenskonstruktion und Kompetenzenerwerb unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Wissenstransfers; Lernen durch Instruktion und Erklärungen; Die Rolle von Emotion und Motivation beim Lernen; Interindividuelle Unterschiede in der Lernfähigkeit und ihre Ursachen: Intelligenztheorien, Geschlechtsunterschiede beim Lernen

851-0240-16L  

Current Research on MINT Learning  

This colloquium focuses on the presentation of research projects conducted by the professorships participating in the competence center EducETH which concern learning in the STEM subjects. STEM stands for science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Doctoral students and postdoctoral researchers will present their current projects and theoretical and methodological aspects will be discussed.

Abstract

This colloquium focuses on the presentation of research projects conducted by the professorships participating in the competence center EducETH which concern learning in the STEM subjects. STEM stands for science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Doctoral students and postdoctoral researchers will present their current projects and theoretical and methodological aspects will be discussed.

Objective

Participants are exemplarily introduced to different research methods used in research on learning and instruction and learn to weigh advantages and disadvantages of these approaches.

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Objective

The main goals are:

1) You have a deep understanding about the cognitive mechanisms of knowledge acquisition.
2) You have a basic understanding about psychological test theory and can appropriately administer tests.
3) You know various techniques of formative assessment and can apply these to uncover students' misconceptions.

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

851-0238-01L  

Support and Diagnosis of Knowledge Acquisition Processes (EW3)  

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma, except for students of Sport Teaching Diploma, who complete the sport-specific course unit EW3.

Prerequisites: successful participation in 851-0240-00L "Human Learning (EW1)".

Abstract

In this seminar students learn advanced techniques to support and to diagnose knowledge acquisition processes in school.

Objective

The main goals are:

1) You have a deep understanding about the cognitive mechanisms of knowledge acquisition.
2) You have a basic understanding about psychological test theory and can appropriately administer tests.
3) You know various techniques of formative assessment and can apply these to uncover students' misconceptions.

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

Science Education Master  

Educational Science (for all Directions)

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Autumn Semester 2015  
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851-0963-00L  

Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus: Teaching Diploma  

Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus in Biology for Teaching Diploma.

Abstract

Specialist aspects of biology are covered from the angle of imparting these to pupils, their historical development, and their significance for the subject, the individual and society.

Objective

After successfully completing the module, students should be in a position:

- to call up more in-depth specialist knowledge of biology, covering a wide range of topics, and to impart this to others.
- to explain biological concepts and principles, as well as the way they fit together.
- to analyse controversial topics and to give factual explanations for these.
- to conduct more in-depth work on a research topic and to compile a tuition unit based on this topic.
- to prepare tuition units involving complex learning matter at a high specialist level which are suitably tailored to the recipients, and to teach these in a manner conducive to learning.

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

851-0963-00L  

Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus: Teaching Diploma  

Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus in Biology for Teaching Diploma.

Abstract

Specialist aspects of biology are covered from the angle of imparting these to pupils, their historical development, and their significance for the subject, the individual and society.

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After successfully completing the module, students should be in a position:

- to call up more in-depth specialist knowledge of biology, covering a wide range of topics, and to impart this to others.
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Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

851-0963-00L  

Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus: Teaching Diploma  

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Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.
Demanding biological topics are dealt with under consideration of the special needs of persons involved in teaching. The module comprises the parts:

1) Lecture (Tues. 08.00-09.45 hrs)
2) Colloquium (every second Tues. 10.15-12.00 hrs., begins on first lecture day)
3) Seminar with presentation (every second Tues. 10.15-12.00 hrs., begins in second lecture week)
4) Semester thesis in a research group (7 weeks)

Unterlagen für den Unterricht werden online mit Hilfe der e-learning Platform OLAT abgegeben.

E. Hafen, J. Egli, M. Zwicky

The goal is to promote the ability to understand biological concepts, principles and their interrelationships and to communicate specialist knowledge to various groups of recipients in an understandable manner.

The program of this course represents one half (6 CP) of that of the Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus (551-0963-00, 12 CP).

Subject Didactics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0931-00L</td>
<td>Professional Exercises in Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0971-00L</td>
<td>Subject Didactics Biology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Faller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Specialized Biology Course with an Educational Focus (12 CP) can be acknowledged, in agreement with the advisor of the respective elective major, as one of the two obligatory research projects (each 15 CP). In such a case, additional 3 CP must be obtained in another course.

In case of overbooking of the course, students enrolled in the Teaching Diploma in Biology will have priority for registration.

The course is organized jointly with the University of Zurich (Fachbereich Biologie) and is held at the Life Science Zurich Learning Center of the ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich.
Content

Lecture notes

Prerequisites / notice

402-0091-00L Teaching science in Higher Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1V</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G. Schiltz

Abstract
This course imparts fundamental didactic concepts that are relevant to teaching science in a Higher Education context. Students are able to characterize and to discuss the model of outcomes based education. Students are able to transfer the basic concepts of this model (ILO, TLA, assessment, constructive alignment) to science education.

Lecture notes
keines

Literature

(poble das Buch in der Auflage von 2011 vor dem ersten Treffen erwerben!)

 chemical direction

Specialised Courses

Introductory Courses

Spec. Courses in Respective Subject with Educational Focus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0962-00L</td>
<td>Fundamental Aspects of Chemistry with an Educational Focus B</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. Togni, R. Alberto

Abstract
Selected topics in general chemistry:
1) The language of chemistry
2) Chirality and stereochemistry
3) Oxidation of water
4) Chemistry of the atmosphere

Objective
In this course, participants acquire extended and more in-depth knowledge of selected chemistry topics. The selection is based on a large extent on the partial aspects of chemistry that are typically taught at high school. By gaining a broader understanding, teachers are put in a position where they can comprehend the topics that are to be taught in a wider and, to some extent, unconventional context and critically process these in respect of their teachability and learnability. At the same time, interrelationships between the classical sub-disciplines of chemistry are highlighted, along with the unique features of chemistry as one of the central natural sciences.

Content
Content of the four modules:
1) The language of chemistry: Concepts, formulas, aesthetics, and philosophical aspects
2) Chirality and stereochemistry: Selected aspects, origin of biomolecular chirality, inorganic chemistry
3) Cosmochemistry
4) Chemistry of the atmosphere

Lecture notes
Folien und ausgewählte Literatur werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature
Ausgewählte Artikel aus der Primärliteratur werden vorgestellt, kommentiert und zur Lektüre empfohlen.

Spec. Courses in Respective Subject with Educational Focus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0950-00L</td>
<td>Subject Didactics Chemistry I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. Baertsch

Abstract
Implementing findings from research into teaching and learning for chemistry lessons and coverage of subject-specific teaching and learning specialties.

Objective
Among other things, students are put in a position where they can - divide up the subject matter into contents that can be learned by heart or accessed intellectually, and communicate these contents. - break down technically complex contents to the right level for a class and still present these in a stringent, error-free manner in their simplified form. - establish which subject matter can be presented with which teaching techniques and methods that have been recognised as efficient in teaching terms, and adapt these tools to the learning content in question. - plan school experiments, incorporate them in lessons, perform them in accordance with all the rules of the art, and also evaluate them in a beneficial manner. - assess pupils’ prior knowledge, clarify it in greater detail and take it into account for planning lessons. - design a sequential curriculum suitable for the levels in question and put it into practice. - reliably identify stumbling blocks in the contents and get round these.

Content
Schwerpunkte im ersten Studiensemester bilden die folgenden Themen:
- Auswahl gymnasiengerechter Lerninhalte
- Modellbegriff in den Naturwissenschaften, insbesondere der Chemie
- Sprache und Fachsprache im Chemieunterricht
- Wechselspiel zwischen Beobachtungen in der realen Welt und Deutungsversuchen auf der Modell-Ebene
- Interdisziplinarität mit Biologie, Mathematik und Physik
- Leistungserhebung und -beurteilung im Theorie- und Laborunterricht
- Atommodelle und chemische Bindung
- Mathematische Beschreibung chemischer Systeme (z.B. Stöchiometrie und Gleichgewichtssysteme)
- Auswahl, Konzeption, Einbettung, Vorbereitung, Durchführung, Nachbereitung und Auswertung von Demonstrations- und Schüler-Experimenten.

Lecture notes
Der Chemieunterricht am Gymnasium soll einerseits dem zukünftigen Nichtnaturwissenschaftler ein grundlegendes Rüstzeug an chemischen Kenntnissen und Fähigkeiten für den Alltag an die Hand geben, andererseits aber auch auf ein naturwissenschaftlich orientiertes Hochschulstudium vorbereiten können. Diese beiden Anforderungen sind im Unterricht gleichermaßen zu berücksichtigen. Da viele Lerninhalte zudem zwingend sequentiell und einander benützend strukturiert sind, ist dem logischen und aus Schülerperspektive nachvollziehbaren Aufbau des Unterrichts besonderes Augenmerk zu schenken. Dies bedeutet die Entwicklung eines flexiblen Unterrichts, der für die Vermittlung der didaktischen Methoden auf die kognitive Leistungsfähigkeit der Lernenden abgestimmt ist.

Anhand der Diskussion ausgearbeiteter und bewährter Beispiele, aber auch durch selbständiges Probieren und mit Hilfe selbst zu erstellender kleiner Unterrichtsbausteine soll die zukünftige Lehrkraft befähigt werden, einen den spezifischen Rahmenbedingungen angepassten Unterricht zu konzipieren und durchzuführen, der diesem hohen Qualitätsanspruch genügen kann.
Physics promised us truth, or at least a knowledge of such relations as our intelligence can seize: it never promised us peace or happiness.

Gustave Le Bon

Physicists learned to realize that whether they like a theory or they don't like a theory is not the essential question. Rather, it's whether or not the theory gives predictions that agree with experiment.

Richard Feynman, 1985

402-0944-00L Science in School (Current Topics for the Classroom) W 2 credits 2G C. Wagner, A. Vaterlaus

Enrolment in Physics Didactics I (402-0910-00L) and Physics Didactics II (402-0910-00L) is mandatory.

Content
Kennenlernen und erarbeiten (Übungen) von Unterrichtssequenzen zu modernen Themen der Physik.

Lecture notes
Unterlagen werden verteilt.

Prerequisites / notice

Subject Didactics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>402-0910-00L</td>
<td>Physics Didactics I: Special Didactics of Physics Teaching</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Mohr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Further information is available from the lecturer via email: mamohr@ethz.ch

Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship Physics - course 402-0920-00L - is compulsory for Teaching Diploma Physic

Objective
Die Studierenden verfügen über fachdidaktisches Grundwissen für den Physikunterricht an einer Mittelschule. Sie können eigene Lektionen unter Berücksichtigung der vielfältigen Rahmenbedingungen planen, durchführen und evaluieren. Sie reflektieren ihren Unterricht und sind bestrebt, ihn didaktisch und pädagogisch weiter zu entwickeln.

Die Studierenden kennen die Einsatzmöglichkeiten, Chancen und Schwierigkeiten verschiedener Unterrichtsmethoden und Hilfsmittel. Sie können die Eignung von Unterrichtsformen im Hinblick auf eine Lernsituation beurteilen. Sie bemühen sich in ihrem Unterricht, geeignete Methoden und Medien angepasst an die Klasse und das Thema einzusetzen.


Content
Thematische Schwerpunkte
Lektionsplanung und durchführung; Lehrplan, Stundentafel, Zeitbudget, Artikulationsschema, Berücksichtigung von Vorwissen, Übungs- und Hausaufgaben, Prüfungen und Noten, Verständlichkeit von Lehrtexten, Weiterbildung, Unterrichtsevaluation
Fachspezifisches; Sachstrukturen der gängigen Unterrichtsthemen, Alltagsbeziehungen, Fehlvorstellungen, Demonstrations- und Schülerexperimente, Arbeitsmittel zu physikalischen Themen des Grundlagen- und Schwerpunktunterrichts
Einsatz verschiedener Unterrichtsmaterialien; Experimente, Computer, Taschenrechner, Video, Simulation Unterrichtsformen: Lernaufgabe, Werkstatt, Puzzle, Projekt, Gruppenarbeit, Praktikum
Lernformen
Interaktive Lehr-Lernveranstaltung mit Vorträgen und Demonstrationen des Dozenten, studentischer Einzel- und Kleingruppenarbeit, kurzen Präsentationen der Studierenden, Vertiefung der Inhalte durch Bearbeitung von Aufträgen ausserhalb der Kontaktstunden

Lecture notes
Folien und weitere Unterlagen werden zur Verfügung gestellt

Prerequisites / notice
Die Veranstaltung ist zusammen mit dem Einführungspraktikum zu belegen

402-0091-00L Teaching science in Higher Education W 2 credits 1V G. Schiltz

This course imparts fundamental didactic concepts that are relevant to teaching science in a Higher Education context.

Objective
Students are able to characterize and to discuss the model of outcomes based education.
Students are able to transfer the basic concepts of this model (ILO, TLA, assessment, constructive alignment) to science education.

Abstract

(beste das Buch in der Auflage von 2011 vor dem ersten Treffen erwerben!)

Science Education Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W+</th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 549 of 1432
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<td>851-0587-00L</td>
<td>CIS Colloquium</td>
<td>Z Dr</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>L.E. Cederman, M. Steenbergen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This seminar is open for staff members based at</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>the Center for Comparative and International Studies, CIS.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>In this seminar staff members of the Center for Comparative and International Studies (CIS) and external guests present and discuss their research.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>In this seminar staff members of the Center for Comparative and International Studies (CIS) and external guests present and discuss their research.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Presentation and discussion of current research.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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</table>

| 851-0551-00L | Colloquium for Master and Ph.D. Students       | Z Dr | 2    | 1K   | D. Gugeri                        |
| Abstract     | Colloquium for master and doctoral students preparing a thesis in the history of technology. |      |      |      |                                  |
| Objective    | Goals: to identify, discuss, and resolve methodological problems that emerge while elaborating a master or doctoral thesis. |      |      |      |                                  |

| 851-0158-02L | Collective Constructivism. Philosophy and Sociology | Z    | 3    | 2S   | H. von Sass                      |
| Abstract     | In his seminal monograph “The Structure of Scientific Revolutions” Thomas Kuhn referred to an author who anticipated some of his groundbreaking ideas. That was, however, an understatement: Ludwik Fleck (1896-1961), a doctor, microbiologist and bacteriologist, forgotten for a long time, defended a collective constructivism, sociologically informed |      |      |      |                                  |
| Objective    | The seminar aims at introducing into the work of Ludwik Fleck with special regard to the philosophy of science. It gives also the opportunity to deal with basic problems of the subject of the philosophy of science in general, but also of the sociology and parts of the history of science - and all this by well accessible and well written texts. |      |      |      |                                  |

| 851-0158-03L | Scientific Research Between Anomaly and Orthodoxy | Z    | 2    | 1S   | H. W. Atmanspacher               |
| Abstract     | Scientific research takes place in the field of tension between established (coherent) knowledge and not understood, not integrated fragments: between orthodoxy and anomaly. We will work out a topography of anomalies based on their potential of being connected with the accepted body of knowledge and discuss examles from particular scientific disciplines. |      |      |      |                                  |
| Objective    | This seminar attempts to generate awareness that scientific work is most interesting at the frontier between established knowledge and unknown territory – between the understood and the non- or not-yet understood. We will collect examples of historical anomalies in science and develop a systematic classification for them. Then we will look at anomalies in contemporary science and try to assess them according to the topography developed. Students will be requested to assess particular issues with anomalies in working papers up to 6 pages. |      |      |      |                                  |

| 851-0158-04L | Economization and Commercialization in Science | Z    | 1    | 2S   | G. Folkers, H. von Sass          |
| Abstract     | The entrepreneurial university is a reality. "In this sense, the entrepreneurial university must maximize profit, countable, in the capture of research funds, recruiting distinguished scientist, the number of applicants for a study place and ultimately, as controversial as they may be, the placement in rankings. " (Richard Münch 2003) |      |      |      |                                  |
| Objective    | Participants are able to detect, analyze and understand "economic divers" within science and universities. |      |      |      |                                  |
| Content      | In a series of 4 seminars economic processes at universities are analyzed and the resulting personal behaviors of students, postgraduates and lecturers is questioned. Advantages, disadvantages and possibilities for action within a "fidiucary" versus a "economized" system are investigated. |      |      |      |                                  |

| 851-0158-05L | Relations between Descriptive Levels in Science: Reduction or Emergence? | W    | 2    | 1S   | H. W. Atmanspacher               |
| Abstract     | Reduction and emergence are relations between different levels of descriptions of a system, its states and properties, or their dynamical behavior. Their general characteristics and differences will be introduced and discussed for selected examples in particular scientific disciplines. The representation of such interlevel relations in the pertinent literature will be critically assessed. |      |      |      |                                  |
| Objective    | 1. Students will be introduced to different approaches to conceive interlevel relations in individual sciences. 2. They will be guided to identify and compare their basic structure, in order to locate commonalities and differences. 3. Specific examples will be used to show how the basic structure is realized. 4. The discussion of (some) of these examples in the philosophy of science will be studied and critically assessed. 5. Essays (up to 6 pages) by the students will be required so that they learn how to combine in-depth disciplinary insights with an interdisciplinary outlook concerning structural determinants of scientific research in general. |      |      |      |                                  |

| 851-0300-99L | Science Fiction in Theory and Practice (University of Zurich) | W    | 6    | 2S   | P. Theisohn                     |
| Abstract     | Following Bourdieu's argument, Science Fiction is not to be understood as "Para-Literature", but as a type of literature with an own poetological discourse. In this course, we would like to approach this specific discourse and get familiar with its programmatic outlines as well as with its crucial debates. |      |      |      |                                  |
| Objective    | Following Bourdieu's argument, Science Fiction is not to be understood as "Para-Literature", but as a type of literature with an own poetological discourse. In this course, we would like to approach this specific discourse and get familiar with its programmatic outlines as well as with its crucial debates. We are going to read authors such as Darko Suvin, Stanislav Lem, Dietmar Dath and Reinhard Jirgl. Next to obviously connected topics (posthuman writing, viruality and fiction, story-telling in unearthly spaces) we will also put a focus on the genesis and definition of certain genres, such as Cyberpunk, "Hard SF", the "Space Opera" a.s.o. |      |      |      |                                  |
Military Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-0037-01L</td>
<td>Military Psychology and Pedagogy I (without Exercises)</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>H. Annen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Examine the fundamentals of the two sciences and establish links with military life. Discuss various schools of thought in psychology and focus on content and process theories of motivation. Explore characteristics of pedagogical thinking and discuss the values of military education with reference to the young adult serving in the armed forces.

Objective
- Becoming acquainted with basic psychological views of human behaviour and experience
- Knowing content- and process theories of motivation and being able to transfer them to the military context
- Knowing the possibilities and limitations of military education and deriving consequences

Content
Overall, the objective is to become acquainted with the basics of both scientific areas and to make references to military practice. Military psychology is a branch of applied psychology; consequently selected aspects of psychological principles will be covered. Military pedagogy hasn't yet established itself firmly as an independent scientific discipline, it nevertheless can draw on a deep-seated tradition in Switzerland. Thus, the great importance that has been attached to the discussion of education in Swiss society and academia will be taken into account.

Subjects:
- History of military psychology
- Psychological images of humanity (psychoanalysis, behaviourism, behavioural biology, humanistic psychology, cognitivism)
- Motivational theories
- Defence-, service-, operational- and combat motivation
- Swiss military pedagogy
- Education as defining feature of pedagogic thinking and acting

Literature
- Stadtmann, J.: Führung unter Belastung, Huber, Frauenfeld 1998 (provided as pdf)

The lecture is supported by a virtual learning environment containing relevant documents (presentations and texts) and information to further literature.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-0063-00L</td>
<td>Military History I (with Exercises)</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>M. Olsansky</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The lecture outlines the development of the armed forces (assets regarding manpower, technology and armament), the concepts of warfare and the actual warfare in the 19th and 20th century.

Objective
- Distinguish between military history as a subject and historiography as a way of describing events;
- Analyse the modern developments regarding armed forces and warfare in the context of socio-economic changes;
- Based on the approach regarding revolution in military affairs, describe the evolution of the armed forces and of warfare;
- Exemplify the issues regarding the evolution of the combat (First and Second World War, Vietnam War and Algerian War).

Content
The lecture first examines the bases of the science of (military) history. It focuses on how military history developed from war history, on specific similarities and differences between military history and general historiography, the different ways of dealing with history in Switzerland, Germany, France and in the Anglo-Saxon cultural area (different approaches) as well as on institutions which deal with military history such as universities, military academies, national and international commissions and associations etc.

The lecture is structured along the lines of the concept of “Military Revolution” and starts with the formation of modern, European armed forces after the Oranian Army reform in the 17th century. Based on the “Military Revolution” approach, the lecture examines the structural changes regarding the armed forces and the development of warfare from the 18th to the 20th century. Special emphasis will be put on how the battlefield was revolutionized due to the Napoleonic wars, the industrialization in the 19th century, the First World War, the mechanization and totalization during the Second World War and the period of the Cold War.

Literature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-0082-00L</td>
<td>Strategic Studies I</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Mantovani</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The lecture series, spread over two terms, deals with the leading concepts of (military) strategy and theories of war from antiquity to the present. It focuses in particular on the background of these concepts, their implementation as well as their significance for subsequent conceptual thinking.

Objective
The participants know the classical conceptions of strategy and war theory from antiquity to the present against their specific background. They recognize aspects, which are useful for the understanding of modern/current conflicts. They are capable of analyzing critically original texts and modern scholarly works in the field of strategic studies.

Content
The lecture series introduces the basic concepts of strategy and war theory and wants to present the variety of asymmetric warfare throughout history. It critically highlights in particular Sun Tzu, Machiavelli, Jomini, Clausewitz, Moltke, Mahan, Corbett, Douhet, Fuller, Liddel Hart, Swetchnin, Tuchatschesky, Mao and Che Guevara, etc. (see program). If appropriate, a specific Swiss view is being applied.

Lecture notes
A textbook with primary sources and a list of further reading are available with the lecturer or electronically on the MILAK website (Lehre und Forschung/Dozentur/Vorlesungsunterlagen).

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Content

The program of the course is organized into 14 units of 90 minutes each. The units combine the elements of lecture (where analytical concepts are taught) and application (where these concepts are applied). Additionally, guest lecturers will hold talks on selected issues.

- Swiss economic autarchy - madness or option?
- Global resource positions and world trade: Implications for the Swiss Armed Forces I
- Global resource positions and world trade: Implications for the Swiss Armed Forces II
- Economic causes of military instability
- Aggressive emerging economies: Economic growth and rearmament
- The process of an arms deal
- Costs and financing of a military conflict
- Economic analysis of terrorism
- Economic analysis of cyberwar
- Economic analysis of the present GSOA initiative: Compulsory military service vs. voluntary militia
- Global arms production and international arms trade
- The privatization of military security
- Standardisation and interoperability: Does NATO membership increase Swiss military efficiency
- Written exam

Lecture notes

As this course has been completely redesigned and is being offered for the first time in the fall semester of 2013, a script is not yet available. However, the lecturer will distribute all necessary course material in time and directly to the students, either in the classroom or by uploading files to a public server.

Literature

The Lecturer will distribute all necessary literature directly to the students by disseminating pdf files or citing links to online references.

Prerequisites / notice

Exam "Military Business Administration I" passed successfully or profound basic knowledge of business administration and economics. The course is open to external participants.

853-0064-00L

Military Sociology I

Z

3 credits

2V

T. Szvircsev Tresch

Abstract

Beside of the most important terms of sociology, demographic changes and the related value and structure change will be analysed. The second part focuses on organizational sociology. Thirdly, the course examines to which extent armed forces can be considered as organizations like any other and to which extent they constitute a special case from an organizational and normative point of view.

Objective

Recognize and explain current changes (social change) in modern society (individualisation, pluralisation); describe demographic changes in Switzerland; explain the structures of societies; define issues and fields of research in modern military sociology and explain the foundations of organisational sociology; explain the military in terms of organisational sociology and identify specific traits of the military as an organisation.

Content

Societal change; organizations as societal phenomena; aims, structures, environments of organizations; specifics of the military as an organization; impacts of technological and societal changes on the armed forces in modern societies.

Literature

A reader with a set of texts will be handed out.

Specialized Continuing Education

Special internal ETH courses offered by LET and the Teaching Specialists.

Number

Title

Type

ECTS

Hours

Lecturers

999-9999-99L

EduApp Course

This course unit is not a genuine ETH course unit. It is used by LET and the Teaching Specialists for EduApp demonstration purposes.

E-

0 credits

1V+1U

G. Schiltz

Humanities, Social and Political Sciences (General Courses) - Key for Type

O

Compulsory

E-

Recommended, not eligible for credits

W+

Eligible for credits and recommended

Z

Courses outside the curriculum

W

Eligible for credits

Dr

Suitable for doctorate

Key for Hours

V

lecture

P

practical/laboratory course

G

lecture with exercise

A

independent project

U

exercise

D

diploma thesis

S

seminar

R

revision course / private study

K

colloquium

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The course offers a historical introduction to modern economic thought. It looks at texts of 'classical economics' as well as 'neo-classical', 20th century texts. In addition, the course addresses some modern contributions in the history of economics - in particular extra-European economic history - and their potential for the enrichment of mainstream economic thought.

Objective

The course wants to develop the students ability to critically read and assess historic texts.

Lecture notes

A detailed program and course materials will be made available during the semester on www.tg.ethz.ch.

Introduction in the History of Economic Thought

2V

Sharing. The History of an Attractive Technology

Particularly suitable for students D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-HEST, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-MATL

Abstract

The seminar deals with hot topics of the history of technology since the 1960s. Sharing of computertime, software and data will be discussed as a crucial offer and problem of late modernity.

Objective

- to critically consider the concepts of science and knowledge
- to systematically reconstruct and reproduce complex arguments (reading-competences)
- to understand how advances in technology and science are historically rooted in European imperial expansion and are connected to global social inequalities in the postcolonial world.
- to understand the historical plurality of forms of knowledge in different parts of the world as well as entanglements between different forms of knowledge
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge

Prerequisites / notice

The course is aimed at students with basic knowledge of modern economic thought, but more broadly to ongoing academic debates, political and ideological tensions as well as to critical interventions. The ambition of the course is to inspire through a historical approach and to enrich the 'understanding' of economic theory with a questioning of its underlying structures and tenets and, ultimately, to advance critical thinking among students of modern economics.

851-0549-12L

Sharing. The History of an Attractive Technology

Particularly suitable for students D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-HEST, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-MATL

Abstract

The seminar deals with hot topics of the history of technology since the 1960s. Sharing of computertime, software and data will be discussed as a crucial offer and problem of late modernity.

Objective

- to critically consider the concepts of science and knowledge
- to understand how advances in technology and science are historically rooted in European imperial expansion and are connected to global social inequalities in the postcolonial world.
- to understand the historical plurality of forms of knowledge in different parts of the world as well as entanglements between different forms of knowledge
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge

851-0101-46L

Introduction in the History of Economic Thought

Particularly suitable for students D-MTEC.

Abstract

The course offers a historical introduction to modern economic thought. It looks at texts of 'classical economics' as well as 'neo-classical', 20th century texts. In addition, the course addresses some modern contributions in the history of economics - in particular extra-European economic history - and their potential for the enrichment of mainstream economic thought.

Objective

The course wants to develop the students ability to critically read and assess historic texts.

Lecture notes

A detailed program and course materials will be made available during the semester on www.tg.ethz.ch.

851-0101-47L

Science in the Twentieth Century: A Global Perspective

WEBCLASS

Abstract

This course studies the 20th century history of those forms of knowledge framed specifically as science and technology, from a global perspective. It explores how exchanges and relationships between different parts of the world contributed to what is understood as science and "development". In doing so, it considers how the concept of science is entangled with structures of power and domination.

Objective

- to critically consider the concepts of science and knowledge
- to understand how advances in technology and science are historically rooted in European imperial expansion and are connected to global social inequalities in the postcolonial world.
- to understand the historical plurality of forms of knowledge in different parts of the world as well as entanglements between different forms of knowledge
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge

851-0549-00L

WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology

Abstract

WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology is an introductory course to the history of technology. The students are challenged to discover how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get introduced into basic theories and practices of the field.

Objective

- to know basic theories and practices of the field.
- to understand, compare and analyse differing approaches to the history of science.
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge

Lecture notes


Literature

www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/2015/webclass-einfuehrungskurs-skript-14/

Prerequisites / notice


851-0535-10L

Yemen: A Failed State?

Abstract

Is Yemen a failed state? The Yemen Republic is the result of the unification in 1990 of two former states: The Yemen Arab Republic (North Yemen) and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen (South Yemen). The country's history and its former units have been marred with civil wars, poverty and epidemic corruption.

Objective

1. Examine the concept of failed state within the International relations literature.
2. Take a closer look at Yemen(s) political history(ies), its/their political and social structures, and power dynamics.
3. Introduce the concept of the 'cunning state' and its exploitation of the discourse of failed state
This course analyzes the history of urban architecture primarily in its existing three dimensional form as a complex human artefact. It also offers a survey and analysis of the crucial historical transformations that engendered "modernity" in Europe from the late 18th to the mid 20th centuries.

At the end of this lecture course, students can: (a) highlight the most important changes in the "long nineteenth century" in Europe (b) explain their long-term effects; and (c) relate these changes to global developments.

The thematic foci include: the economic and social consequences of the industrial revolution, the genesis of political ideologies and social movements, shifts in gender roles, colonialism and imperialism, as well as the emergence of consumerism and a "leisure society."

Power Point Slides and handouts will be made available at https://ilias-app2.let.ethz.ch/goto.php?target=crs_85655&client_id=ilias_lda in the course of the semester.

Mandatory and further reading will be made available at https://ilias-app2.let.ethz.ch/goto.php?target=crs_85655&client_id=ilias_lda.


In the first semester an introduction to the discipline and the methods are given along the thematic issues from the beginning of urban culture until the mid-19th century.

01. Introduction to the discipline and method: The history of urban design as a historical project
02. Athens and Rome in the ancient world: Myth, self-portrayal and speculation
03. From the spirit of equality to the colonial module: Greek and Roman City foundings
04. From the urban ideal to new cities in the cities of the Middle Ages and the Renaissance
05. Baroque strategies: The new organisation of Rome under Sixtus V, the production of Versailles under Louis XIV and the invention of St. Petersburg
06. The city between Absolutism and Enlightenment: baroque defence-designs, the European colonization of the American continent and the reconstruction of Lisbon
07. Ideology and speculation after the Glorious Revolution: landscapegardens and urban figurations in England from 1650-1850
08. Between modernization, Grandeur and repression: Embellishment in Paris from 1750-1830
09. The construction of the bourgeois city: Georges-Eugène Haussmann transforms Paris into the capital of the 19th century
10. Architectural insertion and plan for the expansion of the city: From the Berlin of Karl Friedrich Schinkel to James Hobrecht
11. Neoabsolute power, bourgeois self-confidence and Marxian Idealism: The Viennese Ringstrasse and Idefonso Cerdas Ensanche for Barcelona

Further recommended literature to consult is listet within the script.

History of Urban Design from antiquity to the 19th century

01. Architecture and planning: The history of urban planning and the role of architecture in the planning process.
02. Ancient urban design: The history of urban design from the early civilizations to the classical period.
03. Medieval urban design: The history of urban design from the Middle Ages to the Renaissance.
04. Renaissance urban design: The history of urban design from the Renaissance to the Baroque period.
05. Baroque urban design: The history of urban design from the Baroque period to the modern period.
06. Modern urban design: The history of urban design from the modern period to the present day.

Further recommended literature to consult is listet within the script.

History of Urban Design from antiquity to the 19th century

01. Architecture and planning: The history of urban planning and the role of architecture in the planning process.
02. Ancient urban design: The history of urban design from the early civilizations to the classical period.
03. Medieval urban design: The history of urban design from the Middle Ages to the Renaissance.
04. Renaissance urban design: The history of urban design from the Renaissance to the Baroque period.
05. Baroque urban design: The history of urban design from the Baroque period to the modern period.
06. Modern urban design: The history of urban design from the modern period to the present day.

Further recommended literature to consult is listet within the script.

History of Urban Design from antiquity to the 19th century
### Literature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0300-95L</td>
<td>Writing Between Cultures. German-Jewish Literature and Cultural Knowledge 1822-1933</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Kilcher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0300-92L</td>
<td>Institutionalisation of Modernity: &quot;Der Sturm&quot;, a German Art &amp; Literary Magazine, Edited by Herwarth</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>S. S. Leuenberger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0306-05L</td>
<td>Literature and Technology - Simulations, Prototypes, Machines Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-MATL</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0309-13L</td>
<td>&quot;Materialmäränen&quot;: Thomas Mann's Zauberberg from the Point of View of the History of Knowledge Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>J. Reidy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0325-01L</td>
<td>Censorship, Caricature and System Criticism: Knowledge of Diversity in the Work of Oskar Panizzi Number of participants limited to 25.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The seminar is dedicated to the texts of scandal author Oskar Panizza. Especially the dogmas and beliefs of the Christian churches caused in this perception the grievances in society. Other the subject regimented categories such as ethnicity and gender are denounced by Panizza and discussed in his writings in many ways.

Objective
- Acquiring cultural scientific aspects and perspectives of literature and literary history: alterity, ethnicity, gender constructions, social differences, religion, etc.
- Critical analysis of recent research positions and research questions
- Training problem oriented circumvention of literature and its social functions in historical contexts
- Developing genre typological and narratological foundations
- Independent balancing and writing of ones own research ideas

Content

851-0300-94L
Combination: History of a Method Between Mathematics and Literature
Particularly suitable for students of D-MATH

W 3 credits
2S A. Kilcher

Abstract
Combination: a procedure shared by different disciplines. In mathematics it concerns the calculation of quanta and probabilities, in philosophy the creation of encyclopedic knowledge, in the transformation the achievement of ecstatic experience, in literature, finally, experimental writing. This course investigates these different forms of combinatorics.

Objective
- combinatorial understanding of combinatorics as a transcultural and transdisciplinary procedure to generate knowledge
- cultural and epistemic history of combinatorics since the medieval ages
- combinatorics in philosophy, mysticism and occultism
- combinatorics in photography and the natural sciences
- combinatorics in literature and literary theory

Content
Kombinatorik, die Verknüpfung von Elementen, tritt als ein Verfahren in unterschiedlichen Disziplinen und Bereichen des Wissens auf: In der Mathematik, wo man sie zuerst vermutet, ermöglicht sie die Berechnung von Anzahlen und Wahrscheinlichkeiten. Zugleich spielt die Kombinatorik auch eine große Rolle in der Philosophie (als ein Verfahren zur Erzeugung eines enzyklopädischen Wissens), in der Mystik (zur Erlangung ekstatischer Erfahrung) und in der Literatur (als ein experimentelles Schreibverfahren). In dem Seminar werden diese vielfältigen Formen und Funktionen von kombinatorischen Verfahren zwischen mathematischer, philosophischer, mystischer und ästhetischer Anwendung verglichen und analysiert.

851-0300-96L
Literature and Photography

W 3 credits
2G

Abstract
The course focuses on writers (such as Henry James, Virginia Woolf, Margaret Atwood, Arthur Miller, Charles Dickens, George Eliot and Oscar Wilde) who by approaching the technique of photography i.e. its optical and chemical procedures have discovered novel modes and methods of representation.

Objective
The course introduces students to what an interdisciplinary approach to literature implies. Students are familiar with the main techniques of photography and relate these to the literary discourse of specifically the 20th century.

851-0300-97L
Return of Religions, 'Religious turn', Postsecularity:
On the Contemporary Prominence of Religions

W 2 credits
1S D. Weidner

Abstract
Facing the recent return of religion in the public sphere, we discuss concepts of the relation of religion and modernity: the classical theories of secularization and the actual discussion of the post-secular, anthropology of religion, political theology, psychoanalytic and postcolonial theories of religion.

Objective
The students get familiar with different theories of religion and of the relation of religion and modernity in particular. They discuss the conceptual and epistemological implications of these theories and understand the problems of determining religion, especially under modern conditions. They reflect on the differences and even conflicts between different approaches and face their respective ideas about modernity. The course thus also aims to deepen the self-understanding of our modern standpoint in relation both to one's own religious identity and history and to the religion of 'Others'.

851-0300-98L
History and/or "Rigorous" Science?

W 3 credits
2S C. Janey

Abstract
The difference between the natural sciences and the humanities is often characterized in terms of their relation to history: here rigorous method & transhistorical laws, there historically conditioned, and hence relative, understanding. But the discrepancy between transhistorical immanence and historical constitution figures also within all disciplines. We will discuss precisely this discrepancy.

Objective
- reflect on the ideal of scientific rigor, as well as the historical constitution of all knowledge
- question the paradigm of historicity with regard to both the natural sciences and the humanities
- critical reading of theoretical and literary texts that deal with the tension between scientifiivity and historicity

Content

Um deren Verhältnis konkret zu fassen, werden wir die folgenden Oppositionen freilegen und untereinander vergleichen: das reine und das geschichtliche Denken in der Philosophie und Wissenschaftstheorie; die ästhetische Immanenz und historische Bedingtheit literarischer Werken; die Objektivität des Gesetzes und die Historizität der Modellbildung in der Naturbeschreibung. Diese Oppositionen verfolgen wir nicht nur anhand von theoretischen Texten. Wir werden auch literarische Texte heranziehen, und zwar in der Hoffnung, dass die darin erzählten Geschichten den bewussten Gegensatz zwischen zeitloser Immanenz ("Es ist so, weil die Natur der Sache so ist!") und historischer Bedingtheit ("Die Sache ist so, weil sie so geworden ist!") dynamisieren, rekonfigurieren, verwandeln.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Readings in German and English, discussions in class in German.
Introduction to English Literature: Science and Fiction

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0365-01L</td>
<td>Introduction to English Literature: Science and Fiction</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>A. Brand-Kilcher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Objective: Students need to know and can apply autonomously up-to-date investigation methods and techniques in the behavioral sciences. They achieve the following:

- Convene and find out about differences and similarities between natural sciences and fiction/ fiction writing. Maybe become aware that "to conclude that what happens in the laboratory is what happens in the universe requires a leap of the imagination." (Trilling)

Content: We will look at a number of essays and texts on the subject. We will also read Zadie Smith's highly entertaining novel "White Teeth" which has a very elaborate not to say artificial plot. One line of the story is about the geneticist Marcus Chaffen and the "Future Mouser" he designed.

Literature: Recommended Reading: Zadie Smith: White Teeth; Emile Zola: The Experimental Novel

The Factory of the Origins: Myth and Sciences

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<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0331-02L</td>
<td>The Factory of the Origins: Myth and Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Olender</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: In which language has God pronounced "Fiat Lux"? Which discourses have dealt with the origins of religions, nations, languages and "races"? Renan questions if the "destiny" of peoples has ever been driven by racial "instinct". In his Schwarze Hefte (2014-2016), Heidegger speaks about the "metaphysics" of "race". The "origins factory" can be related both to oneself as well as to the others.

Objective: More information will follow in the lecture.

Modern Rome in the Film and the Literature

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0331-03L</td>
<td>Modern Rome in the Film and the Literature</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. West</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: In this course we shall discuss and analyze films and fictional works by modern Italian authors that reflect realities, myths, and dreams about the "Eternal City," Rome. We shall not study classical Rome; rather, the focus will be on a trajectory of works, both written and cinematic, that have settings from the late nineteenth to the late twentieth century.

Objective: The goal is to explore some of the diverse representations of modern Rome that portray historical, political, subjective, and/or fantastical elements that have interacted over time to produce the palimpsest that is the city of Rome. Films by Fellini, Rossellini, Pasolini, and Bertolucci as well as some films directed by non-Italians will be viewed and explored; fiction by D'Annunzio, Moravia, Pasolini, and Malerba will be read in conjunction with specific films.

Writing for Others - Science and Public

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<th>Code</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0129-00L</td>
<td>Writing for Others - Science and Public</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. J. Wenzel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Learning to write texts, that can present topics from the sciences to an interested public (in newspapers, non-specialist journals but also in papers for non-specialists in an academic context); to gain insights into the cultural, historical and philosophical contexts of science and the public.

Objective: Learning to write texts, that can present topics from the sciences to an interested public (in newspapers, non-specialist journals but also in papers for non-specialists in an academic context); to gain insights into the cultural, historical and philosophical contexts of science and the public.

Content: Practical exercises in writing articles for the feature pages of newspapers will be combined with the theoretical work on topics relevant for the historical, sociological and philosophical aspects of writing for others.

Prerequisites / notice: Voraussetzungen: Die Bereitschaft, sich auf ein Projekt mit experimentellem Charakter einzulassen. GUTE BEHERRSCHUNG DER DEUTSCHEN SPRACHE.

Modern Rome in the Film and the Literature

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0315-01L</td>
<td>Writing: Precision of Language as a Field of Research</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>F. Kretzen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: When we write a literary text we enter into a set-up for experiments and explore the possibilities ensuing from the specific structure and overall consistency of such a text. Literary writing allows us to go over to another kind of knowledge. Thus, the question: what is it that I want to write about? is replaced by: what do I write?

Objective: In this course we shall analyze and apply conditions and criteria for literary writing on the basis of our own texts. The course is intended for persons who are interested in literary approaches to exactitude.

Content: In the natural sciences as well as in engineering we set up experiments, analyze equation systems, and formulate theories. In order to complement these practices, the course «Writing» shall pursue precision in literary writing, its choice of word and its self-evidence.

When we write a literary text we also enter into a set-up for experiments and explore the possibilities ensuing from the specific structure and overall consistency of such a text. This form of writing takes us from the question: what is it that I want to write about? to the question: what do I write?

How do such literary approaches differ from the ways in which the natural sciences use language?

In this course we shall analyze and apply conditions and criteria for literary writing on the basis of our own texts. The course is intended for persons who are interested in literary approaches to exactitude.

Any attempt to write literature is confronted with an unforeseeable linguistic dynamism whose feasibility is determined by laws and rules quite different from those of science and technology. For the science-oriented writer, experiencing the self-evidence produced by literary approaches in his or her own writing project opens up a field of language with new content and new methods.

Prerequisites / notice: Those wishing to participate are required to send in between two and three pages text of their own writing that will be discussed in class. The next step will be writing a text on a preset topic as a basis for discussing the various realizations of a given task.

Behavioral Studies Colloquium

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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</table>

Abstract: This colloquium offers an opportunity for students to discuss their ongoing research and scientific ideas in the behavioral sciences, both at the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral and social science. It also offers an opportunity for students from other disciplines to discuss their research ideas in relation to behavioral science. The colloquium also features invited research talks.

Objective: Students need to know and can apply autonomously up-to-date investigation methods and techniques in the behavioral sciences. They achieve the ability to develop their own ideas in the field and to communicate their ideas in oral presentations and in written papers. The credits will be obtained by a written report of approximately 10 pages.
This course introduces students to key statistical methods for analyzing social science data with a special emphasis on causal inference. The topics covered in the first part of the course are linear and logit regression analysis. Extensions to regression models for ordered, multinomial, and censored response variables, as well as for count data will be addressed briefly. The second part of the course focuses on causal inference and introduces methods such as panel data analysis, difference-in-difference methods, instrumental variable estimation, propensity score matching, and randomized controlled trials. The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies. Students will apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one fourth. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments.

Introduction to Environmental Management

Prerequisites / notice

 Rouven Züst

3 credits

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of economics

Overview on environmental management and environmental management systems, general methods and principles. Students are able to critically discuss the various aid instruments of bi- and multilateral donors and NGOs.

Objectives

- able to critically interpret results of a regression model, in particular, regarding causal inference
- are able to formulate and implement a regression model for a particular research question and a particular type of data
- know some basics about regression models for multinomial, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data

Abstract

851-0626-01L

International Aid and Development

W 2 credits

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of economics

I. Günther

Objective

- Students have a theoretically and empirically sound understanding of the prospects and limitations of international development aid.

Content

Introduction to the Determinants of Underdevelopment: History of Aid; Aid and Development: Theories and Empirics; Political Economy of Aid; Experience and Impact of Aid; New Instruments of Aid: e.g. Micro-Finance, Budget-Support; Fair-Trade.

Literature

Articles and book abstracts will be uploaded to a course website.

851-0609-05L

The Economics of Climate Change

W 3 credits

Principally suitable for students of D-ITET, D-MATL, D-MAVT, D-USYS

K. Harttgen

Objective

- are able to critically interpret results of a regression model, in particular, regarding causal inference

Prerequisites

- have a sound understanding of linear and logit regression
- know some basics about regression models for multinomial, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data

Abstract

Climate change is one of the most pressing issues that governments and the global community have to face. This course outlines the problem of climate change and discusses the economic solutions (both domestic and international) to this problem.

Content

Economics of pollution, Optimal level of greenhouse gases, International Environmental Agreements, Tradable pollution permit markets, Carbon Taxes, Technological innovation and R&D, The optimal approach to control Climate change, The future of Climate change policy

Literature

Required reading:

Perrman et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley.

Also, Journal articles will be cited

Number of participants limited to 20.

851-0626-01L

International Aid and Development

W 2 credits

I. Günther

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of economics

Students have a theoretically and empirically sound understanding of the prospects and limitations of international development aid.

Abstract

The course gives economic and empirical foundations for a sound understanding of the instruments, prospects and limitations of international development aid.

Objective

- Students have a theoretically and empirically sound understanding of the prospects and limitations of international development aid.

Content

Introduction to the Determinants of Underdevelopment:

- History of Aid
- Aid and Development: Theories and Empirics
- Political Economy of Aid
- Experience and Impact of Aid
- New Instruments of Aid: e.g. Micro-Finance, Budget-Support, Fair-Trade.

Literature

Required reading:

Perrman et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley.

Also, Journal articles will be cited

Also, Journal articles will be cited

Delivery of a case study, worked out in groups. Language: Teaching in English on request.

860-0006-00L

Statistical Data Analysis

W 3 credits

M. Högländer, I. Günther, K. Harttgen

Objective

- Students have a sound understanding of linear and logit regression
- know some basics about regression models for multinomial, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data

Abstract

This course introduces students to key statistical methods for analyzing social science data with a special emphasis on causal inference. Students learn to choose appropriate analysis strategies for particular research questions and to perform statistical analyses with statistical software such as Stata.

Objectives

- Students have a sound understanding of linear and logit regression
- know some basics about regression models for multinomial, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data

Content

The topics covered in the first part of the course are linear and logit regression analysis. Extensions to regression models for ordered, multinomial or censored response variables, as well as for count data will be addressed briefly. The second part of the course focuses on causal inference and introduces methods such as panel data analysis, difference-in-difference methods, instrumental variable estimation, propensity score matching, and randomized controlled trials.

The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies.

Students will apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one fourth. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments.

363-1027-00L

Introduction to Health Economics and Policy

W 3 credits

W. Mimra

Abstract

Health expenditures constitute about 10% of GDP in OECD countries. Extensive government intervention is a typical feature in health markets. Risk factors to health have been changing with growing importance of lifestyle factors such as smoking, obesity and lack of physical activity. This course gives an introduction to the economic concepts and empirical findings in health economics.

Objective

Introduce students without prior economics background to the main concepts of health economics and policy to enhance students understanding of how health care institutions and markets function.

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The course gives an introduction to the economic concepts and empirical findings in health economics to enhance students understanding of how health care institutions and markets function. First, the three important decisions made by individuals will be analyzed: What determines the health behaviors, like the intensity of preventive measures like sport, that an individual undertakes? What types and amount of personal health care services does an individual demand? How much health insurance coverage will be purchased?

In a second part, the major participants on the supply side of health care markets - physicians, hospitals, nurses and pharmaceutical manufacturers - will be discussed. E.g., how important are financial incentives in the choice of medicine as a career, specialty choice and practice location? What does it mean and imply that a physician is an agent for a patient? How do pharmaceutical firms decide on investments in new products and how can public policy encourage pharmaceutical innovation?

The choices made by society about how health care services are financed and about the types of organizations that supply health care will be addressed in a third part. One important choice is whether a country will rely on public financing of personal health care services or encourage private health insurance markets. How could and should a public health insurance system be designed? What health care services should be included or excluded from a public system? Another important choice is whether a society relies on government provision of health care services, private provision by not-for-profit or for-profit organizations or some combination. The advantages and disadvantages of the alternatives will be discussed to provide a framework for analyzing specific types of health care systems.


**363-0387-00L** Corporate Sustainability

**Objective**
Understand the limits and the potential of corporate sustainability for sustainable development

**Content**
- Develop critical thinking skills that are useful for corporate sustainability (argumentation, communication, evaluative judgment)
- Be able to recognize and realize opportunities for corporate sustainability in a business environment

**Abstract**
We introduce the concept of corporate sustainability; discuss its implications focusing on strategy, technology, and financial markets; and offer e-modules to train relevant critical thinking skills. With this input, students explore the practical challenges of corporate sustainability in a group project, focusing on one of the four sustainability challenges of water, energy, mobility, and food.

**Literature**
Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.
Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture
Lecture notes
Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.

**363-0503-00L** Principles of Microeconomics

**Objective**
Business implications of sustainable development, in particular for corporate strategy, marketing & leadership, technology & innovation, and financial markets.

**Content**
- Critical thinking skills for corporate sustainability
- In-depth case study of concrete corporate sustainability challenge in the group project phase, such as: How to deal with environmental pressure groups? How to use the strengths of business to solve pressing sustainability problems? How to catalyze radical innovations for sustainability? How to invest money in a sustainable way?

**Abstract**
The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics.

**Literature**
- Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.
- The book can also be used for the course 'Principles of Macroeconomics' (Sturm)

For students taking only the course 'Principles of Microeconomics' there is a shorter version of the same book:

Complementary:

**363-0561-00L** Financial Market Risks

**Objective**
Be able to recognize and realize opportunities for corporate sustainability in a business environment

**Content**
- Develop critical thinking skills that are useful for corporate sustainability (argumentation, communication, evaluative judgment)
- Be able to recognize and realize opportunities for corporate sustainability in a business environment

**Abstract**
I aim to introduce students to the concepts and tools of modern finance and to make them understand the limits of these tools, and the many problems met by the theory in practice. I will put this course in the context of the on-going financial crises in the US, Europe, Japan and China, which provide fantastic opportunities to make the students question the status quo and develop novel solutions.

- Development of the concepts and tools to understand these risks and master them.
- Working knowledge of the main concepts and tools in finance (Portfolio theory, asset pricing, options, real options, bonds, interest rates, inflation, exchange rates)
- Strong emphasis on challenging assumptions and developing a systemic understanding of financial markets and their many dimensional risks
1- The Financial Crises: what is really happening? Historical perspective and what can be expected in the next decade(s). Bubbles and crashes. The illusion of he perpetual money machine.

2- Risks in financial markets
- What is risk?
- Measuring risks of financial assets
- Introduction to three different concepts of probability
- History of financial markets, diversification, market risks

3- Introduction to financial risks and its management.
- Relationship between risk and return
- Portfolio theory: the concept of diversification and optimal allocation
- How to price assets: the Capital Asset Pricing Model
- How to price assets: the Arbitrage Pricing Theory, the factor models and beyond

4- Financial markets: role and efficiency
- What is an efficient market?
- Financial markets as valuation engines: exogeneity versus endogeneity (reflexivity)
- Deviations from efficiency, puzzles and anomalies in the financial markets
- Financial bubbles, crashes, systemic instabilities

5- An introduction to Options and derivatives
- Calls, Puts and Shares and other derivatives
- Financial alchemy with options (options are building blocs of any possible cash flow)
- Determination of option value; concept of risk hedging

6- Valuation and using options
- A first simple option valuation model
- The Binomial method for valuing options
- The Black-Scholes model and formula
- Practical examples and implementation
- Realized prices deviate from these theories; volatility smile and real option trading
- How to imperfectly hedge with real markets?

7- Real options
- The value of follow-on investment opportunities
- The timing option
- The abandonment option
- Flexible production
- Conceptual aspects and extensions

8- Government bonds and their valuation
- Relationship between bonds and interest rates
- Real and nominal rates of interest
- Term structure and Yields to maturity
- Explaining the term structure
- Different models of the term structure

9- Managing international risks
- The foreign exchange market
- Relations between exchanges rates and interest rates, inflation, and other economic variables
- Hedging currency risks
- Currency speculation
- Exchange risk and international investment decisions

Lecture notes
Lecture slides will be available on the site of the lecture

Literature
Corporate finance
Brealey / Myers / Allen
Eight edition

Prerequisites / notice
none

751-1501-01L Development Economics II W 2 credits 2V A. C. Crole-Rees, U. Egger

Abstract
The course

Objective
The objectives of this course are to: understand the role of agriculture in the development process; learn about the relevant actors, the small-scale farmers, and how to integrate them into economic development and to be able to derive sound policy measures.

Content
Development economics II is a follow-up of "Development economics I".

The main topic is the role of agriculture and in the development process. The main features of this sector will be presented. In many developing countries that are at the beginning of economic development the largest share of the population is often involved in agriculture. In agriculture the production factor land is more important than in other sectors. Agriculture together with fisheries is the only sector that produces food. Food can either be produced locally or imported.

Farmers, even small-scale farmers, are integrated in the monetary world. Trade is very important for growth, food security and environment conservation.

The following topics will be tackled: role of agriculture in economic development, definition of sustainability, role of the various stakeholders in the agricultural sector.

Lecture notes
PPT and selected articles. A monograph is also distributed.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Attendance of introductory micro- and macroeconomics classes. Development economics I & II are one unit.
Discovering Management offers an integrated learning system, which combines in an innovative format a set of lectures, an advanced business game simulation, and a set of group exercises involving industry speakers (ranging from leading venture capitalists to executives at established corporations). Unlike more traditional courses, the learning model for Discovering Management involves ‘learning by doing’. While the 13 different lectures, in-class discussions and assigned readings provide the theoretical and conceptual foundations, the experiential learning outcomes result from the interrelated group activities: 1) the interactive case studies and exercises, 2) the business game simulation.

By discovering the key aspects of entrepreneurial management, the purpose of the course is to advance students’ understanding of factors driving company success, where success is understood as a broad construct including financial return, employee, customer and supplier satisfaction as well as social and ecological responsibility.

Discovering Management is designed to suit the needs and expectations of Bachelor students at all levels as well as Master and PhD students not belonging to D-MTEC. By providing an overview of Entrepreneurial Management, this course is an ideal enrichment of the standard curriculum at ETH Zurich. No prior knowledge of business or economics is required to successfully complete this course.

The lectures for Discovering Management are designed to broaden the participant’s understanding of the principles of entrepreneurial management, emphasizing the interdependence of various specialties in the development and management of a firm. For this reason, the lectures are structured on the basis of a coherent business model and will be presented by the respective area specialists at D-MTEC. The lectures broaden the view and the understanding of technology by interfacing it with society. Corporate sustainability, for example, introduces economic, ecological and social issues that are relevant to all engineering disciplines. Practical examples stimulate the students to assess these issues and be aware of their responsibilities as engineers. Technology and innovation management, to mention a second example, focuses on the interplay of technical and organizational change, and how these often neglected interactions explain why many new technologies are never used. It fosters the students’ ability to see the business and social consequences of their ‘technical’ decisions. Critical skills will be trained by the case study exercise, a participant-centered learning activity, which provides students with the opportunity to place themselves in the role of the decision maker, as they learn more about the specific case and identify the challenge they are faced with. Students will be presented real case scenarios by industry guests from established corporations and will have to critically analyze specific issues. The case study exercise will provide an insight into the context of a managerial problem-solving and enhance the participant’s appreciation for the complex tasks companies deal with.

Discovering Management attempts to overcome the limitations of traditional teaching curricula in technical universities, which often merely focus on transferring specific skills to students, e.g. planning or forecasting. In response to the new challenges for entrepreneurial decision-making, students will be offered the opportunity to actively engage in an advanced business game simulation; a business game that establishes a link between business management theory and business management in practice. The simulation presents a realistic model of a company and provides participants with the opportunity to quickly gain the lasting effects of practical experience in a risk-free environment. All this provides a valuable learning platform to integrate the increasingly important development of the skills and competences required to identify entrepreneurial opportunities, analyze the future business environment and successfully respond to it by taking systematic decisions, e.g. critical assessment of technological possibilities.
Politics of Environmental Problem Solving in Developing Countries

Abstract
The course focuses on processes and drivers of decision-making on natural resources management issues in developing countries. It gives insights into the relevance of ecological aspects in developing countries. It covers concepts, instruments, processes and actors in environmental politics at the example of specific environmental challenges of global importance.

Objective
After completion of the module, students will be able to:
- Identify and appraise ecological aspects in development cooperation, development policies and developing countries’ realities
- Analyze the forces, components and processes, which influence the design, the implementation and the outcome of ecological measures
- Characterize concepts, instruments and drivers of environmental politics and understand, how policies are shaped, both at national level and in multilateral negotiations
- Study changes (improvements) in environmental politics over time as the result of the interaction of processes and actors, including international development organizations
- Analyze politics and design approaches to influence them, looking among others at governance, social organization, legal issues and institutions

Content
Key issues and basic concepts related to environmental politics are introduced. Then the course predominantly builds on case studies, providing information on the context, specifying problems and potentials, describing processes, illustrating the change management, discussing experiences and outcomes, successes and failures. The analysis of the cases elucidates factors for success and pitfalls in terms of processes, key elements and intervention strategies.

Different cases not only deal with different environmental problems, but also focus on different levels and degrees of formality. This ranges from local interventions with resource user groups as key stakeholders, to country level policies, to multi- and international initiatives and conventions. Linkages and interaction of the different system levels are highlighted. Special emphasis is given to natural resources management.

The cases address the following issues:
- Land use and soil fertility enhancement: From degradation to sustainable use
- Common property resource management (forest and pasture): Collective action and property rights, community-based management
- Ecosystem health (integrated pest management, soil and water conservation)
- Payment for environmental services: Successes in natural resources management
- Climate change and agriculture: Adaptation and mitigation possibilities
- Biodiversity Convention: Implications for conservations and access to genetic resources
- Biodiversity as a means for more secure livelihoods: Agroforestry and intercropping
- The Millennium Development Goals: Interactions between poverty and the environment
- Poverty and natural resources management: Poverty reduction strategies, the view of the poor themselves
- Food security: Policies, causes for insecurity, the role of land grabbing
- Biofuels and food security: Did policies misfire?
- Strategy development at global level: IAASTD and World Development Report 2008

Lecture notes
Information concerning the case studies and specific issues illustrated therein will be provided during the course (uploaded on Moodle).

Literature

701-0747-00L Environmental Policy of Switzerland I

Abstract
This course presents the basics of policy analysis and the specific characteristics of Swiss environmental policy. Political instruments, actors and processes are addressed both theoretically as well as by means of current Swiss environmental policy examples.

Objective
Beyond acquiring basic knowledge about policy analysis, this course teaches students how to analytically address current and concrete questions of environmental policy. Through exercises the students learn about political science concepts and frameworks as well as real-life political decision-making processes. The well-grounded examination of complex political conflict situations is an important precondition for the entry into the (environmental policy) workforce or a future research career.

Content
The processes of change, overuse or destruction of the natural environment through humans have historically placed high demands on social and political institutions. In the interplay between the environment, society and economy, the environmental policy field encompasses the sum of public measures that have the goal to eliminate, reduce or avoid environmental degradation. The course provides insight into the development of Swiss environmental policy and systematically presents the basics of environmental policy actors, instruments, programs and processes as well as their change over time. A key aspect is the distinction between politics and political science and specifically environmental policy.

Lecture notes
Instead of lecture notes different texts on policy analysis and Swiss environmental policy are made available to the students.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
The detailed semester program (syllabus) is made available to the students at the beginning of the semester.

701-0757-00L Principles of Economics

Abstract
This course covers the bases for understanding micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories. Participants are given the tools to argue in economic and political terms and to evaluate the corresponding measures. Group and individual exercises deepen the knowledge gained.
Objective
Students are able to
- describe fundamental micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories.
- apply suitable economic arguments to a given theme.
- evaluate economic measures.

Content
Supply and demand behaviour of firm and households; market equilibrium and taxation; national income and indicators; inflation; unemployment; growth; macroeconomic policies

Lecture notes
available on electronic platform

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
electronic platform

701-0985-00L Social Intercourse with Current Environmental Risks W 1 credit 1V B. Nowack. C. M. Som-Koller

Abstract
The lecture treats the social intercourse with risks of technical systems. The notion of risk and the perception of risk are discussed by case studies (e.g. nanotechnology) and socio-political instruments for decision-making are presented. Methods are presented that can be applied to deal with environmental risks and how they can be used for sustainable innovation.

Objective
- Getting acquainted with the extended risk concept
- Evaluation of the risks caused by technology within the societal context
- Knowledge about the mode science and society handle current environmental risks (examples gene- and nanotechnology)
- Knowledge about handling risks (e.g. precautionary principle, protection goal, damage definition, ethics)

Content
- Risks and technical systems (risk categories, risk perception, risk management)
- Illustration with case studies (nanotechnology)
- Implementation (politics, science, media, etc.)
- Decision making (technology assessment, cost/benefit analysis etc.)
- The role of the media
- prospects for future developments

Lecture notes
Copies of slides and selected documents will be distributed

363-1050-00L Conference of Disarmament: Simulation of Negotiations W 3 credits 2S M. AmbühL

Abstract
The Global Studies Institute (University of Geneva) is organizing a simulation seminar on nuclear disarmament in collaboration with the Chair of Negotiation and Conflict Management (ETH), experts from the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research and the Geneva Center for Security Policy.

Objective
Students will have the possibility to participate in simulated diplomatic negotiations and to analyse and assess the negotiation logic behind the situations. They should gain insight in the basic information on disarmament issues and on the functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as well as on negotiation techniques in general.

Content
The simulation project is intended for Master's or Doctoral students of the Global Studies Institute (GSI) of the University of Geneva, of the ETH and for interested students of the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP). The simulation will be in French and English and is conducted by Prof. Calmy-Rey, former President of Switzerland.

In the lectures, students will be provided with basic information on disarmament issues and on the functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as well as on negotiation techniques in general. Students will take the role of negotiators in the simulation (including the heads of the delegations), of keeper of the minutes or of observers and analysts.

Students will co-develop their mandates for the negotiation and be assisted by experts that are specialized in international negotiations as well as in the topic of disarmament. The negotiation tables will be chaired by former diplomats. Representatives of diplomatic missions in Geneva will play the role of the "Capitals" to which the heads of delegations will have to give account of the ongoing negotiations.

More details on the program, timetable, reading lists and performance assessment will be published here: https://chamilo.unige.ch/home/courses/M165/?id_session=0

The simulation will take place on the 26 and 27 November 2015 at the University of Geneva.

Languages: English and French

Dates/Time/Location (GE = University of Geneva)
22 Sept. | ETH HG D 22 | 10:15-12:00 | Introduction
29 Sept. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Introduction to Negotiation Techniques (Dr. Vitalis Butenko and Dr. Sibylle Zürcher, ETH)
6 Oct. | ETH HG D 16.2 | 10:15-12:00 | Distribution of the roles, composition of the negotiation tables, preparation of mandates for the HA (humanitarian approach)
13 Oct. | ETH HG D 22 | 10:15-12:00 | Preparation of the mandates for the FMCT (Fissile Material Cut-off Treaty)
20 Oct. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | No session; Students deepen and summarize their mandates on one page (A4)
27 Oct. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the Mandates I (FMCT)
10 Nov. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the Mandates II (HA)
17 Nov. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Preparation Meeting
26 & 27 Nov. | GE Salles 407 et 408 | 10:00-18:00 | Simulation at Uni Dufour
1 Dec. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the results

Note:
The participation in the simulation on 26. and 27. November in Geneva is necessary.
The two hours lectures on the 22. September, 6. and 13. October have to be attended in Zürich via conference call (ETH HG D 16.2). The other lectures during the semester can be attended via Skype.

To get the 3 ECTS, students have to participate at the 2 days simulation In Geneva, attend the 3 mandatory lecture parts via conference call an Zürich and write a report of 5 pages at the end of the course.

(Technical note for registration: At this stage all registered students are on the waiting list)

Philosophy

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
On the one hand models of machines had a heuristic value in research on man, e.g. in Harvey's discovery of blood circulation in the 17th century or in brain research in the 20th century. On the other hand these models were always criticised, sometimes polemically, because they are supposedly not adequate for man.

Wisdom, Certainty, Insecurity

Wisdom is widely - maybe even universally, at all times and everywhere - regarded as one of the highest virtues. But what constitutes wisdom? And is wisdom compatible with uncertainty? Does a wise person have to be certain or can she be uncertain? These and related questions will be discussed in the seminar to gain an understanding of what wisdom, certainty and uncertainty are.

1. Analysis and discussion of different interpretations of the virtue "wisdom".
3. Discussion of the questions what constitutes wisdom today and whether wisdom is a goal of the good life.
4. Examination of the relevance of wisdom in practical and theoretical contexts.
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<td>N. Sieroka</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0144-07L</td>
<td>The Infinite in Philosophy and in the Exact Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0144-15L</td>
<td>The Beginning of Scientific Enquiry - History and Impact of Presocratic Natural Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0145-04L</td>
<td>History and Philosophy of Pharmacy</td>
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<td>851-0148-02L</td>
<td>Manifolds and Individuation in Mathematics and Philosophy</td>
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<td>851-0180-00L</td>
<td>Research Ethics</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>G. Achermann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literature:**

1. Dieter Sturma/Bert Heinrichs (Hg.), Handbuch Bioethik, Stuttgart: Metzler 2015.
I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 R's (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks;
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access;
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.

Literature
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course workspace.

851-0300-93L Philosophy of Biology
Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-USYS

Abstract
The philosophy of biology deals with concepts and problems that occur specifically while dealing with living entities. Accordingly, it covers the historical as well as systematic aspects of concepts like gene or species, or theories explaining diversity or stability, competitive or cooperative action. Another important topic is the role of technology while affording biological objects.

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Objective
The overarching objective of this seminar is to get an impression of the specificity of biological problems and to develop an appropriate philosophical sensibility. Accordingly, philosophical traditions in biology will be discussed, just as the application of the history of concepts in the context of biology. The seminar reader will consist of contributions of biologists as well as philosophers of biology. Besides the basic concepts in biology such as gene, species, evolution, or diversity, we will be also reflecting on the relationship between technology, experimenting, and biological objects. Depending on the interests of the seminar participants, the examples to be discussed may be chosen from systems biology, molecular or synthetic biology, ecology or else.

701-0701-00L Philosophy of Science W 3 credits 2V G. Hirsch Hadorn, C. J. Baumberger

Abstract
The lecture explores various strands in philosophy of science in a critical way, focusing on the notion of rationality in science, especially with regards to environmental research. It addresses the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Objective
Students learn to engage with problems in the philosophy of science and to relate them to natural and environmental sciences, thus developing their skills in critical thinking about science and its use. They know the most important positions in philosophy of science and the objections they face. They can identify, structure and discuss issues raised by the use of science in society.

Content
1. Core differences between classical Greek and modern conceptions of science.
2. Classic positions in the philosophy of science in the 20th century: logical empiricism and critical rationalism (Popper); the analysis of scientific concepts and explanations.
3. Objections to logical empiricism and critical rationalism, and further developments: What is the difference between the natural sciences, the social sciences and the arts and humanities? What is progress in science (Kuhn, Fleck, Feyerabend)? Is scientific knowledge relativistic? What is the role of experiments and computer simulations?
4. Issues raised by the use of science in society: The relation between basic and applied research; inter- and transdisciplinarity; ethics and accountability of science.

Lecture notes A reader will be available for students.

Literature A list of introductory literature and handbooks will be distributed to the students.

Prerequisites / notice Oral examination during the Prüfungssession.

The optional exercises accompany the lecture and offer the opportunity for an in-depth discussion of selected texts from the reader.

701-0701-01L Philosophy of Science: Exercises W 1 credit 1U G. Hirsch Hadorn, C. J. Baumberger

Abstract
The exercises in philosophy of science serve to develop skills in critical thinking by discussing seminal texts about the rationality of science. Topics discussed include the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Objective
Students can engage with problems in the philosophy of science and to relate them to natural and environmental sciences. They learn to analyze and summarize philosophical texts. In this way, they develop their skills in critical thinking with a focus on the rationality of science.

Content
The optional exercises accompany the lecture and serve to develop skills in critical thinking with a focus on the rationality of science, based on discussing seminal texts. The texts cover important positions in the philosophy of science and their critics. Topics discussed include the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Lecture notes A reader will be available for students.

Literature A list of literature will be distributed to the students together with the reader.

Prerequisites / notice Students that want to subscribe for this course also have to subscribe for the lecture "Wissenschaftsphilosophie". Credit points are given for preparing a structure and a summary of one of the texts.

701-0703-00L Environmental Ethics W 2 credits 2V M. Hoppenbauer

Abstract
The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

Objective
On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify and process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You will have acquired a fundamental knowledge of standpoints and arguments to be found within the field of environmental ethics and will have practised these in small case studies.

Content
- Introduction to general and applied ethics.
- Overview and discussion of ethical theories relevant to the environment.
- Familiarisation with various basic standpoints within environmental ethics.
- Cross-section topics, such as sustainability, intergenerational justice, protection of species, etc.
- Practising of newly acquired knowledge in case studies (protection of species, climate change, etc.)

Lecture notes Summaries of the individual sessions will be distributed, including the most important theories and keywords; reading list.

In the part of the course serving as an introduction to general and applied ethics, we shall be using the following textbook: Barbara Bleisch/Markus Hoppenbauer: Ethische Entscheidungsfindung. Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Zürich 2014, 2. Auflage

Generel introductions:
- Marcus Düwell et. al. (Hrsg.), Handbuch Ethik, 2. Auflage, Stuttgart (Metzler Verlag), 2006
- Johann S. Ach et. al. (Hrsg.), Grundkurs Ethik 1. Grundlagen. Paderborn (mentis) 2008

Prerequisites / notice The procedure for accumulating CP will be explained at the start of term.

I expect participants to be motivated and contribute to discussions, keeping the course interesting and lively.

★★★ Political Science

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
851-0577-00L Principles of Political Science W Dr 4 credits 2V+1U S. Mohrenberg, Q. Nguyen

Abstract
This course covers the basic questions, concepts, theories, methods, and empirical findings of political science.

Objective
This course covers the basic questions, concepts, theories, methods, and empirical findings of political science.
Content

Lecture notes
This course is based on the following textbook:

Literature
This course is based on the following textbook:

Prerequisites / notice
Students attending this course and passing the required tests (one in the middle, the other at the end of the semester) will obtain 4 ECTS credit points.

851-0594-00L International Environmental Politics W 4 credits 2V T. Bernauer

Abstract
Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-USYS

Objective
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

Content
This course deals with how and why international environmental politics emerge, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental policies are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Lecture notes
Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Nethz username and password to access the material.

Literature
See www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials)

Prerequisites / notice
Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first part of the following semester. The rules of the game are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

851-0595-01L International Organizations W 3 credits 2S Z. Bakaki

Abstract
This course offers a comprehensive examination of the role of international organizations (IOs) in world politics. Besides teaching the basic theories and methods that are necessary for studying IOs, this course considers the application of those theories and methods to a range of special institutions.

Objective
The first part of this course offers an introduction and will seek to explain how, if at all, IOs obtain some measure of authority in international affairs, i.e., why states delegate certain tasks to IOs instead of dealing unilaterally or multilaterally outside of an institutional context. The second part of the course focuses on the impact and effectiveness of international institutions. We assess whether and how IOs influence state compliance with agreements, and whether IOs socialize states to behave in certain ways. The third and final part of the course examines a special set of IOs: international alliances and international regimes, i.e., explicit principles, norms, rules, and decision-making procedures that define expected behavior in a specific problem field.

851-0589-00L Technology and Innovation for Development W Dr 3 credits 2V P. Aerni

Abstract
Technological change plays a crucial role in efforts to create a more sustainable future. In this context, policy decision makers must design rules that minimize its risks and maximize its benefits for society at large. The course discusses this challenge from an interdisciplinary perspective taking into account legal, economic, historical, development and environmental aspects...

Objective
- to recognize the challenges and opportunities of technological change in terms of sustainable development
- to become familiar with policy instruments to promote innovation
- to improve understanding of political decision-making processes in the regulation of science & technology
- improved understanding of the role of science and technology in the context of human and societal development

Content
Science and Technology Policy is normally associated with the improvement of national competitiveness; yet, it is also an integral part of effective environmental and development policies.

The course will discuss the challenges and opportunities of technological change in terms of sustainable development and show how public policy on the national and the international level is responding to this change.

In this context, students are to become familiar with the basic principles of political economy and New Growth Theory and how such theories help explain political decisions as well as political outcomes in the area of Science, Technology and Innovation. State interventions are either designed to regulate (e.g. environmental regulations, anti-trust law) or facilitate (e.g. intellectual property rights protection, public investment in R&D and technical education, technology transfer) technological change. This will be illustrated by looking at different industries and different national systems of innovation. Subsequently the positive and negative consequences for society and the natural environment will be discussed from a short-term and a long-term perspective.
By the end of the semester, participants of the lecture should have a solid knowledge on the history and theoretical foundations of 2V

D. Möckli

After introducing the field of Foreign Policy Analysis, this course will first deal with the historical foundations and the conceptual

3 credits


Diamond, Jared. 2012. 'The World Until Yesterday; What Can We Learn from Traditional Societies?' New York: Viking.


The 2-hour course (5-7 p.m.) will be held as a series of lectures. The course materials will be available in form of an electronic Reader at the beginning of the semester. The class will be taught in English. Students will be asked to give a (a) presentation (15 Minutes) or write a review paper based on a article selected from the electronic text, and (b) they will have to pass a written test at the end of the course in order to obtain 3 credit points in the ECTS System. In the final mark (a) will have a weight of 40% and (b) 60%.

Prerequisites / notice

The first hour will consist of a lecture; in the second hour, we will deepen and discuss the respective issues together with guest speakers from the Swiss foreign ministry, including Secretary of State Rossier.

Students will receive a handout of slides accompanying the lectures. A reading list will be handed out at the beginning of the semester.

The course will be supported by an e-learning environment.

Lecture notes

The course will be supported by an e-learning environment.

Literature

A reading list will be handed out at the beginning of the semester.

Prerequisites / notice

Students will receive a handout of slides accompanying the lectures.

The course will be supported by an e-learning environment.

Lecture notes

A reading list will be handed out at the beginning of the semester.

Prerequisites / notice

Students will receive a handout of slides accompanying the lectures.

The course will be supported by an e-learning environment.
The lectures "Leadership I" (WS) and "Leadership II" (SS) have been designed as a two-semester lecture series, but may also be followed as 3 credits each. They provide an introduction to major approaches to integration theory and political science research on the EU as a decision- and policy-making system.

Objective
Developing an understanding for causes of war and their development over the last 500 years. Knowledge of fundamental concepts in leadership is also being taught.

Abstract
The seminar covers the theory, development, and core policy fields of European integration as well as structures and processes of the EU as a decision- and policy-making system.

Content
1. Introduction
2. Development of European integration
3. Integration theories
4. Deepening
5. Widening and differentiation
6. Attitudes and public opinion
7. The institutions of the EU
8. Legislation and adjudication in the EU
9. Democracy in the European Union
10. Internal market and monetary union
11. Foreign and security policy
12. Justice and home affairs
13. EEA, Switzerland, and Neighbourhood Policy

Literature
Basislektüre

Prerequisites / notice
Die Leistungskontrolle findet durch eine Seminarpräsentation und einen schriftlichen Schlusstest statt.

853-0060-00L
Current Issues in Security Policy

Objective
Participants should gain a solid understanding of current issues in international security policy as well as of the central academic debates.

Content
The aim of the course is to provide the participants with an overview of international security politics in a globalized world. After dealing with the major changes of the international security environment as compared to the cold war era, we will concentrate on some of the key challenges (international terrorism, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction etc.). The third part of the lecture focuses on security strategies pursued by the 'Western' world.

Lecture notes
Participants are expected to study the compulsory texts provided at the beginning of the semester via the online platform Moodle.

Literature
Prerequisites / notice
An online learning platform serves as a supplement to the lecture course.

853-0033-00L
Leadership I

Objective
The lectures "Leadership I" (WS) and "Leadership II" (SS) have been designed as a two-semester lecture series, but may also be followed independently of one another or in reverse order. "Leadership I" covers the following fields: leadership basics, leadership theories and styles, the concept of leadership responsibility and the role of communication in practical leadership.

Content
The aim of this lecture is to give students an introductory overview of relevant topics regarding leadership research and practice, thus enabling them to gain a deeper understanding of the leadership phenomenon. Students should understand different concepts of leadership in the complex interaction between individuals, groups, organisation, context and situation. They should be informed about the evolution of the understanding of mankind in relation to working processes and its impact on organizations and the understanding of leadership theory in the past 100 years. They should grasp the concept of leadership responsibility (leadership ethics) and be able to derive consequences for leadership in practical situations. They should recognize the fundamental importance of communication in leadership situations and receive input which enables them to communicate adequately in specific situations.

Prerequisites / notice
The 1-hour written exam will take place during the last lecture in the semester.

860-0001-00L
Public Institutions and Policy-Making Processes

Objective
Students acquire the contextual knowledge for analyzing public policies. They learn why and how public policies and laws are developed, designed, and implemented at national and international levels.

Content
Public policies result from decision-making processes that take place within formal institutions of the state (parliament, government, public administration, courts). That is, policies are shaped by the characteristics of decision-making processes and the characteristics of public institutions and related actors (e.g. interest groups). In this course, students acquire the contextual knowledge for analyzing public policies. They learn why and how public policies and laws are developed, designed, and implemented at national and international levels. The course is organized in three modules. The first module (Stefan Bechtold) examines basic concepts and the role of law, law-making, and law enforcement in modern societies. The second module (Thomas Bernauer) deals with the functioning of legislatures, governments, and interest groups. The third module (Frank Schimmelfennig) focuses on the European Union and international organisations.

Prerequisites / notice
Number of participants limited to 25. Priority for ISTP MSc students.
This is a Master level course. The course is capped at 25 students, with ISTP Master students having priority.

### Psychology, Pedagogics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-00L</td>
<td>Human Learning (EW1)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Stern</td>
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<td><em>This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs “Teaching Diploma” or “Teaching Certificate”. It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.</em></td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.</td>
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<td>Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td>Themenatische Schwerpunkte:</td>
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<td>Lernen als Verhaltensänderung und als Informationsverarbeitung:</td>
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<td>Das menschliche Gedächtnis unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Verarbeitung symbolischer Information; Lernen als Wissenskonstruktion und Kompetenzerwerb unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Wissenstransfers; Lernen durch Instruktion und Erklärungen; Die Rolle von Emotion und Motivation beim Lernen; Interindividuelle Unterschiede in der Lernfähigkeit und ihre Ursachen; Intelligenztheorien, Geschlechtsunterschiede beim Lernen</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td>This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs “Lehrpflicht” or “Didaktisches Zertifikat”. It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.</td>
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<td>851-0252-01L</td>
<td>Human-Computer Interaction: Cognition and Usability</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>C. Hölscher, I. Barisic, S. Ognjanovic</td>
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<td><em>Number of participants limited to 20.</em></td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>This seminar introduces theory and methods in human-computer interaction and usability. Cognitive Science provides a theoretical framework for designing user interfaces as well as a range of methods for assessing usability (user testing, cognitive walkthrough, GOMS). The seminar will provide an opportunity to experience some of the methods in applied group projects.</td>
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<td>This seminar will introduce key topics, theories and methodology in human-computer interaction (HCI) and usability. Presentations will cover basics of human-computer interaction and selected topics like mobile interaction, adaptive systems, human error and attention. A focus of the seminar will be on getting to know evaluation techniques in HCI. Students form work groups that first familiarize themselves with a select usability evaluation method (e.g. user testing, GOMS, task analysis, heuristic evaluation, questionnaires or Cognitive Walkthrough). They will then apply the methods to a human-computer interaction setting (e.g. an existing software or hardware interface) and present the method as well as their procedure and results to the plenary. Active participation is vital for the success of the seminar, and students are expected to contribute to presentations of foundational themes, methods and results of their chosen group project. In order to obtain course credit a written essay / report will be required (details to be specified in the introductory session of the course).</td>
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<td>851-0252-03L</td>
<td>Cognition in Architecture - Designing Orientation and Navigation for Building Users</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>V. Schinazi, B. Emo Nax, C. Hölscher</td>
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<td><em>Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-INFK, D-TET</em></td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>How can behavioral and cognitive science inform architecture? This project-oriented seminar investigates contributions of cognitive science to architectural design with an emphasis on orientation and navigation in complex buildings and urban settings. It includes theories on spatial memory and decision-making as well as hands-on observations of behavior in real and virtual reality.</td>
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<td>Taking the perspectives of building users (occupants and visitors) is vital for a human-centered design approach. Students will learn about relevant theory and methods in cognitive science and environmental psychology that can be used to understand human behavior in built environments. The foundations of environmental psychology and human spatial cognition will be introduced. A focus of the seminar will be on how people perceive their surroundings, how they orient in a building, how they memorize the environment and how they find their way from A to B. Students will also learn about a range of methods including real-world observation, virtual reality experiments, eye-tracking and behavior simulation for design. Students will reflect on the roles of designers and other stakeholders with respect to human-centered design and an evidence-based design perspective. The seminar is geared towards a mix of students from architecture / planning, engineering, computer science and behavioral science as well as anybody interested in the relation between design and cognition. Architecture students can obtain course credit in “Vertiefungsfach” or “Wahlfach”.</td>
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<td>851-0252-04L</td>
<td>Behavioral Studies Colloquium</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>C. Hölscher, H.D. Daniel, A. Diekmann, R. O. Murphy, C. Hölscher</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>This colloquium offers an opportunity for students to discuss their ongoing research and scientific ideas in the behavioral sciences, both at the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral and social science. It also offers an opportunity for students from other disciplines to discuss their research ideas in relation to behavioral science. The colloquium also features invited research talks.</td>
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<td>Students know and can apply autonomously up-to-date investigation methods and techniques in the behavioral sciences. They achieve the ability to develop their own ideas in the field and to communicate their ideas in oral presentations and in written papers. The credits will be obtained by a written report of approximately 10 pages.</td>
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This colloquium offers an opportunity for students to discuss their ongoing research and scientific ideas in the behavioral sciences, both at the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral and social science. It also offers an opportunity for students from other disciplines to discuss their ideas in so far as they have some relation to behavioral science. The possible research areas are wide and may include theoretical as well as empirical approaches in Social Psychology and Research on Higher Education, Sociology, Modeling and Simulation in Sociology, Decision Theory and Behavioral Game Theory, Economics, Research on Learning and Instruction, Cognitive Psychology and Cognitive Science. Ideally the students (from Bachelor, Master, Ph.D. and Post-Doc programs) have started to start work on their thesis or on any other term paper.

Course credit can be obtained either based on a talk in the colloquium plus a written essay, or by writing an essay about a topic related to one of the other talks in the course. Students interested in giving a talk should contact the course organizers (Schinazi, Hoelscher) before the first session of the semester. Priority will be given to advanced / doctoral students for oral presentations. The course credits will be obtained by a written report of approximately 10 pages. The colloquium also serves as a venue for invited talks by researchers from other universities and institutions related to behavioral and social sciences.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>W</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0252-02L</td>
<td>Introduction to Cognitive Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>L. Schalk</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 70.</td>
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<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The lectures provide an overview of the foundations of cognitive science and investigate processes of human cognition, especially perception, learning, memory and reasoning. This includes a comparison of cognitive processes in humans and technical systems, especially with respect to knowledge acquisition, knowledge representation and usage in information processing tasks.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Cognitive Science views human cognition as information processing and provides an interdisciplinary integration of approaches from cognitive psychology, informatics (e.g., artificial intelligence), neuroscience and anthropology among others. The lectures provide an overview of basic mechanisms of human information processing and various application domains. A focus will be on matters of knowledge acquisition, representation and usage in humans and machines. Models of human perception, reasoning, memory and learning are presented and students will learn about experimental methods of investigating and understanding human cognitive processes and representation structures.</td>
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<td>851-0253-00L</td>
<td>Embodied Cognition</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>K. Stocker</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 25</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>This seminar offers an introduction to embodiment. Does the representation of thought and emotion depend upon the sensory and motor system? Highlights: the figurative processing of &quot;go&quot; still evokes voltage changes in foot muscles, conceptualizing time activates the eyes to look along a mental time line, abstract causality might still be grounded in motor control, emotion shows in the way we walk</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Looking at the degree of embodiment in cognition and emotion naturally leads to the question how the mind works. What is the nature of human thoughts and emotions? How deeply are they dependent upon features of our physical body as an agent? Do the sensory and motor system play a physically constitutive role in conceptualizing thought and emotion? We will look at these questions by examining the degree of embodiment in basic thinking types of our mind (space, time, and causality thinking) as well as in abstract thought (e.g., logical thinking) and in emotion processing. As will be discussed, the topic of how the mind works is not only of central importance in the humanities (psychology, linguistics, philosophy, anthropology, education), but is also relevant for parts of the natural and technological sciences (physiology, neuroscience, medicine, computer science, artificial intelligence). Active participation is expected. Each participant can choose a topic for which they will give an oral presentation (about 30 min.) and write a related written report (about 3000 words).</td>
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<td>851-0253-02L</td>
<td>Reflections on Design Processes</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>C. Hölscher</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>This will be a seminar on design processes. We will review the body of work directed at understanding design processes from the 1950s to the present time. The students will be expected to prepare for and lead the presentations for some of the topics and write a final paper.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Designing artifacts is a critically important, if not unique, human cognitive activity. While we have engaged in design activity since we have been human, it has only been an object of study for the past 50 years. The initial focus during the 1960s was on &quot;design methodologies.&quot; This body of work, motivated by large, technically sophisticated, geographically dispersed projects like the Polaris missile project, sought to develop an analytic, mathematically based, teachable doctrine about the design process that would serve the same role for design as the &quot;scientific method&quot; served for science. During the 1980s interest shifted from a normative approach to a descriptive approach, focusing on the cognitive and computational processes of designers. More recently, several researchers are using neuropsychological methodologies to understand the design process. Learning objectives: to understand the design process from a normative methodological perspective, and descriptive computational, cognitive, and neural perspectives. Learning outcomes: By the end of the seminar the student should be familiar with these literatures, should be able to discuss relative strengths and weaknesses, and identify what each has contributed to our ability to design, and to our understanding of the design process itself.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0238-01L</td>
<td>Support and Diagnosis of Knowledge Acquisition Processes (EW3)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>C. Hölscher</td>
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<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma, except for students of Sport Teaching Diploma, who complete the sport-specific course unit EW3.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: successful participation in 851-0240-00L</td>
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<td>&quot;Human Learning (EW1)&quot;.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>In this seminar students learn advanced techniques to support and to diagnose knowledge acquisition processes in school. The main goals are: (1) You have a deep understanding about the cognitive mechanisms of knowledge acquisition. (2) You have a basic understanding about psychological test theory and can appropriately administer tests. (3) You know various techniques of formative assessment and can apply these to uncover students’ misconceptions. Prerequisites / notice Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um persönliche Erscheinen zum ersten Lehreinsatztermin ersucht.</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0802-01L</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>W</td>
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<td>H</td>
<td>R. Mutz</td>
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<td>The lecture covers the following main topics: Social perception and interpersonal judgement; attitudes; group dynamics and group performance; leadership behavior and leadership styles.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>The participants should develop competencies in the structuring of communication, interaction, and management processes.</td>
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</table>
This course provides an introduction to psychological research and modeling, focusing on cognitive psychology and the psychological evaluation of technical systems. The syllabus includes the following topics:

- Psychological Aspects of Risk Management and Technologies
- Knowing and applying methods for risk identification, risk mitigation, risk communication
- Understanding organizational processes relevant to safety management

Students are able to:
- Apply theoretical foundations to applied issues such as safety management, regulatory activities, and technology design and implementation in different domains (e.g., transport systems IT, insurance).
- Resilient organizational processes for managing uncertainty.
- Decision-making under uncertainty.
- Risk identification and evaluation.
- Risk mitigation.
- Risk communication.
- Risk management and risk implications of new technologies are treated.

Lecture notes:
- There is no script, but slides will be made available before the lectures.
- There are lecture notes for each of the course topics made available before the lectures.

Literature:
- Texts for each of the course topics made available before the lectures.

Prerequisites:
- The course is restricted to 40 participants who will work closely with the lecturers on case studies prepared by the lecturers on topics relevant in their own companies (Swiss Re, Skyguide, Swisscom).

Law

**Number**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0703-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Law</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0721-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Law: Topics and Case Studies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 573 of 1432
The aim of this workshop is to equip students with legal skills and methods to solve or treat problems and questions of the environmental law and foster the understanding on the possibilities and limits of legal problem-solving. The students choose an inquiry with practical relevance. To this end they work out the legal basis demonstrating a legal correct solution or approach to a solution. In doing so, students will get to know legal methods and research possibilities.

At the beginning of the workshop the students are introduced to the legal methods and sources as well as in the aim and the process of the workshop. The participants will organize themselves in a team of two persons giving themselves an inquiry on topics of the environmental law. It is also possible to choose questions at the interfaces of e.g. zoning law, energy law, transport law. A proposal, which will be presented to the lecturer, as well as an optional Q&A-session in class will facilitate the start. Next the working on topics will follow by self-study. The results will be presented in form of a memo/paper with a maximum of ten pages (excluding graphs and tables). At the end of the workshop, a presentation of ten minutes will be made to the plenum including a question-and-answer session. Class language will be German.

The participants will organize themselves in a team of two persons giving themselves an inquiry on topics of the environmental law. It is also possible to choose questions at the interfaces of e.g. zoning law, energy law, transport law. A proposal, which will be presented to the lecturer, as well as an optional Q&A-session in class will facilitate the start. Next the working on topics will follow by self-study. The results will be presented in form of a memo/paper with a maximum of ten pages (excluding graphs and tables). At the end of the workshop, a presentation of ten minutes will be made to the plenum including a question-and-answer session. Class language will be German.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0707-00L</td>
<td>Space Planning Law and Environment</td>
<td>W 2 credits</td>
<td>B. Bucher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0709-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Civil Law</td>
<td>W 2 credits</td>
<td>H. Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0727-02L</td>
<td>E-Business Law</td>
<td>W 2 credits</td>
<td>D. Rosenthal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Content

Vorgesehene Strukturierung der Vorlesung:

1) Welches Recht gilt im E-Business?
   Internationalität des Internets
   Regulierte Branchen

2) Gestaltung und Vermarktung von E-Business-Angeboten
   Verwendung fremder und Schutz der eigenen Inhalte
   Haftung im E-Business (und wie sie beschränkt werden kann)
   Domain-Namen

3) Beziehung zu E-Business-Kunden
   Verträge im E-Business, Konsumentenschutz
   Elektronische Signaturen
   Bearbeitung von Daten über Kunden
   Spam

4) Verträge mit E-Business-Providern


Lecture notes

Es wird mit Folien gearbeitet, die als PDF über die elektronische Dokumentenablage (ILIAS) auf dem System der ETHZ vorgängig und abrufbar sind. Auf dem Termin- und Themenplan (ebenfalls online abrufbar) sind Links zu Gesetzesdezernaten und weiteren Unterräumen abrufbar. Schliesslich wird jede Vorlesung auch als Podcast aufgezeichnet, der jedoch nur für die Studierenden mit einem Passwort (erhältlich beim Dozenten) zugänglich sind.

Literature

Es wird angegeben, welche Unterlagen beim jeweiligen Thema den Prüfungsstoff definieren. Der Test wird möglicherweise elektronisch durchgeführt.

Ergänzend zu dieser Vorlesung bietet Clemens von Zedtwitz (alternierend) eine Vorlesung zum Thema Telekommunikationsrecht an. Sie befasst sich mit den rechtlichen Grundlagen der Bereitstellung und des Betriebs von Telekommunikationsnetzen. Neben einem geschichtlichen Überblick über die Entwicklung des Telekommunikationsrechts werden die rechtlichen Rahmenbedingungen erläutert, die für Netzbetreiber in der Schweiz, der EU und den USA massgeblich sind.

Ferner bietet Ursula Widmer eine Vorlesung zum Thema Informationssicherheit an, welche die rechtlichen Aspekte der Sicherheit von ICT-Infrastrukturen und Netzwerken im E-Business und dem E-Commerce beleuchtet.

Prerequisites / notice

Die Semesterendprüfung ist in Form eines schriftlichen Kurztests (normalerweise MC) in voraussichtlich der letzten Doppelstunde geplant.

851-0733-00L Traffic Law / Traffic Commercial Law

Abstract

Within the scope of the lecture "Traffic Law / Traffic Commercial Law", besides an introduction into the legal basis of the national and international traffic, the main interest will be laid on actual political and economical questions and problems with respect to traffic (e.g. financing of traffic, road pricing, rail reform, air traffic vs. environment law etc.).

Objective

Participants are expected to gain a comprehensive understanding of the key aspects of traffic law in Switzerland.

Content

With the scope of the lecture "Traffic Law / Traffic Commercial Law", besides an introduction into the legal basis of the national and international traffic, the main interest will be laid on actual political and economical questions and problems with respect to traffic (e.g. financing of traffic, road pricing, rail reform, air traffic vs. environment law etc.).

Lecture notes

Script will be distributed during the lecture.

851-0735-10L Business Law

Abstract

Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET

Objective

The students shall obtain a basic knowledge about business law. They should be able to recognize and evaluate issues in the area of business law and suggest possible solutions.

Content

The students shall obtain the following competence:
- They shall obtain a working knowledge on the legal aspects involved in setting up and managing an enterprise.
- They shall be acquainted with corporate functions as contracting, negotiation, claims management and dispute resolution
- They shall be familiar with the issues of corporate compliance, i.e. the system to ascertain that all legal and ethical rules are observed.
- They shall be able to contribute to the legal management of the company and to discuss legal issues.
- They shall have an understanding of the law as a part of the corporate strategy and as a valuable resource of the company.

Lecture notes

A comprehensive script will be made available online on the moodle platform.

851-0735-04L Workshop and Lecture Series in Law and Finance

Abstract

The Workshop and Lectures Series in Law & Finance is a joint seminar of ETH Zurich, the University of Zurich and the University of St. Gallen. Each semester, several guest scholars from law, finance and related fields give a lecture and/or discuss their ongoing research. All speakers are internationally well-known experts from Europe, the U.S. and beyond.

Objective

The Lecture and Workshop Series in Law & Finance aims at providing participants to discuss current financial regulation and corporate governance issues with leading academics.

Content

Participants discuss current Law & Finance issues with guest scholars from Europe and the U.S. In addition, participants write a comment on one of the discussed papers.

Lecture notes

To be discussed papers are posted in advance on the course’s web page.

Literature

- Viral Acharya et al., Regulating Wall Street (Wiley 2011)

851-0735-09L Workshop & Lecture Series on the Law & Economics of Innovation

Abstract

The Workshop and Lecture Series on the Law & Economics of Innovation aims at providing participants to discuss current financial regulation and corporate governance issues with leading academics.

Objective

The Lecture and Workshop Series on the Law & Economics of Innovation aims at providing participants to discuss current financial regulation and corporate governance issues with leading academics.

Content

Participants discuss current Law & Finance issues with guest scholars from Europe and the U.S. In addition, participants write a comment on one of the discussed papers.

Lecture notes

To be discussed papers are posted in advance on the course’s web page.
Abstract

This series is a joint project by ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich. It provides an overview of interdisciplinary research on intellectual property, innovation, antitrust, and technology policy. Scholars from law, economics, management, and related fields give a lecture and/or present their current research. All speakers are internationally well-known experts from Europe, the U.S. and beyond.

Objective

After the workshop and lecture series, participants should be acquainted with interdisciplinary approaches towards intellectual property, innovation, antitrust, and technology policy research. They should also have an overview of current topics of international research in these areas.

Content

The workshop and lecture series will present a mix of speakers who represent the wide range of current social science research methods applied to intellectual property, innovation, antitrust policy and technology policy issues. In particular, theoretical models, empirical and experimental research as well as legal research methods will be represented.

Lecture notes

Papers discussed in the workshop and lecture series are posted in advance on the course web page.

Literature

Suzanne Scotchmer, Innovation and Incentives, 2004
Bronwyn Hall / Nathan Rosenberg (eds.), Handbook of the Economics of Innovation, 2 volumes, Amsterdam 2010
Bronwyn Hall / Dietmar Harhoff, Recent Research on the Economics of Patents, 2011
Paul Belleflamme / Martin Peitz, Industrial Organization; Markets and Strategies, Cambridge 2010
Einer Elhauge / Damien Geradin, Global Competition Law and Economics, 2007
Dennis Carlton / Jeffrey Perloff, Modern Industrial Organization, 4th edition, 2004
The aim of this course is to enable students at ETH Zurich to recognize which rights may protect their creations, and which rights may be infringed as a result of their activities. Students should learn to assess the risks and opportunities of intellectual property rights in the development and marketing of new products. To put them in this position, they need to know the prerequisites and scope of protection afforded by the various intellectual property rights as well as the practical difficulties involved in the enforcement of intellectual property rights. This knowledge is imparted based on current rulings and cases.

Another goal is to enable the students to participate in the current debate over the goals and desirability of protecting intellectual creations, particularly in the areas of copyright (keywords: fair use, Creative Commons, Copyleft) and patent law (software patents, patent trolls, patent thickness).

The lecture gives students an overview of the basic aspects of intellectual property. The lecture aims to make participants aware of the various methods of protection and to put them in a position to be able to use this knowledge in the workplace.

In recent years, knowledge about intellectual property has become increasingly important for chemists and engineers. Both in the production process and in the distribution sector, chemists and engineers are increasingly concerned with questions related to patenting and the utilisation of patent information. With up to 80% of publicly-available technical information being stored in patents only, it is of great importance for engineers to know the basics of the patent system and to be in a position to be able to extract relevant information from the flood of patent information available. This relates to daily work in industry as well as in research, where protecting inventions has gained in importance.

Patents are also an important source of information - from competitors and potential cooperation partners to the development of markets and the risk of coming into conflict with third party IP rights. Respectively, a knowledge of patents has also become a key qualification at a company's strategic level.

The seminar is customised to the needs of engineers. Participants will become familiar with practice-relevant aspects of intellectual property with the emphasis being placed on patents. Participants will be able to use the acquired knowledge in the protection and commercialisation of their own inventions.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and research of patent information. Basic knowledge on how to read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent information will also be provided.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.
- Special aspects of protecting inventions in chemistry-related sectors, including polymorphs and inventions in the field of nanotechnology.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and search of patent information in chemistry-related sectors. Basic know-how on how to read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent information will also be provided.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.
- Special aspects of protecting inventions in chemistry-related sectors, including polymorphs and inventions in the field of nanotechnology.

The seminar is customised to the needs of chemists and students of related degree programs. Participants will become familiar with practice-relevant aspects of intellectual property with the emphasis being placed on patents. Participants will be able to use the acquired knowledge in the protection and commercialisation of their own inventions.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.
- Special aspects of protecting inventions in chemistry-related sectors, including polymorphs and inventions in the field of nanotechnology.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and search of patent information in chemistry-related sectors. Basic know-how on how to read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent information will also be provided.

For students of chemistry-related degree programs, the lecture 'Protecting inventions in chemistry' will be offered, which is coordinated to the needs of students in these degree programs.
Law and Natural Resources

This course teaches the possibilities and limits of the law in order to protect natural resources and landscapes against harm and nuisance. The learning concept is based on the co-ordinated implementation of the relevant legislations. The complexity of the legal situation will be discussed by analysing virtual and real law cases focused on spatial projects and planning.

Objective

The students know the opportunities and restrictions which are given by the law when using natural resources. They have insights into the complex environmental legal system and their application in concrete cases. The students are able to formulate typical legal questions, to understand the argumentation of courts and to solve simple legal problems with respect to environmental problems.

Content


- Waldrecht - Natur- und Landschaftsschutzrecht - Wasserrecht - Raumplanungsrecht - Umweltschutzrecht - Verfahrensrecht
- Unterrichtssprache: Deutsch

Lecture notes

Den Studierenden werden Unterlagen wie eine Übersicht über den behandelten Stoff auf PP-Folien, typische Gerichtsentscheide, Zeitungsartikel etc. über neue Vorhaben mit Auswirkungen auf die Umwelt und entsprechenden Rechtsfragen abgegeben.

Literature

Grüfl, A.; Raumplanungs- und Baurecht in a nutshell, Dike Verlag, Zürich/St. Gallen 2012
Rausch/Marti/Grüfl; Umweltrecht Ein Lehrbuch. Herausgeber: Walter Haller. Schlußtheses Verlag, Zürich 2004
Rausch, H.; Panorama des Umweltrechts - Kompendium der Umweltschutzvorschriften des Bundes, BUWAL-Schriftenreihe Umwelt Nr. 226, 4. A., Bern 2005
Kees/Zimmermann; Bundesgerichtliche Rechtsprechung zur Waldgesetzgebung. In URPR 2009/3
Umweltrecht in der Praxis URP (Juristische Fachzeitschrift für Umweltrechtsfragen, herausgegeben von der Vereinigung für Umweltrecht (VUR))

Weitere Literaturangaben erfolgen in der ersten Veranstaltung.

Prerequisites / notice

This seminar offers an introduction to embodiment. Does the representation of thought and emotion depend upon the sensory and motor system? How deeply are they dependent upon features of our physical body as an agent? Do the sensory and motor systems play a physically constitutive role in conceptualizing thought and emotion? We will look at these questions by examining the role of theory building. In addition, the seminar will illustrate empirical applications which cover broad areas in sociology: marriage and divorce, crime, political revolutions, bubbles and crashes in financial markets, epidemic spreading, and/or “tragedies of the commons” such as environmental exploitation, overfishing, or climate change. Based on this understanding, the course points to possible ways of mitigating technosocio-economic-environmental problems, and what data science may contribute to their solution.

Mathematical skills can be helpful.

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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>851-0252-04L</td>
<td>Behavioral Studies Colloquium</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>This colloquium offers an opportunity for students to discuss their ongoing research and scientific ideas in the behavioral sciences, both at the micro- and macro-levels of cognitive, behavioral, and social science. It also offers an opportunity for students to discuss their research ideas in relation to behavioral science. The colloquium also features invited research talks.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>Students know and can apply autonomously up-to-date investigation methods and techniques in the behavioral sciences. They achieve the ability to develop their own ideas in the field and to communicate their ideas in oral presentations and in written papers. The credits will be obtained by a written report of approximately 10 pages.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0252-07L</td>
<td>Recent Debates in Social Networks Research</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Social Networks research is a highly interdisciplinary fields. For example, scholars in Sociology, Psychology, Political Sciences, Computer Science, Physics, Mathematics and Statistics contribute to the development of theories and methods. This course aims at understanding, comparing and structuring recent debates in the field of Social Networks.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>Social Networks research is a highly interdisciplinary fields. At the end of this seminar, students will understand and be able to compare different subject-specific approaches to social networks research (e.g., from Sociology, Psychology, Political Sciences, Computer Science, Physics, Mathematics and Statistics). They will be familiar with recent publications in the field and be critically participate in a number of recent debates. Amongst others, these debates touch upon the co-evolution of selection and influence mechanisms, appropriateness of statistical models, generic mechanisms and features of social networks, models for the analysis of dynamic networks.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0253-00L</td>
<td>Embodied Cognition</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>This seminar offers an introduction to embodiment. Does the representation of thought and emotion depend upon the sensory and motor system? Highlights: the figurative processing of “go” still evokes voltage changes in foot muscles, conceptualizing time activates the eyes to look along a mental time line, abstract causality might still be grounded in motor control, emotion shows in the way we walk.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>Looking at the degree of embodiment in cognition and emotion naturally leads to the question how the mind works. What is the nature of human thoughts and emotions? How deeply are they dependent upon features of our physical body as an agent? Do the sensory and motor systems play a physically constitutive role in conceptualizing thought and emotion? We will look at these questions by examining the degree of embodiment in basic thinking types of our mind (space, time, and causality thinking) as well as in abstract thought (e.g., logical thinking) and in emotion processing. As will be discussed, the topic of how the mind works is not only of central importance in the humanities (psychology, linguistics, philosophy, anthropology, education), but is also relevant for parts of the natural and technological sciences (physics, neuroscience, medicine, computer science, artificial intelligence). Active participation is expected. Each participant can choose a topic for which they will give an oral presentation (about 30 min.) and write a related written report (about 3000 words).</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0253-01L</td>
<td>Introduction to Cognitive Neuroscience</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>This will be an introductory course in cognitive neuroscience. We will examine both human neurophysiology and cognitive functioning and explore how the latter is undertaken by the former. Topics will include brain anatomy and development, cellular mechanisms, CNS methodologies, visual perception, object recognition, memory, hemispheric specialization, and complex cognition.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The focus will be on the interplay between neural and cognitive systems. The course will have a bias towards “higher” cognitive functions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0585-00L</td>
<td>Rational-Choice-Sociology. Theory and Empirical Applications</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Rational-Choice-Theory has become one of sociology’s general theoretical approaches. The seminar concerns itself with major ideas, concepts and questions involving with the development of a theory. The seminar will also include examples of empirical applications from various fields of sociology.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Attain in-depth knowledge and learn about new aspects of Rational-Choice-Theory and its applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In collaboration with Prof. Dr. Norman Braun, Dr. Thomas Hinz, University of Munich, and Dr. Axel Franzen, University of Cologne.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Rational-Choice-Theory (RCT) has become a general theoretical approach in sociology. Recent progress in social sciences and game theory has triggered the theoretical development of RCT. The seminar will be concerned with important new ideas, concepts and questions of theory building. In addition, the seminar will illustrate empirical applications which cover broad areas in sociology: marriage and divorce, fertility, consumer behavior, labor market processes and exchange in social networks.</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
Page 579 of 1432
**Prerequisites / notice**

Due to a very limited number of possible participants please register early with the assistant at the Chair of Sociology irene.urbanek@soz.gess.ethz.ch.

Doctoral students and post-doctoral students will be given priority.

The seminar will be held in German.

Participants are expected to write a paper or give a presentation.

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**851-0585-04L**  
**Lecture with Computer Exercises: Modelling and Simulating Social Systems with MATLAB**

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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>D. Helbing, S. Ballelli, O. Woolley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MTEC, D-PHYS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Content**

This course introduces first the basic functionalities and features of the mathematical software package MATLAB, such as the simple operations with matrices and vectors, differential equations, statistical tools, the graphical representation of data in various forms, and video animations of spatio-temporal data. With this knowledge, students are expected to implement themselves in MATLAB, models of various social processes and systems, including agent-based models, e.g., models of interactive decision making, group dynamics, human crowds, or game-theoretical models.

Part of this course will consist of supervised programming exercises in a computer pool. Credit points are finally earned for the implementation of a mathematical model from the sociological literature in MATLAB and the documentation in a seminar thesis.

**Lecture notes**

The lecture slides will be presented on the course web page after each lecture.

**Literature**

2. MATLAB kompakt, Wolfgang Schweizer, (Oldenbourg, 2006)

Further literature, in particular regarding computer models in the social sciences, will be provided in the course.

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**851-0585-41L**  
**From Computational Social Science to Global Systems Science**

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<td>Lecture</td>
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<td>2S</td>
<td>D. Helbing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MTEC, D-PHYS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The seminar aims at three-fold integration: (1) bringing modeling and computer simulation of techno-socio-economic processes and phenomena together with related empirical, experimental, and data-driven work. (2) combining perspectives of different scientific disciplines (e.g., sociology, computer science, physics, complexity science, engineering), (3) bridging between fundamental and applied work.

**Objective**

Participants of the seminar should understand how tightly connected systems lead to networked risks, and why this can imply systems we do not understand and cannot control well, thereby causing systemic risks and extreme events.

They should also be able to explain how systemic instabilities can be understood by changing the perspective from a component-oriented to an interaction- and network-oriented view, and what fundamental implications this has for the proper design and management of complex dynamical systems.

Computational Social Science and Global Systems Science serve to better understand the emerging digital society with its close co-evolution of information and communication technology (ICT) and society. They make current theories of crises and disasters applicable to the analysis of global-scale problems, taking a data-based approach that builds on a serious collaboration between the natural, engineering, and social sciences, i.e. an interdisciplinary integration of knowledge.

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**851-0585-34L**  
**Political Violence**

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<th>Type</th>
<th>W</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>E. Zimmermann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>A fresh mind, some historical and contemporary knowledge, experience in controlled explanations.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

I. Political violence needs to be clearly delineated (definitions and typologies)
II. Numerous forms of political violence from protests via internal wars to revolutionary challenges are discussed in search for empirical theory-building
III. Forms of political terrorism, their origins, effects and possible counter-strategies

**Objective**

The goal is to deliver clear concepts and typologies which help for a better understanding of the various forms of political violence whether in pure form or mixed with other forms of conflict. The focus is on making known a large number of empirical theories.

**Literature**

Numerous German and English literature will be supplemented and made available online.

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**851-0591-00L**  
**Digital Sustainability in the Knowledge Society**

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<tr>
<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>M. M. Dapp</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MTEC, D-PHYS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

How do various interest groups influence the methods of production, distribution, and use of digital resources? Current models focusing on strong intellectual property rights are contrasted with open models like, e.g. Open Source/Content/Access. The course discusses consequences from different models and introduces «digital sustainability» as an alternative vision for society.

Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open.”free” models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

After the lecture, you should (hopefully) be able to
- characterize the nature of digital goods vs. physical goods
- critique the basic concepts of copyright and patent rights
- explain the political/legal and economic differences between proprietary and open approaches to the production and use of digital goods
- using an example, explain the meaning of digital sustainability and argue why it is relevant for a knowledge society
- transfer the ideas of the free/open source software model to other digital goods (e.g., open content, open access)
Evolutionary Foundations of Social Behavior


E. Voland

Institutions and Social Behavior
2 credits
Various studies are used to introduce basic sociological concepts, theories and empirical research methods, along with selected sociological topics. The goal of the course is to provide participants with an understanding of working practice in empirical sociology and the central findings of sociological studies.

Objective

Prerequisites / notice

Number of participants limited to 30.
For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

851-0594-03L Institutions and Social Behavior W 2 credits 1V T. Voss

For registration, please contact: Irene Urbanek (irene.urbanek@soz.gess.ethz.ch)

Abstract
Institutions are constraints or rules which determine the opportunities, beliefs and incentives in a given situation and induce stability in social life. There are two major questions: 1. What are the determinants of the emergence and change of institutions? 2. How can the diversity of institutions be explained? The lecture will give an overview and critical discussion of some answers.

Objective
In everyday language and in the social sciences, the term "institutions" is used in a broad and sometimes amorphous way. Using some elementary ideas from game theory the lecture will discuss conceptual issues and some important theoretical ideas related to the emergence and effects of institutions. Various approaches toward a "new institutionalism" will be analysed. Theoretical explanations of institutions are confronted with empirical results.

Prerequisites / notice

851-0597-01L Evolutionary Foundations of Social Behavior W 2 credits 1V E. Voland

Abstract
This lecture will deal with the manifestations of the "selfish gene" principle in human social behavior. Cooperation and competition, selfishness and altruism, gender relations and parent-child conflicts are issues, the evolutionary backgrounds of which will be discussed. Special attention will be paid to the costly signaling theory.

Objective
You will receive an in-depth overview of the application of Darwinian theory on behavioral phenomena. This will enable you to approach the heuristic perspective of the so-called adaptationist program of social phenomena. Finally, you will be able to discern the benefits and the problems of the evolutionary perspective within various scientific disciplines, especially anthropology, psychology, empirical social research and comparative cultural sciences.

Literature
Voland, Eckart: Soziobiologie: Die Evolution von Kooperation und Konkurrenz. 4. Auflage, Heidelberg (Spektrum Akademischer Verlag) 2013

Prerequisites / notice

227-0802-02L Sociology W 2 credits 2V A. Diekmann

Abstract
Various studies are used to introduce basic sociological concepts, theories and empirical research methods, along with selected sociological topics. The goal of the course is to provide participants with an understanding of working practice in empirical sociology and the central findings of sociological studies.

Objective
To learn about methods of empirical social research and key results of classic and modern sociological studies.
Sociology I

Sociology I investigates the relation between social developments and the production of the built environment from a macro-sociological point of view. It examines central aspects of social change, historical and present-day forms of urbanization, and typical examples of models of urbanization.

Abstract

This series of lectures should enable students to comprehend architecture in its social context. It approaches the architectural profession from two different angles: macro-sociological and micro-sociological.

Content

Sociology I deals with the macro-sociological point of view, and investigates the relation between social developments and the production of the built environment. In the first part some central aspects of social change are examined in particular the transition from Fordism to Postfordism and from Modernism to Postmodernism, and the interlinked processes of globalization and regionalization. The second part deals with historical and present-day forms of urbanization. Among other aspects treated here are the changed significance of urban-rural contrasts, the processes of suburbanization and periurbanization, the formation of global cities and metropolitan regions, the growth of new urban configurations in centres (gentrification) and on urban peripheries (edge city, exopolis). In the third part these general processes are illustrated by typical models of urbanization.

Objective

This elective course highlights the sociological perspective on architectural practice and provides an introduction to sociological research. It focuses on two main procedures: on the one hand, a systematic reading and discussion of theoretical texts, and on the other, empirical case studies of social aspects of the production of the built environment. In this course, a wide set of qualitative research methods is used (including various forms of interview, participant observation, image and text analyses). This approach enables students to gain their own experience by dealing with the various participants and constellations in the social field of architecture and building construction, and to familiarize themselves with the approaches and perceptions of various different participants.

Content

In this theory seminar we read and discuss a range of recent papers and book chapters which analyze these new phenomena of planetary urbanization, such as the implosion and explosion of urban regions, the disintegration of contiguous "hinterlands", the emergence of corridor urbanization, the large scale industrialization and urbanization of agricultural areas, the production of extended urban fabrics of logistics, the creation and extension of operational landscapes, as well as processes that lead to the end of the "wilderness" and the urbanization of ocean space.

Workshop

The relevant texts will be distributed in the seminar. A very good overview is provided in the following edited volume: Brenner, Neil (ed.): Implosions / Explosions: Towards a Study of Planetary Urbanization. Jovis, Berlin, 2014.

Literature

- Schriftliche Arbeit in Soziologie (Durchführung einer kleinen empirischen Studie, Konstruktion eines Simulationsmodells sozialer Prozesse oder Diskussion einer vorliegenden soziologischen Untersuchung).

051-0811-00L Sociology I W 1 credit 2V C. Schmid


701-1541-00L Multivariate Methods W 3 credits 2V+1U R. Hansmann

701-0731-00L Environmental Sociology W 2 credits 2S H. Bruderer Enzler

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 582 of 1432
The seminar provides an introduction to exhibitions as epistemic practices. By means of various research approaches and examples from laboratory exhibitions, exhibitions in art museums as well as in science and natural museums. Being a specific humanistic way of creating knowledge experimentally we will pay particular attention to exhibitions that deal with topics at the intersection of the sciences and the laboratory exhibitions, exhibitions in art museums as well as in science and natural museums. Being a specific humanistic way of creating knowledge experimentally. The seminar will develop criteria to explore the various aspects and processes related to exhibitions, including: installations of exhibits, display cases, transporting devices, exhibition catalogues, exhibition architecture, visitor guidance, spatial arrangements of objects etc.

Historical and current exhibitions we will discuss how knowledge is created by temporary spatial constellations of exhibited objects and the ways exhibitions act as laboratories of ideas. The seminar aims at getting to know the theoretical and practical conditions of exhibitions as temporary forms of knowledge. We will develop criteria to explore the various aspects and processes related to exhibitions, including: installations of exhibits, display cases, transporting devices, exhibition catalogues, exhibition architecture, visitor guidance, spatial arrangements of objects etc.

Using selected historical and current examples, we will discuss different formats of exhibitions that range from trade fair booths to laboratory exhibitions, exhibitions in art museums as well as in science and natural museums. Being a specific humanistic way of creating knowledge experimentally we will pay particular attention to exhibitions that deal with topics at the intersection of the sciences and the humanities, thus acting as agents in the debate on the Two Cultures.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
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You learn how to handle tools and concepts in environmental communication. And you can evaluate communication projects. We also

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course ID</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0158-00L</td>
<td>Living at the Expense of Others. Parasites in the History of Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>E. Johach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0158-01L</td>
<td>Science and Wonder</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>E. Johach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0771-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Conciousness and Public Relations</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>R. Locher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0785-00L</td>
<td>Environmental and Science Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>M. Schäfer</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
- Parasites have a bad reputation. They settle in with other creatures’ bodies, they manipulate and deceive them, they live at the expense of others. Such features are not only of biological but also of social, political, and economic importance. The lecture will track the traces of the parasite through the history of biology and medicine and the fields of political economy and cultural theory.

**Objective**
The course provides insight into the complex and intricate history of the parasite and the various definitions of parasitism. In particular, it will make students aware of the fact that there is no single expert discourse on parasites (such as biology or medicine) which is then transferred to the realm of the social and the political. Instead, it will be considered how and why all these aspects are intertwined when people talk about parasites.

**Literature**

**Number of participants limited to 30.**

**Abstract**
- Wonders seem to be perfectly incompatible with science: Superstition and ignorance here, exactness and certitude there. In the seminar we will study this conflictive relation in more detail. Texts will cover a broad historical spectrum ranging from pre-modern cabinets of wonder to the anti-wonder polemics in the 19th century to the current dispute on Intelligent Design.

**Objective**
Following the notions of “wonder” and the “wonderful” as recurrent themes students will get an overview of the history of the sciences and their specifically modern self-conception. They will gain the expertise to understand arguments and conflicts out of their particular historical context and thereby get inside into the historical variability of objectivity and scholarly standards.

**Number of participants limited to 80.**

**Literature**

**Number of participants limited to 60.**

**Literature**

**Literature**

**Number of participants limited to 30.**

**Abstract**
- Wonders seem to be perfectly incompatible with science: Superstition and ignorance here, exactness and certitude there. In the seminar we will study this conflictive relation in more detail. Texts will cover a broad historical spectrum ranging from pre-modern cabinets of wonder to the anti-wonder polemics in the 19th century to the current dispute on Intelligent Design.

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Following the notions of “wonder” and the “wonderful” as recurrent themes students will get an overview of the history of the sciences and their specifically modern self-conception. They will gain the expertise to understand arguments and conflicts out of their particular historical context and thereby get inside into the historical variability of objectivity and scholarly standards.

**Number of participants limited to 80.**

**Literature**

**Number of participants limited to 60.**

**Literature**
The subject of this lecture course is the history and theory of architecture since the beginning of the 19th century up to now. It examines the crucial events, works of art, buildings and theories since the beginning of the 19th century up to today.

The aim is to give an overview on crucial events, works of art, buildings and theories since the beginning of the 19th century up to today.

The lecture covers the time from the beginning of urban culture until the mid 19th century. With selected examples it emphasizes on the handling of historical sources and scientific literature. The main focus will be laid on the architecture of the Greco-Roman antiquity, the Middle Ages, the Renaissance and the era between Baroque, Enlightenment, and Modernity.

The course should enhance the comprehension of historical and theoretical issues, and allow the students to localize their own practice within a broader historical context.

The course wants to develop the students ability to critically read and asses historic texts.

A detailed program and course materials will be made available during the semester on www.tg.ethz.ch.

http://www.stalder.arch.ethz.ch/courses

Zu beziehen am Dienstag und Donnerstag - Aufklärung bis Moderne, Fr. 15. -
- Architektur der Klassischen Antike, Fr. 15. -
- Aufklärung bis Moderne, Fr. 15. -

The two-semester course offers an introduction to the history and theory of architecture from the industrial revolution up to now. Based on current questions a variety of case studies will be discussed.

The subject of this lecture course is the history and theory of architecture since the beginning of the 19th century up to now. It examines the architectural answers to the changing technical inventions and social practices. Consequently, the focus will be less on individual architects or buildings than on various themes that determined the architecture of the period.

The course should enhance the comprehension of historical and theoretical issues, and allow the students to localize their own practice within a broader historical context.

The course wants to develop the students ability to critically read and asses historic texts.

A detailed program and course materials will be made available during the semester on www.tg.ethz.ch.

http://www.stalder.arch.ethz.ch/courses

Zu beziehen am Dienstag und Donnerstag - Aufklärung bis Moderne, Fr. 15. -
- Architektur der Klassischen Antike, Fr. 15. -
- Aufklärung bis Moderne, Fr. 15. -

The course can not be taken by Master students of the D-ARCH, who have already completed it within the Bachelor programme.

The lecture covers the time from the beginning of urban culture until the mid 19th century. With selected examples it emphasizes on the historical plannings and methods of European cities. Each specific urban development will be presented within a broader context.

Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzungen: Die Vorlesung hat einführenden Charakter.
This course analyzes the history of urban architecture primarily in its existing three dimensional form as a complex human artefact. It also explores the inspirations that prompted the creation of this artefact: philosophical and religious concepts, social conditions, property relationships and the mechanisms that exploit the economics of real estate and the influence of building technology. Intellectual, literary or artistic modes of thought will also be assessed with regard to their impact on urban development. Urbanism has its own distinctive approach as a discipline, but it is also clearly responsive to the influence of related disciplines. Study is made of actual cities and urban expansion plans which are in the process of implementation, as well as unrealized projects and visions of the future. These projects sometimes illustrate ways of thinking that are equal to, or clearer than, actual urban situations.

In the first semester an introduction to the discipline and the methods are given along the thematic issues from the beginning of urban culture until the mid-19th century.

01. Introduction to the discipline and method: The history of urban design as a historical project
02. Athens and Rome in the ancient world: Myth, selfportrayal and speculation
03. From the spirit of equality to the colonial module: Greek and Roman City foundings
04. From the urban ideal to new cities in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance
05. Baroque strategies: The new organisation of Rome under Sixtus V, the production of Versailles under Louis XIV and the invention of St. Petersburg
06. The city between Absolutism and Enlightenment: baroque defence-designs, the European colonization of the American continent and the reconstruction of Lisbon
07. Ideology and speculation after the Glorious Revolution: landsapegardens and urban figurations in England from 1650-1850
08. Between modernization, Grandeur and repression: Embellishment in Paris from 1750-1830
09. The construction of the bourgeois city: Georges-Eugène Haussmann transforms Paris into the capital of the 19th century
10. Architectural insertion and plan for the expansion of the city: From the Berlin of Karl Friedrich Schinkel to James Hobrecht
11. Neoabsoloute power, bourgeois self-confidence and Marxian Idealism: The Viennese Ringstrasse and Ildefonso Cerdas Ensanche for Barcelona

The lectures are accompanied by a script (two semesters of the bachelor studies), that can be purchased at the chair for the history of urban design (HIL D 75.2) at the price of CHF 30. - The script serves as an auxiliary means to the attended lecture compiling the most important illustrations showed and the names and dates of the buildings and its builders along with a short introductory note.

Further recommended literature to consult is listet within the script.

History of Urban Design from antiquity to the 19th century

Property Law for Geometers: Land Registry and Geoinformation Law
Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-USYS

Fundamental concepts of Land Register Law and Land Surveying Law (substantive and procedural rules of Land Register Law, the parts and the relevance of the Land Register, process of registration with the Land Register, legal problems of land surveying, reform of the official land surveying).

Overview of the legal norms of land registry and surveying law.

Basic principles of material and formal land registry law, components of the land register, consequences of the land register, the registration process, legal problems of surveying, the reform of official surveying, liability of the geom-eter. The lecture unit is carried out within a frame of 8 sessions (2 hours): the first hour of each is given in the form of a lecture, the second in the form of a case-study.

Abgegebene Unterlagen: Skript in digitaler Form

Pflichtlektüre: Meinrad Huser, Schweizerisches Vermessungsrecht, unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Geoinformationsrechts und des Grundbuchsrechts, Beiträge aus dem Institut für schweizerisches und internationales Baurecht der Universität Freiburg/Schweiz, Zürich 2014

- Meinrad Huser, Geo-Informationsrecht, Rechtlicher Rahmen für Geographische Informationssysteme, Zürich 2005
- Dieter Zobl, Grundbuchsrecht, Zürich 1999
- Meinrad Huser, Darstellung von Grenzen zur Sicherung dinglicher Rechte, in ZBGR 2013, 238 ff.
- Meinrad Huser, Datenschutz bei Geodaten

Requirements: Property Law (12-722)

Environmental Law: Topics and Case Studies
Number of participants limited to 20.

Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-USYS

This workshop offers to the students the opportunity to intensify their environmental legal knowledge on the basis of individual topics or cases of their respective programme or professional interest in a guided self-study. They develop a better understanding for the practical application of legal regulations on environmental matters.

The aim of this workshop is to equip students with legal skills and methods to solve or treat problems and questions of the environmental law and foster the understanding on the possibilities and limits of legal problem-solving. The students choose an inquiry with practical relevance. To this end they work out the legal basis demonstrating a legal correct solution or approach to a solution. In doing so, students will get to know legal methods and research possibilities.

Prerequisites: Environmental Law: Conceptions and Fields (851-0705-01L) offered in spring semester.

Number of participants limited to 20.
## Content

At the beginning of the workshop the students are introduced to the legal methods and sources as well as in the aim and the process of the workshop. The participants will organize themselves in a team of two persons giving themselves an inquiry on topics of the environmental law. It is also possible to choose questions at the interfaces of e.g. zoning law, energy law, transport law. A proposal, which will be presented to the lecturer, as well as an optional Q&A-session in class will facilitate the start. Next the working on topics will follow by self-study. The results will be presented in form of a memo/paper with a minimum of ten pages (excluding graphs and tables). At the end of the workshop, a presentation of ten minutes will be made to the plenum including a question-and-answer session. Class language will be German.

## Lecture notes

Den Studierenden werden Unterlagen zur juristischen Methoden- und Quellenlehre sowie zum Inhalt und Ablauf des Kurses zu Beginn der Veranstaltung kostenlos abgegeben.

## Literature

Rechtsgrundlagen, Literatur und Gerichtsentscheide werden themenspezifisch selber rechechited, unter Mithilfe und Beratung des Dozenten.

## Prerequisites / notice

Die Veranstaltung erfordert die Bereitschaft, sich aktiv und selbständig mit einer selbstgewählten Fragestellung oder einem eigenen Fallbeispiel aus dem Gebiet des Umweltrecht zu befassen. Damit die Interaktivität und die Befolgung der Teams gewährleistet werden kann, die Teilnehmerzahl auf maximal 16 Personen beschränkt. Es handelt sich um eine Verteilungsveranstaltung. Der Besuch der Vorlesung "Umweltrecht: Konzepte und Rechtsgebiete" (851-0705-01) ist Voraussetzung.

### 851-0707-00L Space Planning Law and Environment

**Number of participants limited to 20.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>2 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>O. Bucher</th>
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</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

System of swiss planning law, Constitutional and statutory provisions, Space planning and fundamental rights, Instruments, Application, legal protection, enforcement, Practical training.

**Objective**

Basic understanding of nature and function of space planning from a legal point of view. Basic knowledge of space planning instruments, relationship between space planning and constitutional law (especially property rights), solving of practical cases.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

Haller, Walter/Karlen, Peter, Raumplanung-, Bau- und Umweltrecht, 3.A., Zürich 1999

### 851-0252-01L Human-Computer Interaction: Cognition and Usability

**Number of participants limited to 20.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>C. Hölscher, I. Barisic, S. Ognjanovic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

This seminar introduces theory and methods in human-computer interaction and usability. Cognitive Science provides a theoretical framework for designing user interfaces as well as a range of methods for assessing usability (user testing, cognitive walkthrough, GOMS). The seminar will provide an opportunity to experience some of the methods in applied group projects.

**Objective**

This seminar will introduce key topics, theories and methodology in human-computer interaction (HCI) and usability. Presentations will cover basics of human-computer interaction and selected topics like mobile interaction, adaptive systems, human error and attention. A focus of the seminar will be on getting to know evaluation techniques in HCI. Students form work groups that first familiarize themselves with a select usability evaluation method (e.g. user testing, GOMS, task analysis, heuristic evaluation, questionnaire or Cognitive Walkthrough). They will then apply the methods to a human-computer interaction setting (e.g. an existing software or hardware interface) and present the method as well as their procedure and results to the plenary. Active participation is vital for the success of the seminar, and students are expected to contribute to presentations of foundational themes, methods and results of their chosen group project. In order to obtain course credit a written essay / report will be required (details to be specified in the introductory session of the course).

### 851-0252-03L Cognition in Architecture - Designing Orientation and Navigation for Building Users

**Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>V. Schinazi, B. Emo Nax, C. Hölscher</th>
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**Abstract**

How can behavioral and cognitive science inform architecture? This project-oriented seminar investigates contributions of cognitive science to architectural design with an emphasis on orientation and navigation in complex buildings and urban settings. It includes theories on spatial memory and decision-making as well as hands-on observations of behavior in real and virtual reality.

**Objective**

The seminar will provide an opportunity to experience some of the methods in applied group projects. Students will learn about relevant theory and methods in cognitive science and environmental psychology that can be used to understand human behavior in built environments. The foundations of environmental psychology and human spatial cognition will be introduced. A focus of the seminar will be on how people perceive their surroundings, how they orient in a building, how they memorize the environment and how they find their way from A to B. Students will also learn about a range of methods including real-world observation, virtual reality experiments, eye-tracking and behavior simulation for design. Students will reflect on the roles of designers and other stakeholders with respect to human-centered design and an evidence-based design perspective. The seminar is geared towards a mix of students from architecture, planning, engineering, computer science and behavioral science as well as anybody interested in the relation between design and cognition. Architecture students can obtain course credit in “Vertiefungsfach” or “Wahlfach”.

### 851-0253-02L Reflections on Design Processes

**Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH**

<table>
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<th>3 credits</th>
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<th>V. Goel, C. Hölscher</th>
</tr>
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</table>

**Abstract**

This will be a seminar on design processes. We will review the body of work directed at understanding design processes from the 1950s to the present time. The students will be expected to prepare for and lead the presentations for some of the topics and write a final paper.

**Objective**

Designing artifacts is a critically important, if not unique, human cognitive activity. While we have engaged in design activity since we have been human, it has only been an object of study for the past 50 years. The initial focus during the 1960s was on “design methodologies.” This body of work, motivated by large, technically sophisticated, geographically dispersed projects like the Polaris missile project, sought to develop an analytic, mathematically based, teachable doctrine about the design process that would serve the same role for design as the “scientific method” served for science. During the 1980s interest shifted from a normative approach to a descriptive approach, focusing on the cognitive and computational processes of designers. More recently, several researchers are using neuropsychological methodologies to understand the design process.

**Learning objectives:** to understand the design process from a normative methodological perspective, and descriptive computational, cognitive, and neural perspectives.

**Learning outcomes:** By the end of the seminar the student should be familiar with these literatures, should be able to discuss relative strengths and weaknesses, and identify what each has contributed to our ability to design, and to our understanding of the design process itself.

### 851-0157-5SL Avantgarde-Life: Utopia of the 'New Man' Between

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<th>M. Wulz</th>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015   Page 587 of 1432
Science and Technology

The seminar ist fully booked!

The seminar aims at getting to know the theoretical and practical conditions of exhibitions as temporary forms of knowledge. We will focus on the correlation of the contemporary scientific and technological developments and the conceptions of a 'New Man'. The seminar deals with the scientific, technological, artistic, pedagogical, and political designs for a new living.

Objective

The seminar deals with the designs for a new living in the artistic and social avantgarde movements at the beginning of the 20th century. It focuses on the correlation of the contemporary scientific and technological developments and the conceptions of a 'New Man'. The seminar deals with the scientific, technological, artistic, pedagogical, and political designs for a new living.

Objective

The seminar deals with the designs for a new living in the artistic and social avantgarde movements at the beginning of the 20th century. It focuses on the correlation of the contemporary scientific and technological developments and the conceptions of a 'New Man'. The seminar deals with the scientific, technological, artistic, pedagogical, and political designs for a new living.

Objective

The seminar aims at getting to know the theoretical and practical conditions of exhibitions as temporary forms of knowledge. We will develop criteria to explore the various aspects and processes related to exhibitions, including: installations of exhibits, display cases, transporting devices, exhibition catalogues, exhibition architecture, visitor guidance, spatial arrangements of objects etc.

Using selected historical and current examples, we will discuss different formats of exhibitions that range from trade fair booths to laboratory exhibitions, exhibitions in art museums as well as in science and natural museums. Being a specific humanistic way of creating knowledge experimentally we will pay particular attention to exhibitions that deal with topics at the intersection of the sciences and the humanities, thus acting as agents in the debate on the Two Cultures.

Literature


Anke te Heesen: Theorien des Museums zur Einführung, Hamburg 2012.


### Abstract

The lecture gives engineering students an overview of the basic aspects of intellectual property. The lecture aims to make participants aware of the various methods of protection and to put them in a position to be able to use this knowledge in the workplace.

### Objective

In recent years, knowledge about intellectual property has become increasingly important for engineers. In both production and distribution as well as in research and development, engineers are increasingly being confronted with questions concerning the patenting of inventions and the utilisation of patent information. With up to 80% of publicly-available technical information being stored in patents only, it is of great importance for engineers to know the basics of the patent system and to be in a position to be able to extract relevant information from the flood of patent information available. This relates to daily work in industry as well as in research, where protecting inventions has gained in importance.

Patents are also an important source of information - from competitors and potential cooperation partners to the development of markets and the risk of coming into conflict with third party IP rights. Respectively, a knowledge of patents has also become a key qualification at a company's strategic level.

The seminar is customised to the needs of engineers. Participants will become familiar with practice-relevant aspects of intellectual property with the emphasis being placed on patents. Participants will be able to use the acquired knowledge in the protection and commercialisation of their own inventions.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and research of patent information. Basic knowledge on how to read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent information will also be provided.

### Prerequisites / notice

The lecture is coordinated in particular to the needs of the following degree programs: Agricultural science, architecture, civil engineering, computational science and engineering, computer science, electrical engineering and information technology, environmental engineering, geomatic engineering and planning, interdisciplinary sciences, materials science, mathematics, mechanical engineering, physics.

For students of chemistry-related degree programs, the lecture 'Protecting inventions in chemistry' will be offered, which is coordinated to the needs of students in these degree programs.

### Content

#### 851-0724-00L Property Law for Geometers: Land Registry and Geoinformation Law

- W 2 credits 2V M. Huser

**Abstract**

Fundamental concepts of Land Register Law and Land Surveying Law (substantive and procedural rules of Land Register Law, the parts and the relevance of the Land Register, process of registration with the Land Register, legal problems of land surveying, reform of the official land surveying).

**Objective**

Overview of the legal norms of land registry and surveying law.

**Content**

Basic principles of material and formal land registry law, components of the land register, consequences of the land register, the registration process, legal problems of surveying, the reform of official surveying, liability of the geometer. The lecture unit is carried out within a frame of 8 sessions (2 hours): the first hour of each is given in the form of a lecture, the second in the form of a case-study.

**Lecture notes**

Abgegebene Unterlagen: Skript in digitaler Form

**Literature**

- Meinrad Huser, Schweizerisches Vermessungsrecht, unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Geoinformationsrechts und des Grundbuchrechts, Beiträge aus dem Institut für schweizerisches und internationales Baurecht der Universität Freiburg/Schweiz, Zürich 2014
- Dieter Zobl, Grundbuchrecht, Zürich 1999
- Meinrad Huser, Darstellung von Grenzen zur Sicherung dinglicher Rechte, in ZBGR 2013, 238 ff.
- Meinrad Huser, Datenschutz bei Geodaten

**Prerequisites / notice**

Requirements: Property Law (12-722)

#### 851-0705-02L Environmental Law: Topics and Case Studies

- W 2 credits 2S C. Jäger

**Number of participants limited to 20.**

**Prerequisites:** Environmental Law: Conceptions and Fields (851-0705-01L) offered in spring semester.

**Abstract**

This workshop offers to the students the opportunity to intensify their environmental legal knowledge on the basis of individual topics or cases of their respective programme or professional interest in a guided self-study. They develop a better understanding for the practical application of legal regulations on environmental matters.

**Objective**

The aim of this workshop is to equip students with legal skills and methods to solve or treat problems and questions of the environmental law and foster the understanding on the possibilities and limits of legal problem-solving. The students choose an inquiry with practical relevance. To this end they work out the legal basis demonstrating a legal correct solution or approach to a solution. In doing so, students will get to know legal methods and research possibilities.

**Content**

At the beginning of the workshop the students are introduced to the legal methods and sources as well as in the aim and the process of the workshop. The participants will organize themselves in a team of two persons giving themselves an inquiry on topics of the environmental law. It is also possible to choose questions at the interfaces of e.g. zoning law, energy law, transport law. A proposal, which will be presented to the lecturer, as well as an optional Q&A-session in class will facilitate the start. Next the working on topics will follow by self-study. The results will be presented in form of a memo/paper with a maximum of ten pages (excluding graphs and tables). At the end of the workshop, a presentation of ten minutes will be made to the plenum including a question-and-answer session. Class language will be German.

**Lecture notes**

Den Studierenden werden Unterlagen zur juristischen Methoden- und Quellenlehre sowie zum Inhalt und Ablauf des Kurses zu Beginn der Veranstaltung kostenlos abgegeben.

**Literature**

Rechtsgrundlagen, Literatur und Gerichtsentscheide werden themenspezifisch selber recherchiert, unter Mithilfe und Beratung des Dozenten.
The lecture covers the time from the beginning of urban culture until the mid 19th century. With selected examples it emphasizes on the relationship between space planning and constitutional law (especially property rights), solving of practical cases.

Objective
Basic understanding of nature and function of space planning from a legal point of view. Basic knowledge of space planning instruments, constitutional and statutory provisions, space planning and fundamental rights, Application, legal protection, enforcement, Practical training.

Content

Lecture notes
Haller, Walter/Karlen, Peter, Raumplanung-, Bau- und Umweltrecht, 3.A., Zürich 1999

Hannì, Peter, Planungs-, Bau- und besonderes Umweltschutzrecht, 5.A., Bern 2008

051-0363-00L History of Urban Design I

Abstract
The lecture covers the time from the beginning of urban culture until the mid 19th century. With selected examples it emphasizes on the historical plannings and methods of European cities. Each specific urban development will be presented within a broader context.

Objective
This course analyzes the history of urban architecture primarily in its existing three dimensional form as a complex human artefact. It also explores the inspirations that prompted the creation of this artefact: philosophical and religious concepts, social conditions, property relationships and the mechanisms that exploit the economics of real estate and the influence of building technology. Intellectual, literary or artistic modes of thought will also be assessed with regard to their impact on urban development. Urbanism has its own distinctive approach as a discipline, but it is also clearly responsive to the influence of related disciplines. Study is made of actual cities and urban expansion plans which are in the process of implementation, as well as unrealized projects and visions of the future. These projects sometimes illustrate ways of thinking that are equal to, or clearer than, actual urban situations.

Content
In the first semester an introduction to the discipline and the methods are given along the thematic issues from the beginning of urban culture until the mid-19th century.

01. Introduction to the discipline and method: The history of urban design as a historical project
02. Athens and Rome in the ancient world: Myth, selfportrayal and speculation
03. From the spirit of equality to the colonial module: Greek and Roman City foundings
04. From the urban ideal to new cities in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance
05. Baroque strategies: The new organisation of Rome under Sixtus V, the production of Versailles under Louis XIV and the invention of St. Petersburg
06. The city between Absolutism and Enlightenment: baroque defence-designs, the European colonization of the American continent and the reconstruction of Lisbon
07. Ideology and speculation after the Glorious Revolution: landscapegardens and urban figurations in England from 1650-1850
08. Between modernization, Grandeur and repression: Embellishment in Paris from 1750-1830
09. The construction of the bourgeois city: Georges-Eugène Haussmann transforms Paris into the capital of the 19th century
10. Architectural insertion and plan for the expansion of the city: From the Berlin of Karl Friedrich Schinkel to James Hobrecht
11. Neobohemian power, bourgeois self-confidence and Marxian Idealism: The Viennese Ringstrasse and Ildefonso Cerdas Ensanche for Barcelona

Lecture notes
The lectures are accompanied by a script (two semesters of the bachelor studies), that can be purchased at the chair for the history of urban design (HIL D 75.2) at the price of CHF 30.-. The script serves as an auxiliary means to the attended lecture compiling the most important illustrations showed and the names and dates of the buildings and its builders along with a short introductory note.

Further recommended literature to consult is listet within the script.

History of Urban Design from antiquity to the 19th century
Prerequisites / notice
The course can not be taken by Master students of the D-ARCH, who have already completed it within the Bachelor programme.

701-0703-00L Environmental Ethics W 2 credits 2V M. Huppenbauer

Abstract
The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

Objective
On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify and process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You will have acquired a fundamental knowledge of standpoints and arguments to find within the field of environmental ethics and you will have practised these in small case studies.

Content
- Introduction to general and applied ethics.
- Overview and discussion of ethical theories relevant to the environment.
- Familiarisation with various basic standpoints within environmental ethics.
- Cross-section topics, such as sustainability, intergenerational justice, protection of species, etc.
- Practising of newly acquired knowledge in case studies (protection of species, climate change, etc.)

Lecture notes
Summaries of the individual sessions will be distributed, including the most important theories and keywords; reading list.

In the part of the course serving as an introduction to general and applied ethics, we shall be using the following textbook: Barbara Bleisch/Markus Huppenbauer: Ethische Entscheidungsfindung. Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Zürich 2010 (to be published Autumn 2010).

Literature
- Andrew Light/Holmes Rolston III. Environmental Ethics. An Anthology. 2003
- John O'Neill et al., Environmental Values, 2008
- Klaus Peter Rippe, Ethik im ausserhumanen Bereich, Paderborn (mentis) 2008

851-0549-00L WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology W 3 credits 2V D. Gugerli

Number of participants limited to 100.

Objective
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology is an introductory course to the history of technology. The students are challenged to discover how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get introduced into basic theories and practices of the field.

Content
Students are introduced into how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get to know basic theories and practices of the field.

Lecture notes

Literature
https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

860-0006-00L Statistical Data Analysis W 3 credits 3G M. Höglinger, I. Günther, K. Hartgen

Number of participants limited to 20.

Objective
Students learn to choose appropriate analysis strategies for particular research questions and to perform statistical analyses with statistical software such as Stata.

Content
The topics covered in the first part of the course are linear and logit regression analysis. Extensions to regression models for ordered, multinomial or censored response variables, as well as for count data will be addressed briefly. The second part of the course focuses on causal inference and introduces methods such as panel data analysis, difference-in-difference methods, instrumental variable estimation, propensity score matching, and randomized controlled trials.

The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies.

Students may apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one fourth. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments.
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0125-52L</td>
<td>Central Questions in Bioethics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>L. Wingert</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Bioethics deals with the evaluation and regulation of technology based interventions into life. What are valid principles guiding bioethical decision, principles like "Protect the dignity of the living being!", or "Respect a person's self-determination"? Besides answering such questions, the social, scientific and political processes linked with biotechnologies should be taken into account.

**Objective**

**Literature**
1. Dieter Sturma/Bert Heinrichs (Hg.), Handbuch Bioethik, Stuttgart: Metzler 2015.

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<tr>
<td>851-0300-93L</td>
<td>Philosophy of Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>A. Schwarz</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
The philosophy of biology deals with concepts and problems that occur specifically while dealing with living entities. Accordingly, it covers the historical as well as systematic aspects of concepts like gene or species, or theories explaining diversity or stability, competitive or cooperative action. Another important topic is the role of technology while affording biological objects.

**Objective**
The overarching objective of this seminar is to get an impression of the specificity of biological problems and to develop an appropriate philosophical sensitivity. Accordingly, philosophical traditions in biology will be discussed, just as the application of the history of concepts in the context of biology. The seminar reader will consist of contributions of biologists as well as philosophers of biology. Besides the basic concepts in biology such as gene, species, evolution, or diversity, we will be also reflecting on the relationship between technology, experimenting, and biological objects. Depending on the interests of the seminar participants, the examples to be discussed may be chosen from systems biology, molecular or synthetic biology, ecology or else.

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<tr>
<td>851-0180-00L</td>
<td>Research Ethics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Achermann</td>
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**Abstract**
This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.

**Objective**
The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.
I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 R's (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks;
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.

Literature
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.
Abstract
Manifolds and individuation are concepts which allow to reconsider notorious problems such as the relationship between general and particular, substance and modi, physical processes and persons. They may incorporate heterogeneous elements as needed to overcome traditional categories and classifications, and also describe processes leading to the existence of things.

Objective
The students should become familiar with some conceptual possibilities to recognise and deal with structures across the usual division of subjects. The problem areas are discussed on the basis of texts of various mathematicians and philosophers, with a wide range of applications such as psychology and life sciences.

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<tr>
<td>851-0125-51L</td>
<td>Man and Machine</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Hampe, D. A. Strassberg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture gives an overview about the different Man-Machine-Relations since the 16th century. Different modells of machines will be important here: the clockwork, the steam engine and the computer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>On the one hand modells of machines had a heuristical value in research on man, e.g. in Harvey's discovery of blood circulation in the 17th century or in brain research in the 20th century. On the other hand these modells were always criticised, sometimes polemically, because they are supposedly not adequate for man. Students should learn about the connections between the history of anthropology and technology and be able at the end of the course to evaluate the critical philosophical arguments that are connected with the metaphor of the machine.</td>
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| 851-0125-52L   | Central Questions in Bioethics             | W    | 3    | 2S    | L. Wingert |
| Abstract       | Bioethics deals with the evaluation and regulation of technology based interventions into life. What are valid principles guiding bioethical decision, principles like "Protect the dignity of the living being!", or "Respect a person's self-determination"? Besides answering such questions, the social, scientific and political processes linked with biotechnologies should be taken into account. |
| Literature     | 1. Dieter Sturma/Bert Heinrichs (Hg.), Handbuch Bioethik, Stuttgart: Metzler 2015. |

| 851-0145-04L   | History and Philosophy of Pharmacy         | W    | 3    | 2S    | S. Baier |
| Abstract       | The course provides an insight into selected topics and questions of the history and philosophy of pharmacy by reading and discussing both modern and historical texts. |
| Objective      | The course provides an insight into selected topics and questions of the history and philosophy of pharmacy by reading and discussing both modern and historical texts. |

| 851-0738-03L   | Protecting Inventions in Chemistry         | W    | 2    | 2V    | C. Soltmann |
| Abstract       | The lecture gives students of chemistry-related degree programs an overview of the options to protect inventions and the underlying investments in research and development. The lecture aims to put the participants in a position to be able to use this know-how in the workplace. |
Objective

Research and development play an important role in chemistry-related technology sectors, such as inorganic chemistry, pharmacy or food chemistry.

Investments in the development of new substances and active component in these sectors are traditionally secured by patents because publicly known inventions, generally chemical substances, may easily be reproduced by others.

In the last years, the know-how about intellectual property has become increasingly important for chemists and engineers. Both in the production process and in the distribution sector, chemists and engineers are increasingly concerned with questions related to patenting inventions and the use of patent information. As more than three-quarters of all publicly available technical information is reportedly available only in patents, it is more and more important for researchers and engineers to be capable of extracting relevant information from the flood of patents.

Patents are not only a measure to protect investments and inventions in chemistry-related sectors but also an important source of information about competitors and potential cooperation partners, about the development of markets and the risks of infringing others’ patents. Accordingly, the know-how about patents and patent information has also become a key qualification on the strategic level in companies and in the area of research.

The seminar is customised to the needs of chemists and students of related degree programs. Participants will become familiar with practice-relevant aspects of intellectual property with the emphasis being placed on patents. Participants will be able to use the acquired knowledge in the protection and commercialisation of their own inventions.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.
- Special aspects of protecting inventions in chemistry-related sectors, including polymorphs and inventions in the field of nanotechnology.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and search of patent information in chemistry-related sectors. Basic know-how on how to read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent information will also be provided.

Prerequisites / notice

The lecture is coordinated in particular to the needs of the following degree programs: Agricultural science, biotechnology, chemical engineering, chemistry, food science, pharmaceutical sciences.

For engineering and physics students, the lecture 'The Role of Intellectual Property in daily routine: A Practical Introduction' will be offered, which is coordinated to the needs of students in these degree programs.

851-0180-00L Research Ethics  2 credits  2G  G. Achermann

Abstract

This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.

Objective

The main goal of this course is to enhance the student’s ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.
I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 R's (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks;
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.

Literature
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

860-0006-00L Statistical Data Analysis W 3 credits 3G M. Höglinger, I. Günther, K. Hartgen
Number of participants limited to 20.

This course introduces students to key statistical methods for analyzing social science data with a special emphasis on causal inference. Students learn to choose appropriate analysis strategies for particular research questions and to perform statistical analyses with statistical software such as Stata.
Introduction to general and applied ethics.

The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies.

Students will apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one fourth. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments.

### D-ERDW

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0703-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Huppenbauer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify and process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You will have acquired a fundamental knowledge of standpoints and arguments to be found within the field of environmental ethics and will have practised these in small case studies.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Content | - Introduction to general and applied ethics.  
- Overview and discussion of ethical theories relevant to the environment.  
- Familiarisation with various basic standpoints within environmental ethics.  
- Cross-sectional topics, such as sustainability, intergenerational justice, protection of species, etc.  
- Practising of newly acquired knowledge in case studies (protection of species, climate change, etc.) |
| Lecture notes | Summaries of the individual sessions will be distributed, including the most important theories and keywords; reading list.  
In the part of the course serving as an introduction to general and applied ethics, we shall be using the following textbook: Barbara Bleisch/Markus Huppenbauer: Ethische Entscheidungsfindung, Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Zürich 2010 (to be published Autumn 2010). |
| Literature | - Angelika Krebs (Hrsg.), Naturethik, Grundtexte der gegenwärtigen tier- und ökoethischen Diskussion 1997  
- Andrew Light/Holmes Rolston III, Environmental Ethics. An Anthology, 2003  
- John O'Neill et al., Environmental Values, 2008  
- Klaus Peter Rippe, Ethik im ausserhumanen Bereich, Paderborn (mentis) 2008  
- Barbara Bleisch/Markus Huppenbauer: Ethische Entscheidungsfindung, Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Zürich 2014, 2. Auflage  
- Marcus Düwell et. al (Hrsg.), Handbuch Ethik, 2. Auflage, Stuttgart (Metzler Verlag), 2006  
- Johann S. Ach et. al (Hrsg.), Grundkurs Ethik 1. Grundlagen, Paderborn (mentis) 2008  
- Angelika Krebs (Hrsg.), Naturethik, Grundtexte der gegenwärtigen tier- und ökoethischen Diskussion 1997  
- Andrew Light/Holmes Rolston III, Environmental Ethics. An Anthology, 2003  
- John O'Neill et al., Environmental Values, 2008 |
| Prerequisites / notice | The procedure for accumulating CP will be explained at the start of term.  
I expect participants to be motivated and contribute to discussions, keeping the course interesting and lively. |

### D-HEST

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0125-51L</td>
<td>Man and Machine</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Hamppe, D. A. Strassberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course introduces students to key statistical methods for analyzing social science data with a special emphasis on causal inference. Students learn to choose appropriate analysis strategies for particular research questions and to perform statistical analyses with statistical software such as Stata.</td>
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</table>
| Objective | Students  
- have a sound understanding of linear and logit regression  
- know some basics about regression models for multinomial, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data  
- know strategies to test causal hypotheses using regression analysis with experimental and quasi-experimental methods  
- are able to formulate and implement a regression model for a particular research question and a particular type of data  
- are able to critically interpret results of a regression model, in particular, regarding causal inference |
| Content | The topics covered in the first part of the course are linear and logit regression analysis. Extensions to regression models for ordered, multinomial or censored response variables, as well as for count data will be addressed briefly. The second part of the course focuses on causal inference and introduces methods such as panel data analysis, difference-in-difference methods, instrumental variable estimation, propensity score matching, and randomized controlled trials.  
The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies.  
Students will apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one fourth. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments. |

### D-BIOL

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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0125-52L</td>
<td>Central Questions in Bioethics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>L. Wingert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-MAVT, D-MATL</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>On the one hand models of machines had a heuristic value in research on man, e.g. in Harvey's discovery of blood circulation in the 17th century or in brain research in the 20th century. On the other hand these models were always criticised, sometimes polemically, because they are supposedly not adequate for man. Students should learn about the connections between the history of anthropology and technology and be able at the end of the course to evaluate the critical philosophical arguments that are connected with the metaphor of the machine.</td>
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</table>
Bioethics deals with the evaluation and regulation of technology based interventions into life. What are valid principles guiding bioethical decision, principles like "Protect the dignity of the living being"?, or "Respect a person's self-determination"? Besides answering such questions, the social, scientific and political processes linked with biotechnologies should be taken into account.


Zu gleich sollen die Teilnehmer Kenntnisse erwerben über die Entwicklungen in zeitgenössischen Gesellschaften westlichen Typs (mit individuellen Grundrechten, kapitalistischer Marktwirtschaft und systematische wissenschaftlicher Forschung), die mit der Dynamik von Biotechniken zusammentreffen.

Literature:

1. Dieter Sturma/Bert Heinrichs (Hg.), Handbuch Bioethik, Stuttgart: Metzler 2015.

851-0157-56L Avantgarde-Life: Utopia of the 'New Man' Between Science and Technology 
Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-HEST, D-MTEC.

Abstract
The seminar is fully booked!

Objective
The seminar deals with the designs for a new living in the artistic and social avantgarde movements at the beginning of the 20th century. It focuses on the correlation of the contemporary scientific and technological developments and the conceptions of a 'New Man'. The discipline of psychotechnics together with scientific and technological designs of living and working environments formulated visions of new and enhanced ways of human living and perception. In the seminar, we will examine the utopian visions of life in the avantgarde movements. Touching upon the fields of life sciences, economics, management, progressive education, architecture, and art we will reflect the diverse relations between science, technology, and human living.

851-0549-12L Sharing. The History of an Attractive Technology 
Particularly suitable for students D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-HEST, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-MATE.

Abstract
The seminar deals with hot topics of the history of technology since the 1960s. Sharing of computertime, software and data will be discussed as a crucial offer and problem of late modernity.

Objective
The course wants to develop the students ability to critically read and asses historic texts.

Lecture notes
A detailed program and course materials will be made available during the semester on www.tg.ethz.ch.

363-1027-00L Introduction to Health Economics and Policy 
Particularly suitable for students D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-HEST, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MAVT.

Abstract
Health expenditures constitute about 10% of GDP in OECD countries. Extensive government intervention is a typical feature in health markets. Risk factors to health have been changing with growing importance of lifestyle factors such as smoking, obesity and lack of physical activity. The course gives an introduction to the economic concepts and empirical findings in health economics.

Objective
Introduce students without prior economics background to the main concepts of health economics and policy to enhance students understanding of how health care institutions and markets function.

Content
The course gives an introduction to the economic concepts and empirical findings in health economics to enhance students understanding of how health care institutions and markets function. First, the three important decisions made by individuals will be analyzed: What determines the health behaviors, like the intensity of preventive measures like sport, that an individual undertakes? What types and amount of personal health care services does an individual demand? How much health insurance coverage will be purchased? In a second part, the major participants on the supply side of health care markets - physicians, hospitals, nurses and pharmaceutical manufacturers - will be discussed. E.g., how important are financial incentives in the choice of medicine as a career, specialty choice and practice location? What does it mean and imply that a physician is an agent for a patient? How do pharmaceutical firms decide on investments in new products and how can public policy encourage pharmaceutical innovation?

The choices made by societies about how health care services are financed and about the types of organizations that supply health care will be addressed in a third part. One important choice is whether a country will rely on public financing of personal health care services or encourage private health insurance markets. How could and should a public health insurance system be designed? What health care services should be included or excluded from a public system? Another important choice is whether a society relies on government provision of health care services, private provision by not-for-profit or for-profit organizations or some combination. The advantages and disadvantages of the alternatives will be discussed to provide a framework for analyzing specific types of health care systems.

Literature

851-0180-00L Research Ethics 
Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-HEST.

Abstract
This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.
Objective

The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.

Content

I. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry

Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
- What is ethics? What ethics is not...;
- Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
- The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
- What is research ethics and why is it important?
- Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
- Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
- Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties), consequentialist theories, other theories);
- The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
- The concept of dignity

Moral reasoning I: Arguments
- Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
- Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
- Assessing moral arguments

Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
- How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
- Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
- Is there a right answer?

II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)

Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
- What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
- Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
- The confidant of ETH Zurich

Data Management
- Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
- Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
- Falsification and fabrication of data

Research involving animals
- The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
- The 3 R's (replacement, reduction, refinement);
- Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
- The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

Research involving human subjects
- History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
- Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
- Clinical trials;
- Biobanks
- Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

Authorship & Peer review
- Criteria for authorship;
- Plagiarism;
- Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
- Open access
- Peer review

Social responsibility
- What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
- Public advocacy by researchers

Lecture notes

Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.
This seminar will introduce key topics, theories and methodology in human-computer interaction (HCI) and usability. Presentations will

**Objective**

Students are expected to contribute to presentations of foundational themes, methods and results of their chosen group project. In order to
obtain course credit a written essay/report will be required (details to be specified in the introductory session of the course).

The seminar will provide an opportunity to experience some of the methods in applied group projects.

**Content**

The course deals with the basic legal framework for doing e-business as well as using information technology. It discusses a variety of
legal concepts and rules to be taken into account in practice, be it when designing and planning new media business models, be it when
implementing online projects and undertaking information technology activities.

The objective is knowing and understanding key concepts relevant for doing e-business, in particularly understanding how e-business
is regulated by law nationally and internationally, how contracts are concluded and performed electronically, which rules have to be obeyed
in particular in the Internet with regard to third party and own content and client data, the concept of liability applied in e-business and the
role of the law in the practical implementation and operation of e-business applications.

**Literature**

  University Press
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCRintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

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**D-INFK**

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<tr>
<td>851-0252-01L</td>
<td>Statistical Data Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>M. Höglinger, I. Günther, K. Hartgen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>850-0727-02L</td>
<td>E-Business-Law</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>D. Rosenthal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0252-01L</td>
<td>Human-Computer Interaction: Cognition and Usability</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>C. Hölscher, I. Barisic, S. Ognjanovic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0549-12L</td>
<td>Sharing. The History of an Attractive Technology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>D. Gugerli</td>
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<td>860-0006-00L</td>
<td>Data: 06.10.2018 12:57</td>
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</table>
Lecture notes

Es wird mit Folien gearbeitet, die als PDF über die elektronische Dokumentenablage (ILIAS) auf dem System der ETHZ vorgängig abrufbar sind. Auf dem Termin- und Themenplan (ebenfalls online abrufbar) sind Links zu Gesetzeszeugen und weiteren Unterlagen abrufbar. Schliesslich wird jede Vorlesung auch als Podcast aufgezeichnet, der jedoch nur für die Studierenden mit einem Passwort (erhältlich beim Dozenten) zugänglich ist.


Ferner bietet Ursula Widmer eine Vorlesung zum Thema Informationssicherheit an, welche die rechtlichen Aspekte der Sicherheit von ICT-Infrastrukturen und Netzen und der transportierten und verarbeiteten Informationen.

Prerequisites / notice

Die Semesterendprüfung ist in Form eines schriftlichen Kurztests (normalerweise MC) in voraussichtlich der letzten Doppelstunde geplant. Es wird angegeben, welche Unterlagen beim jeweiligen Thema den Prüfungsstoff definieren. Der Test wird möglicherweise elektronisch durchgeführt.

Content

Vorgesehene Strukturierung der Vorlesung:

1) Welches Recht gilt im E-Business?
   Internationalität des Internets
   Regulierter Branchen

2) Gestaltung und Vermarktung von E-Business-Angeboten
   Verwendung fremder und Schutz der eigenen Inhalte
   Haftung im E-Business (und wie sie beschränkt werden kann)
   Domain-Namen

3) Beziehung zu E-Business-Kunden
   Verträge im E-Business, Konsumentenschutz
   Elektronische Signaturen
   Bearbeitung von Daten über Kunden
   Spamm

4) Verträge mit E-Business-Providern


Lecture notes

Es wird mit Folien gearbeitet, die als PDF über die elektronische Dokumentenablage (ILIAS) auf dem System der ETHZ vorgängig abrufbar sind. Auf dem Termin- und Themenplan (ebenfalls online abrufbar) sind Links zu Gesetzeszeugen und weiteren Unterlagen abrufbar. Schliesslich wird jede Vorlesung auch als Podcast aufgezeichnet, der jedoch nur für die Studierenden mit einem Passwort (erhältlich beim Dozenten) zugänglich ist.


Ferner bietet Ursula Widmer eine Vorlesung zum Thema Informationssicherheit an, welche die rechtlichen Aspekte der Sicherheit von ICT-Infrastrukturen und Netzen und der transportierten und verarbeiteten Informationen.

851-0591-00L

Digital Sustainability in the Knowledge Society

Particularly suitable for students of D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MATEL, D-MAVT, D-MTEC, D-USYS

Abstract

How do various interest groups influence the methods of production, distribution, and use of digital resources? Current models focusing on strong intellectual property rights are contrasted with open models like, e.g., Open Source/Content/Access. The course discusses consequences from different models and introduces «digital sustainability» as an alternative vision for society.

Objective

At the heart of the discourse is the handling of digital goods and intellectual property in society. Digitization and the Internet allow handling knowledge in a way, which directly contrasts with the traditional understanding of "intellectual property" and the industries based on it. Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open/*free* models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

After the lecture, you should (hopefully) be able to:
- characterize the nature of digital goods vs. physical goods
- critique the basic concepts of copyright and patent rights
- explain the political/legal and economic differences between proprietary and open approaches to the production and use of digital goods
- using an example, explain the meaning of digital sustainability and argue why it is relevant for a knowledge society
- transfer the ideas of the free/open source software model to other digital goods (e.g., open content, open access)

Content

Technical reality: Within minutes you can make perfect copies of high-value digital goods of knowledge or culture (as text, audio, video, image or software) and distribute them around the globe -- for free. «Digitization plus Internet» allows for the first time in humankind's history the (theoretically) free access and global exchange of knowledge at minimal cost. A tremendous opportunity for societal development, in north and south. «Cool, so what's the problem?»

The problem is, that this reality poses a fundamental threat to today's business model of the knowledge and culture industries (starting from the music label and Hollywood, via publishers, up to software vendors). Powerful commercial interests are at stake as «knowledge» (the fourth factor of production) will become ever more important in the 21st century. Accordingly, «piracy» and «file-sharing» are attacked with all means. At the core lies the question about the design of property in digital assets. For that, we apply a concept of «intellectual property», which is several hundred years old and does not address digital reality in an adequate manner, sometimes leading to absurd situations. Its original goal seems to get forgotten: to help society develop by spreading knowledge as much as possible.

Using the PC becomes the new cultural technique of the 21st century. In contrast to «reading, writing and arithmetic», this new cultural technique cannot exist in isolation, but depends on a hard- and software infrastructure. This dependency extends to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge.

Comparable to the environmentalist movement of the 60s and 70s, a growing political movement for «Free Software» exists today, with «GNU/Linux» as its most popular symbol. The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural good available to all without private interests. Based on the success of the Free Software movement, new initiatives extend the concepts to other domains (e.g. scientific knowledge, music).

As a «teaser» to the lecture, you are invited to read the essay «ETH Zurich - A Pioneer in Digital Sustainability!». It can be downloaded from other domains (e.g. scientific knowledge, music).

More on teach.digisus.info starting from September. Stay tuned.

Lecture notes

Slides and other material (both usually in English) will be made available on a weekly basis as the lecture proceeds.
Students are introduced into how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get introduced into basic operations with matrices and vectors, differential equations, statistical tools, the graphical representation of data in various forms, and video animations of spatio-temporal data. With this knowledge, students are expected to implement themselves in MATLAB, models of various social processes and systems, including agent-based models, e.g. models of interactive decision making, group dynamics, human crowds, or game-theoretical models.

Part of this course will consist of supervised programming exercises in a computer pool. Credit points are finally earned for the implementation of a mathematical model from the sociological literature in MATLAB and the documentation in a seminar thesis.

### Literature


### Prerequisites / notice

The number of participants is limited to the size of the available computer teaching room. The MATLAB code related to the seminar thesis should be well enough documented for further use by others and must be handed over to the Chair of Sociology, in particular of Modeling and Simulation, for further free and unrestricted use.

### Content

This course introduces first the basic functionalities and features of the mathematical software package MATLAB, such as the simple operations with matrices and vectors, differential equations, statistical tools, the graphical representation of data in various forms, and video animations of spatio-temporal data. With this knowledge, students are expected to implement themselves in MATLAB, models of various social processes and systems, including agent-based models, e.g. models of interactive decision making, group dynamics, human crowds, or game-theoretical models.

Part of this course will consist of supervised programming exercises in a computer pool. Credit points are finally earned for the implementation of a mathematical model from the sociological literature in MATLAB and the documentation in a seminar thesis.

### Literature


### Prerequisites / notice

The number of participants is limited to the size of the available computer teaching room. The MATLAB code related to the seminar thesis should be well enough documented for further use by others and must be handed over to the Chair of Sociology, in particular of Modeling and Simulation, for further free and unrestricted use.

### Content

This course introduces first the basic functionalities and features of the mathematical software package MATLAB, such as the simple operations with matrices and vectors, differential equations, statistical tools, the graphical representation of data in various forms, and video animations of spatio-temporal data. With this knowledge, students are expected to implement themselves in MATLAB, models of various social processes and systems, including agent-based models, e.g. models of interactive decision making, group dynamics, human crowds, or game-theoretical models.

Part of this course will consist of supervised programming exercises in a computer pool. Credit points are finally earned for the implementation of a mathematical model from the sociological literature in MATLAB and the documentation in a seminar thesis.
Abstract
This course introduces students to key statistical methods for analyzing social science data with a special emphasis on causal inference. Students learn to choose appropriate analysis strategies for particular research questions and to perform statistical analyses with statistical software such as Stata.

Objective
- Students
  - have a sound understanding of linear and logit regression
  - know some basics about regression models for multimodal, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data
  - know strategies to test causal hypotheses using regression analysis with experimental and quasi-experimental methods
  - are able to formulate and implement a regression model for a particular research question and a particular type of data
  - are able to critically interpret results of a regression model, in particular, regarding causal inference

Content
The topics covered in the first part of the course are linear and logit regression. Extensions to regression models for ordered, multimodal or censored response variables, as well as for count data will be addressed briefly. The second part of the course focuses on causal inference and introduces methods such as panel data analysis, difference-in-difference methods, instrumental variable estimation, propensity score matching, and randomized controlled trials.

The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies.

Students will apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one third. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments.

**D-ITET**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0591-00L</td>
<td>Digital Sustainability in the Knowledge Society</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. M. Dapp</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
How various groups influence the methods of production, distribution, and use of digital resources? Current models focusing on strong intellectual property rights are contrasted with open models like, e.g., Open Source/Content/Access. The course discusses consequences from different models and introduces «digital sustainability» as an alternative vision for society.

**Objective**
At the heart of the discourse is the handling of digital goods and intellectual property in society. Digitization and the Internet allow handling knowledge in a way, which directly contrasts with the traditional understanding of «intellectual property» and the industries based on it. Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open/free models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

After the lecture, you should (hopefully) be able to
- characterize the nature of digital goods vs. physical goods
- critique the basic concepts of copyright and patent rights
- explain the political/legal and economic differences between proprietary and open approaches to the production and use of digital goods
- using an example, explain the meaning of digital sustainability and argue why it is relevant for a knowledge society
- transfer the ideas of the free/open source software model to other digital goods (e.g., open content, open access)

**Content**
Critical reality: Within minutes you can make perfect copies of high-value digital goods of knowledge or culture (as text, audio, video, image or software) and distribute them around the globe -- for free. «Digitization plus Internet» allows for the first time in humankind's history (theoretically) free access and global exchange of knowledge at minimal cost. A tremendous opportunity for societal development, in north and south. «Cool, so what's the problem?»

The problem is, that this reality poses a fundamental threat to today's business model of the knowledge and culture industries (starting from the music label and Hollywood, via publishers, up to software vendors). Powerful commercial interests are at stake as «knowledge» (the fourth factor of production) will become ever more important in the 21st century. Accordingly, «piracy» and «file-sharing» are attacked with all means. At the core lies the question about the design of property in digital assets. For that, we apply a concept of «intellectual property», which is several hundred years old and does not address digital assets in an adequate manner, sometimes leading to absurd situations. Its original goal seems to get forgotten: to help society develop by spreading knowledge as much as possible.

Using the PC becomes the new cultural technique of the 21st century. In contrast to «reading, writing and arithmetic», this new cultural technique cannot exist in isolation, but depends on a hard- and software infrastructure. This dependency extends to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge.

Comparable to the environmentalist movement of the 60s and 70s, a growing political movement for «Free Software» exists today, with «GNU/Linux» as its most popular symbol. The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural good available to all without private interests. Based on the success of the Free Software movement, new initiatives extend the concepts to other domains (e.g. scientific knowledge, music)...

As a «teaser» to the lecture, you are invited to read the essay «ETH Zurich - A Pioneer in Digital Sustainability». It can be downloaded from www.essays2030.ethz.ch.

More on teach.digesius.info starting from September. Stay tuned.

Lecture notes
Slides and other material (both usually in English) will be made available on a weekly basis as the lecture proceeds.

Literature
Content of the following books is covered (PDFs freely available online):
5 (general) Chris DiBona et al., Open Sources: Voices from the Open Source Revolution, O'Reilly, 1999.

Prerequisites
For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

Of course, any interested person is invited to attend the lecture without doing the group assignment. The website is actively used for the course.
851-0306-05L  Literature and Technology - Simulations, Prototypes, Machines  W  3 credits  2S

Abstract  Literature about technology transposes models, products and procedures of scientific progress into the logic of poetry. This literature converts not only technology into fiction, but it also creates new cultural and social contextualisations, which reveal alternative readings of configurations of knowledge.

Objective  Students are familiar with different relations between literature and technology. They can verbalise and analyse central contents.

Content  Im Seminar lesen wir unter anderem Texte von E.T.A. Hoffmann, Franz Kafka, Georg Kaiser und Max Frisch.

851-0727-02L  E-Business-Law  W  2 credits  2V  D. Rosenthal

Abstract  The course deals with the basic legal framework for doing e-business as well as using information technology. It discusses a variety of legal concepts and rules to be taken into account in practice, be it when designing and planning new media business models, be it when implementing online projects and undertaking information technology activities.

Objective  The objective is knowing and understanding key legal concepts relevant for doing e-business, in particularly understanding how e-business is regulated by law nationally and internationally, how contracts are concluded and performed electronically, which rules have to be obeyed in particular in third party and own content and client data, the concept of liability applied in e-business and the role of the law in the practical implementation and operation of e-business applications.

Content  Vorgesehene Strukturierung der Vorlesung:

1) Welches Recht gilt im E-Business? Internationalität des Internets Regulierte Branchen

2) Gestaltung und Vermarktung von E-Business-Angeboten Verwendung fremder und Schutz der eigenen Inhalte Haftung im E-Business (und wie sie beschränkt werden kann) Domain-Namen


Lecture notes  Es wird mit Folien gearbeitet, die als PDF über die elektronische Dokumentenablage (ILIAS) auf dem System der ETHZ vorgängig abrufbar sind. Auf dem Termin- und Themenplan (ebenfalls online abrufbar) sind Links zu Gesetzestexten und weiteren Unterlagen abrufbar.

Literature  Schliesslich wird jede Vorlesung auch als Podcast aufgezeichnet, der jedoch nur für die Studierenden mit einem Passwort (erhältlich beim Dozenten) zugänglich sind.


851-0252-01L  Human-Computer Interaction: Cognition and Usability  W  3 credits  2S  C. Hölscher, I. Barisic, S. Ognjanovic

Abstract  This seminar introduces theory and methods in human-computer interaction and usability. Cognitive Science provides a theoretical framework for designing user interfaces as well as a range of methods for assessing usability (user testing, cognitive walkthrough, GOMS).

Objective  The seminar will provide an opportunity to experience some of the methods in applied group projects.


Lecture notes  Die Semesterarbeit ist in Form eines schriftlichen Kurztests (normalerweise MC) in voraussichtlich der letzten Doppelstunde geplant. Es wird angegeben, welche Unterlagen beim jeweiligen Thema den Prüfungstoff definieren. Der Test wird möglicherweise elektronisch durchgeführt.

Prerequisites / notice  Ergänzend zu dieser Vorlesung bietet Clemens von Zedtwitz (alternierend) eine Vorlesung zum Thema Telekommunikationsrecht an. Sie befasst sich mit den rechtlichen Grundlagen der Bereitstellung und des Betriebs von Telekommunikationsnetzen. Neben einem geschichtlichen Überblick über die Entwicklung des Telekommunikationsrechts werden die rechtlichen Rahmenbedingungen erläutert, welche für Netzbetreiber in der Schweiz, der EU und den USA massgeblich sind.

Ferner bietet Ursula Widmer eine Vorlesung zum Thema Informationssicherheit an, welche die rechtlichen Aspekte der Sicherheit von ICT-Infrastrukturen und Netzen und der transportierten und verarbeiteten Informationen.

851-0585-04L  Lecture with Computer Exercises: Modelling and W  3 credits  2S  D. Helbing, S. Ballietti, O. Woolley
Simulating Social Systems with MATLAB

Number of participants limited to 70.

Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MTEC, D-PHYS.

Content
This course introduces first the basic functionalities and features of the mathematical software package MATLAB, such as the simple operations with matrices and vectors, differential equations, statistical tools, the graphical representation of data in various forms, and video animations of spatio-temporal data. With this knowledge, students are expected to implement themselves in MATLAB, models of various social processes and systems, including agent-based models, e.g. models of interactive decision making, group dynamics, human crowds, or game-theoretical models.

Part of this course will consist of supervised programming exercises in a computer pool. Credit points are finally earned for the implementation of a mathematical model from the sociological literature in MATLAB and the documentation in a seminar thesis.

Lecture notes
The lecture slides will be presented on the course web page after each lecture.

Literature

Further literature, in particular regarding computer models in the social sciences, will be provided in the course.

Prerequisites / notice
The number of participants is limited to the size of the available computer teaching room. The MATLAB code related to the seminar thesis should be well enough documented for further use by others and must be handed over to the Chair of Sociology, in particular of Modeling and Simulation, for further free and unrestricted use.

851-0585-41L
From Computational Social Science to Global Systems Science

W
3 credits
2S
D. Helbing

Abstract
The seminar aims at three-fold integration: (1) bringing modeling and computer simulation of techno-socio-economic processes and phenomena together with related empirical, experimental, and data-driven work, (2) combining perspectives of different scientific disciplines (e.g. sociology, computer science, physics, complexity science, engineering), (3) bridging between fundamental and applied work.

Objective
Participants of the seminar should understand how tightly connected systems lead to networked risks, and why this can imply systems we do not understand and cannot control well, thereby causing systemic risks and extreme events.

Computational Social Science and Global Systems Science serve to better understand the emerging digital society with its close co-evolution of information and communication technology (ICT) and society. They make current theories of crises and disasters applicable to the solution of global-scale problems, taking a data-based approach that builds on a serious collaboration between the natural, engineering, and social sciences, i.e. an interdisciplinary integration of knowledge.

851-0549-00L
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology

W
3 credits
2V
D. Gugerli

Abstract
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology is an introductory course to the history of technology. The students are challenged to discover how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get introduced into basic theories and practices of the field.

Objective
Students are introduced into how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get to know basic theories and practices of the field.

Content

Lecture notes

Literature
https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

Prerequisites / notice


Weitere Informationen unter https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

851-0735-10L
Business Law

W
2 credits
2V
P. Peyrot

Abstract
The students shall obtain a basic knowledge about business law. They shall be able to recognize and evaluate issues in the area of business law and suggest possible solutions.

Objective
The students shall obtain the following competence:
- They shall obtain a working knowledge on the legal aspects involved in setting up and managing an enterprise.
- They shall be acquainted with corporate functions as contracting, negotiation, claims management and dispute resolution
- They shall be familiar with the issues of corporate compliance, i.e. the system to ascertain that all legal and ethical rules are observed.
- They shall be able to contribute to the legal management of the company and to discuss legal issues.
- They shall have an understanding of the law as a part of the corporate strategy and as a valuable resource of the company.

Lecture notes
A comprehensive script will be made available online on the moodle platform.

851-0594-00L
International Environmental Politics

W
4 credits
2V
T. Bernauer

Abstract
This course focuses on the conditions under which cooperation in international environmental politics emerges and the conditions under which such cooperation and the respective public policies are effective and/or efficient.
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Prerequisites / notice
Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first week of the following semester. The rules of the exam are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

851-0738-01L
The Role of Intellectual Property in Daily Routine: A W 2 credits 2V C. Soltmann

Practical Introduction
Particularly suitable for students of D-BAUG, D-ITET, D-MAVT

Abstract
The lecture gives engineering students an overview of the basic aspects of intellectual property. The lecture aims to make participants aware of the various methods of protection and to put them in a position to be able to use this knowledge in the workplace.

Objective
In recent years, knowledge about intellectual property has become increasingly important for engineers. In both production and distribution as well as in research and development, engineers are increasingly being confronted with questions concerning the patenting of inventions and the utilisation of patent information. With up to 80% of publicly-available technical information being stored in patents only, it is of great importance for engineers to know the basics of the patent system and to be in a position to be able to extract relevant information from the flood of patent information available. This relates to daily work in industry as well as in research, where protecting inventions has gained in importance.

Prerequisites / notice
Patents are also an important source of information – from competitors and potential cooperation partners to the development of markets and the risk of coming into conflict with third party IP rights. Respectively, a knowledge of patents has also become a key qualification at a company’s strategic level.

The seminar is customised to the needs of engineers. Participants will become familiar with practice-relevant aspects of intellectual property with the emphasis being placed on patents. Participants will be able to use the acquired knowledge in the protection and commercialisation of their own inventions.

The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.

The seminar contains practical exercises on the use and research of patent information. Basic knowledge on how to read and evaluate patent documents, as well as how to use publicly available patent databases in order to obtain the required patent information will also be provided.

Prerequisites / notice
For students of chemistry-related degree programs, the lecture ‘Protecting inventions in chemistry’ will be offered, which is coordinated to the needs of students in these degree programs.

851-0609-05L
The Economics of Climate Change W 3 credits 2V

Practical Introduction
Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-MATL, D-MAVT, D-USYS

Abstract
Climate change is one of the most pressing issues that governments and the global community have to face. This course outlines the problem of climate change and discusses the economic solutions (both domestic and international) to this problem.

Objective
This course has a number of objectives: (i) To outline the problem of climate change; (ii) to discuss and compare the theoretical economic solutions to combating climate change; (iii) to present existing climate change mitigation actions in an economic context and (iv) to outline possible future climate policy issues.

Content
Economics of pollution, Optimal level of greenhouse gases, International Environmental Agreements, Tradable pollution permit markets, : Carbon Taxes, Technological innovation and R&D, The optimal approach to control Climate change, The future of Climate change policy

Literature
Required reading: Perman et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley. Also, Journal articles will be cited

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: The course relies heavily on the concepts and techniques used in basic game theory. Therefore prior knowledge is recommended.
The lectures provide an overview of the foundations of cognitive science and investigate processes of human cognition, especially perception, learning, memory and reasoning. This includes a comparison of cognitive processes in humans and technical systems, especially with respect to knowledge acquisition, knowledge representation and usage in information processing tasks.

The aim of this course is to enable students at ETH Zurich to recognize which rights may protect their creations, and which rights may be infringed as a result of their activities. Students should learn to assess the risks and opportunities of intellectual property rights in the development and marketing of new products. To put them in this position, they need to know the prerequisites and scope of protection afforded by the various intellectual property rights as well as the practical difficulties involved in the enforcement of intellectual property rights. This knowledge is imparted based on current rulings and cases.

Another goal is to enable the students to participate in the current debate over the goals and desirability of protecting intellectual creations, particularly in the areas of copyright (keywords: fair use, Creative Commons, Copyleft) and patent law (software patents, patent trolls, patent thickets).

The course discusses complex techno-socio-economic systems, their counter-intuitive behaviors, and how their theoretical understanding empowers us to solve some long-standing problems that are currently bothering the world.

This course starts with a discussion of the typical and often counter-intuitive features of complex dynamical systems such as self-organization, emergence, (sudden) phase transitions at "tipping points", multi-stability, systemic instability, deterministic chaos, and turbulence. It then discusses phenomena in networked systems such as feedback, side and cascade effects, and the problem of radical uncertainty. The course progresses by demonstrating the relevance of these properties for understanding societal and, at times, global-scale problems such as traffic jams, crowd disasters, breakdowns of cooperation, crime, conflict, social unrests, political revolutions, bubbles and crashes in financial markets, epidemic spreading, and/or "tragedies of the commons" such as environmental exploitation, overfishing, or climate change. Based on this understanding, the course points to possible ways of mitigating techno-socio-economic-environmental problems, and what data science may contribute to their solution.

Mathematical skills can be helpful.
Since antiquity philosophy reflects on and evaluates technology. The technical developments in the 19th and 20th century have led to a renaissance in the field, B. Schär, O. Müller. This course provides an overview of the development of the international system and the central security challenges since the end of the Cold War. The focus of this course will be on security issues of the post 9/11 era: new risks, arcs of crises, security strategies and core actors will be presented during the course.

### Objective
To get acquainted with different types of infinitness; to study what is intriguing or problematic about the infinite; to inquire whether these different types of infinitness have (important) features in common.

#### 853-0060-00L Current Issues in Security Policy

##### Abstract
This course provides an overview of the development of the international system and the central security challenges since the end of the Cold War. The focus of this course will be on security issues of the post 9/11 era: new risks, arcs of crises, security strategies and core actors will be presented during the course.

##### Objective
Participants should gain a solid understanding of current issues in international security policy as well as of the central academic debates.

##### Content
The aim of the course is to provide the participants with an overview of international security politics in a globalized world. After dealing with the major changes of the international security environment as compared to the cold war era, we will concentrate on some of the key challenges (international terrorism, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction etc.). The third part of the lecture focuses on security strategies pursued by the ‘Western’ world.

##### Lecture notes
A reading list will be distributed at the beginning of the spring semester.

##### Literature
An online learning platform serves as a supplement to the lecture course.

#### 851-0101-47L Science in the Twentieth Century: A Global Perspective WEBCLASS

##### Abstract
This course studies the 20th century history of those forms of knowledge framed specifically as science and technology, from a global perspective. It explores how exchanges and relationships between different parts of the world contributed to what is understood as science and "development". In doing so, it considers how the concept of science is entangled with structures of power and domination.

##### Objective
- to critically consider the concepts and knowledge
- to understand how advances in technology and science are historically rooted in European imperial expansion and are connected to global social inequalities in the postcolonial world.
- to understand the historical plurality of forms of knowledge in different parts of the world as well as entanglements between different forms of knowledge
- to systematically reconstruct and reproduce complex arguments (reading-competences)
- to understand, compare and analyse differing approaches to the history of science.
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge.

##### Number
851-0101-47L

##### Title
Science in the Twentieth Century: A Global Perspective WEBCLASS

##### Type
W

##### ECTS Credits
3

##### Hours
2V

##### Lecturers
V. Bharadwaj, B. Schär

##### Prerequisites / notice

### D-MATL

#### 851-0125-41L WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology

##### Abstract
Since antiquity philosophy reflects about and evaluates technology. The technical developments in the 19th and 20th century have led to a autonomous philosophy of technology, which had become important also for other philosophical disciplines (e.g. in Heidegger's philosophy).

##### Objective
The course gives an overview on the main schools in the philosophy of technology. Students should learn to analyse and evaluate different philosophies of technology (compensation, objectification, externalisation). For credit point a critical protokoll is to be written.

##### Number
851-0125-41L

##### Title
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology

##### Type
W

##### ECTS Credits
3

##### Hours
2S

##### Lecturers
O. Müller

##### Literature

##### Prerequisites / notice

Weitere Informationen unter https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

#### 853-0060-00L Current Issues in Security Policy

##### Abstract
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Participants should gain a solid understanding of current issues in international security policy as well as of the central academic debates.

##### Content
The aim of the course is to provide the participants with an overview of international security politics in a globalized world. After dealing with the major changes of the international security environment as compared to the cold war era, we will concentrate on some of the key challenges (international terrorism, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction etc.). The third part of the lecture focuses on security strategies pursued by the 'Western' world.

##### Lecture notes
Participants are expected to study the compulsory texts provided at the beginning of the semester via the online platform Moodle.

##### Literature
A reading list will be distributed at the beginning of the spring semester.

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Science in the Twentieth Century: A Global Perspective WEBCLASS

Abstract
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Objective
- to critically consider the concepts of science and knowledge
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- to understand the historical plurality of forms of knowledge in different parts of the world as well as entanglements between different forms of knowledge
- to systematically reconstruct and reproduce complex arguments (reading-competences)
- to understand, compare and analyse differing approaches to the history of science.
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge

Man and Machine

Abstract
The lecture gives an overview about the different Man-Machine-Relations since the 16th century. Different models of machines will be important here: the clockwork, the steam engine and the computer.

Objective
On the one hand models of machines had a heuristical value in research on man, e.g. in Harvey's discovery of blood circulation in the 17th century or in brain research in the 20th century. On the other hand these models were always criticised, sometimes polemically, because they are supposedly not adequate for man.

Students should learn about the connections between the philosophy of anthropology and technology and be able at the end of the course to evaluate the critical philosophical arguments that are connected with the metaphor of the machine.

Central Questions in Bioethics

Abstract
Bioethics deals with the evaluation and regulation of technology based interventions into life. What are valid principles guiding bioethical decision, principles like "Protect the dignity of the living being!", or "Respect a person's self-determination"? Besides answering such questions, the social, scientific and political processes linked with biotechnologies should be taken into account.

Objective


Introduction to the Philosophy of Physics

Abstract
This is an introductory course in different areas and positions in the philosophy of physics. It falls into different parts, including one on the concepts of space and time and one on the reality of structures in physics.

Objective
Students should be able to name and critically evaluate different topics and approaches and in the philosophy of physics.
How do various interest groups influence the methods of production, distribution, and use of digital resources? Current models focusing on strong intellectual property rights are contrasted with open models like, e.g., Open Source/Content/Access. The course discusses consequences from different models and introduces “digital sustainability” as an alternative vision for society.

At the heart of the discourse is the handling of digital goods and intellectual property in society. Digitization and the Internet allow handling knowledge in a way, which directly conflicts with the traditional understanding of “intellectual property” and the way we think about it. Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open/free models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff. After the lecture, you should (hopefully) be able to:
- characterize the nature of digital goods vs. physical goods
- critique the basic concepts of copyright and patent rights
- explain the political/legal and economic differences between proprietary and open approaches to the production and use of digital goods
- using an example, explain the meaning of digital sustainability and argue why it is relevant for a knowledge society

Technical reality: Within minutes you can make perfect copies of high-value digital goods of knowledge or culture (as text, audio, video, image or software) and distribute them around the globe -- for free. “Digitalization plus Internet” allows for the first time in human kind’s history the (theoretically) free access and global exchange of knowledge at minimal cost. A tremendous opportunity for societal development, in north and south. "Cool, so what's the problem?"

The problem is, that this reality poses a fundamental threat to today’s business model of the knowledge and culture industries (starting from the music label and Hollywood, via publishers, up to software vendors). Powerful commercial interests are at stake as “knowledge” (the fourth factor of production) will become ever more important in the 21st century. Accordingly, “piracy” and “file-sharing” are attacked with all means. At the core lies the question about the design of property in digital assets. For that, we apply a concept of “intellectual property”, which is several hundred years old and does not address digital reality in an adequate manner, sometimes leading to absurd situations. Its original goal seems to get forgotten: to help society develop by spreading knowledge as much as possible.

Using the PC becomes the new cultural technique of the 21st century. In contrast to “reading, writing and arithmetic”, this new cultural technique cannot exist in isolation, but depends on a hard- and software infrastructure. This dependency extends to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing this, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge.

Compare to the environmentalist movement of the 60s and 70s, a growing political movement for “Free Software” exists today, with "GNU/Linux" as its most popular symbol. The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural good available to all without private interests. Based on the success of the Free Software movement, new initiatives extend the concepts to other domains (e.g. scientific knowledge, music)...

As a “teaser” to the lecture, you are invited to read the essay “ETH Zurich - A Pioneer in Digital Sustainability”. It can be downloaded from www.essays2030.ethz.ch.

More on teach.digisus.info starting from September. Stay tuned.
**Environmental and Science Communication**

The course begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle

O. Streiff Gnöpff

2 credits 2V O. Streiff Gnöpff

Required reading:

Perram et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley. Also, Journal articles will be cited

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: The course relies heavily on the concepts and techniques used in basic game theory. Therefore prior knowledge is recommended

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**Literature**

Required reading:

- Perram et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley.
- Also, Journal articles will be cited

Prerequisites / notice

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**Abstract**

This class introduces students into basic features of the legal system. Fundamental issues of constitutional law, administrative law, private law and the law of the EU are covered.

**Objective**

Students are able to identify basic structures of the legal system. They understand selected topics of public and private law and are able to apply the fundamentals in more advanced law classes.

**Content**

- Basic concepts of law, sources of law.
- Private law: Contract law (particularly contract for work and services), tort law, property law.
- Public law: Human rights, administrative law, procurement law, procedural law.
- Insights into the law of the EU and into criminal law.

**Lecture notes**

Jaap Hage, Bram Akkermans (Eds.), Introduction to Law, Cham 2014 (Online Resource ETH Library)

**Literature**

Further documents will be available online (see https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1596).

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**Abstract**

This course provides an introduction to Swiss and European intellectual property law (trademarks, copyright, patent and design rights).

**Objective**

The aim of this course is to enable students at ETH Zurich to recognize which rights may protect their creations, and which rights may be infringed as a result of their activities. Students should learn to assess the risks and opportunities of intellectual property rights in the development and marketing of new products. To put them in this position, they need to know the prerequisites and scope of protection afforded by the various intellectual property rights as well as the practical difficulties involved in the enforcement of intellectual property rights. This knowledge is imparted based on current rulings and cases.

Another goal is to enable the students to participate in the current debate over the goals and desirability of protecting intellectual creations, particularly in the areas of copyright (keywords: fair use, Creative Commons, Copyleft) and patent law (software patents, patent trolls, patent thickets).

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**Abstract**

The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts of law, sources of law and environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

**Objective**

On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify and process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You will have acquired a fundamental knowledge of standpoints and argumentations to be found within the field of environmental ethics and will have practised these in small case studies.

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On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify and process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You will have acquired a fundamental knowledge of standpoints and argumentations to be found within the field of environmental ethics and will have practised these in small case studies.

**Content**

- Introduction to general and applied ethics.
- Overview and discussion of ethical theories relevant to the environment.
- Familiarisation with various basic standpoints within environmental ethics.
- Cross-section topics, such as sustainability, intergenerational justice, protection of species, etc.
- Practising of newly acquired knowledge in case studies (protection of species, climate change, etc.)

**Lecture notes**

Summaries of the individual sessions will be distributed, including the most important theories and keywords; reading list. In the part of the course serving as an introduction to general and applied ethics, we shall be using the following textbook: Barbara Bleisch/Markus Huppenbauer: Ethische Entscheidungsfindung. Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Zürich 2010 (to be published Autumn 2010).

**Literature**

- Andrew Light/Holmes Rolston III, Environmental Ethics. An Anthology, 2003
- John O'Neill et al., Environmental Values, 2008
- Klaus Peter Rippe, Ethik im ausserhumanen Bereich, Paderborn (mentis) 2008
- Perman et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley.

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Marcus Düwell et. al (Hrsg.), Handbuch Ethik, 2. Auflage, Stuttgart (Metzler Verlag), 2006
- Johann A. Ach et. al (Hrsg.), Grundkurs Ethik 1. Grundlagen, Paderborn (mentis) 2008
- I expect participants to be motivated and contribute to discussions, keeping the course interesting and lively.

**Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 611 of 1432**
Our society faces a serious ecological crisis. Of what historical dimension is this crisis? How have human societies already in earlier times changed their environment, and, consequently, perhaps also ours? What were the main ecological challenges for societies and how did they change over time? And how did societies adapt to changing environmental conditions? and, consequently, perhaps also ours? What were the main ecological challenges for societies and how did they change over time? And how did societies adapt to changing environmental conditions?

### Content

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<td>Public Relations and Science PR: Theoretical Perspectives, Instruments</td>
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<td>Problems of Selection, Interpretation, Quality</td>
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<td>Effects on Knowledge, Risk Perceptions, Environmental Attitudes</td>
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### Lecture notes

- Literature: Literature and powerpoint presentations will be provided on the OLAT platform.

### Prerequisites / notice

- Literature: Improved ability to assess current problems from a historical perspective and to critically interrogate one’s own standpoint.

### 701-0791-00L

**Environmental History - Introduction and Overview**  
W 2 credits 2V  
D. Speich Chassé  
Number of participants limited to 100.

**Abstract**  
Our society faces a serious ecological crisis. Of what historical dimension is this crisis? How have human societies already in earlier times changed their environment, and, consequently, perhaps also ours? What were the main ecological challenges for societies and how did they change over time? And how did societies adapt to changing environmental conditions?

**Objective**  
Introduction into environmental history; survey of long-term development of human-nature-interrelations; discussion of selected problems.

**Lecture notes**  
Copies of slides and selected documents will be distributed

**Literature**  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Students are asked to write an exam during the second last session (11.12.2015).

### 701-0985-00L

**Social Intercourse with Current Environmental Risks**  
W 1 credit 1V  
B. Nowack, C. M. Som-Koller  
Number of participants limited to 100.

**Abstract**  
The lecture treats the social intercourse with risks of technical systems. The notion of risk and the perception of risk are discussed by case studies (e.g. nanotechnology) and socio-political instruments for decision-making are presented. Methods are presented that can be applied to deal with environmental risks and how they can be used for sustainable innovation.

**Objective**  
- Getting acquainted to the extended risk concept  
- Evaluation of the risks caused by technology within the societal context  
- Knowledge about the mode science and society handle current environmental risks (examples gene- and nanotechnology)  
- Knowledge about handling risks (e.g. precautionary principle, protection goal, damage definition, ethics)  
- Knowledge about possibilities for sustainable innovation

**Content**  
- Risks and technical systems (risk categories, risk perception, risk management)  
- Illustration with case studies (nanotechnology)  
- Implementation (politics, science, media, etc.)  
- Decision making (technology assessment, cost/benefit analysis etc.)  
- The role of the media  
- Prospects for future developments

**Lecture notes**  
Copies of slides and selected documents will be distributed

**Prerequisites / notice**  
The lecture is held biweekly (for 2 hours). The dates are 21.9., 28.9 (attention, out of schedule) ; 19.10, 2.11, 16.11, 30.11, 14.12

### 853-0047-01L

**World Politics Since 1945: The History of International Relations (Without Exercises)**  
W 3 credits 2V  
A. Wenger

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  
Autumn Semester 2015  
Page 612 of 1432
Introduction in the History of Economic Thought

Abstract
This lecture series provides students with an overview of the development of international relations since the end of World War II. The first part of the series deals with the development of and changes in Cold War security policy structures. The second part deals with the period after the transformation of 1989/91; the focus here is on current issues in international security policy.

Objective
By the end of the semester, participants of the lecture should have a solid knowledge on the history and theoretical foundations of International Relations since the end of the Second World War.

Content
- "Diploma Supplement"

Literature
Compulsory Reading:

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture is being supported by a virtual classroom. If you have any questions, please contact Lukas Meyer, lukas.meyer@sgo.gess.ethz.ch.

D-MTEC

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<td>W</td>
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Objective
The course offers a historical introduction to modern economic thought. It looks at texts of 'classical economics' as well as 'neo-classical', 20th century texts. In addition, the course addresses some modern contributions in the history of economics - in particular extra-European economic history - and their potential for the enrichment of mainstream economic thought.

Content
Technical reality: Within minutes you can make perfect copies of high-value digital goods of knowledge or culture (as text, audio, video, etc.). The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural good available to all without private interests. Based on the success of the Free Software movement, new initiatives extend the concepts to "GNU/Linux" as its most popular symbol. The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural good available to all without private interests. Based on the success of the Free Software movement, new initiatives extend the concepts to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and use of digital knowledge.

Prerequisites / notice
For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

D-MATE, D-MAVT, D-MTEC, D-USYS

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<td>851-0591-00L</td>
<td>Digital Sustainability in the Knowledge Society</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. M. Dapp</td>
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Objective
The heart of the course is the handling of digital goods and intellectual property in society. Digitization and the Internet allow handling knowledge in a way, which directly contrasts with the traditional understanding of "intellectual property" and the industries based on it. Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open/free models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

Content
- characterize the nature of digital goods vs. physical goods
- critique the basic concepts of copyright and patent rights
- explain the political/legal and economic differences between proprietary and open approaches to the production and use of digital goods
- using an example, explain the meaning of digital sustainability and argue why it is relevant for a knowledge society
- transfer the ideas of the free/open source software model to other digital goods (e.g., open content, open access)

Prerequisites / notice
For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

Of course, any interested person is invited to attend the lecture without doing the group assignment. The website is actively used for the course. For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

More on teach.digisus.info starting from September. Stay tuned.

Lecture notes
Slides and other material (both usually in English) will be made available on a weekly basis as the lecture proceeds.

Literature
Content of the following books is covered (PDFs freely available online):

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 613 of 1432
851-0157-56L Avantgarde-Life: Utopia of the 'New Man' Between Science and Technology

W 3 credits 2S M. Wulz

Abstract
The seminar ist fully booked!

Objective
At the beginning of the 20th century, the artistic and social avantgarde movements developed visions of a 'New Man' with new modes of perception and within new forms of social life. The seminar deals with the scientific, technological, artistic, pedagogical, and political designs for a new living.

851-0585-04L Lecture with Computer Exercises: Modelling and Simulating Social Systems with MATLAB

W 3 credits 2S D. Helbing, S. Bailetti, O. Woolley

Number of participants limited to 70.

Content
This course introduces first the basic functionalities and features of the mathematical software package MATLAB, such as the simple operations with matrices and vectors, differential equations, statistical tools, the graphical representation of data in various forms, and video animations of spatio-temporal data. With this knowledge, students are expected to implement themselves in MATLAB, models of various social processes and systems, including agent-based models, e.g. models of interactive decision making, group dynamics, human crowds, or game-theoretical models.

Lecture notes
The lecture slides will be presented on the course web page after each lecture.

Literature

Further literature, in particular regarding computer models in the social sciences, will be provided in the course.

Prerequisites / Notice
The number of participants is limited to the size of the available computer teaching room. The MATLAB code related to the seminar thesis should be well enough documented for further use by others and must be handed over to the Chair of Sociology, in particular of Modeling and Simulation, for further free and unrestricted use.

851-0585-41L From Computational Social Science to Global Systems Science

W 3 credits 2S D. Helbing

Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MTEC, D-PHYS

Abstract
The seminar aims at three-fold integration: (1) bringing modeling and computer simulation of techno-socio-economic processes and phenomena together with related empirical, experimental, and data-driven work, (2) combining perspectives of different scientific disciplines (e.g. sociology, computer science, physics, complexity science, engineering), (3) bridging between fundamental and applied work.

Objective
Participants of the seminar should understand how tightly connected systems lead to networked risks, and why this can imply systems we do not understand and cannot control well, thereby causing systemic risks and extreme events.

Computational Social Science and Global Systems Science serve to better understand the emerging digital society with its close co-evolution of information and communication technology (ICT) and society. They make current theories of crises and disasters applicable to the solution of global-scale problems, taking a data-based approach that builds on a serious collaboration between the natural, engineering, and social sciences, i.e. an interdisciplinary integration of knowledge.

363-1065-00L Design Thinking: Human-Centred Solutions to Real World Challenges

W 5 credits 5G A. Cabello Llamas, S. Brusoni, C. Hölscher, M. Me boldt, F. Rittiner

Due to didactic reasons, the number of participants is limited to 30.

All interested students are invited to apply for this course by sending a one-page motivation letter until 07.09.2015 to Florian Rittiner (frittiner@ethz.ch).

Additionally please enroll via mystudies. Places will be assigned after the first lecture on the basis of your motivation letter and commitment for the class.

Abstract
The purpose of this course is to engage students in a multidisciplinary collaboration to tackle real world problems. Following a design thinking approach, students will work in multidisciplinary teams to solve a set of design challenges that are organized as a one-week, a three-week, and a six-week project. The final project will be in collaboration with an external project partner.

Objective
During the course, students will learn about different design thinking methods and tools. This will enable them to:
- Generate deep insights through the systematic observation and interaction of key stakeholders.
- Engage in collaborative ideation with a multidisciplinary (student) team.
- Rapidly prototype and iteratively test ideas and concepts by using various materials and techniques.

363-1050-00L Conference of Disarmament: Simulation of Negotiations

W 3 credits 2S M. Ambühl

The Global Studies Institute (University of Geneva) is organizing a simulation seminar on nuclear disarmament in collaboration with the Chair of Negotiation and Conflict Management (ETH), experts from the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research and the Geneva Center for Security Policy.
Objective

The simulation is conducted in collaboration with experts and students during a two days seminar at the University of Geneva.

Students will have the possibility to participate in simulated diplomatic negotiations and to analyse and assess the negotiation logic behind the situations. They should gain insight in the basic information on disarmament issues and on the functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as well as on negotiation techniques in general. Students will take the role of negotiators in the simulation (including the heads of the delegations), of keeper of the minutes or of observers and analysts.

In the lectures, students will be provided with basic information on disarmament issues and on the functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as well as on negotiation techniques in general. Students will co-develop their mandates for the negotiation and be assisted by experts that are specialized in international negotiations as well as in the topic of disarmament. The negotiation tables will be chaired by former diplomats. Representatives of diplomatic missions in Geneva will play the role of the "Capabilities" to which the heads of delegations will have to give account of the ongoing negotiations.

Content

The simulation project is intended for Master's or Doctoral students of the Global Studies Institute (GSI) of the University of Geneva, of the ETH and for interested students of the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP). The simulation will be in French and English and is conducted by Prof. Calmy-Rey, former President of Switzerland.

In the lectures, students will be provided with basic information on disarmament issues and on the functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as well as on negotiation techniques in general. Students will take the role of negotiators in the simulation (including the heads of the delegations), of keeper of the minutes or of observers and analysts.

Students will co-develop their mandates for the negotiation and be assisted by experts that are specialized in international negotiations as well as in the topic of disarmament. The negotiation tables will be chaired by former diplomats. Representatives of diplomatic missions in Geneva will play the role of the "Capabilities" to which the heads of delegations will have to give account of the ongoing negotiations.

More details on the program, timetable, reading lists and performance assessment will be published here: https://chamilo.unige.ch/home/courses/M165/?id_session=0

The simulation will take place on the 26 and 27 November 2015 at the University of Geneva.

Languages: English and French

Dates/Time/Location (GE = University of Geneva)

22 Sept. | ETH HG D 22 | 10:15-12:00 | Introduction
29 Sept. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Introduction to Negotiation Techniques (Dr. Vitalijus Butenko and Dr. Sibylle Zürcher, ETH)
6 Oct. | ETH HG D 16.2 | 10:15-12:00 | Distribution of the roles, composition of the negotiation tables, preparation of mandates for the HA (humanitarian approach)
13 Oct. | ETH HG D 22 | 10:15-12:00 | Preparation of the mandates for the FMCT (Fissile Material Cut-off Treaty)
20 Oct. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | No session; Students deepen and summarize their mandates on one page (A4)
27 Oct. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the Mandate I (FMCT)
10 Nov. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the Mandates II (HA)
17 Nov. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Preparation Meeting
26 & 27 Nov. | GE Salles 407 et 408 | 10:00-18:00 | Simulation at Uni Dufour
1 Dec. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the results

Note:
The participation in the simulation on 26. and 27. November in Geneva is necessary.

The two hours lectures on the 22, September, 6. and 13. October have to be attended in Zürich via conference call (ETH HG D 16.2). The other lectures during the semester can be attended via Skype.

To get the 3 ECTS, students have to participate at the 2 days simulation In Geneva, attend the 3 mandatory lecture parts via conference call an Zürich and write a report of 5 pages at the end of the course.

(technical note for registration: At this stage all registered students are on the waiting list)

860-0006-00L Statistical Data Analysis

Number of participants limited to 20.

Abstract

This course introduces students to key statistical methods for analyzing social science data with a special emphasis on causal inference. Students learn to choose appropriate analysis strategies for particular research questions and to perform statistical analyses with statistical software such as Stata.

Objective

- Students have a sound understanding of linear and logit regression
- Students know some basics about regression models for multinomial, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data
- Students know strategies to test causal hypotheses using regression analysis with experimental and quasi-experimental methods
- Students are able to formulate a regression model for a particular research question and a particular type of data
- Students are able to critically interpret results of a regression model, in particular, regarding causal inference

Content

The topics covered in the first part of the course are linear and logit regression analysis. Extensions to regression models for ordered, multinomial or censored response variables, as well as for count data will be addressed briefly. The second part of the course focuses on causal inference and introduces methods such as panel data analysis, difference-in-difference methods, instrumental variable estimation, propensity score matching, and randomized controlled trials.

The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies.

Students will apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one fourth. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments.

D-MAVT

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
851-0125-51L Man and Machine - Negotiation Techniques Particularly suitable for students of D-CHAB, D-HEST, D-MAVT, D-MATL W 3 credits 2G M. Hampe, D. A. Strassberg

Abstract

The lecture gives an overview about the different Man-Machine-Relations since the 16th century. Different modells of machines will be introduced and their influence on the development of society will be discussed.

Objective

- Students should learn about the connections between the history of anthropology and technology and be able at the end of the course to evaluate the critical philosophical arguments that are connected with the metaphor of the machine.
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology

Abstract
Lecture about technology transposes models, products and procedures of scientific progress into the logic of poetry. This literature converts not only technology into fiction, but it also creates new cultural and social contextualisations, which reveal alternative readings of configurations of knowledge.

Objective
Students are familiar with different relations between literature and technology. They can verbalise and analyse central contents.

Content

851-0738-01L
The Role of Intellectual Property in Daily Routine: A Practical Introduction

Abstract
The lecture gives engineering students an overview of the basic aspects of intellectual property. The lecture aims to make participants aware of the various methods of protection and to put them in a position to be able to use this knowledge in the workplace.

Objective
In recent years, knowledge about intellectual property has become increasingly important for engineers. In both production and distribution as well as in research and development, engineers are increasingly being confronted with questions concerning the patenting of inventions and the utilisation of patent information. With up to 80% of publicly-available technical information being stored in patents only, it is of great importance for engineers to know the basics of the patent system and to be in a position to be able to extract relevant information from the flood of patent information available. This relates to daily work in industry as well as in research, where protecting inventions has gained in importance.

Prerequisites / notice
The topics covered will include:
- The importance of innovation in industrialised countries and high-tech sectors
- The protection of inventions and the safeguarding of commercial implementation - the role and importance of intellectual property
- Patents as a source of technical and business information
- Practical aspects of intellectual property for day-to-day research work, for the formation of start-ups and at the workplace.

For students of chemistry-related degree programs, the lecture 'Protecting inventions in chemistry' will be offered, which is coordinated to the needs of the students in these degree programs.

851-0125-41L
Introduction Into Philosophy of Technology

Abstract
Since antiquity philosophy reflects about and evaluates technology. The technical developments in the 19th and 20th century have led to a autonomous philosophy of technology, which had become important also for other philosophical disciplines (e.g. in Heidegger's philosophy).

Objective
The course gives an overview on the main schools in the philosophy of technology. Students should learn to analyse and evaluate different philosophies of technology (compensation, objectification, externalisation). For credit point a critical protokoll is to be written.

851-0549-12L
Sharing. The History of an Attractive Technology

Abstract
The seminar deals with hot topics of the history of technology since the 1960s. Sharing of computertime, software and data will be discussed as a crucial offer and problem of late modernity.

Objective
The course wants to develop the students ability to critically read and asses historic texts.

Lecture notes
A detailed program and course materials will be made available during the semester on www.tg.ethz.ch.

851-0549-00L
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology

Abstract
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology is an introductory course to the history of technology. The students are challenged to discover how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get introduced into basic theories and practices of the field.

Objective
Students are introduced into how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get to know basic theories and practices of the field.

Content

Lecture notes

Literature
https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

Prerequisites / notice

Weitere Informationen unter https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/
Participants of the seminar should understand how tightly connected systems lead to networked risks, and why this can imply systems we do not understand and cannot control well, thereby causing systemic risks and extreme events.

Computational Social Science and Global Systems Science serve to better understand the emerging digital society with its close co-evolution of information and communication technology (ICT) and society. They make current theories of crises and disasters applicable to the solution of global-scale problems, taking a data-based approach that builds on a serious collaboration between the natural, engineering, and social sciences, i.e. an interdisciplinary integration of knowledge.

Central Questions in Bioethics

Bioethics deals with the evaluation and regulation of technology based interventions into life. What are valid principles guiding bioethical decision, principles like “Protect the dignity of the living being!” or “Respect a person’s self-determination!”? Besides answering such questions, the social, scientific and political processes linked with biotechnologies should be taken into account.


Further literature, in particular regarding computer models in the social sciences, will be provided in the course.

The number of participants is limited to the size of the available computer teaching room. The MATLAB code related to the seminar thesis should be well enough documented for further use by others and must be handed over to the Chair of Sociology, in particular of Modeling and Simulation, for further free and unrestricted use.

851-0125-52L Central Questions in Bioethics

Bioethics deals with the evaluation and regulation of technology based interventions into life. What are valid principles guiding bioethical decision, principles like “Protect the dignity of the living being!” or “Respect a person’s self-determination!”? Besides answering such questions, the social, scientific and political processes linked with biotechnologies should be taken into account.


851-0144-01L Introduction to the Philosophy of Physics

This is an introductory course in different areas and positions in the philosophy of physics. It falls into different parts, including one on the concepts of space and time and one on the reality of structures in physics.

851-0591-00L Digital Sustainability in the Knowledge Society

This is an introductory course in different areas and positions in the philosophy of physics. It falls into different parts, including one on the concepts of space and time and one on the reality of structures in physics.
Abstract
How do various interest groups influence the methods of production, distribution, and use of digital resources? Current models focusing on strong intellectual property rights are contrasted with open models like, e.g. Open Source/Content/Access. The course discusses consequences from different models and introduces »digital sustainability« as an alternative vision for society.

Objective
At the heart of the discourse is the handling of digital goods and intellectual property in society. Digitization and the Internet allow handling knowledge in a way, which directly contrasts with the traditional understanding of "intellectual property" and the industries based on it. Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open"free" models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

After the lecture, you should (hopefully) be able to
- characterize the nature of digital goods vs. physical goods
- critique the basic concepts of copyright and patent rights
- explain the political/legal and economic differences between proprietary and open approaches to the production and use of digital goods
- using an example, explain the meaning of digital sustainability and argue why it is relevant for a knowledge society
- transfer the ideas of the free/open source software model to other digital goods (e.g., open content, open access)

Content
Teutonic reality: Within minutes copies of high-value digital goods of knowledge or culture (as text, audio, video, image or software) and distribute them around the globe -- for free. »Digitization plus Internet« allows for the first time in human kind's history the (theoretically) free and global exchange of knowledge at minimal cost. A tremendous opportunity for societal development, in north and south. »Cool, so what's the problem?«

The problem is, that this reality poses a fundamental threat to today's business model of the knowledge and culture industries (starting from the music label and Hollywood, via publishers, up to software vendors). Powerful commercial interests are at stake as »knowledge« (the fourth factor of production) will become ever more important in the 21st century. Accordingly, »piracy« and »file-sharing« are attacked with all means. At the core lies the question about the design of property in digital assets. For that, we apply a concept of »intellectual property«, which is several hundreds years old and does not address digital reality in an adequate manner, sometimes leading to absurd situations. Its original goal seems to get forgotten: to help society develop by spreading knowledge as much as possible.

Using the PC becomes the new cultural technique of the 21st century. In contrast to »reading, writing and arithmetic«, this new cultural technique cannot exist in isolation, but depends on a hard- and software infrastructure. This dependency extends to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge.

Comparative to the environmentalist movement of the 60s and 70s, a growing political movement for »Free Software« exists today, with «GNU/Linux» as its most popular symbol. The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural good available to all without private interests. Based on the success of the Free Software movement, new initiatives extend the concepts to other domains (e.g. scientific knowledge, music)...

As a »teaser« to the lecture, you are invited to read the essay »ETH Zurich - A Pioneer in Digital Sustainability«. It can be downloaded from www.essays2030.ethz.ch.

More on teach.digius.info starting from September. Stay tuned.

Lecture notes
Slides and other material (both usually in English) will be made available on a weekly basis as the lecture proceeds.

Literature
Content of the following books is covered (PDFs freely available online):

Other recommended books are:
1 (general) Chris DiBona et al., Open Sources: Voices from the Open Source Revolution, O'Reilly, 1999.

Prerequisites / notice
For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

Of course, any interested person is invited to attend the lecture without doing the group assignment. The website is actively used for the lecture.

851-0596-00L Data Manipulation, Deception and Fabrication in the Sciences

Abstract
This seminar covers the basics of modern scientific research and discusses different types of scientific misconduct. Case studies are introduced and the latest diagnostic methods for uncovering data manipulation presented. Problem solving is discussed.

Objective
(1) To be able to recognize and evaluate scientific misconduct and its causes against the background of the competition-oriented systems of modern scientific research.

(2) To get to know methods for uncovering data manipulation and to be able to critically assess them.

Content
Spektakuläre Vorkommnisse von Datenfälschung in der biomedizinischen Forschung und anderen Naturwissenschaften haben Wissenschaft und Öffentlichkeit aufgeschreckt. Aber nicht nur die Naturwissenschaften, sondern auch die empirischen Sozialwissenschaften und jüngst besonders die Psychologie sind mit Problemen von Manipulation und Datenfälschung konfrontiert.


Literature


851-0609-05L The Economics of Climate Change

Abstract
Climate change is one of the most pressing issues that governments and the global community have to face. This course outlines the problem of climate change and discusses the economic solutions (both domestic and international) to this problem.

Objective
This course has a number of objectives: (i) To outline the problem of climate change (ii) to discuss and compare the theoretical economic solutions to combating climate change (iii) to present existing climate change mitigation actions in an economic context and (iv) to outline possible future climate policy issues.

Content
Economics of pollution, Optimal level of greenhouse gases, International Environmental Agreements, Tradable pollution permit markets, Carbon Taxes, Technological innovation and R&D, The optimal approach to control Climate change, The future of Climate change policy

Literature
Required reading:
Perrman et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley.

Also, Journal articles will be cited
### Introduction to Law

**Code**: 851-0703-00L  
**Type**: Lecture  
**Credits**: 2  
**Semester**: Winter 2015/16  
**Lecturer**: O. Streiff Gnöpff

**Prerequisites**: The course relies heavily on the concepts and techniques used in basic game theory. Therefore prior knowledge is recommended.

**Abstract**: Students who have attended or will attend the lecture "Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering and Architecture" or "Introduction to Law" (851-0708-00), cannot register for this course unit.

**Objective**: This class introduces students into basic features of the legal system. Fundamental issues of constitutional law, administrative law, private law and the law of the EU are covered.

**Content**: Basic concepts of law, sources of law.
- Private law: Contract law (particularly contract for work and services), tort law, property law.
- Public law: Human rights, administrative law, procurement law, procedural law.

**Lecture notes**: Further documents will be available online (see https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1596).

**Literature**: Jaap Hage, Bram Akkermans (Eds.), Introduction to Law, Cham 2014 (Online Resource ETH Library)

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### Intellectual Property: Introduction

**Code**: 851-0738-00L  
**Type**: Lecture  
**Credits**: 2  
**Semester**: Winter 2015/16  
**Lecturer**: M. Schweizer

**Prerequisites**: Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-MATL

**Abstract**: The course provides an introduction to Swiss and European intellectual property law (trademarks, copyright, patent and design rights).

**Objective**: This class is to enable students at ETH Zurich to recognize which rights may protect their creations, and which rights may be infringed as a result of their activities. Students should learn to assess the risks and opportunities of intellectual property rights in the development and marketing of new products. To put them in this position, they need to know the prerequisites and scope of protection afforded by the various intellectual property rights as well as the practical difficulties involved in the enforcement of intellectual property rights.

**Content**: Students are able to identify basic structures of the legal system. They understand selected topics of public and private law and are able to apply the fundamentals in more advanced law classes.

**Lecture notes**: Further documents will be available online (see https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1596).

**Literature**: Jaap Hage, Bram Akkermans (Eds.), Introduction to Law, Cham 2014 (Online Resource ETH Library)

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### Environmental Ethics

**Code**: 701-0703-00L  
**Type**: Lecture  
**Credits**: 2  
**Semester**: Winter 2015/16  
**Lecturer**: M. Huppenbauer

**Prerequisites**: Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-MATL

**Abstract**: The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

**Objective**: On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You will have acquired a fundamental knowledge of the legal system and the practical difficulties involved in the enforcement of intellectual property rights. This knowledge is imparted based on current rulings and cases.

**Content**: - Introduction to general and applied ethics.
- Overview and discussion of ethical theories relevant to the environment.
- Familiarisation with various basic positions within environmental ethics.
- Practical scenarios and case studies.

**Lecture notes**: Summaries of the individual sessions will be included in the course materials.

**Literature**:  
- Andrew Light/Holmes Rolston III, Environmental Ethics. An Anthology, 2003
- John O’Neill et al., Environmental Values, 2008
- Klaus Peter Rippe, Ethische Entscheidungsfindung. Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Paderborn (mentis) 2014

**Prerequisites / notice**: The procedure for accumulating CP will be explained at the start of term.

**Literature**:  
- Marcus Düwell et. al (Hrsg.), Handbuch Ethisch, 2. Auflage, Stuttgart (Metzler Verlag), 2006
- Johann S. Ach et. al. (Hrsg.), Grundkurs Ethik 1. Grundlagen, Paderborn (mentis) 2008

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### Environmental and Science Communication

**Code**: 701-0785-00L  
**Type**: Lecture  
**Credits**: 4  
**Semester**: Winter 2015/16  
**Lecturer**: M. Schäfer

**Prerequisites**: Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-MATL

**Abstract**: The course gives an introductory overview in research questions, theoretical perspectives and empirical results of science communication and environmental communication. They will be illustrated by concrete examples and via lectures from external guests.

**Objective**: The course focuses on important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

**Content**: Fundamental issues of constitutional law, administrative law, private law and the law of the EU are covered.

**Lecture notes**: Further documents will be available online (see https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1596).

**Literature**:  
- Klaus Peter Rippe, Ethische Entscheidungsfindung. Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Paderborn (mentis) 2014

**Prerequisites / notice**: The procedure for accumulating CP will be explained at the start of term.

**Literature**:  
- Marcus Düwell et. al (Hrsg.), Handbuch Ethisch, 2. Auflage, Stuttgart (Metzler Verlag), 2006
- Johann S. Ach et. al. (Hrsg.), Grundkurs Ethik 1. Grundlagen, Paderborn (mentis) 2008

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Autumn Semester 2015  
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The lecture treats the social intercourse with risks of technical systems. The notion of risk and the perception of risk are discussed by case A. Wenger

I. Introduction

- Topics: Environment, Science, Risks, Media
- Forms, Functions, Effects of Public and Mass Communication

II. Stakeholders and their Public Relations Efforts
- Public Relations and Science PR: Theoretical Perspectives, Instruments

III. Science and Environmental Issues in the Media
- Forms and Functions of Science Journalism
- Problems of Selection, Interpretation, Quality
- Media Content Analysis
- Online Communication

IV. Uses and Effects of Science and Environmental Communication
- Extent of Media Use
- Effects on Knowledge, Risk Perceptions, Environmental Attitudes
- Effects on Science itself

Lecture notes

Literature


Uekötter, Frank (Ed.) 2010. The turning points of environmental history, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.


Prerequisites / notice

Die Vorlesung wendet sich auch an Studierende der Publizistikwissenschaft der Universität Zürich.

Voraussetzungen: Die Vorlesung hat einführenden Charakter.

701-0791-00L Environmental History - Introduction and Overview W 2 credits 2V D. Speich Chassé

Number of participants limited to 100.

Abstract

Our society faces a serious ecological crisis. Of what historical dimension is this crisis? How have human societies already in earlier times changed their environment, and, consequently, perhaps also ours? What were the main ecological challenges for societies and how did they change over time? And how did societies adapt to changing environmental conditions?

Objective

Introduction into environmental history; survey of long-term development of human-nature-interrelations; discussion of selected problems.

Lecture notes

Course material is provided on OLAT.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Students are asked to write an exam during the second last session (11.12.2015).

701-0985-00L Social Intercourse with Current Environmental Risks W 1 credit 1V B. Nowack, C. M. Som-Koller

Abstract

The lecture treats the social intercourse with risks of technical systems. The notion of risk and the perception of risk are discussed by case studies (e.g. nanotechnology) and socio-political instruments for decision-making are presented. Methods are presented that can be applied to deal with environmental risks and how they can be used for sustainable innovation.

Objective

- Getting acquainted to the extended risk concept
- Evaluation of the risks caused by technology within the societal context
- Knowledge about the mode science and society handle current environmental risks (examples gene- and nanotechnology)
- Knowledge about handling risks (e.g. precautionary principle, protection goal, damage definition, ethics)

Knowledge about possibilities for sustainable innovation

Content

- Risks and technical systems (risk categories, risk perception, risk management)
- Illustration with case studies (nanotechnology)
- Implementation (politics, science, media, etc.)
- Decision making (technology assessment, cost/benefit analysis etc.)
- The role of the media
- Prospects for future developments

Lecture notes

Copies of slides and selected documents will be distributed.

Prerequisites / notice

The lecture is held biweekly (for 2 hours). The dates are 21.9., 28.9. (attention, out of schedule) ; 19.10, 2.11, 16.11, 30.11, 14.12

853-0047-01L World Politics Since 1945: The History of International Relations (Without Exercises) W 3 credits 2V A. Wenger
This lecture series provides students with an overview of the development of international relations since the end of World War II. The first part of the series deals with the development of and changes in Cold War security policy structures. The second part deals with the period after the transformation of 1989/91; the focus here is on current issues in international security policy.

By the end of the semester, participants of the lecture should have a solid knowledge on the history and theoretical foundations of International Relations since the end of the Second World War.

Participants of the seminar should understand how tightly connected systems lead to networked risks, and why this can imply systemic we do not understand and cannot control well, thereby causing systemic risks and extreme events.

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture is being supported by a virtual classroom. If you have any questions, please contact Lukas Meyer, lukas.meyer@sipo.gess.ethz.ch.

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
851-0144-07L | The Infinite in Philosophy and in the Exact Sciences: Logic, Mathematics, Physics | W | 3 credits | 2S | G. Sommaruga
851-0585-41L | From Computational Social Science to Global Systems Science | W | 3 credits | 2S | D. Helbing
851-0585-04L | Lecture with Computer Exercises: Modelling and Simulating Social Systems with MATLAB | W | 3 credits | 2S | D. Helbing, S. Baietti, O. Woolley
851-0148-02L | Manifolds and Individuation in Mathematics and Philosophy | W | 3 credits | 2S | T. Böhm
851-0300-93L | Philosophy of Biology | W | 3 credits | 2S | A. Schwarz
851-0591-00L Digital Sustainability in the Knowledge Society

- 4 credits

Particularly suitable for students of D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MATL, D-MAVT, D-MTEC, D-USYS

Abstract
How do various interest groups influence the methods of production, distribution, and use of digital resources? Current models focusing on strong intellectual property rights are contrasted with open models like, e.g. Open Source/Content/Access. The course discusses consequences from different models and introduces "digital sustainability" as an alternative vision for society.

Objective
At the heart of the discourse is the handling of digital goods and intellectual property in society. Digitization and the Internet allow handling knowledge in a way which directly contrasts with the traditional understanding of "intellectual property" and the industries based on it. Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open/free models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

Content
Technical reality: Within minutes you can make perfect copies of high-value digital goods of knowledge or culture (as text, audio, video, image or software) and distribute them around the globe -- for free. "Digitization plus Internet" allows for the first time in humankind's history the (theoretically) free access and global exchange of knowledge at minimal cost. A tremendous opportunity for societal development, in north and south. "Cool, so what's the problem?" The problem is, that this reality poses a fundamental threat to today's business model of the knowledge and culture industries (starting from the music label and Hollywood, via publishers, up to software vendors). Powerful commercial interests are at stake as "knowledge" (the fourth factor of production) will become ever more important in the 21st Century. Accordingly, "piracy" and "file-sharing" are attacked with all means. At the core lies the question about the design of property in digitized assets. For that, we apply a concept of "intellectual property", which is several hundred years old and does not address digital reality in an adequate manner, sometimes leading to absurd situations. Its original goal seems to get forgotten: to help society develop by spreading knowledge as much as possible. Using the PC becomes the new cultural technique of the 21st Century. In contrast to "reading, writing and arithmetic", this new cultural technique cannot exist in isolation, but depends on a hard- and software infrastructure. This dependency extends to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge.

Comparison to the environmentalist movement of the 60s and 70s, a growing political movement for "Free Software" exists today, which is several hundred years old and does not address digital reality in an adequate manner, sometimes leading to absurd situations. Its original goal seems to get forgotten: to help society develop by spreading knowledge as much as possible. Using the PC becomes the new cultural technique of the 21st Century. In contrast to "reading, writing and arithmetic", this new cultural technique cannot exist in isolation, but depends on a hard- and software infrastructure. This dependency extends to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge.

Comparable to the environmentalist movement of the 60s and 70s, a growing political movement for «Free Software» exists today, with «GNU/Linux» as its most popular symbol. The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these, often hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

As a «leaser» to the lecture, you are invited to read the essay «ETH Zurich - A Pioneer in Digital Sustainability?». It can be downloaded from www.essays2030.ethz.ch.

More on teach.digius.information starting from September. Stay tuned.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

Of course, any interested person is invited to attend the lecture without doing the group assignment. The website is actively used for the lecture.

851-0594-00L International Environmental Politics

- 4 credits

Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-USYS

Abstract
This course focuses on the conditions under which cooperation in international environmental politics emerges and the conditions under which such cooperation and the respective public policies are effective and/or efficient.

Objective
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) to learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

Content
This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Visit www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities.

Lecture notes
Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Nethz username and password to access the material.

Literature
See www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials)

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 622 of 1432
This workshop offers to the students the opportunity to intensify their environmental legal knowledge on the basis of individual topics or problem areas. The course outlines the problems of climate change and discusses the economic solutions (both domestic and international) to this problem. This course has a number of objectives: (i) To outline the problem of climate change (ii) to discuss and compare the theoretical economic solutions to combating climate change (iii) to present existing climate change mitigation actions in an economic context and (iv) to outline possible future climate policy issues. 

Objective
This course has a number of objectives: (i) To outline the problem of climate change (ii) to discuss and compare the theoretical economic solutions to combating climate change (iii) to present existing climate change mitigation actions in an economic context and (iv) to outline possible future climate policy issues.

Content
Economics of pollution, Optimal level of greenhouse gases, International Environmental Agreements, Tradable pollution permit markets, Carbon Taxes, Technological innovation and R&D, The optimal approach to control Climate Change, The future of Climate change policy approaches.

Literature
Required reading: Pernan et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley. Also, Journal articles will be cited.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: The course relies heavily on the concepts and techniques used in basic game theory. Therefore prior knowledge is recommended.

851-0705-02L Environmental Law: Topics and Case Studies
W 2 credits 2S C. Jäger
Number of participants limited to 20.

Prerequisites: Environmental Law: Conceptions and Fields ((851-0705-01L) offered in spring semester.

Objective
The aim of this workshop is to equip students with legal skills and methods to solve or treat problems and questions of the environmental law and foster the understanding on the possibilities and limits of legal problem-solving. The students choose an inquiry with practical relevance. To this end they work out the legal basis demonstrating a legal correct solution or approach to a solution. In doing so, students will get to know legal methods and research possibilities.

Content
At the beginning of the workshop the students are introduced to the legal methods and sources as well as in the aim and the process of the workshop. The participants will organize themselves in a team of two persons giving themselves an inquiry on topics of the environmental law. It is also possible to choose questions at the interfaces of e.g. zoning law, energy law, transport law. A proposal, which will be presented to the lecturer, as well as an optional Q&A-session in class will facilitate the start. Next the working on topics will follow by self-study. The results will be presented in form of a memo/paper with a maximum of ten pages (excluding graphs and tables). At the end of the workshop, a presentation of ten minutes will be made to the plenum including a question-and-answer session. Class language will be German.

Lecture notes
Den Studierenden werden Unterlagen zur juristischen Methoden- und Quellenlehre sowie zum Inhalt und Ablauf des Kurses zu Beginn der Veranstaltung kostenlos abgegeben.

Literature
Rechtgrundlagen, Literatur und Gerichtsentscheide werden themenspezifisch selber recheweicht, unter Mithilfe und Beratung des Dozenten.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Veranstaltung erfordert die Bereitschaft, sich aktiv und selbständig mit einer selbstgewählten Fragestellung oder einem eigenen Fallbeispiel aus dem Gebiet der Umweltrecht zu befassten und allenfalls aus Schnittstellengebieten auseinanderzusetzen. Damit die Interaktivität und die Begleitung der Teams gewährleistet werden kann, ist die Teilnehmerzahl auf maximal 16 Personen beschränkt. Es handelt sich um eine Vertiefungsveranstaltung. Der Besuch der Vorlesung "Umweltrecht: Konzepte und Rechtsgebiete" (851-0705-01L) ist Voraussetzung.

851-0707-00L Space Planning Law and Environment
W 2 credits 2G O. Bucher
Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-USYS

Abstract
System of swiss planning law, Constitutional and statutory provisions, Space planning and fundamental rights, Instruments, Application, legal protection, enforcement, Practical training.

Objective
Basic understanding of nature and function of space planning from a legal point of view. Basic knowledge of space planning instruments, relationship between space planning and constitutional law (especially property rights), solving of practical cases.

Content

851-0724-00L Property Law for Geometers: Land Registry and Geoinformation Law
W 2 credits 2V M. Huser
Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-USYS

Abstract
Fundamental concepts of Land Register Law and Land Surveying Law (substantive and procedural rules of Land Register Law, the parts and the relevance of the Land Register, process of registration with the Land Register, legal problems of land surveying, reform of the official land surveying).
Overview of the legal norms of land registry and surveying law.

Content
Basic principles of material and formal land registry law, components of the land register, consequences of the land register, the registration process, legal problems of surveying, the reform of official surveying, liability of the geometer. The lecture unit is carried out within a frame of 8 sessions (2 hours): the first hour of each is given in the form of a lecture, the second in the form of a case-study.

Lecture notes
Abgegebene Unterlagen: Skript in digitaler Form

Literature
- Meinrad Huser, Swiss Information Law, Realistic Frameworks for Geographic Information Systems, Zurich 2005
- Dieter Zobi, Grundbuchrecht, Zurich 1999
- Meinrad Huser, Darstellung von Grenzen zur Sicherung dinglicher Rechte, in ZBGR 2013, 238 ff.
- Meinrad Huser, Datenschutz bei Geodaten

Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: Property Law (12-722)

851-0735-11L Environmental Regulation: Law and Policy W 3 credits 1S J. van Zeben

The course is fully booked

Abstract
The aim of this course is to equip students with a legal and regulatory skill-set that allows them to translate their technical knowledge into a policy brief directed at legally trained regulators. More generally, it aims to inform students with a technical scientific background of the legal and political context of environmental policy. The focus of the course will be on international and European issues and regulatory frameworks - where relevant, the position of Switzerland within these international networks will also be discussed.

Content
Topics covered in lectures:

1. Environmental Regulation
   a. Perspectives
   b. Regulatory Challenges of Environment Problems
   c. Regulatory Tools

2. Law: International, European and national laws
   a. International law
   b. European law
   c. National law

3. Policy: Case studies

Assessment:
(i) Class participation (25%): Students will be expected to contribute to class discussions and prepare short memos on class readings.
(ii) Exam (75%) consisting of three parts:
   a. Policy brief - a maximum of 2 pages (including graphs and tables);
   b. Background document to the policy brief - this document sets out a more detailed and academic overview of the topic (maximum 8 pages including graphs and tables);
   c. Presentation of the policy brief: presentations can use a maximum of 5 slides and can last 7 minutes.

Lecture notes
The course is taught as a small interactive seminar and significant participation is expected from the students. Participation will be capped at 15 in order to maintain the interactive nature of the classes. All classes, readings, and assignments, are in English.

Teaching will take place over two weeks in September and October. The exam date will be in December.

During the second week of the teaching period, students will have individual 30-minute meetings with the lecturer to discuss their project.

An electronic copy of relevant readings will be provided to the students at no cost before the start of the lectures.

The course is (inter)related to materials discussed in Politikwissenschaft: Grundlagen (851-0577-00 V), Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie (751-1551-00 V), Umweltrecht: Konzepte und Rechtsgebiete (851-0705-01 V), Rechtlicher Umgang mit natürlichen Ressourcen (701-0708-00 V) or an equivalent course.

No specific pre-existing legal knowledge is required, however all students must have successfully completed Grundzüge des Rechts (851-0708-00 V) or an equivalent course.

The course is (inter)related to materials discussed in Politikwissenschaft: Grundlagen (851-0577-00 V), Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie (751-1551-00 V), Umweltrecht: Konzepte und Rechtsgebiete (851-0705-01 V), Rechtlicher Umgang mit natürlichen Ressourcen (701-0743-01 V), Environmental Governance (701-1651-00 G), Policy and Economics of Ecosystem Services (701-1653-00 G), International Environmental Politics: Part I (851-0594-00 V).

701-0727-00L Politics of Environmental Problem Solving in Developing Countries W 2 credits 2G U. Scheidegger

Abstract
The course focuses on processes and drivers of decision-making on natural resources management issues in developing countries. It gives insights into the relevance of ecological aspects in developing countries. It covers concepts, instruments, processes and actors in environmental politics at the example of specific environmental challenges of global importance.

Objective
After completion of the module, students will be able to:
- Identify and appraise ecological aspects in development cooperation, development policies and developing countries' realities
- Analyze the forces, components and processes, which influence the design, the implementation and the outcome of ecological measures
- Characterize concepts, instruments and drivers of environmental politics and understand, how policies are shaped, both at national level and in multilateral negotiations
- Study changes (improvements) in environmental politics over time as the result of the interaction of processes and actors, including international development organizations
- Analyze politics and design approaches to influence them, looking among others at governance, social organization, legal issues and institutions

Requirements: Property Law (12-722)
Key issues and basic concepts related to environmental politics are introduced. Then the course predominantly builds on case studies, providing information on the context, specifying problems and potentials, describing processes, illustrating the change management, discussing experiences and outcomes, successes and failures. The analysis of the cases elucidates factors for success and pitfalls in terms of processes, key elements and intervention strategies.

Different cases not only deal with different environmental problems, but also focus on different levels and degrees of formality. This ranges from local interventions with resource user groups as key stakeholders, to country level policies, to multi- and international initiatives and conventions. Linkages and interaction of the different system levels are highlighted. Special emphasis is given to natural resources management.

The cases address the following issues:
- Land use and soil fertility enhancement: From degradation to sustainable use
- Common property resource management (forest and pasture): Collective action and property rights, community-based management
- Ecosystem health (integrated pest management, soil and water conservation)
- Payment for environmental services: Successes in natural resources management
- Climate change and agriculture: Adaptation and mitigation possibilities
- Biodiversity Convention: Implications for conservations and access to generic resources
- Biodiversity as a means for more secure livelihoods: Agroforestry and intercropping
- The Millennium Development Goals: Interactions between poverty and the environment
- Poverty and natural resources management: Poverty reduction strategies, the view of the poor themselves
- Food security: Policies, causes for insecurity, the role of land grabbing
- Biofuels and food security: Did politics misfire?
- Strategy development at global level: IIASTD and World Development Report 2008

**Lecture notes**

Information concerning the case studies and specific issues illustrated therein will be provided during the course (uploaded on Moodle).

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

The performance assessment will consist of an individual essay to be written by each student based on at least five references in addition to the sources provided in the course. Students can choose from a list of topics. Criteria for assessment will be communicated at the beginning of the course.

### 701-0743-01L Natural and Legal Resources

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<th>N. Dajcar</th>
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**Abstract**

This course teaches the possibilities and limits of the law in order to protect natural resources and landscapes against harm and nuisance. The learning concept is based on the co-ordinated implementation of the relevant legislations. The complexity of the legal situation will be discussed by analysing virtual and real law cases focused on spatial projects and planning procedures.

**Objective**

The students know the opportunities and restrictions which are given by the law when using natural resources. They have insights into the complex environmental law system and their application in concrete cases. The students are able to formulate typical legal questions, to understand the argumentation of courts and to solve simple legal problems with respect to environmental problems.

**Content**


- Waldrecht - Natur- und Landschaftsschutzrecht - Wasserrecht - Raumplanungsrecht - Umweltschutzrecht - Verfahrensrecht

**Unterrichtssprache:** Deutsch

**Lecture notes**

Den Studierenden werden Unterlagen wie eine Übersicht über den behandelten Stoff auf PP-Folien, typische Gerichtsentscheide, Zeitungsartikel etc. über neue Vorhaben mit Auswirkungen auf die Umwelt und entsprechenden Rechtsfragen abgegeben.

**Literature**

Grifel, A.; Raumplanungs- und Baurecht in a nutshell, Dike Verlag, Zürich/St. Gallen 2012

Rausch, H.; Panorama des Umweltrechts - Kompendium der Umweltschutzvorschriften des Bundes, BUWAL-Schriftenreihe Umwelt Nr. 226, 4. A., Bern 2005


Grifel, A.; Raumplanungs- und Baurecht in a nutshell, Dike Verlag, Zürich/St. Gallen 2012

Keel/Zimmermann; Bundesgerichtliche Rechtsprechung zur Waldgesetzgebung. In URP 2009/3

Rausch, H.; Panorama des Umweltrechts - Kompendium der Umweltschutzvorschriften des Bundes, BUWAL-Schriftenreihe Umwelt Nr. 226, 4. A., Bern 2005


Keel/Zimmermann; Bundesgerichtliche Rechtsprechung zur Waldgesetzgebung. In URP 2009/3

**Prerequisites / notice**


### 701-0703-00L Environmental Ethics

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<th>W</th>
<th>2 credits</th>
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<th>M. Huppenbauer</th>
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**Abstract**

The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

**Objective**

On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify and process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You have acquired a fundamental knowledge of standpoints and arguments to be found within the field of environmental ethics and will have practised these in small case studies.

**Content**

- Introduction to general and applied ethics.
- Overview and discussion of ethical theories relevant to the environment.
- Familiarisation with various basic standpoints within environmental ethics.
- Cross-section topics, such as sustainability, intergenerational justice, protection of species, etc.
- Practising of newly acquired knowledge in case studies (protection of species, climate change, etc.)

**Lecture notes**

Summaries of the individual sessions will be distributed; including the most important theories and keywords; reading list.

In the part of the course serving as an introduction to general and applied ethics, we shall be using the following textbook: Barbara Bleisch/Markus Huppenbauer: Ethische Entscheidungsfindung. Ein Handbuch für die Praxis, Zürich 2010 (to be published Autumn 2010).
The processes of change, overuse or destruction of the natural environment through humans have historically placed high demands on environmental sociology and environmental behavior, social dilemmas, social norms, environmental justice, and risk perception.

The course gives an introductory overview in research questions, theoretical perspectives and empirical results of science communication, relations between science, media and politics. Examples of information campaigns, environment and science as media topics, functions and structures of science communication, methods: case studies, invitation of media practitioners and experts, discussions, lectures on key theoretical concepts of communication. Problems of scientific public relations, getting an insight into public debates about environmental issues.

The detailed semester program (syllabus) is made available to the students at the beginning of the semester.
Lecture notes

Literature


Uekötter, Frank (Ed.) 2010. The turning points of environmental history, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.


Students are asked to write an exam during the second last session (11.12.2015).

701-0985-00L Social Intercourse with Current Environmental Risks W 1 credit 1V B. Nowack, C. M. Som-Koller

Abstract
The lecture treats the social intercourse with risks of technical systems. The notion of risk and the perception of risk are discussed by case studies (e.g. nanotechnology) and socio-political instruments for decision-making are presented. Methods are presented that can be applied to deal with environmental risks and how they can be used for sustainable innovation.

Objective
- Getting acquainted to the extended risk concept
- Evaluation of the risks caused by technology within the societal context
- Knowledge about the mode science and society handle current environmental risks (examples gene- and nanotechnology)
- Knowledge about handling risks (e.g. precautionary principle, protection goal, damage definition, ethics)
- Knowledge about possibilities for sustainable innovation
- Prospects for future developments
- Implementation (politics, science, media, etc.)
- Decision making (technology assessment, cost/benefit analysis etc.)
- The role of the media
- Getting acquainted to society's handling of risks

Content
- Risks and technical systems (risk categories, risk perception, risk management)
- Illustration with case studies (nanotechnology)
- Implementation (politics, science, media, etc.)
- Decision making (technology assessment, cost/benefit analysis etc.)
- The role of the media
- Prospects for future developments

Prerequisites / notice
Copies of slides and selected documents will be distributed

The lecture is held biweekly (for 2 hours). The dates are 21.9., 28.9 (attention, out of schedule) ; 19.10, 2.11, 16.11, 30.11, 14.12

701-0791-00L Environmental History - Introduction and Overview W 2 credits 2V D. Speich Chassé

Abstract
Our society faces a serious ecological crisis. Of what historical dimension is this crisis? How have human societies already in earlier times changed their environment, and, consequently, perhaps also ours? What were the main ecological challenges for societies and how did they change over time? And how did societies adapt to changing environmental conditions?

Objective
Introduction into environmental history; survey of long-term development of human-nature-interrelations; discussion of selected problems.

Lecture notes
Course material is provided on OLAT.

Literature


The lecture is held biweekly (for 2 hours). The dates are 21.9., 28.9 (attention, out of schedule) ; 19.10, 2.11, 16.11, 30.11, 14.12

701-0971-00L Statistical Data Analysis W 3 credits 3G M. Höglinger, I. Günther K. Hartgen

Abstract
This course introduces students to key statistical methods for analyzing social science data with a special emphasis on causal inference. Students learn to choose appropriate analysis strategies for particular research questions and to perform statistical analyses with statistical software such as Stata.

Objective
Students
- have a sound understanding of linear and logit regression
- know some basics about regression models for multinomial, ordered, or censored response variables, as well as for count data
- know strategies to test causal hypotheses using regression analysis with experimental and quasi-experimental methods
- are able to formulate and implement a regression model for a particular research question and a particular type of data
- are able to critically interpret results of a regression model, in particular, regarding causal inference

Prerequisites / notice
Number of participants limited to 20.

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The topics covered in the first part of the course are linear and logit regression analysis. Extensions to regression models for ordered, multinomial or censored response variables, as well as for count data will be addressed briefly. The second part of the course focuses on causal inference and introduces such methods as panel data analysis, difference-in-difference methods, instrumental variable estimation, propensity score matching, and randomized controlled trials. The course shows how the various methods differ in terms of the required identifying assumptions to infer causality as well as the data needs. Students will be enabled to critically read and assess published empirical social science studies. Students will apply the methods from the lectures by solving weekly assignments using statistical software and data sets provided by the instructors. These data sets will cover topics at the interface of policy, technology and society. Solving the assignments contributes to the final grade with a weight of one fourth. Students are assisted in solving the assignments during the exercises session. Support is provided for the analysis software Stata, but students are free to choose R, SPSS or any other software to solve the assignments.

### Language Courses ETH/UZH

Please be advised that your online-registration at the language centre has to be simultaneous (www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch) as otherwise your registration for the course will not be valid.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>851-0816-07L</td>
<td>French: Literature (B2-C1) (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch">www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch</a>)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<td>J.P. Coen</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course focuses on modern and contemporary literary texts.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course will help students to improve their French, whilst developing greater discrimination in reading. It will also offer them the opportunity to increase their awareness of different literary genres and contemporary cultural issues.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0816-08L</td>
<td>French: Advanced (B2-C1) (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch">www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch</a>)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<td>J.P. Coen</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The main emphasis is on spoken skills, with the aim of enabling students to develop their own voice in expressing their views and developing arguments efficiently. The course also nurtures the ability to understand detailed and implicit meaning in documents concerning aspects of society at large.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0816-13L</td>
<td>Practising French in Context (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch">www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch</a>)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course targets B2/C1 French learners. It is not open to French native speakers.</td>
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<td>The main objective of this course is to practice and improve the four language skills of participants (listening, speaking, reading and writing). Students will have to make a presentation in French on a complex subject, interact in a group, defend a point of view and answer to objections.</td>
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<td>This course is intended for students who have reached level B2. Participants will train their skills so that they may perform clear, fluent and well structured contributions during general debates.</td>
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<td>The main emphasis is on spoken skills, with the aim of enabling students to develop their own voice in expressing their views and developing arguments efficiently. The course also nurtures the ability to understand a general meaning in documents concerning aspects of society at large.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0823-00L</td>
<td>English Language and Literature Part I (C1-C2) (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.unizh.ch">www.sprachenzentrum.unizh.ch</a>)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>M. Norgate</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course for Bachelor and Master students at C1-C2 level is designed to enhance students' perception and understanding of literature written in English. Through the analysis and interpretation of literary texts, students will improve their own textual analysis and language skills.</td>
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<td>The aims of the course are to</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* Introduce students to the traditions and conventions of literature written in English</td>
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<td>* Help students to develop critical, creative, and personal approaches to analyzing literary works</td>
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<td>* Provide students with an opportunity to enhance and practice their argumentation skills in discussions and writing</td>
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<td>* Improve they ways in which students organize their ideas and arguments in a sustained, coherent, and logical manner</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* Improve students grammatical and lexical repertoire through reading and discussion</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* Impart a life-long interest in a wide and diverse range of literature written in English</td>
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<td>A variety of texts, such as classic and modern poetry, short fiction, and one short novel, will be explored. Classwork will be interactive, with pair, small group, and plenary discussions, giving all class members the chance to practice speaking freely and sustaining an argumentative line of discourse. Writing tasks will be assigned to produce coherent and well-structured texts. Lexical work will help students to increase their range of vocabulary and allow them to apply freshly acquired vocabulary in speaking and writing.</td>
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<td>no script.</td>
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<td>Materials: Texts will be made available either online (OLAT) or as handouts.</td>
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</table>
This course is designed for Bachelor and Master students from all disciplines, who wish to improve their English from C1 towards C2 level. The course gives a chronological view of New Zealand's literary heritage from Maori settlement to the present day, using selected poems, a review of vocabulary building and extension, including the Academic Word List and formulaic language; input on advanced English for Academic Purposes (C1-C2) provided). Students will learn the discourse used, and issues under consideration, in the analysis and discussion of poetry, prose, and film. They will become aware of various ways of "reading" texts and film, and will improve their skills in planning and writing cohesive essays in which they marshal their views in a convincing and formal manner. Overall, the aims are that students become more discerning readers, improve their awareness of some of the key issues relating to former colonies from early settlement to the present day. Key questions include: What did New Zealand mean to its early settlers? Where did they come from? How did they live? What is the Treaty of Waitangi, and what is its status today? How did New Zealanders see themselves then, and how do they see themselves now?

The course is designed for Bachelor and Master students from all disciplines, who wish to gain an insight into New Zealand culture, history, society, and, to a lesser degree - politics through its rich tradition in film and literature, while improving their English language skills further towards C2.

The course aims to train and develop linguistic skills at Mastery level, with a focus on formal and informal lexis, on listening and oral communication skills, increasing fluency, accuracy and complexity of spoken language; writing well-structured descriptive texts and argumentative essays, to fulfill the language requirements for study at an English speaking university or follow University Master Courses held in English.

A language certificate from the Language Center is issued on successful completion of the course; Bachelor and Master students of the ETH will receive D-GESS credits and a mark, awarded electronically at the end of the semester. Details will follow at the beginning of the semester.

The course is open to participants whose level is above C1. Additional requirements for Bachelor and Master students and those who wish to receive ETH/D-GESS credit points will be outlined in the first lesson of the semester.

Important note:
The course is only open to students who register on-line via the Sprachenzentrum website during the registration period (review the SZ website) and who receive on-line confirmation that they have been accepted on this course.

Participants will be expected to:
- Attend regularly throughout the semester;
- Participate actively in discussions, group work, and pair work;
- Do at least 2 hours’ work a week outside the classroom, including reading and writing;
- Complete written assignments during the semester.

Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch).
The course aims to introduce a specific problematic in a Spanish-speaking region or country through the cinema, taking into account the subjunctive in its present and perfect forms. On the other hand, they should be able to make themselves fluently understood in everyday conversations and read intermediate level texts.

Objectives:
The course aims towards integrating grammar and oral/written communication. We will present new grammar topics and will introduce them into the oral practice.

Content:
The most important grammatical topic will be the imperfecto and pluscuamperfecto of subjunctive in subordinate structures. Free and directed discussion will be enhanced. We will read diverse text forms from Spanish and Latin American Authors.

Lecture notes:
The teacher will provide the script. A fee of CHF 4.00 for photocopies be collected.

Prerequisites / notice:
The certificate and ETCS points are granted to the students who have complied with the following requirements:

- Participation in the weekly lessons (maximum 3 absences)
- A minimum of 2 hours of self study (reading and grammar exercises)
- Preparation of one of the chosen texts
- Passing of a final exam

Important information for ETH students: The enrollment in this course at the Sprachenzentrum does not enrol the student automatically for the granting of the D-GESS points. Please inform yourself.

851-0834-17L Spanish: Oral Interaction (B2)  

Objective:
The course aims to expose the student to the oral language in order to help him/her achieve better linguistic and social skills.

Content:
Material will be distributed by the teacher.

Prerequisites / notice:
The certificate and the corresponding ETCS credits are granted to students having completed to the following criteria:

- Active presence (maximum 3 absences allowed)
- A minimum of 2 hours of study per week
- An interview to a Spanish-speaking person
- A presentation

The teacher will communicate the students the marking criteria.

Enrollment in this course is done through the Language Center: www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch.

851-0846-02L Spanish: Language and Cinema (B2-C1)  

Objective:
The course aims to introduce a specific problematic in a Spanish-speaking region or country through the cinema, taking into account the subjunctive in its present and perfect forms. On the other hand, they should be able to make themselves fluently understood in everyday conversations and read intermediate level texts.

Content:
The chosen films can be seen / borrowed from the Selbstlernzentrum (http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch/slz/index.php).

Prerequisites / notice:
The certificate and ETCS points are granted to the students who have complied with the following requirements:

- Participation in the fortnightly lessons (maximum 1 absence)
- The visioning of at least 80% of the films
- Preparation (glossary and thematics) of one of the chosen films
- Entries in the blog and forum of the course

Important information for ETH students: The enrollment in this course at the Sprachenzentrum does not enrol the student automatically for the granting of the D-GESS points. Please inform yourself.

851-0826-04L Italian: Language and Literature (B2-C1)  

Objective:
The course aims to approach the Italian language through literature. While reading short stories the participants will deepen their linguistic and syntactic competence as well as their understanding of the Italian culture by means of interactive exercises and class discussions.

Content:
Durante il corso vengono letti e commentati testi narrativi brevi particolarmente significativi sia per il lessico e le strutture linguistiche impiegate sia per i contenuti strettamente collegati a realtà culturali e sociali tipiche per l'Italia. A presentazioni, orali e scritte, salteranno discussioni sui testi e riflessioni sulla costruzione dei racconti e sulle scelte lessicali e sintattiche.
### Greek Basic Course Part I (851-0885-09L)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greek Basic Course Part I</td>
<td>W 4 credits</td>
<td>F. Egli Utzinger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Language course for beginners. We will work with a textbook which contains easy original Greek texts. Basic knowledge of Greek grammar, vocabulary and of some characteristics of the Greek language and culture.

**Literature**

- The course book by D. Dimitri & M. Papacheimona, Ellinika tora 1+1 (Greek now 1+1, including 2 audio-CD), units 1-5, Athens 2002, and Additional course materials and handouts will be distributed in class.
- A set of 1400 vocabulary cards for the entire coursebook (Ellinika tora 1+1) is available and can be ordered at the beginning of the semester.

**Prerequisites**

All course participants are expected to attend regularly and participate actively in class do at least 3 hours' work at home submit all their written work for correction commit themselves to online-activities in the Moodle-LET online-classroom pass all semester-tests.

### Modern Greek Language I (A1.1) (851-0885-10L)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Modern Greek Language I (A1.1)</td>
<td>W 2 credits</td>
<td>A. Rassidakis Kastrinidis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This is Part III of the Modern Greek language course, running over four semesters. Modern Greek III covers level A2.1 of the Global European Framework and is designed for students who have already attended courses I and II at the Sprachzentrum UNI/ETHZ, or whose language proficiency is equivalent to level A1.2.

**Content**

- Web-based activities to support and enhance classroom teaching will be accessible via Moodle, an electronic platform offered by LET of ETHZ (http://moodle.let.ethz.ch/).
- Additional course materials and handouts will be distributed in class.
- A set of 1400 vocabulary cards for the entire coursebook (Ellinika tora 1+1) is available and can be ordered at the beginning of the semester.

**Prerequisites**

All course participants are expected to attend regularly and participate actively in class do at least 3 hours' work at home submit all their written work for correction commit themselves to online-activities in the Moodle-LET online-classroom pass all semester-tests.

All candidates who fulfill the course requirements will receive a language certificate, issued by the Language Center, awarding 2 ECTS credits.

D-GESS students will receive on-line credit points and marks, in addition to the LC-certificate.

The course is only open to students who register on-line via the Sprachzentrum-website and who receive online confirmation that they have been accepted on this course. Please note the limited online-registration period! More Information concerning the courses on http://www.sprachzentrum.uzh.ch/index.php

### Modern Greek Language III (A2.1) (851-0885-07L)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Modern Greek Language III (A2.1)</td>
<td>W 4 credits</td>
<td>R. Harder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This is Part III of the Modern Greek language course, running over four semesters, covering levels A1 and A2 of the Global European Framework. Modern Greek Language I is designed for students who have no or very little command of Modern Greek and covers level A1.1.

**Content**

The course covers the areas work, home and personal interests; everyday situations and conversations in hotel, restaurant and shops; Modern Greek Language I (A1.1) and Platonist philosophy.

**Literature**

- The course book by D. Dimitri & M. Papacheimona, Ellinika tora 1+1 (Greek now 1+1, including 2 audio-CD), units 1-5, Athens 2002, and Additional course materials and handouts will be distributed in class.
- A set of 1400 vocabulary cards for the entire coursebook (Ellinika tora 1+1) is available and can be ordered at the beginning of the semester.

**Prerequisites**

All course participants are expected to attend regularly and participate actively in class do at least 3 hours' work at home submit all their written work for correction commit themselves to online-activities in the Moodle-LET online-classroom pass all semester-tests.

All candidates who fulfill the course requirements will receive a language certificate, issued by the Language Center, awarding 2 ECTS credits.

D-GESS students will receive on-line credit points and marks, in addition to the LC-certificate.

The course is only open to students who register on-line via the Sprachzentrum-website and who receive online confirmation that they have been accepted on this course. Please note the limited online-registration period! More Information concerning the courses on http://www.sprachzentrum.uzh.ch/index.php
**Prerequisites / notice**

All course participants are expected to attend regularly and participate actively in class do at least 3 hours of individual study at home take part actively in online-activities in the Moodle-LET online-classroom submit their written work for correction (Semester-Portfolio) pass the semester-test

All participants who fulfill the course requirements will receive a language certificate, issued by the Language Center, awarding 2 ECTS credits. D-GESS students will receive on-line credit points and marks, in addition to the LC-certicate.

The course is only open to students who register on-line via the Sprachenzentrum-website and who receive on-line confirmation that they have been accepted on this course. Please note the limited online-registration period!


Students of greek origin please contact Ms. Rassidakis before enrolling in order to check if the course is not too easy for them.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0889-00L</td>
<td>Swedish I (A1)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>F. Kreis</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch">www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch</a>).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is the first of a two part Swedish-course, run over two semesters. The aim of the course is to achieve basic language skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing (Level A1). The focus is based on oral skills.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The participants learn how to express themselves adequately in different everyday situations. Everyday conversation will be worked on and practised. The students will work on basic grammar structures and basic pronunciation.</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Regular attendance (max 3 absences), active participation in class and a minimum of 3 hours work outside class is expected per week.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course is only open to students who registered online via the Language Center website and who received an e-mail confirmation that they have been accepted in this course.</td>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0889-02L</td>
<td>Swedish II (A2.1)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>F. Kreis</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch">www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch</a>).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is a direct continuation of the first part of the Swedish-course. Participants should already have reached level A1. The course aims to work on grammar skills, vocabulary and oral as well as writing skills. Furthermore, Swedish pronunciation should be improved (level A2:1).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The participants learn how to express themselves in a variety of everyday-situations. The course provides knowledge on characteristics of Swedish culture and society.</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The course is only open to students who registered online via the Language Center website and who received an e-mail confirmation that they have been accepted in this course.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0889-01L</td>
<td>Polish I (A 1.1)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>S. Schaffner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch">www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch</a>).</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Credits: 2</td>
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<td>The course is planned as the first part of a two-semester crash course in Polish at level A1.1. The course covers the four core skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing. We focus on oral communicative skills as well as pronunciation and grammatical structures.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Target audience:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This is a course for beginners who have no prior knowledge of Polish. Therefore no diagnostic test is required.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students learn to master a set of basic situations in developing communication skills linked with every day life. Special attention will be given to features of academic culture.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coursebook</td>
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<td></td>
<td>HURRA!!! Po Polsku 1 (Małgorzata Malolepsza, Aneta Szymkiewicz, (ISBN 83-60229-00-7) Please have a look at the course descripton Polish I on the Language Center's website (<a href="http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch/angebot/kurse/index.php#kursangebot">www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch/angebot/kurse/index.php#kursangebot</a>) for further information concerning coursebook, CD and grammar to purchase. Participants will be expected to cover the costs of supplementary course handouts provided by the teacher.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The use of of the open-source Learning Management System OLAT will be part of the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Workload</td>
<td>Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0851-00L</td>
<td>Russian I (A1.1)</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>D. Henseler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0853-00L</td>
<td>Russian III (A2.1)</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>D. Henseler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0855-00L</td>
<td>Russian V (A2.2+)</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>D. Henseler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0861-00L</td>
<td>Arabic I (A1.1)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>4U</td>
<td>E. Youssef-Grob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0861-01L</td>
<td>Arabic I (A1.1)</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>3U</td>
<td>U. Gösken</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
This course is designed for students with a general interest in learning the modern Chinese language or students who are planning to study in China.

Objective
The course aims at promoting various everyday communication skills without neglecting their cultural context.

Content
Introduction to the modern standard Chinese language (Mandarin) and script, concentrating on basic vocabulary in Pinyin and Chinese characters, elementary grammar and conversation. The main focus will be on colloquial language.

Literature
Zhngguóhuà, shàngcè und Zhngguózì, shxi (Beijing, 2007 mit Audio CD).

851-0879-00L
Chinese III (A2.1) W 3 credits
Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch).

Abstract
Building on course Chinese II the students will learn to actively master a vocabulary of 300 words. In addition, the course will teach some of the basic grammatical patterns. Exercises in spoken Chinese covering a number of topics are also part of the course-work. The course aims to bring the participants up to level 2 of the new HSK (standardized international Chinese proficiency test).

Objective
The course has the following aims: the participants shall acquire an advanced competence in the field of speaking, listening, reading and writing. They will build up a number of key characters, so that 300 words should be actively mastered by the end of the semester. Exercises in basic grammatical forms shall give a first understanding of modern Chinese syntax. All the lessons will contain a fair share of conversational practice.

851-0866-02L
Arabic Reading Class (B1) W 2 credits
Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch).

Abstract
We read short easy or intermediate level texts in the Arabic original and discuss them in Arabic as far as possible. The texts may be literary or deal with simple scientific topics, giving at any rate insights into the culture and society of the Arabic world. Likewise, we shall practice and deepen the competences gained in the previous classes.

Objective
The goal is to attain level B1 of the CEF orally and in writing. The class is about acquiring competences needed to deal with literary and scientific texts as well as gaining grammatical and lexical competences on the basis of original texts. The discussion of texts in the original is designed to encourage oral competence, too.

851-0863-00L
Arabic III (A2.1) W 2 credits
Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch).

Abstract
This course forms the third semester of a five semesters' Arabic curriculum. We will work on the following topics: Talking about one's life, daily routines, comparisons, wishes, orders, events, preferences, furthermore, we will pay special attention to acquiring a basic vocabulary and work on the Arabic verbal system.

Objective
The participants are able to show a culturally and linguistically appropriate behavior in common situations of everyday life. They acquire a basic vocabulary and know the important verbal constructions (present and past tense, imperative, conjunctive).

Content
Die Verständigungsbedürfnisse, auf welche Übungsinhalte und -situationen abgestimmt sind, beziehen sich auf folgendes: aus dem Leben erzählten, Tagesablauf, Vergleiche, Wünsche, Befehle und Eventualitäten ausdrücken, Vorlieben angeben. Der Kurs wird mit einem Modul auf OLAT unterstützt.

851-0877-02L
Chinese I (A1.1) W 3 credits
Your course registration is only valid with a simultaneous online registration at the language center (www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch).

Abstract
This course is the third semester of a five semesters' Arabic curriculum. We will work on the following topics: Talking about one's life, daily routines, comparisons, wishes, orders, events, preferences, furthermore, we will pay special attention to acquiring a basic vocabulary and work on the Arabic verbal system.

Objective
The participants are able to behave adequately in regard to language and culture in simple, but important everyday situations. Learning and practicing vocabulary and grammar are tailor made to acquire sufficient confidence to meet elementary communication needs orally and in writing.

Content
The communicative needs which the practical contents and situations are designed to meet relate to: saying hello, asking about somebody's wellbeing, introducing each other, simple statements about objects and persons, asking for information and services. The participants are expected to do some of their homework on OLAT.

Lecture notes
All teaching material besides the reader will be distributed in the lessons and downloaded on OLAT.

Literature
Grundstufe
Landesspracheninstitut in der Ruhr-Universität Bochum

Prerequisites / notice
The course is open for students, post-graduate students and staff of both Zurich university and ETH without any knowledge of the Arabic language.

Jahr: 2011
Auflage: 3., völlig überarb. Aufl.

Prerequisites / notice
Course: Japanese III (A2.1)

Objective: The participants consolidate and broaden the basic knowledge of the modern colloquial language in Japan. One of the focuses is on the acquisition of speech methods for important everyday standard situations. At the same time the grammar knowledge will be repeated and broadened. Higher reading skills will also be strived for by learning approx. 60 new Kanji.

Content: Students will acquire the basic language skills needed for everyday life communicative interactions. The courses from Chinese I-IV have been successfully completed. Others should contact the instructor of the course beforehand.

Literature: Heinrich Reinfried, "Kompaktlehrgang Japanisch" (available at the beginning of the course, later by mail to reinfried@asiaintensiv.ch; also available in English: "Concise course in Japanese")

Prerequisites / notice: Vorausgesetzt wird der Besuch der Chinesisch I und II Kurse oder eine äquivalente Sprachkompetenz. Teilnehmende, welche die beiden ersten Kurse nicht besucht haben, werden gebeten, sich mit der Kursleiterin in Verbindung zu setzen.

851-0879-01L

Chinese V (A2.2+)

W 2 credits 2U Q. Hu

Objective: Building on the results of course Chinese V the students will learn a basic vocabulary of about 600 characters. Until the end of the course they will acquire the capacity not only to read but also to write these characters. The students will be familiarized with the new vocabulary through a number of exercises involving dialogues and short sentences. In addition, the competence in understanding spoken colloquial Chinese will also be trained.

Content: Students acquire the basic language skills needed for everyday life communicative interactions.

Literature: Heinrich Reinried, "Kompaktlehrgang Japanisch" (available at the beginning of the course, later by mail to reinfried@asiaintensiv.ch; also available in English: "Concise course in Japanese")

Prerequisites / notice: Vorausgesetzt wird der Besuch der Chinesisch I und II Kurse oder eine äquivalente Sprachkompetenz. Teilnehmende, welche die beiden ersten Kurse nicht besucht haben, werden gebeten, sich mit der Kursleiterin in Verbindung zu setzen.

851-0881-00L

Japanese I (A1.1)

W 3 credits 4U G. Gefter

Objective: Students acquire an advanced linguistic competence meeting the new standards set by Chinese as a Foreign Language (level B1). Members of the course will acquire an advanced linguistic competence meeting the new standards set by Chinese as a Foreign Language (level B1).

Content: Elementary introduction to the Japanese language. Students acquire the basic language skills needed for everyday life communicative interactions.

Literature: Heinrich Reinfried, "Kompaktlehrgang Japanisch" (available at the beginning of the course, later by mail to reinfried@asiaintensiv.ch; also available in English: "Concise course in Japanese")

Prerequisites / notice: Vorausgesetzt wird der Besuch der Chinesisch I und II Kurse oder eine äquivalente Sprachkompetenz. Teilnehmende, welche die beiden ersten Kurse nicht besucht haben, werden gebeten, sich mit der Kursleiterin in Verbindung zu setzen.

851-0881-01L

Japanese I (A1.1)

W 3 credits 4U I. Mosimann-Nakanishi

Objective: Students acquire an advanced linguistic competence meeting the new standards set by Chinese as a Foreign Language (level B1). Members of the course will acquire an advanced linguistic competence meeting the new standards set by Chinese as a Foreign Language (level B1).

Content: Elementary introduction to the Japanese language. Students acquire a basic vocabulary together with the most frequently used sentence structures, as well as the Hiragana and Katakana syllabaries. Reading and writing training includes use of the computer for Japanese text editing.

Literature: Heinrich Reinfried, "Kompaktlehrgang Japanisch" (available at the beginning of the course, later by mail to reinfried@asiaintensiv.ch; also available in English: "Concise course in Japanese")

Prerequisites / notice: Vorausgesetzt wird der Besuch der Chinesisch I und II Kurse oder eine äquivalente Sprachkompetenz. Teilnehmende, welche die beiden ersten Kurse nicht besucht haben, werden gebeten, sich mit der Kursleiterin in Verbindung zu setzen.

851-0883-00L

Japanese III (A2.1)

W 2 credits 2U I. Mosimann-Nakanishi

Objective: The participants consolidate and broaden the basic knowledge of the modern colloquial language in Japan. One of the focuses is on the acquisition of speech methods for important everyday standard situations. At the same time the grammar knowledge will be repeated and broadened. Higher reading skills will also be strived for by learning approx. 60 new Kanji.
### Lecture notes

We will be using this textbook: "Japanisch Intensiv Grundkurs", LSI, Buske Verlag.

### Content

**For details see [www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch](http://www.sprachenzentrum.uzh.ch)**

### 851-0882-02L  
**Japanese V: Readings in Modern Japanese (A2.2-B1)**  
**WS**  
2 credits  
2U  
G. Gefter

**Abstract**

The focus of this course is on the reading of challenging original texts from Japanese media and Japanese contemporary literature. The texts are analyzed and discussed in terms of their content and linguistic features.

**Objective**

By reading selected original texts, students learn strategies for reading texts analytically. The aim is that they are able to handle Japanese sources independently, using appropriate tools.

### 851-0890-00L  
**Reading Course Latin: Hannibal ad portas**  
**WS**  
2 credits  
2U  
C. Utzinger

**Abstract**

The general topic of the course is Hannibal. On the basis of didactically prepared texts written by various Latin authors (including Nepos, Livy) this enigmatic figure who stood before the gates of Rome in 215 BC is examined.

Students mostly prepare the texts at home for class discussion. Furthermore, important topics of basic grammar are reviewed (exercises).

**Objective**

Students gain an understanding of various aspects of a new topic and are able to analyse and contrast these aspects within a wider context.

Participants reactivate, review, and improve their language skills (vocabulary, morphology, morphosyntax) by applying these skills to texts and in exercises (translation competence, text analysis).

### 851-0900-01L  
**Norwegian I (University of Zürich)**  
W  
3 credits  
2U  
E. Berg

**Prerequisites / notice**

- European Global Scale grading: A2 (basic user)
- You are recommended to take part in the tutorial offered for this course.

### 851-0900-03L  
**Norwegian III (University of Zürich)**  
W  
3 credits  
2U  
E. Berg

**Abstract**

The third part of the Norwegian-course aims at a further development of your active and passive language competence. You will finish the textbook and round it off by an individual assignment on a Norwegian theme.

**Objective**

You will be reading Norwegian literature with ease and discussing various themes both in speech and in writing.

**Literature**


### 851-0900-04L  
**Norwegian IV (University of Zürich)**  
W  
3 credits  
2U  
E. Berg

**Abstract**

After completing the three semester basic course, the fourth semester will focus on active language competencies. Based on current topics in Norwegian media, you will practice reading, hearing, discussing and writing in Norwegian.

**Objective**

You will master the Norwegian language well enough to be able to discuss and write about complex matters.

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### GESS Compulsory Electives Course - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong></td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
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<td><strong>O</strong></td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>E-</strong></td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Z</strong></td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Dr</strong></td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  
Autumn Semester 2015  
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Understanding the educational sciences with relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences
- Understanding pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences
- Understanding findings relevant for education
- Getting information about recent literature on learning and instruction
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

Prerequisites / notice

Füreine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Understanding research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Understanding research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

Number of participants limited to 20.

The successful completion of both course no. 851-0240-00L "Menschliches Lernen (EW 1)" and course no. 851-0238-01L "Unterstützung und Diagnose von Wissenserwerbsprozessen (EW 3)" is a necessary prerequisite for this course.

Abstract

In teams of two, participants in this seminar conduct their own research project. Each team is advised by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. Basic conceptual and methodological issues are the topic of a series of plenary meetings; however, the major part of the work is done in small-group meetings with the advising researcher, and in self-directed research projects.

Objective

The course is targeted at advanced students who have taken an interest in gathering practical research experience in the field of Learning & Instruction. In teams of two, students conduct their own research projects (planning, conducting, analyzing, interpreting, and presenting research); thus, the course requires a high amount of self-directed working. Students are personally advised, and supported in their research project, by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. During the first half the semester, relevant methodological knowledge and skills are practiced during plenary meetings and in students’ independent reading (e.g. generating and testing research questions, designing experiments, and analyzing data in the field of Learning and Instruction).

Learning goals include:
- Participants can illustrate and explain basic methods and concepts for research in the fields of Learning and Instruction, e.g. with the help of practical examples.
- Participants can generate testable research questions for a topic relevant in the fields of Learning and Instruction.
- Participants can design and conduct a study that is relevant for answering their research question.
- Participants can summarize and evaluate the main results from a study in the field of learning and instruction, with regard to the research question being asked.

see Educational Science Teaching Diploma

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

Number of participants limited to 30.

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

Objective

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Understanding research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Understanding research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Understanding research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Understanding research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences
<table>
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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<td>651-4239-00L</td>
<td>Geography Didactics Geography I (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Vettiger-Gallusser</td>
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<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the</td>
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<td>September 1 to: <a href="mailto:barbara.vettiger@ife.uzh.ch">barbara.vettiger@ife.uzh.ch</a></td>
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<td>Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship</td>
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<td>Geography (651-4219-01L), Practice Lessons for</td>
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<td>subject teaching for high-school geography lessons.</td>
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<td>side of geography teaching. Participants look into</td>
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<td>- how to plan their teaching in the context of the</td>
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<td>valid curricula, including on an interdisciplinary</td>
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<td>- how geographical contents can be implemented in</td>
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<td>didactic and methodological terms so as to ensure</td>
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<td>that fundamental competences can be imparted to</td>
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<td>pupils (knowledge, skills, attitudes), with a view</td>
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<td>to university studies as well.</td>
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<td>- how to foster pupils in such a way that they can</td>
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<td>think independently in terms of spatial competence</td>
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<td>Thematische Schwerpunkte</td>
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<td>- Einführung in die Theorie der Geografiedidaktik.</td>
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<td>- Bildungsauftrag der Geografie an Mittelschulen.</td>
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<td>- Interesse der Lernenden am Geografieunterricht.</td>
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<td>- Unterrichtsgestaltung und -vorbereitung: Sachanalyse, lernzielorientierte Unterrichtsplanung; Didaktische Analyse; Einführung in die Gestaltung von Lernarrangements.</td>
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<td>- Mediendidaktik (Arbeiten mit Bildern und Karten).</td>
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<td>Planung einer Unterrichtseinheit (Struktur - Prozess - Verlauf).</td>
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<td>Lernformen</td>
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<td>Theoretische Konzepte werden präsentiert und an</td>
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<td>Beispielen diskutiert. Die Studierenden setzen sich</td>
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<td>mit Methoden auseinander (z.B. Lernpuzzle, Fallstudie</td>
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<td>sowie Sozial-und Aktionsformen) und reflektieren</td>
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<td>dabei ihre eigenen Schulerfahrungen im Fach.</td>
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<td>Unterlagen werden abgegeben.</td>
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<td>Weitere Literaturangaben auf Liste.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fachdidaktik I ist gleichzeitig mit dem</td>
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<td>Einführungspraktikum zu belegen.</td>
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<td>Sie gilt als Voraussetzung für Fachdidaktik II und III, sowie die FWV II und FWV III.</td>
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<td>Fachdidaktik II findet nur im Sommersemester statt.</td>
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<td>Fachdidaktik III kann parallel zur Fachdidaktik II im Sommersemester oder parallel zur FWV III (Ringvorlesung und FD-Seminar) im Herbstsemester belegt werden.</td>
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<td>651-4124-00L</td>
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<td>B. Vettiger-Gallusser</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Successful completion of Geography</td>
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<td>Didactics of Geography Teaching I, II, III, IV as</td>
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<td>well as FV I, II, III, Introductory Internship and</td>
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<td>Internship.</td>
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<td>Simultaneous enrolment in Examination Lessons</td>
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<td>Geography - course 651-2520-00L - is compulsory.</td>
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<td>Geprüft werden:</td>
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<td>Fähigkeit, Geografie-Unterricht mit Bezug zur eigenen Praxis kritisch und unter verschiedenen Blickwinkeln (inhaltslich, methodisch-didaktisch) zu betrachten. Lernarrangements mit Bezug zum heutigen Bildungs- und Schulfachverständnis zu gestalten und kritisch zu hinterfragen sowie deren möglichen/erzielten Wirkungen zu diskutieren und zu begründen; Unterrichtssituationen zu reflektieren und zu evaluieren.</td>
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<td>Unterragen aus der Fachdidaktischen Ausbildung</td>
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<td>Fachdidaktischer Text nach eigener Wahl</td>
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<td>Underlagen aus der Fachdidaktik</td>
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<td>Literaturrelsten aus der Fachdidaktiken Geographie I-III</td>
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<td>Die Fachdidaktik-Prüfung ist eine 15 minütige mündliche Prüfung. Sie findet am selben Tag wie die praktische Prüfung (2 Prüfungslektionen plus Kolloquium) statt.</td>
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<td>651-4120-00L</td>
<td>Geography Didactics IV: Mentored Project</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>B. Vettiger-Gallusser, S. Hesske</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: successful participation in Geography</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Didactics of Geography Teaching I+II+III (651-4239-00L, 651-2500-00L and 651-4118-00L).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mentorierte Arbeit mit Bezug zur Fachdidaktik</td>
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<td></td>
<td>selbständige, theoriegestützte Auseinandersetzung mit konkreter, praxisbezogener Fragestellung zum Geografieunterricht.</td>
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<td>selbständige, mentorierte Arbeit zu einem Thema aus der Fachdidaktik mit direktem Bezug zur Lehrpraxis im Fach Geografie (z.B. zu eigenen Übungslektionen oder Praktikum oder zur Unterrichtsforschung).</td>
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<td>Das Thema wird zu Beginn mit der Mentorin/ dem Mentor festgelegt.</td>
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<td>Frühstestal parallel zum Fachdidaktik-Modul III zu belegen (Pflicht für ETH-Studierende)</td>
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<td>651-4118-00L</td>
<td>Geography Didactics of Geography Teaching III</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Vettiger-Gallusser, University lecturers</td>
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<td>(University of Zurich)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Limited number of participants.</td>
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</table>
Prerequisites: successful participation in Geography Didactics of Geography Teaching I+II (651-4239-00L and 651-2500-00L).

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract
The Subject Didactics III course unit comprises two blocks: one "Specialisation" block with key subjects from courses I and II and a block on "Information technology in geography teaching" with specific applications.

Objective
In Subject Didactics III, students take a more in-depth, application-oriented look at geography. Students
- learn about the options for using ICT to design their geography teaching and also the integral furtherance of pupils' IT competence. They plan an IT lesson, hold it and then evaluate it.
- identify the opportunities and limits of illustrating their geography teaching with films, models and experiments.
- look into the significance of the subjective theories for learning success and failure and discuss tuition options for a concept change (geographical case studies).

Content
Inhalt
Fachdidaktik III Block "Vertiefung" (1/2 Semester)
- Planung von Unterrichtseinheiten.
Fachdidaktik III Block "ICT im Geografieunterricht" (1/2 Semester)
- Fachspezifische Einsatzmöglichkeiten, Unterrichtshilfen, konkrete Anwendungen und Resultate an Beispielen kritisch reflektieren.

Lernformen
Theoretische Konzepte werden vorgestellt und an typischen Beispielen aus der Praxis illustriert. Beispiele im IT- Bereich werden von Studierenden selbst erarbeitet ("Werkstatt"), präsentiert und diskutiert.

Lecture notes
Unterlagen werden abgegeben.

Literature
Weitere Literaturangaben.

Prerequisites / notice
Fachdidaktik III kann im Frühlingssemester parallel zu Fachdidaktik II besucht werden, aber erst nach Fachdidaktik I.

Professional Training in Geography

Professional Training (First Subject)

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-2519-01L</td>
<td>Introductory Internship (University of Zürich)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2P</td>
<td>B. Vettiger-Gallusser</td>
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<td>Geography (651-4219-01L), Practice Lessons for Didactics I an II (651-4219-02L) and Geography Didactics I (651-4239-00L) is compulsory.</td>
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Abstract
The Introductory Internship belongs to the practical expertise education of the teacher training for Upper Secondary Schools and must be completed at the beginning of studies.

Prerequisites / notice
The Introductory Internship can only be completed together with an accredited internship teacher of ETH Zurich (separate list).

| 651-2519-02L | Practice Lessons for Didactics I an II (University of | O    | 2    | 4P    | B. Vettiger-Gallusser |
|              | Zurich)                                                |      |      |       |                    |
|              | No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the    |      |      |       |                    |
|              | corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code:  |      |      |       |                    |
|              | 090BPU1                                                |      |      |       |                    |
|              | Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:                    |      |      |       |                    |
|              | http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html|      |      |       |                    |
|              | Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship      |      |      |       |                    |
|              | Geography (651-4219-01L), Practice Lessons for        |      |      |       |                    |
|              | Didactics I an II (651-4219-02L) and Geography Didactics |      |      |       |                    |
|              | I (651-4239-00L) is compulsory.                        |      |      |       |                    |

Abstract
The practice lessons help students to gain first experiences in teaching and to reflect the courses of the teacher training and didactics.

Accurate planning (preliminary discussion, written proposal) is an integral part of this course as well as a wrap-up.

Prerequisites / notice
The Introductory Internship can only be completed together with an accredited internship teacher of ETH Zurich (separate list).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>651-2517-00L</th>
<th>Teaching Internship Geography (University of Zürich)</th>
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<th>8</th>
<th>17P</th>
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Prerequisites: Successful completion of Educational Science and Subject Didactics in Geography (FD I, II, III) as well as Spec. Courses in Resp. Subj. w/ Educ. Focus & Further Subj. Didactics (FV I, II, III) plus completion of the introductory internships.
### Professional Training (Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure)

The programme "Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure" will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new

#### Abstract

The Teaching Internship takes place after successful completion of the didactics courses (I, II incl. practice lessons). The teaching internship takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching internship lasts a maximum of 10 weeks.

#### Prerequisites / notice

The Introductory Internship can only be completed together with an accredited internship teacher of ETH Zurich (separate list).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Objectives</th>
<th>Content</th>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-2520-01L</td>
<td><strong>Examination Lesson I Geography</strong>   Simultaneous enrolment in &quot;Examination Lesson II Geography&quot; (651-2520-02L) is compulsory.</td>
<td>- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle  - to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.  </td>
<td>Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel 14 Tage vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten sie Informationen über den Wissensstand der zu unterrichtenden Klasse und können sie vor dem Prüfungstermin besuchen. Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie spätestens 2 Tage vor der Prüfung (bis 18 Uhr) den beiden Prüfungsexpert(in).  Die gehaltene Lektion wird kriteri umsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/ der Kandidatin über die gehaltene Lektion im Rahmen eines Kolloquiums (15 min).  </td>
<td>Bitte bei der Prüfungsanmeldung den schriftlichen Nachweis erbringen, dass die ganze Ausbildung abgeschlossen ist.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>651-2520-02L</td>
<td><strong>Examination Lesson II Geography</strong>   Simultaneous enrolment in &quot;Examination Lesson I Geography&quot; (651-2520-01L) is compulsory.</td>
<td>- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle  - to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.  </td>
<td>Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel 14 Tage vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten sie Informationen über den Wissensstand der zu unterrichtenden Klasse und können sie vor dem Prüfungstermin besuchen. Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie spätestens 2 Tage vor der Prüfung (bis 18 Uhr) den beiden Prüfungsexpert(in).  Die gehaltene Lektion wird kriteri umsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/ der Kandidatin über die gehaltene Lektion im Rahmen eines Kolloquiums (15 min).  </td>
<td>Bitte bei der Prüfungsanmeldung den schriftlichen Nachweis erbringen, dass die ganze Ausbildung abgeschlossen ist.</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-4137-00L</td>
<td><strong>Professional Exercises (University of Zurich)</strong>   No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: 090BPPJ</td>
<td>- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.  - to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle  - to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.  </td>
<td>Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: <a href="http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html">http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html</a>  Only for Geography Teaching Diploma. Simultaneous enrolment in &quot;Teaching Internship Geography&quot; (651-2517-00L) is compulsory.  </td>
<td>Bitte bei der Prüfungsanmeldung den schriftlichen Nachweis erbringen, dass die ganze Ausbildung abgeschlossen ist.</td>
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#### Prerequisites / notice

#### Lecture notes

#### Literature


#### Notice

The programme "Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure" will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<td>2P</td>
<td>B. Vettiger-Gallusser</td>
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<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the</td>
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<td>In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.</td>
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<td>On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position</td>
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<td>- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle</td>
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<td>Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie spätestens 2 Tage vor der Prüfung (bis 18 Uhr) den beiden Prüfungsexperten ein.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle</td>
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<td>- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel 14 Tage vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten sie Informationen über den Wissensstand der zu unterrichtenden Klasse und können sie vor dem Prüfungstermin besuchen.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie spätestens 2 Tage vor der Prüfung (bis 18 Uhr) den beiden Prüfungsexperten ein.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Die gehaltene Lektion wird kriteriumsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/ der Kandidatin über die gehaltene Lektion im Rahmen eines Kolloquiums (15 min).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Bitte bei der Prüfungsanmeldung den schriftlichen Nachweis erbringen, dass die ganze Ausbildung abgeschlossen ist.</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-4239-00L</td>
<td>Geography Didactics Geography I (University of Zürich)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Vettiger-Gallusser</td>
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<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the</td>
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<td>corresponding module directly at UZH.</td>
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<td>Limited number of participants.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Please write an email for registration no later than September 1 to: <a href="mailto:barbara.vettiger@ife.uzh.ch">barbara.vettiger@ife.uzh.ch</a></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship</td>
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</table>
Abstract
The course introduces students to the practical side of geography teaching. Participants look into the understanding of this school subject over the course of time and learn:
- how to plan their teaching in the context of the valid curricula, including on an interdisciplinary basis.
- how geographical contents can be implemented in didactic and methodological terms so as to ensure that fundamental competences can be imparted to pupils (knowledge, skills, attitudes), with a view to university studies as well.
- how to foster pupils in such a way that they can think independently in terms of spatial competence and can act in a responsible manner.

Content
Thematische Schwerpunkte
- Einführung in die Theorie der Geografiendidaktik.
- Bildungsauftrag der Geografie an Mittelschulen.
- Interesse der Lernenden am Geogrfieunterricht.
- Unterrichtsgestaltung und -vorbereitung: Sachanalyse, lernzielorientierte Unterrichtsplanung; Didaktische Analyse; Einführung in die Gestaltung von Lernarrangements.
- Mediendidaktik (Arbeiten mit Bildern und Karten).
- Planung einer Unterrichtseinheit (Struktur - Prozess - Verlauf).

Lernformen
Theoretische Konzepte werden präsentiert und an Beispielen diskutiert. Die Studierenden setzen sich mit Methoden aktiv auseinander (z.B. Lernpuzzle, Fallstudie sowie Sozial- und Aktionsformen) und reflektieren dabei ihre eigenen Schülererfahrungen im Fach.

Lecture notes
Unterlagen werden abgegeben.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Fachdidaktik I ist gleichzeitig mit dem Einführungspraktikum zu belegen.
Sie gilt als Voraussetzung für Fachdidaktik II und III, sowie die FWV II und FWV III.
Fachdidaktik III kann parallel zur Fachdidaktik II im Sommersemester oder parallel zur FWV III (Ringvorlesung und FD-Seminar) im Herbstsemester belegt werden.


651-2521-00L Teaching Internship Geography
Prerequisites: successful participation in Geography Didactics I-III.

Teaching Internship Geography for Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure and Geography as Major Subject.

Abstract
In the final phase of their training, students have to apply and test the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired. They spend 3-5 weeks in an educational institution, during which time they observe 10 lessons and teach 30 lessons independently.

Objective
Die Studierenden können die Bedeutung von Unterrichtsthemen unter verschiedenen Blickwinkeln einschätzen. Sie kennen und beherrschen das unterrichtliche Handwerk. Sie können ein gegebenes Unterrichtsthema für eine Gruppe von Lernenden fachlich und didaktisch korrekt strukturieren und in eine adäquate Lernumgebung umsetzen. Es gelingt ihnen, die Balance zwischen Anleitung und Offenheit zu finden, sodass die Lernenden sowohl über den nötigen Freiraum wie über ausreichend Orientierung verfügen, um aktiv und effektiv flexibel nutbares (Fach-)Wissen zu erwerben.

Content


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-4237-01L</td>
<td>Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an O</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

It is recommended to attend the lecture series and seminar after Geography Didactics I - III.

Abstract
Current approaches to research which are of relevance to society are presented on the basis of examples and critically examined in respect of their significance for a high-school education in the subject of geography.

Objective
Students
- look at the subject knowledge in its full breadth, on the basis of current approaches to research and with the consideration of specific examples, thereby creating a specialised basis on which to critically examine specialist contents for the school subject of geography, as part of a general education, over the course of time.
- see whether and where current topics from the specialist subject (research) can be incorporated in secondary-school tuition.
- familiarise themselves with questions and forms of cognition-oriented, moderately constructivist tuition.
- can reflect on geography teaching in an aware and theory-based manner.
**Regional Geography: Lecture and Didactic Concept**

**Lecture notes**

- Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an O 
- Educational Focus Geography FVIII

**Content**

- In each lesson, the topics are selected and the literature compiled by the responsible lecturers.
- Current research topics relevant to society are presented and critically examined using examples.
- Participants critically examine regional geography in terms of subject knowledge and teaching in schools, and fachdidaktische Kenntnisse are necessary for successful completion of the Seminar.

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an O 
- Educational Focus Geography FVIII

- No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

**Lecture notes**

- Zu jeder Vorlesung werden Folien/ Unterlagen abgegeben.

**Literature**

- Wird von den jeweils verantwortlichen Dozierenden zusammengestellt.

**Current Approaches to Research**

- Regional geography observes delimited partial areas, mapped to different scales, considering thematic and exemplary aspects.
- Against this background, the module comprises two parts.
- A brief introduction to the methods of regional geography teaching is provided.
- Participants conduct a critical examination of regional geography in terms of subject knowledge and teaching in schools.
- Regional geography features in this form on a large number of geography syllabuses.

**Objective**

- Look at the subject knowledge in its full breadth, on the basis of current approaches to research and with the consideration of specific examples, thereby creating a specialised basis on which to critically examine specialist contents for the school subject of geography, as part of a general education, over the course of time.
- See whether and where current topics from the specialist subject (research) can be incorporated in secondary-school tuition.
- Familiarise themselves with questions and forms of cognition-oriented, moderately constructivist tuition.
- Reflect on geography teaching in an aware and theory-based manner.

**Content**

- Seminar:
  - Introduction to the topics from the perspective of the respective sub-discipline, didactic and pedagogical aspects.
  - Auseinandersetzung mit den fachlichen Aspekten (Kompetenzen, Fachwissen, Einstellungen), die insbesondere in der gymnasialen Ausbildung im Fach Geographie vermittelt werden sollen.

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an O 
- Educational Focus Geography FVIII

- No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

**Lecture notes**

- Zu jeder Seminarveranstaltung werden Folien/ Unterlagen abgegeben.

**Literature**

- Wird von den jeweils verantwortlichen Dozierenden zusammengestellt.

- These aspects are presented in the form of a lecture, with contributions from various lecturers from the UZH and ETHZ.

- The lecture series and seminar can only be attended after successful completion of Geography Didactics I.

- These proceedings must be attended simultaneously with the seminar 651-4237-01L FWV III with pedagogical focus: Ringvorlesung.

- A critical discussion and reflection of the specific meaning of the individual lecture contents is performed.

- Regional geography features in this form on a large number of geography syllabuses. Against this background, the module comprises two parts.
- Look at the subject knowledge in its full breadth, on the basis of current approaches to research and with the consideration of specific examples, thereby creating a specialised basis on which to critically examine specialist contents for the school subject of geography, as part of a general education, over the course of time.
- See whether and where current topics from the specialist subject (research) can be incorporated in secondary-school tuition.
- Familiarise themselves with questions and forms of cognition-oriented, moderately constructivist tuition.
- Reflect on geography teaching in an aware and theory-based manner.

**Objective**

- Look at the subject knowledge in its full breadth, on the basis of current approaches to research and with the consideration of specific examples, thereby creating a specialised basis on which to critically examine specialist contents for the school subject of geography, as part of a general education, over the course of time.
- See whether and where current topics from the specialist subject (research) can be incorporated in secondary-school tuition.
- Familiarise themselves with questions and forms of cognition-oriented, moderately constructivist tuition.
- Reflect on geography teaching in an aware and theory-based manner.

**Abstract**

- Participants conduct a critical examination of regional geography in terms of the understanding of the subject and teaching in schools, and its potential for substantiated tuition is established.

**Content**

- Regional geography observes delimited partial areas, mapped to different scales, considering thematic and exemplary aspects. Regional geography features in this form on a large number of geography syllabuses. Against this background, the module comprises two parts.
- A specialist lecture on the subject takes a specific regional example to highlight current, interdisciplinary topics and case studies. The aim here is to compile specialist contextual knowledge about a region. In an accompanying seminar, this contextual knowledge is then put in the correct practical form for teaching in a school, thus ensuring that the teachers are in a position to configure regional geography teaching that has been duly reflected on from the specialist-subject, didactic and pedagogical angle.

**Objective**

- Look at the subject knowledge in its full breadth, on the basis of current approaches to research and with the consideration of specific examples, thereby creating a specialised basis on which to critically examine specialist contents for the school subject of geography, as part of a general education, over the course of time.
- See whether and where current topics from the specialist subject (research) can be incorporated in secondary-school tuition.
- Familiarise themselves with questions and forms of cognition-oriented, moderately constructivist tuition.
- Reflect on geography teaching in an aware and theory-based manner.

**Content**

- Regional geography observes delimited partial areas, mapped to different scales, considering thematic and exemplary aspects. Regional geography features in this form on a large number of geography syllabuses. Against this background, the module comprises two parts. A specialist lecture on the subject takes a specific regional example to highlight current, interdisciplinary topics and case studies. The aim here is to compile specialist contextual knowledge about a region. In an accompanying seminar, this contextual knowledge is then put in the correct practical form for teaching in a school, thus ensuring that the teachers are in a position to configure regional geography teaching that has been duly reflected on from the specialist-subject, didactic and pedagogical angle.
Regional Geography: Lecture and Didactic Concept

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan (University of Zürich)</td>
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</table>

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: GEO784

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
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<tr>
<td>Regional geography observes delimited partial areas, mapped to different scales, considering thematic and exemplary aspects. Regional geography features in this form on a large number of geography syllabuses. Against this background, the module comprises two parts. A specialist lecture on the subject takes a specific regional example to highlight current, interdisciplinary topics and case studies. The aim here is to compile specialist contextual knowledge about a region. In an accompanying seminar, this contextual knowledge is then put in the correct practical form for teaching in a school, thus ensuring that the teachers are in a position to configure regional geography teaching that has been duly reflected on from the specialist-subject, didactic and pedagogical angle.</td>
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<th>Content</th>
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<tr>
<td>Participants conduct a critical examination of regional geography in terms of the understanding of the subject and teaching in schools, and its potential for substantiated tuition is established.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wird je nach regionalen Fokus zusammengestellt.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Content
- Vorlesung
  - Übersicht über Themen, die für eine Region typisch sind oder sich in einer Region abspielen (z. B. Arabische Halbinsel, Afrika südlich der Sahara, Asien)
  - Regionale Fallstudien mit interdisziplinärem Charakter
  - Differenzierte Auseinandersetzung mit kulturellen und politischen Fragen und Entwicklungen in einer Region
  - Erarbeiten von bedeutenden fachwissenschaftlichen Debatten zu einer Region

Seminar
- Regional-thematische Geografie versus traditionelle Länderkunde
- Geografisches Orientierungswissen: Stellenwert
- Werteerziehung und Interdisziplinarität im regionalgeografischen Kontext
- Didaktische Analyse und Planung regionalgeografischer Unterrichts: Von der Sachanalyse über den Einstieg bis zur Bewertung
- Methoden und Recherche in der Regionalgeografie

Lernformen
Fachwissenschaftliche Aspekte werden in der Form einer Vorlesung präsentiert. Die Studierenden vertiefen nach jeder Stunde die Inhalte und setzen diese im Hinblick auf die Schulpraxis um. Dabei wird ein elektronisches Lerntagebuch geführt und über eine Lernplattform über die schulpraktische Umsetzung reflektiert. Es werden auch Materialien zusammengestellt.

Lecture notes
Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature
Wird je nach regionalen Fokus zusammengestellt.

Compulsory Elective Courses
Further course offerings from the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".

see Compulsory Elective Courses Teaching Diploma

Additional Requirements (ETH-Masterstudents in ERDW and AC)

Part 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>651-2601-00L</td>
<td>Human Geography I: One Earth - Many Worlds (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
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<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: GEO972</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Imparting of research questions and basic principles in Human Geography</td>
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<td></td>
<td>To get an overview about basic research questions and principles of Human Geography</td>
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<td>(1) Society and space (2) Society and development (structure and dynamic of population, urbanisation, disparities (3) Society and natural environment (natural resources; food security, sustainability)</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-4121-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Cartography and Visualization (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. course moved to spring semester.</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-2338-00L</td>
<td>Remote Sensing and Geographic Information Science III (University of Zurich)</td>
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<td>5 credits</td>
<td>3U</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
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<td>Exercises to the course Introduction Remote Sensing.</td>
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Part 2

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<tr>
<td>651-4088-03L</td>
<td>Physical Geography III (Geomorphology and Glaciology) (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Das Modul bietet eine kurze Einführung in einige Komponenten und Prozesse des hydrologischen Kreislaufs. Dabei werden einzelne Wasserspeicher (Schnee-, Boden und Grundwasser) und Flüsse zwischen den Speichern (Verdunstung, Niederschlag und Abfluss) betrachtet. Übungen ergänzen die Vorlesung.</td>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-2613-00L</td>
<td>Humangeography III (Geographies of Difference) (Universität Zürich)</td>
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<td>1G+2S</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
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<td></td>
<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 646 of 1432
Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract

Teil GEO232.1: Das Seminar verfolgt das Ziel, ein tieferes Verständnis für sozialwissenschaftliche Grundlagen der Humangeographie zu gewinnen.

Objective

- Sie vertiefen ihre theoretischen, empirischen und methodischen Fähigkeiten in folgenden Themenbereichen:
  - Gesellschaft und Raum
  - Gesellschaft und Entwicklung
  - Gesellschaft und natürliche Umwelt/Ressourcen
  - Offenheit und Geschlossenheit in Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft
  - Chancen und Herausforderungen einer globalisierten Weltwirtschaft
- Sie sind in der Lage, Verknüpfungen zwischen grundlegenden sozial- und wirtschaftswissenschaftlichen Theorien und deren Konkretisierung in der Geographie herzustellen.
- Sie können die erwähnten Themen mit ausgewähltem Faktenwissen verknüpfen und diskutieren
- Sie schulen Ihre analytischen und theoretischen Fähigkeiten und können diese in Diskussionen einbringen
- Sie können die Relevanz von weiterführenden wissenschaftlichen Texten diskutieren und mit einem Ausgangstext verknüpfen
- Sie sind in der Lage, eine Diskussion über wissenschaftliche Themen zu strukturieren und - mit einfachen Moderationsmethoden - zu moderieren

Prerequisites / notice

Besuch von GEO122.

Geography Teaching Diploma - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## Geomatic Engineering and Planning Bachelor

### 1. Semester

#### First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0241-00L</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>M. Akveld</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Mathematical tools for the engineer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Mathematics as a tool to solve engineering problems. Mathematical formulation of technical and scientific problems.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Complex numbers. Calculus for functions of one variable with applications. Simple Mathematical models in engineering.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Die Vorlesung folgt weitgehend</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 401-0141-00L | Linear Algebra and Numerical Analysis | O    | 5    | 3V+1U | P. Grohs      |
| Abstract     | Introduction to Linear Algebra and Numerical Analysis with emphasis on both abstract concepts and algorithms. |      |      |       |               |
| Objective    | To acquire basic knowledge of Linear Algebra and Numerical Methods. Enhanced capability for abstract and algorithmic thinking based on mathematical concepts and models. Ability to select appropriate numerical linear algebra methods, to apply them properly and to implement them efficiently in MATLAB. |      |      |       |               |
| Lecture notes| Lecture Slides will be provided for Download. |      |      |       |               |
| Literature   | K. Nipp, D. Stoffer, Lineare Algebra, VdF Hochschulverlag ETH |      |      |       |               |

| 252-0845-00L | Computer Science I              | O    | 5    | 2V+2U | M. Hirt       |
| Abstract     | The course covers the basic concepts of computer programming. |      |      |       |               |
| Objective    | Basic understanding of programming concepts. Students will be able to write and read simple programs and to modify existing programs. Als Lernsprachen werden Pascal und Matlab verwendet. |      |      |       |               |
| Content      | Variablen, Typen, Kontrollanweisungen, Prozeduren und Funktionen, Scoping, Rekursion, dynamische Programmierung, vektorisierte Programmierung, Effizienz. |      |      |       |               |
| Lecture notes| Script and transparencies as well as additional material via Moodle. The transparencies will be provided via Moodle two days before the respective class. |      |      |       |               |

| 101-0031-01L | Systems Engineering             | O    | 4    | 3G    | B. T. Adey, C. Richmond |
| Abstract     | An introduction to system development, analysis and optimization, and decision making, with focus on linear programming, networks, formal methods and economic analysis. |      |      |       |               |
| Objective    | - to gain competency in methods used to plan and analyse systems - to gain the ability to formulate, analyse and solve complex problems - to gain competency in the methods used for the evaluation of multiple solutions |      |      |       |               |
| Content      | - Introduction  - System development  - System analysis  - Networks  - Decision theory  - Economic analysis  - Cost-benefit analysis |      |      |       |               |
| Lecture notes| Script and transparencies as well as additional material via Moodle. The transparencies will be provided via Moodle two days before the respective class. |      |      |       |               |

| 101-0031-02L | Business Administration         | O    | 2    | 2V    | J.P. Chardonnens |
| Abstract     | Remark: Students BSc Civil Engineering (StR2014) are not allowed to assign to 101-0031-02, but have to assign 101-0031-04 in spring semester (2. Sem.). |      |      |       |               |
| Objective    | Introduction to business administration Principles of accounting and financial management Costing systems by corporations Financial planning and capital budgeting of projects |      |      |       |               |
| Objective    | Prepare and analyze the financial statements of organizations Understand the major costing systems Perform some product calculations Establish budget and determine profitability of investment |      |      |       |               |
Overview in business administration

- Balance sheet, income statement
- Accounts, double-entry bookkeeping
- Year-end closing and financial statements

Management Accounting
- Full costing and marginal costing
- Product costing
- Management decisions

Financial Management
- Financial statement analysis
- Financial planning
- Investment decisions

651-0032-00L Geology and Petrography

Abstract
This course gives an overview of the basic concepts of geology and petrography and shows some links to the application of these concepts. The course consists of lectures and exercises in groups. The lectures cover all aspects of the dynamic earth, from the history of the earth, to the formation of rocks, mountains, and oceans, and the degradation processes shaping the uppermost earth's crust.

Objective
This course gives an overview of the basic concepts of geology and petrography and shows some links to the application of these concepts.

Content

Lecture notes
Übungen zum Gesteinsbestimmen und Lesen von geologischen, tektonischen und geotechnischen Karten, einfache Konstruktionen.

Literature
Press, F.; Siever, R.: Allgemeine Geologie, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg

701-0243-01L Biology III: Essentials of Ecology

Abstract
This lecture presents an introduction to ecology. It includes basic ecological concepts and the most important levels of complexity in ecological research. Ecological concepts are exemplified by using aquatic and terrestrial systems; corresponding methodological approaches are demonstrated. In a more applied part of the lecture threats to biodiversity and the appropriate management are discussed.

Objective
The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

Content
- Übersicht der aquatischen und terrestrischen Lebensräume mit ihren Bewohnern
- Einfluss von Umweltfaktoren (Temperatur, Strahlung, Wasser, Nährstoffe etc.) auf Organismen; Anpassung an bestimmte Umwelteinflüsse
- Populationsdynamik: Ursachen, Beschreibung, Vorhersage und Regulation
- Interaktionen zwischen Arten (Konkurrenz, Koexistenz, Prädation, Parasitismus, Nahrungsnetz)
- Lebensgemeinschaften: Struktur, Stabilität, Sukzession
- Ökosysteme: Kompartimente, Stoff- und Energieflusse
- Biodiversität: Variation, Ursachen, Gefährdung und Erhaltung
- Aktuelle Naturschutzprobleme und -massnahmen
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution

Lecture notes
Unterlagen, Vorlesungssolien und relevante Literatur sind in der Lehrdokumentenablage abrufbar. Die Unterlagen für die nächste Vorlesung stehen jeweils spätestens am Freitagmorgen zur Verfügung.

Literature
Generelle Ökologie:

Aquatische Ökologie:
Lampert & Sommer 1999. Limnökologie. Thieme, ca. Fr. 55.-;
Bohle 1995. Limnische Systeme. Springer, ca. Fr. 50.-

Naturschutzbiologie:

3. Semester

Complimentary Courses

Examination Block 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0023-01L</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>L. Degiorgi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course will cover the basic topics in Physics and will show/display/explain with a variety of experiments the most important physical effects. The course will address classical as well as modern physics, and the interplay between basic research and applications.

Objective

Content
- Thermodynamik: Temperatur und Wärme, Zustandsgleichungen, erster und zweiter Hauptsatz der Wärmelehre, Entropie, Transportvorgänge.
- Quantenphysik und Atomphysik.
- Schwingungen und Wellen:
- Grundlagen der speziellen Relativitätstheorie.

Lecture notes
Manuskript und Übungsbilder
### 103-0253-00L Geospatial Data Analysis

**Abstract**
This course provides basic knowledge on communication with spatial information by using plans and maps, about the most important design rules and production methods for map graphics.

**Objective**
The students acquire enhanced knowledge regarding the operating mode, the application and the limitations of modern geodetic standard tools and processing methods.

**Content**
Mathematical modeling of engineering problems, general adjustment, minimization principles, propagation of variances, uncertainty of measurements, dealing with heterogeneous measurement types, linear/non linear regression, autocorrelation and colocation.

**Lecture notes**
Parameter estimation and Adjustment
Philippe Limpach
General Adjustment and Collocation
Alain Geiger

**Prerequisites / notice**
Linear Algebra, Statistics

### 103-0214-00L Cartography I

**Abstract**
Basic knowhow about communication with spatial information by using plans and maps, about the most important design rules and production methods for map graphics.

**Objective**
Acquire basic knowhow about communication with spatial information by using plans and maps, about the most important design rules and production methods for map graphics. Ability to assess existing products with respect to their content-related and design quality. Ability to design proper plans and well designed legends for basic maps.

**Content**
Definitions "map" and "cartography", map types, current tasks and situation of cartography, map history, spatial reference systems, map projections, map conception and workflow planning, map design, analog and digital map production technology, prepress technology, printing technology, topographic maps, map critics.

**Lecture notes**
Will be distributed module by module

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Further information at http://www.karto.ethz.ch

### 103-0313-00L Planning I

**Abstract**
The lecture introduce into the main-features of spatial planning. Attended will be the themes planning as a national responsibility, instruments of spatial planning, techniques for problem-solutions in spatial planning and the swiss concept for regional planning.

**Objective**
To follow shortly; please note the German description.

**Content**
Einleitung - Was ist Raumplanung (Begriffe)
Die Raumplanung als staatliche Aufgabe - Raumordnungspolitik
Instrumente der Raumplanung (Richtplanung, Nutzungsplanung)
Problemlösungsverfahren in der Raumplanung - systemtechnisches Vorgehen
Das schweizerische Raumordnungskonzept
Der Schwerpunkt der Vorlesung liegt auf der Erläuterung der Raumplanung als Problemlösungsverfahren. Das dabei vermittelte theoretische Wissen wird direkt an einer konkreten, praxisorientierten Übungsaufgabe umgesetzt.

**Lecture notes**
Prof. Dr. W.A. Schmid et al. (2006, Stand 2011): Raumplanung GZ - Eine Einführung für Ingenieurstu-dierende. IRL-Institut, ETHZ

**Literature**
- Handouts of the lectures
- Exercise material
- Download: http://www.irl.ethz.ch/plus/education

**Literature**
- DISP (journal of the NSL-Network City and Landscape, ETHZ)
- Umweltverträglichkeitsprüfung, vdf, Zürich 1995
- Gatti-Sauter S., Graser B., Ringli H.: Kantonale Richtplanung in der Schweiz, vdf, Zürich 1985
- For further literature see the references/bibliography in the script.

### Examination Block 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0115-00L</td>
<td>Geodetic Metrology II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>A. Wiessler, G. Boffi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Advanced topics in geodetic metrology with focus on instrumental and methodic aspects for applications with higher accuracy demands.

**Objective**
The students acquire enhanced knowledge regarding the operating mode, the application and the limitations of modern geodetic standard instruments. They will be able to properly select, test and apply these instruments for geodetic tasks with higher accuracy requirements. They will get acquainted with the typical workflow from the preparation of the field works to the digital or plotted plan. Finally, the students will be introduced to specific geodetic tasks related to construction and civil engineering.

**Content**
- The geomatics workflow
- Propagation of light in the atmosphere
- The modern total station
- Terrestrial Laserscanning
- Digital levels
- Field tests
- Traverses
- Trigonometric leveling
- Precision leveling
- Route planning and transition curves
- Earthworks: Area and cubature

**Lecture notes**
The slides and documents for enhanced study and further reading will be provided online.

**Literature**

---

**Data:** 06.10.2018 12:57  
**Autumn Semester 2015**  
**Page 650 of 1432**
Abstract  Fundamentals of geoinformation technologies: spatial data modeling, metrics & topology, vector and raster data, thematic data, spatial queries and analysis, spatial databases; labs with GIS software

Objective  Knowing the fundamentals of geoinformation technologies for the realization, application and operation of geographic information systems in engineering projects.

Content  Einführung GIS & GIScience
Konzeptionelles Modell & Datenschema
Vektorgeometrie & Topologie
Rastergeometrie und -algebra
Thematische Daten
Räumliche Abfragen & Analysen
Geodatenbanken

Lecture notes  Vorlesungspräsentationen werden digital zur Verfügung gestellt.

Abstract

Objective
Overview over the entire spectrum of Higher Geodesy

Content
Actual methods of Higher Geodesy. Basics of Shape of the Earth: Geoid determination and deflection of the vertical. Introduction into the most important topics: Satellite Geodesy (GPS) and Navigation; Physical Geodesy and gravity field of the Earth; Astronomical Geodesy and Positioning; Mathematical Geodesy and basics of Geodynamics. Reference systems and applications in National and Global Geomatics.

Lecture notes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0435-01L</td>
<td>Land Management</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>G. Nussbaumer, F. Frei, M. Huhmann, R. Michelon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>First part: Spatial planning on the Commune level with focus on the special land use management Second part: land re-allocation as an instrument of spatial planning; specific explanations for land re-allocations in rural regions and in construction zones. Third part: land marketing; the view of investors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Getting knowledge in spatial planning and land re-allocation as an interactive process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PART 1: Spatial Planning and Special Land Use Management - Overview about Spatial Planning on the commune level - workflows and planning methods on the commune level - comprehension of the public - getting knowledge of the special land use management PART 2: Methods of Land Re-Allocation - Intensions and principles of land re-allocation - implementation of the land re-allocation - land re-allocation in construction zones - amelioration PART 3: Agricultural Planning Lecture notes Lecture notes Lecture notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Download: <a href="http://www.irt.ethz.ch/plus/education">http://www.irt.ethz.ch/plus/education</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-0515-00L</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Kersting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>General introduction to the development, the life cycle and the characteristics of projects. Introduction to, and experience with, the methods and tools to help with the preparation, evaluation, organisation, planning, controlling and completion of projects.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>To introduce the methods and tools of project management. To impart knowledge in the areas of project organisation and structure, project planning, resource management, project controlling and on team leadership and team work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- From strategic planning to implementation (Project phases, goals, constraints, and feasibility) - Project leadership (Leadership, Teams) - Project organization (Structure) - Project planning (Schedule, cost and resource planning) - Project controlling - Risk and Quality Management - Project completion Lecture notes Lecture notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-0415-01L</td>
<td>Railway Infrastructures</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>U. A. Weidmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Fundamentals of railroad technology and interactions between track and vehicles, network development and infrastructure planning, planning of rail infrastructure, planning and design of railway stations, construction and dimensioning of tracks, approval and beginning service on complex infrastructure facilities, special issues of maintenance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Teaches the basic principles of public transport network and topology design, geometrical design, dimensioning and construction as well as the maintenance of rail infrastructures. Teaches students to recognize the interactions between the infrastructure design and the production processes. Provides the background for Masters degree study.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1) Fundamentals: Infrastructures of public transport systems; interaction between track and vehicles; passengers and goods as infrastructure users; management and financing of networks; railway standards and norms. (2) Infrastructure planning: Planning processes and decision levels in network development and infrastructure planning, planning of railway tracks and rail topologies; planning of the passenger parts of stations. (3) Infrastructure design: Fundamentals of the layout of a line; track geometry; switches and crossings; design of station platforms. (4) Construction of railway infrastructures: Assembly and evolution of the railway track; elements of the railway track; dimensioning of the track; track stability. (5) Approval and beginning service on complex infrastructure facilities: Definitions and limitations; fundamentals of the legal situation; test and approval processes; processes of putting railway systems into operation. (6) Maintenance of railway infrastructures: Fundamentals of infrastructure maintenance; kinds of deprecations; supervision methods; steps of infrastructure maintenance; estimation of maintenance need; methods to minimize maintenance costs. Lecture notes Lecture notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0245-01L</td>
<td>Thematic Cartography</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Hurni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Thematic map types (focus on quantitative information), analysis of themes and application, base maps, generalisation of the most important thematic map types. Ability to design adequate thematic maps from statistical data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Elective Blocks
Elective Block: GIS, Photogrammetry and Cartography

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0245-01L</td>
<td>Thematic Cartography</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Hurni</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ausgewählte Literatur wird am Anfang der Vorlesung vorgestellt.

Die Lehrveranstaltung gibt einen Einblick in die heutige Erdbeobachtung mit dem folgenden skizzierten Inhalt:

- Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS) in deutsch
- Einführung in die Techniken und Methoden zur Bestimmung von Umweltparametern
- Fundamentals of image acquisition
- Linear combinations of the original observations
- Error sources: satellite orbits and clocks, tropospheric and ionospheric refraction, antenna phase centers, relativistic effects, multipath and measurement noise.
- Observation techniques and ambiguity resolution.
- Reference station networks and services. Many examples of applications.
- Practical and computational exercises for the recording and analysis of GNSS measurements.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisite: Cartography Introduction

Further information at http://www.karto.ethz.ch

▌▌▌ Elective Block: Geodesy and Geodetic Metrology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0125-00L</td>
<td>Geodetic Networks and Parameter Estimation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Guillaume</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course provides knowledge for parameter estimation and data analysis in geodetic networks. The necessary mathematical and statistical methods are explained and applied by means of concrete examples.

Objective

The students are able to plan, pre-analyse and perform analysis of geodetic networks for practical problems. They are able to understand and develop geodetic software.

Content

Refreshment of statistical and probabilistic basics (simulations with random number generators, correlated random noise, empirical density and distribution functions, hypothesis tests), 2D -1 and 3D terrestrial and satellite based observation equations, coordinate transformation (Helmert, affine), geodetic datum problem (free networks, stochastic, semi-automatic), deformation measurements (congruence test, S-transformations).

Prerequisites / notice

Linear algebra, statistic and probability, geoprocessing and parameter estimation, geodetic metrology

▌▌▌ Elective Block: Spatial Development and Environmental Planning

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0315-03L</td>
<td>Planning III</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Grêt-Regamey, U. Wissen Hayek</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ECTS
Independent development of a basis for decision-making and preparation of specific project documents in the context of practical spatial and environmental problems.

Objective
The students know different GIS-based techniques and methods for analysis of landscape and urban areas as well as GIS-based process models and can implement these for quantifying urban qualities in planning processes.

Content
Current topics from planning practice lead to a practical task in the context of sustainable urban development. A systematic approach of choosing suitable planning and analysis methods is shown and implemented on a concrete project. The results of the GIS-based analysis serve for developing possible solutions. Different alternatives are evaluated with selected indicators and discussed.

Lecture notes
No script. Handouts will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice
GIS-skills would be advantageous.

Elective Block: Transport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0647-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Optimization</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>R. Zenklusen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Objective
The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to solve linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.

Content
Topics covered in this course include:
- Linear programming (simplex method, duality theory, shadow prices, ...).
- Basic combinatorial optimization problems (spanning trees, network flows, knapsack problem, ...).

Literature
Information about relevant literature will be given in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
This course is meant for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.

363-0503-00L | Principles of Microeconomics | W    | 3 credits | 2G | M. Filippi |

Objective
The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics.

Abstract
The course includes the following main topics:

- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.

Literature
The book can also be used for the course "Principles of Macroeconomics" (Sturm)

Recommended:

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BAUG

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETUZH

Electives

The entire course programs of ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich are open to the students to individual selection.

List of Electives Recommended by the Degree Programme

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-1425-00L</td>
<td>Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U+1A</td>
<td>B. Gärtner, M. Hoffmann, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Geometric structures are useful in many areas, and there is a need to understand their structural properties, and to work with them algorithmically. The lecture addresses theoretical foundations concerning geometric structures. Central objects of interest are triangulations. We study combinatorial (Does a certain object exist?) and algorithmic questions (Can we find a certain object efficiently?)

Objective
The goal is to make students familiar with fundamental concepts, techniques and results in combinatorial and computational geometry, so as to enable them to model, analyze, and solve theoretical and practical problems in the area in and various application domains. In particular, we want to prepare students for conducting independent research, for instance, within the scope of a thesis project.

Content
Planar and geometric graphs, embeddings and their representation (Whitney's Theorem, canonical orderings, DCEL), polygon triangulations and the art gallery theorem, convexity in Rd, planar convex hull algorithms (Jarvis Wrap, Graham Scan, Chan's Algorithm), point set triangulations, Delaunay triangulations (Lawson flips, lifting map, randomized incremental construction), Voronoi diagrams, the Crossing Lemma and incidence bounds, line arrangements (duality, Zone Theorem, ham-sandwich cuts), 3-SUM hardness, counting planar triangulations.

Lecture notes
Yes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: The course assumes basic knowledge of discrete mathematics and algorithms, as supplied in the first semesters of Bachelor Studies at ETH.

Outlook: In the following spring semester there is a seminar "Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms" that builds on this course. There are ample possibilities for Semester-, Bachelor- and Master Thesis projects in the area.
### Bachelor Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0006-00L</td>
<td>Bachelor's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>20D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The Bachelor Programme concludes with the Bachelor Thesis. This project is supervised by a professor. Writing up the Bachelor Thesis encourages students to show independence and to produce structured work.

**Objective**

Encourages students to show independence, to produce scientifically structured work and to apply engineering working methods.

**Content**

The content base upon the fundamentals of the Bachelor Programme. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks. The thesis consists of both a written report and an oral presentation.

---

**Geomatic Engineering and Planning Bachelor - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.**

---

**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
Geomatic Engineering Master

► Major Courses

★★ Major in Engineering Geodesy and Photogrammetry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0287-00L</td>
<td>Image Interpretation</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>K. Schindler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to interactive, semi-automatic and automatic methods for image interpretation; methodological aspects of computer-assisted remote sensing, including semantic image classification and segmentation; detection and extraction of individual objects; estimation of physical parameters.

Objective
Understanding the tasks, problems, and applications of image interpretation; basic introduction of computational methods for image-based classification and parameter estimation (clustering, classification, regression), with focus on remote sensing.

Content
Image (and point-cloud) interpretation tasks: semantic classification (e.g. land-cover mapping), physical parameter estimation (e.g. forest biomass), object extraction (e.g. roads, buildings), visual driver assistance; image coding and features; probabilistic inference, generative and discriminative models; clustering and segmentation; continuous parameter estimation, regression; classification and labeling; atmospheric influences in satellite remote sensing.

Literature
C. Bishop: Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning

Prerequisites / notice
basics of probability theory and statistics; basics of image processing; elementary programming skills (Matlab);

| 103-0137-00L | Engineering Geodesy      | O    | 4 credits | 3G | A. Wieser, M. Frukacz |

Abstract
Introduction to Engineering Geodesy: methods, instruments, and applications.

Objective
The students will be introduced to the methods, instruments and applications in Engineering Geodesy with a focus on end-to-end quality assessment, sensor and multi-sensor-systems, setting out, and monitoring of engineering objects. They will be able to acquire enhanced knowledge and fundamental competences in high-precision angle, distance and height measurements. They will be introduced to aspects of interdisciplinary work in particular related to construction processes and civil engineering.

Content
- Introduction: Definition, methods, and tasks
  - Planning and realizing geodetic networks
  - High precision distance, angle and height measurements
  - Sensors and multi-sensor-systems
  - Calibration and testing
  - Engineering Geodesy in construction above and below ground
  - Tunnel surveying
  - Building Information Modeling (BIM)
  - Deformation monitoring: Models, methods, and applications

Lecture notes
The slides and additional documents will be provided in electronic form.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamental knowledge in geodetic metrology (applied geodesy), physical geodesy, reference systems, GNSS and parameter estimation is required for this course. This knowledge can for instance been acquired within the appropriate courses of the bachelor studies in Geomatics and Planning.

| 103-0137-00L | Engineering Geodesy      | O    | 3 credits | 2P | K. Schindler, J. D. Wegner |

Abstract
Introduction to Engineering Geodesy: methods, instruments, and applications.

Objective
The aim of the course is to get to know the methods and practice of close-range photogrammetric reconstruction, and an in-depth understanding of selected topics in modern close-range photogrammetry and computer vision.

Content
This course builds in part on the courses "Photogrammetrie", "Bildverarbeitung" and "Photogrammetrie II" from the Bachelor program. It focusses on the particular challenges of automated close-range photogrammetry.

Lecture notes
Presentation slides, necessary publications and complementary learning materials will be provided through a dedicated course web-site.

Literature
Recommended textbooks:
- T. Luhmann. Nahbereichsphotogrammetrie (also available in English )
- R. Hartley and A. Zisserman. Multi-view geometry in computer vision
- R. Szeliski. Computer Vision

Prerequisites / notice
A recommended prerequisite for this course are the Bachelor courses "Photogrammetrie", "Bildverarbeitung" and "Photogrammetrie II". If you have not passed them, please contact the main lecturer of the course before enrolling. The course will include both practical work with commercial software, and programming in Matlab.

| 103-0767-00L | Engineering Geodesy Lab   | W    | 4 credits | 3P | A. Wieser, S. Conzett |

Abstract
Development of concepts and solutions for challenging tasks in Engineering Geodesy using real-world examples

Objective
The students learn to develop, assess and realize concepts and solutions for real-world problems in Engineering Geodesy. They advance the knowledge and skills which they have acquired in relation with geodetic metrology, engineering geodesy. They establish links between these subjects. Particular attention is paid to the selection of appropriate measurement and data processing methods, end-to-end quality control, fulfillment of non-technical criteria, and to the documentation of the work.

Content
Actual real-world problems are chosen for this lab depending on the number, background and experience of the students. If possible the problems are chosen in connection with current research projects within the Geosensors and Engineering Geodesy Group. Examples of such problems are:
- high-precision transfer of coordinates and orientation through a long vertical shaft
- monitoring of the deformation of an ice-palace
- development of a 2D-machine-control-and guidance system
- bridge vibration monitoring

Lecture notes
Publications and documents are made available as needed depending on the selected tasks.
Learn to solve engineering problems with modern methods of parameter estimation in a real-world scenario.

The course should provide an understanding of SAR techniques and the use of the imaging tools for bio/geophysical parameter estimation.

The students will get an understanding of the nature, role and importance of cadastral systems and related concepts such as land administration, land registration and spatial data infrastructures (SDIs). The Swiss cadastral system as well as a range of international approaches both in developed and developing countries will be reviewed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0787-00L</td>
<td>Project Parameter Estimation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>A. Wieser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102-0617-00L</td>
<td>Basics and Principles of Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>I. Hajnsek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0724-00L</td>
<td>Property Law for Geometers: Land Registry and Geoinformation Law</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Huser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0687-00L</td>
<td>Cadastral Systems</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>D. M. Steudler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Successful participation in the lab requires knowledge and experiences conveyed within the related course "Engineering Geodesy". Students who have not already passed that course and who are not participating in that course will only be admitted to the lab after discussion with the instructors.

If the timetable of the participants allows it, the 3-hourly lab units will partially be combined to individual full-time units.

**Objective**
- Solve engineering problems with modern methods of parameter estimation for network adjustment in a real-world scenario; choosing adequate mathematical models, suitable data-flow and performing software.
- Learn to solve engineering problems with modern methods of parameter estimation in a real-world scenario.
- Analysis of the given problem, selection of effective mathematical models, use of appropriate software.
- Assignment of tasks; selected documentation

**Content**
1. Introduction into SAR basics and principles
2. Introduction into electromagnetic wave theory
3. Introduction into scattering theory and decomposition techniques
4. Introduction into SAR interferometry
5. Introduction into polarimetric SAR interferometry
6. Introduction into bio/geophysical parameter estimation (classification/segmentation, soil moisture estimation, earth quakes and volcanoes monitoring, forest height inversion, wood biomass estimation etc.)

**Literature**
- Still complete literature listing will be provided during the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
This course in combination with 102-0627-00-G: Applied Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Parameter Estimation is providing a profound basis for independent data analysis. It is recommended to take both courses together.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
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- Assignment of tasks; selected documentation

**Content**
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**Literature**

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- Assignment of tasks; selected documentation

**Content**
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**Literature**
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**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Successful participation in the lab requires knowledge and experiences conveyed within the related course "Engineering Geodesy". Students who have not already passed that course and who are not participating in that course will only be admitted to the lab after discussion with the instructors.

If the timetable of the participants allows it, the 3-hourly lab units will partially be combined to individual full-time units.
Origin and purposes of cadastral systems
Importance of documentation
Basic concepts of cadastral systems (real estate, legal basis, conceptual principles, property-ownership, property types)
Swiss cadastral system:
- legal basis
- organization
- technical elements
- methods of data acquisition and maintenance
- profession
- quality assurance
Digital revolution, access to data
Benchmarking and evaluation of cadastral systems
International trends, developments and initiatives

Lecture notes
see: http://www.geo21.ch/ethz/

Literature

see also: http://www.geo21.ch/ethz/

263-5902-00L Computer Vision W 6 credits 3V+1U+1A M. Pollefeys, L. Van Gool
Abstract
The goal of this course is to provide students with a good understanding of computer vision and image analysis techniques. The main concepts and techniques will be studied in depth and practical algorithms and approaches will be discussed and explored through the exercises.
Objective
The objectives of this course are:
1. To introduce the fundamental problems of computer vision.
2. To introduce the main concepts and techniques used to solve those.
3. To enable participants to implement solutions for reasonably complex problems.
4. To enable participants to make sense of the computer vision literature.
Content
Camera models and calibration, invariant features, Multiple-view geometry, Model fitting, Stereo Matching, Segmentation, 2D Shape matching, Shape from Silhouettes, Optical flow, Structure from motion, Tracking, Object recognition, Object category recognition
Prerequisites / notice
It is recommended that students have taken the Visual Computing lecture or a similar course introducing basic image processing concepts before taking this course.

Major in Space Geodesy and Navigation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0187-01L</td>
<td>Space Geodesy</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>M. Rothacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Understanding the major observation techniques in space geodesy as modern methods applied in Earth system monitoring (geometry, rotation and gravity field of the Earth and the atmosphere), in national surveying and navigation.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Overview of GPS, VLBI, Satellite and Lunar Laser Ranging (SLR/LLR), Satellite Radar Altimetry with the basic principles, the instruments and observation equations. Modelling of the station motions and the estimation of station coordinates. Basics of wave propagation in the atmosphere. Signal propagation in the ionosphere and troposphere for the different observation techniques and the determination of atmospheric parameters. Equation of motion of the unperturbed and perturbed satellite orbit. Osculating and mean orbital elements. General and special perturbation theory and the determination of satellite orbits.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Script M. Rothacher &quot;Space Geodesy&quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>103-0657-01L</td>
<td>Signal Processing, Modeling, Inversion</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Geiger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Timeseries analysis, orthogonal decomposition, Interpretation of measurements, Parameter estimation and Inversion of analytical and voxel-type models</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are able to analyse data in view of specific scientific questions and interpretations. They have basic methodologies at hand to mathematically formulate engineering and scientific problems. Students know methodologies and basic methodologies in order to be able to further study the expert literature.</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Timeseries analysis, fourier transformation, DFT, auto-, crosscorrelation, ARMA Interpretation of measurements, Parameter estimation and Inversion of analytical and voxel-type models, resolution, uncertainties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Geoprocessing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Courses corresponding to: Analysis I+II, Geoprocessing and Parameter estimation, Linear Algebra I</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Geiger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0627-00L</td>
<td>Astro and Gravity Lab</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td>S. Guillaume, C. Hollenstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Knowledge of up-to-date astro-geodetic methods aiming at the determination of the direction of the local plumb line in terms of astronomical latitude and longitude.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Knowledge of the astro-geodetic methods aiming at the determination of the direction of the local plumb line in terms of astronomical latitude and longitude.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Earth- and space fixed coordinate systems and their changes in time, basic astronomical calculation procedures, time scales, time keeping, transformations, star catalogues, computation of precise apparent places, relevant methods for the determination of latitude/longitude, CCD technique and astrometry, application of deflections of the vertical as regards the geoid determination.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>div. sources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>additional literature will be distributed during lectures</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The lectures will be given in English in case of need</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0787-00L</td>
<td>Project Parameter Estimation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Wieser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Solving engineering problems with modern methods of parameter estimation for network adjustment in a real-world scenario; choosing adequate mathematical models, suitable data-flow and performing software</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Learn to solve engineering problems with modern methods of parameter estimation in a real-world scenario.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Analysis of the given problem, selection of effective mathematical models, use of appropriate software.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 102-0617-00L Basics and Principles of Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Applications

**Abstract**
The course will provide the basics and principles of Radar Remote Sensing (specifically Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR)) and its imaging techniques for the use of environmental parameter estimation.

**Objective**
The course should provide an understanding of SAR techniques and the use of the imaging tools for bio/geophysical parameter estimation. At the end of the course the student has the understanding of:
1. SAR basics and principles,
2. SAR polarimetry,
3. SAR interferometry and
4. environmental parameter estimation from multi-parametric SAR data

**Content**
The course is giving an introduction into SAR techniques, the interpretation of SAR imaging responses and the use of SAR for different environmental applications. The outline of the course is the following:
1. Introduction into SAR basics and principles
2. Introduction into electromagnetic wave theory
3. Introduction into scattering theory and decomposition techniques
4. Introduction into SAR interferometry
5. Introduction into polarimetric SAR interferometry
6. Introduction into bio/geophysical parameter estimation (classification/segmentation, soil moisture estimation, earthquake and volcano monitoring, forest height inversion, wood biomass estimation etc.)

**Lecture notes**
Handouts for each topic will be provided.

**Literature**
First readings for the course:

Complete literature listing will be provided during the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
This course in combination with 102-0627-00: Applied Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Parameter Estimation is providing a profound basis for independent data analysis. It is recommended to take both courses together.

### 103-0687-00L Cadastral Systems

**Abstract**
Nature, role and importance of cadastral systems and related concepts such as land administration, land registration and spatial data infrastructures (SDIs).

**Objective**
The students will get an understanding of the nature, role and importance of cadastral systems and related concepts such as land administration, land registration and spatial data infrastructures (SDIs). The Swiss cadastral system as well as a range of international approaches both in developed and developing countries will be reviewed.

**Content**
Origins and purposes of cadastral systems
- Importance of documentation
- Basic concepts of cadastral systems (real estate, legal basis, conceptual principles, property-ownership, property types)
- Swiss cadastral system:
  - legal basis
  - organization
  - technical elements
  - methods of data acquisition and maintenance
  - profession
  - quality assurance
- Digital revolution, access to data
- Benchmarking and evaluation of cadastral systems
- International trends, developments and initiatives

**Lecture notes**
see: http://www.geo21.ch/ethz/

**Literature**

see also: http://www.geo21.ch/ethz/

### 851-0724-00L Property Law for Geometers: Land Registry and Geoinformation Law

**Abstract**
Fundamental concepts of Land Register Law and Land Surveying Law (substantive and procedural rules of Land Register Law, the parts and the relevance of the Land Register, process of registration with the Land Register, legal problems of land surveying, reform of the official land surveying).

**Objective**
Overview of the legal norms of land registry and surveying law.

**Content**
Basic principles of material and formal land registry law, components of the land register, consequences of the land register, the registration process, legal problems of surveying, reform of official surveying, liability of the geometer. The lecture unit is carried out within a frame of 8 sessions (2 hours): the first hour of each is given in the form of a lecture, the second in the form of a case-study.

**Lecture notes**
Abgegebene Unterlagen: Skript in digitaler Form

**Literature**
- Meinrad Huser, Schweizerisches Vermessungsrecht, unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Geoinformationsrechts und des Grundbuchrechts, Beiträge aus dem Institut für schweizerisches und internationales Baurecht der Universität Freiburg/Schweiz, Zürich 2014
- Meinrad Huser, Geo-Informationrecht, Rechtlicher Rahmen für Geographische Informationssysteme, Zürich 2005
- Dieter Zobl, Grundbuchrecht, Zürich 1999
- Meinrad Huser, Darstellung von Grenzen zur Sicherung dinglicher Rechte, in ZBGR 2013, 238 ff.
- Meinrad Huser, Datenschutz bei Geodaten

**Prerequisites / notice**
Requirements: Property Law (12-722)

### 651-4016-00L Geophysical Geodesy

**Abstract**
The course is an introduction to the concepts of geodesy applied to the seismic cycle and to the monitoring of ground deformation.
Objective
a) Students are introduced to various geodetic techniques and to their most famous applications in Earth Sciences;
b) Students are able to independently conceptualize 1) the inter seismic strain accumulation for an earthquake and 2) inflation of a spherical reservoir (i.e. magma chamber of a volcano) or 3) water level change within aquifer.
c) Students are then introduced to news techniques linking seismology and geodesy.

Content
1. Plate Tectonics before Space Geodesy.
2. Space geodetic techniques (VBLI, gravity, etc.)
4. The seismic cycle monitoring (Moment release, seismology, Stress transfer)
5. Presentation of GPS and Applications 1 (positioning, rigid plate motions)
6. GPS networks in the world. Development of tectonic geodesy and Applications 2 (Practical on inter-seismic deformation)
7. Presentation of InSAR, psSAR, etc. Applications to earthquake. Post-seismic deformation.
8. GPS and deformation related to volcanoes (Practical on Mogi source)
9. GPS, Strain, Stress and Plate motion.
10. InSAR applied to subsidence and small deformation.
11. Troposphere sounding. Accuracies of GPS and InSAR.
12. GPS and geodynamics
13. Future of GPS. Future of InSAR.
14. GPS and normal modes?

Lecture notes
Slides. Script in English is planned. PDF of articles cited.

Prerequisites / notice
Geology and Geophysics equivalent to Bachelor program at ETH
Math of Bachelor program at ETH

Literature
See webpage

Prerequisites / notice
Pre-Requisite:
Higher Geodesy Basics; Physical Geodesy and Geodynamics I; Seismotectonics

The grading is based on participation, homework sets, and a final oral presentation. There is no final exam.

Major in GIS and Cartography

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0227-00L</td>
<td>Cartography III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>L. Hurni</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Basic methods, technol.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>Gain knowledge about</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
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</table>

| 103-0237-00L | GIS III                | O    | 5    | 3G    | P. Kiefer, S. Scheider |
| Abstract     | The course deals with |      |      |       |                    |
| Objective    | advanced topics in GIS |      |      |       |                    |
| Content      | Web Services (WMS)    |      |      |       |                    |
| Literature   | no script             |      |      |       |                    |

| 103-0747-00L | Cartography Lab        | W    | 6    | 13A   | L. Hurni           |
| Abstract     | Independent practical  |      |      |       |                    |
| Objective    | work in cartography    |      |      |       |                    |
| Content      | Choice of theme upon   |      |      |       |                    |
| Prerequisites/notice | German or English |      |      |       |                    |

| 103-0687-00L | Cadastral Systems     | W    | 2    | 2G    | D. M. Steudler     |
| Abstract     | Nature, role and      |      |      |       |                    |
| Objective    | importance of cadastral |      |      |       |                    |
| Prerequisites/notice | Nature, role and      |      |      |       |                    |
| Notice       | importance of cadastral |      |      |       |                    |

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Kartografie I; Thematische Kartografie

Lecture notes

References:
A possible topic is the design and programming of a bicycle information system that provides the following data sets as a service:

- Bicycle parking spots
- Bicycle Pump Station
- Real-time data "Rent-a-bike"
- Routing-Service

The application makes use of the Zurich open dataset and is integrated into the Zurich Open Data community. A possible topic is given below but students may choose their own topic(s). The only requirement is that the data is freely available and part of the Zurich Open Data.

See: https://www.stadt-zuerich.ch/portal/de/index/ogd/daten.html

Requirements: Successful bachelor lecture GIS II
R is one of the most popular statistical open-source software for data analysis and data modeling. It has proved very useful for a variety of tasks commonly faced by planners, such as data preparation, exploratory analysis, model estimation or graphical display. R is also a programming language providing users with a more flexible and powerful tool for solving more complex problems. Since R is a command-line software, that is, one has to type in text commands at a prompt, rather than just clicking menus and buttons, students will also learn how to write their own functions.

The lecture consists of several modules. The main focus of the lecture is on site and project development questions in relation to recycling of industrial wasteland. A semester exercise covers a specific major project and serves as the semester grade (project report and presentation).

The contents of the course will be illustrated in the associated lecture 103-0347-01 U (Landscape Planning and Environmental Systems (exercises)). An combination of courses is recommended.

**Major in Planning**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0347-00L</td>
<td>Landscape Planning and Environmental Systems</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Grêt-Regamey</td>
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</table>

Only for master students, otherwise a special permission by the lecturers is required.

**Abstract**

In the course, methods for the identification and measurement of landscape characteristics, as well as measures and implementation of landscape planning are taught. Landscape planning is put into the context of the environmental systems (soil, water, air, climate, flora and fauna) and discussed with regard to socio-political questions of the future.

**Objective**

The aims of this course are:
1) To illustrate the concept of landscape planning, the economic relevance of landscape and nature in the context of the environmental systems (soil, water, air, climate, flora and fauna).
2) To show landscape planning as an integral information system for the coordination of different instruments by illustrating the aims, methods, instruments and their functions in landscape planning.
3) To show the importance of ecosystem services.
4) To point out basic information about nature and landscape: Analysis and assessment of the complex interactions between landscape elements, effects of existing and foreseeable utilization of space (nature goods and services and landscape functions).
5) To identify and measure the characteristics of landscape.
6) Learn how to use the instrument of GIS appropriately in landscape planning.

**Content**

In this course, the following topics are discussed:
- Definition of the concept of landscape
- Landscape change
- Landscape planning
- Methods, instruments and aims of landscape planning (politics)
- Socio-political questions of the future
- Environmental systems, IUCN Red List, ecological connectivity
- Urban landscape services
- Practice of landscape planning
- Use of GIS in landscape planning

No script. The documentation, consisting of presentation slides are partly handed out and are provided for download on the PLUS website.

The theory is discussed and illustrated at case studies and exercises. Specific large-scale projects that are currently in the development phase will be discussed, for example the area Sihl- Manegg in Zurich (GreenCity) or the area Alter Pilatusmarkt (Niedfeld) Luzern. For one specific industrial wasteland area the students will develop a vision for a possible redevelopment and a new land-use concept, which will be discussed with experts.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0337-00L</td>
<td>Site and Project Development</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Nussbaumer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The main focus of the lecture is on site and project development questions in relation to recycling of industrial wasteland. A semester exercise covers a specific major project and serves as the semester grade (project report and presentation).

**Objective**

Objectives of the lecture are:
1) Get knowledge of comprehensive and multifunctional large-scale projects and their problem areas
2) Get deepened knowledge in selected fields (site analysis, market analysis, project development, cooperative planning, participation processes)
3) Practical orientation, insight into occupational fields
4) Independent acquisition and acquisition of theoretical knowledge

**Content**

The lecture consists of several modules. The main focus is on site and project development questions in relation to recycling of industrial wasteland. Technical presentations, lectured by scientific staff of the division of Planning of Landscape and Urban Systems PLUS as well as guest referees treat different subjects.

The subjects are:
- Site and market analysis
- Real estate development
- Project development from the perspective of project developers and investors
- Parking and transportation models
- Cooperative planning, participation processes, mediation

The theory is discussed and illustrated at case studies and exercises. Specific large-scale projects that are currently in the development phase will be discussed, for example the area Sihl- Manegg in Zurich (GreenCity) or the area Alter Pilatusmarkt (Niedfeld) Luzern. For one specific industrial wasteland area the students will develop a vision for a possible redevelopment and a new land-use concept, which will be discussed with experts.

Download: http://www.irl.ethz.ch/plus/education
The participants know the interdependencies between the assessment of a situation, decision making, knowledge and language. They understand and know what can be done against it.

The course will be held in English and no prior knowledge on R is required.

### 103-0317-00L Sustainable Spatial Development I

**Objective** Only for master students, otherwise a special permission by the lecturer is required.

**Abstract** The lectures impart important knowledge for solving spatial relevant conflicts and problems. Case studies will be used to demonstrate the implementation in practice.

**Objective** Spatial development deals with the development and the design of our living space. To meet the expectations, the interests and the plans of the different actors, it is needed a planning approach considering the overview of both the actual and future situation.

- **Content**
  - Inner development
  - Integrated spatial and infrastructure development
  - Cross-border issues in spatial development

**Lecture notes** Further information and the documents for the lecture can be found on the homepage of the Chair of Spatial Development.

**Literature**

- Introduction to R by W. N. Venables and D. M. Smith available online at http://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/R-intro.pdf

**Notice**

- No remarks.

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### 103-0417-02L Theory and Methodology of Spatial Planning

**Objective** Only for master students, otherwise a special permission by the lecturer is required.

**Abstract** In order to solve problems in spatial planning it is necessary to explore actions and to judge them; finally, one has to argue why a certain option should be preferred to others. Assessments of the situation are the basis for the problems to treat. Specific knowledge, represented in an adequate manner, is required.

**Objective** The participants know the interdependencies between the assessment of a situation, decision making, knowledge and language. They know the nature of a decision dilemma und maximizes, how to deal with it. Especially they learn that the requirement of information for a decision depends upon the preferences of the deciding acteur. They are also familiar with difficulties and pitfalls within these contexts and know what can be done against it.

**Content** Assessment of the situation, deciding, language and knowledge are the main parts.

**Prerequisites**

- Only for master students, otherwise a special permission by the lecturer is required.

**Lecture notes** A script in German will be provided for the course. The slides are made available.

**Literature** References to technical literature will be included in the course script. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.

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### 101-0427-01L System and Network Planning

**Objective** Public transports in the context of the transport systems; customer needs in the transport market; service planning processes for regular public transport services; long distance, regional and urban public transport service strategies; access to public transport and the last mile.

**Abstract** Students will develop a basic knowledge of all stages of the public transport planning process from market demand to service planning; they will understand the most relevant planning methods and will be able to use them.

**Content**

1. Fundamentals of system and network planning: Mobility and transport systems; public transport systems; customer needs versus supply characteristics of regular services.
2. System and network planning in public passenger services: Goals of the system and network planning; generic planning process; demarcation, analysis of the situation, setting of targets; design of public transport services; evaluation and optimization; system planning.
3. Public transport services: long distance service offers; suburban and urban service offers; regional and local service offers; access to public transport and the last mile.

**Lecture notes** A script in German will be provided for the course. The slides are made available.

**Literature** References to technical literature will be included in the course script. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.

**Prerequisites**

- Only for master students, otherwise a special permission by the lecturer is required.

**Notice**

- No remarks.

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### 101-0417-00L Transport Planning Methods

**Objective** The course provides the necessary knowledge to develop models supporting the solution of given planning problems. This is done by dividing the forecasting problem into sub-problems.

**Abstract** The course is composed of a lecture part, providing the theoretical knowledge, and a applied part, in which students develop their own models.

**Content**

- Knowledge of methods and algorithms commonly used in transport planning
- Ability to independently develop a transport model able to solve / answer the given problem / questions
- Understanding of algorithms and their implementations commonly used in transport planning

To cope with the forecasting problem it is first divided into sub-problems. Then, these are solved using various algorithms like iterative proportional fitting, shortest path algorithms and the method of successive averages.

The course is composed of a lecture part, providing the theoretical knowledge, and a applied part, in which students create their own models. This part takes place in form of a tutorial and consists in the development of a computer program. The programming part is closely guided and particularly suitable for students with little programming experience.

**Lecture notes** The slides of the lecture are provided electronically.

**Literature**

Abstract

The course content of the lecture Landscape Planning and Environmental Systems (103-0347-00 V) will be illustrated.

Objective

(Exercises) To show the importance of ecosystem services.
Analysis and assessment of the complex interactions between landscape elements.
To identify and measure the characteristics of landscape.

Content

- Environmental systems, IUCN Red List, ecological connectivity
- Calculating urban landscape services
- Practice of landscape planning
- Use of GIS in landscape planning
- Modelling
- Landscape analysis
- Landscape metrics

Lecture notes

No script. The documentation, consisting of presentation slides are partly handed out and are pro-vided for download on the PLUS website.

Literature

Will be named in the lecture.

Electives

The entire course programs of ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich are open to the students to individual selection.

List of Electives Recommended by the Degree Programme

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0439-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Economic Policy - A Case Study</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>K. W. Axhausen, R. Schubert</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Approach with Cost Benefit Analysis in Transport Evaluation</td>
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<td>This course was offered as &quot;Transport Systems</td>
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<td>Familiarity with the essential methods of project appraisal</td>
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<td>Cost-Benefit-Analysis; multi-criteria analysis; European</td>
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<td>guidelines; stated response methods; travel cost</td>
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<td>approach and others; Valuation of time savings; valuation</td>
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<td>of traffic safety</td>
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<td>Handouts</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0449-00L</td>
<td>Management, Marketing, Quality</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>U. A. Weidmann</td>
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<td>Transport and administrative policy, international and</td>
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<td>national regulation, business management of public</td>
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<td>transport companies, marketing, advertising and pricing;</td>
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<td>quality management</td>
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<td>Comprehension of the transport and administrative policy</td>
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<td>as well as of the regulation of public transport</td>
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<td>companies. To develop a full understanding of the</td>
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<td>three important public transport system operations</td>
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<td>management processes: (1) Business management; (2)</td>
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<td>Marketing; (3) Quality control. The course will teach</td>
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<td>essential working techniques in each of these processes.</td>
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<td>(1) Transport and administrative policy: Goals of the</td>
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<td>state related to public transports, governmental activities</td>
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<td>in public transport, regulation. (2) Business management</td>
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<td>in public transport enterprises: goals of public</td>
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<td>transport companies, goals of the business management;</td>
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<td>management of public transport on the different</td>
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<td>management levels, business organization. (3) Marketing,</td>
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<td>advertising and pricing: Funding, sales and goals;</td>
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<td>marketing strategies and concepts in public</td>
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<td>transports; marketing tools; putting marketing into</td>
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<td>action. (4) Quality control: Quality in transport</td>
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<td>systems; goals of quality management; structuring quality</td>
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<td>control measures; collecting quality data in an operating</td>
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<td>service; use of quality control systems for service</td>
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<td>optimization.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Course notes will be provided in German. Slides will be made available.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>References to technical literature will be included in the course script. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Lectures System and Network Planning as well as Systems Dimensioning and Capacity recommended.</td>
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Electives ETH Zurich

List of Electives (ONLY for Programme Regulations 2013)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>A list of themes for the literature study are made available at the beginning of the semester. A theme can be selected based on a moodle. Agreement with one of the responsible Professors is necessary</td>
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Interdisciplinary Project Work (ONLY for Programme Regulations 2013)

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0928-02L</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Project</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>24A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Working on a concrete interdisciplinary task in Geomatics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Promote independent, structured and scientific work in an interdisciplinary context; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated task.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The project can be carried out in German upon mutual agreement between supervisor and student.

## Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

- Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BAUG.
- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/ÜZH

## Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0009-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>47D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract

The Master Programme concludes with the Master Thesis, which has to be done in one of the chosen Majors and has to be completed within 16 weeks. The Master Thesis is supervised by a professor and shall attest the students ability to work independently and to produce scientifically structured work.

### Objective

To work independently and to produce a scientifically structured work.

### Content

The topics of the Master Thesis are published by the professors. The Topic can be set also in consultation between the student and the professor.

## Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

### Number 103-0115-AAL: Geodetic Metrology II

- **Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**
- **Abstract**: Advanced topics in geodetic metrology with focus on instrumental and methodic aspects for applications with higher accuracy demands.
- **Objective**: The students acquire enhanced knowledge regarding the operating mode, the application and the limitations of modern geodetic standard instruments. They will be able to properly select, test and apply these instruments for geodetic tasks with higher accuracy requirements. They will get acquainted with the typical workflow from the preparation of the field works to the digital or plotted plan. Finally, the students will be introduced to specific geodetic tasks related to construction and civil engineering.
- **Content**: - The geomatics workflow
  - Propagation of light in the atmosphere
  - The modern total station
  - Terrestrial Laserscanning
  - Digital levels
  - Field tests
  - Traverses
  - Trigonometric leveling
  - Precision leveling
  - Route planing and transition curves
  - Earthworks: Area and cubature

### Lecture notes

Slides and documents for enhanced study and further reading will be provided online.

### Literature


### Number 103-0126-AAL: Geodetic Reference Systems

- **Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**
- **Abstract**: Fundamentals and theory of geodetic reference systems and frames. Introduction to current international systems as well as to systems for the Swiss national geodetic survey.
- **Objective**: Provision of fundamental knowledge and theory to get familiar with the applications of geodetic reference systems. Special emphasis will be placed on international global systems as well as on the systems of the Swiss national geodetic survey.

### Number 103-0132-AAL: Geodetic Metrology Fundamentals

- **Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**
- **Abstract**: Introduction to the most important sensors, operation and calculation methods of Geodetic Metrology
- **Objective**: Getting to know the most important sensors, operation and calculation methods of Geodetic Metrology
- **Content**: Overview on the different domains of geodetic metrology
  - Geodetic instruments and sensors
  - Determination of 3D-coordinates with GNSS, total station and levelling
  - Calculation methods of geodetic metrology
  - Survey and staking-out methods

### Lecture notes

Slides and additional material used in the associated regular course Geodätische Messtechnik GZ (in German) are provided in electronic form.

### Literature


### Prerequisites / notice

The field course is part of this lecture. Practical exercises complete the subjects taught during the semester.

If evidence of equivalent practical experience in surveying cannot be provided by the student, participation in the field course during the respective next available period (i.e. 1 week in the beginning of the summer holidays) is required.

### Number 101-0414-AAL: Transport Planning (Transportation I)

- **Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**

### Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 665 of 1432
The lecture course discusses the basic concepts, approaches and methods of transport planning in both their theoretical and practical contexts.

**Objective**
The course introduces the basic theories and methods of transport planning.

**Content**
Basic theoretical links between transport, space and economic development; basic terminology; measurement and observation of travel behaviour; methods of the four stage approach; cost-benefit analysis.

**Literature**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0153-AAL</td>
<td>Cartography II</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>L. Hurni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0184-AAL</td>
<td>Higher Geodesy</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>M. Rothacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0233-AAL</td>
<td>GIS I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>A. Donaldauer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0244-AAL</td>
<td>GIS II</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>M. Raabal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0234-AAL</td>
<td>Geoprocessing and Parameter Estimation</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>A. Geiger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0254-AAL</td>
<td>Photogrammetry</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>K. Schindler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Basic knowhow about communication with spatial information by using plans and maps, about the most important design rules and production methods for map graphics.

**Objective**
Acquire basic knowhow about communication with spatial information by using plans and maps, about the most important design rules and production methods for map graphics. Ability to assess existing products with respect to their content-related and design quality. Ability to design proper plans and well designed legends for basic maps.

**Content**
Definitions "map" and "cartography", map types, current tasks and situation of cartography, map history, spatial reference systems, map projections, map conception and workflow planning, map design, analog and digital map production technology, prepress technology, printing technology, topographic maps, map critics.

**Lecture notes**
Will be distributed module by module

**Literature**
Will be distributed module by module

**References and other materials**
Will be distributed module by module

**Notice**
References and other materials will be distributed by the supervisors.

**Prerequisites / notice**
none.
The basics of photogrammetry, its products and applications; the principle of image-based measurement; digital aerial cameras and related sensors; projective geometry; mathematical modeling, calibration and orientation of cameras; photogrammetric reconstruction of points and lines, and stereoscopy; orthophoto generation; digital photogrammetric workstations; recording geometry and flight planning

Photogrammetry (slides on the web)


- Understanding core methods and algorithms in image processing and computer vision and the underlying signal processing foundations.
- Applying image processing algorithms to relevant problems in photogrammetry and remote sensing.

- Understanding core methods and algorithms in image processing and computer vision and the underlying signal processing foundations.

- To get to know the interaction between the community and our living space and their resulting conflicts.

- «SIDAIA - Spatial and Infrastructure Development: An Integrated Approach».
- Mikoleit, Anne and Pürckhauer, Moritz: «Urban Code», and
- Alexander, Christopher et al.: «A Pattern Language», and
- Lynch, Kevin: «The Image of the City».

- To get to know instruments and facilities to process problems in spatial planning.

- Link theory and practice in spatial planning.

- Additional admission requirement.

- Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

- Planning I

- Planning II

- To get to know the interaction between the community and our living space and their resulting conflicts.

- To get to know instruments and facilities to process problems in spatial planning.

- Planning I

- Planning II

- Additional admission requirement.

- The course deals with advanced methods in spatial data analysis.

- Understanding core methods and algorithms in image processing and computer vision and the underlying signal processing foundations.

- Applying image processing algorithms to relevant problems in photogrammetry and remote sensing.

- Understanding core methods and algorithms in image processing and computer vision and the underlying signal processing foundations.

- The course deals with advanced methods in spatial data analysis.

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- Applying image processing algorithms to relevant problems in photogrammetry and remote sensing.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / Notice</th>
<th>Literature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0435-AAL</td>
<td>Landmanagement</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0846-AAL</td>
<td>Computer Science II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>406-0023-AAL</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
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<tr>
<td>406-0141-AAL</td>
<td>Linear Algebra and Numerical Analysis</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>406-0242-AAL</td>
<td>Analysis II</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>406-0243-AAL</td>
<td>Analysis I and II</td>
<td>14 credits</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
<td>cf. content</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
Mathematical tools for the engineer

Objective
Mathematics as a tool to solve engineering problems. Basic mathematical knowledge for engineers. Mathematical formulation of technical and scientific problems.

Content
Complex numbers. Calculus for functions of one variable with applications. Simple Mathematical models in engineering.


Literature
Textbooks in English:

Textbooks in German:
- M. Akveld, R. Sperb: Analysis I, vdf
- M. Akveld, R. Sperb: Analysis II, vdf
- L. Papula: Mathematik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler, Vieweg Verlag
- L. Papula: Mathematik für Ingenieure 2, Vieweg Verlag

406-0603-AAL Stochastics (Probability and Statistics) E- 4 credits 9R M. Kalisch
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Introduction to basic methods and fundamental concepts of statistics and probability theory for non-mathematicians. The concepts are presented on the basis of some descriptive examples. Learning the statistical program R for applying the acquired concepts will be a central theme.

Objective
The objective of this course is to build a solid fundament in probability and statistics. The student should understand some fundamental concepts and be able to apply these concepts to applications in the real world. Furthermore, the student should have a basic knowledge of the statistical programming language "R".

Content
From "Statistics for research" (online)
Ch 1: The Role of Statistics
Ch 2: Populations, Samples, and Probability Distributions
Ch 3: Binomial Distributions
Ch 6: Sampling Distribution of Averages
Ch 7: Normal Distributions
Ch 8: Student's t Distribution
Ch 9: Distributions of Two Variables

From "Introductory Statistics with R (online)"
Ch 1: Basics
Ch 2: The R Environment
Ch 4: Descriptive statistics and tables
Ch 5: One- and two-sample tests
Ch 6: Regression and correlation

Literature
- "Statistics for research" by S. Dowdy et. al. (3rd edition); Print ISBN: 9780471267355; Online ISBN: 9780471477433; DOI: 10.1002/0471477435
From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under:

From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under:
http://www.springerlink.com/content/m17578/

Geomatic Engineering Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Z</td>
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<td>Dr</td>
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Key for Hours

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<tr>
<td>D</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 669 of 1432
### Basic Courses

#### Lectures and Exercises

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>862-0050-00L</td>
<td>History and Philosophy of Knowledge: Goals, Methods and Work Techniques Only for History and Philosophy of Knowledge MSc.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. El Kassar, M. Hampe, F. Hopfner, A. Mohr, M. Stadler, A. Totzke</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Abstract**: This lecture is important as an Introduction to the Master Programme
- **Objective**: The interdisciplinary lecture series are exclusively addressed to the students of the HPK-M.A. programme. They provide an insight into all disciplines which participate in the M.A. programme and their specific demands, approaches, problems and techniques. Subsequent to the lectures, there will be an opportunity to discuss difficulties and detailing within the procedures of thesis-writing. The series should provide and secure a substantial, methodological and formal orientation within the disciplines taught in the M.A.-program.
- **Prerequisites / notice**: Dates: Thursday, 10-12

### 851-0125-18L Self-Ownership - Philosophical and Juridical Perspectives

- **Abstract**: Rights in Objects are founded by an inalienable Self-Ownership. These Ideas ist central for personal rights. We speak of my body, my genes, my name, my portrait, my ideas oder ways of expression.
- **Objective**: Participants will have the opportunity to gain access to unfamiliar texts from the philosophical tradition and to see their relevance today. They experience the consequences of a certain use of concepts and orient themselves in current bioethical, juridical and political discussions.
- **Content**: Texts by Locke, Nozick, Chrestman, Otsumu, Schneider, Stirm, Fichte and Forschner. Founding of property right in self-ownership (Locke), revival of this concept in Nozick and his egalitarian critics. Critique of the concept of self-ownership related to property in one's body and intellectual property. Critical alternatives to the property paradigm will be discussed.
- **Literature**: Text, Seminarplan und Literaturliste in ILIAS Lehreldokumentenablage.

### 851-0157-00L Mind and Brain

- **Abstract**: In the last 2500 years, the mind-brain relationship has been articulated in various ways. In these lectures, we will explore the scientific and philosophical aspects of this relationship in the context of relevant cultural, historical and technological processes, with a focus on the modern neurosciences, but I will also discuss works of art and literature.
- **Objective**: By the end of this lecture, students should be familiar with essential positions in the scientific and philosophical treatment of questions relating the mind to the brain. It should also become clear that some of the most relevant problems in current neurosciences have a long history.
- **Content**: According to a myth, the ancient Greek philosopher Democrit dissected animals, because he was in search of the seat of the soul. Current neuroscientists use neuroimaging techniques like functional magnetic-resonance-tomography in order to localize cognitive and emotional qualities in the brain. Between these two dates lies a history of 2500 years, in which the relationship between the mind and the brain has been defined in various ways. Starting with ancient and medieval theories, the lecture will have its focus on modern theories from the nineteenth century onward. I will discuss essential issues in the history of the neurosciences such as localization theories, the neuron doctrine, reflex theory, theories of emotions, neurocibernetics and the importance of visualizing the brain and its parts, but I will also include works of art and literature.

### 851-0144-15L The Beginning of Scientific Enquiry - History and Impact of Presocratic Natural Philosophy

- **Abstract**: Several questions and notions introduced by presocratic natural philosophy are still considered important (albeit in historically altered forms, of course). This applies, e.g., to the notion of the infinite, the process character of nature, and atomism. The present lecture discusses both, the origin of these notions and their persistent relevance for later approaches in philosophy.
- **Objective**: By the end of the lecture the students are able to describe and classify different approaches and notions in presocratic philosophy. Moreover, they are able to critically compare and evaluate them in relation to later approaches in natural philosophy.

### 851-0549-00L WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology

- **Abstract**: WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology is an introductory course to the history of technology. The students are challenged to discover how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get introduced into basic theories and practices of the field.
- **Objective**: Students are introduced into how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get to know basic theories and practices of the field.
- **Literature**: https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/
Man and Machine

Parasites have a bad reputation. They settle in with other creatures' bodies, they manipulate and deceive them, they live at the expense of others. Such features are not only of biological but also of social, political, and economic importance. The lecture will track the traces of the parasite through the history of biology and medicine and the fields of political economy and cultural theory.

Abstract

Since antiquity philosophy reflects about and evaluates technology. The technical developments in the 19th and 20th century have led to a autonomous philosophy of technology, which had become important also for other philosophical disciplines (e.g. in Heidegger's philosophy).

Objective

The course gives an overview on the main schools in the philosophy of technology. Students should learn to analyse and evaluate different philosophies of technology (compensation, objectification, externalisation). For credit point a critical protokoll is to be written.

Introduction Into Philosophy of Technology
Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-MATL, D-MAVT

851-0125-41L

W 3 credits 2V O. Müller

Abstract

Since antiquity philosophy reflects about and evaluates technology. The technical developments in the 19th and 20th century have led to an autonomous philosophy of technology, which had become important also for other philosophical disciplines (e.g. in Heidegger's philosophy).

Objective

The course gives an overview on the main schools in the philosophy of technology. Students should learn to analyse and evaluate different philosophies of technology (compensation, objectification, externalisation). For credit point a critical protocol is to be written.

Living at the Expense of Others. Parasites in the History of Science

Number of participants limited to 80.

851-0158-00L

W 3 credits 2V E. Johach

Abstract

Parasites have a bad reputation. They settle in with other creatures' bodies, they manipulate and deceive them, they live at the expense of others. Such features are not only biological but also social, political, and economic importance. The lecture will track the traces of the parasite through the history of biology and medicine and the fields of political economy and cultural theory.

Objective

The course provides insight into the complex and intricate history of the parasite and the various definitions of parasitism. In particular, it will make students aware of the fact that there is no single expert discourse on parasites (such as biology or medicine) which is transferred to the realm of the social and the political. Instead, it will be considered how and why all these aspects are intertwined when people talk about parasites.

Writing Between Cultures. German-Jewish Literature and Cultural Knowledge 1822-1933

851-0300-95L

W 3 credits 2V A. Kilcher

Abstract

German-Jewish literature, which includes famous modern authors from Heine to Kafka, is remarkable because it is a cultural double. This lecture course gives an overview about the once productive and problematic dual, transcultural relationship of its history. The key question is how, in this relationship, cultural knowledge is discussed in theoretical, political and literary terms.

Objective

Overview on the history of German-Jewish literature in Germany and Austria between ca. 1822 and 1933
- Discussion of key text of the most important German-Jewish authors (such as Heine, Börne, Herzl, Kafka, Döblin, Kraus, Roth, Wolfskehl, Lasker-Schüler)
- Analysis of theoretical and cultural reflections in German-Jewish literature, art and culture
- Answer to the general question: how cultural knowledge was theorized and discussed in (Jewish) modernity

Content


Literature

Andreas B. Kilcher (Hrsg.): Metzler Lexikon der deutsch-jüdischen Literatur. 2., aktualisierte und erweiterte Auflage, Stuttgart 2012.

Man and Machine
Particularly suitable for students of D-CHAB, D-HEST, D-MAVT, D-MATL

851-0125-51L

W 3 credits 2G M. Hampe, D. A. Strassberg

Abstract

The lecture gives an overview about the different Man-Machine-Relations since the 16th century. Different models of machines will be important here: the clockwork, the steam engine and the computer.

Objective

On the one hand models of machines had a heuristic value in research on man, e.g. in Harvey's discovery of blood circulation in the 17th century or in brain research in the 20th century. On the other hand these models were always criticised, sometimes polemically, because they are supposedly not adequate for man.

Students should learn about the connections between the history of anthropology and technology and be able at the end of the course to evaluate the critical philosophical arguments that are connected with the metaphor of the machine.

What Is Knowledge?

851-0125-53L

W 3 credits 2G L. Wingert

Abstract

The seminar aims at a clarification of the concept of knowledge, as it is built in our experiential relations to the world. An analysis is needed of the difference between knowledge and belief, of the relation between objectivity and knowledge, and of the role of reasons for having knowledge. Additionally, the legitimacy of different types of knowledge claims should be evaluated.

Objective

If things are going well, active students will acquire some knowledge of the arguments pro and con the thesis, that knowledge is justified, true belief. Furthermore, one will gain some insights in the role of reasons for knowledge and in the merits and misgivings of a naturalistic account of knowledge. Finally, one will be a bit more familiar with some elements within the Western tradition of philosophical epistemology (e.g. empiricism, rationalism)

Literature and Photography

851-0300-96L

W 3 credits 2G

Abstract

The course focuses on writers (such as Henry James, Virginia Woolf, Margaret Atwood, Arthur Miller, Charles Dickens, George Eliot and Oscar Wilde) who by approaching the technique of photography i.e. its optical and chemical procedures have discovered novel modes and methods of representation.

Objective

The course introduces students to what an interdisciplinary approach to literature implies. Students are familiar with the main techniques of photography and relate these to the literary discourse of specifically the 20th century.

Switzerland in the 20th Century: an Economic and Social Overview (UZH)

862-0103-00L

W 3 credits 2V University lecturers

Abstract

Switzerland in the 20th Century - an Overview. Perspectives from Economic, Social and the History of Technology. Subjects: Switzerland and the World Wars; economic cycles, growth and sectoral development; migration and the labor market; infrastructure, spatial planning and technology; 1966: students', women's and the environmental movement; wealth and its distribution; Switzerland and Europe

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html
ETH-students get a useful survey of crucial topics and processes in Switzerland in the course of the 20th century which had impacts up to the current day. The perspective is an entangled one combining approaches and methods from the economic and social history as well as the history of technology. For MA GPW students, these insights can enable them to better contextualize other courses within the realm of social sciences, the history of knowledge, technology and philosophy.

Although this course connects with the one on the 19th century in the spring semester 2015, it is an independent course and participation requires no previous knowledge about the 19th century.

**Objective**

More informations will follow in the lecture.

### Seminars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0129-00L</td>
<td>Writing for Others - Science and Public</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. J. Wenzel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0144-01L</td>
<td>Introduction to the Philosophy of Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>N. Sieroka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0019-00L</td>
<td>Readings in Environmental Thinking</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>J. Ghazoul, C. Garcia, G. Hirsch Hadorn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

In which language has God pronounced "Fiat Lux"? Which discourses have dealt with the origins of religions, nations, languages and "races"? Renan questions if the "destiny" of peoples has ever been driven by racial "instinct". In his Schwarze Hefte (2014-2015), Heidegger speaks about the "metaphysics" of "race". The "origins factory" can be related both to oneself as well as to the others.

The course will be run as a book reading club. The first session will provide a short introduction as to how to explore a particular text (that is in papers for non-specialists in an academic context); to gain insights into the cultural, historical and philosophical contexts of science and the public.

Learning to write texts, that can present topics from the sciences to an interested public (in newspapers, non-specialist journals but also in papers for non-specialists in an academic context); to gain insights into the cultural, historical and philosophical contexts of science and the public.

Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzungen: Die Bereitschaft, sich auf ein Projekt mit experimentellem Charakter einzulassen. GUTE BEHERRSCHUNG DER DEUTSCHEN SPRACHE.

Die Teilnehmerzahl ist begrenzt. SCHRIFTLICHE ANMELDUNG erforderlich (bis 31. August): uwe.justus.wenzel@nzz.ch

This course introduces students to foundational texts that led to the emergence of the environment as a subject of scientific importance, and shaped its relevance to society. Above all, the course seeks to give confidence and raise enthusiasm among students to read more widely around the broad subject of environmental sciences and management both during the course and beyond.

The course will provide students with opportunities to read, discuss, evaluate and interpret key texts that have shaped the environmental movement and, more specifically, the environmental sciences. Students will gain familiarity with the foundational texts, but also understand the historical context within which their academic and future professional work is based. More directly, the course will encourage debate and discussion of each text that is studied, from both the original context as well as the modern context. In so doing students will be forced to consider and justify the current societal relevance of their work.

The course will be run as a book reading club. The first session will provide a short introduction as to how to explore a particular text (that is not a scientific paper) to identify the key points for discussion.

Thereafter, in each week a text (typically a chapter from a book or a paper) considered to be seminal or foundational will be assigned by a course lecturer. The lecturer will introduce the selected text with a brief background of the historical and cultural context in which it was written, with some additional biographical information about the author. He/she will also briefly explain the justification for selecting the particular text.

The students will read the text, with two to four students (depending on class size) being assigned to present it at the next session. Presentation of the text requires the students to prepare by, for example: identifying the key points made within the text, identifying issues of particular personal interest and resonance considering the impact of the text at the time of publication, and its importance now evaluating the text from the perspective of our current societal and environmental position.

Such preparation would be supported by a mid-week tutorial discussion (about 1 hour) with the assigning lecturer.

These students will then present the text (for about 15 minutes) to the rest of the class during the scheduled class session, with the lecturer facilitating the subsequent class discussion (about 45 minutes). Towards the end of the session the presenting students will summarise the emerging points (5 minutes) and the lecturer will finish with a brief discussion of how valuable and interesting the text was (10 minutes). In the remaining 15 minutes the next text will be presented by the assigning lecturer for the following week.

The specific texts selected for discussion will vary, but examples include:

- Leopold (1949) A Sand County Almanach
- Carson (1962) Silent Spring
- Jared Diamond (2005) Collapse

Discussions might also encompass films or other forms of media and communication about nature.

**Literature**

**Number**

862-0096-00L

**Title**

Theoretical Philosophy Work in Progress Seminar

**Type**

W

**ECTS**

3 credits

**Hours**

1S

**Lecturers**

N. Sieroka

**Abstract**

In this course themes from theoretical philosophy are discussed which are of particular interest for current MAPPW students. Primary texts will be read together and the work in progress of the participants (essays, theses) will be presented and discussed.

**Notice**

Number of participants limited to 15.
Kombinatorik, die Verknüpfung von Elementen, tritt als ein Verfahren in unterschiedlichen Disziplinen und Bereichen des Wissens auf: In Students are familiar with different relations between literature and technology. They can verbalise and analyse central contentions.

To get acquainted with different types of infinitness; to study what is intriguing or problematic about the infinite; to inquire whether these Following the notions of "wonder" and the "wonderful" as recurrent themes students will get an overview of the history of the sciences and History and Philosophy of Pharmacy

- to critically consider the concepts of science and knowledge
- to understand how advances in technology and science are historically rooted in European imperial expansion and are connected to global social inequalities in the postcolonial world.
- to understand the historical plurality of forms of knowledge in different parts of the world as well as entanglements between different forms of knowledge
- to systematically reconstruct and reproduce complex arguments (reading-competencies)
- to understand, compare and analyse differing approaches to the history of science.
- to enable students to form an educated opinion and participate in discussions on the global history of science and knowledge

This seminar is dedicated to Thomas Mann’s "Zauberberg", the great Bildungsroman and "Zeitroman" (Mann) from the author's middle period. Mann himself feared that the novel might be intellectually overburdened with contexts and concepts. The seminar will attempt to elucidate these contexts from the point of view of the history of ideas and knowledge and will take into account current research. Objective

- Students familiarize themselves with one of the great novels of the 20th century in the context of a diligent reading accompanied by the lecturer.
- On the basis of the primary text, the seminar establishes several perspectives grounded in cultural history, the history of knowledge and ideas, economic and social history and the history of medicine.

Combinatorics is a procedure shared by various disciplines. In mathematics it concerns the calculation of quanta and probabilities, in philosophy the creation of encyclopedic knowledge, in mysticism the achievement of ecstatic experience, in literature, finally, experimental writing. This course investigates these different forms of combinatorics.

Objective

- comparative understanding of combinatorics as a transcultural and transdisciplinary procedure to generate knowledge
- cultural and epistemic history of combinatorics since the medieval ages
- combinatorics in theology, mysticism and occultism
- combinatorics in philosophy and the natural sciences
- combinatorics in literature and literary theory

Content

Kombinatorik, die Verknüpfung von Elementen, tritt als ein Verfahren in unterschiedlichen Disziplinen und Bereichen des Wissens auf: In der Mathematik, wo man sie zuerst vermutet, ermöglicht sie die Berechnung von Anzahlen und Wahrscheinlichkeiten. Zugleich spielt die Kombinatorik auch eine grosse Rolle in der Philosophie (als ein Verfahren zur Erzeugung eines enzyklopädischen Wissens), in der Mystik (zur Erlangung ekstatischer Erfahrung) und in der Literatur (als ein experimentelles Schreibverfahren). In dem Seminar werden diese vielfältigen Formen und Funktionen von kombinatorischen Verfahren zwischen mathematischer, philosophischer, mystischer und ästhetischer Verwendung verglichen und analysiert.

This course is aimed at MAPGW students who are particularly interested in theoretical philosophy. The seminar provides an opportunity to discuss and present one's own research. The participants learn to critically evaluate primary texts and improve their skills in presenting and discussing work in progress.
Oskar Panizza ist der Skandalautor der Wilhelminischen Epoche. Der ebenfalls als Arzt und Psychiater tätige Schriftsteller rüttelte...

At the beginning of the 20th century, the artistic and social avantgarde movements developed visions of a 'New Man' with new modes of perception and within new forms of social life. The seminar deals with the scientific, technological, artistic, pedagogical, and political designs for a new living...

The seminar deals with the designs for a new living in the artistic and social avantgarde movements at the beginning of the 20th century. It focuses on the correlation of the contemporary scientific and technological developments and the conceptions of a 'New Man'. The discussion of psychotechnical and political designs of scientific and technologically advanced ways of human living and perception. In the seminar, we will examine the utopian visions of life in the avantgarde movements. Touching upon the fields of the life sciences, economics, management, progressive education, architecture, and art we will reflect the diverse relations between science, technology, and human living.

851-0300-92L
Institutionalisation of Modernity: "Der Sturm", a German Art & Literary Magazine, Edited by Herwarth W... 3 credits 2S S. S. Leuenberger

Based on the contributions published between 1910 and 1932 in "Der Sturm", the seminar gives an overview on the unique diversity of literary and cultural movements in Berlin between the turn of the century and the Weimar Republic. Besides the reading of literary texts, the lecture focuses on the aesthetic, philosophical and political discourses of the epoch.

The students will get to know the literature and the art of an epoch during which a specific large town culture emerged in Berlin. The wide range of reading materials deals with the diverse literary movements from the Fin de Siècle until the Neue Sachlichkeit, including Expressionism. Many of the writers and artists presented in the course are bound through their collaboration with the cultural and art journal "Der Sturm", one of the most important publication organs for the promotion of literary Expressionism that offered a forum to modern art representatives from entire Europe. This journal is absolutely exemplary for the epoch, its trends and breaks and therefore requires a closer look. It should become clear how in a time of extreme social and political tensions resulting in nationalist, imperialist and racist tendencies, a unique form of supranational discussion and exchange emerged that would revolutionize and leave its mark on the art discourse.

851-0125-48L
Wisdom, Certainty, Insecurity 3 credits 2S N. Ei Kassar

Wisdom is widely - maybe even universally, at all times and everywhere - regarded as one of the highest virtues. But what constitutes wisdom? Is wisdom compatible with uncertainty? Does a wise person have to be certain or can she be uncertain? These and related questions will be discussed in the seminar to gain an understanding of what wisdom, certainty and uncertainty are.

1. Analysis and discussion of different interpretations of the virtue "wisdom".
3. Analysis and discussion of the questions what constitutes wisdom today and whether wisdom is a goal of the good life.
4. Examination of the relevance of wisdom in practical and theoretical contexts.

851-0300-93L
Philosophy of Biology 3 credits 2S A. Schwarz

Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-USYS

The philosophy of biology deals with concepts and problems that occur specifically while dealing with living entities. Accordingly, it covers the historical as well as systematic aspects of concepts like gene or species, or theories explaining diversity or stability, competitive or cooperative action. Another important topic is the role of technology while affording biological objects.

The overarching objective of this seminar is to get an impression of the specificity of biological problems and to develop an appropriate philosophical sensibility. Accordingly, philosophical traditions in biology will be discussed, just as the application of the history of concepts in the context of biology. The seminar reader will consist of contributions of biologists as well as philosophers of biology. Besides the basic concepts in biology such as gene, species, evolution, or diversity, we will see reflecting on the relationship between technology, experimenting, and biological objects. Depending on the interests of the seminar participants, the examples to be discussed may be chosen from systems biology, molecular or synthetic biology, ecology or else.

851-0157-57L
Classics in the History of Science: Approaches, History, Contexts 3 credits 2S N. Guettler, M. Stadler

More often than not, classics are known by hearsay; they are quoted, but not read, or re-discovered and re-read selectively, so we can quote them. That holds true for many 'classics' in the history of science, too - texts, that is, which have shaped approaches to, and understandings of, science. The aim of this introductory course is to critically read some of these seminal texts.

This course is suited for all students with an interest in the history of science and knowledge. Conceived of as an advanced historiographical introduction to the subject, the course is to explore a selection of "classics" in the history of science - some of them well known, others less so. In this course, we shall be as much concerned with the positions and the perspectives on science that were advanced in these various texts as we shall be concerned with the historical circumstances, political meanings and wider cultural contexts of these perspectives.

851-0325-01L
Censorship, Caricature and System Criticism : Knowledge of Diversity in the Work of Oskar Panizza 3 credits 2S

Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-HEST, D-

The seminar is dedicated to the texts of scandal author Oskar Panizza. Especially the dogmas and beliefs of the Christian churches caused in this perception the grievances in society. Other the subject regimented categories such as ethnicity and gender are denounced by Panizza and discussed in his writings in many ways.

Acquiring cultural scientific aspects and perspectives of literature and literary history: alterity, ethnicity, gender constructions, social differences, religion, etc.

- Critical analysis of recent research positions and research questions
- Training problem oriented circumvention of literature and its social functions in historical contexts
- Developing genre typological and narratological foundations
- Independent balancing and writing of ones own research ideas

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0125-52L</td>
<td>Central Questions in Bioethics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>L. Wingert</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-HEST, D-MATL, D-MAVT</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Bioethics deals with the evaluation and regulation of technology based interventions into life. What are valid principles guiding bioethical decision, principles like “Protect the dignity of the living being!”, or “Respect a person's self-determination”?! Besides answering such questions, the social, scientific and political processes linked with biotechnologies should be taken into account.</td>
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<td>1. Dieter Sturma/Bert Heinrichs (Hg.), Handbuch Bioethik, Stuttgart: Metzler 2015.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0549-12L</td>
<td>Sharing. The History of an Attractive Technology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>D. Gugerli</td>
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<td>Particularly suitable for students D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-HEST, D-INFK, D-ITET, D-MAVT, D-MATL</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The seminar deals with hot topics of the history of technology since the 1960s. Sharing of computertime, software and data will be discussed as a crucial offer and problem of late modernity.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course wants to develop the students ability to critically read and assess historic texts.</td>
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<td>A detailed program and course materials will be made available during the semester on <a href="http://www.tg.ethz.ch">www.tg.ethz.ch</a>.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0157-59L</td>
<td>A Historical Epistemology of Exhibitions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>M. Pratschke</td>
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<td>Particularly suitable for students D-ARCH, D-BAUG.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The seminar provides an introduction to exhibitions as epistemic practices. By means of various research approaches and examples from historical and current exhibitions we will discuss how knowledge is created by temporary spatial constellations of exhibited objects and the ways exhibitions act as laboratories of ideas.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>The seminar aims at getting to know the theoretical and practical conditions of exhibitions as temporary forms of knowledge. We will develop criteria to explore the various aspects and processes related to exhibitions, including: installations of exhibits, display cases, transporting devices, exhibition catalogues, exhibition architecture, visitor guidance, spatial arrangements of objects etc.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Anke te Heesen: Theorien des Museums zur Einführung, Hamburg 2012.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0148-02L</td>
<td>Manifolds and Individuation in Mathematics and Philosophy</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>T. Böhm</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Particularly suitable for students of D-BIOL, D-CHAB, D-MATH, D-PHYS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Manifolds and individuation are concepts which allow to reconsider notorious problems such as the relationship between general and particular, substance and modi, physical processes and persons. They may incorporate heterogeneous elements as needed to overcome traditional categories and classifications, and also describe processes leading to the existence of things.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students should become familiar with some conceptual possibilities to recognise and deal with structures across the usual division of subjects. The problem areas are discussed on the basis of texts of various mathematicians and philosophers, with a wide range of applications such as psychology and life sciences.</td>
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<td>851-0300-97L</td>
<td>Return of Religions, 'Religious turn', Postsecularity:</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>D. Weidner</td>
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<td>On the Contemporary Prominence of Religions</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Facing the recent return of religion in the public sphere, we discuss concepts of the relation of religion and modernity: the classical theories of secularization and the actual discussion of the post-secular, anthropology of religion, political theology, psychoanalytic and postcolonial theories of religion.</td>
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Objective
The students get familiar with different theories of religion and of the relation of religion and modernity in particular. They discuss
the conceptual and epistemological implications of these theories and understand the problems of determining religion, especially under
modern conditions. They reflect on the differences and even conflicts between different approaches and face their respective ideas about
modernity. The course thus also aims to deepen the self understanding of our modern standpoint in relation both to one's own religious
identity and history and to the religion of 'Others'.

851-0300-98L
History and/or "Rigorous" Science?  W
3 credits 2S  C. Jany
Abstract
The difference between the natural sciences and the humanities is often characterized in terms of their relation to history: here rigorous
method & transhistorical laws, there historically conditioned, and hence relative, understanding. But the discrepancy between
transhistorical immanence and historical constitution figures also within both disciplines. We will discuss precisely this discrepancy.

Objective
- reflect on the ideal of scientific rigor, as well as the historical constitution of all knowledge;
- question the paradigm of historicity with regard to both the natural sciences and the humanities;
- critical reading of theoretical and literary texts that deal with the tension between scientificity and historicity.

Content
Der Unterschied zwischen Natur- und Kulturwissenschaften wird oft anhand ihrer Stellung zur Geschichte charakterisiert: hier strenge
Methode und überzeitlich gültige Gesetze, dort historisch bedingtes und also relatives Verständnis. Doch die Diskrepanz zwischen
wissenschaftlicher Strengle und Geschichtlichkeit, oder transhistorischer Immanenz und historischer Bedingtheit, findet sich in den
jeweiligen Disziplinen selbst. Ihrem Neben- und Gegeneinander innerhalb und zwischen den beiden Disziplinen widmet sich das Seminar
anhand von theoretischen und literarischen Texten. Die Grundfragen, die sich dabei stellen, sind diese: Was meinen wir, wenn wir von
"Geschichte" und "Geschichtlichkeit" reden, was für eine Erkenntnisform ist damit angezeigt? Was unterscheidet jene von
wissenschaftlichen Erklärungen? Was wärem, mit Nietzsche gefragt, Nutzen und Nachteil der jeweiligen Erkenntnisform? Und schließlich:
Unterliegen das Ideal wissenschaftlicher Strengle sowie das Konzept historischer Bedingtheit selbst einer Geschichte?

Um deren Verhältnis konkret zu fassen, werden wir folgenden Oppositionen freiliegen und untereinander vergleichen: das reine und das
geschichtliche Denken in der Philosophie und Wissenschaftstheorie; die ästhetische Immanenz und historische Bedingtheit literarischer
Werke; die Objektivität des Gesetzes und die Historizität der Modellbildung in der Naturbeschreibung. Diese Oppositionen verfolgen wir
nicht nur anhand von theoretischen Texten. Wir werden auch literarische Texte heranziehen, und zwar in der Hoffnung, dass die darin
erzählten Geschichten den beweglosen Gegensatz zwischen zeitloser Immanenz ("Es ist so, weil die Natur der Sache so ist!") und
historischer Bedingtheit ("Die Sache ist so, weil sie so geworden ist!") dynamisieren, rekonfigurieren, verwandeln.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Readings in German and English, discussions in class German.

Semester Report

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
862-0006-00L Semester Report O 3 credits 3A Lecturers
Abstract
The report is a critical selfassessment of the students development during the last semester.
Objective
The report should lead to the competence of judge the relation between curricula design and fostered or prevented learning processes.

Semester Paper

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
862-0008-14L Term Paper History of Technology (HS 2015) W 5 credits 11A Lecturers
Abstract
Term paper that allows students to explore a topic of their choice in greater depth, applying the fundamental knowledge they have acquired
so far.
Objective
Term paper that allows students to explore a topic of their choice in greater depth, applying the fundamental knowledge they have acquired
so far.

862-0009-13L Term Paper in Science of Knowledge (HS 2015) W 5 credits 11A Lecturers
Abstract
Term paper that allows students to explore a topic of their choice in greater depth, applying the fundamental knowledge they have acquired
so far.
Objective
Term paper that allows students to explore a topic of their choice in greater depth, applying the fundamental knowledge they have acquired
so far.

862-0010-13L Term Paper in Theoretical Philosophy (HS 2015) W 5 credits 11A Lecturers
Abstract
This paper is based on the active participation in the actual seminar. It concentrates on one aspect of the seminar's general topic in the
history of technology and must develop a sound approach to a well-defined corpus of historic sources.
Objective
Developing a case-specific approach, coping with relevant literature and an enhancing one's competence in the critical evaluation of
historic sources are the learning targets of this course.

862-0011-12L Term Paper in Practical Philosophy (HS 2015) W 5 credits 11A Lecturers
Abstract
This paper is based on the active participation in the actual seminar. It concentrates on one aspect of the seminar's general topic in the
history of technology and must develop a sound approach to a well-defined corpus of historic sources.
Objective
Developing a case-specific approach, coping with relevant literature and an enhancing one's competence in the critical evaluation of
historic sources are the learning targets of this course.

862-0012-13L Term Paper in Literature and Culture (HS 2015) W 5 credits 11A Lecturers
Abstract
This paper is based on the active participation in the actual seminar. It concentrates on one aspect of the seminar's general topic in the
history of technology and must develop a sound approach to a well-defined corpus of historic sources.
Objective
Developing a case-specific approach, coping with relevant literature and an enhancing one's competence in the critical evaluation of
historic sources are the learning targets of this course.

Abstract
This paper is based on the active participation in the actual seminar. It concentrates on one aspect of the seminar's general topic in the
history of technology and must develop a sound approach to a well-defined corpus of historic sources.
Objective
Developing a case-specific approach, coping with relevant literature and an enhancing one's competence in the critical evaluation of
historic sources are the learning targets of this course.

Major Courses

Essays

In each subject of the master reading lists are handed out. The books on these lists are the subject of the tutorials one has to attend with the teachers.
that are named in the Leitfaden. In three subjects essays are to be written about works on these lists.

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<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>862-0021-00L</td>
<td>Essay on Readings in History of Technology (HS)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This essay is the outcome of an individual teaching and learning process during several terms and draws upon representative books and articles in history of technology. It has to consider the state of the art in the field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td>862-0023-00L</td>
<td>Essay on Readings in Science Research (HS)</td>
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<td>862-0025-00L</td>
<td>Essay on Readings in Theoretical Philosophy (HS)</td>
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<td>862-0027-00L</td>
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<tr>
<td>862-0029-00L</td>
<td>Essay on Readings in Literature and Culture (HS)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Writing this essays intents to become acquainted with methods, tools and concepts relevant for the students master thesis.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>862-0031-00L</td>
<td>Essay on Readings in History of the Modern World</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This essay is the outcome of an individual teaching and learning process during several terms and draws upon representative books and articles in history of technology. It has to consider the state of the art in the field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Seminars

In the seminars topics from the introductory courses are taught in more detail. Topics for essays are to be aranged with the teachers of the courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This paper aims at the differentiation of one topic in the current seminar in the history of technology and has to connect its topic with the seminars discussions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The learning target is the development of a problem oriented differentiation of arguments in the history of technology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>862-0041-12L</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in Science Research (HS 2015)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6S</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This paper aims at the differentiation of one topic in the current seminar in the history of technology and has to connect its topic with the seminar's discussions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>862-0042-12L</td>
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<td>W</td>
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<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6S</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>862-0044-12L</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in Literature and Culture (HS 2015)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6S</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This paper aims at the differentiation of one topic in the current seminar in the history of technology and has to connect its topic with the seminar's discussions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td>862-0045-12L</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in History of the Modern World (HS 2015)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6S</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This paper aims at the differentiation of one topic in the current seminar in the history of technology and has to connect its topic with the seminar's discussions.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Research Colloquium
862-0078-00L  Research Colloquium. Extra-European History and Global History

**Abstract**
The fortnightly colloquium provides a forum for PhD students and post-doctoral researchers to present and discuss their current work. Half of the slots are reserved for presentations by invited external scholars.

**Objective**
Ph.D. students will have the opportunity to improve their presentation skills and obtain an important chance to receive feedback both from peers and more advanced scholars.

862-0075-00L  Master-Colloquium: Research Colloquium for Ph.D.- Students and Members of Staff

*Only for History and Philosophy of Knowledge MSc.*

**Prerequisites**
Ph.D. students and members of staff report on their research.

**Objective**
Key problems of research projects will be discussed. Participants will learn to know arguments and ideas dealing with systematic problems in philosophy.

862-0088-00L  Research Colloquium Science Studies

**Abstract**
This colloquium is devoted to the introduction into the theory and practice of scientific work. The schedule can be found on the institute's website - http://www.wiss.ethz.ch/en/teaching/

**Objective**
This colloquium is devoted to the introduction into the theory and practice of scientific work.

862-0089-00L  Advanced Colloquium in Literary Studies

**Abstract**
Colloquium is designed for advanced and graduated students.

**Objective**
The colloquium addresses advanced and graduate students. First, it offers participants the opportunity to present their own research projects (work in progress); and, second, it provides a most fruitful space to discuss methodological, theoretical and systematic complex issues.

851-0551-00L  Colloquium for Master and Ph.D. Students

**Abstract**
Colloquium for master and doctoral students preparing a thesis in the history of technology.

**Objective**
Goals: to identify, discuss, and resolve methodological problems that emerge while elaborating a master or doctoral thesis.

862-0002-14L  Research Colloquium History of Knowledge (HS 2015) Only for MAGPW students, D-GESS PhD and D-ARCH PhD students.

**Abstract**
This colloquium is highly recommended for first and second semester MAGPW students.

**Objective**
The colloquium of the ZGW focuses on present developments, debates and perspectives in the field of history of knowledge. On the second and fourth date there will be public events in the Cabaret Voltaire. Check the program on www.zgw.ethz.ch.

851-0101-49L  Concepts and Sources of Global History: Young Researchers’ Colloquium

**Abstract**
What distinguishes Global History - conceptually and empirically - from other modes of historical inquiry? This research colloquium provides a collegial and non-competitive forum for young researchers to discuss these questions. We shall examine programmatic texts on Global History and connect them to source materials from our own research projects.

**Objective**
Participants will acquire an systematic overview of different definitions of and approaches to Global History. They will be able to position their own approach within the field of Global History and gain a clearer understanding on how to examine their source materials.

862-0004-01L  Philosophical Colloquium (HS 2015) No fixed schedule. Registrations with Prof. L. Wingert.

**Abstract**
Ph.D. students, post docs, members of staff, and senior colleagues from other philosophy departments will report on their work in progress. Furthermore, promising new philosophical articles and parts of new philosophical books will be studied.

**Objective**
Ideas and arguments dealing with systematic problems especially in epistemology, ethics, political philosophy, and the philosophy of mind will be scrutinized and elaborated.

### Master Thesis

The work on the master-thesis is supervised by one of the teachers that are allowed to offer tutorials for it, named in the Leitfaden.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>862-0500-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A student is only permitted to commence the Master thesis if
- the Bachelor degree programme has been completed
- any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled
c. all credits have been acquired in the categories basic courses and major courses and at least 6 credits have been acquired in the category research colloquium

Abstract
The Master's thesis gives a thorough historical, philological or philosophical analysis of a topic related to the experimental or formal sciences or to technology. It incorporates the relevant research literature on this topic as well as first attempts at original research.

Objective
The master thesis gives a thorough historical, philological or philosophical analysis of a topic related to the experimental or formal sciences or to technology. It incorporates the relevant research literature on this topic as well as first attempts at original research.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Type</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>W+</th>
<th>W</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td></td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Dr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>U</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>K</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>R</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECTS</td>
<td>European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### First Year Compulsory Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0105-00L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology IA</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>M. Aebi, E. Hafen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-1001-01L</td>
<td>General Chemistry (for Biology/Pharmacy/HST)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>W. Uhlig</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-1011-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. &amp; Tech.)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>C. Thilgen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-0291-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>A. Caspar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

*Fundamentals of Biology IA*

The course provides an introduction to the basics of molecular- and cell biology and genetics.

*General Chemistry (for Biology/Pharmacy/HST)*

The lecture deals with a number of basic chemistry concepts. These include (amongst others) chemical reactions, energy transfer during chemical reactions, properties of ionic and covalent bonds, Lewis structures, properties of solutions, kinetics, thermodynamics, acid-base equilibria, electrochemistry and properties of metal complexes.

*Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. & Tech.)*

Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry; molecular structure. Bonding and functional groups; nomenclature; resonance and aromaticity; stereochemistry; conformation; bond strength; organic acids and bases; basic reaction thermodynamics and kinetics; reactive intermediates: carbanions, carbenium ions and radicals.

*Mathematics I*

Mathematics I is an introduction to one- and multidimensional calculus and linear algebra emphasizing on applications.

**Objective**

*Fundamentals of Biology IA*

Introduction to modern biology and to principal biological concepts.

*General Chemistry (for Biology/Pharmacy/HST)*

The course is designed to provide an understanding of the basic principles and concepts of general and inorganic chemistry.

*Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. & Tech.)*

Understanding the basic concepts and definitions of organic chemistry. Knowledge of the functional groups and classes of compounds that are important in biological systems. Understanding the relationship between structure and reactivity.

*Mathematics I*

Students understand mathematics as a language for modeling and as a tool for solving practical problems in natural sciences.

**Content**

*Fundamentals of Biology IA*

The course is divided into several chapters:

1. Basic principles of Evolution.
2. Chemistry of Life: Water; Carbon and molecular diversity; biomolecules
3. The cell; structure; membrane structure and function, cell cycle
4. Metabolism; Respiration; Photosynthesis; Fermentation
5. Inheritance: meiosis and sexual reproduction; Mendelian genetics, chromosomal basis of inheritance, molecular basis of inheritance, from gene to protein, regulation of gene expression; genomes and their evolution

*General Chemistry (for Biology/Pharmacy/HST)*

The lecture deals with a number of basic chemistry concepts. These include (amongst others) chemical reactions, energy transfer during chemical reactions, properties of ionic and covalent bonds, Lewis structures, properties of solutions, kinetics, thermodynamics, acid-base equilibria, electrochemistry and properties of metal complexes.

*Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. & Tech.)*


**Prerequisites / notice**

*Fundamentals of Biology IA*

Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.

*General Chemistry (for Biology/Pharmacy/HST)*

None.

*Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. & Tech.)*

The structure of the course is largely identical with that of the text-book.

*Mathematics I*

Students understand mathematics as a language for modeling and as a tool for solving practical problems in natural sciences.

**Literature**

*Fundamentals of Biology IA*

The text-book "Biology" (Campbell, Reece) (10th edition) is the basis of the course.

*General Chemistry (for Biology/Pharmacy/HST)*


*Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. & Tech.)*

Weiterführende Literatur:

- Brown, LeMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)
- Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)
- Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

**Supplementary textbooks:**

- Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

**Prerequisites / notice**

*Fundamentals of Biology IA*

Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.

*General Chemistry (for Biology/Pharmacy/HST)*

None.

*Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. & Tech.)*

The course consists of plenary lectures (2 h per week) and problem-solving lessons (2 h per week, groups of ca. 25 people). In addition, online exercises are available in the e-learning environment Moodle (Course OC I).
## Eindimensionale diskrete Entwicklungen ##
- linear, exponentiell, begrenzt, logistisch
- Fixpunkte, diskrete Veränderungsrate
- Folgen und Grenzwerte

## Funktionen in einer Variablen ##
- Reproduktion, Fixpunkte,
- Periodizität,
- Stetigkeit

## Differentialrechnung (I) ##
- Veränderungsrate/-geschwindigkeit
- Differentialquotient und Ableitungsfunktion
- Anwendungen der Ableitungsfunktion

## Integralrechnung (I) ##
- Stammfunktion
- Integrationstechniken

## Gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen (I) ##
- Qualitative Beschreibung an Beispielen:
  - Beschränkt, Logistisch, Gompertz
  - Stationäre Lösungen
- Lineare DGL 1. Ordnung
- Trennung der Variablen

## Lineare Algebra ##
- Erste Arithmetische Aspekte
- Matrizenrechnung
- Eigenwerte / -vektoren
- Quadratische LGS und Determinante

### Lecture notes ###
In Ergänzung zu den Vorlesungskapiteln der Lehrveranstaltungen fassen wir wichtige Sachverhalte, Formeln und weitere Ausführungen jeweils in einem Vademecum zusammen. Die pdfs finden Sie unter Lernmaterial > Dokumente.

Dabei gilt:
* Die Skripte ersetzen nicht die Vorlesung und/oder die Übungen!
* Ohne den Besuch der Lehrveranstaltungen verlieren die Ausführungen ihren Mehrwert.
* Details entwickeln wir in den Vorlesungen und den Übungen, um die hier bestehenden Lücken zu schliessen.
* Prüfungsrelevant ist, was wir in der Vorlesung und in den Übungen behandeln.

### Literature ###
**Th. Wihler**
Mathematik für Naturwissenschaften, 2 Bände:
Einführung in die Analysis, Einführung in die Lineare Algebra;
Haupt-Verlag Bern, UTB.

**H. H. Storrer**
Einführung in die mathematische Behandlung der Naturwissenschaften I;
Birkhäuser.
Via ETHZ-Bibliothek:
http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-0348-8598-0/page/1

**Ch. Blatter**
Lineare Algebra; VDF
auch als [pdf](http://www.math.ethz.ch/~blatter/dlp.html)

### Prerequisites / notice ###
## Übungen und Prüfungen ##
+ Die Übungsaufgaben (inkl. Multiple-Choice) sind ein wichtiger Bestandteil der Lehrveranstaltung.
+ Es wird erwartet, dass Sie mindestens 75 % der wöchentlichen Serien bearbeiten und zur Korrektur einreichen.
+ Der Prüfungstoff ist eine Auswahl von Themen aus Vorlesung und Übungen. Für eine erfolgreiche Prüfung ist die konzentrierte Bearbeitung der Aufgaben unerlässlich.

## Einschreibung in die Übungen ##
Die Einschreibung in die Übungsgruppen erfolgt online.
Alle unter http://www.mystudies.ethz.ch/ für die Vorlesung Eingeschriebenen erhalten rechtzeitig per Email einen personalisierten Link zur Einschreibung. Behalten Sie diesen Link.

## Zugang Übungsserien ##
Erfolgt auch online.
Alle unter http://www.mystudies.ethz.ch/ für die Vorlesung Eingeschriebenen erhalten rechtzeitig per Email einen 2. personalisierten Link. Behalten Sie auch diesen Link.

### 252-0852-00L Foundations of Computer Science ###
- **O** 4 credits 2V+2U

J. Hromkovic, H.J. Böckenhauer, M. Dahinden, L. E. Fässler, D. Komm

**Abstract**
Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects.

The following topics are covered: modeling and simulations, introduction to programming, visualizing multi-dimensional data, introduction matrices, managing data with lists and tables and with relational databases, universal methods for algorithm design.

Introduction to Health Sciences and Technology

Objective
- Students should learn the terms, models and classification systems used in health and disease; in addition, they should understand the mechanical properties of natural tissues and synthetic biomaterials.
- They should apply this information and a basic knowledge of cell biology, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Content
- Human Movement Science: movement analysis, biomechanical measurement techniques
- Health Technologies: prostheses
- Molecular Health Sciences: metabolism, behaviour
- Neurosciences: neurological measurement techniques, neurorehabilitation
- Clinical Research

Abstract
Overview on various aspects of health and disease (health models, classification of diseases, prevention and rehabilitation, therapy, epidemiology); introduction to technical aspects (measurement technique, etc.); fundamentals of scientific working (ethics, literature search, study design, data collection, data analysis and data presentation).

Objective
- Students should know the terms, models and classification systems used in health and disease; in addition, they should understand the methods of scientific working.

Content
- Health: biomedical model and classification of diseases, salutogenesis and ICF, prevention and rehabilitation, therapy, epidemiology.
- Technology: measurement technology, automatic control engineering.
- Science: ethics, literature search, study design, tests, data analysis, data presentation.

First Year Laboratory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0003-00L</td>
<td>Demonstration Week Health Sciences and Technology Only for Health Sciences and Technology BSc.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>2P</td>
<td>R. Müller, W. Langhans, S. Lorenzetti, R. Riener, M. Ristow, M. E. Schwab, N. Wenderoth, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Delivery of practical insight into research methods relevant to the field by means of demonstrations and small projects in the areas of Human Movement Science, Human Movement Science, Health Technologies, Molecular Health Sciences, and Neurosciences.

Objective
- Students can experience research methods that may arise in the field of Health Sciences and Technology.

Content
- Human Movement Science: movement analysis, biomechanical measurement techniques
- Health Technologies: prostheses
- Molecular Health Sciences: metabolism, behaviour
- Neurosciences: neurological measurement techniques, neurorehabilitation
- Clinical Research

Second Year Compulsary Subjects

Examination Blocks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0103-00L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II: Cell Biology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>5V</td>
<td>E. Hafen, U. Kutay, J. Matos, G. Schertler, U. Suter, S. Werner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Objective
- The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.

Content
- The lectures are presented in the Powerpoint format. These are available on the WEB for ETH students over the nethz (Moodle). Some lectures are available on the ETH WEB site in a live format (Livestream) at the above WEB site.

Prerequisites / notice
- Some of the lectures are given in the English language. Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.

376-0002-00L

Product Design in Medical Engineering

Abstract
This course will provide insight into various aspects of medical device design such as patient needs assessment, product specification, research and technical design, validation, regulatory affairs and clinical evaluation.

Objective
- The goal of this lecture series is to enable the students to (i) identify the principal functional requirements for a medical device, (ii) to understand the mechanical properties of natural tissues and synthetic biomaterials, (iii) to apply this information and a basic knowledge of mechanics in the calculation of implant performance, (iv) to develop a plan for the pre-clinical evaluation and regulation of a new device.
1. Introduction to Medical Technology
2. Design Process
3. Mechanics
4. Mechanics of Materials
5. Tissue Mechanics
6. Prostheses: Biomechanics and Design
7. Prostheses: Biomaterials, Surfaces and Wear
8. Allografts: Heart Valves
9. Preclinical Evaluation
10. Regulatory Affairs (MepV, FDA, CE)
11. Intellectual Property
12. Group Work and Presentation

Lecture notes
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=180

Examination Block 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0293-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>E. W. Farkas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Vertiefung der mehrdimensionalen Analysis mit Schwerpunkt in der Anwendung der partiellen Differentialgleichungen, Vertiefung der Linearen Algebra und Einführung in die Systemanalyse.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Vertiefung und Ausbau des Stoffes Mathematik I/II für die Anwendung in der Systemanalyse.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Content  | - Modellbildung
|          | - Lineare Modelle:
|          | Vektorräume, Normalformen, Lösungsraum eines Linearen DGL-Systems
|          | - Qualitative Aussagen, Nichtlineare Modelle: Stabilität für eine DGL 1. Ordnung, für allgemeine DGL-Systeme
|          | - Modelle in Raum und Zeit: Partielle DGL, Fourier-Reihe, -Transformation, Laplace-Operator |
| Prerequisites / notice | Vorlesungen Mathematik I/II |

Examination Block 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0151-00L</td>
<td>Anatomy I and Physiology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>M. Ristow, M. Flück, L. Slomianka, C. Spengler, N. Wenderoth, D. P. Wolfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Basic knowledge of the anatomy and physiology of tissues, of the embryonal and postnatal development, of the basic terminology of pathology, the neuro-muscular system, the cardiovascular system and the respiratory system.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Basic knowledge of human anatomy and physiology and basics of clinical pathophysiology.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Short overview of human anatomy, physiology and general pathology.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology I (fall term): Basics of cytology, histology, embryology, general pathology; nervous system, muscles, cardiovascular system, respiratory system</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology II (spring term): digestive system, kidney and urinary tract, endocrine system, skin, thermoregulation, sensory organs, male and female reproductive system, pregnancy and child birth.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Voraussetzungen: 1. Jahr, naturwissenschaftlicher Teil</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 402-0043-00L | Physics I | O    | 4 credits | 3V+1U | M. R. Meyer |
| Abstract | Introduction to the concepts and tools in physics with the help of demonstration experiments: mechanics of point-like and ridged bodies, periodic motion and mechanical waves. |
| Objective | The concepts and tools in physics, as well as the methods of an experimental science are taught. The student should learn to identify, communicate and solve physical problems in his/her own field of science. |
### Examination Block 4

**Third Year Focus Courses**

#### Focus Courses: Human Movement Science and Sport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0203-00L</td>
<td>Movement and Sport Biomechanics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>W. R. Taylor, R. List, S. Lorenzetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Learning to view the human body as a (bio-) mechanical system. Making the connections between everyday movements and sports activity with injury, discomfort, prevention and rehabilitation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Students are able to describe the human body as a mechanical system.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>They analyze and describe human movement according to the laws of mechanics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>376-0207-00L</td>
<td>Exercise Physiology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>C. Spengler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>This course provides an overview over molecular and systemic aspects of neuromuscular, cardiovascular and respiratory adaptations to acute and chronic exercise as well as the interactions of the different systems influencing factors, e.g. genetics, gender, age, altitude/depth, heat/cold, with respect to performance and health.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The aim of this course is to understand molecular and systemic aspects of neuromuscular, cardiovascular and respiratory adaptations to acute and chronic exercise as well as the interaction of the different systems regarding health-relevant aspects and performance in healthy people and persons with selected diseases. Furthermore, students will understand the influence of genetics, gender, age, altitude/depth, heat and cold on the named factors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>History of Exercise Physiology, research methods, fibertype heterogeneity and its functional significance, neural control of muscle force, molecular nad cellular mechanisms of muscle adaptation to resistance, endurance and stretching exercise, interindividual variability in the response to training, cardiorespiratory and metabolic responses to acute and chronic exercise, sex differences relevant to exercise performance, exercise in hot and cold environment, children and adolescents in sport and exercise, exercise at altitude and depth, aging and exercise performance, exercise for health, exercise in the context of disease.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Online material is provided during the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Recommended textbooks:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>William D. McArdie, Frank I. Katch, Victor L. Katch</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>W.L. Kenney, J.H. Wilmore, D.L. Costill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Physiology of Sport and Exercise</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Focus Courses: Molecular Health Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0205-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Disease Mechanisms I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>C. Wolfrum, C. Ciaudo, M. Ristow, M. Stoffel, A. Wutz, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The mechanisms of disease development will be studied. Main topics will be: Genetic regulation of disease development with a focus on monogenic and polygenic forms. In addition the methods used in elucidating genetic components in disease progression will be discussed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>To understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Focus Courses: Medical Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0201-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Biomedical Engineering I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Müller, P. Christen, J. G. Snedeker, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, medical imaging as well as the history of biomedical engineering.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Understanding of physical and technical principles in biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, medical imaging as well as the history of biomedical engineering, Mathematical description and problem solving, Knowledge of biomedical engineering applications in research and clinical practice.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Content**

Tissue and Cellular Biomechanics, Molecular Biomechanics and Biopolymers, Computational Biomechanics, Biomaterials, Tissue Engineering, Radiation and Radiographic Imaging, Diagnostic Ultrasound Imaging, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Biomedical Optics and Lasers.

**Lecture notes**

Stored on ILIAS.

**Literature**


Academic Press

**376-1714-00L Biocompatible Materials**

W 4 credits 3G

K. Maniura, J. Möller, M. Zenobi-Wong

**Abstract**

Introduction to molecules used for biomaterials, molecular interactions between different materials and biological systems (molecules, cells, tissues). The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

**Objective**

The class consists of three parts:
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

**Content**

Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials surfaces and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed.

In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts can be accessed online.

**Literature**


(available online via ETH library)

**227-0385-10L Biomedical Imaging**

New course. Not to be confounded with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.

W 6 credits 5G

S. Kozierke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin

**Abstract**

Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

**Objective**

To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

**Content**

- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes and handouts

**Literature**

Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

**Prerequisites / notice**

Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

**Focus Courses: Neurosciences**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1305-00L</td>
<td>Development of the Nervous System</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>E. Stoeckli, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The course covers the development of the nervous system (NS) with a focus on neurogenesis and migration, axon growth, synapse formation, mol. &amp; cell. mechanisms, and diseases of the developing NS.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The aim is to give a deepened insight on the normal development, of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>The main focus is on the development of the NS: Early development of the NS, cellular processes, nerve fiber growth, building of synapses and neuronal networks.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Must be downloaded from OLAT: <a href="https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/376-1305-00L">https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/376-1305-00L</a></td>
<td>376-1305-00L</td>
<td></td>
<td>376-1305-00L</td>
<td>376-1305-00L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on OLAT.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Auxiliary tools: None. Bring something to write and your student ID</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 376-1305-01L | Structure, Plasticity and Repair of the Nervous System | W    | 3    | 2V    | M. E. Schwab, L. Filli, K. A. Martin, further lecturers |
| **Abstract** | The course covers the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the adult nervous system (NS) with focus on: sensory systems, cognitive functions, learning and memory, molecular and cellular mechanisms, animal models, and diseases of the NS. |
| **Objective** | The aim is to give a deepened insight into the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches. |
| **Content** | The main focus is on the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the NS: biology of the adult nervous system; structural plasticity of the adult nervous system, regeneration and repair: networks and nerve fibers, regeneration, pathological loss of cells. |
| **Lecture notes** | ETH students: Lecture notes will be provided on Moodle https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=694 |
| **Prerequisites / notice** | UZH students: Lecture notes will be provided on OLAT: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/ | 376-1305-01L | | 376-1305-01L | 376-1305-01L |
### Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0255-00L</td>
<td>Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>D. Poulidakos, A. Ferrari</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and biomedicine at the macro scale and the cellular level.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level. Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to biofluidics. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation. Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Script as well as additional material in the form of hand-outs will be distributed.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes and references therein.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0575-01L</td>
<td>Signals and Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>R. D’Andrea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Signals arise in most engineering applications. They contain information about the behavior of physical systems. Systems respond to signals and produce other signals. In this course, we explore how signals can be represented and manipulated, and their effects on systems. We further explore how we can discover basic system properties by exciting a system with various types of signals.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Master the basics of signals and systems. Apply this knowledge to problems in the homework assignments and programming exercises.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes available on course website.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0604-00L</td>
<td>Microrobotics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>B. Nelson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Microrobotics is an interdisciplinary field that combines aspects of robotics, micro and nanotechnology, biomedical engineering, and materials science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, technologies for fabricating small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Main topics of the course include: - Scaling laws at macro/nano scales - Electrostatics - Electromagnetism - Low Reynolds number flows - Observation tools - Materials and fabrication methods - Applications of biomedical microrobots</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The lecture will be taught in English.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0917-00L</td>
<td>Mass Transfer</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>R. Büchel, S. E. Pratsinis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Fick’s laws; application and significance of mass transfer; comparison of Fick’s laws with Newton’s and Fourier’s laws; derivation of Fick’s 2nd law; diffusion in dilute and concentrated solutions; rotating disk; dispersion; diffusion coefficients, viscosity and heat conduction (Pr and Sc numbers); Brownian motion; Stokes-Einstein equation; mass transfer coefficients (Nu and Sh numbers); mass transfer across interfaces; Reynolds- and Chilton-Colburn analogies for mass-, heat-, and momentum transfer in turbulent flows; film-, penetration-, and surface renewal theorems; simultaneous mass, heat and momentum transfer (boundary layers); homogenous and heterogenous reversible and irreversible reactions; diffusion-controlled reactions; mass transfer and first order heterogenous reaction. Applications.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Three tests are offered for practicing the course material. Participation is voluntary.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Literature

- The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on Moodle / OLAT.
- Repetitivprüfungen: 15. Juni 2016, HG E 26.1, 9-10.30h

### Prerequisites / notice

- The course requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on Moodle / OLAT.
- Repetitivprüfungen: 15. Juni 2016, HG E 26.1, 9-10.30h
Contents:
Atomic structure
Atomic bonds
Crystalline structure, perfection - imperfection
Diffusion
Mechanical and thermal properties
Phase diagrams
Kinetics
Structural materials
Electric, magnetic and optical properties of materials
Materials selection criteria

Literature
James F. Shackelford
Introduction to Materials Science for Engineers

376-0130-00L Laboratory Course in Exercise Physiology  ■  W  3 credits  4P  C. Spengler, B. Wilms
Number of participants limited to 36.

BWS: Amamatory for "Exercise physiology".
I. ST. Semester on.

Abstract
Conduct physical performance tests and measurements that are typically used to assess performance of athletes and/or patients and that
deepen the understanding of physiological processes in response to physical exertion.

Objective
Gain hands-on experience in exercise physiology and consolidate knowledge on physiological adaptations to different types and degrees of
physical activity and climatic influences. Learn fundamental assessment techniques of the muscular system, the cardio-respiratory system
and of whole-body performance, learn scientifically correct data analysis and interpretation of results. Insight into today's Sports Medicine.

Content
Laboratory course:
Various exercise tests assessing human performance and assessments of physiological responses to activity (examples are VO2max-test,
Conconi-Tests, Determination of anaerobic threshold, Cooper-Test, 1-repetition maximum test, lactate minimum test), dynamometry,
mechanography, body composition etc.). Insight into measurements in Sports Medicine.

Lecture notes
Tutorial on Laboratory Experiments in Exercise Physiology
( Editor: Exercise Physiology Lab)

Literature
Schmidt/Lang/Heckmann: Physiologie des Menschen, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg
Kenney/Wilmore/Costill: Physiology of Sport and Exercise, Human Kinetics

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite:
Exercise Physiology Lecture (concomitantly or passed; is selection criterion in case of more applications than lab spaces)
Desirable:
Anatomy and physiology classes and lab course in physiology successfully completed (BWS students please contact C. M. Spengler)

376-1033-00L History of Sports  W  2 credits  2V  M. Gisler

Abstract
Comprehension for development and changes of sports from the ancient world to the presence. Description of sports in services of national
idea, from education and health promotion from the middle of the 18th century till this day.

Objective
Understanding for the development and adaptation of sports from the ancient world to present times.

Content
Kurzüberblick über Antike bis frühe Neuzeit. Darstellung des Sports im Dienst nationaler Ideen, von Bildung und Erziehung, der
Gesundheitsförderung von der Mitte des 18. Jahrhunderts bis heute. Überblick über die Geschichte der Olympischen Spiele in der Antike
und Gegenwart.

Lecture notes
Ein Skript für die aktuelle Veranstaltung wird abgegeben.

Literature
Literturarbeiten für eine Vertiefung der Inhalte werden im Skript gemacht. Die Anschaffung von Spezialliteratur ist allerdings nicht
notwendig.

376-1107-00L Sport Pedagogy  W  2 credits  2V  D. Seiler Hubler

Abstract
Central aspects of Sport related pedagogy will be handled in these lectures. These aspects cover, amongst others, the subject and tasks of
Sport related pedagogy. Furthermore, the general and sports relevant foundations of Sport related pedagogy will be covered.

Objective
To gain basic knowledge of sports pedagogy and to recognize starting points for applied sports pedagogical intervention in schools.

Content
Inhalte der Vorlesung sind:
- Einführung in die Sportpädagogik
- Bedeutung des Sports im Kindes- und Jugendalter
- Leistungssport im Kindes- und Jugendalter
- Pädagogische Perspektiven des Sportunterrichts in der Schule
- Ein zeitgemäsßer Schulisport
- Bewegungskulturelle Bildung; Bewegungserziehung, Spielerziehung

Lecture notes
Unterrichtsmaterialien zu den einzelnen Veranstaltungen werden den Studierenden zur Verfügung gestellt.

376-1111-00L Health and Posture I  W  2 credits  2G  

Abstract
Analysis of posture: Development of the functionally correct posture
Perception, measurement
Observation of body sections: statics, norm, constitution

Objective
Analysis of posture: Development of the functionally correct posture
Perception, measurement
Observation of body sections: statics, norm, constitution
These lectures deal with the current changes in society and sport and provide an overview of the many different problems and perspectives in sport psychology. Students are given insight into different work areas of sport psychology. In order to understand what «sport psychology» is, it is necessary to explain the essence and tasks of sport psychology and what it relates to, and to work out an underlying basis for key topics, such as cognition and emotions. Students' expertise is furthered by presenting and providing more in-depth treatment of additional topics of sport psychology. Selected intervention forms are intended to provide insight into applied sport psychology and ensure that mental processes and their impact in sport can be recognised. Case studies and practical exercises (e.g. objective training) are intended to prompt students to reflect to a greater extent on the forms in which sport psychology can be applied in their practice of sports and to integrate these in their teaching.

### 376-1117-00L Sport Psychology

**Objective**
Students are given insight into different work areas of sport psychology. In order to understand what «sport psychology» is, it is necessary to explain the essence and tasks of sport psychology and what it relates to, and to work out an underlying basis for key topics, such as cognition and emotions. Students' expertise is furthered by presenting and providing more in-depth treatment of additional topics of sport psychology. Selected intervention forms are intended to provide insight into applied sport psychology and ensure that mental processes and their impact in sport can be recognised. Case studies and practical exercises (e.g. objective training) are intended to prompt students to reflect to a greater extent on the forms in which sport psychology can be applied in their practice of sports and to integrate these in their teaching.

**Content**
- Perception of the own posture
- Analysis of the own posture
- Status of the posture standing
- Own training program
- Neutral liability on the
- Back injuries - healthy back

**Abstract**
This lecture is intended as an introduction to sport psychology and imparts knowledge on selected areas of the subject.

**Literature**


### 376-1127-00L Sociology of Sport

**Objective**
The lectures set out to:
- present the different dimensions, functions and interrelationships of present-day sport
- provide an introduction to the central theories and models of (sport) sociology
- show how far sport reflects society and how it changes and becomes more differentiated in the process
- take current examples from newspapers, magazines and television to highlight the sociological view of sport.

**Content**
- Perception of the own posture
- Analysis of the own posture
- Status of the posture standing
- Own training program
- Neutral liability on the
- Back injuries - healthy back

**Abstract**
These lectures deal with the current changes in society and sport and provide an overview of the many different problems and perspectives of sport sociology.

**Literature**

A detailed program with additional references will be delivered at the beginning of the lecture.

### 376-1155-00L The Musculoskeletal System and Work

**Objective**
Consolidated findings of movement sciences concerning deterioration, overload and regeneration of the musculoskeletal system are an important basis for an ergonomic working environment. The following topics are covered: Muscle fatigue during the 8-hour day, use of the computer mouse, backaches, Tendinitis, nerve compression, epidemiology, prevention, rehabilitation, laws, measuring procedures.

**Content**
- Perception of the own posture
- Analysis of the own posture
- Status of the posture standing
- Own training program
- Neutral liability on the
- Back injuries - healthy back

**Abstract**
Consolidated findings of movement sciences concerning deterioration, overload and regeneration of the musculoskeletal system are an important basis for an ergonomic working environment. The following topics are covered: Muscle fatigue during the 8-hour day, use of the computer mouse, backaches, Tendinitis, nerve compression, epidemiology, prevention, rehabilitation, laws, measuring procedures.

**Literature**
- Skritp und Folien auf NETZ als PDF-Datei zur Verfügung

### 376-1581-00L Cancer: Fundamentals, Origin and Therapy

**Objective**

**Content**
- Perception of the own posture
- Analysis of the own posture
- Status of the posture standing
- Own training program
- Neutral liability on the
- Back injuries - healthy back

**Abstract**

**Literature**

A detailed program with additional references will be delivered at the beginning of the lecture.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Basics of Exercise Therapy:

2 credits

Students learn the assessments to plan an exercise-therapy-treatment.

O. Buholzer

The lecture deals with problems of tumor epidemiology (causes, mortality, incidence). Cancer is delineated as a multi-step process. Classes of chemical compounds that induce cancer are discussed as well as the reactive metabolites that may be built from. Covalent binding to DNA is discussed and different types of mutations resulting therof. A selection of proto-oncogenes and tumor suppressor genes is presented. Their function will be discussed as well as the changes which are found in these genes in tumor cells, starting from single nucleotide exchanges up to large deletions.

The reason for genetic predisposition to cancer will be discussed as well as cancer relevant aspects of cell cycle regulation. Phenomenons like angiogenesis and metastasis are presented as well as the mechanisms that protect the genome from mutagenic damage. Further subjects address old and new strategies of cancer treatment. Personalised cancer treatment.

Prerequisites / notice

90% of the lections students must be present.

Possible from the 5th semester on.
Requirement:"Introduction of Exercise Therapy" passed.

Basics of Exercise Therapy:

A: diagnostic, anamnesis, diagnostic of movement and funktion, assessments in exercise therapy, diagnostic of experience and behavior in relation to movement

B: biological-medical basics

biomechanic (joints), pathophysiological Basics (internal, orthopedic and psychological deseases).

C: didactic knowledge, Reha-didactic

Objective

Students learn the assessments to plan an exercise-therapy-treatment. They're able to integrate biological and medical basics. They are able to use them. They're able to prepare a therapy-session

Content

Grundlagen der Diagnostik, Anamnese, Bewegungsdagnostik, Funktionsdiagnostik

Sport- und Bewegungstherapeutische Testverfahren

Motorische Basisdiagnostik

Diagnostik bewegungsbezogenen Erlebens und Verhaltens

Biologisch-medizinische Grundlagen

Biomechanik (v.a. Gelenke), Pathophysiologische Grundlagen, Modelle der Methodik und Didaktik, Lektionsplanung

Prerequisites / notice

lecture "Introduction in Exercise Therapie" ist prerequisite

Ausschreibung wird 4 Wochen vor Semesterbeginn veröffentlicht.

Die Praxislektionen werden jeweils am Mittwoch von 13.00 - 15.00 abgehalten. Die Termine werden in Absprache festgelegt.

Die Praxislektionen werden jeweils am Mittwoch von 13.00 - 15.00 abgehalten. Die Termine werden in Absprache festgelegt.

Die Semesterarbeit ist 4 Wochen nach Semesterende abzugeben.

Number of participants limited to 30.
Possible from the 5th semester on.
Requirement: “Introduction to Exercise Therapy” passed.

Abstract
The members are able to transform the knowledge from the previous courses in practical situations of Sports and Exercise Therapy. They learn basic aspects to design therapy lessons.

Objective
Communication/conversation with patients
Psychoregulation: relaxation
Anatomy in vivo

Content
Practical Basics in Sports and Exercise Therapy
Prerequisites / notice
The courses “Introduction to Sports and Exercise Therapy” and has been completed successfully.

Lecture notes
Skript will be on lern-platform

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzung: Vorlesung Anatomie/Physiologie besucht!

Literature

General literature:
G.A. Züch, H. G. Koch
Paraplegie - ganzheitliche Rehabilitation
Karger-Verlag, 2006
ISBN 3-8055-7980-2

V. Goosey-Tolfrey
Wheelchair sport: A complete guide for athletes, coaches and teachers
Human Kinetics, 2010

Y.C. Vanlandewijk, W.R. Thompson
The Paralympic Athlete
Wiley-Blackwell, 2011
ISBN 978-1-4443-3404-3

Liz Broad
Sports Nutrition for Paralympic Athletes
CRC Press 2014

Prerequisites / notice

Literature
Mainly based on recent original literature, a detailed list will be distributed during the first lecture

Abstract
Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates, DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

Objective
Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

Content
Structure, function and chemistry of nucleic acids and carbohydrates. DNA/RNA structure and synthesis; recombinant DNA technology and PCR; DNA arrays and genomics; antisense approach and RNA; polymerases and transcription factors; catalytic RNA; DNA damage and repair; carbohydrate structure and synthesis; carbohydrate arrays; cell surface engineering; carbohydrate vaccines

Lecture notes
No script

Literature

Mainly based on recent original literature, a detailed list will be distributed during the first lecture

Prerequisites / notice

Abstract

Objective
Understanding the fundamental thermodynamical properties of chemical and biological systems.

Content

Lecture notes
In process, will be distributed at the beginning of the first lecture

Abstract
The lectures give an overview of selected drugs and the molecular mechanisms underlying their therapeutic effects in disease. The historical and modern-day methods by which these drugs were discovered and developed are described. Structure-function relationships and the biophysical rules underlying ligand-target interactions will be discussed and illustrated with examples.

Objective
Basic understanding of therapeutic agents with respect to molecular, pharmacological and pharmaceutical properties.

Content
Molecular mechanisms of action of drugs. Structure function and biophysical basis of ligand-target interactions

Lecture notes
Will be provided in parts before each individual lecture.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisite: mathematics I-II, functions of multiple variables, partial derivatives.

Literature

Autumn Semester 2015
Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: Knowledge of physical and organic chemistry, biochemistry and biology.

535-0421-00L  Galenical Pharmacy I
W  2 credits  2G  J.C. Leroux, B. A. Gander

Abstract
Principles and technologies for the manufacturing of dosage forms and drug delivery systems. Knowledge of pharm. excipients, materials, containers, liquid and semi-solid dosage forms, their production, function, quality and application. Comprehension of molecular interactions in solution and colloidial systems. Comprehension of interfacial phenomena and stabilization measures in dosage forms.

Objective
Knowledge of the most important pharmaceutical excipients, materials, containers, liquid and semi-solid dosage forms, of their production, function, quality, stability and application. Comprehension of the molecular interactions in solution and colloidial systems. Comprehension of interfacial phenomena and stabilization measures in disperse dosage forms.

Content
Introduction and overview of important fundamentals, principles and technologies for the development and manufacturing of dosage forms and drug delivery systems. Overview of the most important pharmaceutical excipients and polymers, their structure, properties and processing; importance of materials properties for containers. Pharmaceutical solvents, fundamentals of solubility and solubilization of drugs. Water treatment processes, sterilization techniques and quality requirements of pharmaceutical water. Parenteral dosage forms and liquid ophthalmics. Surfactants, micel formation and colloidial systems. Liquid suspensions and emulsions. Stabilization measures in dosage forms.

Literature
C.-D. Herzelfeldt und J. Kreuter (Hrsg.) Grundlagen der Arzneiformenlehre, Springer Verlag, Berlin 1999
H. Leuenberger (Hrsg.) Martin - Physikalische Pharmazie, Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft, Stuttgart 2002
R. Voigt, Pharmazeutische Technologie, 10. Auflage, Deutscher Apotheker Verlag, Stuttgart, 2006

Prerequisites / notice
Language: German and English

535-0521-00L  Pharmacology and Toxicology I
W  2 credits  2V  U. Quitterer

Abstract
The two-semester lecture course will provide a detailed understanding of the fundamentals of drug action and the mechanisms of action and therapeutic use of the important classes of drugs. The lectures are intended for students of pharmaceutical sciences.

Objective
The lectures will provide a comprehensive survey of pharmacology and toxicology. Special emphasis is placed on the interrelationship between pharmacological, pathophysiological and clinical aspects.

Content
Topics include disease-relevant macroscopic, microscopic, pathobiochemical and functional disturbances of specific organs and organ systems. The lectures integrate disease pathology with mechanisms of drug action, usage, metabolism, pharmacokinetics, side effects, toxicity, contraindications and dosage of relevant drug classes. Basic principles of clinical pharmacology and pharmacotherapy will be covered.

Lecture notes
Für jede Vorlesung wird ein Skript abgegeben, das eine Zusammenfassung mit den wichtigsten Stichpunkten beinhaltet.

Literature

Recommended reading:
Comprehensive overview:

English version
The classic textbook in Pharmacology:

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzungen: Abschluss Grundstudium
The aim of the lecture course is to provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science. Topics: Antibody phage technology, protein modification technology, genome projects, genome sequencing, transcriptomics, proteomics and SNP technology. The course is suited for advanced undergraduate and early graduate students in pharmaceutical sciences or related fields.

Abstract

The course will provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science.

Content

1. Antibody phage technology
   - The antibody molecule
   - V genes, CDRs, basics of antibody engineering
   - Principles of phage display
   - Phagemid and phage vectors
   - Antibody libraries
   - Phage display selection methodologies
   - Other phage libraries (peptides, globular proteins, enzymes)
   - Alternative screening/selection methodologies
   - DNA-encoded chemical libraries

2. Proteins: chemical modification and detection of biomolecular interactions
   - Homo- and hetero-dimerization of proteins
   - Chemical modifications of proteins
   - Radioactive labeling of proteins
   - Kinetic association and dissociation constants
   - Affinity constant: definition and its experimental measurement

3. Genomics: Applications to Human Biology
   - Protein cloning and expression
   - Functional Genomics
   - Sequencing genomes and novel sequencing methods
   - Genetic disorders: discovery and pharmaceutical implications
   - Transcriptomics
   - Proteomics
   - Principles of Cancer
   - Principles of Vaccine Development
   - Principles of Gene Therapy

4. Pharmaceuticals: Focus on Discovery
   - Chemical Libraries
   - Protein Therapeutics

Lecture notes

Skript "Gene Technology" by Prof. Dario Neri
Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

The full-year course (551-0319-00 & 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry.

The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.

Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes. Topics include: biophysical and electrical properties of membranes; viral membranes; structural and functional insights into intracellular transport and targeting; vesicular trafficking and phagocytosis; post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression.

Methods and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch)

To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

551-1003-00L

Abstract
529-1042-00
Principles of the most important separation techniques and the interpretation of molecular spectra.

Objective
529-1042-00
Knowledge of the necessary basics and the possibilities of application of the relevant spectroscopical and separation methods in analytical chemistry.

Content
529-1042-00

A comprehensive script is available in the HCI-Shop. A summary of the part "Spektroskopie" defines the relevant material for the exam.

551-1295-00L

Abstract
Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

Objective
Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

Content
Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

- From genes to databases and information
- BLAST searches
- Prediction of gene function and regulation
- RNA structure prediction
- Gene expression analysis using microarrays
- Protein sequence and structure databases
- WWW for bioinformatics
- Protein sequence comparisons
- Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
- Protein structure prediction
- Cellular and protein interaction networks
- Molecular dynamics simulation
Fundamentals of Biology II: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

**Abstract**
The course provides an introduction to Biochemistry / Molecular Biology with some emphasis on chemical and biophysical aspects.

**Objective**
Topics include the structure-function relationship of proteins / nucleic acids, protein folding, enzymatic catalysis, cellular pathways involved in bioenergetics and the biosynthesis and breakdown of amino acids, glycans, nucleotides, fatty acids and phospholipids, and steroids. There will also be a discussion of DNA replication and repair, transcription, and translation.

**Literature**
none

**Prerequisites / notice**

Selected Topics in Physiology Related to Nutrition

**Abstract**
To introduce the students to the both macro- and micronutrients in relation to food and metabolism. Some of the lectures are given in the English language.

**Objective**
Introduction in consumer research. The following aspects will be emphasized in the course: Consumer decision making, individual determinants of consumer behavior, environmental influences on consumer behavior, influencing consumer behavior

**Literature**
Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download.

**Prerequisites / notice**
This lecture is the first part of a one-year course. It offers insights into the fundamentals and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts and molds present in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms. The focus of this first part of the lecture will be on the organisms, but also on the factors which determine spoilage and foodborne disease.

**Content**
1. History of Food Microbiology
   1.1. Short synopsis of foodborne microorganisms
   1.2. Spoilage of Foods
   1.3. Foodborne Disease
   1.4. Food Preservation
   1.5. VIP's of Food Microbiology
2. Overview of Microorganisms in Foods
   2.1 Origin of foodborne Microorganisms
   2.2. Bacteria
   2.3. Yeasts
   2.4. Molds
   3. Microbial Spoilage of Foods
   3.1. Intrinsic and Extrinsic Parameters
   3.2. Meats, Seafoods, Eggs
   3.3. Milk and Milk Products
   3.4. Vegetable and Fruit Products
   3.5. Miscellaneous (baked goods, nuts, spices, ready-to-eat products)
   3.6. Drinks and Canned Foods
4. Foodborne Disease
   4.1. Significance and Transmission of Foodborne pathogens
   4.2. Staphylococcus aureus
   4.3. Gram-positive Sporeformers (Bacillus & Clostridium)
   4.4. Listeria monocytogenes
   4.5. Salmonella, Shigella, Escherichia coli
   4.6. Vibrio, Yersinia, Campylobacter
   4.7. Brucella, Mycobacterium, Aeromonas, Plesiomonas
   4.8. Parasites
   4.9. Viruses and Bacteriophages
   4.10. Mycotoxins
   4.11. Bioactive Amines
   4.12. Miscellaneous (Antibiotic-resistant Bacteria, Biofilms)

**Lecture notes**
Recommendations will be given in the first lecture

Introduction to Nutritional Science

**Abstract**
This course introduces basic concepts of micro- and macronutrient nutrition. Micronutrients studied include fat-soluble and water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Macronutrients include proteins, fat and carbohydrates. Special attention is given to nutrient digestion, bioavailability, metabolism and excretion with some focus on energy metabolism.

**Objective**
To introduce the students to the both macro- and micronutrients in relation to food and metabolism.

**Content**
The course is divided into two parts. The lectures on micronutrients are given by Prof. Zimmermann and the lectures on macronutrients are given by Prof. Wolfrum. Prof. Zimmermann discusses the micronutrients, including fat-soluble vitamins, water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Prof. Wolfrum introduces basic nutritional aspects of proteins, fats, carbohydrates and energy metabolism. The nutrients are described in relation to digestion, absorption and metabolism. Special aspects of homeostasis and homeorhesis are emphasized.

**Literature**
There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available.

Selected Topics in Physiology Related to Nutrition

**Abstract**
Gives the students background knowledge necessary for a basic understanding of the complex relationships between food composition and nutrition on one hand and the functioning, as well as the malfunctioning, of major organ systems on the other hand.
Objective

Some basic knowledge in physiology is recommended for this course, which revisits important physiological topics, emphasizing their relation to nutrition. The aim is to give the students background knowledge necessary for a basic understanding of the complex relationships between food composition and nutrition on one hand and the functioning, as well as the malfunctioning, of major organ systems on the other hand. For students with a background in medicine, pharmacy or biology, the course is useful as a review of previously acquired knowledge. Major topics are basic neuroanatomy and neurophysiology; general endocrinology; the physiology of taste and smell; nutrient digestion and absorption; intermediary metabolism and energy homeostasis; and some aspects of cardiovascular physiology and water balance.

752-6403-00L Nutrition and Performance

Abstract

The course introduces basic concepts of the interaction between nutrition and exercise and cognitive performance.

Objective

To understand the potential effects of nutrition on exercise performance, with a focus on concepts and principles of nutrition before, during and after exercise.

Content

The course will cover elementary aspects of sports nutrition physiology, including carbohydrate, glycogen, fat, protein and energy metabolism. A main focus will be to understand nutritional aspects before exercise to be prepared for intensive exercise bouts, how exercise performance can be supported by nutrition during exercise and how recovery can be assisted by nutrition after exercise. Although this is a scientific course, it is a goal of the course to translate basic sports nutrition science into practical sports nutrition examples.

Lecture notes

Lecture slides and required handouts will be available on the ETH website.

Literature

Information on further reading will be announced during the lecture. There will be some mandatory as well as voluntary readings.

Prerequisites / notice

General knowledge about nutrition, human biology, physiology and biochemistry is a prerequisite for this course. The course builds on basic nutrition and biochemistry knowledge to address exercise and performance related aspects of nutrition.

The course is designed for 3rd year Bachelor students, Master students and postgraduate students (MAS/CAS).

Language: English

It is strongly recommended to attend the lectures. The lecture (including the handouts) is not designed for distance education.

853-0033-00L Leadership I

Abstract

The lectures "Leadership I" (WS) and "Leadership II" (SS) have been designed as a two-semester lecture series, but may also be followed independently of one another or in reverse order. "Leadership I" covers the following fields: leadership basics, leadership theories and leadership styles, the concept of leadership responsibility and the role of communication in practical leadership.

Objective

The aim of this lecture is to give students an introductory overview of relevant topics regarding leadership research and practice, thus enabling them to gain a deeper understanding of the leadership phenomenon. Students should understand different concepts of leadership in the complex interaction between individuals, groups, organisation, context and situation. They should be informed about the evolution of the understanding of mankind in relation to working processes and its impact on organizations and the understanding of leadership theory in the past 100 years. They should grasp the concept of leadership responsibility (leadership ethics) and be able to derive consequences for leadership in practical situations. They should recognize the fundamental importance of communication in leadership situations and receive input which enables them to communicate adequately in specific situations.

Prerequisites / notice

The 1-hour written exam will take place during the last lecture in the semester.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-HEST.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Sport Practical

Assessments

Sport Practical Basic Education

Sport Practical Advanced Education

Health Sciences and Technology Bachelor - Key for Type

O Compulsory
W+ Eligible for credits and recommended
W Eligible for credits

Key for Hours

V lecture
G lecture with exercise
U exercise
S seminar
K colloquium

P practical/laboratory course
A independent project
D diploma thesis
R revision course / private study

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## Educational Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-22L</td>
<td>Coping with Psychosocial Demands of Teaching (EW4 W DZ)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>A. Deiglmayr, P. Greutmann, S. Hofer</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
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<td>The successful participation in EW1 (&quot;Human Learning&quot;)</td>
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<td>and EW2 (&quot;Designing Learning Environments for School&quot;) is recommended,</td>
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<td>but not a mandatory prerequisite.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with</td>
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<td>psychosocial demands of teaching</td>
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<td>(1) They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management</td>
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<td>(e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g.,</td>
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<td>in conversations with parents).</td>
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<td>(2) They can apply diverse techniques of classroom management</td>
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<td>(e.g., prevention of disciplinary problems in the classroom) and know</td>
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<td>relevant authorities for further information (e.g., legal conditions).</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects (W)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
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<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma</td>
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<td>or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
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<td>This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation</td>
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<td>in, or during enrollment in the course &quot;Human Learning (EW 1)&quot;</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and</td>
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<td>mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of</td>
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<td>the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning</td>
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<td>Center will be communicated. Moreover, in groups of two, the students</td>
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<td>will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit</td>
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<td>following a goal set in advance.</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma</td>
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<td>or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
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<td>This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation</td>
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<td>The focus will be on the book &quot;Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und</td>
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<td>ihre Folgen&quot; by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting</td>
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<td>is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete</td>
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<td>book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers</td>
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<td>developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects</td>
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<td>- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>- Understand research methods used in the empirical human sciences</td>
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<td>- Getting to know intelligence tests</td>
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<td>- Understanding findings relevant for education</td>
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## Subject Didactics and Professional Training

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-8001-00L</td>
<td>Didactics of Health Sciences and Technology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Maurer</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Only for Health Sciences and Technology TC students.</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>In this course students learn the principles and techniques of</td>
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<td>teaching singular lessons, based on scientific knowledge about</td>
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<td>learning. The aim is to plan, realize, evaluate and reflect</td>
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<td>lessons effectively and efficiently.</td>
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</table>
Objective

- Students know how to prepare, conduct and reflect a single lesson based on educational requirements.
- Students take the learning goals as a starting point considering previous knowledge as well as the professional environment and the ambitions of the learners.
- Students apply the basic teaching techniques of their subject area in a sensible way and know how to appropriately arrange the phases of learning.
- Students know how to simplify and present complex technical contents of their subject area.

376-8008-00L Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons

**Health Sciences and Technology**

*Only for Health Sciences and Technology TC students.*

The teaching internship can just be visited if all other courses of TC are completed. Repetition of the teaching internship is excluded even if the examination lessons are to be repeated.

Abstract

Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

Objective

- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils' work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Further Subject Didactics

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>376-8011-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics Health Sciences and Technology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>S. Maurer</td>
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</table>

Abstract

The mentored paper is designed to bring together the findings from the FD1 and the FD2. By using various teaching techniques and methods a semester plan, which is based on various curricula will be elaborated for a given topic.

Objective

1. The students have planned a curriculum for a semester course.
2. Students reflect on formative and summative ways such a teaching unit to examine and implement parts of it.
3. The students have implemented parts of the semester curriculum.
4. The students deal with the question to what extend teaching techniques, teaching methods but also sequences of self-study must be involved in the planning.

Health Sciences and Technology TC - Key for Type

| O | Compulsory | E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W | Eligible for credits | Dr | Suitable for doctorate |

Key for Hours

| V | lecture | P | practical/laboratory course |
| G | lecture with exercise | A | independent project |
| U | exercise | D | diploma thesis |
| S | seminar | R | revision course / private study |
| K | colloquium |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
After completing this course, students will be able to understand:

Principles of translational science (including project planning, ethics application, basics of resource management and interdisciplinary communication)

Objective
After completing this course, students will be able to understand:

Principles of translational science (including project planning, ethics application, basics of resource management and interdisciplinary communication)

Content
What is translational science and what is it not?

How to identify need?
- Disease concepts and consequences for research
- Basics about incidence, prevalence etc., and orphan indications
- How to choose the appropriate research type and methodology
- Ethical considerations including ethics application
- Pros and cons of different types of research
- Coordination of complex approaches incl. timing and resources

How to measure success?
- Outcome variables
- Improving the translational process

Challenges of communication?

How independent is translational science?

- Academic boundary conditions vs. industrial influences

Positive and negative examples will be illustrated by distinguished guest speakers.

---

**ECTS**

**3 credits**

**Type**

**Material will be provided in moodle.**

**Title**

Contemporary Problems of Neural Control of Movement

**Authors**

N. Wenderoth

**Abstract**

Students read, present and discuss seminal papers in the field of Neural Control of Movement and Motor Learning.

**Objective**

The goal of this course is to nurture and develop independent thinking which is a vital component of personal and professional development. Students will critical evaluate academic papers, present logical arguments, source reliable information and design thought experiments to solve problems relevant to the neural control of behavior.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Students are required to have successfully completed the course "Neural control of movement and motor learning" and to have basic knowledge of applied statistics. Self-study material will be available at the beginning of the course and statistical knowledge will be tested (central element) in the second course week (open book). Passing this test is a requirement for continuing the course. Students will be required to write essays, give presentations and participate in discussions on a regular basis. Assessment will be made on the basis of the complete aforementioned practical work.

---

**ECTS**

**2 credits**

**Type**

W

**Title**

Advanced Topics in Exercise Physiology

**Abstract**

In this course, students read, present and discuss seminal publications in the area of exercise physiology. The focus lies on critical analysis of scientific content, conceptual as well as ethical aspects of publications. Students are trained in the most common scientific presentation techniques such as oral and poster presentations.

**Objective**

Students gain further knowledge and a deeper understanding of concepts in exercise physiology. Emphasis is put on critical analysis and discussion of scientific publications as well as on improving scientific presentation skills.

**Literature**

Material will be provided in moodle.

---

**ECTS**

**3 credits**

**Type**

W

**Title**

Physical Activities and Health

**Abstract**

This course introduces/explores the complex relationship between physical activity, sedentary behavior and health. It will discuss the evolution of current physical activity recommendations. It will examine the current evidence base that has informed physical activity recommendations and that identified physical activity as a key modifiable lifestyle behavior contributing to disease and mortality.

**Objective**

On completion of this course students will be able to demonstrate:

1. knowledge of and critical awareness of the role of physical activity and sedentary behavior in the maintenance of health and the aetiology, prevention and treatment of disease.
2. thorough knowledge and critical awareness of current recommendations for physical activity, and current prevalence and trends of physical activity and associated diseases
3. awareness of current national and international physical activity policies and how these impact on global challenges

**Content**

Introduction to Physical Activity for Health, including sedentary behavior

Physical activity epidemiology; concepts principles and approaches

Physical activity and all cause morbidity and mortality

Physical activity and chronic disease; Coronary heart disease, diabetes, bone health, cancer and obesity

Physical activity and brain health

Physical activity and sedentary behavior recommendations

Population prevalence of physical activity and sedentary behavior

Physical activity policies

Physical activity assessment

**Literature**

Core texts for this course are:


Selective journal articles from relevant journals such as Journal of Physical Activity and Health and Journal of Aging and Physical Activity
The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes.

Objective
The students are able to analyse the human movement from a technical point of view, to process the data and perform modeling with a focus towards clinical application.

Content
This course includes ethical considerations, measurement techniques, clinical testing, accessing movement data and analysis as well as modeling with regards to human movement.

752-6101-00L Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS) W 3 credits 2V M. B. Zimmermann

Abstract
To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Objective
To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic disease, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.

Content
The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Lecture notes
There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.

Prerequisites / notice
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

ELECTIVE COURSES II

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
151-0104-00L Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences W 4 credits 3G J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos

Abstract
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

Objective
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

Content
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

Lecture notes
The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

Literature
1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
3. Class Notes

Prerequisites / notice
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

227-0385-00L Biomedical Imaging W 6 credits 5G S. Kozerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin

Abstract
Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Objective
To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

Content
- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and handouts

Literature
Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

Prerequisites / notice
Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

227-0386-00L Biomedical Engineering W 4 credits 3G S. Kozerke, U. Moser, M. Rudin, M. P. Wolf, M. Zenobi-Wong

Abstract
Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.

Objective
Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Content
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / Notice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions</td>
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<td>Light and perception. Digital image formation.</td>
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<td>Image enhancement and feature extraction.</td>
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<td>Unitary transformations. Color and texture.</td>
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<td>Image segmentation and deformable shape matching.</td>
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<td>Motion extraction and tracking. 3D data extraction.</td>
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<td>Invariant features. Specific object recognition.</td>
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<td>and object class recognition.</td>
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<td>Overview of the most important concepts of image</td>
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<td>Vision. Gaining own experience through practical</td>
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<td>overview of existing and emerging applications</td>
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<td>fields of our daily life. First it is investigated</td>
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<td>important hardware components of technical vision</td>
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<td>systems, such as cameras, optical devices and</td>
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<td>enhance image quality and/or detect specific</td>
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<td>features. Linear and non-linear filters</td>
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<td>extract additional types of basic information</td>
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<td>from multiple images, with motion and depth as</td>
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<td>two important examples. The estimation of image</td>
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<td>velocities (optical flow) will get due attention</td>
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<td>and methods for object tracking will be presented.</td>
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<td>Several techniques are discussed to extract</td>
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<td>three-dimensional information about objects and</td>
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<td>scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition</td>
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<td>of specific objects as well as object classes</td>
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<td>will be discussed and analyzed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>363-0301-00L</td>
<td>Work Design and Organizational Change</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions</td>
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<td>Work design is crucial for individual and</td>
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<td>company effectiveness and a core element to be</td>
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<td>considered in organizational change. Meaning of</td>
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<td>respect to work design and sustainable</td>
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<td>organizational change. As course project, students</td>
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<td>learn and apply a method for analyzing and</td>
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<td>designing work in business settings.</td>
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<td>- Know effects of work design on competence,</td>
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<td>motivation, and well-being</td>
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<td>- Understand links between design of individual</td>
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<td>jobs and work processes</td>
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<td>- Know basic processes involved in systematic</td>
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<td>- Understand the interaction between organization</td>
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<td>and technology and its impact on organizational</td>
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<td>- Understand relevance of work design for</td>
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<td>company performance and strategy</td>
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<td>- Know and apply methods for analyzing and</td>
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<td>designing work</td>
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<td>- Work design: From Adam Smith to job</td>
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<td>crafting</td>
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<td>- Effects of work design on performance and</td>
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<td>- Approaches to analyzing and designing work</td>
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<td>- Modes of organizational change and change</td>
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<td>- Balancing stability and flexibility in</td>
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<td>organizations as design criterion</td>
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<td>- The organization-technology interaction and</td>
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<td>its impact on work design and organizational</td>
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<td>- Example Flexible working arrangements</td>
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<td>- Strategic choices for work design</td>
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<td>The course includes the completion of a</td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>course project to be conducted in groups of</td>
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<td>four students. The project entails applying a</td>
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<td>particular method for analyzing and designing</td>
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<td>work processes and is carried out by means of</td>
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<td>interviews and observations in companies chosen</td>
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<td>by the students.</td>
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<tr>
<td>363-0790-00L</td>
<td>Technology Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Technology ventures are significantly changing</td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>the global economic picture. Technological skills</td>
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<td>increasingly need to be complemented by</td>
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<td>entrepreneurial understanding.</td>
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<td>This course offers the fundamentals in theory</td>
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<td>and practice of entrepreneurship in new</td>
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<td>technology ventures. Main topics covered are</td>
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<td>success factors in the creation of new firms,</td>
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<td>including founding, financing and growing a</td>
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<td>venture.</td>
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<td>The course provides theory-grounded knowledge</td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>and practice-driven skills for founding,</td>
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<td>financing, and growing new technology ventures.</td>
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<td>A critical understanding of dos and don'ts is</td>
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<td>provided through highlighting and discussing</td>
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<td>real life examples and cases.</td>
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<td>376-0130-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course in Exercise Physiology</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Lecture slides and case material</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 36.</td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Conduct physical performance tests and</td>
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<td>measurements that are typically used to</td>
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<td>assess performance of athletes and/or patients</td>
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<td>and deepen the understanding of physiological</td>
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<td>processes in response to physical exertion.</td>
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<td>Gain hands-on experience in exercise physiology</td>
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<td>and consolidate knowledge on physiological</td>
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<td>adaptations to different types and degrees of</td>
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<td>physical activity and climatic influences.</td>
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<td>Learn fundamental assessment techniques of the</td>
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<td>muscular system, the cardio-respiratory system</td>
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<td>and of whole-body performance, learn</td>
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<td>scientifically correct data analysis and</td>
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<td>interpretation of results. Insight into today's</td>
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<td>Sports Medicine.</td>
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<td>Laboratory course: consisting of</td>
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<td>various exercise tests assessing human</td>
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<td>performance and assessments of physiological</td>
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<td>responses to activity (examples are VO2max-test,</td>
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<td>Conconi-Tests, Determination of anaerobic</td>
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<td>threshold, Cooper-Test, 1-repetition maximum</td>
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<td>test, lactate minimum test, dynamometry,</td>
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<td>mechanograph, body composition etc.). Insight</td>
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<td>into measurements in Sports Medicine.</td>
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<td>Tutorial on Laboratory Experiments in Exercise</td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Lecture slides and case material</td>
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<td>Physiology</td>
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<td>(Editor: Exercise Physiology Lab)</td>
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<td>Kenney/Wilmore/Costill: Physiology of Sport and</td>
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<td>Exercise, Human Kinetics</td>
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Understanding for the development and adaptation of sports from the ancient world to present times. Online material is provided during the course.

Movement- and sports biomechanics deals with the attributes of the human body and their link to mechanics. The course includes topics such as functional anatomy, biomechanics of daily activities (gait, running, etc.) and looks at movement in sport from a mechanical point of view. Furthermore, simple reflections on the loading analysis of joints in various situations are discussed. Additionally, questions covering the statics and dynamics of rigid bodies, and inverse dynamics, relevant to biomechanics are investigated. 

376-0203-00L Movement and Sport Biomechanics

Objective: Students are able to describe the human body as a mechanical system. They analyse and describe human movement according to the laws of mechanics.

Content: Movement- and sports biomechanics deals with the attributes of the human body and their link to mechanics. The course includes topics such as functional anatomy, biomechanics of daily activities (gait, running, etc.) and looks at movement in sport from a mechanical point of view. Furthermore, simple reflections on the loading analysis of joints in various situations are discussed. Additionally, questions covering the statics and dynamics of rigid bodies, and inverse dynamics, relevant to biomechanics are investigated.

376-0207-00L Exercise Physiology

Objective: The aim of this course is to understand molecular and systemic aspects of neuromuscular, cardiovascular and respiratory adaptations to acute and chronic exercise as well as the interactions of the different systems influencing factors, e.g. genetics, gender, age, altitude/depth, heat/cold, with respect to performance and health.

Content: History of Exercise Physiology, research methods, fibertype heterogeneity and its functional significance, neural control of muscle force, molecular and cellular mechanisms of muscle adaptation to resistance, endurance and stretching exercise, interindividual variability in the response to training, cardiorespiratory and metabolic responses to acute and chronic exercise, sex differences relevant to exercise performance, exercise in hot and cold environment, children and adolescents in sport and exercise, exercise at altitude and depth, aging and exercise performance, exercise for health, exercise in the context of disease.

Lecture notes: Online material is provided during the course.

Literature: Recommended textbooks:

376-1033-00L History of Sports

Objective: Comprehension for development and changes of sports from the ancient world to the presence. Description of sports in services of national idea, from education and health promotion from the middle of the 18th century till this day.


376-1107-00L Sport Pedagogy

Objective: To gain basic knowledge of sports related pedagogy and to recognize starting points for applied sports pedagogical intervention in schools.

Content: Sport Pedagogy modules and exercise performance, exercise for health, exercise in the context of disease.

Literature: Unterrichtsmaterialien zu den einzelnen Veranstaltungen werden den Studierenden zur Verfügung gestellt.

376-1127-00L Sociology of Sport

Objective: These lectures deal with the current changes in society and sport and provide an overview of the many different problems and perspectives of sport sociology.

Content: The lectures set out to:
- present the different dimensions, functions and interrelationships of present-day sport
- provide an introduction to the central theories and models of (sport) sociology
- show how far sport reflects society and how it changes and becomes more differentiated in the process
- take current examples from newspapers, magazines and television to highlight the sociological view of sport.

Literature: Selected materials for the lecture are available under www.LSSFB.ch --> Lehre
Cybernetics systems have been studied and applied in various research fields, such as applications in the ergonomics domain. Research interests include the man-machine interaction (MMI) topic which involving the performance in multi-model interactions, quantification in gestalt principles in product development; or the information processing matter. Students are expected to learn about how to enable an efficient and qualitatively high standing interaction between human and the environment, considering costs, benefits, health, and safety as well. Thus, an ergonomic design and evaluation process of products, tasks, and environments may be promoted in different disciplines. The goal is achieved in addressing a broad variety of topics and embedding the discussion in macroscopic factors such as the behavior of consumers and objectives of economy.

Students are given insight into different work areas of sport psychology. In order to understand what «sport psychology» is, it is necessary to reflect to a greater extent on the forms in which sport psychology can be applied in their practice of sports and to integrate these in their teaching.

Every day humans interact with various systems. Strategies of interaction, individual needs, physical & mental abilities, and system properties are important factors in controlling the quality and performance in interaction processes. In the lecture, factors are investigated by basic scientific approaches. Discussed topics are important for optimizing people's satisfaction & overall performance. The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications.

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Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

Objective
The class consists of three parts:
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

Content
Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials surfaces and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed.

In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

Lecture notes
Hands-on can be accessed online.

Literature

Handouts provided during the classes and references therein.

376-1720-00L Application of MATLAB in the Human Movement W 2 credits 2G R. van de Langenbergh

Abstract
Students will learn to import, process and graphically present experimental data using the MATLAB computing environment. Both the data and the methods of analysis will be typical for experiments in Human Movement Science (i.e. kinematics, kinetics and electromyography).

Objective
Students will acquire the ability to independently load, plot, and process kinematic, kinetic and electromyographical data using the MATLAB computing environment.

Content
Drawbacks of Excel; Possibilities in MATLAB; Import of several data formats; Plot of one and more signals; Removing of an offset and filtering of data based on self-written functions; Normalisation and parametrisation of data; Reliability; Interpolation, Differentiation and Integration in MATLAB.

Literature
During the lecture, several electronically available MATLAB introductions are indicated. Course-specific scripts will be provided by the lecturer.

Prerequisites / notice
A Laptop with MATLAB installed (v2009 or higher) and wireless internet access is mandatory. Two students can share a laptop if necessary. A MATLAB student version can be obtained at Stud-IDES for free.

376-1722-00L Spinal Cord Injury and Exercise W 2 credits 2V C. Perret

Abstract
Intensive discussion concerning complications of a spinal cord injury and their consequences on trainability and exercise performance of persons sitting in a wheelchair. Overview on the clinical application of exercise testing as well as on the implementation of sport scientific findings to optimise performance of spinal cord injured subjects in rehabilitation and elite sports.

Objective
Knowledge of the pathophysiology and the concomitant complications of a spinal cord injury and the consequences for physical exercise and trainability during rehabilitation as well as in recreational and elite sport.

Content
The following issues will be discussed: Epidemiology and etiology of spinal cord injury; complications and consequences of spinal cord injury; trainability/exercise physiology and spinal cord injury; history and organisation of wheelchair sports; elite sport and spinal cord injury

Literature
General literature:
G.A. Zäh, H. G. Koch
Paraplegie - ganzheitliche Rehabilitation
Karger-Verlag, 2006
ISBN 3-8055-7980-2

V. Goosey-Tolfrey
Wheelchair sport: A complete guide for athletes, coaches and teachers
Human Kinetics, 2010

Y.C. Vanlandewijck, W.R. Thompson
The Paralympic Athlete
Wiley-Blackwell, 2011
ISBN 978-1-4443-3404-3

Liz Broad
Sports Nutrition for Paralympic Athletes
CRC Press 2014

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzung: Vorlesung Anatomie/Physiologie besucht!


Abstract
Current topics in biomechanics presented by speakers from academia and industry.

Objective
Getting insight into actual areas and problems of biomechanics.

376-1985-00L Trauma Biomechanics W 4 credits 2V+1U K.U. Schmitt, M. H. Muser

Abstract
Trauma biomechanics in an interdisciplinary research field investigating the biomechanics of injuries and related subjects such as prevention. The lecture provides an introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.

Objective
Introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.

Content
This lecture serves as an introduction to the field of trauma biomechanics. Emphasis is placed on the interdisciplinary nature of impact biomechanics, which uses the combination of fundamental engineering principles and advanced medical technologies to develop injury prevention measures. Topics include: accident statistics and accident reconstruction, biomechanical response of the human to impact loading, injury mechanisms and injury criteria, test methods (including crash tests), computer simulations using multi-body and finite element modelling techniques, aspects of passive safety of vehicles (focusing on restraint systems and vehicle compatibility). Real world examples mainly from automobile safety are used to augment lecture material.
This lecture introduces the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation focusing on sports injuries. Within the scope of this lecture you will learn the basic principles of trauma biomechanics. Based on examples from sports, you will get to know different mechanisms that can possibly result in injury. Investigating the background and cause of injury should allow you to assess the injury risk for sports activities. Furthermore you should be able to develop measures to prevent such injury.

Starting from contemporary biological problems related to metabolism, the course focuses on systems biological approaches to address them. In a problem-oriented, this-is-how-it-is-done manner, we thereby teach modern methods and concepts.

The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics. For each particular problem studied, we will work out how the various methods work and what their capabilities/limits are. The problem areas range from microbial metabolism to cancer cell metabolism and from metabolic networks to regulation networks in populations and single cells. Key methods to be covered are various modeling approaches, metabolic flux analyses, metabolomics and other omics.

This lecture deals with the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation. Mechanisms that can result in injury are presented. Furthermore possibilities to prevent injuries are discussed. Thereby the lecture focuses on sports injuries.

Students are able to assess human movement using different methods of movement analysis. Based on practical examples, these methods are used and compared. The examples range from sport, everyday movement and therapy, such as hockey, gymnastics, acrobatics, badminton, gait / running and strength training. In the first phase of the class, the different approaches are applied. In the second phase, small teams are working on individual projects. These will be discussed and presented in plenum.

The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

The module "public health concepts" offers an introduction to key principles of public health. Students get acquainted with the concepts and methods of epidemiology. Students also learn to use epidemiological data for prevention and health promotion purposes. Public health concepts and intervention strategies are presented, using examples from infectious and chronic diseases.

The course extends many of the generally introduced concepts and methods of the Concept Course in Systems Biology. It requires a good knowledge of biochemistry and basics of mathematics and chemistry.

The course introduces basic concepts of the interaction between nutrition and exercise and cognitive performance. To understand the potential effects of nutrition on exercise performance, with a focus on concepts and principles of nutrition before, during and after exercise.

The course will cover elementary aspects of sports nutrition physiology, including carbohydrate, glycogen, fat, protein and energy metabolism. A main focus will be to understand nutritional aspects before exercise to be prepared for intensive exercise bouts, how exercise performance can be supported by nutrition during exercise and how recovery can be assisted by nutrition after exercise. Although this is a scientific course, it is a goal of the course to translate basic sports nutrition science into practical sports nutrition examples.
Prerequisites / notice

General knowledge about nutrition, human biology, physiology and biochemistry is a prerequisite for this course. The course builds on basic nutrition and biochemistry knowledge to address exercise and performance related aspects of nutrition.

The course is designed for 3rd year Bachelor students, Master students and postgraduate students (MAS/CAS).

Language: English

It is strongly recommended to attend the lectures. The lecture (including the handouts) is not designed for distance education.

★★ Major in Human Health, Nutrition and Environment

★★ Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract
Writing of a review paper of scientific quality on a topic in the domain of Human Health, Nutrition and Environment based on critical evaluation of scientific literature.

Objective
- Acquisition of knowledge in the field of the review paper
- Assessment of original literature as well as synthesis and analysis of the findings
- Practising of academic writing in English
- Giving an oral presentation with discussion on the topic of the review paper

Content
Topics are offered in the domains of the major 'Human Health, Nutrition and Environment' covering 'Public Health', 'Infectious Diseases', 'Nutrition and Health' and 'Environment and Health'.

Lecture notes
Guidelines will be handed out in the beginning.

Language
Literature

376-0300-00L | Translational Science for Health and Medicine | O    | 3    | 2G    | J. Goldhahn, C. Wolfrum

Abstract
Translational science is a cross disciplinary scientific research that is motivated by the need for practical applications that help people. The course should help to clarify basics of translational science, illustrate successful applications and should enable students to integrate key features into their future projects.

Objective
After completing this course, students will be able to understand:
- Principles of translational science (including project planning, ethics application, basics of resource management and interdisciplinary communication)

Content
What is translational science and what is it not?
- How to identify need?
- Disease concepts and consequences for research
- Basics about incidence, prevalence etc., and orphan indications
- How to choose the appropriate research type and methodology
- Ethical considerations including ethics application
- Pros and cons of different types of research
- Coordination of complex approaches incl. timing and resources
- How to measure success?
- Outcome variables
- Improving the transaltional process
- Challenges of communication?
- How independent is translational science?
- Academic boundary conditions vs. industrial influences

Lecture notes
Guidelines will be handed out in the beginning.

Literature
Literature will be identified based on the topic chosen.

★★ Electives

★★Elective Courses I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0629-00L</td>
<td>Applied Biostatistics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Müller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Principles and main methods in biostatistics with emphasis on practical aspects. Experimental and observational studies. Regression and analysis of variance. Introduction into survival analysis.

Objective
Getting an overview of the problems and statistical methods used in health sciences. Practise in using the software R to analyze data and interpreting the results.

Content

Lecture notes
see teaching document repository

Literature


Prerequisites / notice
The statistical package R will be used in the exercises.
If you are unfamiliar with R, I highly recommend the online R course etutoR.

752-6105-00L | Epidemiology and Prevention | W    | 3    | 2V    | M. Eichholzer

Abstract
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

Objective
Students are able
- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

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The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

**752-6151-00L**

**Content**
The module "public health concepts" offers an introduction to key principles of public health. Students get acquainted with the concepts and methods of epidemiology. Students also learn to use epidemiological data for prevention and health promotion purposes. Public health concepts and intervention strategies are presented, using examples from infectious and chronic diseases.

**Objective**
At the end of this module students are able:
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Content**
Concepts of descriptive and analytical epidemiology, study designs, measures of effect, confounding and bias, screening, surveillance, definition of health and health promotion, health dimensions and health determinants, prevention strategies, public health interventions, public health action cycle, epidemiology and prevention of infectious and chronic diseases (HIV, Tuberculosis, Obesity, Public health nutrition).

**Lecture notes**
Handouts are provided to students in the classroom.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Language of the course is english

### Elective Courses II

#### Module: Infectious Diseases

##### Number 551-0223-00L

**Title** Immunology III

**Type** W

**ECTS** 4 credits

**Hours** 2V

**Lecturers** M. Kopf, M. Bachmann, J. Kisielow, A. Lanzavecchia, S. R. Leibundgut, A. Oxenius, R. Spörri

**Abstract**
This course provides a detailed understanding of
- development of T and B cells
- the dynamics of a immune response during acute and chronic infection
- mechanisms of immunopathology
- modern vaccination strategies

Key experimental results will be shown to help understanding how immunological text book knowledge has evolved.

**Objective**
Obtain a detailed understanding of
- the development, activation, and differentiation of different types of T cells and their effector mechanisms during immune responses,
- Recognition of pathogenic microorganisms by the host cells and molecular events thereafter,
- events and signals for maturation of naïve B cells to antibody producing plasma cells and memory B cells.
- Optimization of B cell responses by intelligent design of new vaccines

**Content**
- Development and selection of CD4 and CD8 T cells, natural killer T cells (NKT), and regulatory T cells (Treg)
- NK T cells and responses to lipid antigens
- Differentiation, characterization, and function of CD4 T cell subsets such as Th1, Th2, and Th17
- Overview of cytokines and their effector function
- Co-stimulation (signals 1-3)
- Dendritic cells
- Evolution of the "Danger" concept
- Cells expressing Pattern Recognition Receptors and their downstream signals
- T cell function and dysfunction in acute and chronic viral infections

**Literature**
Documents of the lectures are available for download at: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=998

**Prerequisites / notice**
Immunology I and II

##### Number 551-1171-00L

**Title** Immunology: from Milestones to Current Topics

**Type** W

**ECTS** 4 credits

**Hours** 2S

**Lecturers** B. Ludewig, M. Kopf, A. Oxenius, University lecturers

**Abstract**
Milestones in Immunology: on old concepts and modern experiments

**Objective**
The course will cover six grand topics in immunology (B cells, innate immunity, antigen presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells) and for each grand topic four hours will be allocated. During the first double hour, historical milestone papers will be presented by the supervisor providing an overview on the development of the conceptional framework and critical technological advances. The students will also prepare themselves for this double lecture by reading the historical milestone papers and contributing to the discussion. In the following lecture up to four students will present each a recent high impact research paper which emerged from the landmark achievements of the previously discussed milestone concepts.

**Content**
Milestones and current topics of innate immunity, antigen presentation, B cells, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells, and tumor immunology.

**Lecture notes**
Original and review articles will be distributed by the lecturer.

**Literature**
Literaturunterlagen werden vor Beginn des Kurses auf folgender website zugänglich sein: Moodle Course https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1002

##### Number 636-0017-00L

**Title** Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phylodynamics

**Type** W

**ECTS** 4 credits

**Hours** 3G

**Lecturers** T. Stadler

**Abstract**
The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylodynamics. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.
Objective Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
- models in molecular evolution
- phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
- maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
- stochastic processes
Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
- epidemiology
- pathogen evolution
- macroevolution of species

Content The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Lecture notes Slides of the lecture will be available online.

Literature The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:
- * Drummond, A. & Bouckael, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Prerequisites / notice Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

701-0263-01L Seminar in Evolutionary Ecology of Infectious Diseases W 3 credits 2G D. Croll, S. Bonhoeffer, R. R. Regös

Abstract Students of this course will discuss current topics from the field of infectious disease biology. From a list of publications, each student chooses some themes that he/she is going to explain and discuss with all other participants and under supervision. The actual topics will change from year to year corresponding to the progress and new results occurring in the field.

Objective This is an advanced course that will require significant student participation. Students will learn how to evaluate and present scientific literature and trace the development of ideas related to understanding the ecology and evolutionary biology of infectious diseases.

Content A core set of ~10 classic publications encompassing unifying themes in infectious disease ecology and evolution, such as virulence, resistance, metapopulations, networks, and competition will be presented and discussed. Pathogens will include bacteria, viruses and fungi. Hosts will include animals, plants and humans.

Lecture notes Publications and class notes can be downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

752-4009-00L Molecular Biology of Foodborne Pathogens W 3 credits 2V M. Loessner, M. Schuppler

Abstract The course offers detailed information on selected foodborne pathogens and toxin producing organisms; the focus lies on relevant molecular biological aspects of pathogenicity and virulence, as well as on the occurrence and survival of these organisms in foods.

Objective Detailed and current status of research and insights into the molecular basis of foodborne diseases, with focus on interactions of the microorganism or the toxins they produce with the human system. Understanding the relationship between specific types of food and the associated pathogens and microbial risks.

Content Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

Lecture notes Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students.

Literature Recommendations will be given in the first lecture

Prerequisites / notice Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

Module: Nutrition and Health

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-2122-00L</td>
<td>Food and Consumer Behaviour</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course focuses on food consumer behavior, consumer's decision-making processes and consumer's attitudes towards food products.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course provides an overview about the following topics: Factors influencing consumer's food choice, food and health, attitudes towards new foods and food technologies, labeling and food policy issues</td>
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<tr>
<td>752-5103-00L</td>
<td>Functional Microorganisms in Foods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Lacroix, T. de Wouters, L. Meile, C. Schwab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This integration course will discuss new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products. Selected topics will be used to illustrate the rapid development but also limits of basic knowledge for applications of functional microorganisms to produce food with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for consumers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand the principles, roles and mechanisms of microorganisms with metabolic activities of high potential for application in traditional and functional foods utilization with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for the consumers. This course will integrate basic knowledge in food microbiology, microbial physiology, biochemistry, and technology.</td>
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</table>
This course will address selected and current topics on new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:

- **Probiotics and Prebiotics:** Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.

- **Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites:** Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.

- **Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods**

- **Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development**

- **Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics**

Students will be required to complete a group project on food products and ingredients with of from functional bacteria. The project will involve information research and analysis followed by an oral presentation and short written report.

**Lecture notes**
Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

**Literature**
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.
Abstract
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural processes, anthropogenic pollution, legislation of groundwater and surface water and of drinking water as well as water treatment will be discussed for industrialized and developing countries.

Objective
The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality.

Content
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed.

Lecture notes
Handouts will be distributed

Literature
Will be mentioned in handouts

► Major in Health Technologies

►► Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0300-00L</td>
<td>Translational Science for Health and Medicine</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>J. Goldhahn, C. Wolfrum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Translational science is a cross disciplinary scientific research that is motivated by the need for practical applications that help people. The course should help to clarify basics of translational science, illustrate successful applications and should enable students to integrate key features into their future projects.

Objective
After completing this course, students will be able to understand:
- Principles of translational science (including project planning, ethics application, basics of resource management and interdisciplinary communication)
- What is translational science and what is it not?
- How to identify needs?
- Disease concepts and consequences for research
- Basics about incidence, prevalence etc., and orphan indications
- How to choose the appropriate research type and methodology
- Ethical considerations including ethics application
- Pros and cons of different types of research
- Coordination of complex approaches incl. timing and resources
- How to measure success?
- Outcome variables
- Improving the translational process
- Challenges of communication?
- How independent is translational science?
- Academic boundary conditions vs. industrial influences

Content
Positive and negative examples will be illustrated by distinguished guest speakers.

►► Electives

►►► Elective Courses I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1103-00L</td>
<td>Frontiers in Nanotechnology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>V. Vogel, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Many disciplines are meeting at the nanoscale, from physics, chemistry to engineering, from the life sciences to medicine. The course will prepare students to communicate more effectively across disciplinary boundaries, and will provide them with deep insights into the various frontiers.

Objective
Building upon advanced technologies to create, visualize, analyze and manipulate nano-structures, as well as to probe their nano-chemistry, nano-mechanics and other properties within manmade and living systems, many exciting discoveries are currently made. They change the way we do science and result in so many new technologies.

Content
The goal of the course is to give Master and Graduate students from all interested departments an overview of what nanotechnology is all about, from analytical techniques to nanosystems, from physics to biology. Students will start to appreciate the extent to which scientific communities are meeting at the nanoscale. They will learn about the specific challenges and what is currently sizzling in the respective fields, and learn the vocabulary that is necessary to communicate effectively across departmental boundaries.

Lecture notes
All the enrolled students will get access to a password protected website where they can find pdf files of the lecture notes, and typically 1-2 journal articles per lecture that cover selected topics.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1219-00L</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Engineering II: Rehabilitation of Sensory and Vegetative Functions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Riener, R. Gassert, L. Marchal Crespo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Rehab. Engineering is the application of science and technology to ameliorate the handicaps of individuals with disabilities to reintegrate them into society. The goal is to present classical and new rehabilitation engineering principles applied to compensate or enhance motor, sensory, and cognitive deficits. Focus is on the restoration and treatment of the human sensory and vegetative system.

Objective
Provide knowledge on the anatomy and physiology of the human sensory system, related dysfunctions and pathologies, and how rehabilitation engineering can provide sensory restoration and substitution.
Content

Introduction, problem definition, overview
Rehabilitation of visual function
- Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
- Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
- Retina and cortex implants
Rehabilitation of hearing function
- Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
- Hearing aids
- Cochlea Implants
Rehabilitation and use of kinesthetic and tactile function
- Anatomy and physiology of the kinesthetic and tactile sense
- Tactile/haptic displays for motion therapy (incl. electrical stimulation)
- Role of displays in motor learning
Rehabilitation of vestibular function
- Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
- Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
- Cardiac Pacemaker
- Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
- Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
Brain stimulation and recording
- Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
- Brain-Computer Interfaces

Literature

Introductory Books:

Selected Journal Articles and Web Links:

Prerequisites / notice

401-0629-00L Applied Biostatistics W 4 credits 3G M. Müller
### Elective Courses II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0255-00L</td>
<td>Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>D. Poulilakos, A. Ferrari</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and biomedicine at the macro scale and the cellular level.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to biofluidics. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation. Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Script as well as additional material in the form of hand-outs will be distributed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes and references therein.</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>151-0604-00L</th>
<th>Microrobotics</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>B. Nelson</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Microrobotics is an interdisciplinary field that combines aspects of robotics, micro and nanotechnology, biomedical engineering, and materials science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, technologies for fabricating small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Main topics of the course include: Scaling laws at micro/nano scales, Electrostatics, Electromagnetism, Low Reynolds number flows, Observation tools, Materials and fabrication methods, Applications of biomedical microrobots.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The lecture will be taught in English.</td>
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<tr>
<th>227-0391-00L</th>
<th>Medical Image Analysis</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>P. C. Cattin, M. A. Reyes Aguirre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>It is the objective of this lecture to introduce the basic concepts used in Medical Image Analysis. In particular the lecture focuses on shape representation schemes, segmentation techniques, and the various image registration methods commonly used in Medical Image Analysis applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This lecture aims to give an overview of the basic concepts of Medical Image Analysis and its application areas. Basic knowledge of computer vision would be helpful.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<th>227-0447-00L</th>
<th>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>3V+1U</th>
<th>G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Goor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C. The course language is English.</td>
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<tr>
<th>227-0965-00L</th>
<th>Micro and Nano-Tomography of Biological Tissues</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>M. Stamppanoni, K. S. Mader</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Principles and main methods in biostatistics with emphasis on practical aspects. Experimental and observational studies. Regression and analysis of variance. Introduction into survival analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Getting an overview of the problems and statistical methods used in health sciences. Practise in using the software R to analyze data and interpreting the sults.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
The lecture introduces the physical and technical know-how of X-ray tomographic microscopy. Several X-ray imaging techniques (absorption-, phase- and darkfield contrast) will be discussed and their use in daily research, in particular, biology, is presented. The course discusses the aspects of quantitative evaluation of tomographic data sets like segmentation, morphology and statistics.

Objective
Introduction to the basic concepts of X-ray tomographic imaging, image analysis and data quantification at the micro and nano scale with particular emphasis on biological applications.

Content
Synchrotron-based X-ray micro- and nano-tomography is today a powerful technique for non-destructive, high-resolution investigations of a broad range of materials. The high-brilliance and high-coherence of third generation synchrotron radiation facilities allow quantitative, three-dimensional imaging at the micro and nanometer scale and extend the traditional absorption imaging technique to edge-enhanced and phase-sensitive measurements, which are particularly suited for investigating biological samples.

The lecture includes a general introduction to the principles of tomographic imaging from image formation to image reconstruction. It provides the physical and engineering basics to understand how imaging beamlines at synchrotron facilities work, looks into the recently developed phase contrast methods, and explores the first applications of X-ray nano-tomographic experiments.

Lecture notes
The course finally provides the necessary background to understand the quantitative evaluation of tomographic data, from basic image analysis to complex morphometrical computations and 3D visualization, keeping the focus on biomedical applications.

Literature
Available online

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>U</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0969-00L</td>
<td>Methods &amp; Models for fMRI Data Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>K. E. Stephan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course teaches methods and models for fMRI data analysis, covering all aspects of statistical parametric mapping (SPM), incl. preprocessing, the general linear model, statistical inference, multiple comparison corrections, event-related designs, and Dynamic Causal Modelling (DCM), a Bayesian framework for identification of nonlinear neuronal systems from neurophysiological data.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>To obtain in-depth knowledge of the theoretical foundations of SPM and DCM and of their application to empirical fMRI data.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course teaches state-of-the-art methods and models for fMRI data analysis. It covers all aspects of statistical parametric mapping (SPM), incl. preprocessing, the general linear model, frequentist and Bayesian inference, multiple comparison corrections, and event-related designs, and Dynamic Causal Modelling (DCM), a Bayesian framework for identification of nonlinear neuronal systems from neurophysiological data. A particular emphasis of the course will be on methodological questions arising in the context of studies in psychiatry, neurology and neuroeconomics.</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
<td>Will be indicated during the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0523-00L</td>
<td>Computational Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V 2U</td>
<td>G. H. Gonnet</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, string alignment, phylogeny (distance, character, parsimony), molecular evolution, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organism. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of evolution, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate our attention in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td><a href="https://www.surface.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/surfaces_interfaces_and_their_applications_I">https://www.surface.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/surfaces_interfaces_and_their_applications_I</a></td>
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<td>307-0505-00L</td>
<td>Surfaces, Interfaces and their Applications I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V 1U</td>
<td>N. Spencer, M. P. Heuberger, L. Isa</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>After being introduced to the physical/chemical principles and importance of surfaces and interfaces, the student is introduced to the most important topdown methods that can be used to characterize surfaces. Later, liquid interfaces are treated, followed by an introduction to the fields of tribology (friction, lubrication, and wear) and corrosion.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To gain an understanding of the physical and chemical principles, as well as the tools and applications of surface science, and to be able to choose appropriate surface-analytical approaches for solving problems.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>Introduction to Surface Science</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Physical Structure of Surfaces</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Surface Forces (static and dynamic)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Adsorbates on Surfaces</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Surface Thermodynamics and Kinetics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The Solid-Liquid Interface</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Electron Spectroscopy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Vibrational Spectroscopy on Surfaces</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Scanning Probe Microscopy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Tribology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Corrosion Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Script Download: <a href="https://www.surface.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/surfaces_interfaces_and_their_applications_I">https://www.surface.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/surfaces_interfaces_and_their_applications_I</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Script (20 CHF)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>Chemistry: General undergraduate chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>notice</td>
<td>including basic chemical kinetics and thermodynamics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Physics: General undergraduate physics</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>including basic theory of diffraction and basic knowledge of crystal structures</td>
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<tr>
<td>363-0790-00L</td>
<td>Technology Entrepreneur</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>U. Claesson, P. Baschera, F. Hacklin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Technology ventures are significantly changing the global economic picture. Technological skills increasingly need to be complemented by entrepreneurial understanding. This course offers the fundamentals in theory and practice of entrepreneurship in new technology ventures. Main topics covered are success factors in the creation of new firms, including founding, financing and growing a venture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course provides theory-grounded knowledge and practice-driven skills for founding, financing, and growing new technology ventures. A critical understanding of dos and don'ts is provided through highlighting and discussing real life examples and cases.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>See course website</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture slides and case material</td>
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<tr>
<td>376-1177-00L</td>
<td>Human Factors I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Menozzi Jäckli, R. Boutellier</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Some aspects of experimental psychology will be indicated during the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The lecture will work at the principle of experimental psychology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course will work at the principle of experimental psychology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Will be indicated during the lecture.</td>
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</table>
Abstract
Every day humans interact with various systems. Strategies of interaction, individual needs, physical & mental abilities, and system properties are important factors in controlling the quality and performance in interaction processes. In the lecture, factors are investigated by basic scientific approaches. Discussed topics are important for optimizing people's satisfaction & overall performance.

Objective
The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications. Students are expected to learn about how to enable an efficient and qualitatively high standing interaction between human and the environment, considering costs, benefits, health, and safety as well. Thus, an ergonomic design and evaluation process of products, tasks, and environments may be promoted in different disciplines. The goal is achieved in addressing a broad variety of topics and embedding the discussion in macroscopic factors such as the behavior of consumers and objectives of economy.

Content
- Physiological, physical, and cognitive factors in sensation and perception
- Body spaces and functional anthropometry
- Experimental techniques in assessing human performance and well-being
- Human factors and ergonomics in system designs, product development and innovation
- Human information processing and biological cybernetics
- Interaction among consumers, environments, behavior, and tasks

Literature

376-1179-00L
Applications of Cybernetics in Ergonomics
W 1 credit 1U
M. Menozzi Näckli.
Y.Y. Hedinger Huang, R. Huang

Abstract
Cybernetics systems have been studied and applied in various research fields, such as applications in the ergonomics domain. Research interests include the man-machine interaction (MMI) topic which involving the performance in multi-model applications, quantification in gestalt principles in product development; or the information processing matter.

Objective
To learn and practice cybernetics principles in interface designs and product development.

Content
- Fitt's law applied in manipulation tasks
- Hick-Hyman law applied in design of the driver assistance systems - Vigilance applied in quality inspection
- Accommodation/vergence crosslink function
- Cross-link models in neurobiology-the ocular motor control system
- Human performance in optimization of production lines

Literature

376-1279-00L
Virtual Reality in Medicine
W 3 credits 2V
R. Rienzer, M. Harders

Abstract
Virtual Reality has the potential to support medical training and therapy. This lecture will derive the technical principles of multi-modal (audiovisual, haptic, tactile etc.) input devices, displays and rendering techniques. Examples are presented in the fields of surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture is accompanied by practical courses and excursions.

Objective
To provide theoretical and practical knowledge of new principles and applications of multi-modal simulation and interface technologies in medical education, therapy, and rehabilitation.

Content
Virtual Reality has the potential to provide descriptive and practical information for medical training and therapy while relieving the patient and/or the physician. Multi-modal interactions between the user and the virtual environment facilitate the generation of high-fidelity sensory impressions, by using not only visual and auditory modalities, but also kinesthetic, tactile, and even olfactory feedback. On the basis of the existing physiological constraints, this lecture will derive the technical requirements and principles of multi-modal input devices, displays, and rendering techniques. Several examples are presented that are currently being developed or already applied for surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture will be accompanied by several practical courses on graphical and haptic display devices as well as excursions to facilities equipped with large-scale VR equipment.

Target Group:
Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
- D-HEST, D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-PHY
- Robotics, Systems and Control Master
- Biomedical Engineering/Movement Science and Sport
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich

Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome!

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
The course language is English.
Basic experience in Information Technology and Computer Science will be of advantage.
More details will be announced in the lecture.

376-1351-00L
Micro/Nanotechnology and Microfluidics for Biomedical Applications
W 2 credits 2V
E. Delamarche

Abstract
This course is an introduction to techniques in micro/nanotechnology and to microfluidics. It reviews how many familiar devices are built and can be used for research and biomedical applications. Transistors for DNA sequencing, beakers for patterning proteins, hard-disk technology for biosensing and scanning microfluidics for analyzing tissue sections are just a few examples of the covered topics.

Objective
The main objective of the course is to introduce micro/nanotechnology and microfluidics to students having a background in the life sciences. The course should familiarize the students with the techniques used in micro/nanotechnology and show them how micro/nanotechnology pervades throughout life sciences. Microfluidics will be emphasized due to their increasing importance in research and medical applications. The second objective is to have life students less intimidated by micro/nanotechnology and make them able to link instruments and techniques to specific problems that they might have in their projects/studies. This will also help students getting access to the ETHZ/IBM Nanotech Center infrastructure if needed.

Content
Mostly formal lectures (2 x 45 min), with a 2 hour visit and introduction to cleanroom and micro/nanotechnology instruments, last 3 sessions would be dedicated to the presentation and evaluation of projects by students (3 students per team).

Prerequisites / notice
Nanotech center and lab visit at IBM would be mandatory, as well as attending the student project presentations.

376-1504-00L
Physical Human Robot Interaction (pHRI)
W 4 credits 2V+2U
R. Gassert, O. Lamberty, R. Rienzer

Number of participants limited to 26.

Abstract
This course focuses on the emerging, interdisciplinary field of physical human-robot interaction, bringing together themes from robotics, real-time control, human factors, haptics, virtual environments, interaction design and other fields to enable the development of human-oriented robotic systems.
Objective

The objective of this course is to give an introduction to the fundamentals of physical human robot interaction, through lectures on the underlying theoretical/mechatronics aspects and application fields, in combination with a hands-on lab tutorial. The course will guide students through the design and evaluation process of such systems.

By the end of this course, you should understand the critical elements in human-robot interactions - both in terms of engineering and human factors - and use these to evaluate and design safe and efficient assistive and rehabilitative robotic systems. Specifically, you should be able to:

1) identify critical human factors in physical human-robot interaction and use these to derive design requirements;
2) compare and select mechatronic components that optimally fulfill the defined design requirements;
3) derive a model of the device dynamics to guide and optimize the selection and integration of selected components into a functional system;
4) design control hardware and software and implement and test human-interactive control strategies on the physical setup;
5) characterize and optimize such systems using both engineering and psychophysical evaluation metrics;
6) investigate and optimize one aspect of the physical setup and convey and defend the gained insights in a technical presentation.

Content

This course provides an introduction to fundamental aspects of physical human-robot interaction. After an overview of human haptic, visual and auditory sensing, neurophysiology and psychophysics, principles of human-robot interaction systems (kinematics, mechanical transmissions, robot sensors and actuators used in these systems) will be introduced. Throughout the course, students will gain knowledge of interaction control strategies including impedance/admittance and force control, haptic rendering basics and issues in device design for humans such as transparency and stability analysis, safety hardware and procedures. The course is organized into lectures that aim to bring students up to speed with the basics of these systems, readings on classical and current topics in physical-human-robot interaction, laboratory sessions and lab visits.

Students will attend laboratory sessions where they will implement the theoretical aspects learned during the lectures. Here the salient features of haptic device design will be identified and theoretical aspects will be implemented in a haptic system based on the haptic paddle (http://eduhaptics.org/index.php/HapticDevices/HapticPaddles), by creating simple dynamic haptic virtual environments and understanding the performance limitations and causes of instabilities (direct/virtual coupling, friction, damping, time delays, sampling rate, sensor quantization, etc.) during rendering of different mechanical properties.

Lecture notes

Will be distributed through the document repository before the lectures.

http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/courses/phri.html

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Notice:
The registration is limited to 26 students
There are 4 credit points for this lecture.
The lecture will be held in English.
The students are expected to have basic control knowledge from previous classes.

http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/cphri

376-1622-00L Practical Methods in Tissue Engineering ■ W 5 credits 4P K. Würzt-Kozak, M. Zenobi-Wong
Number of participants limited to 12.

Abstract

The goal of this course is to teach MSc students the necessary skills for doing research in the fields of tissue engineering and regenerative medicine.

Objective

Practical exercises and demonstrations on topics including sterile cell culture, light microscopy and histology, protein and gene expression analysis, and viability assays are covered. The advantages of 3D cell cultures will be discussed and practical work on manufacturing and evaluating hydrogels and scaffolds for tissue engineering will be performed in small groups. In addition to practical lab work, the course will teach skills in data acquisition/analysis.

376-1651-00L Clinical and Movement Biomechanics W 4 credits 3G S. Lorenzetti, R. List, N. Singh
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1985-00L</td>
<td>Trauma Biomechanics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
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<tr>
<td>376-1974-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium in Biomechanics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2K</td>
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<tr>
<td>535-0423-00L</td>
<td>Drug Delivery and Drug Targeting</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
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<tr>
<td>551-0317-00L</td>
<td>Immunology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Measurement and modeling of the human movement during daily activities and in a clinical environment.

**Objective**

The students are able to analyse the human movement from a technical point of view, to process the data and perform modeling with a focus towards clinical application.

**Content**

This course includes ethical considerations, measurement techniques, clinical testing, accessing movement data and analysis as well as modeling with regards to human movement.

**Abstract**

Trauma biomechanics in an interdisciplinary research field investigating the biomechanics of injuries and related subjects such as prevention. The lecture provides an introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.

**Objective**

Introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.

**Content**

This lecture serves as an introduction to the field of trauma biomechanics. Emphasis is placed on the interdisciplinary nature of impact biomechanics, which uses the combination of fundamental engineering principles and advanced medical technologies to develop injury prevention measures. Topics include: accident statistics and accident reconstruction, biomechanical response of the human to impact loading, injury mechanisms and injury criteria, test methods (including crash tests), computer simulations using multi-body and finite element modeling techniques, aspects of passive safety of vehicles (focusing on restraint systems and vehicle compatibility). Real world examples mainly from automobile safety are used to augment lecture material.

**Abstract**

Current topics in biomechanics presented by speakers from academia and industry.

**Objective**

Getting insight into actual areas and problems of biomechanics.

**Abstract**

Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.

**Objective**

The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activity and monocyte behaviour.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconductor, oxide and organic surfaces are introduced.

**Abstract**

The students gain an overview on current principles, methodologies and systems for controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. This enables the students to understand and evaluate the field in terms of scientific criteria.

**Objective**

The students dispose of an overview on current principles and systems for the controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. This focus of the course lies on developing a capacity to understand the involved technologies and methods, as well as an appreciation of the chances and constraints of their therapeutic usage, with prime attention on anticancer drugs, therapeutic peptides, proteins, nucleic acids and vaccines.

**Content**

The course covers the following topics: drug targeting and delivery principles, radiotherapeutics, macromolecular drug carriers, liposomes, micelles, micro/nanoparticles, gels and implants, administration of vaccines, delivery of active agents in tissue engineering, targeting at the gastrointestinal level, synthetic carriers for nucleic acid drugs, ophthalmic devices and novel trends in transdermal and nasal drug delivery.

**Abstract**

Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

**Objective**

Further references will be provided in the course.

**Literature**

- J.C. Leroux
- W. R. Taylor, M. Zenobi-Wong
- R. Müller, J. G. Sneedecker
- M. H. Muser
- A. Oxenius, M. Kopf

**Lecture notes**

Selected lecture notes, documents and supporting material will be directly provided or may be downloaded using http://www.galenik.ethz.ch/teaching/drug_del_drug_targ

**Lecture notes**

The website also displays additional information on peroral delivery systems, transdermal systems and systems for alternative routes (nasal, pulmonary) of delivery. These fields are covered in detail in the course Galenische Pharmazie II (Galenical Pharmacy II).

**Literature**


Further references will be provided in the course.
After completing this course, students will be able to understand:

**Biological Engineering and Biotechnology**

- Introduction and historical background
- Innate and adaptive immunity, Cells and organs of the immune system
- B cells and antibodies
- Generation of diversity
- Antigen presentation and Major Histoincompatibility (MHC) antigens
- Thymus and T cell selection
- Autoimmunity
- Cytotoxic T cells and NK cells
- Th1 and Th2 cells, regulatory T cells
- Allergies
- Hypersensitivities
- Vaccines, immune-therapeutic interventions

**Objective**

The full-year course (551-0319-00 & 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry.

**Content**

Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.

**Literature**


**Lecture notes**

Electronic access to the documentation will be provided. The link can be found at "Lernmaterialien".

**Prerequisites / notice**

Immunology I (WS) and Immunology II (SS) will be examined as one learning entity in a "Sessionsprüfung".

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### 551-0319-00L Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)

**Number** 636-0003-00L

**Title** Biological Engineering and Biotechnology

**Objective**

- Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system.
- Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

**Content**

- Translational science is a cross disciplinary scientific research that is motivated by the need for practical applications that help people. The course should help to clarify basics of translational science, illustrate successful applications and should enable students to integrate key features into their future projects.

**Literature**

- Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.

**Lecture notes**

Handout during the course.

### 636-0003-00L Biological Engineering and Biotechnology

**Number** 376-0300-00L

**Title** Translational Science for Health and Medicine

**Objective**

- After completing this course, students will be able to understand: Principles of translational science (including project planning, ethics application, basics of resource management and interdisciplinary communication)
What is translational science and what is it not?

How to identify need?
- Disease concepts and consequences for research
- Basics about incidence, prevalence etc., and orphan indications

How to choose the appropriate research type and methodology
- Ethical considerations including ethics application
- Pros and cons of different types of research
- Coordination of complex approaches incl. timing and resources

How to measure success?
- Outcome variables

Improving the translational process

Challenges of communication?

How independent is translational science?
- Academic boundary conditions vs. industrial influences

Positive and negative examples will be illustrated by distinguished guest speakers.

Electives

Elective Courses I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>376-0205-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Disease Mechanisms I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>C. Wolfrum, C. Claudio, M. Ristow, M. Stoffel, A. Wutz, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The mechanisms of disease development will be studied. Main topics will be: Genetic regulation of disease development with a focus on monogenic and polygenic forms. In addition the methods used in elucidating genetic components in disease progression will be discussed. Ageing and development associated disease progression including the underlying molecular mechanisms.

Objective
To understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components to understand the mechanisms governing disease development with a special emphasis on genetic and ageing associated components.

Elective Courses II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0223-00L</td>
<td>Immunology III</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Kopf, M. Bachmann, J. Kisielow, A. Lanzavecchia, S. R. Leibundgut, A. Oxenius, R. Spörri</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course provides a detailed understanding of
- development of T and B cells
- the dynamics of an immune response during acute and chronic infection
- mechanisms of immunopathology
- modern vaccination strategies

Key experimental results will be shown to help understanding how immunological text book knowledge has evolved.

Objective
Obtain a detailed understanding of
- the development, activation, and differentiation of different types of T cells and their effector mechanisms during immune responses,
- Recognition of pathogenic microorganisms by the host cells and molecular events thereafter,
- events and signals for maturation of naive B cells to antibody producing plasma cells and memory B cells.
- Optimization of B cell responses by intelligent design of new vaccines

Content
- Development and selection of CD4 and CD8 T cells, natural killer T cells (NKT), and regulatory T cells (Treg)
- NK T cells and responses to lipid antigens
- Differentiation, characterization, and function of CD4 T cell subsets such as Th1, Th2, and Th17
- Overview of cytokines and their effector function
- Co-stimulation (signals 1-3)
- Dendritic cells
- Evolution of the "Danger" concept
- Cells expressing Pattern Recognition Receptors and their downstream signals
- T cell function and dysfunction in acute and chronic viral infections

Literature
Documents of the lectures are available for download at:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=998

Prerequisites / notice
Immunology I and II

551-0317-00L
Immunology I

Abstract
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

Objective
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system.

Content
- Introduction and historical background
- Innate and adaptive immunity. Cells and organs of the immune system
- B cells and antibodies
- Generation of diversity
- Antigen presentation and Major Histoincompatibility (MHC) antigens
- Thymus and T cell selection
- Autoimmunity
- Cytotoxic T cells and NK cells
- Th1 and Th2 cells, regulatory T cells
- Allergies
- Hypersensitivities
- Vaccines, immune-therapeutic interventions

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Immunology I (WS) and Immunology II (SS) will be examined as one learning entity in a "Sessionsprüfung".

551-0512-00L
Current Topics in Molecular and Cellular Neurobiology

Number of participants limited to 8.
Abstract

The course is a literature seminar or "journal club". Each Friday a student, or a member of the Suter Lab in the Institute of Molecular Health Sciences, will present a paper from the recent literature.

Objective

The course introduces you to recent developments in the fields of cellular and molecular neurobiology. It also supports you to develop your skills in critically reading the scientific literature. You should be able to grasp what the authors wanted to learn i.e. their goals, why the authors chose the experimental approach they used, the strengths and weaknesses of the experiments and the data presented, and how the work fits into the wider literature in the field. You will present one paper yourself, which provides you with practice in public speaking.

Content

You will present one paper yourself. Give an introduction to the field of the paper, then show and comment on the main results (all the papers we present are available online, so you can show original figures with a beamer). Finish with a summary of the main points and a discussion of their significance.

You are expected to take part in the discussion and to ask questions. To prepare for this you should read all the papers beforehand (they will be announced a week in advance of the presentation).

Lecture notes

Presentations will be made available after the seminars.

Literature

We cover a range of themes related to development and neurobiology. Before starting your preparations, check with Jorge Pereira (jorge.pereira@biol.ethz.ch), who helps you with finding an appropriate paper.

Prerequisites / notice

You must attend at least 80% of the journal clubs, and give a presentation of your own. At the end of the semester there will be a 30 minute oral exam on the material presented during the semester. The grade will be based on the exam (45%), your presentation (45%), and a contribution based on your active participation in discussion of other presentations (10%).

551-0571-00L

From DNA to Diversity (University of Zurich)
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.
UZH Module Code: BIO336

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract

The evolution of the various body-plans is investigated by means of comparison of developmentally essential control genes of molecularly analysed model organisms.

Objective

By the end of this module, each student should be able to
- recognize the universal principles underlying the development of different animal body plans.
- explain how the genes encoding the molecular toolkit have evolved to create animal diversity.
- relate changes in gene structure or function to evolutionary changes in animal development.

Key skills:
By the end of this module, each student should be able to
- present and discuss a relevant evolutionary topic in an oral presentation
- select and integrate key concepts in animal evolution from primary literature
- participate in discussions on topics presented by others

551-1003-00L

Methods of Biological Analysis

W 3 credits 3G R. Aebersold, M. Badertscher, K. Weis

Abstract

529-1042-00
Principles of the most important separation techniques and the interpretation of molecular spectra.

Objective

529-1042-00
Knowledge of the necessary basics and the possibilities of application of the relevant spectroscopical and separation methods in analytical chemistry.

Content

529-1042-00

Lecture notes

529-1042-00
A comprehensive script is available in the HCI-Shop. A summary of the part "Spektroskopie" defines the relevant material for the exam.

Literature

529-1042-00
- Pretsch E., Bühlmann P., Badertscher M., Spektroskopische Daten zur Strukturaufklärung organischer Verbindungen, fünfte Auflage, Springer-Verlag, Berlin 2010;
- K. Cammann, Instrumentelle Analytische Chemie, Verfahren, Anwendungen, Qualitätssicherung, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg, 2001;

Prerequisites / notice

529-1042-00
Prerequisites:
- 529-1001-01 V "Allgemeine Chemie I (für Biol./Pharm.Wiss.)"
- 529-1001-00 P "Allgemeine Chemie I (für Biol./Pharm.Wiss.)"
- 529-1011-00 G "Organische Chemie I (für Biol./Pharm.Wiss.)"

551-1105-00L

Glycobiology

W 4 credits 2V M. Aebi, T. Henner

Abstract

Structural principles, nomenclature and different classes of glycosylation. The different pathways of N- and O-linked protein glycosylation and glycolipid biosynthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes are discussed. Specific glycan binding proteins and their role in deciphering the glycan code are presented. The role of glycans in infectious diseases, antigen mimicry and autoimmune disease are discussed.

Objective

Detailed knowledge in 1) the different areas of prokaryotic and eukaryotic glycobiology, in particular in the biosynthesis of glycoproteins and glycolipids, 2) the cellular machinery required for these pathways, 3) the principles of carbohydrate/protein interaction, 4) the function of lectins, 5) the role of glycans in infectious diseases.

Content

Structure and linkages; analytical approaches; N-linked protein glycosylation (ER, Golgi); glycan-assisted protein folding and quality control; O-linked protein glycosylation; glucosaminoglycans; glycolipids; prokaryotic glycosylation pathways; lectins; glycans and infectious disease

Lecture notes

Handouts

Literature

Viral and non-Viral Vectors for Human Gene-Therapy - W 2 credits 3V University lecturers

Abstract
Basic aspects of virology, the viral mechanisms for transfer of genetic material into cells, different vector-systems and target cells, animal models, specific applications for inborn diseases of the immune system and of metabolism, adverse effects, and new developments of vector systems will be taught.

Objective
Knowledge of important viral and non-viral vector systems.
Knowledge of application in human diseases.
Knowledge of limiting factors.

System Biology of Metabolism W 4 credits 2V U. Sauer, N. Zamboni, M. Zampieri

Abstract
Starting from contemporary biological problems related to metabolism, the course focuses on systems biological approaches to address them. In a problem-oriented, this-is-how-it-is-done manner, we thereby teach modern methods and concepts.

Objective
Develop a deeper understanding of how relevant biological problems can be solved, thereby providing advanced insights to key experimental and computational methods in systems biology.

Content
The course will be given as a mixture of lectures, studies of original research and guided discussions that focus on current research topics. For each particular problem studied, we will work out how the various methods work and what their capabilities/limits are. The problem areas range from microbial metabolism to cancer cell metabolism and from metabolic networks to regulation networks in populations and single cells. Key methods to be covered are various modeling approaches, metabolic flux analyses, metabolomics and other omics.

Lecture notes
Script and original publications will be supplied during the course.

Immunology: from Milestones to Current Topics W 4 credits 2S B. Ludewig, M. Kopf, A. Oxenius

Abstract
Milestones in Immunology: on old concepts and modern experiments

Objective
The course will cover six grand topics in immunology (B cells, innate immunity, antigen presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells) and for each grand topic four hours will be allocated. During the first double hour, historical milestone papers will be presented by the supervisor providing an overview on the development of the conceptional framework and critical technological advances. The students will also prepare themselves for this double lecture by reading the historical milestone papers and contributing to the discussion. In the following lecture up to four students will present each a recent high impact research paper which emerged from the landmark achievements of the previously discussed milestone concepts.

Content
Milestones and current topics of innate immunity, antigen presentatiion, B cells, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells, and tumor immunology.

Lecture notes
Original and review articles will be distributed by the lecturer.

Current Research Topics in Cellular Biochemistry W 4 credits 2S V. Panse, C. M. Azzalin, V. Korkhov,

Abstract
Introduction, presentation, evaluation, critical discussion and written analysis of recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

Objective
The goal of the course is to train students in critical analysis of current research. Analysis by individual students will be assessed in oral and written form. The students will be able to introduce, present, evaluate, critically discuss and write about recent scientific articles in the research area of cellular biochemistry.

Content
The course is composed of seminar lectures on specific topics, followed by discussions of scientific papers relevant to these topics. The students will work in small groups under the supervision of a tutor. Each group prepares and presents a lecture, and leads a critical discussion of the selected articles. While being exposed to advanced research in cellular biochemistry, the students practice the critical reading of scientific literature, the evaluation of experimental approaches, and the interpretation of results.

Lecture notes
None

Fundamentals of Biology II: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology W 4 credits 4V K. Locher, N. Ban, R. Glockshuber,

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to Biochemistry / Molecular Biology with some emphasis on chemical and biophysical aspects.

Objective
Topics include the structure-function relationship of proteins / nucleic acids, protein folding, enzymatic catalysis, cellular pathways involved in bioenergetics and the biosynthesis and breakdown of amino acids, glycanas, nucleotides, fatty acids and phospholipids, and steroids. There will also be a discussion of DNA replication and repair, transcription, and translation.

Lecture notes
None

Biological Engineering and Biotechnology W 6 credits 3V M. Fussenegger

Abstract
Biological Engineering and Biotechnology will cover the latest biotechnological advances as well as their industrial implementation to engineer mammalian cells for use in human therapy. This lecture will provide forefront insights into key scientific aspects and the main points in industrial decision-making to bring a therapeutic from target to market.
1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.
2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
5. From Target To Market. An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to the Clinics.
6. Biology and Malign Applications. Do Life Sciences Enable the Development of Biological Weapons?
7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

Objective

1. Insight Into The Mammalian Cell Cycle. Cycling, The Balance Between Proliferation and Cancer - Implications For Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing.
2. The Licence To Kill. Apoptosis Regulatory Networks - Engineering of Survival Pathways To Increase Robustness of Production Cell Lines.
5. From Target To Market. An Antibody's Journey From Cell Culture to the Clinics.
6. Biology and Malign Applications. Do Life Sciences Enable the Development of Biological Weapons?
7. Functional Food. Enjoy your Meal!

Lecture notes

Handouts during the course.

636-0017-00L Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phyloinformatics

Objective

The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylodynamics. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.

Content

The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Literature

The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:

* Yang, Z. 2006. Computational Molecular Evolution.
* Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

636-0507-00L Synthetic Biology II

Objective

The students are supposed to acquire a deep understanding of the process of biological design including model representation of a biological system, its thorough analysis, and the subsequent experimental implementation of the problems.

Content

Presentations on advanced synthetic biology topics (eg genetic circuit design, adaptation of systems dynamics, analytical concepts, large scale de novo DNA synthesis), project selection, modeling of selected biological system, design space exploration, sensitivity analysis, conversion into DNA sequence, (DNA synthesis external,) implementation and analysis of design, summary of results in form of scientific presentation and poster, presentation of results at the iGEM international student competition (www.igem.org).

Lecture notes

Slides of the lecture will be available online.

Prerequisites / notice

This project takes place between end of Spring Semester and beginning of Autumn Semester. Registration in April. Please note that the number of ECTS credits and the actual work load are disconnected.

752-4009-00L Molecular Biology of Foodborne Pathogens

Abstract

The course offers detailed information on selected foodborne pathogens and toxin producing organisms; the focus lies on relevant molecular biological aspects of pathogenicity and virulence, as well as on the occurrence and survival of these organisms in foods.

Objective

Detailed and current status of research and insights into the molecular basis of foodborne diseases, with focus on interactions of the microorganism or the toxins they produce with the human system. Understanding the relationship between specific types of food and the associated pathogens and microbial risks.

Content

Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobactor, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

Lecture notes

Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students. Recommendations will be given in the first lecture

Literature

Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

752-6101-00L Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS)

Abstract

To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Objective

To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic disease, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 721 of 1432
There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.

Prerequisites / notice
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

### Major in Neurosciences

#### Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0300-00L</td>
<td>Translational Science for Health and Medicine  ■</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Eichholzer, C. Wolfrum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

**Objective**
- Students are able to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

**Content**
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

#### Electives

##### Elective Courses I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1305-00L</td>
<td>Development of the Nervous System</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>E. Stoeckli, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

**Objective**
- The aim is to give a deeper insight on the normal development, of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

**Content**
The main focus is on the development of the NS: Early development of the NS, cellular processes, nerve fiber growth, building of synapses and neuronal networks.

**Lecture notes**
Must be downloaded from OLAT: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/dmz/ as BIO344

**Literature**
The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on OLAT.

**Prerequisites / notice**
None. Bring something to write and your student ID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1305-01L</td>
<td>Structure, Plasticity and Repair of the Nervous System</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. E. Schwab, L. Fili, K. A. Martin, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course covers the development of the nervous system (NS) with a focus on neurogenesis and migration, axon growth, synapse formation, mol. & cell. mechanisms, and diseases of the developing NS.

**Objective**
The aim is to give a deepened insight into the normal development, of the nervous system based on molecular, cellular and biochemical approaches.

**Content**
The main focus is on the structure, plasticity and regeneration of the adult nervous system, regeneration and repair: networks and nerve fibers, regeneration, pathological loss of cells.

**Lecture notes**
ETH students: Lecture notes will be provided on Moodle https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=694
Password will be provided at the beginning of the lecture.

**Literature**
The lecture requires reading of book chapters, handouts and original scientific papers. Further information will be given in the individual lectures and are mentioned on Moodle / OLAT.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Repetitionprüfung 15. Juni 2016, HG E 26.1, 9-10.30h
Elective Courses II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0104-00L</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering &amp; Life Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

Objective: The course will teach fundamental concepts of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

Content: Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

Lecture notes: The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.


Prerequisites / notice: Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Objective: Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.

Content: The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

Lecture notes: Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

Prerequisites / notice: Prerequisites: Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C.

The course language is English.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1035-00L</td>
<td>Dynamical Systems in Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>R. Stoop</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: This lecture uses the concepts from dynamical systems (Course: "Computable Chaos in Dynamical Systems") for the description of salient phenomena in complex examples from population dynamics, neuroinformatics and system biology. A particular focus is on the concept of limit cycle solutions and their coupling.

Objective: Applying concepts from nonlinear dynamics to biological systems. Combining theoretical modeling with supporting computer simulations.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1037-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Neuroinformatics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>K. A. Martin, M. Cook, V. Mante, M. Pfeiffer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

Objective: Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monocultures of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

Content: This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neuronal networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1045-00L</td>
<td>Readings in Neuroinformatics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>G. Indiveri, M. Cook, D. Kiper</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. We will read both original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the ‘sociology’ of science, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research.*
Objective

It is a commonplace that scientists rarely cite literature that is older than 10 years and when they do, they usually cite one paper that serves as the representative for a larger body of work that has long since been incorporated anonymously in textbooks. Worse than that, many authors have not even read the papers they cite in their own publications. This course, Foundations of Neuroscience is one antidote.

Three major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. Unlike other courses of research, we will explore these areas of research by reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else's digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, often over many decades and by many different scientists, linked together to generate the current view of mechanism and structure. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. To give one concrete example, in 1890 Roy and Sherrington showed that there was a neural activity-dependent regulation of blood flow in the brain. One hundred years later, Ogawa discovered that they could use Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) to measure a blood oxygen-level dependent (BOLD) signal, which they showed was neural activity-dependent. This discovery led to the development of human functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), which has revolutionized neuropsychology and neuropsychiatry. We will read both these original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the links between them and the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research, led to an explosion in applications. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. Each week the course members will be given original papers to read for homework, they will have to write a short abstract for each paper. We will then meet weekly with the course leader (KACM) and an assistant for an hour-long interactive seminar. An intimate knowledge of the papers will be assumed so that the discussion does not center simply on an exposition of the contents of the papers. Assessment will be done continuously as the individual students are asked to explain a figure, technique, or concept.

Content

It is a commonplace that scientists rarely cite literature that is older than 10 years and when they do, they usually cite one paper that serves as the representative for a larger body of work that has long since been incorporated anonymously in textbooks. Worse than that, many authors have not even read the papers they cite in their own publications. This course, Foundations of Neuroscience is one antidote. 

Three major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. Unusually, we will explore these areas of research by reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else's digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, often over many decades and by many different scientists, linked together to generate the current view of mechanism and structure. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. To give one concrete example, in 1890 Roy and Sherrington showed that there was a neural activity-dependent regulation of blood flow in the brain. One hundred years later, Ogawa discovered that they could use Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) to measure a blood oxygen-level dependent (BOLD) signal, which they showed was neural activity-dependent. This discovery led to the development of human functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), which has revolutionized neuropsychology and neuropsychiatry. We will read both these original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the sociology of science, which in this case, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research, led to an explosion in applications. Each week the course members will be given between 2 and 4 papers to read for homework and we will then meet weekly for an hour-long interactive seminar. An intimate knowledge of the papers will be assumed so that the discussion does not center simply on an exposition of the contents of the papers. Assessment will be done continuously as the individual students are asked to explain a figure, technique, or concept.

227-1047-00L

Consciousness: From Philosophy to Neuroscience

Abstract

This seminar reviews the philosophical and phenomenological as well as the neurobiological aspects of consciousness. The subjective features of consciousness are introduced, and modern research into its neural substrate, particularly in the visual domain, is explained. Emphasis is placed on students developing their own thinking through a discussion-centered course structure.

Objective

The course's goal is to give an overview of the contemporary state of consciousness research, with emphasis on the contributions brought by modern cognitive neuroscience. We aim to clarify concepts, explain their philosophical and scientific backgrounds, and to present experimental protocols that shed light on a variety of consciousness related issues.

Content

The course includes discussions of scientific as well as philosophical articles. We review current schools of thought, models of consciousness, and proposals for the neural correlate of consciousness (NCC).

Lecture notes

None

Literature

We display articles pertaining to the issues we cover in the class on the course's webpage.

Prerequisites / notice

Since we are all experts on consciousness, we expect active participation and discussions!

376-1177-00L

Human Factors I

Abstract

Every day humans interact with various systems. Strategies of interaction, individual needs, physical & mental abilities, and system properties are important factors in controlling the quality and performance in interaction processes. In the lecture, factors are investigated by basic scientific approaches. Discussed topics are important for optimizing people's satisfaction & overall performance.

Objective

The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications. Students are expected to learn about how to enable an efficient and qualitatively high standing interaction between human and the system is built and functions. Unusually, this course will simply center on an explication of the contents of the papers. Assessment will be done continuously as the individual students are asked to explain a figure, technique, or concept.

Content

- Physiological, physical, and cognitive factors in sensation and perception
- Body spaces and functional anthropometry
- Experimental techniques in assessing human performance and well-being
- Human factors and ergonomics in system designs, product development and innovation
- Human information processing and biological cybernetics
- Interaction among consumers, environments, behavior, and tasks

Literature


376-1179-00L

Applications of Cybernetics in Ergonomics

Abstract

Cybernetics systems have been studied and applied in various research fields, such as applications in the ergonomics domain. Research interests include the man-machine interaction (MMI) topic which involving the performance in multi-model interactions, quantification in gestalt principles in product development; or the information processing. Research interests include the machine-man interaction (MMI) topic which involving the performance in multi-model interactions, quantification in gestalt principles in product development; or the information processing.

Objective

To learn and practice cybernetics principles in interface designs and product development.

Content

- Fitt's law in manipulated tasks
- Hick-Hyman law applied in design of the driver assistance systems - Vigilance applied in quality inspection
- Accommodation/vergence crosslink function
- Cross-link models in neurology- the ocular motor control system
- Human performance in optimization of production lines

Literature


376-1414-00L

Current Topics in Brain Research

Abstract

Different national and international scientific guests are invited to present and discuss their actual scientific results.
Objective
To exchange scientific knowledge and data and to promote communication and collaborations among researchers.

For students: Critical discussion of current research. Students aiming at getting a credit point for this colloquium choose one topic and write a critical essay on the presented research topic.

Content
Different scientific guests working in the field of molecular cognition, neurochemistry, neuromorphology and neurophysiology present their latest scientific results.

Lecture notes
no handout

Literature
no literature

376-1504-00L

Physical Human Robot Interaction (pHRI) ■ W 4 credits 2V+2U R. Gassert, O. Lambercy, R. Rie

Number of participants limited to 26.

Abstract
This course focuses on the emerging, interdisciplinary field of physical human-robot interaction, bringing together themes from robotics, real-time control, human factors, haptics, virtual environments, interaction design and other fields to enable the development of human-oriented robotic systems.

Objective
The objective of this course is to give an introduction to the fundamentals of physical human robot interaction, through lectures on the underlying theoretical/mechanical aspects and application fields, in combination with a hands-on lab tutorial. The course will guide students through the design and evaluation process of such systems.

By the end of this course, you should understand the critical elements in human-robot interactions - both in terms of engineering and human factors - and use these to evaluate and design safe and efficient assistive and rehabilitative robotic systems. Specifically, you should be able to:

1) identify critical human factors in physical human-robot interaction and use these to derive design requirements;
2) compare and select mechatronic components that optimally fulfill the defined design requirements;
3) derive a model of the device dynamics to guide and optimize the selection and integration of selected components into a functional system;
4) design control hardware and software and implement test human-robot control strategies on the physical setup;
5) characterize and optimize such systems using both engineering and psychophysical evaluation metrics;
6) investigate and optimize one aspect of the physical setup and convey and defend the gained insights in a technical presentation.

Content
This course provides an introduction to fundamental aspects of physical human-robot interaction. After an overview of human haptic, visual and auditory sensing, neurophysiology and psychophysics, principles of human-robot interaction systems (kinematics, mechanical transmissions, robotics, and actuators used in these systems) will be introduced. Throughout the course, students will gain knowledge of interaction control strategies including impedance/admittance and force control, haptic rendering basics and issues in device design for humans such as transparency and stability analysis, safety hardware and procedures. The course is organized into lectures that aim to bring students up to speed with the basics of these systems, readings on classical and current topics in physical-human-robot interaction, laboratory sessions and lab visits.

Students will attend periodic laboratory sessions where they will implement the theoretical aspects learned during the lectures. Here the salient features of haptic device design will be identified and theoretical aspects will be implemented in a haptic system based on the haptic paddle (http://edu.haptics.org/index.php/HapticDevices/HapticPaddles), by creating simple dynamic haptic virtual environments and understanding the performance limitations and causes of instabilities (direct/virtual coupling, friction, damping, time delays, sample rate, sensor quantization, etc.) during rendering of different mechanical properties.

Lecture notes
Will be distributed through the document repository before the lectures.

Literature
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration. Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response. Knowledge of application in human diseases. Structural and functional insights into intracellular compartmentalisation of biochemical processes. The lecture will be held in English. Electronic access to the documentation will be provided. The link can be found at "Lernmaterialien". The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytokoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer. The registration is limited to 26 students. The course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry. Additional materials will be provided during the semester.
Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students. Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

The course is designed for 3rd year Bachelor students, Master students and postgraduate students (MAS/CAS).

Language: English

It is strongly recommended to attend the lectures. The lecture (including the handouts) is not designed for distance education.

Practical Training and Semester Project

Practical Training and Semester Project only for majors below-mentioned:
- Human Movement Science and Sport
- Health Technologies
- Molecular Health Sciences
- Neurosciences

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-2110-00L</td>
<td>Internship 12 Weeks (Research or Job Oriented)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>34P</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Practical Training Internships are either research-oriented for exercising scientific (laboratory) methods or job-related for giving insight into the future world of work (industry, services, school).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students should exercise scientific working and/or get realistic insights into future jobs. This version of internships lasts for at least 12 weeks full time equivalent.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-2111-00L</td>
<td>Internship 8 Weeks (Research or Job Oriented)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>23P</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Practical Training Internships are either research-oriented for exercising scientific (laboratory) methods or job-related for giving insight into the future world of work (industry, services, school).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students should exercise scientific working and/or get realistic insights into future jobs. This version of internships lasts for at least 8 weeks full time equivalent.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-2112-00L</td>
<td>Internship 4 Weeks (Research or Job Oriented)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>11P</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Practical Training Internships are either research-oriented for exercising scientific (laboratory) methods or job-related for giving insight into the future world of work (industry, services, school).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students should exercise scientific working and/or get realistic insights into future jobs. This version of internships lasts for at least 4 weeks full time equivalent.</td>
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Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-HEST.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UFZH

Research Internship

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-2100-00L</td>
<td>Research Internship ■</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>36A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>12-week internship intended for exercising (independent) scientific working.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students shall exercise scientific working as preparation for their master thesis.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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Master Thesis

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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-2000-00L</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis ■</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>71D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Only students fulfilling the following criteria can start with their master thesis:</td>
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<tr>
<td>a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;</td>
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</table>
| b. fulfillment of any additional requirements necessary to
Mathematics is of ever increasing importance to the Natural Sciences and Engineering. The key is the so-called mathematical modelling paradigm. The courses below are only for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>406-0253-AAL</td>
<td>Mathematics I &amp; II</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>28R</td>
<td>A. Cannas da Silva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Mathematics I covers mathematical concepts and techniques necessary to model, solve and discuss scientific problems - notably through ordinary differential equations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Main focus of Mathematics II: multivariable calculus and partial differential equations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Mathematics is of ever increasing importance to the Natural Sciences and Engineering. The key is the so-called mathematical modelling paradigm. The goal of Mathematics I and II is to provide the mathematical foundations relevant for this paradigm. Differential equations are by far the most important tool for modelling and are therefore a main focus of both of these courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>1. Linear Algebra and Complex Numbers: systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Ordinary Differential Equations: separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Multivariable Differential Calculus: functions of several variables, partial differentiation, curves and surfaces in space, scalar and vector fields, gradient, curl and divergence.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5. Multivariable Integral Calculus: multiple integrals, line and surface integrals, work and flow, Green, Gauss and Stokes theorems, applications.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>- Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra with Applications (Pearson Prentice Hall).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Thomas, G. B.: Thomas’ Calculus, Parts 2 (Pearson Addison-Wesley).</td>
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<tr>
<td>551-0110-AAL</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II: Microbiology</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2R</td>
<td>J. Vorholt-Zambelli</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Structure, function, genetics of prokaryotic microorganisms and fungi.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td>551-0108-AAL</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II: Plant Biology</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>W. Gruissem</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Water balance, assimilation, transport in plants; developmental biology, stress physiology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Water balance, assimilation, transport in plants; developmental biology, stress physiology.</td>
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Health Sciences and Technology Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notice</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
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<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
## Key for Hours

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## Core Subjects

### Core Courses in Theoretical Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0843-00L</td>
<td>Quantum Field Theory I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>G. Isidori</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course discusses the quantisation of fields in order to introduce a coherent formalism for the combination of quantum mechanics and special relativity.

- Relativistic quantum mechanics
- Quantisation of bosonic and fermionic fields
- Interactions in perturbation theory
- Scattering processes and decays
- Radiative corrections

**Objective**

The goal of this course is to provide a solid introduction to the formalism, the techniques, and important physical applications of quantum field theory. Furthermore it prepares students for the advanced course in quantum field theory (Quantum Field Theory II), and for work on research projects in theoretical physics, particle physics, and condensed-matter physics.

### Core Courses in Experimental Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0891-00L</td>
<td>Phenomenology of Particle Physics I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>A. Gehrmann-De Ridder, C. Grab</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Topics to be covered both in Phenomenology of Particle Physics I and II:

- Relativistic kinematics
- Cross section and phase space
- Elements of quantum electrodynamics
- Perturbation theory
- Unitary symmetries and QCD
- Electroweak interaction
- Flavour physics
- Neutrino physics

**Objective**

Introduction into modern particle physics

**Content**

Topics to be covered both in Phenomenology of Particle Physics I and II:

- Relativistic kinematics
- Cross section and phase space
- Elements of quantum electrodynamics
- Perturbation theory
- Unitary symmetries and QCD
- Electroweak interaction
- Flavour physics
- Neutrino physics

**Literature**

- I.J.R. Aitchison, A.J.G. Hey, "Gauge Theories in Particle Physics"
- A. Seiden, "Particle Physics - A comprehensive introduction"
- F. Halzen, A. Martin, "Quarks and Leptons"

### Electives

#### Optional Subjects in Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0715-00L</td>
<td>Low Energy Particle Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. S. Antognini, F. Piegsa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Low energy particle physics provides complementary information to high energy physics with colliders. In this lecture, we will concentrate on selected experiments, using mainly neutrons and muons, which have significantly improved our understanding of particle physics today.

**Objective**

The course aims to provide an introduction to selected advanced topics in low energy particle physics with neutrons and muons.

**Content**

Besides the sensitivity to effects related with new physics (e.g. lepton flavor violation, symmetry violations, CPT tests, search for electric dipole moments, new low mass exchange bosons etc.), low energy physics provides the best test of QED (electron g-2), the best tests of bound-state QED (atomic physics and exotic atoms), precise determinations of fundamental constants, information about the CKM matrix, precise information on the weak and strong force even in the non-perturbative regime etc.

In this lecture, we will concentrate on selected experiments, using mainly neutrons and muons, which have significantly improved our understanding of particle physics today. Starting from a general introduction on high intensity/high precision particle physics and the main characteristics of muons and neutrons and their production, we will then focus on the discussion of fundamental problems and ground-breaking experiments:

- Production and characteristics of muon and neutron beams
- Ultracold neutron production
- Measurement of the neutron lifetime and electric dipole moment
- The neutron in the gravitational field and its electric charge
- Muon and neutron decay correlations
- Lepton flavour violations with muons to search for new physics
- What atomic physics can do for particle physics and vice versa
- Laser experiments at accelerators
- From myonic hydrogen to the proton structure and bound-state QED
- From piconic hydrogen to the strong interaction and effective field theories
- etc.

**Literature**

- Golub, Richardson & Lamoreaux: "Ultra-Cold Neutrons"
- Rauch & Werner: "Neutron Interferometry"
- Carlile & Willis: "Experimental Neutron Scattering"
- Byrne: "Neutrons, Nuclei and Matter"
- Klappdor-Kleingrothaus: "Non Accelerator Particle Physics"
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0725-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Methods and Instruments of Particle Physics</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>U. Langenegger, M. Dittmar, A. Streun, University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0713-00L</td>
<td>Astro-Particle Physics I</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>A. Biland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0849-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Lattice QCD</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>P. De Forcrand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0767-00L</td>
<td>Neutrino Physics</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>A. Rubbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0883-63L</td>
<td>Symmetries in Physics</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>N. Beisert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0830-00L</td>
<td>General Relativity</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>M. Gaberdiel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Experimental Methods and Instruments of Particle Physics**
- Physics and design of particle accelerators.
- Basics and concepts of particle detectors.
- Track- and vertex-detectors, calorimetry, particle identification.
- Special applications like Cherenkov detectors, air showers, direct detection of dark matter.
- Simulation methods, readout electronics, trigger and data acquisition.
- Examples of key experiments.

**Astro-Particle Physics I**
- Successful students know:
  1. Examples of modern experiments
  2. Basics: Bethe-Bloch, radiation length, nucl. interaction length, fixed-target vs. collider, principles of measurements: energy- and momentum-conservation, etc
  3. Physics and layout of accelerators
  4. Charged particle tracking and vertexing
  5. Calorimetry
  6. Particle identification
  7. Analysis methods: invariant and missing mass, jet algorithms, b-tagging
  8. Special detectors: extended airshowers, emulsions, cryogenic detectors for dark matter detection
  9. MC simulations (GEANT), trigger, readout, electronics

**Introduction to Lattice QCD**
- This course offers an introduction to quantum field theories, in particular QCD, formulated on a space-time lattice. The lattice provides a non-perturbative, gauge-invariant regularization scheme for the Euclidean path integral. The course introduces both the theoretical background and the computational tools, like Monte Carlo simulations, used for the quantitative study of quarks and gluons.

**Neutrino Physics**
- Theoretical basis and selected experiments to determine the properties of neutrinos and their interactions (mass, spin, helicity, chirality, oscillations, interactions with leptons and quarks).

**Symmetries in Physics**
- The course gives an introduction to symmetry groups in physics. It will explain the relevant mathematical background (finite groups, Lie groups and algebras as well as their representations), and illustrate their important role in modern physics.

**General Relativity**
- Manifold, Riemannian metric, connection, curvature; Special Relativity; Lorentzian metric; Equivalence principle; Tidal force and spacetime curvature; Energy-momentum tensor, field equations, Newtonian limit; Post-Newtonian approximation; Schwarzschild solution; Mercury’s perihelion precession, light deflection.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- 402-0830-00L: Manifold, Riemannian metric, connection, curvature; Special Relativity; Lorentzian metric; Equivalence principle; Tidal force and spacetime curvature; Energy-momentum tensor, field equations, Newtonian limit; Post-Newtonian approximation; Schwarzschild solution; Mercury’s perihelion precession, light deflection.

**Literature**
- D.O. Caldwell, Current Aspects of Neutrino Physics, Springer.
The course introduces the theory and phenomenology of the recently discovered Higgs boson. With this course the students will receive a detailed introduction to the physics of the Higgs boson in the Standard Model. They will acquire the necessary theoretical background to understand the main production and decay channels of the Higgs boson at high-energy colliders, and the corresponding experimental signatures.

**Objective**

After the course the student should have a good knowledge of some of the most relevant theories beyond the Standard Model and have the necessary theoretical background to understand those theories that have not been surveyed in the course. He or she should be able to compute the constraints on any model of new physics, its successes explaining current experimental data and its main phenomenological implications at colliders.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The former title of this course unit was "The Physics Beyond the Standard Model". If you already got credits for "The Physics Beyond the Standard Model" (402-0898-00L), you cannot get credits for "The Physics of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking" (402-0898-00L).

---

### Literature

- **Suggested textbooks:**
  - C. Misner, K. Thorne and J. Wheeler: Gravitation
  - S. Carroll - Spacetime and Geometry: An Introduction to General Relativity
  - R. Wald - General Relativity
  - S. Weinberg - Gravitation and Cosmology
  - N. Straumann - General Relativity with applications to Astrophysics

---

### 402-0898-00L: The Physics of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>- A. Djouadi, The Anatomy of electro-weak symmetry breaking. I: The Higgs boson in the standard model, Phys.Rept. 457 (2008) 1. (by S.Dawson, J. Gunion, H. Haber and G. Kane)</td>
<td>The aim is to understand the need of physics beyond the Standard Model, the basic techniques of model building in theories BSM and the elements of collider physics required to analyze their phenomenological implications. After an introduction to the SM and alternative theories of electroweak symmetry breaking, we will investigate these issues in the context of models with warped extra dimensions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>- Beyond Standard Model</td>
<td>After the course the student should have a good knowledge of some of the most relevant theories beyond the Standard Model and have the techniques to understand those theories that have not been surveyed in the course. He or she should be able to compute the constraints on any model of new physics, its successes explaining current experimental data and its main phenomenological implications at colliders.</td>
</tr>
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### 402-0899-65L: Higgs Physics

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>- reminders of detectors/accelerators - reminders of statistics: likelihoods, hypothesis testing - reminders of multivariate techniques: Neural Networks, Decision Trees</td>
<td>The course introduces the theory and phenomenology of the recently discovered Higgs boson. With this course the students will receive a detailed introduction to the physics of the Higgs boson in the Standard Model. They will acquire the necessary theoretical background to understand the main production and decay channels of the Higgs boson at high-energy colliders, and the corresponding experimental signatures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>- pre-history (pre-LEP) - LEP1: measurements at the Z-pole - LEP2: towards the limit mH&lt;114 GeV - TeVatron searches - LHC: -- main channels overview -- dissect on analysis -- combine information from all channels -- differential measurements -- off-shell measurements - Future: -- pseudo-observables / EFT -- Beyond Standard Model</td>
<td>With this course the students will receive a detailed introduction to the physics of the Higgs boson in the Standard Model. They will acquire the necessary theoretical background to understand the main production and decay channels of the Higgs boson at high-energy colliders, and the corresponding experimental signatures.</td>
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### 402-0777-00L: Particle Accelerator Physics and Modeling I

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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>- reminders of detectors/accelerators - reminders of statistics: likelihoods, hypothesis testing - reminders of multivariate techniques: Neural Networks, Decision Trees</td>
<td>This is the first of two courses, introducing particle accelerators from a theoretical point of view and covers state-of-the-art modeling techniques. It emphasizes the multidisciplinary aspect of the field, both in methodology (numerical and computational methods) and with regard to applications such as medical, industrial, material research and particle physics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>- Particle Accelerators an Overview - Relativity for Accelerator Physicists - Building Blocks of Particle Accelerators - Symplectic Maps &amp; Analysis of Maps - Particle Tracking - Linear &amp; Circular Machines - Cyclotrons - Free Electron Lasers - Collective effects in linear approximation</td>
<td>You understand the building blocks of particle accelerators. Modern analysis tools allows you to model state-of-the-art particle accelerators. In some of the exercises you will be confronted with next generation machines. We will develop a Python simulation tool (AccelEGO) that reflects the theory from the lecture.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Literature

- **Theory part:**
  - reminders of detectors/accelerators
  - reminders of statistics: likelihoods, hypothesis testing
  - reminders of multivariate techniques: Neural Networks, Decision Trees

- **Main topics:**
  - pre-history (pre-LEP)
  - LEP1: measurements at the Z-pole
  - LEP2: towards the limit mH<114 GeV
  - TeVatron searches
  - LHC:
  - main channels overview
  - dissect on analysis
  - combine information from all channels
  - differential measurements
  - off-shell measurements
  - Future:
  - pseudo-observables / EFT
  - Beyond Standard Model

- **Literature**
  - Higgs Hunter’s Guide

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### 402-0898-00L: The Physics Beyond the Standard Model

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>- reminders of detectors/accelerators - reminders of statistics: likelihoods, hypothesis testing - reminders of multivariate techniques: Neural Networks, Decision Trees</td>
<td>The aim is to understand the need of physics beyond the Standard Model, the basic techniques of model building in theories BSM and the elements of collider physics required to analyze their phenomenological implications. After an introduction to the SM and alternative theories of electroweak symmetry breaking, we will investigate these issues in the context of models with warped extra dimensions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>- pre-history (pre-LEP) - LEP1: measurements at the Z-pole - LEP2: towards the limit mH&lt;114 GeV - TeVatron searches - LHC: -- main channels overview -- dissect on analysis -- combine information from all channels -- differential measurements -- off-shell measurements - Future: -- pseudo-observables / EFT -- Beyond Standard Model</td>
<td>After the course the student should have a good knowledge of some of the most relevant theories beyond the Standard Model and have the techniques to understand those theories that have not been surveyed in the course. He or she should be able to compute the constraints on any model of new physics, its successes explaining current experimental data and its main phenomenological implications at colliders.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

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### Literature

- **Theory part:**
  - reminders of detectors/accelerators
  - reminders of statistics: likelihoods, hypothesis testing
  - reminders of multivariate techniques: Neural Networks, Decision Trees

- **Main topics:**
  - pre-history (pre-LEP)
  - LEP1: measurements at the Z-pole
  - LEP2: towards the limit mH<114 GeV
  - TeVatron searches
  - LHC:
  - main channels overview
  - dissect on analysis
  - combine information from all channels
  - differential measurements
  - off-shell measurements
  - Future:
  - pseudo-observables / EFT
  - Beyond Standard Model

- **Literature**
  - Higgs Hunter’s Guide
The aim is to lead students from a reasonable knowledge of advanced calculus, basic knowledge of general topology and solid knowledge

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-3531-00L</td>
<td>Differential Geometry I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>M. Burger</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-3461-00L</td>
<td>Functional Analysis I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>D. A. Salamon</td>
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</table>

### Prerequisites / notice

Will be given as block course, language: English.

For students of both ETH and University of Zurich.

#### Optional Subjects in Mathematics

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers** |
---|---|---|---|---|---|
401-3531-00L | Differential Geometry I | W | 10 | 4V+1U | M. Burger |
401-3461-00L | Functional Analysis I | W | 10 | 4V+1U | D. A. Salamon |

### Proseminars and Semester Papers

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers** |
---|---|---|---|---|---|
402-0717-MSL | Particle Physics at CERN | W | 9 | 18P | F. Nessi-Tedaldi, W. Lustermann |
402-0719-MSL | Particle Physics at PSI (Paul Scherrer Institute) | W | 9 | 18P | C. Grab |
402-0210-95L | Proseminar Theoretical Physics: Particle Physics at the Energy Frontier | W | 9 | 4S | A. Lazopoulos |
402-0215-MSL | Experimental Semester Project in a Group of the Physics Department | W | 9 | 18A | Professors |

### Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

**Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses**
### Master's Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>402-2000-00L</td>
<td><strong>Scientific Works in Physics</strong></td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
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<td>D. Würtz</td>
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</table>

**Target audience:**
Master students who cannot document to have received
an adequate training in working scientifically.

Mandatory for all Master students with matriculation in the
autumn semester 2014 or later.
Optional for Master students with matriculation until or
before the spring semester 2014.

**Directive**

**Abstract**
Literature Review: ETH-Library, Journals in Physics, Google Scholar; Thesis Structure: The IMRAD Model; Document Processing: LaTeX and BibTeX, Mathematical Writing, AVETH Survival Guide; ETH Guidelines for Integrity; Authorship Guidelines; ETH Citation Etiquettes; Declaration of Originality.

**Objective**
Basic standards for scientific works in physics: How to write a Master Thesis. What to know about research integrity.

#### High-Energy Physics (Joint Master with EP Paris) - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Key</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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#### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**
The time limit for completing the Master's thesis is six months.

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The course covers the fundamental concepts of computer programming with a focus on systematic algorithmic problem solving. Following the course should enable students to:

1. answer non-trivial queries on existing relational databases by formulating (entry-level) SQL statements, as well as to add new database content and to update or delete existing content,
2. formalize facts as perceived in the real world in terms of the entity-relationship model, and derive a set of normalized relations (tables) which define the structure of a relational database,
3. explain how a database management system (DBMS) essentially works and what kind of services it provides,
4. understand how a web search engine such as Google basically works,
5. know and apply the core concepts to structure and query XML-documents,
6. list the characteristics of "Big Data" and know the basics of processing "Big Data"

The course covers fundamental data types, expressions and statements, (Limits of) computer arithmetic, control statements, functions, arrays, structural types and pointers. The part on object orientiation deals with classes, inheritance and polymorphy, simple dynamic data types are introduced as examples.

Secondary goals are an algorithmic computational thinking, understanding the possibilities and limits of programming and to impart the way of thinking of a computer scientist.

In general, the concepts provided in the course are motivated and illustrated with algorithms and applications.

The course is designed for students with minimal programming experience in a programming language such as Pascal, C, C++, Java, Python. No prior programming experience is required.

### Literature

- *Bjarne Stroustrup: Einführung in die Programmierung mit C++, Pearson Studium, 2010*
- *Vorlesungsunterlagen (PowerPoint Folien, teilweise auch zusätzlicher Text) werden auf der Web-Site publiziert. Der Kauf eines Buches wird nicht vorausgesetzt.*
- *Die Lehrveranstaltung vermittelt Grundlagen und Konzepte von Informationssystemen aus der Sicht eines Anwenders.*

### Content

- **Foundations of information systems from a user's viewpoint.** The focus is on structured data: relational databases, the data language SQL, designing relational databases. Additional topics: Information Retrieval (searching documents), and estimating their relevance and authority with respect to free-text queries; XML as a format for data exchange; Characteristics and processing of "Big Data"
- **Web Information Retrieval:** Retrieving and accessing web pages, web crawling, web indexing, internet, search engines, and the semantic web.
- **Database Management Systems:** Relational databases, SQL, database design, normalization, query processing, and transaction management.
- **Structured Data Modeling:** Relational databases, SQL, database design, normalization, query processing, and transaction management.
- **Web Information Retrieval:** Retrieving and accessing web pages, web crawling, web indexing, internet, search engines, and the semantic web.
- **Database Management Systems:** Relational databases, SQL, database design, normalization, query processing, and transaction management.

### Objective

- **Foundations of information systems from a user's viewpoint.** The focus is on structured data: relational databases, the data language SQL, designing relational databases. Additional topics: Information Retrieval (searching documents), and estimating their relevance and authority with respect to free-text queries; XML as a format for data exchange; Characteristics and processing of "Big Data"
- **Web Information Retrieval:** Retrieving and accessing web pages, web crawling, web indexing, internet, search engines, and the semantic web.
- **Database Management Systems:** Relational databases, SQL, database design, normalization, query processing, and transaction management.
- **Structured Data Modeling:** Relational databases, SQL, database design, normalization, query processing, and transaction management.

### Prerequisites / notice

- **Prerequisites / notice:** From AS 2013, admission to the exam does not any more formally require an attending of the recitation sessions. Handing in solutions to the weekly exercise sheets is thus not mandatory, but we strongly recommend it.

### Notices

- Examination is a one hour-long written test.
Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects. The following topics are covered: publishing over the internet, processing and visualizing time series, visualizing multi-dimensional data, managing data with lists and tables and with relational databases, introduction to macro programming, universal methods for algorithm design.

The students learn to:
- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

1. Simulation and Modeling
2. Visualizing multidimensional data
3. Data management with lists and tables
4. Data management with a relational database
5. Introduction to macro programming
6. Introduction to programming with Python

Lecture notes: All materials for the lecture are available at www.gdi.ethz.ch
Prerequisites / notice: This course is based on application-oriented learning.

The students spend most of their time working through electronic tutorials and discussing their results with teaching assistants.

252-0845-00L  Computer Science I  Z  5 credits  2V+2U  M. Hirt

Abstract: The course covers the basic concepts of computer programming.
Objective: The goal of this lecture is an algorithmically oriented introduction to programming.

252-0847-00L  Computer Science  Z  5 credits  2V+2U  B. Gärtner

Abstract: This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.
Objective: The goal of this lecture is an algorithmically oriented introduction to programming.
Content: This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.
Lecture notes: Lecture notes in English and Handouts in German will be distributed electronically along with the course.

252-0851-00L  Algorithms and Complexity  Z  4 credits  2V+1U  A. Steger, T. Holenstein

Abstract: Introduction: RAM machine, data structures; Algorithms: sorting, median, matrix multiplication, shortest paths, minimal spanning trees; Paradigms: divide & conquer, dynamic programming, greedy algorithms; Data Structures: search trees, dictionaries, priority queues; Complexity Theory: P and NP, NP-completeness, Cook's theorem, reductions.
Objective: After this course students know some basic algorithms as well as underlying paradigms. They will be familiar with basic notions of complexity theory and can use them to classify problems.
Lecture notes: Ja. Wird zu Beginn des Semesters verteilt.

252-0852-00L  Foundations of Computer Science  Z  4 credits  2V+2U  J. Hromkovic, H.J. Böckenhauer, M. Dahinden, L. E. Fässler, D. Komm

Abstract: Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects.
Objective: The students learn to:
- understand the role of computer science in science,
- to control computer and automate processes of problem solving by programming,
- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

Content: 1. The role of computer science in science
2. Introduction to Programming with Python
3. Modeling and simulations
4. Introduction to Matrices with Matlab
5. Visualizing multidimensional data
6. Data management with lists and tables
7. Data management with a relational database
8. Universal methods for algorithm design

Lecture notes: All materials for the lecture are available at www.gdi.ethz.ch
Prerequisites / notice: This course is based on application-oriented learning. The students spend most of their time working through projects with data from natural science and discussing their results with teaching assistants. To learn the computer science basics there are electronic tutorials available.
The unit "Computer Science in Secondary School Mathematics" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education, the tight relations between the algorithmic and the mathematical way of thinking, and the thoughtful choice of computer science topics for high school mathematics classes.

Objective

The general goal of the course consists in presenting ways to teach fundamentals of computer science, which are closely related to contents and methods of mathematics. After attending the course unit, a mathematics teacher is able to teach selected fundamentals of computer science in mathematics classes.

The students understand the fundamental concepts of computer science in the context of a broad and deep knowledge. Through this understanding, they manage to prepare teaching materials for a successful knowledge transfer and to pass their passion for the subject on to their pupils.

The students know various teaching methods as well as their advantages and disadvantages. They can handle inhomogeneous prior knowledge of the learners inside a class. Besides holding classes, the students do care about the individual pupil support.

They encourage the autonomy of the learners, manage to work with diverse target groups and to establish a positive learning environment.

The students are able to express themselves using a comprehensible and refined professional language, both in a spoken and a written way, and they master the basic terminology of computer science. Besides the English terms, they are familiar with the corresponding German expressions. The students are able to produce detailed, matured, linguistically correct and design-wise appealing teaching materials.

The main topics of the course unit "Computer Science in Secondary School Mathematics" represent a scientific and didactic added value for mathematics classes.

The course covers the didactics of logic, of cryptography, of finite state automata, of computability and of the introduction to programming. The students develop the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, program, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing, security of a cryptosystem and secure communication. They reflect on ways to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable mathematics course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

Literature

Lituratur wird angegeben. Zusätzliche Unterlagen und Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

In the course, the students gain deepenings of didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

252-0860-00L Discrete Mathematics Z 4 credits 2V+1U A. Steger, E. Welzl

The course covers the didactics of logic, of cryptography, of finite state automata, of computability and of the introduction to programming. The students develop the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, program, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing, security of a cryptosystem and secure communication. They reflect on ways to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable mathematics course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

Literature


251-0100-00L Computer Science Colloquium Z 0 credits 2K Lecturers

In the colloquium, invited talks, covering the entire scope of computer science, are given. External listeners are welcome at no charge. A detailed schedule is published at the beginning of each semester.

Objective

Top international computer scientists take the floor at the distinguished computer science colloquium. Our guest speakers present impacting topics across various areas of the discipline. The colloquium series is held every semester and also includes inaugural and farewell lectures of the department's professors. The colloquium is a noteworthy event for all graduate students. Outside attendance is equally welcome.

Content

Eingeladene Vorträge aus dem gesamten Bereich der Informatik, zu denen auch Auswärtige kostenlos eingeladen sind. Zu Semesterbeginn erscheint jeweils ein ausführliches Programm.

401-5960-00L Colloquium on Mathematics, Computer Science, and Education Z 0 credits N. Hungerbühler, M. Akveld, J. Hromkovic, H. Klemenz

Subject didactics for mathematics and computer science teachers.

Abstract

Didactics colloquium

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Computer Science Bachelor

1. Semester

First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0211-00L</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>M. Struwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0021-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>B. Meyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-0131-00L</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>M. Pollefeys, A. Steiger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0023-00L</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>U. Maurer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0057-00L</td>
<td>Theoretical Computer Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+2U+1A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS: European Credit Transfer System
O: Optional

Prerequisites / notice

Course description

Introduction

Linear Algebra: Real and complex numbers, vectors, limits, sequences, series, power series, differentiation and integration in one variable, introduction to ordinary differential equations.

Objective

Real and complex numbers, vectors, limits, sequences, series, power series, differentiation and integration in one variable, introduction to ordinary differential equations.

Content

Real and complex numbers, vectors, limits, sequences, series, power series, differentiation and integration in one variable, introduction to ordinary differential equations.

Lecture notes

Michael Struwe: _Analysis für Informatik._ ETH Zürich, 2010.

Literature


Computer Science Bachelor

3. Semester

Compulsory Courses (3. Sem.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0057-00L</td>
<td>Theoretical Computer Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+2U+1A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS: European Credit Transfer System
O: Optional

Prerequisites / notice

Course description

Introduction

Theoretical Computer Science: Concepts to cope with: a) what can be accomplished in a fully automated fashion (algorithmically solvable) b) How to measure the inherent difficulty of tasks (problems) c) What is randomness and how can it be useful? d) What is nondeterminism and what role does it play in CS? e) How to represent infinite objects by finite automata and grammars?

Objective

Learning the basic concepts of computer science along their historical development.
This lecture gives an introduction to theoretical computer science, presenting the basic concepts and methods of computer science in its historical context. We present computer science as an interdisciplinary science which, on the one hand, investigates the border between the possible and the impossible and the quantitative laws of information processing, and, on the other hand, designs, analyzes, verifies, and implements computer systems.

The main topics of the lecture are:
- alphabets, words, languages, measuring the information content of words, representation of algorithmic tasks
- finite automata, regular and context-free grammars
- Turing machines and computability
- complexity theory and NP-completeness
- design of algorithms for hard problems

The lecture is covered in detail by the textbook "Theoretical Computer Science".

Basic literature:

Further reading:

More exercises and examples in:
6. A. Asteroth, Ch. Baier: Theoretische Informatik

During the semester, two non-obligatory test exams will be offered.

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### Systems Programming and Computer Architecture

**Abstract**

Instruction sets, storage hierarchies, runtime structures with an emphasis on computers as engines for the execution of compiled programs. Interaction between system software and the hardware. Problems that arise from the final representation, performance measurement and tuning, and program portability issues are covered.

**Objective**

The objective is to allow students to understand all aspects of the execution of compiled (C) programs on modern architectures -- the instruction set, the storage resources (registers, stack, memory), input/output, the impact of compiler decisions, and the interaction between the operating system and hardware. Two main themes are correctness issues (esp. those that arise from the finite representation of data) and performance issues (incl. measurement and tuning issues). The interface to the operating system is discussed to prepare for subsequent classes on more advanced systems topics.

The two key goals are:

1) To equip students with a thorough understanding of how to write correct programs that run fast on modern computer, and
2) How to write correct and efficient low-level systems code.

This course does not cover how to design or build a processor or computer.

**Content**

This course provides an overview of "computers" as a platform for the execution of (compiled) computer programs. This course provides a programmer’s view of how computer systems execute programs, store information, and communicate. The course introduces the major computer architecture structures that have direct influence on the execution of programs (processors with registers, caches, other levels of the memory hierarchy, supervisor/kernel mode, and I/O structures) and covers implementation and representation issues only to the extent that they are necessary to understand the structure and operation of a computer system.

The course attempts to expose students to the practical issues that affect performance, portability, security, robustness, and extensibility. This course provides a foundation for subsequent courses on operating systems, networks, compilers and many other courses that require an understanding of the system-level issues. Topics covered include: machine-level code and its generation by optimizing compilers, address translation, input and output, trap/event handlers, performance evaluation and optimization (with a focus on the practical aspects of data collection and analysis).

**Literature**

The course is based in part on “Computer Systems: A Programmer's Perspective” (2nd Edition) by R. Bryant and D. O’Hallaron, with some additional material.

**Prerequisites**

252-0024-00L Parallel Programming,
252-0014-00L Digital Circuits

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### Probability and Statistics

**Abstract**

Basic concepts from probability and statistics:
- introduction to probability theory
- short introduction to basic concepts and methods from statistics

**Prerequisites**

252-0024-00L Parallel Programming,
252-0014-00L Digital Circuits
Objective

- a) ability to understand the covered methods from probability theory and to apply them in other contexts
- b) probabilistic thinking and stochastic modelling
- c) ability to perform basic statistical tests and to interpret the results

Content

Basic concepts from probability and statistics with special emphasis on the topics needed in computer science

The conceptual goals are

- the laws of randomness and probabilistic thinking (thinking in probabilities)
- understanding and intuition for stochastic modelling
- simple and basic methods from statistics

The contents of the course encompasses

- an introduction to probability theory: basic concepts (probability space, probability measure), independence, random variables, discrete and continuous distributions, conditional probability, expectation and variance, limit theorems
- methods from statistics: parameter estimation, maximum likelihood and moment methods, tests, confidence intervals

Lecture notes

Lecture notes for the course (in German) will be made available electronically at the beginning of the course.

401-0663-00L Numerical Methods for CSE O 7 credits 4V+2U R. Hiptmair

Abstract

The course gives an introduction into fundamental techniques and algorithms of numerical mathematics which play a central role in numerical simulations in science and technology. The courses focuses on fundamental ideas and algorithmic aspects of numerical methods. The exercises involve actual implementation of numerical methods.

Objective

- Knowledge of the fundamental algorithms in numerical mathematics
- Knowledge of the essential terms in numerical mathematics and the techniques used for the analysis of numerical algorithms
- Ability to choose the appropriate numerical method for concrete problems
- Ability to interpret numerical results
- Ability to implement numerical algorithms efficiently

Content

1. Direct Methods for linear systems of equations
2. Interpolation
3. Iterative Methods for non-linear systems of equations
4. Krylov methods for linear systems of equations
5. Eigensolvers
6. Least Squares Techniques
7. Filtering Algorithms
8. Approximation of Functions
9. Numerical Quadrature
10. Clustering Techniques
11. Single Step Methods for ODEs
12. Stiff Integrators
13. Structure Preserving Integrators

Lecture notes

Lecture slides will be made available to participants.

Literature

M. Hanke-Bourgeois "Grundlagen der Numerischen Mathematik und des wissenschaftlichen Rechnens", BG Teubner, 2002
C. Moler, Numerical computing with MATLAB, SIAM, 2004
P. Deuflhard and A. Hohmann, "Numerische Mathematik I", DeGruyter, 2002

Prerequisites / notice

The course will be accompanied by programming exercises relying on the high level programming language MATLAB. A brief introduction to Matlab will be given during the first week.

Compensatory Courses

Compulsory major courses count as compensatory courses.

Major

Compulsory Major Courses

Major in Computer and Software Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0210-00L</td>
<td>Compiler Design</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>4V+3U</td>
<td>T. Gross</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course uses compilers as example to expose modern software development techniques.

Objective


Content

This course uses compilers as example to expose modern software development techniques. The course introduces the students to the fundamentals of compiler construction. Students will implement a simple yet complete compiler for an object-oriented programming language for a realistic target machine. Students will learn the use of appropriate tools (parser generators); the implementation language is Java. Throughout the course, students learn to apply their knowledge of theory (automata, grammars, stack machines, program transformation) and well-known programming techniques (module definitions, design patterns, frameworks, software reuse) in a software project.


Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Prior exposure to modern techniques for program construction, knowledge of at least one processor architecture at the assembly language level.
Abstract Distributed control algorithms (mutual exclusion, logical clocks), communication models (RPC, synchronous/asynchronous communication, broadcast, events, tuple spaces), middleware, service- and resource-oriented architectures (SOAP, REST), security, fault-tolerance (failure models, consensus), replication (primary copy, 2PC, 3PC, Paxos, quorum systems), shared memory (spin locks, concurrence).

Objective Become acquainted with pertinent technologies and architectures of distributed systems.

Content We present the characteristics and concepts of distributed systems, and discuss distributed control algorithms (flooding, mutual exclusion, logical clocks), communications models (remote procedure call, client-server models, synchronous and asynchronous communication), abstract communication principles (broadcast, events, tuple spaces), name services, communication middleware for open systems (e.g., REST, SOAP), infrastructure for ad hoc networking (JINI), cloud computing, and mechanisms for security and safety. Having a distributed system may permit getting away with failures and malfunctions of parts of the system. We discuss fault-tolerance issues (models, consensus, agreement) as well as replication issues (primary copy, 2PC, 3PC, Paxos, quorum systems, distributed storage) and problems with asynchronous multiprocessing (shared memory, spin locks, concurrence). To get familiar with message passing communication, some of the exercises will be devoted to a practical lab where participants will develop software for a mobile platform (smartphones).

#### Major in Computational Science

The lecture 151-0107-20L High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering I in the autumn semester can only together with the lecture 4086-10L High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering II in the spring semester be accredited as compulsory course.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0206-00L</td>
<td>Visual Computing</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+3U</td>
<td>M. Gross, M. Pollefeys</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract This course acquaints students with core knowledge in computer graphics, image processing, multimedia and computer vision. Topics include: Graphics pipeline, perception and camera models, transformation, shading, global illumination, texturing, sampling, filtering, image representations, image and video compression, edge detection and optical flow.

Objective This course provides an in-depth introduction to the core concepts of computer graphics, image processing, multimedia and computer vision. The course forms a basis for the specialization track Visual Computing of the CS master program at ETH.

Content Course topics will include: Graphics pipeline, perception and color models, camera models, transformations and projection, projections, lighting, shading, global illumination, texturing, sampling theorem, Fourier transforms, image representations, convolution, linear filtering, diffusion, nonlinear filtering, edge detection, optical flow, image and video compression.

Lecture notes In theoretical and practical homework assignments students will learn to apply and implement the presented concepts and algorithms.


http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1

Class notes, handouts

<table>
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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
</table>

Abstract This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

Objective Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers

Fundamental of:
1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

Content Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles: N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

Lecture notes A scriptum will be handed out for a part of the course. Copies of the slides will be available for download. We will also provide a detailed list of references and textbooks.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0209-00L</td>
<td>Algorithms, Probability, and Computing</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4V+2U+1A</td>
<td>E. Welzl, T. Holenstein, A. Steger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract Advanced design and analysis methods for algorithms and data structures: Randomized (ized) Search Trees, Point Location, Minimum Cut, Linear Programming, Randomized Algebraic Algorithms (matchings), Probabilistically Checkable Proofs (introduction).

Objective Studying and understanding of fundamental advanced concepts in algorithms, data structures and complexity theory.

Lecture notes Will be handed out.


#### Major in Theoretical Computer Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract This course is an opportunity to take part in leading-edge software construction and gain academic credit for it. The EiffelStudio environment provides a rich basis of extensions and new developments. The course will be held in laboratory-style: students choose a project and meet regularly with assistants. The best developments are candidate for inclusion in actual software releases.

Objective This course is an opportunity to take part in leading-edge software construction and gain academic credit for it. The EiffelStudio environment provides a rich basis of extensions and new developments. The course will be held in laboratory-style: students choose a project and meet regularly with assistants. The best developments are candidate for inclusion in actual software releases.

#### Electives

Compulsory major courses may also qualify as electives. Students may also choose courses from the Master's program in Computer Science. It is their responsibility to make sure that they meet the requirements and conditions for these courses.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract This course is an opportunity to take part in leading-edge software construction and gain academic credit for it. The EiffelStudio environment provides a rich basis of extensions and new developments. The course will be held in laboratory-style: students choose a project and meet regularly with assistants. The best developments are candidate for inclusion in actual software releases.
### 252-3110-00L Human Computer Interaction

**Content**
The growing popularity of open-source projects provides a fertile ground for creative software developers to demonstrate and hone their design and implementation skills. This course is an opportunity to take part in leading-edge software construction and gain academic credit for it. The EiffelStudio environment (in 2006, 2 million lines of open-source code) provides a rich basis of potential extensions and new developments. The course is not structured as a traditional set of lectures but is laboratory-style: students choose a project and meet regularly with assistants to report progress and obtain guidance. The results produced should meet standards of quality software engineering; the best developments are candidate for inclusion in actual software releases. This is an opportunity to learn by doing and to encounter challenges of large, production-grade software development.

**Abstract**
The course provides an introduction to the field of human-computer interaction, emphasising the central role of the user in system design. Through detailed case studies, students will be introduced to different methods used to analyse the user experience and shown how these can inform the design of new interfaces, systems and technologies.

**Objective**
The goal of the course is that students should understand the principles of user-centred design and be able to apply these in practice.

**Content**
The course will introduce students to various methods of analysing the user experience, showing how these can be used at different stages of system development from requirements analysis through to usability testing. Students will get experience of designing and carrying out user studies as well as analysing results. The course will also cover the basic principles of interaction design. Practical exercises related to touch and gesture-based interaction will be used to reinforce the concepts introduced in the lecture. To get students to further think beyond traditional system design, we will discuss issues related to ambient information and awareness.

**252-4101-00L ACM-Lab**

**Abstract**
Solve programming problems from previous ACM Programming Contests (see http://acm.uva.es/problemset/); learn and use efficient programming methods and algorithms.

**Objective**
The objective of this course is to learn how to solve algorithmic problems given as descriptions in natural language, similar to those posed in ACM Programming Contests. This includes appropriate problem modeling, choice of suitable (combinatorial) algorithms, and their efficient implementation using C/C++ and the STL.

**151-0107-20L High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering (HPCSE) I**

**Abstract**
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications in problems in science and engineering.

**Objective**
Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers
- 1. Parallel Computing Architectures
- 2. MultiCores
- 3. ManyCores

**Content**
Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles; N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics; Monte Carlo

**Lecture notes**
http://www.cselab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1

**227-0627-00L Applied Computer Architecture**

**Abstract**
This lecture gives an overview of the requirements and the architecture of parallel computer systems, performance, reliability and costs.

**Objective**
Understand the function, the design and the performance modeling of parallel computer systems.

**Content**
The lecture "Applied Computer Architecture" gives technical and corporate insights in the innovative Computer Systems/Architectures (CPU, GPU, FPGA, special processors) and their real implementations and applications. Often the designs have to deal with technical limits. Which computer architecture allows the control of the over 1000 magnets at the Swiss Light Source (SLS)? Which architecture is behind the alarm center of the Swiss Railway (SBB)? Which computer architectures are applied for driver assistance systems? Which computer architecture is hidden behind a professional digital audio mixing desk? How can data volumes about 30 TB/s, produced by a proton accelerator, be processed in real time? Can the weather forecast also be processed with GPUs? How can a good computer architecture be found? Which are the driving factors in successful computer architecture design?

**Lecture notes**
Script and exercices sheets.
Prerequisites:
Basics of computer architecture.

**227-0945-00L Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I**

**Abstract**
The course gives an introduction into cellular and molecular biology, specifically for students with a background in engineering. The focus will be on the basic organization of eukaryotic cells, molecular mechanisms and cellular functions. Textbook knowledge will be combined with results from recent research and technological innovations in the field.

**Objective**
After completing this course, engineering students will be able to apply their previous training in the quantitative and physical sciences to modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.

**Content**
Lectures will include the following topics: DNA, chromosomes, RNA, protein, genetics, gene expression, membrane structure and function, vesicular traffic, cellular communication, energy conversion, cytokine, cell cycle, cellular growth, apoptosis, autophagy, cancer, development and stem cells.

In addition, three journal clubs will be held, where one/two publications will be discussed. For each journal club, students (alone or in groups of up to three students) have to write a summary and discussion of the publication. These written documents will be graded, and count as 25% for the final grade.

**Lecture notes**
Scripts of all lectures will be available.

**Literature**

**227-1037-00L Introduction to Neuroinformatics**

**Abstract**
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

**Objective**
Understand the function, the design and the performance modeling of parallel computer systems.

**Content**
The objective of this course is to learn how to solve algorithmic problems given as descriptions in natural language, similar to those posed in ACM Programming Contests. This includes appropriate problem modeling, choice of suitable (combinatorial) algorithms, and their efficient implementation using C/C++ and the STL.
Abstract
The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

Objective
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monocultures of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

Content
This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

Seminar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-2600-05L</td>
<td>Software Engineering Seminar</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>T. Gross</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The course is an introduction to research in software engineering, based on reading and presenting high quality research papers in the field. The instructor may choose a variety of topics or one topic that is explored through several papers.

Objective
The main goals of this seminar are 1) learning how to read and understand a recent research paper in computer science; and 2) learning how to present a technical topic in computer science to an audience of peers.

Content
The focus of the course this year is on reliability of high-performance programs.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-INFK:

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Bachelor Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0500-00L</td>
<td>Bachelor's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>21D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The Bachelor thesis is the final requirement of the BSc program and is supervised by one of the D-INFK professors. The thesis encourages students to show and produce a scientifically structured work.

Objective
In their Bsc thesis students should demonstrate their ability to carry out independent, structured scientific work.

Prerequisites / notice
The supervisor of the thesis defines the task, start and end date. A written report will be prepared on the scientific studies carried out, followed by a final presentation. The thesis must be handed in within 6 months.

Computer Science Bachelor - Key for Type

| O  | Compulsory | E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z  | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W  | Eligible for credits | Dr | Suitable for doctorate |

Key for Hours

| V  | lecture | P  | practical/laboratory course |
| G  | lecture with exercise | A  | independent project |
| S  | exercise | D  | diploma thesis |
| K  | colloquium | R  | revision course / private study |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.


**Educational Science**

General course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects  ■ W Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrolment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract

The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

Objective

- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract

Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

Objective

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

**see Educational Science TC**

**Subject Didactics and Professional Training**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>272-0101-00L</td>
<td>Subject Didactics of Computer Science I Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Practical in Computer Science  ■ course 272-0201-00L is compulsory.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Serafini, J. Hromkovic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The unit "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education. The course deals with the thoughtful choice of educational contents for computer science classes, which takes into account its comprehensibility for different age groups as well as didactic approaches suitable for a successful knowledge transfer.

Objective

The general objective of the course consists in highlighting the tight connection between the mathematical and algorithmic way of thinking and the approaches adopted by engineering disciplines, and in reflecting on teaching approaches for sustainable computer science teaching activities.

- The students understand the fundamental concepts of computer science in the context of a broad and deep knowledge. Through this understanding, they manage to prepare teaching materials for a successful knowledge transfer and to pass their passion for the subject on to their pupils.

- The students know various teaching methods as well as their advantages and disadvantages. They can handle inhomogeneous prior knowledge of the learners inside a class. Besides holding classes, the students do care about the individual pupil support.

- They encourage the autonomy of the learners, manage to work with diverse target groups and to establish a positive learning environment.

- The students are able to express themselves using a comprehensible and refined professional language, both in a spoken and a written way, and they master the basic terminology of computer science. Besides the English terms, they are familiar with the corresponding German expressions. The students are able to produce detailed, matured, linguistically correct and design-wise appealing teaching materials.
Content

The course "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education. The chosen topics support the young learners in developing a unique and indispensable way of thinking, in enhancing their understanding of our world as well as in achieving university education entrance qualifications.

The main topics of the course unit "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" are the didactics of finite state automata, of formal languages and of the introduction to programming. The unit focuses on contents of computer science that contribute to general education. This involves the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing and programming language as well as the way to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable computer science course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

Lecture notes

Unterlagen und Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Lehrdiplom-Studierende müssen diese Lerneinheit zusammen mit dem Einführungspraktikum Informatik - 272-0201-00L - belegen.

271-0102-00L Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons O 4 credits 9P J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini

Content

in Computer Science

Teaching Internship Computer Science for TC and Teaching Diploma Computer Science as Minor Subject.

Repetition of the Teaching Internship is excluded even if Examination Lessons are to be repeated.

Abstract

Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

Objective

- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-sciences and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils' work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Content

in Computer Science

Mentored Work Subject Didactics Computer Science for TC, Teaching Diploma and Teaching Diploma Computer Science as Minior Subject

Abstract

In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective

The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content

Thematic Schwerpunkte

Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.

Lernformen


Literature

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.
### Specialized Courses in Respective Subject with Educational Focus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>272-0400-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective W+ Subject with Educational Focus Computer Sc A</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The aim is for the students</td>
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<td>- to familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.</td>
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<td>- to independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readers.</td>
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<td>- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td>Thematistische Schwerpunkte:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td>Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>272-0401-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective W Subject with Educational Focus Computer Sc B</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263-2800-00L</td>
<td>Design of Parallel and High-Performance Computing</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3V+2U+1A</td>
<td>T. Hoeffler, M. Püschel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0341-01L</td>
<td>Information Retrieval</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+U</td>
<td>T. Hofmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract
- Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing possibly large concurrent software systems. Become able to distinguish parallelism in problem space and in machine space. Become familiar with important technical concepts and with concurrency folklore.

### Objective
- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.
- To familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.
- To independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readers.

### Content
- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.
- To familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.
- To independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readers.

### Literature
- Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

### Prerequisites / notice
- Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

### Number
- 263-2800-00L
- 252-0341-01L
- 252-0535-00L

### Abstract
- Introduction to information retrieval with a focus on text documents and images. Main topics comprise extraction of characteristic features from documents, index structures, retrieval models, search algorithms, benchmarking, and feedback mechanisms. Searching the web, images and XML collections demonstrate recent applications of information retrieval and their implementation.

### Objective
- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.
- To familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.
- To independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readers.

### Content
- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.
- To familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.
- To independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readers.

### Literature
- Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

### Prerequisites / notice
- Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

### Number
- 263-2800-00L
- 252-0341-01L
- 252-0535-00L

### Abstract
- Advanced topics in parallel / concurrent programming.

### Objective
- Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing possibly large concurrent software systems. Become able to distinguish parallelism in problem space and in machine space. Become familiar with important technical concepts and with concurrency folklore.

### Content
- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.
- To familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.
- To independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readers.

### Literature
- Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

### Prerequisites / notice
- Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

### Number
- 263-2800-00L
- 252-0341-01L
- 252-0535-00L

### Abstract
- Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic features. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.

### Objective
- Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.

### Content
- The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

### Topics covered in the lecture include:
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

### Lecture notes
- No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
Page 747 of 1432
After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will understand Las Vegas & Monte Carlo algorithms; inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff; negative correlation; Markov chains: convergence, mixing, rapidity of mixing; generating functions; Examples include: min cut, median, balls and bins, routing in hypercubes, 3SAT, card shuffling, random walks.

The Internet is a typical example of a large-scale distributed computer system without central control, with users that are typically only interested in their own good. For instance, they are interested in getting high bandwidth for themselves, but don't care about others, and the same is true for computational load or download rates. Game theory provides a particularly well-suited model for the behaviour and interaction of such selfish users and programs. Classical game theory dates back to the 1930s and typically does not consider algorithmic aspects at all. Only a few years back, algorithms and game theory have been considered together, in an attempt to reconcile selfish behavior of independent agents with the common good.

This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments. Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.

Outline:
- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.
- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.
- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the "price of anarchy".
- Auction-like mechanisms and algorithms that "direct" the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.
- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks.

Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.

Audience: Although this is a Computer Science course, we encourage the participation from all students who are interested in this topic.

Requirements: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that "flip coins" to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.

Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.

This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments.
Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Objective

- To get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- To get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

Objective

- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

Human Intelligence

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract

The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

Objective

- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

Research Methods in Educational Science

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

Number of participants limited to 30.

Abstract

Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

Objective

- Understanding research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understanding and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understanding pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

Student Research Projects: Practical Research on Learning and Instruction

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).

Number of participants limited to 20.

Abstract

In teams of two, participants in this seminar conduct their own research project. Each team is advised by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. Basic conceptual and methodological issues are the topic of a series of plenary meetings; however, the major part of the work is done in small-group meetings with the advising researcher, and in self-directed research projects.

Objective

The course is targeted at advanced students who have taken an interest in gathering practical research experience in the field of Learning & Instruction. In teams of two, students conduct their own research projects (planning, conducting, analyzing, interpreting, and presenting research); thus, the course requires a high amount of self-directed working. Students are personally advised, and supported in their research project, by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. During the first half the semester, relevant methodological knowledge and skills are practiced during plenary meetings and in students’ independent reading (e.g. generating and testing research questions, designing experiments, and analyzing data in the field of Learning and Instruction).

Learning goals include:
- Participants can illustrate and explain basic methods and concepts for research in the fields of Learning and Instruction, e.g. with the help of practical examples.
- Participants can generate testable research questions for a topic relevant in the fields of Learning and Instruction.
- Participants can design and conduct a study that is relevant for answering their research question.
- Participants can summarize and evaluate the main results from a study in the field of learning and Instruction, with regard to the research question being asked.
Subject Didactics in Computer Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>272-0101-00L</td>
<td>Subject Didactics of Computer Science I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Serafini, J. Hromkovic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The unit "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education. The course deals with the thoughtful choice of educational contents for computer science classes, which takes into account its comprehensibility for different age groups as well as didactic approaches suitable for a successful knowledge transfer.

**Objective**
The general objective of the course consists in highlighting the tight connection between the mathematical and algorithmic way of thinking and the approaches adopted by engineering disciplines, and in reflecting on teaching approaches for sustainable computer science teaching activities.

The students understand the fundamental concepts of computer science in the context of a broad and deep knowledge. Through this understanding, they manage to prepare teaching materials for a successful knowledge transfer and to pass their passion for the subject on to their pupils.

The students know various teaching methods as well as their advantages and disadvantages. They can handle inhomogeneous prior knowledge of the learners inside a class. Besides holding classes, the students do care about the individual pupil support.

They encourage the autonomy of the learners, manage to work with diverse target groups and to establish a positive learning environment.

The students are able to express themselves using a comprehensible and refined professional language, both in a spoken and a written way, and they master the basic terminology of computer science. Besides the English terms, they are familiar with the corresponding German expressions. The students are able to produce detailed, matured, linguistically correct and design-wise appealing teaching materials.

**Content**
The course "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education. The chosen topics support the young learners in developing a unique and indispensable way of thinking, in enhancing their understanding of our world as well as in achieving university education entrance qualifications.

The main topics of the course unit "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" are the didactics of finite state automata, of formal languages and of the introduction to programming. The unit focuses on contents of computer science that contribute to general education. This involves the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing and programming language as well as the way to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable computer science course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

**Lecture notes**
Unterlagen und Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Literature**


Lehrdiplom-Studierende müssen diese Lerneinheit zusammen mit dem Einführungspraktikum Informatik - 272-0201-00L - belegen.

**Prerequisites / notice**
272-0103-00L Mentored Work Subject Didactics Computer Science

**Abstract**
In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

**Objective**
The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

**Content**
Thematische Schwerpunkte
Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.

**Literature**
Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

272-0104-00L Mentored Work Subject Didactics Computer Science

**Abstract**

**Objective**

**Content**

272-0103-00L Mentored Work Subject Didactics Computer Science

**Abstract**

**Objective**

**Content**

272-0104-00L Mentored Work Subject Didactics Computer Science

**Abstract**

**Objective**

**Content**
### Professional Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>272-0201-00L</td>
<td>Introductory Practical in Computer Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simultaneous enrolment in Subject Didactics of Computer Science</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- course 272-0101-00L - is compulsory</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>During the introductory teaching practice, the students sit in on five lessons given by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice, and teach five lessons themselves. The students are given observation and reflection assignments by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Right at the start of their training, students acquire initial experience with the observation of teaching, the establishment of concepts for teaching and the implementation of teaching. Early confrontation with the complexity of everything that teaching involves helps students decide whether they wish to and, indeed, ought to, continue with the training. It forms a basis for the subsequent pedagogical and subject-didactics training.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The objective is for the students to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Thematic Schwerpunkte</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Professional Exercises</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4U</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In the course Professional Exercises the students achieve additional school-relevant experiences. The students carry out individually specified, practice related projects, in which they support, document or reflect on learning processes.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Achievement of additional school-relevant experiences. The students carry out individually specified, practice related projects, in which they support, document or reflect on learning processes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course Professional Exercises offers the opportunity for additional school-relevant activities. The students are supported by the lecturers or by experienced teachers. They assist teachers at school, they create training systems and test them, correct the written homework of pupils and evaluate the progress of a class. The students create explanations and detailed solutions to exercises with respect to the actual knowledge of the pupils. A written assignment states the exact scope of the activity.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Teaching Internship in Computer Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>17P</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teaching Internship Computer Science</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teaching Diploma Computer Science as Major Subject</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The teaching practice takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching practice lasts 4-6 weeks. It gives students the opportunity to implement the contents of their specialty to the educational science and subject-didactics training in the classroom. Students also conduct work assignments in parallel to their teaching practice.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- They acquire the skills of the teaching trade.</td>
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<td>- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- They learn to assess pupils' work.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Teaching Internship in Computer Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9P</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teaching Internship for students upgrading TC to Teaching Diploma.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This is a supplement to the Teaching Internship required to obtain a Teaching Diploma in the corresponding subject. It is aimed at enlarging the already acquired teaching experience. Students observe 10 lessons and teach 15 lessons independently.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening

The aim is for the students

On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

On the basis of the specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten

Die gefaltete Lektion wird kriteriierungsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche

Lecture notes

Prerequisites / notice

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

272-0205-02L Examination Lesson II in Computer Science

Simulation enrolment in "Examination Lesson II in Computer Science" (272-0205-02L) is compulsory.

Abstract

In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-

Objective

On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

On the basis of the specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten

Die gefaltete Lektion wird kriteriierungsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche

Lecture notes

Prerequisites / notice

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

272-0205-00L Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective O

Subject with Educational Focus Computer Sc

Abstract

In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.

Objective

The aim is for the students

- to independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readership.

- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.

Content

Thematische Schwerpunkte:

Lernformen:

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschaff werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

272-0205-01L Examination Lesson I in Computer Science

Simulation enrolment in "Examination Lesson II in Computer Science" (272-0205-02L) is compulsory.

Abstract

In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-

Objective

On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle

- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

Content

Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten

Die gefaltete Lektion wird kriteriierungsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/ der Kandidatin über die gehaltene Lektion im Rahmen eines kurzen Kolloquiems.

Lecture notes

Prerequisites / notice

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.


Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure: no courses from this category have to be completed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>272-0400-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective O</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>272-0401-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective O</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Autumn Semester 2015
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<th>A</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0341-01L</td>
<td>Information Retrieval</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>T. Hofmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to information retrieval with a focus on text documents and images. Main topics comprise extraction of characteristic features from documents, index structures, retrieval models, search algorithms, benchmarking, and feedback mechanisms. Searching the web, images and XML collections demonstrate recent applications of information retrieval and their implementation.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>In-depth understanding of managing, indexing, and retrieving documents with text, image and XML content. Knowledge of basic search algorithms on the web, benchmarking of search algorithms, and relevance feedback methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0417-00L</td>
<td>Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Methods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Steger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Las Vegas &amp; Monte Carlo algorithms; inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff; negative correlation; Markov chains: convergence, rapidly mixing; generating functions; Examples include: min cut, median, balls and bins, routing in hypercubes, 3SAT, card shuffling, random walks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will be able to apply them to solve typical problems in these areas. Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that &quot;flip coins&quot; to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Topics covered in the lecture include:</td>
<td>- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference</td>
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<td>- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher’s LDA and support vector machines (SVM)</td>
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<td>- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting</td>
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<td>- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off</td>
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<td>- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour</td>
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<td>- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage</td>
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<td>Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-1407-00L</td>
<td>Algorithmic Game Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>P. Widmayer</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>Learning the basic concepts of game theory and mechanism design, acquiring the computational paradigm of self-interested agents, and using these concepts in the computational and algorithmic setting.</td>
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</table>
Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing.

Outline:
- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.
- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.
- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the "price of anarchy".
- Auction-like mechanisms and algorithms that "direct" the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.
- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks

Lecture notes
No lecture notes.

Literature
"Game Theory and Strategy", Philip D. Straffin, The Mathematical Association of America, 5th printing, 2004

Prerequisites / notice
Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.
Audience: Although this is a Computer Science course, we encourage the participation from all students who are interested in this topic.

Requirements: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

ECTS
7 credits

Title
"Algorithmic Game Theory"

Audience: All students are welcome to attend.

Type
Design of Parallel and High-Performance Computing

Objective
Advanced topics in parallel / concurrent programming.
Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing possibly large concurrent software systems. Become able to distinguish parallelism in problem space and in machine space. Become familiar with important technical concepts and with concurrency folklore.

W 7 credits 3V+2U+1A T. Hoefler, M. Püschel

Additional reading:

Further reading:

- A. Asteroth, Ch. Baier: Theoretische Informatik

Prerequisites / notice
During the semester, two non-obligatory test exams will be offered.

Lecture notes
The lecture is covered in detail by the textbook "Theoretical Computer Science".

Basic literature:

Further reading:

More exercises and examples in:
- 6. A. Asteroth, Ch. Baier: Theoretische Informatik

252-0057-00L Theoretical Computer Science O 8 credits 4V+2U+1A J. Hromkovic, E. Welzl

252-0061-00L Systems Programming and Computer Architecture O 8 credits 4V+2U+1A T. Roscoe
Abstract
Introduction to computer architecture and system programming:

Instruction sets, storage hierarchies, runtime structures with an
emphasis on computers as engines for the execution of compiled
programs. Interaction between system software and the hardware.
Problems that arise from the final representation, performance
measurement and tuning, and program portability issues are covered.

Objective
The objective is to allow students to understand all aspects of the
execution of compiled (C) programs on modern architectures -- the
instruction set, the storage resources (registers, stack, memory),
input/output, the impact of compiler decisions, and the interaction
between the operating system and hardware. Two main themes are
correctness issues (esp. those that arise from the finite
representation of data) and performance issues (incl. measurement and
tuning issues). The interface to the operating system is discussed to
prepare for subsequent classes on more advanced systems topics.

The two key goals are:
1) To equip students with a thorough understanding of how to
write correct programs that run fast on modern computer, and
2) How to write correct and efficient low-level systems code.

This course does not cover how to design or build a processor or
computer.

Content
This course provides an overview of "computers" as a
platform for the execution of (compiled) computer programs. This
course provides a programmer's view of how computer systems execute
programs, store information, and communicate. The course introduces
the major computer architecture structures that have direct influence
on the execution of programs (processors with registers, caches, other
levels of the memory hierarchy, supervisor/kernel mode, and I/O
structures) and covers implementation and representation issues only
to the extend that they are necessary to understand the structure and
operation of a computer system.

The course attempts to expose students to the practical issues that
affect performance, portability, security, robustness, and, and
extensibility. This course provides a foundation for subsequent
courses on operating systems, networks, compilers and many other
courses that require an understanding of the system-level
issues. Topics covered include: machine-level code and its generation
by optimizing compilers, address translation, input and output,
trap/event handlers, performance evaluation and optimization (with a
focus on the practical aspects of data collection and analysis).

Literature
The course is based in part on "Computer Systems: A Programmer's Perspective" (2nd Edition) by R. Bryant and D. O'Hallaron, with some
additional material.

Prerequisites / notice
252-0024-00L Parallel Programming,
252-0014-00L Digital Circuits

Part 2

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
252-0209-00L Algorithms, Probability, and Computing W 8 credits 4V+2U+1A E. Welzl, T. Holenstein, A. Steger

Abstract
Advanced design and analysis methods for algorithms and data structures: Random(ized) Search Trees, Point Location, Minimum Cut,
Linear Programming, Randomized Algebraic Algorithms (matchings), Probabilistically Checkable Proofs (introduction).

Objective
Studying and understanding of fundamental advanced concepts in algorithms, data structures and complexity theory.

Lecture notes
Will be handed out.

Literature
Introduction to Algorithms by T. H. Cormen, C. E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest;
Randomized Algorithms by R. Motwani und P. Raghavan;
Computational Geometry - Algorithms and Applications by M. de Berg, M. van Kreveld, M. Overmars, O. Schwarzkopf.

Computer Science as Second Subject
Important: You can only enrol in the courses of subject didactics and professional training as a subsidiary subject if you have not more than 12 CP left
for additional requirements.

Subject Didactics in Computer Science

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
272-0101-00L Subject Didactics of Computer Science I O 4 credits 3G G. Serafini, J. Hromkovic

Abstract
Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Practical in
Computer Science - course 272-0201-00L - is
compulsory.

The unit "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education. The course
deals with the thoughtful choice of educational contents for computer science classes, which takes into account its comprehensibility for
different age groups as well as didactic approaches suitable for a successful knowledge transfer.


### Objective

The general objective of the course consists in highlighting the tight connection between the mathematical and algorithmic way of thinking and the approaches adopted by engineering disciplines, and in reflecting on teaching approaches for sustainable computer science teaching activities.

The students understand the fundamental concepts of computer science in the context of a broad and deep knowledge. Through this understanding, they manage to prepare teaching materials for a successful knowledge transfer and to pass their passion for the subject on to their pupils.

The students know various teaching methods as well as their advantages and disadvantages. They can handle inhomogeneous prior knowledge of the learners inside a class. Besides holding classes, the students do care about the individual pupil support.

They encourage the autonomy of the learners, manage to work with diverse target groups and to establish a positive learning environment.

The students are able to express themselves using a comprehensible and refined professional language, both in a spoken and a written way, and they master the basic terminology of computer science. Besides the English terms, they are familiar with the corresponding German expressions. The students are able to produce detailed, mature, linguistically correct and design-wise appealing teaching materials.

### Content

The course "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education. The chosen topics support the young learners in developing a unique and indispensable way of thinking, in enhancing their understanding of our world as well as in achieving university education entrance qualifications.

The main topics of the course unit "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" are the didactics of finite state automata, of formal languages and of the introduction to programming. The unit focuses on contents of computer science that contribute to general education. This involves the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing and programming language as well as the way to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable computer science course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

### Lecture notes

Unterlagen und Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

### Literature


### Prerequisites / notice

Lehrdiplom-Studierende müssen diese Lerneinheit zusammen mit dem Einführungspraktikum Informatik - 272-0201-00L - belegen.
Thematische Schwerpunkte
Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.

Lernformen

Literatur
Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Professional Training in Computer Science

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>271-0102-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons in Computer Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9P</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Repetition of the Teaching Internship is excluded even if Examination Lessons are to be repeated.

Abstract
Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

Objective
- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Content

Lecture notes
Dokument: schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

Literature
Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

Computer Science Teaching Diploma - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

Key for Hours

| V          | lecture                                | P  | practical/laboratory course          |
| G          | lecture with exercise                  | A  | independent project                  |
| U          | exercise                               | D  | diploma thesis                       |
| S          | seminar                                | R  | revision course / private study      |
| K          | colloquium                             |■  |                                      |

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## Focus Courses

### Focus Courses in Computational Science

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0523-00L</td>
<td>Computational Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+2A</td>
<td>G. H. Gonnet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, string alignment, phylogeny (distance, character, parsimony), molecular evolution, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organism. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of evolution, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate our attention in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>636-0007-00L</td>
<td>Computational Systems Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. Stelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Study of fundamental concepts, models and computational methods for the analysis of complex biological networks. Topics: Systems approaches in biology, biology and reaction network fundamentals, modeling and simulation approaches (topological, probabilistic, stoichiometric, qualitative, linear / nonlinear ODEs, stochastic), and systems analysis (complexity reduction, stability, identification).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Biology has witnessed an unprecedented increase in experimental data and, correspondingly, an increased need for computational methods to analyze this data. The explosion of sequenced genomes, and subsequently, of bioinformatics methods for the storage, analysis and comparison of genetic sequences provides a prominent example. Recently, however, an additional area of research, captured by the label &quot;Systems Biology&quot;, focuses on how networks, which are more than the mere sum of their parts' properties, establish biological functions. This is essentially a task of reverse engineering. The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of corresponding computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks. We will start with an introduction into the basic units, functions and design principles that are relevant for biology at the level of individual cells. Making extensive use of example systems, the course will then focus on methods and algorithms that allow for the investigation of biological networks with increasing detail. These include (i) graph theoretical approaches for revealing large-scale network organization, (ii) probabilistic (Bayesian) network representations, (iii) structural network analysis based on reaction stoichiometries, (iv) qualitative methods for dynamic modeling and simulation (Boolean and piece-wise linear approaches), (v) mechanistic modeling using ordinary differential equations (ODEs) and finally (vi) stochastic simulation methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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## Interfocus Courses

### Algorithms Lab

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-0006-00L</td>
<td>Algorithms Lab</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4P+1A</td>
<td>A. Steger, E. Welzl, P. Widmayer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students learn how to solve algorithmic problems given by a textual description (understanding problem setting, finding appropriate modeling, choosing suitable algorithms, and implementing them). Knowledge of basic algorithms and data structures is assumed; more advanced material and usage of standard libraries for combinatorial algorithms are introduced in tutorials.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The objective of this course is to learn how to solve algorithmic problems given by a textual description. This includes appropriate problem modeling, choice of suitable (combinatorial) algorithms, and implementing them (using C/C++, STL, CGAL, and BGL).</td>
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### Advanced Systems Lab

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<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-0007-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Systems Lab</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4P+1A</td>
<td>G. Alonso</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to teach students how to evaluate the performance of complex computer and software systems. Accordingly, the methodology to carry out experiments and measurements is studied. Furthermore, the modelling of systems with the help of queueing network systems is explained.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to teach students how to evaluate the performance of complex computer and software systems.</td>
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## Focus Elective Courses Computational Science

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0523-00L</td>
<td>Computational Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>G. H. Gonnet</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, string alignment, phylogeny (distance, character, parsimony), molecular evolution, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis.</td>
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<td>Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organism. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of evolution, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate our attention in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite.</td>
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### Machine Learning

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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
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<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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</table>
The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

Topics covered in the lecture include:
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher’s LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non-parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes
No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.
Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Linear Algebra, Analysis, Computational Science.
The exercises are made with Matlab.

Abstract

Scientific databases share many aspects with classical DBs, but have additional specific aspects. We will review Relational DBs, Object Oriented DBs, Knowledge DBs, textual DBs and the Semantic Web. All these topics will be studied from the point of view of the scientific applications (Bioinformatics, Physics, Chemistry, Health, Engineering). A toy SDB will be used for exercises.

Objective

The goals of this course are to:

(a) Familiarize the students with how existing DBs can be used for scientific applications.
(b) Recognize the areas where SciDBs differ and require additional features compared to classical DBs.
(c) Be able to understand more easily SciDBs, improve existing ones or design/create new ones.
(d) Familiarize the students with at least two examples of SciDBs.

Content

1) Introduction, Statement of the problem, course structure, exercises, why Scientific DBs (SDBs) do not fit exactly the classical DB area.
Hierarchy: File systems, data bases, knowledge bases and variations.
Efficiency issues and how they differ from classical DB.
2) Relational DB used for scientific data, pros/cons
Introduction to RDB, limitations of the model, basics of SQL, handling of metadata, examples of scientific use of RDBs.
3) Object Oriented DB. Rich/structured objects are very appealing in SDB. OODB primitives and environments. OODB searching.
Space and access time efficiency of OODBs.
4) Knowledge bases, key-value stores, ontologies, workflow-based architectures. NASA.
5) MapReduce / Hadoop
6) Storing and sharing mathematical objects, Open Math, its relation with OODB and Knowledge bases. Also the problem of chemical formula representation.
7) SGML and XML, human-readable databases, genomic databases.
Advantages of human-readable databases (the huge initial success of genomic databases).
8) Semantic web, Resource Description Framework (RDF) triples, SparQL.
An example of very flexible database for knowledge storage. Goals of the Semantic Web, discussion about its future.
9) An ideal scenario (and the design of a toy system with most of the desired features for exploration and exercises).
11) Functional testing, Verifiers, Consistency, Short-circuit testing, Recovery and Automatic recovery, Backup (incremental) methods.
12) Performance and space issues, various uses of compression, concurrency control. Hardware issues, clusters, Cloud computing, Crowd-sourcing.
13) Guest speaker: Ioannis Xenarios (UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot).

Literature

Several papers and online articles will be made available.
There is no single textbook for this course. A significant amount of material will be delivered in the lectures making lecture attendance highly recommended.
Seminar Computational Science

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-5701-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics and Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>M. Gross, M. Pollefeys, O. Sorkine Hornung</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers is selected and each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics.

Objective

The goal is to get an in-depth understanding of actual problems and research topics in the field of computer graphics as well as improve presentations and critical analysis skills.

Content

This seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, including both seminal research papers as well as the latest research results. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers are selected covering topics such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics. All students read the papers and participate in the discussion.

Focus Courses in Distributed Systems

Focus Core Courses Distributed Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-3800-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Operating Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U+1A</td>
<td>T. Roscoe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course is intended to give students a thorough understanding of design and implementation issues for modern operating systems. We will cover key design issues in implementing an operating system, such as memory management, scheduling, protection, inter-process communication, device drivers, and file systems.

Objective

The goals of the course are, firstly, to give students a broader perspective on OS design than that provided by knowledge of Unix or Windows, building on the material in a standard undergraduate operating systems class, and secondly, to provide them with practical experience in dealing directly with the concurrency, resource management, and abstraction problems confronting OS designers and implementers.

Content

This course is intended to give students a thorough understanding of design and implementation issues for modern operating systems. We will cover key design issues in implementing an operating system, such as memory management, scheduling, protection, inter-process communication, device drivers, and file systems. We will pay particular attention to system structures that differ from traditional monolithic arrangements of Unix/Linux and Windows.

Focus Elective Courses Distributed Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0437-00L</td>
<td>Distributed Algorithms</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>F. Mattern</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Models of distributed computations, time space diagrams, virtual time, logical clocks and causality, wave algorithms, parallel and distributed graph traversal, consistent snapshots, mutual exclusion, election and symmetry breaking, distributed termination detection, garbage collection in distributed systems, monitoring distributed systems, global predicates.

Objective

Become acquainted with models and algorithms for distributed systems.
Verteilte Algorithmen sind Verfahren, die dadurch charakterisiert sind, dass mehrere autonome Prozesse gleichzeitig Teile eines gemeinsamen Problems in kooperativer Weise bearbeiten und der dabei erforderliche Informationsaustausch ausschließlich über Nachrichten erfolgt. Derartige Algorithmen kommen im Rahmen verteilter Systeme zum Einsatz, bei denen kein gemeinsamer Speicher existiert und die Übertragungszeit von Nachrichten i.a. nicht vernachlässigt werden kann. Da dabei kein Prozess eine aktuelle konsistente Sicht des globalen Zustands besitzt, führt dies zu interessanten Problemen. Im einzelnen werden u.a. folgende Themen behandelt:
- Modelle verteilter Berechnungen; Raum-Zeit Diagramme; Virtuelle Zeit; Logische Uhren und Kausalität; Wellenalgorithmen;
- Verteilte und parallele Graphtraversierung; Berechnung konsistenten Schnappschüsse; Wechselseitiger Ausschluss; Elektron und Symmetriebrechung;
- Verteilte Terminierung; Garbage-Collection in verteilten Systemen; Beobachten verteilter Systeme; Berechnung globaler Prädikate.

**Literature**
- F. Mattern: Verteilte Basialgorithmen, Springer-Verlag
- G. Tel: Topics in Distributed Algorithms, Cambridge University Press
- G. Tel: Introduction to Distributed Algorithms, Cambridge University Press, 2nd edition
- N. Lynch: Distributed Algorithms, Morgan Kaufmann Publ

**252-0817-00L Distributed Systems Laboratory**

*In the Master Programme max. 10 credits can be accounted by Labs on top of the Interfocus Courses. These Labs will only count towards the Master Programme. Additional Labs will be listed on the Addendum.*

**Abstract**
This course involves the participation in a substantial development and/or evaluation project involving distributed systems technology. There are projects available in a wide range of areas: from web services to ubiquitous computing including wireless networks, ad-hoc networks, RFID, and distributed applications on smartphones.

**Objective**
Gain hands-on-experience with real products and the latest technology in distributed systems.

**Content**
There are projects available in a wide range of areas: from web services to ubiquitous computing including as well wireless networks, ad-hoc networks, and distributed application on smartphones. The goal of the project is for the students to gain hands-on-experience with real products and the latest technology in distributed systems. There is no lecture associated to the course.

For information of the course or projects available, please contact Prof. Mattern, Prof. Wattenhofer, Prof. Roscoe or Prof. G. Alonso.

**Seminar Distributed Systems**

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
252-0001-00L | Advanced Topics in Information Systems | W | 2 credits | 2S | M. Norrie

**Abstract**
This seminar course will discuss research topics in the area of information systems. We will read recent research papers on a selected topic, and present/discuss them in class.

**Objective**
The goal is to introduce students to current research, and to enable them to read, understand, and present scientific papers.

**Content**
Each participant will be required to give a presentation of about 30 mins followed by a discussion on an assigned topic. In addition, each participant will be assigned as a buddy on another paper which means that they must read the paper and be prepared to start of the discussion on the paper with some comments and questions. Students also have to submit a 2-page summary of the paper that they present. Grading will depend on the quality of the talk, the report, and also active participation during the seminar.

**Focus Courses in Information Security**

**Focus Core Courses Information Security**

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
252-0463-00L | Security Engineering | W | 5 credits | 2V+2U | D. Basin

**Abstract**
Subject of the class are engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We examine concepts, methods and tools, applied within the different activities of the SW development process to improve security of the system. Topics: security requirements & risk analysis, system modeling & model-based development methods, implementation-level security, and evaluation criteria for secure systems.

**Objective**
Security engineering is an evolving discipline that unifies two important areas: software engineering and security. Software Engineering addresses the development and application of methods for systematically developing, operating, and maintaining, complex, high-quality software.

Security, on the other hand, is concerned with assuring and verifying properties of a system that relate to confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data.

The goal of this class is to survey engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We will examine concepts, methods, and tools that can be applied within the different activities of the software development process, in order to improve the security of the resulting systems.

**Topics covered include**

- security requirements & risk analysis,
- system modeling and model-based development methods,
- implementation-level security, and
- evaluation criteria for the development of secure systems.
Security engineering is an evolving discipline that unifies two important areas: software engineering and security. Software Engineering addresses the development and application of methods for systematically developing, operating, and maintaining, complex, high-quality software.

Security, on the other hand, is concerned with assuring and verifying properties of a system that relate to confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data.

The goal of this class is to survey engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We will examine concepts, methods, and tools that can be applied within the different activities of the software development process, in order to improve the security of the resulting systems.

Topics covered include

* security requirements & risk analysis,
* system modeling and model-based development methods,
* implementation-level security, and
* evaluation criteria for the development of secure systems

Modules taught:

1. Introduction
   - Introduction of Infsec group and speakers
   - Security meets SW engineering: an introduction
   - The activities of SW engineering, and where security fits in
   - Overview of this class

2. Requirements Engineering: Security Requirements and some Analysis
   - overview: functional and non-functional requirements
   - use cases, misuse cases, sequence diagrams
   - safety and security
   - FMEA, FTA, attack trees

3. Modeling in the design activities
   - structure, behavior, and data flow
   - class diagrams, statecharts

4. Model-driven security for access control (design)
   - SecureUML as a language for access control
   - Combining Design Modeling Languages with SecureUML
   - Semantics, i.e., what does it all mean,
   - Generation
   - Examples and experience

5. Model-driven security (Part II)
   - Continuation of above topics

6. Security patterns (design and implementation)

7. Implementation-level security
   - Buffer overflows
   - Input checking
   - Injection attacks

8. Testing
   - overview
   - model-based testing
   - testing security properties

9. Risk analysis and management 1 (project management)
   - "risk": assets, threats, vulnerabilities, risk
   - risk assessment: quantitative and qualitative
   - safeguards
   - generic risk analysis procedure
   - The OCTAVE approach

10. Risk analysis: IT baseline protection
    - Overview
    - Example

11. Evaluation criteria
    - CMMI
    - systems security engineering CMM
    - common criteria

12. Guest lecture
    - TBA

Literature

- Further relevant books and journal/conference articles will be announced in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisite: Class on Information Security

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**System Security**

The first part of the lecture covers individual system's aspects starting with tamperproof or tamperresistant hardware in general over operating system related security mechanisms to application software systems, such as host based intrusion detection systems. In the second part, the focus is on system design and methodologies for large projects.

In this lecture, students learn about the security requirements and capabilities that are expected from modern hardware, operating systems and other software environments. An overview of available technologies, algorithms and standards is given, with which these requirements can be met.

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**System Security**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>252-1414-00L</th>
<th>System Security</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>5 credits</th>
<th>2V+2U</th>
<th>S. Capkun, A. Perrig</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

The first part of the lecture covers individual system's aspects starting with tamperproof or tamperresistant hardware in general over operating system related security mechanisms to application software systems, such as host based intrusion detection systems. In the second part, the focus is on system design and methodologies for large projects.

**Objective**

In this lecture, students learn about the security requirements and capabilities that are expected from modern hardware, operating systems and other software environments. An overview of available technologies, algorithms and standards is given, with which these requirements can be met.
Content

The first part of the lecture covers individual system's aspects starting with tamperproof or tamperresistant hardware in general over operating system related security mechanisms to application software systems such as host based intrusion detection systems. The main topics covered are: tamper resistant hardware, CPU support for security, protection mechanisms in the kernel, file system security (permissions / ACLs / network filesystem issues), IPC Security, mechanisms in more modern OS, such as Capabilities and Zones, Libraries and Software tools for security assurance, etc.

In the second part, the focus is on system design and methodologies for large projects. The main question answered is how to get a large secure system. Topics include: patch management, common software faults (buffer overflows, etc.), writing secure software (design, architecture, QA, testing), compiler-supported security, language-supported security (java...), logging and auditing (BSM audit, dtrace, ...), cryptographic support, TCG, secure file systems, dos/windows/ windowsXP security issues.

Along the lectures, model cases will be elaborated and evaluated in the exercises.

>>> Focus Elective Courses Information Security

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>252-0811-00L</td>
<td>Applied Security Laboratory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7P</td>
<td>D. Basin</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In the Master Programme max. 10 credits can be accounted by Labs on top of the Interfocus Courses. Additional Labs will be listed on the Addendum.</td>
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Abstract

Hands-on course on applied aspects of information security. Applied information security, operating system security, OS hardening, computer forensics, web application security, project work, design, implementation, and configuration of security mechanisms, risk analysis, system review.

Objective

The Applied Security Laboratory addresses four major topics: operating system security (hardening, vulnerability scanning, access control, logging), application security with an emphasis on web applications (web server setup, common web exploits, authentication, session handling, code security), computer forensics, and risk analysis and risk management.

Content

This course emphasizes applied aspects of Information Security. The students will study a number of topics in a hands-on fashion and carry out experiments in order to better understand the need for secure implementation and configuration of IT systems and to assess the effectiveness and impact of security measures. This part is based on a book and virtual machines that include example applications, questions, and answers.

The students will also complete an independent project: based on a set of functional requirements, they will design and implement a prototypical IT system. In addition, they will conduct a thorough security analysis and devise appropriate security measures for their systems. Finally, they will carry out a technical and conceptual review of another system. All project work will be performed in teams and must be properly documented.

Lecture notes


Literature

Recommended reading includes:
* Various: OWASP Guide to Building Secure Web Applications, available online
* O'Reilly, Loukides: Unix Power Tools, O'Reilly & Associates.
* Frisch: Essential System Administration, O'Reilly & Associates.
* NIST: Risk Management Guide for Information Technology Systems, available online as PDF
* BSI: IT-Grundschutzhandbuch, available online

Prerequisites / notice

* The lab allows flexible working since there are only few mandatory meetings during the semester.
* The lab covers a variety of different techniques. Thus, participating students should have a solid foundation in the following areas: information security, operating system administration (especially Unix/Linux), and networking. Students are also expected to have a basic understanding of HTML, PHP, Javascript, and MySQL because several examples are implemented in these languages.
* Students must be prepared to spend more than three hours per week to complete the lab assignments and the project. This applies particularly to students who do not meet the recommended requirements given above. Successful participants of the course receive 8 credits as compensation for their effort.
* All participants must sign the lab's charter and usage policy during the introduction lecture.

252-1411-00L | Security of Wireless Networks | W | 5 | 2V+1U+1A | S. Capkun |
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Core Elements: Wireless communication channel, Wireless network architectures and protocols, Attacks on wireless networks, Protection techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>After this course, the students should be able to: describe and classify security goals and attacks in wireless networks; describe security architectures of the following wireless systems and networks: 802.11, GSM/UMTS, RFID, ad hoc/sensor networks; reason about security protocols for wireless network; implement mechanisms to secure 802.11 networks.</td>
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263-4630-00L | Computer-Aided Modelling and Reasoning | W | 8 | 7P | A. Lochbihler, C. Sprenger |
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The &quot;computer-aided modelling and reasoning&quot; lab is a hands-on course about using an interactive theorem prover to construct formal models of algorithms, protocols, and programming languages and to reason about their properties. The lab has two parts: The first introduces various modelling and proof techniques. The second part consists of a project in which the students apply these techniques to concrete problems supported by a theorem prover. The course will demonstrate the challenges of formal rigor, but also the benefits of machine support in modelling, proving and validating. The lab will have two parts: The first part introduces basic and advanced modelling techniques (functional programs, inductive definitions, modules), the associated proof techniques (term rewriting, resolution, induction, proof automation), and compilation of the models to certified executable code. In the second part, the students work in teams of two on a project assignment in which they apply these techniques: they build a formal model and prove its desired properties. The project lies in the area of programming languages, model checking, or information security.</td>
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Network Security

**Abstract**
This lecture discusses fundamental concepts and technologies in the area of network security. Several case studies illustrate the dark side of the Internet and explain how to protect against such threats. A hands-on computer lab that accompanies the lecture gives a deep dive on firewalls, penetration testing and intrusion detection.

**Objective**
Students are aware of current threats that Internet services and networked devices face and can explain appropriate countermeasures. Students can identify and assess known vulnerabilities in a software system that is connected to the Internet. Students know fundamental network security concepts. Students have an in-depth understanding of important security technologies.

**Content**
Risk management and the vulnerability lifecycle of software and networked services are discussed. Threats like denial of service, spam, worms, and viruses are studied in-depth. Fundamental security related concepts like identity, availability, authentication and secure channels are introduced. State of the art technologies like secure shell, network and transport layer security, intrusion detection and prevention systems, cross-site scripting, secure implementation techniques and more for securing the Internet and web applications are presented. Several case studies illustrate the dark side of the Internet and explain how to protect against current threats. A hands-on computer lab that accompanies the lecture gives a deep dive on firewalls, penetration testing and intrusion detection.

**Prerequisites**
Knowledge in computer networking and Internet protocols (e.g. course Communication Networks (D-ITET) or Operating Systems and Networks (D-INFK)).

Due to recent changes in the Swiss law, ETH requires each student of this course to sign a written declaration that he/she will not use the information given in this for illegal purposes. This declaration will have to be signed and submitted no later than at the beginning of the second lesson.

### Seminar Information Security

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>252-4601-00L</td>
<td>Current Topics in Information Security</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>D. Basin, S. Capkun, A. Perrig</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The seminar covers various topics in information security: security protocols (models, specification & verification), trust management, access control, non-interference, side-channel attacks, identity-based cryptography, host-based attack detection, anomaly detection in backbone networks, key-management for sensor networks.

**Objective**
The main goals of the seminar are the independent study of scientific literature and assessment of its contributions as well as learning and practicing presentation techniques.

**Content**
The seminar covers various topics in information security, including network security, cryptography and security protocols. The participants are expected to read a scientific paper and present it in a 35-40 min talk. At the beginning of the semester a short introduction to presentation techniques will be given.

**Selected Topics**
- security protocols: models, specification & verification
- trust management, access control and non-interference
- side-channel attacks
- identity-based cryptography
- host-based attack detection
- anomaly detection in backbone networks
- key-management for sensor networks

**Literature**
The reading list will be published on the course web site.

### Focus Courses in Information Systems

#### Focus Core Courses Information Systems

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.

**Objective**
Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensible to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of machine learning algorithms on real world data.

**Content**
The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

**Topics covered in the lecture include:**
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Nonparametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

**Lecture notes**
No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

**Literature**
Security Engineering

W 5 credits 2V+2U  D. Basin

Subject of the class are engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We examine concepts, methods and tools, applied within the different activities of the SW development process to improve security of the system. Topics: security requirements & risk analysis, system modeling & model-based development methods, implementation-level security, and evaluation criteria for secure systems.

Security engineering is an evolving discipline that unifies two important areas: software engineering and security. Software Engineering addresses the development and application of methods for systematically developing, operating, and maintaining, complex, high-quality software. Security, on the other hand, is concerned with assuring and verifying properties of a system that relate to confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data.

The goal of this class is to survey engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We will examine concepts, methods, and tools that can be applied within the different activities of the software development process, in order to improve the security of the resulting systems.

Topics covered include:

* security requirements & risk analysis,
* system modeling and model-based development methods,
* implementation-level security, and
* evaluation criteria for the development of secure systems

Content

Security engineering is an evolving discipline that unifies two important areas: software engineering and security. Software Engineering addresses the development and application of methods for systematically developing, operating, and maintaining, complex, high-quality software. Security, on the other hand, is concerned with assuring and verifying properties of a system that relate to confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data.

The goal of this class is to survey engineering techniques for developing secure systems. We will examine concepts, methods, and tools that can be applied within the different activities of the software development process, in order to improve the security of the resulting systems.

Topics covered include:

* security requirements & risk analysis,
* system modeling and model-based development methods,
* implementation-level security, and
* evaluation criteria for the development of secure systems

Modules taught:

1. Introduction
   - Introduction of Infsec group and speakers
   - Security meets SW engineering: an introduction
   - The activities of SW engineering, and where security fits in
     - Overview of this class
2. Requirements Engineering: Security Requirements and some Analysis
   - overview: functional and non-functional requirements
   - use cases, misuse cases, sequence diagrams
   - safety and security
   - FMEA, FTA, attack trees
3. Modeling in the design activities
   - structure, behavior, and data flow
   - class diagrams, statecharts
4. Model-driven security for access control (design)
   - SecureUML as a language for access control
   - Combining Design Modeling Languages with SecureUML
   - Semantics, i.e., what does it all mean,
   - Generation
   - Examples and experience
5. Model-driven security (Part II)
   - Continuation of above topics
6. Security patterns (design and implementation)
7. Implementation-level security
   - Buffer overflows
   - Input checking
   - Injection attacks
8. Testing
   - overview
   - model-based testing
   - testing security properties
9. Risk analysis and management 1 (project management)
   - “risk”: assets, threats, vulnerabilities, risk
   - risk assessment: quantitative and qualitative
   - safeguards
   - generic risk analysis procedure
   - The OCTAVE approach
10. Risk analysis: IT baseline protection
    - Overview
    - Example
11. Evaluation criteria
    - CMMI
    - systems security engineering CMM
    - common criteria
12. Guest lecture
    - TBA
Scientific databases share many aspects with classical DBs, but have additional specific aspects. We will review Relational DBs, Object Oriented DBs, Knowledge DBs, textual DBs and the Semantic Web. All these topics will be studied from the point of view of the scientific applications (Bioinformatics, Physics, Chemistry, Health, Engineering) A toy SDB will be used for exercises.

The goals of this course are to:
(a) Familiarize the students with how existing DBs can be used for scientific applications.
(b) Recognize the areas where SciDBs differ and require additional features compared to classical DBs.
(c) Be able to understand more easily SciDBs, improve existing ones or design/create new ones.
(d) Familiarize the students with at least two examples of SciDBs.
Content
1) - Introduction, Statement of the problem, course structure, exercises, why Scientific DBs (SDBs) do not fit exactly the classical DB area. Efficiency issues and how they differ from classical DB.

2) - Relational DB used for scientific data, pros/cons Introduction to RDB, limitations of the model, basics of SQL, handling of metadata, examples of scientific use of RDBs.

3) - Object Oriented DB. Rich/structured objects are very appealing in SDB. OODB primitives and environments. OODB searching, Space and access time efficiency of OODBs.

4) - Knowledge bases, key-value stores, ontologies, workflow-based architectures. WASA.

5) - MapReduce / Hadoop

6) - Storing and sharing mathematical objects, Open Math, its relation with OODB and Knowledge bases. Also the problem of chemical formula representation.

7) - SGML and XML, human-readable databases, genomic databases. Advantages of human-readable databases (the huge initial success of genomic databases).

8) - Semantic web, Resource Description Framework (RDF) triples, SparQL. An example of very flexible database for knowledge storage. Goals of the Semantic Web, discussion about its future.

9) - An ideal scenario (and the design of a toy system with most of the desired features for exploration and exercises).


11) - Functional testing, Verifiers, Consistency, Short-circuit testing, Recovery and Automatic recovery, Backup (incremental) methods.

12) - Performance and space issues, various uses of compression, concurrency control. Hardware issues, clusters, Cloud computing, Crowd-sourcing.

13) - Guest speaker: Ioannis Xenarios (UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot).

Literature
Several papers and online articles will be made available. There is no single textbook for this course. A significant amount of material will be delivered in the lectures making lecture attendance highly recommended.

263-5200-00L Data Mining: Learning from Large Data Sets W 4 credits 2V+1U A. Krause
Abstract
Many scientific and commercial applications require insights from massive, high-dimensional data sets. This courses introduces principled, state-of-the-art techniques from statistics, algorithms and discrete and convex optimization for learning from such large data sets. The course both covers theoretical foundations and practical applications.

Objective
Many scientific and commercial applications require us to obtain insights from massive, high-dimensional data sets. In this graduate-level course, we will study principled, state-of-the-art techniques from statistics, algorithms and discrete and convex optimization for learning from such large data sets. The course will both cover theoretical foundations and practical applications.

Content
Topics covered:
- Dealing with large data (Data centers; Map-Reduce/Hadoop; Amazon Mechanical Turk)
- Fast nearest neighbor methods (Shingling, locality sensitive hashing)
- Online learning (Online optimization and regret minimization, online convex programming, applications to large-scale Support Vector Machines)
- Multi-armed bandits (exploration-exploitation tradeoffs, applications to online advertising and relevance feedback)
- Active learning (uncertainty sampling, pool-based methods, label complexity)
- Dimension reduction (random projections, nonlinear methods)
- Data streams (Sketches, coresets, applications to online clustering)
- Recommender systems

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Solid basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming. Background in machine learning is helpful but not required.

263-5210-00L Probabilistic Artificial Intelligence W 4 credits 2V+1U A. Krause
Abstract
This course introduces core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet.

Objective
How can we build systems that perform well in uncertain environments and unforeseen situations? How can we develop systems that exhibit "intelligent" behavior, without prescribing explicit rules? How can we build systems that learn from experience in order to improve their performance? We will study core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet. The course is designed for upper-level undergraduate and graduate students.

Content
Topics covered:
- Search (BFS, DFS, A*), constraint satisfaction and optimization
- Tutorial in logic (propositional, first-order)
- Probability
- Bayesian Networks (models, exact and approximate inference, learning) - Temporal models (Hidden Markov Models, Dynamic Bayesian Networks)
- Probabilistic planning (MDPs, POMDPs)
- Reinforcement learning
- Combining logic and probability

Prerequisites / notice
Solid basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming
The main goal of this course is to convey a deep understanding of the key concepts of sequential object-oriented programming and their support in different programming languages. The goal is to introduce students to current research, and to enable them to read, understand, and present scientific papers.

Each participant will be required to give a presentation of about 30 mins followed by a discussion on an assigned topic. In addition, each participant will be assigned as a buddy on another paper which means that they must read the paper and be prepared to start of the discussion on the paper with some comments and questions. Students also have to submit a 2-page summary of the paper that they present. Grading will depend on the quality of the talk, the report, and also active participation during the seminar.

After this course, students will:

- Be aware of many subtle problems of object-oriented programming and know how to avoid them.
- Have a deep understanding of advanced concepts of object-oriented programming and their support through various language features.
- Be able to learn new languages more rapidly.
- Be able to understand language concepts on a semantic level and be able to compare and evaluate language designs.
- Be able to understand the principles behind fundamental software verification techniques, including Hoare-style axiomatic semantics, abstract interpretation, model checking, and testing.
- Have a deep understanding of how important challenges are addressed through language features and programming idioms. In particular, the course discusses alternative language designs by contrasting solutions in languages such as C++, C#, Eiffel, Java, Python, and Scala. The course also introduces novel ideas from research languages that may influence the design of future mainstream languages.

The topics discussed in the course include among others:

- The pros and cons of different flavors of type systems (for instance, static vs. dynamic typing, nominal vs. structural, syntactic vs. behavioral typing).
- The key problems of single and multiple inheritance and how different languages address them.
- Generic type systems, in particular, Java generics, C# generics, and C++ templates.
- The situations in which object-oriented programming does not provide encapsulation, and how to avoid them.
- The pitfalls of object initialization, exemplified by a research type system that prevents null pointer dereferencing.
- How to maintain the consistency of data structures.

This course embraces this diversity of approaches, by surveying some of the main ideas, techniques, and results in software verification. These include in particular:

- Axiomatic semantics, which provides a foundation of program correctness proofs by supplying a rigorous semantics of programs.
- Abstract interpretation, which provides a general framework to express and design static techniques for program analysis.
- Model checking, which provides efficient techniques for the exhaustive exploration of state-based models of programs and reactive systems.
- Testing, which provides the counterpart to exhaustive techniques by defining dynamic analyses to detect programming mistakes and correct them.

To demonstrate some of the techniques in practice, the course will offer a practical project requiring the application of verification tools to illustrative examples.
Literature

Axiomatic semantics:


Abstract interpretation:

* Neil D. Jones, Flemming Nielson: Abstract Interpretation: a Semantic-Based Tool for Program Analysis

Model checking and real-time:


Testing:


263-2800-00L  Design of Parallel and High-Performance Computing  W  7 credits  3V+2U+1A  T. Hoefler, M. Püschel

Abstract

Advanced topics in parallel / concurrent programming.

Objective

Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing possibly large concurrent software systems. Become able to distinguish parallelism in problem space and in machine space. Become familiar with important technical concepts and with concurrency folklore.

Focus Elective Courses Software Engineering

252-0273-01L  Distributed Software Engineering Laboratory  W  8 credits  2V+2U+3A  B. Meyer, P. Kolb, D. M. Nordio

Abstract

The Distributed Software Engineering Laboratory introduces the software engineering principles and techniques appropriate for the increasingly prevalent style of modern software development, involving teams spread across teams, companies and countries.

Objective

The course involves a distributed project conducted in cooperation with student teams from other universities.

Content

Basics of distributed development

The outsourcing phenomenon; country review.

Requirements engineering for distributed projects.

Quality assurance for distributed projects.

Process models (especially CMMI) and agile methods.

Supplier assessment and qualification.

Negotiating a contract for a distributed project.

Software project management for distributed projects.

Role of interfaces and other technical issues of distributed development.

A key part of the Laboratory is the course project, performed in groups involving teams from other universities. Students get to practice distributed development directly, experiencing issues and applying techniques presented in the course.

Prerequisites / notice

The course page includes the full set of slides and links to supplementary documentation.

Prerequisites: Basic understanding of programming.
Robotics Programming Laboratory

Objective
The lecture's main goal is teaching of knowledge and skills needed for building custom operating systems and runtime environments.

Content
- Case Study 1: Embedded System
  - Safety-critical and fault-tolerant monitoring system
  - Based on an auto-pilot system for helicopters
- Case Study 2: Multi-Processor Operating System
  - Universal operating system for symmetric multiprocessors
  - Shared memory approach
  - Based on Language-/System Codesign (Active Oberon / A2)
- Case Study 3: Custom designed Single-Processor System
  - RISC Single-processor system designed from scratch
  - Hardware on FPGA
  - Graphical workstation OS and compiler (Project Oberon)
- Case Study 4: Custom-designed Multi-Processor System
  - Special purpose heterogeneous system on a chip
  - Massively parallel hard- and software architecture based on message passing
  - Focus: dataflow based applications

Prerequisites / notice
- Expected to work both individually and in teams of 2-3 students
- Prior programming experience required. Object-oriented programming (especially Eiffel and C++) strongly recommended. Experience with Linux helpful.
- Linux helpful.
- Limited to 18 students.

Lecture notes
Printed lecture notes will be delivered during the lecture. Slides will also be available from the lecture homepage.

Seminar Software Engineering

Objective
- Path planning and obstacle avoidance
- Mapping and localization
- Perception
- Software architecture tools
- Design patterns
- Software engineering tools
- Knowledge of basic software engineering principles and methods
- Knowledge of how software engineering applies to robotics
- Knowledge of the most common architectures, coordination and synchronization methods
- Experience in design of a small robotics system with aspects of sensing, planning and control

Abstract
- The course is open to students of computer science, electrical engineering, and mechanical engineering background (although students from other departments will be considered).
- In the Master Programme max. 10 credits can be accounted by Labs on top of the Interfocus Courses.
- Additional Labs will be listed on the Addendum.

Content
- Students will program Thymio II educational robot with a Carmine 1.09 RGBD camera as the sensor.
The aim of this seminar is to introduce students to recent research results in the area of programming languages and software engineering. To accomplish that, students will study and present research papers in the area as well as participate in paper discussions. The papers will span topics in both theory and practice, including papers on program verification, program analysis, testing, programming language design, and development tools.

The publications to be presented will be announced on the seminar home page at least one week before the first session. The seminar will meet only when there is a scheduled presentation. Please consult the seminar's home page for information.

### Focus Courses in Theoretical Computer Science

#### Focus Core Courses Theoretical Computer Science

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0417-00L</td>
<td><strong>Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Methods</strong></td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3+V+2U+1A</td>
<td>A. Steger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Las Vegas &amp; Monte Carlo algorithms; inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff; negative correlation; Markov chains: convergence, rapidly mixing; generating functions; Examples include: min cut, median, balls and bins, routing in hypercubes, 3SAT, card shuffling, random walks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will be able to apply them to solve typical problems in these areas.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that &quot;flip coins&quot; to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td><strong>Machine Learning</strong></td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3+V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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</table>
| Content | The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data. Topics covered in the lecture include:  
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions  
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference  
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)  
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting  
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off  
- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour  
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond |
| Lecture notes | No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks. |
| 252-1407-00L | **Algorithmic Game Theory** | W    | 7    | 3+V+2U+1A | P. Widmayer |
| Abstract | Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory. |
| Objective | Learning the basic concepts of game theory and mechanism design, acquiring the computational paradigm of self-interested agents, and using these concepts in the computational and algorithmic setting. |
| Content | The Internet is a typical example of a large-scale distributed computer system without central control, with users that are typically only interested in their own good. For instance, they are interested in getting high bandwidth for themselves, but don't care about others, and the same is true for computational load or download rates. Game theory provides a particularly well-suited model for the behaviour and interaction of such selfish users and programs. Classical game theory dates back to the 1930s and typically does not consider algorithmic aspects at all. Only a few years back, algorithms and game theory have been considered together, in an attempt to reconcile selfish behavior of independent agents with the common good.  
This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments. Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth. Outline:  
- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.  
- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.  
- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the "price of anarchy".  
- Auction-like mechanisms and algorithms that "direct" the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.  
- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks |
| Lecture notes | No lecture notes. |
Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.

Requirements: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

### Focus Elective Courses Theoretical Computer Science

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-1425-00L</td>
<td>Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+2U+1A</td>
<td>B. Gärtner, M. Hoffmann, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Geometric structures are useful in many areas, and there is a need to understand their structural properties, and to work with them algorithmically. The lecture addresses theoretical foundations concerning geometric structures. Central objects of interest are triangulations. We study combinatorial (Does a certain object exist?) and algorithmic questions (Can we find a certain object efficiently?)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal is to make students familiar with fundamental concepts, techniques and results in combinatorial and computational geometry, so as to enable them to model, analyze, and solve theoretical and practical problems in the area and in various application domains. In particular, we want to prepare students for conducting independent research, for instance, within the scope of a thesis project.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Planar and geometric graphs, embeddings and their representation (Whitney's Theorem, canonical orderings, DCEL), polygon triangulations and the art gallery theorem, convexity in $\mathbb{R}^d$, planar convex hull algorithms (Jarvis Wrap, Graham Scan, Chan's Algorithm), point set triangulations, Delaunay triangulations (Lawson flips, lifting map, randomized incremental construction), Voronoi diagrams, the Crossing Lemma and incidence bounds, line arrangements (duality, Zone Theorem, ham-sandwich cuts), 3-SUM hardness, counting planar triangulations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: The course assumes basic knowledge of discrete mathematics and algorithms, as supplied in the first semesters of Bachelor Studies at ETH.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite / notice</td>
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</table>

| 252-4050-00L    | Complexity Theory                          | W    | 6    | 3V+2U | T. Holenstein           |
| Abstract        | Complexity Theory classifies problems according to the resources required in order to solve them. In this course, we give an introduction to modern complexity theory. We introduce basic complexity classes (such as L, P, BPP, PH, NP, AM, PH, PSSPACE, IP, EXP), and study circuit complexity. |
| Objective       | The student learns the fundamentals of Complexity Theory, as well as some of the more recent techniques. He not only understands the basic results and techniques used to prove them, but also has insight in some of the technically more advanced theorems. |
| Content         | Complexity Theory classifies problems according to the difficulty of solving them. In this course, we give an introduction to modern complexity theory. We introduce basic complexity classes (such as L, P, BPP, PH, PSSPACE, IP, EXP), and study the known relationship to uniform complexity. We study circuit complexity, and its relationship to uniform complexity. We also will study some circuit lower bounds for constant depth circuits, as well as results which explain why it is difficult to improve these results. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: The course assumes basic knowledge of discrete mathematics and algorithms, as supplied in the first semesters of Bachelor Studies at ETH. |
| Prerequisite / notice | yes                                      |

| 401-3901-00L    | Mathematical Optimization                  | W    | 11   | 4V+2U | R. Weismantel           |
| Abstract        | Mathematical treatment of diverse optimization techniques. |
| Objective       | Advanced optimization theory and algorithms. |
| Content         | 1. Linear optimization: The geometry of linear programming, the simplex method for solving linear programming problems, Farkas' Lemma and infeasibility certificates, duality theory of linear programming. |
|                | 3. Integer optimization: Ties between linear and integer optimization, total unimodularity, complexity theory, cutting plane theory. |
|                | 4. Combinatorial optimization: Network flow problems, structural results and algorithms for matroids, matchings and, more generally, independence systems. |

### Seminar Theoretical Computer Science

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-4200-00L</td>
<td>Seminar SAT</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>E. Welzl</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Study and presentation of research papers from the literature on &quot;Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms&quot;.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Goal of this seminar is to study and present, in continuation of the course &quot;Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms&quot;, research papers from the literature.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>A list of papers for presentations will be distributed at the beginning of the seminar.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Successful completion of that course is a prerequisite for participation in the seminar.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite / notice</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 252-4202-00L    | Seminar in Theoretical Computer Science    | W    | 2    | 2S    | E. Welzl, B. Gärtner, M. Hoffmann, J. Lengler, A. Steger, B. Sudakov |
| Abstract        | Presentation of recent publications in theoretical computer science, including results by diploma, masters and doctoral candidates. |
| Objective       | The goal is to introduce students to current research, and to enable them to read, understand, and present scientific papers. |

| 263-4203-00L    | Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms     | W    | 2    | 2S    | B. Gärtner, E. Welzl    |
| Abstract        | This seminar is held once a year and complements the courses Computational Geometry and Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics & Algorithms. Students of the seminar will present original research papers, some classic and some of them very recent. The seminar is a good preparation for a master, diploma, or semester thesis in the area. |

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Objective

Each student is expected to read, understand, and elaborate on a selected research paper. To this end, (s)he should give a 45-min. presentation about the paper. The process includes

- getting an overview of the related literature;
- understanding and working out the background/motivation: why and where are the questions addressed relevant?
- understanding the contents of the paper in all details;
- selecting parts suitable for the presentation;
- presenting the selected parts in such a way that an audience with some basic background in geometry and graph theory can easily understand and appreciate it.

Prerequisites / notice

To attend the seminar, some basic knowledge in (discrete and computational) geometry and graphs and algorithms is required. Thus, previous participation in some of the courses “Graphs and Algorithms”, “Computational Geometry”, “Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics & Algorithms”, or similar courses is strongly encouraged. It is also possible to take this seminar in parallel to the lecture “Computational Geometry”.

Focus Courses in Visual Computing

Focus Core Courses Visual Computing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for the project tasks.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course covers some of the fundamental concepts of computer graphics, namely 3D object representations and generation of photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>At the end of the course the students will be able to build a rendering system. The students will study the basic principles of rendering and image synthesis. In addition, the course is intended to stimulate the students’ curiosity to explore the field of computer graphics in subsequent courses or on their own.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course covers fundamental concepts of modern computer graphics. Students will learn about 3D object representations and the details of how to generate photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes. Starting with an introduction to 3D shape modeling and representation, texture mapping and ray-tracing, we will move on to acceleration structures, the physics of light transport, appearance modeling and global illumination principles and algorithms. We will end with an overview of modern image-based image synthesis techniques, covering topics such as lightfields and depth-image based rendering.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No lecture notes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Fundamentals of calculus and linear algebra, basic concepts of algorithms and data structures, programming skills in C++. Visual Computing course recommended. The programming assignments will be in C++. This will not be taught in the class.</td>
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<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-5902-00L</td>
<td>Computer Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+1U+1A</td>
<td>M. Pollefeys, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to provide students with a good understanding of computer vision and image analysis techniques. The main concepts and techniques will be studied in depth and practical algorithms and approaches will be discussed and explored through the exercises.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The objectives of this course are: 1. To introduce the fundamental problems of computer vision. 2. To introduce the main concepts and techniques used to solve those. 3. To enable participants to implement solutions for reasonably complex problems. 4. To enable participants to make sense of the computer vision literature.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Camera models and calibration, invariant features, Multiple-view geometry, Model fitting, Stereo Matching, Segmentation, 2D Shape matching, Shape from Silhouettes, Optical flow, Structure from motion, Tracking, Object recognition, Object category recognition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>It is recommended that students have taken the Visual Computing lecture or a similar course introducing basic image processing concepts before taking this course.</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 774 of 1432
Focus Elective Courses Visual Computing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0546-00L</td>
<td>Physically-Based Simulation in Computer Graphics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>B. Solenthaler, B. Thomaszewski</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods and algorithms. The practical exercises include three assignments which are to be solved in small groups. In an additional course project, topics from the lecture will be implemented into a 3D game or a comparable application.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The lecture covers topics such as particle systems, mass-spring models, finite difference and finite element methods. These approaches are used to represent and simulate deformable objects or fluids with applications in animated movies, 3D games and medical systems. Furthermore, the lecture covers topics such as rigid body dynamics, collision detection, and character animation.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Fundamentals of calculus and physics, basic concepts of algorithms and data structures, basic programming skills in C++. Knowledge on numerical mathematics as well as ordinary and partial differential equations is an asset, but not required.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 252-5703-00L | Multimedia Communications | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | A. Smolic |
| Abstract | After a summary of fundamentals in signal processing and information theory, an introduction to processing and coding of different types of multimedia is given. |
| Objective | Understanding principles of multimedia communications and getting an illustrative overview of available and emerging technology. |
| Content  | After a summary of fundamentals in signal processing and information theory, an introduction to processing and coding of different types of multimedia is given. This starts with speech (PCM, vocoder, CELP etc.), continues over audio (MPS, AAC etc.), still images (JPEG etc.), video (MPEG-2, MPEG-4, H.264/AVC, HEVC etc.), and interactive graphics (MPEG-4), to emerging and future multimedia content such as 3D video, free viewpoint video, high dynamic range video. Algorithms as well as human perception will be addressed. |

| 263-5200-00L | Data Mining: Learning from Large Data Sets | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | A. Krause |
| Abstract | Many scientific and commercial applications require insights from massive, high-dimensional data sets. This courses introduces principled, state-of-the-art techniques from statistics, algorithms and discrete and convex optimization for learning from such large data sets. The course both covers theoretical foundations and practical applications. |
| Objective | Many scientific and commercial applications require us to obtain insights from massive, high-dimensional data sets. In this graduate-level course, we will study principled, state-of-the-art techniques from statistics, algorithms and discrete and convex optimization for learning from such large data sets. The course will both cover theoretical foundations and practical applications. |
| Content  | Topics covered: - Dealing with large data (Data centers; Map-Reduce/Hadoop; Amazon Mechanical Turk); - Fast nearest neighbor methods (Shingling, locality sensitive hashing); - Online learning (Online optimization and regret minimization, online convex programming, applications to large-scale Support Vector Machines); - Multi-armed bandits (exploration-exploitation tradeoffs, applications to online advertising and relevance feedback); - Active learning (uncertainty sampling, pool-based methods, label complexity); - Dimension reduction (random projections, nonlinear methods); - Data streams (Sketches, coresets, applications to online clustering); - Recommender systems |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: Solid basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming. Background in machine learning is helpful but not required. |

| 263-5210-00L | Probabilistic Artificial Intelligence | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | A. Krause |
| Abstract | This course introduces core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet. |
| Objective | How can we build systems that perform well in uncertain environments and unforeseen situations? How can we develop systems that exhibit "intelligent" behavior, without prescribing explicit rules? How can we build systems that learn from experience in order to improve their performance? We will study core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet. The course is designed for upper-level undergraduate and graduate students. |
| Content  | Topics covered: - Search (BFS, DFS, A*), constraint satisfaction and optimization; - Tutorial in logic (propositional, first-order); - Probability; - Bayesian Networks (models, exact and approximative inference, learning); - Temporal models (Hidden Markov Models, Dynamic Bayesian Networks); - Probabilistic planning (MDPs, POMDPs); - Reinforcement learning; - Combining logic and probability |
| Prerequisites / notice | Solid basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming |

| 252-0527-00L | Probabilistic Graphical Models for Image Analysis | W    | 4    | 3G    |
| Abstract | This course will focus on the algorithms for inference and learning with statistical models. We use a framework called probabilistic graphical models which include Bayesian Networks and Markov Random Fields. We will use examples from traditional vision problems such as image registration and image segmentation, as well as recent problems such as object recognition. |
| Objective | Students will be introduced to probabilistic graphical models and will learn how to apply them to problems in image analysis and understanding. The focus will be to study various algorithms for inference and parameter learning. |
| Literature | Will be announced during the lecture. |

Seminar Visual Computing
252-5051-00L  Advanced Topics in Machine Learning ■  W  2 credits  2S  J. M. Buhmann, T. Hofmann, A. Krause

Abstract  In this seminar, recent papers of the pattern recognition and machine learning literature are presented and discussed. Possible topics cover statistical models in computer vision, graphical models and machine learning.

Objective  The seminar "Advanced Topics in Machine Learning" familiarizes students with recent developments in pattern recognition and machine learning. Original articles have to be presented and critically reviewed. The students will learn how to structure a scientific presentation in English which covers the key ideas of a scientific paper. An important goal of a seminar presentation is to summarize the essential ideas of the paper in sufficient depth while omitting details which are not essential for the understanding of the work. The presentation style will play an important role and should reach the level of professional scientific presentations.

Content  The seminar will cover a number of recent papers which have emerged as important contributions to the pattern recognition and machine learning literature. The topics will vary from year to year but they are centered on methodological issues in machine learning like new learning algorithms, ensemble methods or new statistical models for machine learning applications. Frequently, papers are selected from computer vision or bioinformatics - two fields, which relies more and more on machine learning methodology and statistical models.

Literature  The papers will be presented in the first session of the seminar.

252-5701-00L  Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics and Vision W  2 credits  2S  M. Gross, M. Pollefeys, O. Sorkine Hornung

Abstract  This seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers is selected and each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics.

Objective  The goal is to get an in-depth understanding of actual problems and research topics in the field of computer graphics as well as improve presentations and critical analysis skills.

Content  This seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, including both seminal research papers as well as the latest research results. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers are selected covering topics such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics.

All students read the papers and participate in the discussion.

Lecture notes  no script

Prerequisites / notice  Individual research papers are selected each term. See http://graphics.ethz.ch/ for the current list.

The courses "Computer Graphics I and II" (GDV I & II) are recommended, but not mandatory.

► Computer Science Elective Courses

The Elective Computer Science Courses can be selected from all Master level courses offered by D-INFK.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0293-00L</td>
<td>Wireless and Mobile Computing for Entertainment Applications</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>S. Mangold</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract  This course gives a detailed overview about the 802 standards and summarizes the state of the art for WLANs, WPANs, and WMANs, including new topics such as mesh networks, cognitive radio, and visible light communications. The course combines lectures with a set of assignments in which students are asked to work with a simple JAVA simulation software.

Objective  The objective of the course is to learn about the general principles of wireless communications, including physics, frequency spectrum regulation, and standards. Further, the most up-to-date standards and protocols used for wireless LAN IEEE 802.11, Bluetooth and Wi-Fi, mesh networks, sensor networks, cellular networks, visible light communication, and cognitive radios, are analyzed and evaluated. Students develop their own add-on mobile computing algorithms to improve the behavior of the systems, using a JAVA-based event-driven simulator. We also hand out embedded systems that can be used for experiments for optical communication.


Lecture notes  The script will be made available from the course webpage.

(1) The course blog at http://blogs.ethz.ch/steffanmangold/
(2) The course webpage at http://www.lst.inf.ethz.ch/teaching/lectures/hs14/293/index.html
(3) The JAVA simulation kernel "jemula"
(4) The JAVA 802 protocol emulator "JEmula802"

Prerequisites / notice  Students should have interest in wireless communication, and should be familiar with JAVA programming.

252-3610-00L  Smart Energy  W  3 credits  2G  F. Mattern, V. Tiefenbeck

Abstract  The lecture covers the role of ICT for sustainable energy usage. Concepts of the emerging smart grid are outlined and approaches to motivate sustainable consumer choices are explained. The lecture combines technologies from ubiquitous computing and traditional ICT with insights from socio-psychological concepts and illustrates them with examples from actual applications.

Objective  Participants become familiar with the challenges related to sustainable energy usage, understand the principles of a smart grid infrastructure and its applications, know the role of ubiquitous computing technologies, can explain the challenges regarding security and privacy, can reflect the basics cues to induce changes in consumer behavior, develop a general understanding of the effects of a smart grid infrastructure on energy efficiency, and know how to apply the learning to related design projects.

Content  - Background on energy generation and consumption; characteristics, potential, and limitations of renewable energy sources
- Introduction to energy economics
- Smart grid and smart metering infrastructures, virtual power plants, security challenges
- Demand managemenet and home automation using ubiquitous computing technologies
- Changing consumer behavior with smart ICT
- Benefits challenges of a smart energy system

Literature  Will be provided during the course, though a good starting point is "ICT for Green: how computers can help us to conserve energy" from Friedemann Mattern, Thosten Staake, and Markus Weiss (available at http://www.vs.inl.ethz.ch/pub/papers/ICT-for-Green.pdf).
How To Give Strong Technical Presentations

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture includes interactive exercises, case studies and practical examples.

Abstract
Independent project work under the supervision of a Computer Science Professor.

Objective
Independent project work under the supervision of a Computer Science Professor.

Prerequisites / notice
Only students who fulfill one of the following requirements are allowed to begin a research project:

a) 1 lab (interfocus course) and 1 focus course
b) 2 core focus courses
c) 2 labs (interfocus courses)

A task description must be submitted to the Student Administration Office at the beginning of the work.

Hardware/Software Codesign

Abstract
The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components.

Objective
The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components.

Content
The course covers the following subjects: (a) Models for describing hardware and software components (specification), (b) Hardware-Software Interfaces (instruction set, hardware and software components, reconfigurable computing, heterogeneous computer architectures, System-on-Chip), (c) Application specific instruction sets, code generation and retargetable compilation, (d) Performance analysis and estimation techniques, (e) System design (hardware/software partitioning and design space exploration).

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
For the course is a basic knowledge in the following areas: computer architecture, digital design, software design, embedded systems

GIS III

Abstract
The course deals with advanced topics in GIS: GIS project lifecycle, Managing GIS, Legal issues, GIS assets & constraints; Geospatial Web Services: technical basics, architecture, functions, interoperability, standards, mashups, portals, applications; Geostatistics; Sensor Web Enablement; Human-Computer Interaction; Cognitive Issues in GIS.

Objective
Students will get a detailed overview of advanced GIS topics. They will go through all steps of setting up a Web-GIS application in the labs and perform other practical tasks relating to Sensor Web Enablement, Human-Computer Interaction, Geostatistics, and Web Processing Services.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
For the course is a basic knowledge in the following areas: computer architecture, digital design, software design, embedded systems

Elective Courses
Students can individually chose from the entire Master course offerings from ETH Zurich, EPF Lausanne, the University of Zurich and - with the consent of the mentor - from all other Swiss universities.

For further details, refer to Art. 31 of the Regulations 2009 for the Master Program in Computer Science.

Internship

Prerequisites / notice
To register the internship, please submit a document to the Student Administration Office containing the following information at the latest two weeks after beginning the internship:
- a detailed task description: task, technologies, milestones etc.
- start and end date of the internship
- supervisor: name and academic degree

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-INFO.

Master Thesis

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Master's Thesis

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

Abstract
Independent project work supervised by a Computer Science professor. Duration 6 months.

Objective
Independent project work supervised by a Computer Science professor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-0800-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS: European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Alongside a discussion of the basic principles, trends and terminologies, a closer look will be taken at each topic using case studies that

C. Busch

Basic mathematical knowledge for engineers. Mathematics as a tool to solve engineering problems.

Lecturers

W

Hours

Structural Design I

K. Elvira

2 credits

2G

Type

"Faustformel Tragwerksentwurf"

To become acquainted and familiarized with basic principles of fundamental thermal sciences (Thermodynamics, Heat Transfer, etc.) as

Chemistry

Slides will be distributed by e-mail every week.

Sacha Menz (Hrsg.), Drei Bücher über den Bauprozess, vdf Hochschulverlag an der ETH Zürich, 2009

1. Introduction to Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer, 2nd ed. by Cengel, Y. A., McGraw Hill;

ECTS

4 credits

2 credits

The aims of the course are as follows:

1) To provide a thorough understanding of the basic principles of chemistry and its application,

2) To develop an understanding of the atomic and molecular nature of matter and of the chemical reactions that describe their transformations.

3) To emphasize areas considered most relevant in an engineering context.

Electronic structure of atoms, chemical bonding, molecular shape and bonding theory, gases, thermodynamics, chemical thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, equilibria, solutions and intermolecular forces, redox and electrochemistry.

The course is based on "Chemistry the Central Science" by Brown, LeMay, Bursten, Murphy and Woodward. Pearson, 12th Edition (international edition).

Building Process I

W

2 credits

2G

S. Menz

The building process is the main focus of this lecture series. The process is understood as a sequence of criteria in time.

Process thinking and a glance at our foreign neighbours complete the series.

Alongside a discussion of the basic principles, trends and terminologies, a closer look will be taken at each topic using case studies that investigate current structures as well as those relevant in terms of architecture and urban design. Active participation as well as interdisciplinary and process-oriented thinking on the part of students is a prerequisite.

The building process is the main focus of this lecture series. The process is understood as a sequence of criteria in time. These criteria are divided into acquisition and building legislation, building economics and facility management, the people involved and their work, construction and planning organization. Process thinking and a glance at our foreign neighbours complete the series.

Alongside a discussion of the basic principles, trends and terminologies, a closer look will be taken at each topic using case studies that investigate current structures as well as those relevant in terms of architecture and urban design. Active participation as well as interdisciplinary and process-oriented thinking on the part of students is a prerequisite.

Sacha Menz (Hrsg.), Drei Bücher über den Bauprozess, vdf Hochschulverlag an der ETH Zürich, 2009

Objective

The objective is to encourage students to develop an intuitive understanding of the relationship between the shape of a structure, the load it needs to carry and the forces in it.

To achieve this, the teaching is based on graphic statics, which allow the visualization of internal and external forces in structural systems, therefore illustrating the relationship between shape (form) and stress (force) in load bearing elements. This understanding is directly applied to the students' design projects, in which issues of statics and design overlap.

After a general introduction of basic concepts, structural systems such as cable and arch structures will be analyzed with the help of graphic statics. The students will learn to understand the flow of forces in a structural system in relation to the system's form. They will be able to modify this force flow and give dimension to the structural components.

All concepts, approaches and methods will be introduced in the weekly lectures and practiced in subsequent exercises.

Lecture notes on eQuilibrium

http://www.block.arch.ethz.ch/equilibrium

and

http://http://www.schwartz.arch.ethz.ch/

"Faustformel Tragwerksewert" (Philippe Block, Christoph Gengangel, Stefan Peters, DVA Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt 2013, ISBN: 978-3-421-03904-0)

Weiteres Lernmaterial:


Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, 6th ed. by Moran & Shapiro, Wiley

Energy Conversion

This course is intended for students outside of D-MAVT.

Fundamentals of Thermal Sciences in association with Energy Conversion

To become acquainted and familiarized with basic principles of fundamental thermal sciences (Thermodynamics, Heat Transfer, etc.) as well as their linkage to energy conversion technologies.

Thermodynamics (first and second laws), Heat Transfer (conduction/convection/radiation), Technical Applications

Slides will be distributed by e-mail every week.

1. Introduction to Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer, 2nd ed. by Cengel, Y. A., McGraw Hill;

2. Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, 6th ed. by Moran & Shapiro, Wiley

This course is intended for students outside of D-MAVT.

Mathematics

This course gives an introduction to the following subjects:

linear algebra (systems of linear equations, matrices), calculus, multivariable calculus, differential equations.

Basic mathematical knowledge for engineers. Mathematics as a tool to solve engineering problems.

This course gives an introduction to the following subjects:

linear algebra (systems of linear equations, matrices), calculus, multivariable calculus, differential equations.


Tom M. Apostol, Multi-Variable Calculus and Linear Algebra with Applications, 2nd Edition, Wiley
Lecture notes will be distributed during the course. The students will acquire knowledge in the following fields:

- Principles of heat and mass transport, hygro-thermal performance, durability of the building envelope and interaction with indoor and outdoor climates, applications.

Objective

The students will acquire knowledge in the following fields:

- Fundamentals of heat transport in (porous) materials
- Super-insulating materials and systems (including insulating nano-materials)
- Materials for retrofitting of buildings
- Introduction to durability problems of building facades
- Glazing, windows and glazed facades
- Materials for photovoltaic devices and solar thermal collector technology and their integration into buildings
- Materials for energy storage (thermal, electrical) and for decentralized energy generation
- Embodied energy of building materials. Introduction to LCA analysis for building materials
- Integrated building envelope solutions, multi-functional and adaptive facades, smart façade concepts

463-0389-00L Technology and Innovation Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>066-0427-00L</td>
<td>Design and Building Process MBS</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Paulus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>066-0413-00L</td>
<td>Materials and Constructions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>M. Koebel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>066-0415-00L</td>
<td>Building Physics: Theory and Applications</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>J. Carmeliet, D. Deroome, K. Orehounig</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0193-00L</td>
<td>Renewable Energy Technologies I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Wokaun, A. Steinfeld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Courses Table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>006-0415-00L</td>
<td>Renewable Energy Technologies I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Wokaun, A. Steinfeld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice

Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.

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This course looks at technology and innovation management as a process. Continuously, organizations are faced with a fundamental decision: they have to allocate resources between well-known tasks that reliably generate positive results; or explore new ways of doing things, new technologies, products and services. The latter is a high risk choice. Its rewards can be high, but the chances of success is small.

How do firms organize to take these decisions? What kind of management skills are necessary to take them? What kind of tools and methods are deployed to sustain managerial decision-making in highly volatile environments? These are the central questions on which this course focuses, relying on a combination of lectures, case-based discussion, guest speakers, simulations and group work.

Lecture notes
Slides will be available on the TIMGROUP website.

Literature
Readings will be available on the TIMGROUP website.

Prerequisites / notice
No specific background in economics or management is required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0503-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>M. Filippini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>066-0423-00L</td>
<td>Application of CFD in Buildings</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>D. Lakehal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

Objective
- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

Content
- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

Prerequisites / notice
No prior knowledge is required.
Content

I. Fundamentals
- Basic principles of fluid flow & heat transfer
- Laminar versus turbulent flow
- Forced vs. natural convection
- Basic concepts of CFD
- Discretization, stability & convergence, space and time-marching schemes, etc.
- Turbulence modelling
- Near-wall treatment
- Validation and verification, practical guidelines

II. Applications
CFD for:
- Building aerodynamics
- Steady vs. unsteady wind loads on urban structures
- Air pollution and contaminant dispersion
- Indoor ventilation
- CFD for renewable energy in the urban physics: Wind loads on roof-mounted solar photovoltaic arrays, coupled solar-wind energy generation applications, etc.

III. Project work
- Geometry and grid generation (from CAD to domain meshing)
- Exp. wind engineering
- Boundary conditions, solver settings and solution
- Data Post-processing
- Validation and error estimation
- Hands-on-Training
- Presentation

Specialised Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0235-00L</td>
<td>Thermodynamics of Novel Energy Conversion Technologies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>D. Poulikakos</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
In the framework of this course we will look at a broad spectrum of novel energy conversion processes which are not based on the heat-power-conversion. Especially the production of electrical energy without using mechanical work will be covered.

Objective
This course deals with novel energy conversion and storage systems such as fuel cells and micro-fuel cells, batteries, hydrogen production and storage, plasmonics and photovoltaics. The focus of the course is on the physics and basic understanding of those systems as well as their real-world applications.

Content
Part 1: Fundamentals:
- Thermodynamic overview and exergy analysis;
- Thermodynamics of multi-component-systems (mixtures) and phase equilibrium;
- Electrochemistry;
Part 2: Novel energy conversion and storage systems:
- batteries and accumulators;
- fuel cells and micro fuel cells (fundamentals, fabrication, modelling, and applications);
- hydrogen production and storage, Fuel reforming;
- Plasmonics and photovoltaics.

Lecture notes available (ca. 200 pages in English)

Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: successful attendance at lectures "Fluiddynamik I und II", "Thermodynamik I und II"

151-0113-00L

Abstract
Applied Fluid Dynamics

Objective
Generally applicable methods in fluid dynamics and gas dynamics are illustrated and practiced using selected current examples.

Content
The methods of fluid dynamics play an important role in the description of a chain of events, involving the release, spreading and dilution of dangerous fluids in the environment.

Tunnel ventilation systems and strategies are studied, which must meet severe requirements during normal operation and in emergency situations (tunnel fires etc.).

There are many possible forms that the resulting damage may take, including fire and explosion when flammable substances are mixed.

The topics covered include: Emissions of liquids and gases from containers and pipelines, evaporation from pools and vaporization of gases kept under pressure, the spread and dilution of waste gas plumes in the wind, deflagration and detonation of inflammable gases, fireballs in gases held under pressure, pollution and exhaust gases in tunnels (tunnel fires etc.)

Lecture notes not available
Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: successful attendance at lectures "Fluiddynamik I und II", "Thermodynamik I und II"

151-0185-00L

Abstract
Radiation Heat Transfer

Objective
Fundamentals of radiative heat transfer for high-temperature applications. Examples are combustion and solar thermal/thermochemical processes, and other applications in the field of energy conversion and material processing.


**Lecture notes**
Copy of the slides presented.

**Literature**
- R. Zenklusen
- K. Heutschi

**410-0647-00L**  
**Abstract**  
Introduction to Mathematical Optimization  
**Objective**  
The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to solve linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.  

**Content**  
Topics covered in this course include:
- Linear programming (simplex method, duality theory, shadow prices, ...).
- Basic combinatorial optimization problems (spanning trees, network flows, knapsack problem, ...).

**Literature**  
Large parts of the course are based on the textbook "Analysis I/II, Knowledge of Fluid Dynamics I, thermodynamics of ideal gas"

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Analysis I/II, Knowledge of Fluid Dynamics I, thermodynamics of ideal gas

**227-0477-00L**  
**Abstract**  
Introduction to acoustics. Understanding of basic acoustical mechanisms. Survey of the technical literature. Illustration of measurement techniques in the laboratory.

**Objective**  
Introduction to acoustics. Understanding of basic acoustical mechanisms. Survey of the technical literature. Illustration of measurement techniques in the laboratory.

**Content**  
Fundamentals of acoustics, measuring and analyzing of acoustical events, anatomy and properties of the ear. Outdoor sound propagation, absorption and transmission of sound, room acoustics of large and small enclosures, architectural acoustics, noise and noise control, calculation of sound fields.

**Lecture notes**  
Yes

**Literature**  
Relevant chapters (corresponding to lecture notes) from the textbook

**101-0579-00L**  
**Abstract**  
Infrastructure Maintenance Processes  
**Objective**  
This course provides an introduction to:
- how to model the changes in infrastructure objects over time,
- how to monitor these changes and assess the benefits of monitoring,
- how to intervene to improve infrastructure performance and assess the benefits of interventions, and
- how to model the changes in stakeholders interests over time.

**Content**  
Deterioration
- manifest and latent processes,
- modeling Monitoring
- non-destructive and destructive techniques,
- evaluation of benefits of monitoring Intervention
- types of intervention,
- evaluation of benefits of intervention Benefits
- modeling of stakeholder benefits over time

**Lecture notes**  
All necessary materials (e.g. transparencies and hand-outs) will be handed out at the beginning of each class.

**Literature**  
Appropriate reading material will be assigned when necessary.
At the end of the semester, the students have an understanding of the term of sustainable development, its history, the current political and scientific discourses and its relevance for our built environment.

In order to address current challenges of climate change mitigation and resource depletion, students will learn a holistic approach of sustainable development. Ecological, economical and social constraints will be presented and students will learn about methods for argumentation and tools for assessment (i.e. life cycle assessment).

For this purpose an overview of sustainable development is presented with an introduction to the history of sustainability and its today definition as well as the role of cities, urbanisation and material resources (i.e. energy, construction material) in social economic and environmental aspects.

The course aims to promote an integral view and understanding of sustainability and describing different spheres (social/cultural, ecological, economical, and institutional) that influence our built environment.

Students will acquire critical knowledge and understand the role of involved stakeholders, their motivations and constraints, learn how to evaluate challenges, identify deficits and define strategies to promote a more sustainable construction.

After the course students should be able to define the relevance of specific local, regional or territorial aspects to achieve coherent and applicable solutions toward sustainable development.

The course offers an environmental, socio-economic and socio-technical perspective focussing on buildings, cities and their transition to resilience with sustainable development. Students will learn on theory and application of current scientific pathways towards sustainable development.

The following topics give an overview of the themes that are to be worked on during the lecture.

- Overview on the history and emergence of sustainable development
- Overview on the current understanding and definition of sustainable development
- Case Study 1: Sustainable construction, the role of construction industry (national/international)
- Case Study 2: Cities, forms of settlements
- Case Study 3: Material resources, scenarios, energy, construction materials, urban metabolism
- Case Study 4: Buildings, heating/cooling, consumers, prosumers and other stakeholder, cooperations
- Method 1: Life cycle assessment (planning, construction, operation/use, deconstruction)
- Method 2: Economics for sustainable construction
- Method 3: Construction, flexibility, modularity
- Synthesis 1: Climate Change mitigation and adaptation in cities
- Synthesis 2: Transition to sustainable development

A list of the basic literature will be offered on a specific online platform, that could be used by all students attending the lectures.

The slides of the lecture are provided electronically.

Everyone is expected to read one or two scientific articles or manuscripts each week, to be provided by the instructor.

The course is composed of a lecture part, providing the theoretical knowledge, and a applied part, in which students create their own models. Students should be familiar with either life cycle assessment, environmental science, or economic modeling. This seminar is intended to be primarily for Ph.D. students.

The course is composed of a lecture part, providing the theoretical knowledge, and a applied part, in which students create their own models. This part takes place in form of a tutorial and consists in the development of a computer program. The programming part is closely guided and particularly suitable for students with little programming experience.

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

The course introduces the basic theories and methods of transport planning.

Basic theoretical links between transport, space and economic development; basic terminology; measurement and observation of travel behaviour; methods of the four stage approach; cost-benefit analysis.

Transport Planning (Transportation I)
We introduce the concept of corporate sustainability; discuss its implications focusing on strategy, technology, and financial markets; and offer e-modules to train relevant critical thinking skills. With this input, students explore the practical challenges of corporate sustainability in a small group project, focusing on one of the four sustainability challenges of water, energy, mobility, and food.

Understand the limits and the potential of corporate sustainability for sustainable development

Develop critical thinking skills that are useful for corporate sustainability (argumentation, communication, evaluative judgment)

Be able to recognize and realize opportunities for corporate sustainability in a business environment

Overview of the grand sustainability challenges of Water, Energy, Mobility, and Food

Business implications of sustainable development, in particular for corporate strategy, marketing & leadership, technology & innovation, and financial markets.

Critical thinking skills for corporate sustainability

In-depth case study of concrete corporate sustainability challenge in the group project phase, such as: How to deal with environmental pressure groups? How to use the strengths of business to solve pressing sustainability problems? How to catalyze radical innovations for sustainability? How to invest money in a sustainable way?

Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.

This course offers an introduction to computer simulation methods for physics problems and their implementation on PCs and supercomputers: classical equations of motion, partial differential equations (wave equation, diffusion equation, Maxwell’s equation), Monte Carlo simulations, percolation, phase transitions


I lecture and exercise lessons in English

This course offers an introduction to computer simulation methods for physics problems and their implementation on PCs and supercomputers: classical equations of motion, partial differential equations (wave equation, diffusion equation, Maxwell’s equation), Monte Carlo simulations, percolation, phase transitions


Lecture and exercise lessons in English, exams in German or in English

In this teaching unit architectural and urban design are analyzed by current computational methods. Based on these analyses the effects of plannings can be simulated and understood. An important focus of this course is the interpretation of the analysis and simulation results and the application of these correspondent methods in early planning phases.

The students learn how the design and planning of cities can be evidence based by using scientific methods. The teaching unit convey knowledge in state-of-the-art and emerging spatial analysis and simulation methods and equip students with skills in modern software systems. The course consists of lectures, associated exercises and workshops, as well as of one integral project work.

In a series of theory lectures we explore how the design and planning of cities can be evidence based by using scientific methods. By various exercises the students are equipped with skills in modern software systems. In an integral project work knowledge in state-of-the-art and emerging spatial analysis and simulation methods is deepened. Based on the imparted methods the effects of planning and design interventions can be simulated and understood. An important focus of this course is the interpretation of the analysis and simulation results and the application of these correspondent methods in early planning phases.

Lecture and exercise lessons in English, exams in German or in English

This course will provide a comprehensive overview and understanding of the techniques, processes, tools and terminology to manage the Pre-Tender stage of a project to Contract Execution. This is part 1 of a 3 part course, see notice below.

Upon successful completion of this course students will have the understanding of the Project Management duties and responsibilities from the Pre-Tender stage of a project to Contract Execution.

Project scope definition and project organization
- Technical specification proposals
- Work Breakdown Structure
- Estimating
- Schedule development
- Interface management
- Resource and cost integration
- Risk and opportunity identification and quantification
- Contract review and analysis
- Project life cycle
- Contract Execution - Project Manager Check List

The slides will either be distributed at the beginning of the class, or made available online (via Moodle) prior to class. A copy of the appropriate chapter of the script, the assignment and any other assigned reading materials will be available via Moodle.

Appropriate reading material (e.g., chapters out of certain textbooks or trade articles) will be assigned when necessary and made available via Moodle.
The reduction of CO₂ emissions is the only option for keeping future climate change within reasonable bounds. In this course, we will

**101-0187-00L Structural Reliability and Risk Analysis**

*Abstract*

Structural reliability aims at quantifying the probability of failure of systems due to uncertainties in their design, manufacturing and environmental conditions. Risk analysis combines this information with the consequences of failure in view of optimal decision making. The course presents the underlying probabilistic modelling and computational methods for reliability and risk assessment.

*Objective*

The goal of this course is to provide the students with a thorough understanding of the key concepts behind structural reliability and risk analysis. After this course the students will have refreshed their knowledge of probability theory and statistics to model uncertainties in view of engineering applications. They will be able to analyze the reliability of a structure and to use risk assessment methods for decision making under uncertain conditions. They will be aware of the state-of-the-art computational methods and software in this field.

*Content*

Engineers are confronted every day to decision making under limited amount of information and uncertain conditions. When designing new structures and systems, the design codes such as SIA or Euro-codes usually provide a framework that guarantees safety and reliability. However the level of safety is not quantified explicitly, which does not allow the analyst to properly choose between design variants and evaluate a total cost in case of failure. In contrast, the framework of risk analysis allows one to incorporate the uncertainty in decision making.

The first part of the course is a reminder on probability theory that is used as a main tool for reliability and risk analysis. Classical concepts such as random variables and vectors, dependence and correlation are recalled. Basic statistical inference methods used for building a probabilistic model from the available data, e.g. the maximum likelihood method, are presented.

The second part is related to structural reliability analysis, i.e. methods that allow one to compute probabilities of failure of a given system with respect to prescribed criteria. The framework of reliability analysis is first set up. Reliability indices are introduced together with the first order-second moment method (FOSM) and the first order reliability method (FORM). Methods based on Monte Carlo simulation are then reviewed and illustrated through various examples. By-products of reliability analysis such as sensitivity measures and partial safety coefficients are derived and their links to structural design codes is shown. The reliability of structural systems is also introduced as well as the methods used to reassess existing structures based on new information.

The third part of the course addresses risk assessment methods. Techniques for the identification of hazard scenarios and their representation by fault trees and event trees are described. Risk is defined with respect to the concept of expected utility in the framework of decision making. Elements of Bayesian decision making, i.e. pre-, post and pre-post risk assessment methods are presented. Bayesian networks are introduced as a generic numerical tool for solving such problems. The course also includes a tutorial using a software dedicated to real world structural reliability analysis.

*Literature*


*Prerequisites / notice*

Basic course on probability theory and statistics

**051-0723-15L Information Architecture and Future Cities: Smart Cities**

*Abstract*

What are SMART CITIES and how do they emerge? What is the role of architects and urban designers in this process? How do data turn into information as a building material for the future city? The course covers concepts, methods and techniques in design, simulation and communication of cities. The goal is to learn principles and preconditions for the design of sustainable and smart cities.

*Objective*

Students gain insight into the next generation of design processes for architects and urban designers, and into concepts of the Information Architecture of SMART CITIES, including the influence of Big Data. They learn about the expanded roles of information and of architecture: information and simulation in architecture as means to make the invisible visible, and architecture as a metaphor and ordering system to structure the immense amounts of data of the Information Society. The seminar is highly interactive and discusses visionary case studies in Europe and Asia and new techniques in Big Data informed smart urban design. Apart from learning about and experiencing Information Architecture and SMART CITIES, the course also introduces research and management skills that will distinguish the future ETH architect.

An iBook and the edX Massive Open Online Course (MOOC) Future Cities support the course.

*Content*

SMART CITIES - What will happen when cities change from static configurations into responsive and dynamic structures? What does it mean for buildings that undergo the same changes? What is the impact on an architectural and urban design education? How can citizens influence this development? The SMART CITIES course will answer these questions and supply you with the necessary skills and knowledge to understand and design such dynamic structures. The intelligent use of data and information are at the core of this course. Data and information are new building materials of future cities. Citizens produce increasing amounts of data in their daily life, with stationary sensors and mobile smartphones. Using those data, citizens begin to influence the design of future cities and the re-design of existing ones. The course will be a first step towards the emerging citizen design science and cognitive design computing. Those will be the next generation of participatory design and design computing.

*Lecture notes*

iBook INFORMATION CITIES

*Literature*

The necessary texts will be found on the Chair's website at: http://www.ia.arch.ethz.ch. We specifically recommend the consultation of the Future Cities Website at: http://www.futurecities.ethz.ch during the entire course. The iBook INFORMATION CITIES is available in the iBooks Store for free.

*Prerequisites / notice*

Interactive seminar including 3 exercises

**051-0725-15L Digital Urban Visualization. People as Flows**

*Abstract*

We examine patterns of crowd-flows in an extraordinary urbanisation phenomena: festivals.

The course participants will learn how to program simulations using Processing/Java. Previous programming knowledge is not necessary. Furthermore they will gain insights into other analysis methods and learn about their significance, strengths and weaknesses.

*Content*

We will look at those patterns from two sides. One being the view of a planer asking to find bottle necks or the ideal place for amenities and the other being the view of visitors. We will program different behaviours that should compete against each other in order to compare their different strategies. As a case study we will use the Caliente Festival in Zurich.

For deepening the learnt in a semester thesis we offer to optimise the created simulations to make them available in interactive planning workshops. Additionally they could be converted into interactive web apps.

*Literature*

http://www.ia.arch.ethz.ch

*Prerequisites / notice*

No programming skills are required.

**701-1346-00L Carbon Mitigation**

*Abstract*

The reduction of CO₂ emissions is the only option for keeping future climate change within reasonable bounds. In this course, we will discuss a portfolio of options involving the alteration of natural carbon sinks and carbon sequestration. The course includes introductory lectures, presentations from guest speakers from industry and the public sector, and final presentations by the students.

*Prerequisites / notice*

This is part 1 of a 3 part course. Part 2 will take the student through Project Execution of complex Projects. Part 3 will take the student through advanced topics in Project Management.

The students will be randomly assigned to teams of 3 max. Students will be graded as a team based on the Project Proposal report and the increase oral presentation of the Project Proposal. The Project Proposal will consist of an accumulation of the homework assignments.
The semester project is designed to train students in solving specific research questions in the field of integrated building systems. The goal is to apply acquired knowledge which is gained throughout the first year of the master's program. The semester project is advised by a professor who is affiliated with one of the partner departments of the Master program "Integrated building systems". Students must have successfully passed the first year of MBS studies.

**Abstract**
During the integrated design studio students work on a contemporary integrated design project (urban and / or building scale) executing an integrated design process from the analysis of site potentials, the identification of demands, the development of an urban scale energy concept and a matching building energy- and HVAC-systems concept. Input lectures from academics and professionals will highlight specific topics relevant to the task. The projects will be presented by the student groups and discussed with internal and external reviewers at midterm and at the final presentations.

**Content**
The integrated design studio enables students to identify site specific energy demand and potentials, develop integrated energy and climate systems on both the urban and building scale and evaluate their interactions and impact on building design and operation. Retrieving relevant concepts and technologies of energy and HVAC systems, students are able to develop and compare integrated concepts using appropriate methods and digital toolsets and present them to a mixed audience using drawings, renderings and reports.

**Lecture notes**
Skripts are specific to the design task and distributed at the beginning of the course.

**Literature**
A literature list will be distributed at the beginning of the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Students must have successfully passed the first year of MBS studies.

**Objective**
The semester project focuses on solving specific research questions in the field of integrated building systems.

**Content**
The semester project is designed to train students in solving specific research questions in the field of integrated building systems. The goal is to apply acquired knowledge which is gained throughout the first year of the master's program. The semester project is advised by a professor who is affiliated with one of the partner departments of the Master program "Integrated building systems". Students must have successfully passed the first year of MBS studies.

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**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

**Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ARCH.**

**see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability**

**see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/ÜZH**

**Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements**
The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

**Objective**
The goal of this course is to investigate, as a group, a particular set of carbon mitigation/sequestration options and to evaluate their potential, their cost, and their consequences.

**Content**
From the large number of carbon sequestration/mitigation options, a few options will be selected and then investigated in detail by the students. The results of this research will then be presented to the other students, the involved faculty, and discussed in detail by the whole group.

**Lecture notes**
None

**Literature**
Will be identified based on the chosen topic.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Exam: No final exam. Pass/No-Pass is assigned based on the quality of the presentation and ensuing discussion.
Content

Structural Design I:
The students learn to determine the internal forces and understand the structural behavior of cable, arch, and combined arch-cable structures, but are also introduced to three-dimensional membrane and shell structures. By means of graphical design methods, such as graphic statics, students are taught to analyse the flow of forces through structural systems in relation to their form and to dimension the components of the systems.

Structural Design II:
Determination of internal forces and description of structural behaviour of mixed arches and cable structures, of truss systems, beams, slabs, panels and frames using method of graphical statics as well as dimensioning of these structural systems. Structural behaviour of columns. Discussion of reference buildings and illustration of interplay of structural system and architectural intention.

Lecture notes

http://www.block.arch.ethz.ch/equilibrium

and
http://www.schwartz.arch.ethz.ch/

"Faustformel Tragwerksentwurf"
(Philippe Block, Christoph Gengangel, Stefan Peters, DVA Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt 2013, ISBN: 978-3-421-03904-0)

Weiteres Lernmaterial:
"Form and Forces: Designing Efficient, Expressive Structures"

151-1633-AAL Energy Conversion

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Fundamentals of Thermal Sciences in association with Energy Conversion

Objective
To become acquainted and familiarized with basic principles of fundamental thermal sciences (Thermodynamics, Heat Transfer, etc.) as well as their linkage to energy conversion technologies.

Content
Thermodynamics (first and second laws), Heat Transfer (conduction/convection/radiation), Technical Applications

Lecture notes
Slides will be distributed by e-mail every week.

Literature
1. Introduction to Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer, 2nd ed. by Cengel, Y. A., McGraw Hill;
2. Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, 6th ed. by Moran & Shapiro, Wiley

Prerequisites / notice
This course is intended for students outside of D-MAVT.

Integrated Building Systems Master - Key for Type

O Compulsory
W+ Eligible for credits and recommended
W Eligible for credits

E- 4 credits 9R H. G. Park

Key for Hours

V lecture
G lecture with exercise
U exercise
S seminar
K colloquium

P practical/laboratory course
A independent project
D diploma thesis
R revision course / private study

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Interdisciplinary Sciences Bachelor

#### Physical-Chemical Direction

#### 1. Semester

##### Compulsory Subjects First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-1261-07L</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>6V+3U</td>
<td>H. Knörrer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Instruction to the differential and integral calculus in one real variable: fundamentals of mathematical thinking, numbers, sequences, basic point set topology, continuity, differentiable functions, ordinary differential equations, Riemann integration.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The ability to work with the basics of calculus in a mathematically rigorous way.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Struwe: Analysis I/II, siehe <a href="https://people.math.ethz.ch/~struve/skripten.html">https://people.math.ethz.ch/~struve/skripten.html</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>K. Koenigsberger: Analysis I, Springer-Verlag</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

R. Courant: Introduction to Calculus and Analysis, Springer Verlag
V. Zorich: Mathematical Analysis I. Springer Verlag 2009
H. Heuser: Lehrbuch der Analysis. Teubner Verlag
W. Walter: Analysis 1. Springer Verlag
O. Forster: Analysis I. Vieweg Verlag
J.Appell: Analysis in Beispielen und Gegenbeispielen. Springer Verlag

http://www.springerlink.com/content/q67803/?p=091fa376aade4cb8b2b2145fe2cee40&pi=4

| 401-1151-00L | Linear Algebra I                                | O    | 7 credits | 4V+2U  | E. Kowalski            |
| **Abstract** | Introduction to the theory of vector spaces for mathematicians and physicists including solutions of linear equations, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, bilinear forms, canonical forms for matrices, and selected applications, part I.                      |
| **Objective** | Mastering basic concepts of Linear Algebra                       |

| 402-1701-00L | Physics I                                       | O    | 7 credits | 4V+2U  | G. Dissertori          |
| **Abstract** | This course gives a first introduction to Physics. The emphasis is on classical mechanics, together with an introduction to thermodynamics. Acquire knowledge of the basic principles regarding the physics of classical mechanics and thermodynamics. Skills in solving physics problems.                      |
| **Objective** | Mastering the basics of Classical Physics                       |

| 529-0011-01L | General Chemistry (Physical Chemistry) I        | O    | 3 credits | 2V+1U  | F. Merkt              |
| **Abstract** | Atomic structure and structure of matter: Atomic orbitals and energy levels; Quantum mechanical atom model; Chemical bonding; Equations of state.                      |
| **Objective** | Introduction to Physical Chemistry               |
| **Content** | Atomic structure and structure of matter: atomic theory, elementary particles, atomic nuclei, radioactive nuclear reactions. Atomic orbitals and energy levels: ionisation energies, atomic spectroscopy, term values and symbols. Quantum mechanical atom model: wave-particle duality, the uncertainty principle, Schrödinger’s equation, the hydrogen atom, construction of the periodic table of the elements. Chemical bonding: ionic bonding, covalent bonding, molecular orbitals. Equations of state: ideal gases |
| **Lecture notes** | See homepage of the lecture.                      |
| **Literature** | See homepage of the lecture.                      |
| **Prerequisites / notice** | Voraussetzungen: Maturastoff. Insbesondere Integral- und Differentialrechnung. |

##### Additional First Year Compulsory Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0011-04L</td>
<td>Practical Course General Chemistry</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>12P</td>
<td>H. V. Schönberg, E. C. Meister</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Latest online enrolment is one week before the beginning of the semester.*

#### Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0011-02L</td>
<td>General Chemistry (Inorganic Chemistry) I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Togni</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notice

- **Prerequisites:**
  - Maturastoff. Insbesondere Integral- und Differentialrechnung.
- **Literature:**
  - R. Courant: Introduction to Calculus and Analysis, Springer Verlag
  - V. Zorich: Mathematical Analysis I. Springer Verlag 2009
  - H. Heuser: Lehrbuch der Analysis. Teubner Verlag
  - W. Walter: Analysis 1. Springer Verlag
  - O. Forster: Analysis I. Vieweg Verlag
  - J.Appell: Analysis in Beispielen und Gegenbeispielen. Springer Verlag
  - J. Appell: Analysis in Beispielen und Gegenbeispielen. Springer Verlag
  - V. Zorich: Mathematical Analysis I. Springer Verlag 2009

### Additional First Year Compulsory Subjects

#### Practical Course General Chemistry

*Information about the practical course will be given on the first day.*

**Abstract**
Qualitative analysis (determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), redox reactions (syntheses, redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses, complexometric titration), analysis of measured values, states of aggregation (vapour pressure, conductivity, calorimetry)

**Objective**
Qualitative analysis (simple cation and anion separation process, determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (strengths of acids and bases, pH- and pKa-values, titrations, buffer systems, Kjeldahl determination), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), oxidation state and redox behaviour (syntheses, redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses of complexes, ligand exchange reactions, complexometric titration), analysis of measured values (measuring error, average value, error analysis), states of aggregation (vapour pressure), characteristics of electrolytes (conductivity measurements), thermodynamics (calorimetry)

**Content**
The general aim for the students of the practical course in general chemistry is an introduction in the scientific work and to get familiar with simple experimental procedures in a chemical laboratory. In general, first experiments with the principal reaction behaviour of a variety of different substances will be made. The chemical characteristics of these will be elucidated by a series of quantitative experiments alongside with the corresponding qualitative analyses. In order to get an overview of classes of substances as well as some general phenomena in chemistry suitable experiments have been chosen. In the second part of the practical course, i.e. physical chemistry, the behaviour of substances in their states of aggregation as well as changes of selected physical values will be recorded and discussed.

**Lecture notes**
See homepage of the lecture.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Compulsory: online enrolment latest one week prior start of the semester
Objective
Many people can write programs. The "Introduction to Programming" course goes beyond that basic goal: it teaches the fundamental concepts and skills necessary to perform programming at a professional level. As a result of successfully completing the course, students master the fundamental control structures, data structures, reasoning patterns and programming language mechanisms characterizing modern programming, as well as the fundamental rules of producing high-quality software. They have the necessary programming background for later courses introducing programming skills in specialized application areas.

Content

Lecture notes
Textbook: "Touch of Class" (see under "Literatur")

Literature
Bertrand Meyer: Touch of Class: Learning to Program Well Using Objects and Contracts, Springer Verlag, 2009; new printing, 2012. This is the official textbook for the course. See http://www.polybuchhandlung.ch/100/con_liste.asp

Prerequisites / notice
The course uses an "Outside-In" approach enabling students, right from the beginning, to use an advanced graphical library and produce significant applications. Students then learn step by step how the library is built, as a source of imitation and inspiration.

The course covers not only basic concepts of programming but also some advanced topics seldom encountered in introductory courses, such as recursion, undecidability, event-driven programming, multiple inheritance and others.

252-0847-00L Computer Science W 5 credits 2V+2U B. Gärtner

Abstract
This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.

Objective
The goal of this lecture is an algorithmically oriented introduction to programming.

Content
This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes in English and Handouts in German will be distributed electronically along with the course.

Literature

327-0103-00L Introduction to Materials Science W 3 credits 3G L. Heyderman, M. Niederberger, P. Uggowitzer

Abstract
Fundamental knowledge and understanding of the atomistic and macroscopic concepts of material science.

Objective
Basic concepts in materials science.

Content
Contents:
- Atomic structure
- Atomic bonds
- Crystalline structure, perfection - imperfection
- Diffusion
- Mechanical and thermal properties
- Phase diagrams
- Kinetics
- Structural materials
- Electric, magnetic and optical properties of materials
- Materials selection criteria

Literature
James F. Shackelford
Introduction to Materials Science for Engineers

327-0301-00L Materials Science I W 3 credits 3G J. F. Löftter, A. R. Studart, P. Uggowitzer

Abstract
Basic concepts of metal physics, ceramics, polymers and their technology.

Objective
Based on the lecture 'Introduction to Materials Science' this lecture aims to give a detailed understanding of important aspects of materials science, with special emphasis on metallic and ceramic materials.

Content
Thermodynamics and phase diagrams, crystal interfaces and microstructure, diffusional transformations in solids, and diffusionless transformations will be presented for metallic alloys.
- The basics of the ionic and covalent chemical bonds, the bond energy, the crystalline structure, four important structural ceramics, and the properties of glasses and glass ceramics will be presented for ceramic materials.

Lecture notes
For metals see: http://www.metphys.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/mat_wiss1/details

For ceramics see: http://www.complex.mat.ethz.ch/education/lectures.html
The course provides an introduction to solid state physics, covering several topics that are later discussed in more detail in other more specialized lectures. The central topics are: solids and their lattice structures; interatomic bindings; lattice dynamics, thermal and transport properties of metals; semiconductors; insulators; metals (classical and quantum mechanical description of electronic states, thermal and transport properties of metals); semiconductors (bandstructure and n/p-type doping); magnetism, superconductivity.

Deutsch

A Manuscript is distributed.

Ibach & Lüth, Festkörperphysik
C. Kittel, Festkörperphysik
Ashcroft & Mermin, Festkörperphysik
W. Kanzig, Kondensierte Materie

Ceramics:
- diverse CEN ISO Standards given in the slides
- Barsoum MW: Fundamentals of Ceramics:

Robert Pandharipande

- Silicon-Based Structural Ceramics (Ceramic Transactions), Stephen C. Danforth (Editor), Brian W. Sheldon, American Ceramic Society, 2003;
- Phase relationships in the zirconia-ytria system, HGM Scott - Journal of Materials Science, 1975, Springer
- In the first part of the lecture the basics are described. In the second part the basics of cermics will be presented.
- The lecture will be generally in German.
### 402-0263-00L Astrophysics I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Voraussetzungen: Physik I, II, III wünschenswert</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong></td>
<td><strong>A. Refregier</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This introductory course will develop basic concepts in astrophysics as applied to the understanding of the physics of planets, stars, galaxies, and the Universe.

**Objective**
The course provides an overview of fundamental concepts and physical processes in astrophysics with the dual goals of: i) illustrating physical principles through a variety of astrophysical applications; and ii) providing an overview of research topics in astrophysics.

### 402-0595-00L Semiconductor Nanostructures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Die folgenden Kapitelnummern beziehen sich auf das der Vorlesung zugrundeliegende Lehrbuch &quot;Biology&quot; (Campbell &amp; Rees, 7th edition, W. H. Freeman &amp; Co.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong></td>
<td><strong>T. M. Ihn</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course covers the foundations of semiconductor nanostructures, e.g., materials, band structures, bandgap engineering and doping, field-effect transistors. The physics of the quantum Hall effect and of common nanostructures based on two-dimensional electron gases will be discussed, i.e., quantum point contacts, Aharonov-Bohm rings and quantum dots.

**Objective**
At the end of the lecture the student should understand four key phenomena of electron transport in semiconductor nanostructures:
1. The integer quantum Hall effect
2. Conductance quantization in quantum point contacts
3. The Aharonov-Bohm effect
4. Coulomb blockade in quantum dots

**Content**
1. Introduction and overview
2. Semiconductor crystals: Fabrication and band structures
3. k.p-theory, effective mass
4. Envelope functions and effective mass approximation, heterostructures and band engineering
5. Fabrication of semiconductor nanostructures
6. Electrostatics and quantum mechanics of semiconductor nanostructures
7. Heterostructures and two-dimensional electron gases
8. Drude Transport
9. Electron transport in quantum point contacts; Landauer-Büttiker description
10. Ballistic transport experiments
11. Interference effects in Aharonov-Bohm rings
12. Electron in a magnetic field, Shubnikov-de Haas effect
13. Integer quantum Hall effect
14. Coulomb blockade and quantum dots

**Lecture notes**

**Literature**
In addition to the lecture notes, the following supplementary books can be recommended:

**Prerequisites / notice**
The course is taught in English.

### 402-2203-01L Classical Mechanics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>The lecture is suitable for all physics students beyond the bachelor of science degree. Basic knowledge of solid state physics is recommended. Very ambitioned students in the third year may be able to follow. The lecture can be chosen as part of the PhD-program.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong></td>
<td><strong>C. Anastasiou</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
A conceptual introduction to theoretical physics: Newtonian mechanics, central force problem, oscillations, Lagrangian mechanics, symmetries and conservation laws, spinning top, relativistic space-time structure, particles in an electromagnetic field, Hamiltonian mechanics, canonical transformations, integrable systems, Hamilton-Jacobi equation.

**Lecture notes**

**Literature**
In addition to the lecture notes, the following supplementary books can be recommended:

**Prerequisites / notice**
The course is taught in English.

### 551-0015-00L Biology I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Zur Vorlesung Biologie I gibt es während der Prüfungssestionen eine einstündige, schriftliche Prüfung. Die Vorlesung Biologie II wird separat geprüft.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong></td>
<td><strong>R. Glockshuber, E. Hafen</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The lecture Biology I, together with the lecture Biology II in the following summer semester, is a basic, introductory course into Biology for Students of Materials Sciences and other students with biology as subsidiary subject.

**Objective**
The goal of this course is to give the students a basic understanding of the molecules that build a cell and make it function, and the basic principles of metabolism and molecular genetics.

**Content**
The following Kapitelnummern beziehen sich auf das der Vorlesung zugrundeliegende Lehrbuch "Biology" (Campbell & Rees, 7th edition, 2005).
Kapitel 1-4 des Lehrbuchs werden als Grundwissen vorausgesetzt

1. Aufbau der Zelle
   - Kapitel 5: Struktur und Funktion biologischer Makromoleküle
   - Kapitel 6: Eine Tour durch die Zelle
   - Kapitel 7: Membranstruktur und Funktion
   - Kapitel 8: Einführung in den Stoffwechsel
   - Kapitel 9: Zelluläre Atmung und Speicherung chemischer Energie
   - Kapitel 10: Photosynthese
   - Kapitel 12: Der Zellzyklus
   - Kapitel 17: Vom Gen zum Protein
2. Allgemeine Genetik
   - Kapitel 13: Meiose und Reproduktionszyklen
   - Kapitel 14: Mendel'sche Genetik
   - Kapitel 15: Die chromosomale Basis der Vererbung
   - Kapitel 16: Die molekulare Grundlage der Vererbung
   - Kapitel 18: Genetik von Bakterien und Viren
   - Kapitel 46: Tierische Reproduktion
   - Grundlagen des Stoffwechsels und eines Überblicks über molekulare Genetik

**Lecture notes**
Der Vorlesungsstoff ist sehr nahe am Lehrbuch gehalten, Skripte werden ggf. durch die Dozenten zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Literature**
Das folgende Lehrbuch ist Grundlage für die Vorlesungen Biologie I und II:

Chemical reactivity and classes of compounds. Eliminations, fragmentations, chemistry of aldehydes and ketones (hydrates, acetals, imines, enamines, nucleophilic addition of organometallic compounds, reactions with phosphorus and sulfur ylides; reactions of enolates as nucleophiles) and of carboxylic acid derivatives. Aldol reactions.

The course is divided into several chapters:
1. Basic principles of Evolution.
2. Chemistry of Life: Water; Carbon and molecular diversity; biomolecules
3. The cell: structure; membrane structure and function, cell cycle
4. Metabolism: Respiration; Photosynthesis; Fermentation
5. Inheritance: meiosis and sexual reproduction; Mendelian genetics, chromosomal basis of inheritance, molecular basis of inheritance, from gene to protein, regulation of gene expression; genomes and their evolution

The course provides an introduction to the basics of molecular- and cell biology and genetics.

The text-book "Biology" (Campbell, Reece) (10th edition) is the basis of the course. The structure of the course is largely identical with that of the text-book.

Can be bought at the HCI-shop

A pdf file of the printed lecture notes is provided online. Supplementary material may be provided online.

Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

Understanding of basic physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere. Understanding of mechanisms of interactions between weather - climate, atmosphere - ocean - continents, troposphere - stratosphere. Understanding of environmentally relevant structures and processes on vastly differing scales. Basis for the modelling of complex interrelations in the atmosphere.

Written information will be supplied.

This course introduces important questions about the evolutionary processes involved in the generation and maintenance of biological diversity across all domains of life and how evolutionary science investigates these questions.

These topics are important for the understanding of a number of evolutionary problems in the basic and applied sciences.

Content
Topics likely to be covered in this course include research methods in evolutionary biology, adaptation, evolution of sex, evolutionary transitions, human evolution, infectious disease evolution, life history evolution, macroevolution, mechanisms of evolution, phylogenetic analysis, population dynamics, population genetics, social evolution, speciation and types of selection.

Literature
Textbook: Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences
P. Bayer, C. Grams
Hydrosphere
Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative

Prerequisites / notice

701-0401-00L
Hydrosphere
W 3 credits 2V P. Bayer, R. Kipfer
Abstract
Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed. The students are able to

Objective
Topics of the course.
Physical properties of water (i.e. density and equation of state)
- global water resources
- energy (thermal & kinetic), gas exchange
- vertical stratification, large scale transport
- turbulence and mixing
- mixing and exchange processes in rivers
Groundwater and its dynamics
- ground water as part of the terrestrial water cycle
- ground water hydraulics, Darcy’s law
- aquifers and their properties
- hydrochemistry and tracer
- ground water use
Case studies
- 1. Water as resource, 2. Water and climate

Lecture notes
In addition to the suggested literature handouts are distributed.

Literature
Suggested literature.

Prerequisites / notice
The case studies and the analysis of the questions and problems are integral part of the course.

701-0423-00L
Chemistry of Aquatic Systems
W 3 credits 2G L. Winkel
Abstract
This course gives an introduction to chemical processes in aquatic systems and shows applications to various systems. The following topics are treated: acid-base reactions and carbonate system, solubility of solids and weathering, redox reactions, complexation of metals, reactions at the solid/water interface, applications to lakes, rivers and groundwater.

Objective
Understanding of chemical processes in aquatic systems. Quantitative application of chemical equilibria to processes in natural waters.

Content
Introduction to the chemistry of aquatic systems. Regulation of the composition of natural waters by chemical, geochemical and biological processes. Quantitative application of chemical equilibria to processes in natural waters. The following topics are treated: acid-base reactions, carbonate system; solubility of solid phases and weathering; complexation of metals and metal cycling in natural waters; redox reactions; reactions at the interface solid-phase-water; applications to lakes, rivers, groundwater.

Lecture notes
Script is distributed.

Literature

701-0461-00L
Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences
W 3 credits 2G C. Schär, O. Fuhrer
Abstract
This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.

Objective
This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.

Content
Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative numerical techniques, an overview of spectral and finite-element methods. Examples and exercises from a diverse cross-section of Environmental Science.

Three obligatory exercises, each two hours in length, are integrated into the lecture. The implementation language is Matlab (previous experience not necessary: a Matlab introduction is given). Example programs and graphics tools are supplied.

Lecture notes
Is provided (CHF 10.- per copy).

Literature
List of literature is provided.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Vorlesung verlangt Vorkenntnisse in Linearer Algebra, Analysis und Physik (z.B. komplexe Zahlen, Beschreibung von ebenen Wellen, einfache gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen)

701-0473-00L
Weather Systems
W 3 credits 2G M. A. Sprenger, C. Grams
Abstract
This lecture introduces the theoretical principles and the observational and analytical methods of atmospheric dynamics. Based on these principles, the following aspects are discussed: the energetics of the global circulation, the basic synoptic- and meso-scale flow phenomena, in particular the dynamics of extratropical cyclones, and the influence of mountains on the atmospheric flow.

Objective
The students are able to
- explain up-to-date meteorological observation techniques and the basic methods of theoretical atmospheric dynamics
- to discuss the mathematical basis of atmospheric dynamics, based on selected atmospheric flow phenomena
- to explain the basic dynamics of the global circulation and of synoptic- and meso-scale flow features
- to explain how mountains influence the atmospheric flow on different scales

Content
Satellite observations; analysis of vertical soundings; geostrophic and thermal wind; cyclones at mid-latitude; global circulation; north-atlantic oscillation; atmospheric blocking situations; Eulerian and Lagrangian perspective; potential vorticity; Alpine dynamics (storms, orographic wind); planetary boundary layer

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and slides.

Literature
Lecture notes and slides.

John M. Wallace and Peter V. Hobbs, Academic Press

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015 Page 795 of 1432
Qualitative analysis (determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria

This course covers the basics of atmospheric physics, which consist of: cloud and precipitation formation, thermodynamics, aerosol physics, radiation as well as the impact of aerosols and clouds on climate and artificial weather modification.

- to explain the mechanisms of cloud and precipitation formation using knowledge of humidity processes and thermodynamics.
- to evaluate the significance of clouds and aerosol particles for climate and artificial weather modification.

Moist processes/thermodynamics; aerosol physics; cloud formation; precipitation processes, storms; importance of aerosols and clouds for climate and weather modification, clouds and precipitation

Powerpoint slides and script will be made available

Rogers and Yau, A Short Course in Cloud Physics, Pergamon Press, 1989;
Wallace and Hobbs, Atmospheric Science: An Introductory Survey, Elsevier, 2006

50% of the time we use the concept of "flipped classroom" (en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flipped_classroom), which we introduce at the beginning.

We offer a lab tour, in which we demonstrate with some instruments how some of the processes, that are discussed in the lectures, are measured.

There is a additional tutorial right after each lecture to give you the chance to ask further questions and discuss the exercises. The participation is recommended but voluntary.

Pedosphere

Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

Definition of the pedosphere, soil functions, rocks as parent materials, minerals and weathering, soil organisms, soil organic matter, physical soil properties and functions, chemical soil properties and functions, soil formation, principles of soil classification, global soil regions, soil fertility, land use and soil degradation.

Lecture notes

Lecture notes can be purchased during the first lecture (15.- SFr)


Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge in chemistry, biology and geology.

Microbiology

Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology with main focus on Microbial Cell Structure and Function, Molecular Genetics, Microbial Growth, Metabolic Diversity, Phylogeny and Taxonomy, Prokaryotic Diversity, Human-Microbe Interactions, Biotechnology.

Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology.


Wird von den jeweiligen Dozenten ausgegeben.

Die Behandlung der Themen erfolgt auf der Basis des Lehrbuchs Brock, Biology of Microorganisms

Lecture notes

Laboratory Courses, Semester Papers, Proseminars, Field Trips

Further Laboratory Courses arising upon specific written request by the students and permission by the Director of studies.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
529-0011-04L Practical Course General Chemistry ■ O 8 credits 12P H. V. Schönberg, E. C. Meister

Information about the practical course will be given on the first day.

Abstract Qualitative analysis (determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), redoxreactions (syntheses, redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses, complexometric titration).

analysis of measured values, states of aggregation (vapour pressure, conductivity, calorimetry)

Objective Qualitative analysis (simple cation and anion separation process, determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (strengths of acids and bases, pH- and pKa-values, titrations, buffer systems, Kießl Dahl determination), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity, oxidation state and redox behaviour (syntheses), redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses of complexes, ligand exchange reactions, complexometric titration)

analysis of measured values (measuring error, average value, error analysis), states of aggregation (vapour pressure), characteristics of electrolytes (conductivity measurements, thermodynamics (calorimetry))

Content The general aim for the students of the practical course in general chemistry is an introduction in the scientific work and to get familiar with simple experimental procedures in a chemical laboratory. In general, first experiences with the principal reaction behaviour of a variety of different substances will be made. The chemical characteristics of these will be elucidated by a series of quantitative experiments alongside with the corresponding qualitative analyses. In order to get an overview of classes of substances as well as some general phenomena in chemistry suitable experiments have been chosen. In the second part of the practical course, i.e. physical chemistry, the behaviour of substances in their states of aggregation as well as changes of selected physical values will be recorded and discussed.

Lecture notes

http://www.gruetzmacher.ethz.ch/education/labcourses

Prerequisites / notice

Compulsory: online enrolment latest one week prior start of the semester

529-0129-00L Inorganic and Organic Chemistry II W 11 credits 16P A. Mezzetti, A. Togni

Introduction to the experimental methods of Inorganic Chemistry

The teaching laboratory offers an insight into different aspects of Inorganic Chemistry, including solid state chemistry, organometallic chemistry, kinetics, etc.. The synthesis, characterization and analysis of inorganic compound are a main topic. Emphasis is given to scientific writing (experiment reports).
Inorganic chemistry part: Synthesis and analysis of elemento-organic compounds, metal complexes, and organometallic compounds. Introduction to Schlenk techniques, solid state synthesis, and kinetics. Introduction in the chemistry library; literature data banks and collections of spectra.

Organic synthesis with organometallic compounds and catalysts: Experiments in the framework of a selected specialised project. Possible projects: Rh catalysed asymmetric hydrogenation of enamides, Mn-catalysed epoxidation of olefins, Cu catalysed Diels-Alder reactions, synthesis of organo-boron compounds and Pd catalysed coupling with halides, Ru catalysed transfer hydrogenation.

A manual is distributed in the teaching laboratory.

Prerequisites:
- Practical Course General Chemistry (1. Semester, 529-0011-04)
- Practical Course Inorg. and Org. Chemistry I (2. Sem., 529-0230)
- Attendance of Course Inorg. Chemistry I (3. Sem., 529-0121)

If necessary, access priority will be settled according to the results of the first-year examinations.

### 5. Semester

### 5. Semester

### Bachelor Thesis

### 5. Semester

### Bachelor Thesis

### Advanced Physics Laboratory I

**Title:** Advanced Physics Laboratory I  
**Type:** W  
**ECTS:** 9 credits  
**Hours:** 18P  
**Lecturers:** C. Grab, T. M. Ihn

**Abstract:** This laboratory course provides basic training of experimental skills. These are experimental design, implementation, measurement, data analysis and interpretation, as well as error analysis. Written manuals for the individual experiments are available.

**Objective:** Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.

### Semester Project

**Title:** Semester Project  
**Type:** W  
**ECTS:** 18 credits  
**Hours:** 18A  
**Lecturers:**

**Abstract:** In a semester project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic.

**Objective:** Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.

### Research Project

**Title:** Research Project  
**Type:** W  
**ECTS:** 20 credits  
**Hours:** 20A  
**Lecturers:**

**Abstract:** In a research project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic. Research projects are carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.

**Objective:** Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.

### Biochemical-Physical Direction

### 1. Semester (Biochemical-Physical Direction)

### Compulsory Subjects First Year Examinations

**Title:** Fundamentals of Biology IA  
**Type:** O  
**ECTS:** 5 credits  
**Hours:** 5G  
**Lecturers:** M. Aebi, E. Hafen

**Abstract:** The course provides an introduction to the basics of molecular- and cell biology and genetics.

**Objective:** Encourages students to show independence, to produce scientifically structured work and to apply engineering working methods.

**Literature:** The text-book “Biology” (Campbell, Reece) (10th edition) is the basis of the course. The structure of the course is largely identical with that of the text-book.

**Lecture notes:** Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.

**Prerequisites / notice:** None.

**Number:** 551-0105-00L  
**Title:** Mathematical Foundations I: Analysis A  
**Type:** W  
**ECTS:** 5 credits  
**Hours:** 3V+2U  
**Lecturers:** T. Bühler

**Abstract:** Introduction to calculus in one dimension. Building simple models and analysing them mathematically. Functions of one variable: the notion of a function, the derivative, the idea of a differential equation, complex numbers, Taylor polynomials and Taylor series. The integral of a function of one variable.

**Objective:** The ability to work with the basics of calculus in a mathematically rigorous way.

**Literature:**
- D. W. Jordan, P. Smith: Mathematische Methoden für die Praxis, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag
- R. Sperb/M. Akveld: Analysis I (vdf)
- A. Papula: Mathematik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler (3 Bände), Vieweg
### Lecture Information

- **Practical Course General Chemistry**
  - Type: Copies of the course slides as well as other documents will be provided as pdf files via the ILIAS platform (myStudies)
  - Lecturer: A. Togni
  - Credits: 2V+2U
  - Language: E. C. Meister, H. Wennemers
  - Content: Introduction to organic chemistry, electron pair theory, symmetry, nomenclature, stereochemistry, chemical bonds and bonding, chemical equilibria, thermochemistry, learning of organic chemistry reactions, intermolecular interactions.
  - Prerequisites: For more information about the lecture: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/infol

- **Analysis I**
  - Type: 4 credits
  - Lecturer: A. lozzi
  - Content: Calculus of one variable: Real and complex numbers, vectors, functions, limits, sequences, series, power series, differentiation and integration in one variable, introduction to ordinary differential equations.
  - Literature: K. Koendersberger: Analysis I, Springer-Verlag
  - Prerequisites: For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/infol

- **General Chemistry (Inorganic Chemistry) I**
  - Type: 3 credits
  - Lecturer: A. Togni
  - Content: Introduction to the chemistry of ionic equilibria: Acids and bases, redox reactions, formation of coordination complexes and precipitation reactions.
  - Literature: H. Heuser: Lehrbuch der Analysis. Teubner Verlag
  - Prerequisites: For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/infol

- **General Chemistry (Organic Chemistry) I**
  - Type: 3 credits
  - Lecturer: H. Wennemers
  - Content: Introduction to Organic Chemistry. Classical structure theory, stereochemistry, chemical bonds and bonding, symmetry, nomenclature, organic thermochemistry, conformational analysis, basics of chemical reactions.
  - Literature: W. Walter: Analysis 1. Springer Verlag
  - Prerequisites: For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/infol

- **General Chemistry (Physical Chemistry) I**
  - Type: 3 credits
  - Lecturer: F. Merkt
  - Content: Atomic structure and structure of matter; Atomic orbitals and energy levels; Quantum mechanical atom model; Chemical bonding; Equations of state.
  - Literature: J. Appell: Analysis in Beispielen und Gegenbeispielen. Springer Verlag
  - Prerequisites: For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/infol

### Additional First Year Compulsory Subjects

**Practical Course General Chemistry**
- **Type:** 8 credits
- **ECTS:** 12P
- **Lecturers:** H. V. Schönberg, E. C. Meister
- **Notice:** Latest online enrolment is one week before the beginning of the semester.

**Notice:** Information about the practical course will be given on the first day.

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 798 of 1432
### Abstract
Qualitative analysis (determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (pH-values, titrations, buffer), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), redoxreactions (syntheses, redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses, complexometric titration)

- Analysis of measured values, states of aggregation (vapour pressure, conductivity, calorimetry)

### Objective
Qualitative analysis (simple cation and anion separation process, determination of cations and anions), acid-base-equilibria (strengths of acids and bases, pKₐ-values, titrations, buffer systems, Kjeldahl determination), precipitation equilibria (gravimetry, potentiometry, conductivity), oxidation state and redox behaviour (syntheses), redox-titrations, galvanic elements), metal complexes (syntheses of complexes, ligand exchange reactions, complexometric titration)

- Analysis of measured values (measuring error, average value, error analysis), states of aggregation (vapour pressure), characteristics of electrolytes (conductivity measurements), thermodynamics (calorimetry)

### Content
The general aim for the students of the practical course in general chemistry is an introduction in the scientific work and to get familiar with simple experimental procedures in a chemical laboratory. In general, first experiences with the principal reaction behaviour of a variety of different substances will be made. The chemical characteristics of these will be elucidated by a series of quantitative experiments alongside with the corresponding qualitative analyses. In order to get an overview of classes of substances as well as some general phenomena in chemistry suitable experiments have been chosen. In the second part of the practical course, i.e. physical chemistry, the behaviour of substances in their states of aggregation as well as changes of selected physical values will be recorded and discussed.

### Lecture notes
http://www.gruetzmacher.ethz.ch/education/labcourses

### Prerequisites / notice
Compulsory: online enrolment latest one week prior start of the semester

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### 3. Semester (Biochemical-Physical Direction)

#### Compulsory Subjects Examination Block

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0373-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics III: Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>F. Da Lio</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

**Objective**
The main objective is that the students get a basic knowledge of the classical tools to solve explicitly linear partial differential equations.

**Content**

- **Examples of partial differential equations**
  - Classification of PDEs
  - Superposition principle

- **One-dimensional wave equation**
  - D'Alembert's formula
  - Duhamel's principle

- **Fourier series**
  - Representation of piecewise continuous functions via Fourier series
  - Examples and applications

- **Separation of variables**
  - Resolution of wave and heat equation
  - Homogeneous and inhomogeneous boundary conditions, Dirichlet and Neumann boundary conditions

- **Laplace equation**
  - Resolution of the Laplace equation on rectangle, disk and annulus
  - Poisson formula
  - Mean value theorem and maximum principle

- **Fourier transform**
  - Derivation and Definition
  - Inverse Fourier transformation and inversion formula
  - Interpretation and properties of the Fourier transform
  - Resolution of the heat equation

- **Laplace transform**
  - Definition, motivation and properties
  - Inverse Laplace transform of rational functions
  - Application to ordinary differential equations

**Lecture notes**
There are available some Lecture Notes in English and also in German of the Professor. These can be found following the links provided under the tab ‘Lernmaterialien’.

**Literature**

2) Y. Pinchover and J. Rubinstein, An Introduction to Partial Differential Equations, Cambridge University Press

3) E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons (only Chapters 1,2,6,11)


**Prerequisites / notice**
It is required a minimal background of: 1) multivariable functions (Riemann integrals in two or three variables, change of variables in the integrals through the Jacobian, partial derivatives, differentiability, Jacobian) 2) numerical and functional sequences and series, basic knowledge of ordinary differential equations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>401-0353-00L</th>
<th>Analysis III</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>P. S. Jossen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**
In this lecture we treat problems in applied analysis. The focus lies on the simplest cases of three fundamental types of partial differential equations of second order: the Laplace equation, the heat equation and the wave equation.
Introduction to Chemical Reaction Kinetics


**Literature**


Erwin Kreyszig, *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, John Wiley & Sons, Kap. 8, 11, 16 (sehr gutes Buch, als Referenz zu benutzen)

Norbert Hungerbühler, *Einführung in die partiellen Differentialgleichungen*, vdf Hochschulverlag AG an der ETH Zürich.


**Prerequisites**

Prerequisites: Analysis I and II, Fourier series (Komplexe Analysis)

---

**Course Details**

**Course Code**: 529-0221-00L

**Credit**: 7 credits

**Objective**

Acquisition of basic concepts in synthetic methods and the correlation between structure and reactivity. A deeper understanding of the concepts presented during the lecture is reached by solving the problems handed out each week and discussed the following week in the exercise class.

**Abstract**

Chemical reactivity and classes of compounds. Eliminations, fragmentations, chemistry of aldehydes and ketones (hydrates, acetals, imines, enamines, nucleophilic addition of organometallic compounds, reactions with phosphorus and sulfur ylides; reactions of enolates as nucleophiles) and of carboxylic acid derivatives. Aldol reactions.

**Notice**

- Mathematik I und II
- Allgemeine Chemie I und II
- Physikalische Chemie I

---

**Course Code**: 529-0422-00L

**Credit**: 4 credits

**Objective**

Acquire knowledge of the basic principles regarding the physics of classical mechanics and thermodynamics. Skills in solving physics problems.

**Abstract**


---

**Course Code**: 402-0404-00L

**Credit**: 4 credits

**Objective**

Introduction to the concepts and tools in physics with the help of demonstration experiments: mechanics of point-like and ridged bodies, periodic motion and mechanical waves.

**Abstract**

Introduction to the concepts and tools in physics with the help of demonstration experiments: mechanics of point-like and ridged bodies, periodic motion and mechanical waves.

---

**Course Code**: 402-0043-00L

**Credit**: 4 credits

**Objective**

In this course, the emphasis is on classical mechanics, together with an introduction to thermodynamics. The student should learn to identify, communicate and solve physical problems in his/her own field of science.

**Abstract**


---

**Course Code**: 402-1701-00L

**Credit**: 7 credits

**Objective**

This course provides a first introduction to Physics. The emphasis is on classical mechanics, together with an introduction to thermodynamics.

**Abstract**

This course provides a first introduction to Physics. The emphasis is on classical mechanics, together with an introduction to thermodynamics.
E lectives

Im Bachelor-Studienang interdisziplinäre Naturwissenschaften können die Studierenden prinzipiell alle Lehrveranstaltungen wählen, die in einem Bachelor-Studienang der ETH angeboten werden.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0051-00L</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>D. Günther, M.O. Ebert, R. Zenobi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction into the most important spectroscopical methods and their applications to gain structural information.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Knowledge about the necessary theoretical background of spectroscopical methods and their practical applications.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Application oriented basics of organic and inorganic instrumental analysis and of the empirical employment of structure elucidation methods.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mass spectrometry: Ionization methods, mass separation, isotope signals, rules of fragmentation, rearrangements.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>NMR spectroscopy: Experimental basics, chemical shift, spin-spin coupling.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>IR spectroscopy: Revisiting topics like harmonic oscillator, normal vibrations, coupled oscillating systems (in accordance to the basics of the related lecture in physical chemistry); sample preparation, acquisition techniques, law of Lambert and Beer, interpretation of IR spectra; Raman spectroscopy.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>UV/VIS spectroscopy: Basics, interpretation of electron spectra. Circular dichroism (CD) und optical rotation dispersion (ORD).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Script will be for the production price.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Excercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 &quot;Instrumental analysis of organic compounds&quot; (4th semester) is recommended.</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0121-00L</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>A. Mezzetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Complexes of the transition metals: structure, bonding, spectroscopic properties, and synthesis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to the binding theory in complexes of the transition metals. Interpretation of structure, bonding, and spectroscopic properties. General synthetic strategies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The chemical bond (overview). Symmetry and group theory. The chemical bond of coordination compounds (Valence Bond Theory, Crystal Field Theory, Molecular Orbital Theory (sigma- and pi-bonding); pi-Accepting ligands (CO, NO, olefins, dioxygen, dihydrogen, phosphines and phosphites). Electronic spectra of coordination compounds (Tanabe-Sugano diagrams). Coordination numbers and isomers in complexes. Dynamic phenomena (stereochemical nonrigidity). Complexes and kinetics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Can be bought at the HCI-shop.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Excercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 &quot;Instrumental analysis of organic compounds&quot; (4th semester) is recommended.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0847-00L</td>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2+2V</td>
<td>B. Gärtner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this lecture is an algorithmically oriented introduction to programming.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes in English and Handouts in German will be distributed electronically along with the course.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0103-00L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II: Cell Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5V</td>
<td>E. Hafen, U. Kutay, J. Matos, G. Schertler, U. Suter, S. Werner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The lectures are presented in the Powerpoint format. These are available on the WEB for ETH students over the network (Moodle). Some lectures are available on the ETH WEBSITE in a live format (Livestream) at the above WEB site.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Some of the lectures are given in the English language. Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Introduction to Bioinformatics: Concepts and Applications

W 6 credits 4G
W. Gruissem, K. Bärenfaller, A. Callisch, G. Capitani, J. Fütterer, M. Robinson, A. Wagner

Abstract
Storage, handling and analysis of large datasets have become essential in biological research. The course will introduce students to a number of applications of bioinformatics in biology. Freely accessible software tools and databases will be explained and explored in theory and praxis.

Objective
Introduction to Bioinformatics I: Concepts and Applications (formerly Bioinformatics I) will provide students with the theoretical background of approaches to store and retrieve information from large databases. Concepts will be developed how DNA sequence information can be used to understand phylogenetic relationships, how RNA sequence relates to structure, and how protein sequence information can be used for genome annotation and to predict protein folding and structure. Students will be introduced to quantitative methods for measuring gene expression and how this information can be used to model gene networks. Methods will be discussed to construct protein interaction maps and how this information can be used to simulate dynamic molecular networks.

In addition to the theoretical background, the students will develop hands-on experiences with the bioinformatics methods through guided exercises. The course provides students from different backgrounds with basic training in bioinformatics approaches that have impact on biological, chemical and physics experimentation. Bioinformatics approaches draw significant expertise from mathematics, statistics and computational science.

Although "Introduction to Bioinformatics I" will focus on theory and praxis of bioinformatics approaches, the course provides an important foundation for the course "Introduction to Bioinformatics II: Fundamentals of computer science, modeling and algorithms" that will be offered in the following semester.

Content
Bioinformatics I will cover the following topics:

From genes to databases and information
BLAST searches
Prediction of gene function and regulation
RNA structure prediction
Gene expression analysis using microarrays
Protein sequence and structure databases
WWW for bioinformatics
Protein sequence comparisons
Proteomics and de novo protein sequencing
Protein structure prediction
Cellular and protein interaction networks
Molecular dynamics simulation

Mathematics III: Partial Differential Equations

W 4 credits 2V+1U
F. Da Lio

Abstract

Objective
The main objective is that the students get a basic knowledge of the classical tools to solve explicitly linear partial differential equations.

Content

## Examples of partial differential equations
- Classification of PDEs
- Superposition principle

## One-dimensional wave equation
- D'Alembert's formula
- Duhamel's principle

## Fourier series
- Representation of piecewise continuous functions via Fourier series
- Examples and applications

## Separation of variables
- Resolution of wave and heat equation
- Homogeneous and inhomogeneous boundary conditions, Dirichlet and Neumann boundary conditions

## Laplace equation
- Resolution of the Laplace equation on rectangle, disk and annulus
- Poisson formula
- Mean value theorem and maximum principle

## Fourier transform
- Derivation and Definition
- Inverse Fourier transformation and inversion formula
- Interpretation and properties of the Fourier transform
- Resolution of the heat equation

## Laplace transform
- Definition, motivation and properties
- Inverse Laplace transform of rational functions
- Application to ordinary differential equations

Lecture notes
There are available some Lecture Notes in English and also in German of the Professor. These can be found following the links provided under the tab 'Lernmaterialien'.

Literature

2) Y. Pinchover and J. Rubinstein, An Introduction to Partial Differential Equations, Cambridge University Press

3) E. Kreyszsig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons (only Chapters 1,2,6,11)


Prerequisites / notice
It is required a minimal background of: 1) multivariable functions (Riemann integrals in two or three variables, change of variables in the integrals through the Jacobian, partial derivatives, differentiability, Jacobian) 2) numerical and functional sequences and series, basic knowledge of ordinary differential equations.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-2303-00L</td>
<td>Complex Analysis</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Working Knowledge with functions of one complex variables; in particular applications of the residue theorem</td>
<td>R. Pandharipande</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-2203-01L</td>
<td>Classical Mechanics</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Mastering basic concepts of Linear Algebra</td>
<td>C. Anastasiou</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-2333-00L</td>
<td>Methods of Mathematical Physics I</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Complex Analysis</td>
<td>G. Felder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-2883-00L</td>
<td>Physics III</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Methods of Mathematical Physics I</td>
<td>A. Wallraf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0263-00L</td>
<td>Astrophysics I</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Classical Mechanics</td>
<td>A. Refregier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-4001-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Methods of Mathematical Physics I</td>
<td>M. Ackermann, M. Schuppler, J. Vorholt-Zambelli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0243-01L</td>
<td>Biology III: Essentials of Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Methods of Mathematical Physics I</td>
<td>S. Güsewell, C. Vorbührer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to the theory of vector spaces for mathematicians and physicists including solutions of linear equations, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, bilinear forms, canonical forms for matrices, and selected applications, part I.

**Objective**

Mastering basic concepts of Linear Algebra.
**Introduction to Evolutionary Biology**

*Course Code*: 701-0245-00L  
*Credits*: 2V  
*Prerequisites*: Basic knowledge in chemistry, biology and geology.

**Abstract**  
This course introduces important questions about the evolutionary processes involved in the generation and maintenance of biological diversity across all domains of life and how evolutionary science investigates these questions. The topics covered range from different forms of selection, phylogenetic analysis, population genetics, life history theory, the evolution of sex, social evolution to human evolution. These topics are important for the understanding of a number of evolutionary problems in the basic and applied sciences.

**Content**  
Topics likely to be covered in this course include research methods in evolutionary biology, adaptation, evolution of sex, evolutionary transitions, human evolution, infectious disease evolution, life history evolution, macroevolution, mechanisms of evolution, phylogenetic analysis, population dynamics, population genetics, social evolution, speciation and types of selection.

**Literature**  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
The exam is based on lecture and textbook.

**Atmosphere**

*Course Code*: 701-0023-00L  
*Credits*: 3 credits  
*Prerequisites*:  

**Abstract**  
Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

**Objective**  
Understanding of basic physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere. Understanding of mechanisms of and interactions between: weather - climate, atmosphere - ocean - continents, troposphere - stratosphere. Understanding of environmentally relevant structures and processes on vastly differing scales. Basis for the modelling of complex interrelations in the atmospehre.

**Content**  
Topics to be covered include research methods in evolutionary biology, adaptation, evolution of sex, evolutionary transitions, human evolution, infectious disease evolution, life history evolution, macroevolution, mechanisms of evolution, phylogenetic analysis, population dynamics, population genetics, social evolution, speciation and types of selection.

**Literature**  

**Pedosphere**

*Course Code*: 701-0501-00L  
*Credits*: 3 credits  

**Abstract**  
Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

**Objective**  
Understanding of basic physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere. Understanding of mechanisms of and interactions between: weather - climate, atmosphere - ocean - continents, troposphere - stratosphere. Understanding of environmentally relevant structures and processes on vastly differing scales. Basis for the modelling of complex interrelations in the atmospehre.

**Content**  
Definition of the pedosphere, soil functions, rocks as parent materials, minerals and weathering, soil organisms, soil organic matter, physical and chemical soil properties, functional soil properties and functions, soil formation, principles of soil classification, global soil regions, soil fertility, land use and soil degradation.

**Literature**  

**Hydrosphere**

*Course Code*: 701-0401-00L  
*Credits*: 3 credits  

**Abstract**  
Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed.

**Objective**  
Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed.
This course gives an introduction to chemical processes in aquatic systems and shows applications to various systems. The following
H.P. Kohler
In addition to the suggested literature handouts are distributed.
Building on the biology courses in the 1st and 2nd semesters, this course covers basic biochemical knowledge in the areas of enzymology
O. Fuhrer
2G
L. Winkel
List of literature is provided.
2V
C. Schär
Students are able to understand
Introduction to Programming
W Horton et al. (Pearson) serves as lecture notes.
This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of
B. Meyer
Topics of the course.
Physical properties of water (i.e. density and equation of state)
- global water resources
Exchange at boundaries
- energy (thermal & kinetic), gas exchange
Mixing and transport processes in open waters
- vertical stratification, large scale transport
- turbulence and mixing
- mixing and exchange processes in rivers
Groundwater and its dynamics
- ground water as part of the terrestrial water cycle
- ground water hydraulics, Darcy's law
- aquifers and their properties
- hydrochemistry and tracer
- ground water use
Case studies
- 1. Water as resource, 2. Water and climate
701-0255-00L Biochemistry W 2 credits 2V H.P. Kohler
Abstract Building on the biology courses in the 1st and 2nd semesters, this course covers basic biochemical knowledge in the areas of enzymology and metabolism. Those completing the course are able to describe and understand fundamental cellular metabolic processes.
Content
Introduction, basics, composition of cells, biochemical units, repetition of relevant organic chemistry
Structure and function of proteins
Carbohydrates
Lipids an biological membranes
Enzymes and enzyme kinetics
Catalytic strategies
Metabolism: Basic concepts and design. Repetition of basic thermodynamics
Glycolysis, fermentation
The citric acid cycle
Oxidative phosphorylation
Fatty acid metabolism
Lecture notes Horton et al. (Pearson) serves as lecture notes.
Prerequisites / notice Basic knowledge in biology and chemistry is a precondition.

701-0423-00L Chemistry of Aquatic Systems W 3 credits 2G L. Winkel
Abstract This course gives an introduction to chemical processes in aquatic systems and shows applications to various systems. The following topics are treated: acid-base reactions and carbonate system, solubility of solids and weathering, redox reactions, complexation of metals, reactions at the solid/water interface, applications to lakes, rivers and groundwater.
Objective Understanding of chemical processes in aquatic systems. Quantitative application of chemical equilibria to processes in natural waters. Evaluation of analytical data from aquatic systems.
Content Introduction to the chemistry of aquatic systems. Regulation of the composition of natural waters by chemical, geochemical and biochemical processes. Quantitative application of chemical equilibria to processes in natural waters. The following topics are treated: acid-base reactions, carbonate system; solubility of solid phases and weathering; complexation of metals and metal cycling in natural waters; redox reactions; reactions at the interface solid phase-water; applications to lakes, rivers, groundwater.
Lecture notes Script is distributed.

701-0461-00L Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences W 3 credits 2G C. Schär, O. Fuhrer
Abstract This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.
Objective This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.
Content Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative numerical techniques, an overview of spectral and finite-element methods. Examples and exercises from a diverse cross-section of Environmental Science.
Lecture notes Three obligatory exercises, each two hours in length, are integrated into the lecture. The implementation language is Matlab (previous experience not necessary: a Matlab introduction is given). Example programs and graphics tools are supplied.
Literature Is provided (CHF 10.- per copy).
Prerequisites / notice Die Vorlesung verlangt Vorkenntnisse in Linearer Algebra, Analysis und Physik (z.B. komplexe Zahlen, Beschreibung von ebenen Wellen, einfache gewöhnliche Differenzialgleichungen)

252-0021-00L Introduction to Programming W 7 credits 4V+2U B. Meyer
Abstract Introduction to fundamental concepts of modern programming and operational skills for developing high-quality programs, including large programs as in industry. The course introduces software engineering principles with an object-oriented approach based on Design by Contract as present in Eiffel. For the second time we offer a supporting MOOC (online) version with more exercises and a hint system.
Objective Many people can write programs. The "Introduction to Programming" course goes beyond that basic goal: it teaches the fundamental concepts and skills necessary to perform programming at a professional level. As a result of successfully completing the course, students master the fundamental control structures, data structures, reasoning patterns and programming language mechanisms characterizing modern programming, as well as the fundamental rules of producing high-quality software. They have the necessary programming background for later courses introducing programming skills in specialized application areas.

Content Basics of object-oriented programming. Objects and classes. Pre- and postconditions, class invariants, Design by Contract. Fundamental control structures. Assignment and References. Basic hardware concepts. Fundamental data structures and algorithms. Recursion. Inheritance and deferred classes, introduction into event-driven design and concurrent programming. Basic concepts of Software Engineering such as the software process, specification and documentation, reuse and quality assurance.

Lecture notes Textbook: "Touch of Class" (see under "Literatur")
The lecture slides are available for download on the course page.

Literature Bertrand Meyer: Touch of Class: Learning to Program Well Using Objects and Contracts, Springer Verlag, 2009; new printing, 2012. This is the official textbook for the course. See http://www.polybuchhandlung.ch/100/con_liste.asp

Prerequisites / notice The course uses an "Outside-In" approach enabling students, right from the beginning, to use an advanced graphical library and produce significant applications. Students then learn step by step how the library is built, as a source of imitation and inspiration.
The course covers not only basic concepts of programming but also some advanced topics seldom encountered in introductory courses, such as recursion, undecidability, event-driven programming, multiple inheritance and others.

5. Semester (Biochemical-Physical Direction)

Laboratory Courses, Semester Papers, Proseminars, Field Trips

Laboratory Courses arising upon specific written request by the students and permission by the Director of studies.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
529-0450-00L Semester Project W 18 credits 18A Lecturers
Abstract In a semester project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic.
Objective Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.

Bachelor Thesis

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
529-0400-00L Bachelor's Thesis O 15 credits 15D Lecturers
Abstract It completes the Bachelor program and consists of a scientific project carried out independently.
Objective Encourages students to show independence, to produce scientifically structured work and to apply engineering working methods.

Second and Third Year Additional Subjects

For the Bachelor in Interdisciplinary Sciences students can in principle choose from all subjects taught at the Bachelor level at ETH Zurich.

At the beginning of the 2. year an individual study program is established for every student in discussion with the Director of Studies in interdisciplinary sciences. For details see Programme Regulations 2010.

Other Electives ETH

Further combinations of Compulsory elective subjects arising upon specific written request by the students and permission by the Director of studies.

Course Catalogue of ETH

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Interdisciplinary Sciences Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Interdisciplinary Sciences Master

For the Master in Interdisciplinary Sciences students can in principle choose from all subjects taught at the Master level at ETH Zurich.

At the beginning of the Master studies an individual study program is established for every student in discussion with the Director of Studies in interdisciplinary sciences. For details see Programme Regulations 2007.

➤ Majors

The students can choose from all Majors as provided by the following list: http://www.chab.ethz.ch/lehre/in_msc/index_EN

Furthermore it is also possible to create an individual Majors as specified in Art. 19 paragraph 3 of the Programme Regulations.

Selection of courses of ETH, according individual curriculum.

➤ General Courses

Selection of courses of ETH, according individual curriculum.

➤ Proseminars, Laboratory Courses, Research Projects and Sem. Papers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>529-0020-00L</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>20 credits</td>
<td>20A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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</table>

Abstract
In a research project students extend their knowledge in a particular field, get acquainted with the scientific way of working, and learn to work on an actual research topic. Research projects are carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.

Objective
Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.

➤ Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB.

➤ Master Thesis

If more than 20 credits are acquired by the Master Thesis, select a course of the ETH course catalogue with similar content to the specific major of your study program. Registration by the study administration (HCI H201).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<tr>
<td>529-1000-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
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<td>20 credits</td>
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Abstract
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is usually carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.

Objective
In the Master Thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</table>

Abstract
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is usually carried out in a core or optional subject area as chosen by the student.

Objective
In the Master Thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Interdisciplinary Sciences Master - Key for Type

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<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 807 of 1432
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<thead>
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<th>Key for Hours</th>
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</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Food Science Bachelor

#### 1. Semester

#### First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| 529-2001-02L | Chemistry I         | O    | 4    | 2V+2U     | W. Uhlig, J. E. E. Buschmann,  
S. Canonica, P. Funck,  
E. C. Meister, R. Verel |

**Abstract**

General Chemistry I: Chemical bond and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium.

**Objective**

Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry. Basics of the composition and the change of the material world. Introduction to the thermodynamically controlled physico-chemical processes. Macroscopic phenomena and their explanation through atomic and molecular properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and quantitatively chemical and ecologically relevant problems.

**Content**

1. Stoichiometry
2. Atoms and Elements (Quantenmechanical Model of the Atom)
3. Chemical Bonding
4. Thermodynamics
5. Chemical Kinetics
6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)

**Lecture notes**

c. 360 Seiten mit vielen Figuren und durchgerechneten Beispielen.

**Literature**

- Weiterführende Literatur:  
  Brown, LeMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)  
  Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)  
  Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-0251-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>A. Cannas da Silva</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course covers mathematical concepts and techniques necessary to model, solve and discuss scientific problems - notably through ordinary differential equations.

**Objective**

Mathematics is of ever increasing importance to the Natural Sciences and Engineering. The key is the so-called mathematical modelling cycle, i.e. the translation of problems from outside of mathematics into mathematics, the study of the mathematical problems (often with the help of high level mathematical software packages) and the interpretation of the results in the original environment.

The goal of Mathematics I and II is to provide the mathematical foundations relevant for this paradigm. Differential equations are by far the most important tool for modelling and are therefore a main focus of both of these courses.

**Content**

1. Single-Variable Calculus:  
   review of differentiation, linearisation, Taylor polynomials, maxima and minima, antiderivative, fundamental theorem of calculus, integration methods, improper integrals.
2. Linear Algebra and Complex Numbers:  
   systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.
3. Ordinary Differential Equations:  
   separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.

- Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra with Applications (Pearson Prentice Hall).

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prerequisites: familiarity with the basic notions from Calculus, in particular those of function and derivative.

**Assistance:**

Mondays 12-13, Tuesdays 17-19, Wednesdays 17-19, in Room HG E 41.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>551-0001-00L</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>U. Sauer, A. Widmer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Basics of structure, formation and function of cells and biomacromolecules, principles of metabolism, as well as basic classical and molecular genetics and evolutionary biology. First in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students of agricultural and food sciences, as well as of environmental sciences.

**Objective**

The understanding of some basic principles of biology: the hierarchy of the structural levels of biological organisation, with particular emphasis on the cell and its functions, as well as metabolism, inheritance and evolution.
The structure and function of biomacromolecules; basics of metabolism; cell biology; membrane structure and function; basic energetics of cellular processes; respiration, photosynthesis; cell cycle, meiosis and sexual life cycles; Mendelian and molecular genetics; animal reproduction and behavior; sensory and motor mechanisms; population biology and evolution; principles of phylogeny.

The Campbell Chapters 1-4 (10th edition) under the heading “The role of chemistry in biology” are expected. We will treat the following Campbell chapters:

5 Biochemistry Biological Macromolecules and Lipids
7 Cell biology Cell Structure and Function
8 Cell biology Cell Membranes
10 Cell biology Cellular Respiration: An Introduction to Metabolism
10 Cell biology Cellular Respiration
11 Cell biology Photosynthesis
12 Cell Biology Mitosis
13 The Genetic Basis of Life Sexual Life Cycles and Meiosis
14 The Genetic Basis of Life Mendelian Genetics
15 The Genetic Basis of Life Linkage and Chromosomes
20 The Genetic Basis of Life The Evolution of Genomes
21 Evolution How Evolution Works
22 Evolution Phylogenetic Reconstruction
23 Evolution Microevolution
24 Evolution Species and Speciation
25 Evolution Macroevolution

Lecture notes no script

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture is the first in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students with biology as a basic subject.


Abstract
This lecture presents an introduction to ecology. It includes basic ecological concepts and the most important levels of complexity in ecological research. Ecological concepts are exemplified by using aquatic and terrestrial systems; corresponding methodological approaches are demonstrated. In a more applied part of the lecture threats to biodiversity and the appropriate management are discussed.

Objective
The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

Content
- Übersicht der aquatischen und terrestrischen Lebensräume mit ihren Bewohnern
- Einfluss von Umweltfaktoren (Temperatur, Strahlung, Wasser, Nährstoffe etc.) auf Organismen; Anpassung an bestimmte Umweltbedingungen
- Populationsdynamik: Ursachen, Beschreibung, Vorhersage und Regulation
- Interaktionen zwischen Arten (Konkurrenz, Koeexistenz, Prädation, Parasitismus, Nahrungsnetze)
- Lebensgemeinschaften: Struktur, Stabilität, Sukzession
- Ökosysteme: Kompartimente, Stoff- und Energieflüsse
- Biodiversität: Variation, Ursachen, Gefährdung und Erhaltung
- Aktuelle Naturschutzprobleme und -massnahmen
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution

Lecture notes Unterlagen, Vorlesungsmaterial und relevante Literatur sind in der Lehrendokumentenablage abrufbar. Die Unterlagen für die nächste Vorlesung stehen jeweils spätestens am Freitagvormittag zur Verfügung.

Literature
Generelle Ökologie:

Aquatische Ökologie:
Lampert & Sommer 1999. Limnökologie. Thieme, 2. Aufl., ca. Fr. 55.;
Bohle 1995. Limnische Systeme. Springer, ca. Fr. 50.-

Naturschutzbiologie:

701-0025-00L Earth and Natural Production Systems O 5 credits 4V C. Schär, E. Frossard, C. Garcia, B. Wehrli, S. Willett

Abstract
The lecture provides a science-based exploration of key aspects of our planet: from its formation, to its properties and resources (minerals, soils, climate, water, vegetation), to agricultural production.

Objective
Overview and understanding of key aspects of planet earth and its role for agricultural production, including consideration of current challenges such as climate change, water crises, deforestation, north-south conflict and biodiversity.

Content
Origin of the planetary system, composition of the earth and the atmosphere, formation of continents and oceans, biogeochemical cycles, plate tectonics and earthquakes, erosion, climate, water cycle, surface waters, vegetation, forests and crops, food production including related worldwide ecological and economical interactions.

Lecture notes Scripts provided by each teaching person.

Further information:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/info.php?id=1682

701-0757-00L Principles of Economics O 3 credits 2G R. Schubert

Abstract
This course covers the bases for understanding micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories. Participants are given the tools to argue in economic and political terms and to evaluate the corresponding measures. Group and individual exercises deepen the knowledge gained.

Objective
Students are able to
- describe fundamental micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories.
- apply suitable economic arguments to a given theme.
- evaluate economic measures.

Content
Supply and demand behaviour of firm and households; market equilibrium and taxation; national income and indicators; inflation; unemployment; growth; macroeconomics policies

Lecture notes available on electronic platform
This course is intended to provide an overview of experimental chemical methods. Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects. The following topics are covered:

- 1. Simulation and Modeling
- 2. Visualizing multidimensional data
- 3. Data management with lists and tables
- 4. Data management with a relational database
- 5. Introduction to macro programming
- 6. Introduction to programming with Python

The students spend most of their time working through electronic tutorials and discussing their results with teaching assistants. This course is based on application-oriented learning. The students learn to:

- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

The course is part of the block exam after the first study year. Paper copies can be used ("Open Book") during the on-line exam, but no other means are not allowed. The course is taught in German.

### Additional First Year Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 751-0039-00L | Informatics                      | O    | 2    | 2G    | L. E. Fässler, H.J. Böckenhauer,
|              |                                  |      |      |       | M. Dahinden, D. Komm           |

**Abstract**

Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects. The following topics are covered:

- 1. Simulation and Modeling
- 2. Visualizing multidimensional data
- 3. Data management with lists and tables
- 4. Data management with a relational database
- 5. Introduction to macro programming
- 6. Introduction to programming with Python

**Objective**

The students learn to:

- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

**Content**

- 1. Simulation and Modeling
- 2. Visualizing multidimensional data
- 3. Data management with lists and tables
- 4. Data management with a relational database
- 5. Introduction to macro programming
- 6. Introduction to programming with Python

**Lecture notes**

All materials for the lecture are available at www.evim.ethz.ch

**Prerequisites / notice**

This course is based on application-oriented learning. The students spend most of their time working through electronic tutorials and discussing their results with teaching assistants.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>751-0801-00L</td>
<td>Biology I: Laboratory Exercises</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>E. B. Truernit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**


**Objective**

Capabilities of preparing biological specimen, microscopy and documentation. Understanding the correlation between plant structure and function at the level of organs, tissues and cells.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

Handouts

**Literature**

For further reading (not obligatory):

Gerhard Wanner: Mikroskopisch-Botanisches Praktikum, Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart.

Groups of a maximum of 30 students.

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0030-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course: Elementary Chemical Techniques</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>N. Kober, M. Morbidelli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This practical course provides an introduction to elementary laboratory techniques. The experiments cover a wide range of techniques, including analytical and synthetic techniques (e.g. investigation of soil and water samples or the preparation of simple compounds). Furthermore, the handling of gaseous substances is practised.

**Objective**

This course is intended to provide an overview of experimental chemical methods. The handling of chemicals and proper laboratory techniques represent the main learning targets. Furthermore, the description and recording of laboratory processes is an essential part of this course.
Content

The classification and analysis of natural and artificial compounds is a key subject of this course. It provides an introduction to elementary laboratory techniques, and the experiments cover a wide range of analytic and synthetic tasks:

Selected samples (e.g. soil and water) will be analysed with various methods, such as titrations, spectroscopy or ion chromatography. The chemistry of aqueous solutions (acid-base equilibria and solvatation or precipitation processes) is studied.

Furthermore, the preparation and handling of environmentally relevant gaseous species like carbon dioxide or nitrogen oxides is a central subject of the Praktikum.

Lecture notes

The script will be published on the web.

Details will be provided on the first day of the semester.

Literature

A thorough study of all script materials is requested before the course starts.

751-0001-00L

Introduction to the Study Program

E- 0 credits 1V

Lecturers

Abstract

Technical and organizational guidance to Freshmen.

Objective

Support to Freshmen in Agricultural Science and Food Sciences

Content

Information on:

Program structure, regulations, bachelor thesis, project work, practice and the importance of first year basics.

Organization: department, institutes, professorships and research, students’ associations.

3. Semester

Basic Courses II: Examination Block 1

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
---|---|---|---|---|---
402-0063-00L | Physics II | O | 5 credits | 3V+1U | A. Vaterlaus

Abstract

Introduction to the "way of thinking" and the methodology in Physics, with the help of demonstration experiments. The Chapters treated are Electromagnetism, Refraction and Diffraction of Waves, Elements of Quantum Mechanics with applications to Spectroscopy, Thermodynamics, Phase Transitions, Transport Phenomena. Whenever possible, examples relevant to the students’ main field of study are given.

Objective

Introduction to the scientific methodology. The student should develop his/her capability to turn physical observations into mathematical models, and to solve the latter.

Content

Elektromagnetismus, Elektromagnetische Wellen, Wellenoptik, Strahlenoptik, Quantenoptik, Quantenmechanik, Thermische Eigenschaften, Transportphänomene, Wärmestrahlung

Lecture notes

Skript wird verteilt.

Literature

Friedhelm Kuypers

Physik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler

Band 2 Elektrizität, Optik, Wellen

Verlag Wiley-VCH, 2003, Fr. 77.-

Douglas C. Giancoli

Physik

3. erweiterte Auflage

Pearson Studium

Hans J. Paus

Physik in Experimenten und Beispielen

Carl Hanser Verlag, München, 2002, 1068 S.

Paul A. Tipler

Physik

Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 1998, 1522 S., ca Fr. 120.-

David Halliday, Robert Resnick, Jearl Walker

Physik

Wiley-VCH, 2003, 1388 S., Fr. 87.- (bis 31.12.03)

dazu gratis Online Ressourcen (z.B. Simulationen): www.halliday.de

701-0071-00L

Mathematics III: Systems Analysis

O 4 credits 2V+1U

N. Gruber, P. Landschützer

Abstract

The objective of the systems analysis course is to deepen and illustrate the mathematical concepts on the basis of a series of very concrete examples. Topics covered include: linear box models with one or several variables, non-linear box models with one or several variables, time-discrete models, and continuous models in time and space.

Objective

Learning and applying of concepts (models) and quantitative methods to address concrete problems of environmental relevance.

Understanding and applying the systems-analytic approach, i.e., Recognizing the core of the problem - simplification - quantitative approach - prediction.

Content

Content of lectures:

http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE

Homework:

http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/SA2/index_DE

Overhead slides:

http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE

Literature


752-4001-00L

Microbiology

O 2 credits 2V

M. Ackermann, M. Schuppler, J. Vorholt-Zambelli

Abstract

Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology with main focus on Microbial Cell Structure and Function, Molecular Genetics, Microbial Growth, Metabolic Diversity, Phylogeny and Taxonomy, Prokaryotic Diversity, Human-Microbe Interactions, Biotechnology.

Objective

Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology.

Content


Lecture notes

Wird von den jeweiligen Dozenten ausgegeben.
Abstract

Building on the biology courses in the 1st and 2nd semesters, this course covers basic biochemical knowledge in the areas of enzymology and metabolism. Those completing the course are able to describe and understand fundamental cellular metabolic processes.

Objective

Students are able to understand
- the structure and function of biological macromolecules
- the kinetic bases of enzyme reactions
- thermodynamic and mechanistic basics of relevant metabolic processes

Students are able to describe the relevant metabolic reactions in detail

Content

Introduction, basics, composition of cells, biochemical units, repetition of relevant organic chemistry
Structure and function of proteins
Carbohydrates
Lipids an biological membranes
Enzymes and enzyme kinetics
Catalytic strategies
Metabolism: Basic concepts and design. Repetition of basic thermodynamics
Glycolysis, fermentation
The citric acid cycle
Oxidative phosphorylation
Fatty acid metabolism

Lecture notes

Horton et al. (Pearson) serves as lecture notes.

Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge in biology and chemistry is a precondition.
Objective

Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:
- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environmental economics
- Normative basis
- Utilitarianism
- Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
- Governmental internalisation of externalities
- Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
- Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
- Concept of sustainability
- Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland

Content

Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources, cost-benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case studies.

Lecture notes

The script and lecture material are provided at: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=140

Literature


Basic Courses II: Additional Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-0050-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course in Physics for Students in Food Sciences</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>A. Biland, M. Münich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The central aim is to provide an individual experience of the physical phenomena and the basic principles of the experiment. By conducting simple physical experiments the student will learn how to properly use physical instruments and how to evaluate the results correctly.</td>
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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-4003-00L</td>
<td>Practical Course in Microbiology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3P</td>
<td>M. Künzler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic principles of the handling of microorganisms (MO) - Detection of MO in the environment - Foodmicrobiology - Morphology and diagnostics of MO - Morphology and physiology of fungi - Antimicrobial agents - Microbial genetics - Bacterial physiology and interactions - Microbial pest control</td>
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<tr>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The students are familiar with the laboratory work with microorganisms. Specific emphasis is put on the isolation and maintenance of pure cultures and the required hygiene measures. The students know the practical, clinical and ecological importance of microorganisms.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Lecture notes

Die Auswahl der Versuche kann zwischen den verschiedenen Studiengängen variieren.

The script and lecture material are provided at: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=140

Lecture notes

A detailed script of approx. 100 pp. and other relevant documents are available at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1646 at latest 1 week before the beginning of the practical course.
Introduction to Nutritional Science

Title

Hours

W+ 2V 2V

The main goal for this course is to provide students with basic information for understanding biotechnology applied to food processing. For

Recommended literature (facultative):

- Allgemeine Mikrobiologie by Georg Fuchs and Hans G. Schlegel, Thieme-Verlag, 9. Auflage 2014
- Taschenlehrbuch Biologie: Mikrobiologie by Katharina Munk, Thieme Verlag, 2008

Prerequisites / notice

Performance of the students in this practical course is controlled by:

1. Attendance of all 7 course days
2. Giving a short communication to a selected topic of Microbiology (in groups of 3 students)
3. Handing in of written reports to selected experiments (in groups of 2 students)

Participating PhD students who collect credit points during their thesis are examined in a 30-minute oral exam at the end of the course.

Basics of Food Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-1101-00L</td>
<td>Food Analysis I</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Gude</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>To understand the basic principles of analytical chemistry. To get acquainted with the principles and applications of important routine methods of instrumental food analysis (UV/VIS, IR, AAS, GC, HPLC);</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand the basic principles of analytical chemistry. To get acquainted with the principles and applications of important routine methods of instrumental food analysis (UV/VIS, IR, AAS, GC, HPLC);</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Fundamentals: Chemical concentrations. The analytical process (sampling, sample preparation, calibration, measurement, statistical evaluation of analytical results). Errors in quantitative analysis. Important parameters of an analytical procedure (accuracy, precision, limit of detection, sensitivity, specificity/selectivity).</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The lectures are supplemented with handouts.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>a) Georg Schwedt, Analytische Chemie, 2. vollständig überarbeitete Auflage 2008</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b) R. Matissek, G. Steiner, M. Fischer, Lebensmittelanalytik, 5. Auflage 2014</td>
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</table>

5. Semester

Basics of Food Science

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-5001-00L</td>
<td>Food Biotechnology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>L. Meile, M. Stevens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Basic information for understanding biotechnology applied to food processing will be presented. This will include a presentation of the</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>physiology of important productive microorganisms used in food fermentations, closely related to applications in biotechnology; microbial kinetics, and design and operation of bioreactors; and application of modern molecular tools for food biotechnology.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The main goal for this course is to provide students with basic information for understanding biotechnology applied to food processing. For the students, the aim will be:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- To understand the important role of microbial physiology and molecular tools for food biotechnology;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- To understand basic principles of fermentation biotechnology, with particular emphasis on food applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>A complete course document and/or a copy of the power point slides from each lecture will be provided.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6001-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Nutritional Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. B. Zimmermann, C. Wolfrum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course introduces basic concepts of micro- and macronutrient nutrition. Micronutrients include fat-soluble and water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Macronutrients include proteins, fat and carbohydrates. Special attention is given to nutrient digestion, bioavailability, metabolism and excretion with some focus on energy metabolism.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course is divided into two parts. The lectures on micronutrients are given by Prof. Zimmermann and the lectures on macronutrients are given by Prof. Wolfrum. Prof. Zimmermann discusses the micronutrients, including fat-soluble vitamins, water-soluble vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Prof. Wolfrum introduces basic nutritional aspects of proteins, fats, carbohydrates and energy metabolism. The nutrients are described in relation to digestion, absorption and metabolism. Special aspects of homeostasis and homeorhesis are emphasized.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Allgemeine Mikrobiologie by Georg Schwedt, Analytische Chemie, 2. vollständig überarbeitete Auflage 2008</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-4005-00L</td>
<td>Food Microbiology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Loessser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This is the first part of a one-year course. It offers insights into the fundamentals and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts and molds present in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The lecture offers insights into the basics, practical consequences and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts, molds and protozoa in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms. The focus of this first part of the lecture will be on the organisms, but also on the factors which determine spoilage and foodborne disease.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Content

1. History of Food Microbiology
   1.1. Short synopsis of foodborne microorganisms
   1.2. Spoilage of Foods
   1.3. Foodborne Disease
   1.4. Food Preservation
   1.5. VIP's of Food Microbiology
2. Overview of Microorganisms in Foods
   2.1. Origin of foodborne Microorganisms
   2.2. Bacteria
   2.3. Yeasts
   2.4. Molds
3. Microbial Spoilage of Foods
   3.1. Intrinsic and Extrinsic Parameters
   3.2. Meats, Seafoods, Eggs
   3.3. Milk and Milk Products
   3.4. Vegetable and Fruit Products
   3.5. Miscellaneous (baked goods, nuts, spices, ready-to-eat products)
   3.6. Drinks and Canned Foods
4. Foodborne Disease
   4.1. Significance and Transmission of Foodborne pathogens
   4.2. Staphylococcus aureus
   4.3. Gram-positive Sporeformers (Bacillus & Clostridium)
   4.4. Listeria monocytogenes
   4.5. Salmonella, Shigella, Escherichia coli
   4.6. Vibrio, Yersinia, Campylobacter
   4.7. Brucella, Mycobacterium, Aeromonas, Plesiomonas
   4.8. Parasites
   4.9. Viruses and Bacteriophages
   4.10. Mycotoxins
   4.11. Bioactive Amines
   4.12. Miscellaneous (Antibiotic-resistant Bacteria, Biofilms)

Lecture notes
Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download.

Literature
Recommendations will be given in the first lecture

Food Science General Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1101-00L</td>
<td>Finances and Accounting System</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Dumondel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>To understand accounting as a component of the complex system of the enterprise</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand accounting not as an isolated discipline, but as a part of the complex system of the enterprise</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Accounting system as a part of management economics. The different steps for scheduling and evaluation of the accountancy will be studied. The main part of the lecture is dedicated to the financial accounting nevertheless the fundamentals of the internal cost-accounting will also be presented. The lecture will also include the clarification of concrete cases and the calculation of practical exercises.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Course documentation and specified educational books</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>In the lecture one indicates</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 551-0317-00L| Immunology I                                              | W    | 3    | 2V    | A. Oxenius, M. Kopf |
| Abstract    | Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response. |
| Objective   | Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response. |
| Content     | - Introduction and historical background
- Innate and adaptive immunity, Cells and organs of the immune system
- B cells and antibodies
- Generation of diversity
- Antigen presentation and Major Histoincompatibility (MHC) antigens
- Thymus and T cell selection
- Autoimmunity
- Cytotoxic T cells and NK cells
- Th1 and Th2 cells, regulatory T cells
- Allergies
- Hypersensitivities
- Vaccines, immune-therapeutic interventions |
| Lecture notes| Electronic access to the documentation will be provided. The link can be found at "Lernmaterialien" |
| Prerequisites / notice | Immunology I (WS) and Immunology II (SS) will be examined as one learning entity in a "Sessionsprüfung". |

| 751-1307-00L| Managerial Economics Agri-Food Chain: Strategic Concepts | W    | 2    | 2G    | B. Höltichi, M. Weber |
| Abstract    | Learn and exercise strategic concepts in the Agri-Food chain, i.e. theories of economics based decision making combined with entrepreneurial practice. |
| Objective   | The main objective is to understand strategic decisions along the value chain in the Agri-Food Chain. |
| Content     | - Basics of strategy & strategic concepts
- Classic process of strategy process
- Selected alternative processes
- Case studies |
| Lecture notes| Dokuments will be distributed per lecture. |
| Literature  | Lombriser Roman & Aplanalp Peter: Strategisches Management |

| 752-2120-00L| Consumer Behaviour I                                     | W    | 2    | 2V    | M. Siegrist, C. Keller, B. S. Sütterlin |
| Abstract    | Introduction in consumer research. The following aspects will be emphasized in the course: Consumer decision making, individual determinants of consumer behavior, environmental influences on consumer behavior, influencing consumer behavior |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015   Page 816 of 1432
Objective
Introduction in consumer research. The following aspects will be emphasized in the course: Consumer decision making, individual determinants of consumer behavior, environmental influences on consumer behavior, influencing consumer behavior.

**752-1003-00L Food Chemistry II**

**W+ 3 credits 2V L. Nyström, M. Erzinger**

**Abstract**
To familiarize with the structure, properties and reactivity of food constituents. To understand the relationship between the multiple chemical reactions and the quality of food.

**Objective**
To familiarize with the structure, properties and reactivity of food constituents. To understand the relationship between the multiple chemical reactions and the quality of food.

**Content**
Descriptive chemistry of food constituents (proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, plant phenolics, flavour compounds). Reactions which affect the colour, flavour, texture, and the nutritional value of food raw materials and food products during processing, storage and preparation in a positive or in a negative way (e.g. lipid oxidation, Maillard reaction, enzymatic browning). Links to food analysis, food processing, and nutrition.

**The lectures Food Chemistry I and Food Chemistry II constitute a unit.**

**Lecture notes**
The lectures are supplemented with handouts.

**Literature**

---

**752-1103-00L Food Analysis II**

**W+ 1 credit 1V L. Nyström, M. Erzinger**

**Abstract**
To get acquainted with the principles and applications of mass spectrometry in food analytics.

**Objective**
To get acquainted with the principles and applications of mass spectrometry in food analytics.

**Content**
Main focus: Mass spectrometry, applications of mass spectrometry (MS).

**Lecture notes**
The lectures are supplemented with handouts.

---

**752-3001-00L Food Process Engineering II**

**W+ 3 credits 3G E. J. Windhab**

**Abstract**
To procure students with the basics of mechanical process engineering with main focus on mechanical unit operations used in the food industry.

**Objective**
Lecture and exercises

**Content**
Training in mechanical unit operations and understanding of their application in food processing.

**Literature**
- Matthias Stiess, Mechanische Verfahrenstechnik Band, 1 & 2, Springer Verlag
- F. Löffler, J. Raasch, Grundlagen der Mechanischen Verfahrenstechnik, Vieweg Verlag

---

**752-2000-00L Food Materials Science**

**W+ 4 credits 3G R. Mezzenga**

**Abstract**
Principles of soft condensed matter applied to food polymers, surfactants and colloids

**Objective**
Understanding the fundamental physical principles ruling the self-assembly, aggregation, processing and structure-properties relationship in food systems constituted by polysaccharides (polymers), proteins (colloids) and lipids (surfactants).

**Literature**
- F. Löffler, J. Raasch, Grundlagen der Mechanischen Verfahrenstechnik, Vieweg Verlag
- Matthias Stiess, Mechanische Verfahrenstechnik Band, 1 & 2, Springer Verlag

---

**752-6307-00L Physiology and Anatomy III**

**W 3 credits W. Langhans**

**Abstract**
Imparts a basic understanding of physiology and anatomy in man, focusing on the interrelations between morphology and function of the human organism. This is fostered by discussing all subjects from a functional point of view. One major topic of the lecture is food intake and digestion with its correlated chemosensory, endocrine and metabolic processes.

**Objective**
At the end of the course the students understand the basic functions of the organ systems and functionally important morphological features. One focus of the course is on aspects related to nutrition and overweight including the resulting diseases.

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**Food Science Laboratory Practice**

**Number**

**Title**

**Type**

**ECTS**

**Hours**

**Lecturers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-4007-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Food Microbiology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>M. Schuppler, M. Loessner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Registration only after having attended the course Lebensmittel-Mikrobiologie I (752-4005-00L).**

**Abstract**
Teaching of basic experimental knowledge for detection and identification of relevant microorganisms in food. Various practical experiments were accompanied by theoretical introductions to the different topics. The students become acquainted with state-of-the-art methods with main focus on modern molecular techniques for the rapid detection of food borne pathogens.

**Objective**
Teaching of basic experimental knowledge for detection and identification of relevant microorganisms in food.

**Content**
Grundtechniken für die mikrobiologische Untersuchung von Lebensmitteln, Qualitätssicherung, Anwendung von antimikrobiellen Wirkstoffen, Nachweismethoden für die wichtigsten pathogenen Keime aus Lebensmitteln und einzelnen Keimen aus fermentierten oder probiotischen Lebensmitteln mit klassischen Methoden (u.a. Anreicherungssysteme, ELISA, Enzymsysteme) und Methoden der Molekularbiologie (PCR, Hybridisierung, in situ-Nachweis), Durchführung von Gentransfermethoden mit Mikroorganismen (Konjugation, Transformation) und Bakteriophagen in Lebensmitteln

**Lecture notes**
Wird am Praktikumsanfang abgegeben.

**Literature**
- Krämer: "Lebensmittel-Mikrobiologie" (Ulmer; UTB)
- Süssmuth et al.: "Mikrobiologisch-Biochemisches Praktikum" (Thieme)

**Prerequisites / notice**
Important information!

During the course we will work with the food-borne pathogen Listeria monocytogenes. Listeria monocytogenes represents a particular threat in case of pregnancy. Due to biosafety reasons participation is not allowed in case of pregnancy.

---

**Bachelor Thesis**

**Number**

**Title**

**Type**

**ECTS**

**Hours**

**Lecturers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-0220-20L</td>
<td>Bachelor's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>6D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The Bachelor Thesis completes the Bachelor programme and consists of a scientific project carried out independently under the tutelage of a lecturer at D-HEST.

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**Data:** 06.10.2018 12:57

**Autumn Semester 2015**

**Page:** 817 of 1432
Objective

The Bachelor Thesis aims at fostering the student's ability to independent, structured and scientific working and at deepening their knowledge in a specific field.

► Complementary Courses

No acquisition of credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Food Science Bachelor - Key for Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O  Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+ Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W  Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E- Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z  Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>■</td>
<td>Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- V  lecture
- G  lecture with exercise
- U  exercise
- S  seminar
- K  colloquium
- P  practical/laboratory course
- A  independent project
- D  diploma thesis
- R  revision course / private study

Autumn Semester 2015
This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

**Abstract**

This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.

**Objective**

Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.

**Content**

Themenatische Schwerpunkte:

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understanding findings relevant for education
- Understanding  findings relevant for education
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction
- Get to know intelligence tests
- Get to know empirical research questions in group work.

In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop teaching units which are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.
Die Studierenden sammeln Erfahrungen in der Unterrichtsführung, der Auseinandersetzung mit Lernenden, der Klassenbetreuung und der Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

The successful participation in EW1 ("Human Learning") and EW2 ("Designing Learning Environments for School") is recommended, but not a mandatory prerequisite.

Abstract

In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching

Objective

Students possess theoretical knowledge and practical competences to be able to cope with the psychosocial demands of teaching.

(1) They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management (e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g., in conversations with parents).

(2) They can apply diverse techniques of classroom management (e.g., prevention of disciplinary problems in the classroom) and know relevant authorities for further information (e.g., legal conditions).

Subject Didactics and Professional Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-9020-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13P</td>
<td>G. Kaufmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Food Science

Only for students who enrolled from HS 2011 on into TC.

The teaching internship can just be visited if all other courses of TC are completed.

Repetition of the teaching internship is excluded even if the examination lessons are to be repeated.

Abstract

Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

Objective

- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Content

- Die Themen für die beiden Prüfungslektionen am Schluss des Praktikums erfahren die Studierenden in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie bis am Vortrag um 12 Uhr den beiden Prüfungsexperten (Fachdidaktiker/-in, Departementsvertreter/-in) ein. Die gehaltenen Lektionen werden kriteriumsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/der Kandidatin über die gehaltenen Lektionen im Rahmen eines kurzen Kolloquiums.

Lecture notes

Dokument; schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

Literature

Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

Further Subject Didactics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-9005-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>G. Kaufmann, K. Koch, U. Lerch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subject with an Educational Focus Food Sc.

In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.

Abstract

The aim is for the students
- to familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.
- to independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readership.
- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.

Content

Thematische Schwerpunkte:


Lernformen:


Lecture notes

Eine Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in FV wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Food Science TC - Key for Type

O  Compulsory
W+  Eligible for credits and recommended
W   Eligible for credits
E-  Recommended, not eligible for credits
Z   Courses outside the curriculum
Dr  Suitable for doctorate
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Selected Topics in Food Technology

**Number:** 752-2003-00L

**Title:** Selected Topics in Food Technology

**Type:** W+  
**ECTS:** 3 credits  
**Hours:** 2V  
**Lecturers:** J. Ubbink

**Abstract:** The focus of the lecture course is on both broadening and deepening the knowledge on food technology, and on providing an introduction to the context in which the food technologist will operate. The lecture course is developed from the perspective of the food technologist and the food developer, and will recapitulate and extend practical as well as fundamental aspects of food technology.

**Objective:**
- To revive the knowledge of the basic operations of food technology and to become acquainted with the principles and use of several advanced technologies.
- To be able to quantitatively apply physical principles in the optimization of food processing and in the prediction of the shelf life of foods.
- To be able to assess and select technologies to achieve specific aims in food processing and development.
- To develop a basic understanding of contextual aspects impacting the work practice of food technologists and food developers.
- To gain experience in the development of an R&D project in the wider food area.

**Content:**
- Introduction
  - I.1 Historical aspects of food technology
  - I.2 Processes, ingredients, products, systems
  - I.3 Food technology and food science
  - I.4 Impact of food technology on the modern diet
  - I.5 Global food: current situation and possible trends
- II. Engineering approaches in food technology
  - II.1 Phase transitions in foods
  - II.2 The state diagram
  - II.3 The state diagram in relation to food processing and food stabilization
  - II.4 Materials science of water in foods
  - II.5 Encapsulation and delivery of bioactive ingredients
- III. Food technology context
  - III.1 Elements of project management
  - III.2 Intellectual property
  - III.3 Food technology and nutrition
  - III.4 Interface with food sustainability
  - III.5 Cooking & artisanal food preparation
- IV. Project work
  - IV.1 Idea formulation
  - IV.2 Exploration of scientific and technological background
  - IV.3 Development of project approaches
  - IV.4 Presentation of project and preparation of written proposal

**Lecture notes:** Notes will be handed out during the lectures.

**Literature:** Provided in the lecture notes.
The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear models. The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, and introduction to generalized linear models. The journal-club style course involves student presentations and active discussion of recent publications. The primary focus is on methods, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

### Methodology Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0625-01L</td>
<td>Applied Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>L. Meier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.

**Objective**

Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by using the software R.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

see website

**Literature**


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0649-00L</td>
<td>Applied Statistical Regression</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>M. Detting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning “good practice” that can be applied in every student’s own projects and daily work life.

**Objective**

The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

**Content**

The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

**Lecture notes**

A script will be available.

**Literature**

Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

**Prerequisites / notice**

The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

### Optional Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-1301-00L</td>
<td>Special Topics in Toxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. J. Sturla</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Journal-club style course involving student presentations and active discussion of recent publications and modern experimental strategies. The focus is on chemical, biochemical, and nutritional aspects of selected topics in Toxicology, with a new group of topics addressed each semester.

**Objective**

- to stimulate student interest and provide advanced knowledge of current research in Toxicology and its related sciences
- to develop skills in critical evaluation of scientific literature, oral presentation and questioning
- to understand modern experimental techniques and research approaches relevant in toxicology

**Content**

The journal-club style course involves student presentations and active discussion of recent publications. The primary focus is on chemical, biochemical, and nutritional aspects of selected current topics in Toxicology. Participants are masters or PhD students in Food Sciences and related disciplines (i.e. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Pharmaceutical Sciences, etc.).

**Literature**

A selection of approximately 20 papers from recent primary scientific literature.
The course is open to Masters or PhD level students. For Masters level participants, a strict prerequisite is (a) previously taken and passed “Introduction to Molecular Toxicology” (752-1300) and/or (b) previous courses supporting equivalent knowledge plus permission from the instructor. Please contact the instructor before the start of the class, explaining the basis of your previous knowledge other than the Introduction course, to request special permission.

If you would like to take “Special Topics in Toxicology”, do not register at the same time for “Advanced Topics in Toxicology”. It is only possible to take one, and it is only possible to take the advanced level after completing this course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-1302-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Toxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. J. Sturia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-0801-00L</td>
<td>Food Law and Legislation</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>C. Spinner, E. Zbinden Kaessner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-1021-00L</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Food Chemistry (HS)</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Nyström</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-4009-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Biology of Foodborne Pathogens</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Loessner, M. Schuppler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-5103-00L</td>
<td>Functional Microorganisms in Foods</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Lacroix, T. de Wouters, L. Meile, C. Schwab</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Disciplinary Subjects**

**Major in Food Quality and Safety**

**Objective**

The goals are to stimulate student interest and provide advanced knowledge of current research in the interdisciplinary area of Food and Nutrition Toxicology and its related sciences. The student should develop skills in the critical evaluation of scientific literature, oral presentation and questioning, and understanding modern experimental techniques in Molecular Toxicology.

**Abstract**

Journal-club style course that involves student presentations of selected topics in Toxicology on the basis of current primary research and review papers.

**Content**

The journal-club style course involves student presentations of recent publications. The primary focus is on chemical and biochemical aspects of selected topics in Toxicology. Participants are generally masters or PhD students in Food Sciences and related disciplines (i.e. Biotechnology, Pharmaceutical Sciences, etc.), and strong knowledge of organic chemistry and biochemistry are prerequisite. Selected course topics change every semester.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Participants are required to have completed previously "Special Topics in Toxicology" (752-1301-00L). Both courses are run concurrently every semester. It is only possible to register for one course at a time. Do not register for "Advanced Topics in Toxicology" until after you have completed "Special Topics in Toxicology"
Content
This course will address selected and current topics on new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:
- Probiotics and Prebiotics: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.
- Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.
- Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods
- Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development
- Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics

Students will be required to complete a group project on food products and ingredients with of from functional bacteria. The project will involve information research and analysis followed by an oral presentation and short written report.

Lecture notes
Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

Literature
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Special Topics in Toxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. J. Sturla</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Journal-club style course involving student presentations and active discussion and critique of recent publications and modern experimental strategies. The focus is on chemical, biochemical, and nutritional aspects of selected topics in Toxicology, with a new group of topics addressed each semester</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Objective     | - to stimulate student interest and provide advanced knowledge of current research in Toxicology and its related sciences
- to develop skills in critical evaluation of scientific literature, oral presentation and questioning
- to understand modern experimental techniques and research approaches relevant in Toxicology |
| Content       | The journal-club style course involves student presentations and active discussion of recent publications. The primary focus is on chemical, biochemical, and nutritional aspects of selected current topics in Toxicology. Participants are masters or PhD students in Food Sciences and related disciplines (i.e. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Pharmaceutical Sciences, etc.). |
| Literature    | A selection of approximately 20 papers from recent primary scientific literature. |
| Prerequisites / notice | The course is open to Masters or PhD level students. For Masters level participants, a strict prerequisite is (a) previously taken and passed "Introduction to Molecular Toxicology" (752-1300) and/or (b) previous courses supporting equivalent knowledge plus permission from the instructor. Please contact the instructor before the start of the class, explaining the basis of your previous knowledge other than the Introduction course, to request special permission. |
| notice        | If you would like to take "Special Topics in Toxicology", do not register at the same time for "Advanced Topics in Toxicology". It is only possible to take one, and it is only possible to take the advanced level after completing this course. |

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<td>S. J. Sturla</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Journal-club style course that involves student presentations of selected topics in Toxicology on the basis of current primary research and review papers.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goals are to stimulate student interest and provide advanced knowledge of current research in the interdisciplinary area of Food and Nutrition Toxicology and its related sciences. The student should develop skills in the critical evaluation of scientific literature, oral presentation and questioning, and understanding modern experimental techniques in Molecular Toxicology.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The journal-club style course involves student presentations of recent publications. The primary focus is on chemical and biochemical aspects of selected topics in Toxicology. Participants are generally masters or PhD students in Food Sciences and related disciplines (i.e. Chemistry, Pharmaceutical Sciences, etc.), and strong knowledge of organic chemistry and biochemistry are prerequisite. Selected course topics change every semester. Participants are required to have completed previously &quot;Special Topics in Toxicology&quot; (752-1301-00L). Both courses are run concurrently every semester. It is only possible to register for one course at a time. Do not register for &quot;Advanced Topics in Toxicology&quot; until after you have completed &quot;Special Topics in Toxicology&quot;</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Participants are masters or PhD level students.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Methodology Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0625-01L</td>
<td>Applied Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>L. Meier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by using the software R.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>see website</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 401-0649-00L  | Applied Statistical Regression              | W+   | 5    | 2V+1U | M. Dettling |
| Abstract      | This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning "good practice" that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life. |
| Objective     | The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling. |
The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

A script will be available.

Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

### Optional Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-5111-00L</td>
<td>Gene Technology in Foods</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>L. Meile</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course will increase basic knowledge on biotechnological constructions and application of genetically modified organisms (GMO) which are used worldwide in food production systems. The course discusses health issues, the legislation frame and food safety aspects of GMO applications in agriculture, food production and consumption in Switzerland and EU-countries.

### Major in Nutrition and Health

#### Disciplinary Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-2307-00L</td>
<td>Nutritional Aspects of Food Composition and Processing</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>B. E. Baumer, J. M. Sych</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lecture type course with an interdisciplinary approach for the evaluation of nutritional aspects of changes in food composition due to processing.

Objective

- Students should be able to
  - describe and compare the major concepts /criteria used for the evaluation of the nutritional quality of food
  - apply these criteria when assessing the effects of selected processing technologies on nutritional quality.
  - evaluate recent formulation strategies aimed to achieve additional physiological benefits for targeted population groups (i.e. functional foods).

Objective

- The course gives inputs on compositional changes in food due to processing (with focus on thermal/chilling, enzymatic, chemical, emerging technologies) or new formulation strategies. Possible evaluation methods for these changes (e.g. nutritional profile) will be addressed.

Prerequisites / notice

- Good knowledge in biology, especially in microbiology and molecular biology are prerequisites.

- Some contents will be provided by registered students who will individually or as a group present an actual publication.

No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

- To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

- To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic disease, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.

- To be provided by the individual lecturers, at their discretion.

Copies of slides from lectures will be provided

Actual publications from literature will be provided

Some recommendations will be given at the beginning of the course.

The course is open to Master and MAS students in food and science and nutrition or related. Basic knowledge of food chemistry and nutrition is expected, as well as an understanding of food processing.

#### Epidemiology and Prevention

The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

Students are able

- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6105-00L</td>
<td>Epidemiology and Prevention</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Eichholzer</td>
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</table>

The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic
Nutrigenomics - toward personalized nutrition?

Breakthroughs in biology recently led nutrition scientists to apply modern tools (genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics, metabolomics, genetics, epigenetics) to the analysis of the interactions of food with humans. The lecture presents these tools and illustrates their application in selected topics relevant to human nutrition and food sciences.

Overall understanding of the transdisciplinary research being conducted under the term nutrigenomics.

Overall understating of the omics technologies used in nutrigenomics and their applications to human nutrition and food science.

Ability to critically evaluate the potential and risks associated with the field of nutrigenomics.

The lecture is completed by an optional project entitled 'Personalized Nutrition' in which the students have the opportunity to receive a personalized nutritional guidance that is based on their own genetic makeup. The scientific literature on which the genetic tests are based is presented by the students during the lecture.

The script is composed of circa 450 slides (ca 18 slides/lecture) organized in 9 modules.

No extra reading requested. Most slides in the lecture are referenced with web addresses.

Basic training in biochemistry, molecular biology, physiology, and human nutrition. Interest in interdisciplinary sciences linking molecular biology to human health. Interest in the application of analytical laboratory methods to the understanding of human biology, in particular nutrition.

The course is open to Masters or PhD level students.

For Masters level participants, a strict prerequisite is (a) previously taken and passed "Introduction to Molecular Toxicology" (752-1300) and/or (b) previous courses supporting equivalent knowledge plus permission from the instructor. Please contact the instructor before the start of the class, explaining the basis of your previous knowledge other than the Introduction course, to request special permission.

If you would like to take "Special Topics in Toxicology", do not register at the same time for "Advanced Topics in Toxicology". It is only possible to take one, and it is only possible to take the advanced level after completing this course.

Applied Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design

Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.

Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by using the software R.


see website
This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning "good practice" that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life.

The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

A script will be available.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

This integration course will discuss new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products.

A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.

To understand the principles, roles and mechanisms of microorganisms with metabolic activities of high potential for application in food and nutrition, the students will have to know basic knowledge in food microbiology, microbial physiology, biochemistry, and technology.

Students will be required to complete a group project on food products and ingredients with functional bacteria. The project will involve information research and analysis followed by an oral presentation and short written report.
Gives the students background knowledge necessary for a basic understanding of the complex relationships between food composition and nutrition on one hand and the functioning, as well as the malfunctioning, of major organ systems on the other hand.

Some basic knowledge in physiology is recommended for this course, which revisits important physiological topics, emphasizing their relation to nutrition. The aim is to give the students background knowledge necessary for a basic understanding of the complex relationships between food composition and nutrition on one hand and the functioning, as well as the malfunctioning, of major organ systems on the other hand. For students with a background in medicine, pharmacy or biology, the course is useful as a review of previously acquired knowledge. Major topics are basic neuroanatomy and neurophysiology; general endocrinology; the physiology of taste and smell; nutrient digestion and absorption; intermediary metabolism and energy homeostasis; and some aspects of cardiovascular physiology and water balance.

752-6403-00L Nutrition and Performance

W+ 2 credits 2V S. Mettler, M. B. Zimmermann

Abstract
The course introduces basic concepts of the interaction between nutrition and exercise and cognitive performance.

Objective
To understand the potential effects of nutrition on exercise performance, with a focus on concepts and principles of nutrition before, during and after exercise.

Content
The course will cover elementary aspects of sports nutrition physiology, including carbohydrate, glycogen, fat, protein and energy metabolism. A main focus will be to understand nutritional aspects before exercise to be prepared for intensive exercise bouts, how exercise performance can be supported by nutrition during exercise and how recovery can be assisted by nutrition after exercise. Although this is a scientific course, it is a goal of the course to translate basic sports nutrition science into practical sports nutrition examples.

Lecture notes
Lecture slides and required handouts will be available on the ETH website.

Literature
Information on further reading will be announced during the lecture. There will be some mandatory as well as voluntary readings.

Prerequisites / notice
General knowledge about nutrition, human biology, physiology and biochemistry is a prerequisite for this course. The course builds on basic nutrition and biochemistry knowledge to address exercise and performance related aspects of nutrition.

The course is designed for 3rd year Bachelor students, Master students and postgraduate students (MAS/CAS).

Language: English
It is strongly recommended to attend the lectures. The lecture (including the handouts) is not designed for distance education.

752-5111-00L Gene Technology in Foods

W 3 credits 2V L. Meile

Abstract
This course will increase basic knowledge on biotechnological constructions and application of genetically modified organisms (GMO) which are used worldwide in food production systems. The course discusses health issues, the legislation frame and food safety aspects of GMO applications in agriculture, food production and consumption in Switzerland and EU-countries.

Objective
This course will provide knowledge and biological background on genetically modified organisms (GMO) and food produced with the help of GMO, especially on the molecular basis of GMO constructions with emphasis on genetically modified food in Switzerland and the EU. Criteria of rational food safety and health assessment in agriculture and food consumption will be elaborated.

Content
Overview on application in gene technology, the gene transfer potential of bacteria, plants and other organisms and the mostly used transgenes in food as well as on GMO used for food production and their detection technologies in food; food safety assessment of GMO food; information on the legislation in Switzerland and EU-countries

Lecture notes
Copies of slides from lectures will be provided

Literature
Actual publications from literature will be provided

Prerequisites / notice
Good knowledge of microbiology and molecular biology are prerequisites. Some contents will be provided by registered students who will individually or as a group present an actual publication.

752-1302-00L Advanced Topics in Toxicology

W 2 credits 2G S. J. Sturla

Abstract
Journal-club style course that involves student presentations of selected topics in Toxicology on the basis of current primary research and review papers.

Objective
The goals are to stimulate student interest and provide advanced knowledge of current research in the interdisciplinary area of Food and Nutrition Toxicology and its related sciences. The student should develop skills in the critical evaluation of scientific literature, oral presentation and questioning, and understanding modern experimental techniques in Molecular Toxicology.

Content
The journal-club style course involves student presentations of recent publications. The primary focus is on chemical and biochemical aspects of selected topics in Toxicology. Participants are generally masters or PhD students in Food Sciences and related disciplines (i.e. Chemistry, Pharmaceutical Sciences, etc.), and strong knowledge of organic chemistry and biochemistry are prerequisite. Selected course topics change every semester.

Prerequisites / notice
Participants are required to have completed previously "Special Topics in Toxicology" (752-1301-00L). Both courses are run concurrently every semester. It is only possible to register for one course at a time. Do not register for "Advanced Topics in Toxicology" until after you have completed "Special Topics in Toxicology".

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Major in Human Health, Nutrition and Environment

Definition of modules see study guide Food Science

Disciplinary Subjects

Disciplinary courses: Module Public Health plus one additional module (Infectious Diseases or Nutrition and Health or Environment and Health). A minimum of 10 CP per module have to be obtained

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
401-0629-00L Applied Biostatistics W 4 credits 3G M. Müller

Abstract
Principles and main methods in biostatistics with emphasis on practical aspects. Experimental and observational studies. Regression and analysis of variance. Introduction into survival analysis.

Objective
Getting an overview of the problems and statistical methods used in health sciences. Practise in using the software R to analyze data and interpreting the results.

Content

Lecture notes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
The statistical package R will be used in the exercises. If you are unfamiliar with R, I highly recommend the online R course etuR.
<table>
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<th>Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0223-00L</td>
<td>Immunology III</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Kopf, M. Bachmann, J. Kisielow, A. Lanzavecchia, S. R. Leibundgut, A. Oxenius, R. Spörri</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
This course provides a detailed understanding of:
- development of T and B cells
- the dynamics of an immune response during acute and chronic infection
- mechanisms of immunopathology
- modern vaccination strategies

**Objective**
Key experimental results will be shown to help understanding how immunological text book knowledge has evolved.

**Content**
- Development and selection of CD4 and CD8 T cells, natural killer T cells (NKT), and regulatory T cells (Treg)
- NK T cells and responses to lipid antigens
- Differentiation, characterization, and function of CD4 T cell subsets such as Th1, Th2, and Th17
- Overview of cytokines and their effector function
- Co-stimulation (signals 1-3)
- Dendritic cells
- Evolution of the "Danger" concept
- Cells expressing Pattern Recognition Receptors and their downstream signals
- T cell function and dysfunction in acute and chronic viral infections

**Literature**
Documents of the lectures are available for download at: [https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=998](https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=998)

**Prerequisites / notice**
Immunology I and II

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1171-00L</td>
<td>Immunology: from Milestones to Current Topics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>B. Ludewig, M. Kopf, A. Oxenius, University lecturers</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Milestones in Immunology: an old concepts and modern experiments

**Objective**
The course will cover six grand topics in immunology (B cells, innate immunity, antigen presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells) and for each grand topic four hours will be allocated. During the first double hour, historical milestone papers will be presented by the supervisor providing an overview on the development of the conceptional framework and critical technological advancements. The students will also prepare themselves for this double lecture by reading the historical milestone papers and contributing to the discussion. In the following lecture up to four students will present each a recent high impact research paper which emerged from the landmark achievements of the previously discussed milestone concepts.

**Content**
- Milestones and current topics of innate immunity, antigen presentation, B cells, thymus and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells, and tumor immunology.

**Lecture notes**
Original and review articles will be distributed by the lecturer.

**Literature**

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<tr>
<td>701-0263-01L</td>
<td>Seminar in Evolutionary Ecology of Infectious Diseases</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>D. Croll, S. Bonhoeffer, R. R. Regős</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Students of this course will discuss current topics from the field of infectious disease biology. From a list of publications, each student chooses some themes that he/she is going to explain and discuss with all other participants and under supervision. The actual topics will change from year to year corresponding to the progress and new results occur in the field.

**Objective**
This is an advanced course that will require significant student participation. Students will learn how to evaluate and present scientific literature and trace the development of ideas related to understanding the ecology and evolutionary biology of infectious diseases.

**Content**
- A core set of ~10 classic publications encompassing unifying themes in infectious disease ecology and evolution, such as virulence, resistance, metapopulations, networks, and competition will be presented and discussed. Pathogens will include bacteria, viruses and fungi. Hosts will include animals, plants and humans.

**Lecture notes**
Publications and class notes can be downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

**Literature**
Papers will be assigned and downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

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<tr>
<td>701-1341-00L</td>
<td>Water Resources and Drinking Water</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>S. Hug, M. Berg, F. Hammes, U. von Gunten</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural processes, anthropogenic pollution, legislation of groundwater and surface water and of drinking water as well as water treatment will be discussed for industrialized and developing countries.

**Objective**
The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality.

**Content**
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed.

**Lecture notes**
Handouts will be distributed

**Literature**
Will be mentioned in handouts

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<tr>
<td>752-2122-00L</td>
<td>Food and Consumer Behaviour</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course focuses on food consumer behavior, consumer's decision-making processes and consumer's attitudes towards food products.

**Objective**
The course provides an overview about the following topics: Factors influencing consumer's food choice, food and health, attitudes towards new foods and food technologies, labeling and food policy issues

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<tr>
<td>752-4009-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Biology of Foodborne Pathogens</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Loessner, M. Schuppeler</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
The course offers detailed information on selected foodborne pathogens and toxin producing organisms; the focus lies on relevant molecular biological aspects of pathogenicity and virulence, as well as on the occurrence and survival of these organisms in foods.

**Objective**
Detailed and current status of research and insights into the molecular basis of foodborne diseases, with focus on interactions of the microorganisms or the toxins they produce with the human system. Understanding the relationship between specific types of food and the associated pathogens and microbial risks.
Functional Microorganisms in Foods

Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

752-5103-00L

Objective
To understand the principles, roles and mechanisms of microorganisms with metabolic activities of high potential for application in traditional and functional foods utilization with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for the consumers. This course will integrate basic knowledge in food microbiology, microbial physiology, biochemistry, and technology.

Content
This course will address selected and current topics on new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:

- Probiotics and Prebiotics: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.
- Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.
- Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods
- Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development
- Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics

Students will be required to complete a group project on food products and ingredients with or from functional bacteria. The project will involve information research and analysis followed by an oral presentation and short written report.

Lecture notes
Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

Literature
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.

752-6101-00L

Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS)

Abstract
To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Objective
To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic diseases, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.

Content
The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Lecture notes
There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.

Literature
To be provided by the individual lecturers, at their discretion.

Prerequisites / notice
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

752-6105-00L

Epidemiology and Prevention

Abstract
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

Objective
Students are able:
- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

Content
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

Lecture notes
Handouts are provided to students in the classroom.

Prerequisites / notice
Language of the course is English.

752-6402-00L

Nutrigenomics

Abstract
Concepts of descriptive and analytical epidemiology, study designs, measures of effect, confounding and bias, screening, surveillance, definition of health and health promotion, health dimensions and health determinants, prevention strategies, public health interventions, public health action cycle, epidemiology and prevention of infectious and chronic diseases (HIV, Tuberculosis, Obesity, Public health nutrition).

Objective
At the end of this module students are able:
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

Content
Conferences of descriptive and analytical epidemiology, study designs, measures of effect, confounding and bias, screening, surveillance, definition of health and health promotion, health dimensions and health determinants, prevention strategies, public health interventions, public health action cycle, epidemiology and prevention of infectious and chronic diseases (HIV, Tuberculosis, Obesity, Public health nutrition).

Lecture notes
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

Prerequisites / notice
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.
**Abstract**
Nutrigenomics - toward personalized nutrition?
Breakthroughs in biology recently led nutrition scientists to apply modern tools (genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics, metabolomics, genomics, epigenetics) to the analysis of the interactions of food with humans. The lecture presents these tools and illustrates their application in selected topics relevant to human nutrition and food sciences.

**Objective**
- Overall understanding of the transdisciplinary research being conducted under the term nutrigenomics.
- Overall understanding of the omics technologies used in nutrigenomics and their applications to human nutrition and food sciences.
- Ability to critically evaluate the potential and risks associated with the field of nutrigenomics.

**Content**
- For the content of the script see section "Skript" below
- The lecture is completed by an optional project entitled 'Personalized Nutrition' in which the students have the opportunity to receive a personalized nutritional guidance that is based on their own genetic makeup. The scientific literature on which the genetic tests are based is presented by the students during the lecture.

**Lecture notes**
The script is composed of circa 450 slides (ca 18 slides/lecture) organized in 9 modules

Module A
From biochemical nutrition research to nutrigenomics

Module B
Nutritional genomics

Module C
Nutrigenetics

Module D
Nuti-epigenomics

Module E
Transcriptomics in nutrition research

Module F
Proteomics in nutrition research

Module G
Metabolomics in nutrition research

Module H
Nutritional systems biology

Module I
Individualized nutrition - opportunities and challenges

**Literature**
No extra reading requested. Most slides in the lecture are referenced with web addresses.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Basic training in biochemistry, molecular biology, physiology, and human nutrition. Interest in interdisciplinary sciences linking molecular biology to human health. Interest in the application of analytical laboratory methods to the understanding of human biology, in particular nutrition.

**Methodology Subjects**
Methodical courses are equivalent to the module Term Paper and Seminar. Missing CPs can be obtained from the major programs Food Processing, Food Quality and Safety, or Nutrition and Health.

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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**Abstract**
Writing of a review paper of scientific quality on a topic in the domain of Human Health, Nutrition and Environment based on critical evaluation of scientific literature.

**Objective**
- Acquisition of knowledge in the field of the review paper
- Assessment of original literature as well as synthesis and analysis of the findings
- Practising of academic writing in English
- Giving an oral presentation with discussion on the topic of the review paper

**Content**
Topics are offered in the domains of the major 'Human Health, Nutrition and Environment' covering 'Public Health', 'Infectious Diseases', 'Nutrition and Health' and 'Environment and Health'.

**Lecture notes**
Guidelines will be handed out in the beginning.

**Literature**
Literature will be identified based on the topic chosen.

**Optional Subjects**
Choice of a module not yet selected as a disciplinary course. Choice between Infectious Diseases, Nutrition and Health, and Environment and Health.

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<tr>
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<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Loessner, M. Schuppler</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
The course offers detailed information on selected foodborne pathogens and toxin producing organisms; the focus lies on relevant molecular biological aspects of pathogenicity and virulence, as well as on the occurrence and survival of these organisms in foods.

**Objective**
Detailed and current status of research and insights into the molecular basis of foodborne diseases, with focus on interactions of the microorganism or the toxins they produce with the human system. Understanding the relationship between specific types of food and the associated pathogens and microbial risks.

**Content**
Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

**Lecture notes**
Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students.

**Literature**
Recommendations will be given in the first lecture

**Prerequisites / notice**
Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

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<tr>
<td>551-1171-00L</td>
<td>Immunology: from Milestones to Current Topics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>B. Ludewig, M. Kopf, A. Oxenius,</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Immunology III

Overall understanding of the transdisciplinary research being conducted under the term nutrigenomics.

Students of this course will discuss current topics from the field of infectious disease biology. From a list of publications, each student chooses some themes that he/she is going to explain and discuss with all other participants and under supervision. The actual topics will change from year to year corresponding to the progress and new results occurring in the field.

Objective
Obtain a detailed understanding of
- the development of T and B cells
- the dynamics of an immune response during acute and chronic infection
- mechanisms of immunopathology
- modern vaccination strategies

Content
- Development and selection of CD4 and CD8 T cells, natural killer T cells (NKT), and regulatory T cells (Treg)
- NK T cells and responses to lipid antigens
- Differentiation, characterization, and function of CD4 T cell subsets such as Th1, Th2, and Th17
- Overview of cytokines and their effector function
- Co-stimulation (signals 1-3)
- Dendritic cells
- Evolution of the "Danger" concept
- Cells expressing Pattern Recognition Receptors and their downstream signals
- T cell function and dysfunction in acute and chronic viral infections

Literature
Documents of the lectures are available for download at:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1002

Prerequisites / notice
Immunology I and II

Seminar in Evolutionary Ecology of Infectious Diseases

Objective
This is an advanced course that will require significant student participation. Students will learn how to evaluate and present scientific literature and trace the development of ideas related to understanding the ecology and evolutionary biology of infectious diseases.

Content
A core set of ~10 classic publications encompassing unifying themes in infectious disease ecology and evolution, such as virulence, resistance, metapopulations, networks, and competition will be presented and discussed. Pathogens will include bacteria, viruses and fungi. Hosts will include animals, plants and humans.

Literature
Publications and class notes can be downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS)

Objective
To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Content
The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Literature
Papers will be assigned and downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

Nutrigenomics

Objective
Nutrigenomics - toward personalized nutrition?

Content
- For the content of the script see section "Skript" below
- The lecture is completed by an optional project entitled 'Personalized Nutrition' in which the students have the opportunity to receive a personalized nutritional guidance that is based on their own genetic makeup. The scientific literature on which the genetic tests are based is presented by the students during the lecture.
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality.

Abstract

The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed.

Content

Students will be required to completion a group project on food products and ingredients with of from functional bacteria. The project will involve information research and analysis followed by an oral presentation and short written report.

Objective

The course provides an overview about the following topics: Factors influencing consumer’s food choice, food and health, attitudes towards food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:

- Probiotics and Prebiotics: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.

- Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.

- Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods

- Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development

- Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics

Lecture notes

Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

Literature

A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.
The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylodynamics. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.

Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:

- models in molecular evolution
- phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
- maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
- stochastic processes

Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:

- epidemiology
- pathogen evolution
- macroevolution of species

The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Slides of the lecture will be available online.

The literature is announced in the handouts for beer and for wine at the beginning of the lectures.

Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

### Minors

#### Food Biotechnology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-5105-00L</td>
<td>Biotechnology of Alcoholic Beverages</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>H. J. Gafner, S. Schönenberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-5111-00L</td>
<td>Gene Technology in Foods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>L. Meile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-5103-00L</td>
<td>Functional Microorganisms in Foods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Lacroix, T. de Wouters, L. Meile, C. Schwab</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Objective

- To understand the process cycle and control of beer, wine and distillate production.

### Content

- Beer Production:
  - Processes in the brewhouse, malting, diacetylation.
- Wine Production:
  - Where is the origin of the microorganisms for winemaking? What are dry yeasts? What is the meaning of spontaneous alcoholic fermentation? What is a "pied de cuve"? What is the influence of wine yeasts on the aroma of the wines? What is the role of glycerol in wine? What is the optimal temperature fermentation? What do we understand under the name biogenic amines? What is the reason for the occurrence of stuck fermentation? What is the meaning of "Böckser"? What is untypical ageing of wines? Which is the influence of Brettanomyces bruxellensis yeasts on wine quality - the wine "spaniglet"? What is the task of malolactic fermentation (BSA)? What do we understand under Lindt? What are the reasons for vinagre taint? Diacetylation in wine? Where does the mice taint origin? Which are desired and which are undesired yeasts and bacteria? How can we determine the genotype of grape varieties? What do we understand under cork taint (Zapfen)? Which wine bottle closures are on the market? - a quality analysis. What happens during the filtration process? What is the role of gentechnology in winemaking?
- Distillates:
  - Composition of a distillery. What is pre-run, middle-run and post-run? What are quality parameters by spirits.

### Literature

- The literature is announced in the handouts for beer and for wine at the beginning of the lectures.

### Prerequisites

- Sound knowledges in microbiology, molecular genetics, biochemistry and physiology in fermented beverages are required.

### Notice

- Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
  - epidemiology
  - pathogen evolution
  - macroevolution of species

- Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
  - models in molecular evolution
  - phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
  - maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
  - stochastic processes

- Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
  - epidemiology
  - pathogen evolution
  - macroevolution of species

- The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

- Slides of the lecture will be available online.

- The literature is announced in the handouts for beer and for wine at the beginning of the lectures.

### Prerequisites

- Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

### Notice

- Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
  - epidemiology
  - pathogen evolution
  - macroevolution of species

- Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
  - models in molecular evolution
  - phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
  - maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
  - stochastic processes

- Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
  - epidemiology
  - pathogen evolution
  - macroevolution of species

- The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

- Slides of the lecture will be available online.

- The literature is announced in the handouts for beer and for wine at the beginning of the lectures.
Content
This course will address selected and current new topics on applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional
food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:
- Probiotics and Prebiotics: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges
for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.
- Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing
cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to
industry.
- Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods
- Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development
- Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics

Lecturers
C. Lacroix
L. Nyström

ECTS
6 credits

Information about relevant literature will be available in the lecture & in the lecture notes.

Prerequisites / notice
Course prerequisites: Food Chemistry I/II and Food Analysis I/II (or equivalent)

Lecture notes
Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

Literature
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.

Food Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-1021-00L</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Food Chemistry (HS)</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Nyström</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Two major topics of the course are I. Enzymes in Food Sciences and II. Molecular Gastronomy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>I. To understand use of enzymes in food processing and analysis.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>II. To explain the physicochemical features of ingredients and reactions applied in molecular gastronomy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>I. Enzymes in foods: the use of added enzymes in food processing, control and/or utilization of endogenous enzymes, production of enzyme preparations for food use, and chemical analysis of food components by enzymatic methods.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>II. Case studies in modern molecular gastronomy: phenomena, chemicals, reactions and techniques applied.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The lectures are supplemented with handouts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Course prerequisites: Food Chemistry I/II and Food Analysis I/II (or equivalent)</td>
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Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0041-00L</td>
<td>Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Zenobi, M. Badertscher, B. Hattendorf, P. Martinez-Lozano Sinues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Modern mass spectrometry, hyphenated analytical methods, speciation, methods of surface analysis, chemometrics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Coupling of separation with identification methods such as GC-MS, LC-MS, GC-IR, LC-IR, LC-NMR etc.: importance of speciation. Modern mass spectrometry: Time of flight and ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry, ICP-MS. Soft ionization methods, desorption methods, spray methods. Methods of surface analysis (ESCA, Auger, SIMS, raster microscopy methods). Employment of computer science for processing data in chemical analysis (chemometrics).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>529-0051-00 &quot;Analytische Chemie I (3. Semester)&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>529-0058-00 &quot;Analytische Chemie II (4. Semester)&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lectures</td>
<td>The lectures are supplemented with handouts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Information about relevant literature is available in the lecture &amp; in the lecture notes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.</td>
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Food Microbiology

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-4009-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Biology of Foodborne Pathogens</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Loessner, M. Schupper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course offers detailed information on selected foodborne pathogens and toxin producing organisms; the focus lies on relevant molecular biological aspects of pathogenicity and virulence, as well as on the occurrence and survival of these organisms in foods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Detailed and current status of research and insights into the molecular basis of foodborne diseases, with focus on interactions of the microorganism or the toxins they produce with the human system. Understanding the relationship between specific types of food and the associated pathogens and microbial risks.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment ? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Recommendations will be given in the first lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.</td>
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Functional Microorganisms in Foods

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-5103-00L</td>
<td>Functional Microorganisms in Foods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Lacroix, T. de Wouters, L. Meile, C. Schwab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This integration course will discuss new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products. Selected topics will be used to illustrate the rapid development but also limits of basic knowledge for applications of functional microorganisms to produce food with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for consumers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand the principles, roles and mechanisms of microorganisms with metabolic activities of high potential for application in traditional and functional foods utilization with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for the consumers. This course will integrate basic knowledge in food microbiology, microbial physiology, biochemistry, and technology.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
This course will address selected and current topics on new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products and characteristic of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:

- **Probiotics and Prebiotics**: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.

- **Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites**: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.

- **Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods**

- **Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development**

- **Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics**

Students will be required to complete a group project on food products and ingredients with or from functional bacteria. The project will involve information research and analysis followed by an oral presentation and short written report.

**Lecture notes**
Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

**Literature**
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.

### Food Process Design

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-3021-00L</td>
<td>Food Process Design and Optimization</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. J. Windhab</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

**Objective**
Quantitative process analysis and derivation of process-structure functions for complex liquid or semi-liquid food systems with non-Newtonian flow properties. Handling of optimisation and up-/down-scaling procedures.

**Content**
S-PRO2 scheme, reverse engineering approach, dimension analysis, Metzner-Otto and Rieger Novaack design schemes of stirred reactors for non-Newtonian fluid processing, mixing/mixing statistics, mixing characteristics, power characteristies, dispersing characteristics, dispersing processes in rotors/stator and membrane devices, spray processing, extrusion processing, diverse case studies for design and scaling of processes for food structure processing

**Lecture notes**
Printed handouts (ca. 180)

**Literature**
List of ca. 30 papers and 5 books given in course

**Prerequisites / notice**
VT I-III

### Food Sensory Science and Consumer Behaviour

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-2122-00L</td>
<td>Food and Consumer Behaviour</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course focuses on food consumer behavior, consumer's decision-making processes and consumer's attitudes towards food products.

**Objective**
The course provides an overview about the following topics: Factors influencing consumer's food choice, food and health, attitudes towards new foods and food technologies, labeling and food policy issues

### Public Nutrition and Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6105-00L</td>
<td>Epidemiology and Prevention</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Eichholzer</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.
Objective
Students are able
- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

Content
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

### Safety and Quality in Agri-Food Chain

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1555-00L</td>
<td>Food Economics</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Champetier de Ribes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Food Economics proposes to explore important issues in food production, supply, and consumption using the concepts and tools of microeconomics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The two objectives of the class are:</td>
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<td>- to provide an overview of the important issues related to food markets and supply chains.</td>
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<td>- to present the economics concepts and tools that are useful to understand the functioning of food supply chains under various governance regimes or policies (emphasis on welfare analysis)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The course is balanced between presentation of economics concepts and illustration by case-studies. The lecture titles include: Demand for food. Matching demand with supply. Industrial organization in the food supply chain. Non-quality attributes of food. When information is costly. Food production and the environment. The food sector within human economies.</td>
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<td>In addition, the students collectively identify and address an applied research question. We implement an empirical strategy to tackle the question before results are discussed individually by students during the final written examination.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Lecture notes are available after each lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Students are expected to master basic microeconomics concepts such as demand, supply, or consumer and producer surplus. We will review how to calculate elasticities, tax and quota impacts on prices etc...but the class focuses on applications of these tools rather than on basic understanding. Students are expected to have taken at least one intermediary microeconomics class.</td>
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</table>

| 752-2122-00L| Food and Consumer Behaviour | W    | 2    | 2V    | M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers |
| Abstract    | This course focuses on food consumer behavior, consumer’s decision-making processes and consumer’s attitudes towards food products. |
| Objective   | The course provides an overview of the following topics: Factors influencing consumer’s food choice, food and health, attitudes towards new foods and food technologies, labeling and food policy issues |
| Content     | Lecture type course with an interdisciplinary approach for the evaluation of nutritional aspects of changes in food composition due to processing. |
|             | Students should be able to |
|             | - describe and compare the major concepts/criteria used for the evaluation of the nutritional quality of food |
|             | - apply these criteria when assessing the effects of selected processing technologies on nutritional quality. |
|             | - evaluate recent formulation strategies aimed to achieve additional physiological benefits for targeted population groups (i.e. functional foods). |
| Lecture notes | There is no script. Powerpoint presentations and relevant scientific articles will be available on-line for students. A selection of recommended readings will be given at the beginning of the course. |
| Prerequisites / notice | The course is open to Master and MAS students in food and science and nutrition or related. Basic knowledge of food chemistry and nutrition is expected, as well as an understanding of food processing. |

| 752-2307-00L| Nutritional Aspects of Food Composition and Processing | W+   | 3    | 2V    | B. E. Baumer, J. M. Sych |
| Abstract    | Lecture type course with an interdisciplinary approach for the evaluation of nutritional aspects of changes in food composition due to processing. |
| Objective   | The course gives inputs on compositional changes in food due to processing (with focus on thermal/chilling, enzymatic, chemical, emerging technologies) or new formulation strategies. Possible evaluation methods for these changes (e.g. nutritional profile) will be addressed. |
| Content     | There is no script. Powerpoint presentations and relevant scientific articles will be available on-line for students. A selection of recommended readings will be given at the beginning of the course. |
| Literature  | The course is open to Master and MAS students in food and science and nutrition or related. Basic knowledge of food chemistry and nutrition is expected, as well as an understanding of food processing. |
| Prerequisites / notice | The course is open to Master and MAS students in food and science and nutrition or related. Basic knowledge of food chemistry and nutrition is expected, as well as an understanding of food processing. |

| 751-2401-00L| Food and Agricultural Trade Policy | W+   | 3    | 2G    | R. Jörin |
| Abstract    | The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development. |
| Objective   | Objectives |
|             | 1. Knowledge of the mechanisms of agricultural trade |
|             | 2. Impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution |
|             | 3. Specific aspects of agricultural trade and links to other courses: |
|             | - Trade and food security |
|             | - Trade and environment |
|             | - Trade and development |
| Content     | The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development. |
| Lecture notes | Handouts (power point presentations) |
This course will increase basic knowledge on biotechnological constructions and application of genetically modified organisms (GMO). It provides the opportunity for young scientists and practitioners to understand the challenges and opportunities of sustainable agriculture and food production systems.

### Forum: Livestock in the World Food System

**Number:** 751-0001-00L  
**Type:** 3 credits

**Abstract**  
This forum is a platform for the critical reflection of highly relevant topics of livestock in the frame of the world food system comprising issues from basic knowledge to acceptable in society. The exchange is operated by scientific writing and presentation.

**Objective**  
In the Forum "Livestock in the World Food System", a topic of significance for livestock agriculture is selected by the students and subsequently dealt with from various angles (from scientific basis to production systems, environmental aspects and to the acceptance by society). The students learn to present a scientific subject in writing and orally to an audience and to defend the presentation in a discussion.

**Content**  
The Forum "Livestock in the World Food System" will take place in blocks of 2 hours each. Once the general topic has been selected, it comprises two elements:

1. **Element 1. Oral Presentation:**  
   The students form small groups and are lecturers. There are chair persons (moderators) from outside of these small groups and they also head the discussion. The remaining students and lecturers are the audience.

2. **Element 2. Scientific Writing:**  
   - Preparation of a short scientific type of paper from a result table offered by the lecturers: Option 1.  
   - Preparation of an abstract with limited word count from a scientific paper: Option 2.  
   - Writing of a critical review of a paper: Option 3.

**Lecture notes**  
No script

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Requirements for allocation of the two credit points:

- Theatre presentation (with handout) at the forum
- Delivery of written documents of sufficient quality
- Active participation during the presentations by the other participants

---

### Gene Technology in Foods

**Number:** 752-5111-00L  
**Type:** 3 credits

**Abstract**  
This course will increase basic knowledge on biotechnological constructions and application of genetically modified organisms (GMO) which are used worldwide in food production systems. The course discusses health issues, the legislation frame and food safety aspects of GMO applications in agriculture, food production and consumption in Switzerland and EU-countries.

**Objective**  
This course will provide knowledge and biological background on genetically modified organisms (GMO) and food produced with the help of GMO, especially on the molecular basis of GMO constructions with emphasis on genetically modified food in Switzerland and the EU. Criteria of rationale food safety and health assessment in agriculture and food consumption will be elaborated.

**Content**  
Overview on application in gene technology, the gene transfer potential of bacteria, plants and other organisms and the mostly used transgenes in food as well as on GMO used for food production and their detection technologies in food; food safety assessment of GMO food; information on the legislation in Switzerland and EU-countries

**Lecture notes**  
Copies of slides from lectures will be provided

**Literature**  
Actual publications from literature will be provided

**Prerequisites / notice**  
Good knowledge in biology, especially in microbiology and molecular biology are prerequisites.

---

### World Food System Summer School

**Number:** 751-0021-00L  
**Type:** 6P

**Abstract**  
Provide the opportunity for young scientists and practitioners to understand the challenges and opportunities of sustainable agriculture and organic production systems and to connect these to the broader context of the world food system. During the two week summer school at the Gut Rheinau, one of Switzerland's largest organic farms, participants will engage in lectures, workshops, group work, case

**Objective**  
Understand: the science, relationships, interactions and trade-offs in food systems; the role and potential of organic production systems; potential interventions; the cultural, socio-political, economic and environmental factors to be incorporated into solutions. Build skills in systems thinking, multi-cultural and multi-disciplinary collaboration, participatory processes. Connect to a network of expert faculty/ scientists/ practitioners

**Content**  
The content framework includes the following modules: world food system overview; agricultural production; Global change drivers; smallholder livelihoods and rural development; Agroforest systems; labelling; International policy and trade; Processing, distribution, and retail; Nutrition and health; National policy and state interventions. The course will conclude with a group work on a workshop on food system challenges.

**Literature**  
Participants will receive pre-reading material before the course commences.

**Prerequisites / notice**  
No prerequisites. Program is open to Masters, PhD and upper level Bachelor students.

---

### Food Physics

**Number:** 752-3103-00L  
**Type:** 3 credits

**Title:** Food Rheology I

**Lecturers**  
P. A. Fischer
Rheology is the science of flow and deformation of matter such as polymers, dispersions (emulsions, foams, suspensions), and colloidal systems. The fluid dynamical basis, measuring techniques (rheometry), and the flow properties of different fluids (Newtonian, non-Newtonian, viscoelastic) are introduced and discussed.

The course provides an introduction on the link between flow and structural properties of flowing material. Rheometrical techniques and appropriate measuring protocols for the characterisation of complex fluids will be discussed.

Lectures will be given on general introduction (4h), fluid dynamics (4h), complex flow behavior (4h), influence of temperature (2h), rheometers (4h), rheological tests (6h) and structure and rheology of complex fluids (4h).

Notes will be handed out during the lectures.

Notes will be handed out during the lectures.

### Food Toxicology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-1301-00L</td>
<td>Special Topics in Toxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. J. Sturla</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Journal-club style course involving student presentations and active discussion and critique of recent publications and modern experimental strategies. The focus is on chemical, biochemical, and nutritional aspects of selected topics in Toxicology, with a new group of topics addressed each semester</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to stimulate student interest and provide advanced knowledge of current research in Toxicology and its related sciences</td>
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<td>- to develop skills in critical evaluation of scientific literature, oral presentation and questioning</td>
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<td>- to understand modern experimental techniques and research approaches relevant in Toxicology</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The journal-club style course involves student presentations and active discussion of recent publications. The primary focus is on chemical, biochemical, and nutritional aspects of selected current topics in Toxicology. Participants are masters or PhD students in Food Sciences and related disciplines (i.e. Chemistry, Biochemistry, Pharmaceutical Sciences, etc.). A selection of approximately 20 papers from recent primary scientific literature.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course is open to Masters or PhD level students.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>For Masters level participants, a strict prerequisite is (a) previously taken and passed &quot;Introduction to Molecular Toxicology&quot; (752-1300) and/or (b) previous courses supporting equivalent knowledge plus permission from the instructor. Please contact the instructor before the start of the class, explaining the basis of your previous knowledge other than the Introduction course, to request special permission.</td>
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</table>

If you would like to take "Special Topics in Toxicology", do not register at the same time for "Advanced Topics in Toxicology". It is only possible to take one, and it is only possible to take the advanced level after completing this course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-1302-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Toxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. J. Sturla</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Journal-club style course that involves student presentations of selected topics in Toxicology on the basis of current primary research and review papers.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The goals are to stimulate student interest and provide advanced knowledge of current research in the interdisciplinary area of Food and Nutrition Toxicology and its related sciences. The student should develop skills in the critical evaluation of scientific literature, oral presentation and questioning, and understanding modern experimental techniques in Molecular Toxicology.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The journal-club style course involves student presentations of recent publications. The primary focus is on chemical and biochemical aspects of selected topics in Toxicology. Participants are generally masters or PhD students in Food Sciences and related disciplines (i.e. Chemistry, Pharmaceutical Sciences, etc.), and strong knowledge of organic chemistry and biochemistry are prerequisite. Selected course topics change every semester.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Participants are required to have completed previously &quot;Special Topics in Toxicology&quot; (752-1301-00L). Both courses are run concurrently every semester. It is only possible to register for one course at a time. Do not register for &quot;Advanced Topics in Toxicology&quot; until after you have completed &quot;Special Topics in Toxicology&quot;</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0047-00L</td>
<td>Risk Assessment of Chemicals</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>6A</td>
<td>C. Bogdal, C. A. Baume, K. Hungerbühler</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Projects on chemical assessment with the focus on the analysis and assessment of basic substance data for selected chemical classes; analysis and modelling of technical processes; characterisation of environmental and health risks. Risk assessment on the basis of quality and protection goals. Estimation of model and parameter uncertainty. Precaution and safety measures.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Project thesis (report) on chemicals assessment; time frame totals ca. 80 hours.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Projects on chemical assessment with the focus on the following aspects:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>* Analysis and assessment of basic substance data for selected chemical classes: physical chemical properties, environmental behaviour (distribution, persistence), human and eco-toxicity (biochemical metabolism, effect mechanisms), safety.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* Analysis and modelling of technical processes determining chemical release into the environment; e.g., chemicals applications.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* Characterisation of environmental and health risks on the basis of exposure and effect models, QSARs from environmental chemistry, toxicology and methods of risk analysis.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* Risk assessment on the basis of quality and safety goals. Estimation of the model and data uncertainty.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>* Demonstration of possibilities and limits of precaution and safety measures (technical, organisational, concerning personnel) including effectiveness and efficiency.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Project teaching; time frame totals ca. 80 hours.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

See recommended literature.
**Prerequisites / notice**

Co-operation with chemical companies.

**Literature**


**Electives**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-0005-00L</td>
<td>Public Colloquium in Food Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>L. Meile</td>
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</table>

**Master Thesis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-0230-00L</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;

b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

The topic of the thesis and - if they are not Professors of D-HEST - the examiner and the co-examiner have to be approved by the D-HEST Department Conference.

**Objective**

The Master thesis completes the master programme and is an independent scientific project. Generally, the topic is selected from the specific field of the major. It is supervised by a professor at D-HEST.

The Master Thesis must demonstrate the student's ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

**Food Science Master - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Courses Offered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>065-0061-00L</td>
<td>MAS in Architecture and Digital Fabrication</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>7K</td>
<td>F. Gramazio, M. Kohler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The MAS ETH in Architecture and Digital Fabrication is an interdisciplinary education programme initiated by the National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR) Digital Fabrication and the ETH Zurich. The focus lies upon the methods and techniques of digital design and fabrication and their significance for future building culture.

**Objective**
The NCCR Digital Fabrication is an ambitious initiative that brings together leading researchers in the disciplines of architecture, engineering, robotics, material and computer sciences. As the main education platform for this NCCR, the MAS ETH in Architecture and Digital Fabrication will benefit from direct exchange with its investigators and immediate access to cutting edge research and innovation. In the NCCR's unique robotic fabrication facilities, the students will also have the opportunity to research digital design and construction processes, and to implement these directly in large-scale prototypes.

The MAS ETH in Architecture and Digital Fabrication is conceived as a 12 months full-time programme targeted at university graduates with excellent design skills and technical knowledge. The teaching language of the programme will be English. The programme begins on the 14th of September 2015. Applications will be accepted until the 30th of April 2015.

Participants will develop competence in complex design and production challenges and will be able to take leading positions in the field of architecture, construction, or the extended design and production industries.

**Content**
The MAS Digital Fabrication is a 1 year full-time programme and is structured as a series of teaching modules with an independent master thesis.

Lessons within the modules are given in the form of lectures, practical workshops, and projects as the main modus for developing skills. Learning will be supported through one on one mentoring in studio, group critiques, symposia, and excursions.

**Prerequisites / notice**
A Master's degree in architecture or engineering acknowledged by ETH, or equivalent educational qualifications (i.e. a bachelor's degree and a minimum of two years professional experience in a directly related field). Additional critical requirements are proof of creative design skills and technological capabilities. Qualification will be assessed from application documents and skills will be evaluated through portfolio review.

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**MAS in Architecture and Digital Fabrication - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
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<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
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<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
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<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
 MAS in Architecture and Information

The studies take one full year and begin in the autumn semester.

The programme contains 75 CP and is divided into about 6-8 modules of 3-4 weeks, which are taught in seminars that are each concluded with an individual or group project. The studies end with an individual thesis. For more information about the modules please visit: http://www.caad.arch.ethz.ch/

Teaching languages are English and German. The number of participants is 6 to 12.

Courses Offered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>065-0069-07L</td>
<td>MAS ETH in Architecture and Information</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6K</td>
<td>L. Hovestadt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
A fundamental theoretical and practical introduction to the application of information technologies in architecture. The MAS program CAAD is a yearly full time program, consisting of eight 4-weekly instruction modules with practical exercises and a concluding individual Masterthesis.

Objective
Development of new design methods, new construction forms, media architectures, narrative infrastructures, global models. Parametric and generative CAD systems, procedural, object-oriented and agent-based programming, introduction to JAVA/Processing, introduction to diverse computer-controlled machines with practical examples, development of machine-compatible building constructions, development of electronics for automated tasks, implementation of radio networks.

Content
http://www.mas.caad.arch.ethz.ch/

Lecture notes
http://www.mas.caad.arch.ethz.ch/

Literature
http://www.mas.caad.arch.ethz.ch/

MAS in Architecture and Information - Key for Type

<table>
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<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
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Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</table>

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Courses Offered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>865-0000-01L</td>
<td>Planning and Monitoring of Projects</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Batliner, F. Brugger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**: Registration only through the NADEL administration office.

**Objective**: The course provides an introduction to the methodology of results-based planning and steering of development projects. The course enables participants to use the most important instruments for project planning and for building an outcome-oriented monitoring system.

**Prerequisites / notice**: Students of the course must fulfill requirements specified on the homepage of NADEL.

| 865-0000-06L | Impact Analysis: Methods and Applications. | W    | 2    | 3G    | I. Günther               |

**Abstract**: The course gives an introduction to the most important methods for rigorous impact analysis of development programs and projects. The course is designed to both cover the most fundamental methods of impact analysis and introduce real world case studies from national, international and non-governmental development organizations and asks how rigorous impact analysis has influenced their policies.

**Objective**: Participants understand the most important methods of impact analysis. They are able to conduct small scale studies to evaluate the impact of their own programs as well as manage larger impact evaluations for their organizations. Participants are able to use the results of own and external impact studies.

**Content**: Introduction to rigorous impact analysis; Case studies and their policy implications; Introduction to the required statistical knowledge; Potentials and limitations of quantitative analysis; Experimental and quasi-experimental methods; Relevant and feasible indicators for the measurement of outcomes and impacts; Data collection and analysis; Project management of an impact analysis.

**Prerequisites / notice**: Students of the course must fulfill requirements specified on the homepage of NADEL. Electronic registration may be done only after registration with NADEL secretariate.

| 865-0037-00L | M4P - Making Markets Work for the Poor | W    | 2    | 3G    | R. Kappel               |

**Abstract**: The course convey basic theoretical and empirical knowledge about private sector promotion in development assistance. The main focus is on measures to promote small and medium enterprises (SMEs).

**Objective**: The course in Participatory Approaches and Qualitative Methods focuses on qualitative research design and the use of participatory approaches, practices and tools - especially relevant for field work and interventions in developing countries.

**Content**: Develop the participants' knowledge and understanding of qualitative research design, and enable them to apply participatory methods at various stages of the project cycle.

**Notice**: Key topics include:
- The concepts of facilitation and participation.
- Effective communication and facilitation in groups.
- Quantitative versus qualitative research design.
- Key tools and practices for collecting, visualizing and assessing data in a community.

| 865-0000-10L | Non-Renewable Resources - Fueling Development or Undermining the Future? | W    | 2    | 2G    | F. Brugger               |

**Abstract**: The course provides an introduction to the methodology of results-based planning and steering of development projects. The course enables participants to use the most important instruments for project planning and for building an outcome-oriented monitoring system.

**Objective**: The course provides an introduction to the methodology of results-based planning and steering of development projects. The course enables participants to use the most important instruments for project planning and for building an outcome-oriented monitoring system.

**Prerequisites / notice**: Students of the course must fulfill requirements specified on the homepage of NADEL.
### Abstract
The course gives an introduction into the development challenges of resource-dependent economies from regulating extraction and extractive companies to promoting local linkages and managing revenues. It explores how international cooperation can support sustainable development outcomes.

### Objective
The course gives an introduction into the development challenges of resource-dependent economies from regulating extraction and extractive companies to promoting local linkages and managing revenues. It explores how international cooperation can support sustainable development outcomes.

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#### 865-0000-03L Topical Issues of Development Cooperation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Key</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Topical Issues of Development Cooperation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>K. Hartgen, I. Günther</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The training course provides an introduction into strategic schools of thought that are important in current theoretical discussions and policies of development cooperation.

**Objective**
The training course provides an introduction into strategic schools of thought that are important in current theoretical discussions and policies of development cooperation.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Students of the course must fulfil requirements specified on the homepage of NADEL. Electronic registration may be done only after registration with NADEL secretariate.

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#### 865-0000-11L Fragile Contexts - Politics, Security and Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Key</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fragile Contexts - Politics, Security and Development</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>F. Brugger, I. Günther</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course explores characteristics of fragility and how they are measured and monitored. It further discusses cooperation between actors (peace building, security, humanitarian, development cooperation) and explores how development programming has to be adapted to these situations.

**Objective**
The course explores characteristics of fragility and how they are measured and monitored. It further discusses cooperation between actors (peace building, security, humanitarian, development cooperation) and explores how development programming has to be adapted to these situations.

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#### 865-0065-00L Vocational Education and Training between Poverty Alleviation and Economic Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<th>Key</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vocational Education and Training between Poverty Alleviation and Economic Development</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>R. Batliner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course deals with basic issues and challenges of Vocational Education and Training (VET) in Developing Countries. In view of the large quantity of school leavers VET has to place itself between the contradicting intensions of quality education and short-term training interventions in order to place in the job market as many young people as possible.

**Objective**
The participants are able to:
- Assess project proposals and ongoing project regarding their relevance and suitability in the specific country context
- Explain strengths and weaknesses of the opposing approaches "dual apprenticeship" and "competency based training" as well as synergies and incompatibilities between the two
- Describe the competent use of tools currently applied in VET

**Prerequisites / notice**
Students of the course must fulfil requirements specified on the homepage of NADEL. Electronic registration may be done only after registration with NADEL secretariate.

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### MAS in Development and Cooperation - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>V</td>
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### ECTS

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<td>European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>752-6402-00L</td>
<td>Nutrigenomics - toward personalized nutrition?</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>G. Vergères</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Nutrigenomics - toward personalized nutrition?</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Breakthroughs in biology recently led nutrition scientists to apply modern tools (genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics, metabolomics, genetics, epigenetics) to the analysis of the interactions of food with humans. The lecture presents these tools and illustrates their application in selected topics relevant to human nutrition and food sciences.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>- Overall understanding of the transdisciplinary research being conducted under the term nutrigenomics.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Ability to critically evaluate the potential and risks associated with the field of nutrigenomics</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>- For the content of the script see section &quot;Skript&quot; below</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- The lecture is completed by an optional project entitled 'Personalized Nutrition' in which the students have the opportunity to receive a personalized nutritional guidance that is based on their own genetic makeup. The scientific literature on which the genetic tests are based is presented by the students during the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>The script is composed of circa 450 slides (ca 18 slides/lecture) organized in 9 modules</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Module A</td>
<td>From biochemical nutrition research to nutrigenomics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Module B</td>
<td>Nutritional genomics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Module C</td>
<td>Nutrigenetics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Module D</td>
<td>Nutri-epigenomics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Module E</td>
<td>Transcriptomics in nutrition research</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Module F</td>
<td>Proteomics in nutrition research</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Module G</td>
<td>Metabolomics in nutrition research</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Module H</td>
<td>Nutritional systems biology</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Module I</td>
<td>Individualized nutrition - opportunities and challenges</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>No extra reading requested. Most slides in the lecture are referenced with web addresses</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Basic training in biochemistry, molecular biology, physiology, and human nutrition. Interest in interdisciplinary sciences linking molecular biology to human health. Interest in the application of analytical laboratory methods to the understanding of human biology, in particular nutrition.</td>
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<tr>
<td>752-6105-00L</td>
<td>Epidemiology and Prevention</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Eichholzer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Students are able</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health</td>
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<td>- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>There is no script. Powerpoint presentations and relevant scientific articles will be available on-line for students. A selection of recommended readings will be given at the beginning of the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>The course is open to Master and MAS students in food and science and nutrition or related. Basic knowledge of food chemistry and nutrition is expected, as well as an understanding of food processing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>752-2307-00L</td>
<td>Nutritional Aspects of Food Composition and Processing</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>B. E. Baumer, J. M. Sych</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Lecture type course with an interdisciplinary approach for the evaluation of nutritional aspects of changes in food composition due to processing.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Students should be able to</td>
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<td>- describe and compare the major concepts /criteria used for the evaluation of the nutritional quality of food</td>
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<td>- apply these criteria when assessing the effects of selected processing technologies on nutritional quality.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- evaluate recent formulation strategies aimed to achieve additional physiological benefits for targeted population groups (i.e. functional foods).</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>The course gives inputs on compositional changes in food due to processing (with focus on thermal/chilling, enzymatic, chemical, emerging technologies) or new formulation strategies. Possible evaluation methods for these changes (e.g. nutritional profile) will be addressed.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>There is no script. Powerpoint presentations and relevant scientific articles will be available on-line for students. A selection of recommended readings will be given at the beginning of the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>752-6301-00L</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Physiology Related to Nutrition</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>W. Langhans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Gives the students background knowledge necessary for a basic understanding of the complex relationships between food composition and nutrition on one hand and the functioning, as well as the malfunctioning, of major organ systems on the other hand.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 847 of 1432
Objective
Some basic knowledge in physiology is recommended for this course, which revisits important physiological topics, emphasizing their relationship to nutrition. The aim is to give the students background knowledge necessary for a basic understanding of the complex relationships between food composition and nutrition on one hand and the functioning, as well as the malfunctioning, of major organ systems on the other hand. For students with a background in medicine, pharmacy or biology, the course is useful as a review of previously acquired knowledge. Major topics are basic neuroanatomy and neurophysiology; general endocrinology; the physiology of taste and smell; nutrient digestion and absorption; intermediary metabolism and energy homeostasis; and some aspects of cardiovascular physiology and water balance.

766-6205-00L Nutrient Analysis in Foods

Abstract
In this practical course different meals are prepared and then analyzed in the laboratory. The analyses comprise energy, macronutrients, specific micronutrients as well as polyphenols and phytic acid. Based on the results the nutritional value of each meal is critically evaluated and discussed. The practical work is accompanied by a lecture on the basics of analytical chemistry.

Objective
Knowing analytical methods to determine macro- and micronutrient content in foods. Critical evaluation of analytical results and interpretation in relation to nutritional value of meals.

Content
The practical course nutrient analysis in foods includes the preparation and chemical analysis of meals from different types of diets. The course will cover elementary aspects of sports nutrition physiology, including carbohydrate, glycogen, fat, protein and energy metabolism. A main focus will be to understand nutritional aspects before exercise to be prepared for intensive exercise bouts, how exercise performance can be supported by nutrition during exercise and how recovery can be assisted by nutrition after exercise. Although this is a scientific course, it is a goal of the course to translate basic sports nutrition science into practical sports nutrition examples.

Lecture notes
A script and lecture slides are handed out before the start.

Prerequisites / notice
Students will work in groups.

Performance is assessed by a short test on course content, results presentation and a short report.

752-6101-00L Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS)

Abstract
To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Objective
To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic disease, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.

Content
The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

Lecture notes
There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.

Literature
To be provided by the individual lecturers, at their discretion.

Prerequisites / notice
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

752-6403-00L Nutrition and Performance

Abstract
The course introduces basic concepts of the interaction between nutrition and exercise and cognitive performance.

Objective
To understand the potential effects of nutrition on exercise performance, with a focus on concepts and principles of nutrition before, during and after exercise.

Content
The course will cover elementary aspects of sports nutrition physiology, including carbohydrate, glycogen, fat, protein and energy metabolism. A main focus will be to understand nutritional aspects before exercise to be prepared for intensive exercise bouts, how exercise performance can be supported by nutrition during exercise and how recovery can be assisted by nutrition after exercise. Although this is a scientific course, it is a goal of the course to translate basic sports nutrition science into practical sports nutrition examples.

Lecture notes
Lecture slides and required handouts will be available on the ETH website.

Literature
Information on further reading will be announced during the lecture. There will be some mandatory as well as voluntary readings.

Prerequisites / notice
General knowledge about nutrition, human biology, physiology and biochemistry is a prerequisite for this course. The course builds on basic nutrition and biochemistry knowledge to address exercise performance and related aspects of nutrition.

The course is designed for 3rd year Bachelor students, Master students and postgraduate students (MAS/CAS).

Language: English

It is strongly recommended to attend the lectures. The lecture (including the handouts) is not designed for distance education.

Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>752-2122-00L</td>
<td>Food and Consumer Behaviour</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-0810-00L</td>
<td>Food Law and Legislation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>C. Spinner, E. Zbinden Kaessner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-1030-00L</td>
<td>Functional Microorganisms in Foods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Lacroix, T. de Wouters, L. Meile, C. Schwab</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
This integration course will discuss new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products. Selected topics will be used to illustrate the rapid development but also limits of basic knowledge for applications of functional microorganisms to produce with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for consumers.

Objective
To understand the principles, roles and mechanisms of microorganisms with metabolic activities of high potential for application in traditional and functional foods utilization with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for the consumers. This course will integrate basic knowledge in food microbiology, microbial physiology, biochemistry, and technology.

Content
This course will address selected and current topics on new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:

- Probiotics and Prebiotics: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.
- Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.
- Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods
- Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development
- Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics

Lecture notes
Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

Literature
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>L. Meile</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-5111-00L</td>
<td>Gene Technology in Foods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course will increase basic knowledge on biotechnological constructions and application of genetically modified organisms (GMO) which are used worldwide in food production systems. The course addresses health issues, the legislation frame and food safety aspects of GMO applications in agriculture, food production and consumption in Switzerland and EU-countries.

Objective
This course will provide knowledge and biological background on genetically modified organisms (GMO) and food produced with the help of GMO, especially on the molecular basis of GMO constructions with emphasis on genetically modified food in Switzerland and the EU. Criteria of rationale food safety and health assessment in agriculture and food production will be elaborated.

Content
Overview on application in gene technology, the gene transfer potential of bacteria, plants and other organisms and the mostly used transgenes in food as well as on GMO used for food production and their detection technologies in food; food safety assessment of GMO food; information on the legislation in Switzerland and EU-countries

Lecture notes
Copies of slides from lectures will be provided

Prerequisites / notice
Some contents will be provided by registered students who will individually or as a group present an actual publication.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>A. Oxenius, M. Kopf</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0317-00L</td>
<td>Immunology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

Objective
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system. Basic knowledge of the mechanisms and the regulation of an immune response.

Content
- Introduction and historical background
- Innate and adaptive immunity, Cells and organs of the immune system
- B cells and antibodies
- Generation of diversity
- Antigen presentation and Major Histocompatibility (MHC) antigens
- Thymus and T cell selection
- Autoimmunity
- Cytotoxic T cells and NK cells
- Th1 and Th2 cells, regulatory T cells
- Allergies
- Hypersensitivities
- Vaccines, immune-therapeutic interventions

Lecture notes
Electronic access to the documentation will be provided. The link can be found at "Lernmaterialien"


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>R. Heusser</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6151-00L</td>
<td>Public Health Concepts</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The module "public health concepts" offers an introduction to key principles of public health. Students get acquainted with the concepts and methods of epidemiology. Students also learn to use epidemiological data for prevention and health promotion purposes. Public health concepts and intervention strategies are presented, using examples from infectious and chronic diseases.

Objective
At the end of this module students are able:
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

Content
Concepts of descriptive and analytical epidemiology, study designs, measures of effect, confounding and bias, screening, surveillance, definition of health and health promotion, health dimensions and health determinants, prevention strategies, public health interventions, public health action cycle, epidemiology and prevention of infectious and chronic diseases (HIV, Tuberculosis, Obesity, Public health nutrition).

Lecture notes
Handouts are provided to students in the classroom.

Language of the course is English

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 849 of 1432
Abstract
The study program is completed with the Master thesis, an independent scientific work. Topics are selected within the domains of the MAS program. The work is supervised by a lecturer of the MAS program.

Objective
The Master thesis must demonstrate the student's ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

### MAS in Nutrition and Health - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>W+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
MAS in Building Process Leadership

Courses Offered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>065-0013-00L</td>
<td><strong>MAS-Programme “Building Process Leadership”</strong></td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12G</td>
<td>A. Paulus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The MAS program “Competency in the Building Process” provides graduates of the program with a thorough understanding of the complexities of a project, instilling them with an increased capacity to assess the consequences of their actions and decisions. Upon successful completion of the studies, graduates are qualified to assume the complex duties of an overall project leader in building projects.

Objective

Over the course of the MAS program, students review and closely examine professional experiences gained so far. The goal of the program is to develop an understanding and form opinions on the present-day building process. The course directs students to draw independent conclusions and set forecasts for design professionals in the building process, creating a basis, in conjunction with group discussions, for independent study.

Content

The Master of Advanced Studies in «Competency in the Building Process» imparts an integral view of the building process. Ever-changing technical and social demands, complex permit processes and increasing pressure to speed up production and completion times have led to the fragmentation and specialization of services and work performed by building process participants. Maintaining an overview of the project are the architects and engineers, who draw from a broad knowledge base as they direct, coordinate and moderate all disciplines involved in the design and construction process.

The MAS program «Competency in the Building Process» is a part-time study for professionally experienced architects and engineers. It provides graduates of the program with a thorough understanding of the complexities of a project, instilling them with an increased capacity to assess the consequences of their actions and decisions. Upon successful completion of the studies, graduates are qualified to assume the complex duties of an overall project leader in building projects.

The first three semesters of the study are comprised of: «Construction Participants», «Services» and «Strategies Interests». Explored in the first semester is communication as it relates to qualifications, acquisition and the organisation chart of the participating client, architects and design and construction professionals. The second semester then turns to the building process as a sequence of activities, placing its focus on basic principles and the services, i.e., the commission for design services, the service model, relevant economic considerations, the overall project leader, coordination of specialty engineers and the project leader. Over the course of the third semester, correlations are then drawn between the topic areas as they relate to the strategies and interests of building industry players. An in-depth look is also taken at the competencies of design professionals. The masters thesis in the fourth and final semester completes the course of study.

Over the course of the MAS program, students review and closely examine professional experiences gained so far. The goal of the program is to develop an understanding and form opinions on the present-day building process. The course directs students to draw independent conclusions and set forecasts for design professionals in the building process, creating a basis, in conjunction with group discussions, for independent study.

Literature

Literaturempfehlungen unter www.bauprozess.arch.ethz.ch
Sacha Menz (Hrsg.), Drei Bücher über den Bauprozess, vdf Hochschulverlag an der ETH Zürich, 2009

MAS in Building Process Leadership - Key for Type

| O | Compulsory             | E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+| Eligible for credits and recommended | Z  | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W | Eligible for credits   | Dr | Suitable for doctorate |

Key for Hours

| V | lecture              | P  | practical/laboratory course   |
| G | lecture with exercise| A  | independent project          |
| U | exercise             | D  | diploma thesis               |
| S | seminar              | R  | revision course / private study |
| K | colloquium           |    |                                |

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 851 of 1432
The MAS-programm in "History and Theory of Architecture" is a two-year half-time course and contains 60 CP. The course starts in the autumn semester.

Attendance of classes supplemented by independent research; practical training periods and excursions; lectures/seminars on one to two days per week, in total 600 ca. contact hours, in addition private study ca. 600 hours (for each in-class day one day of work preparation), two individually tutored seminar papers on chosen subjects (200 hours) and credited Master's thesis (600 hours).

Courses Offered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>065-0003-00L</td>
<td>MAS-Programme &quot;History and Theory of Architecture&quot; E-0 credits</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>S. Claus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The program aims at enhancing students' understanding of subject matter and methods in the field of research into architectural theory and at assisting them in the critical investigation of the history and theory of architecture.

Objective

The historical and social roots of architecture are an essential aspect of the work of architects. To adapt the past to ones own thinking and knowledge, is a challenge. This will be done in a lively and reflecting process. Anyone faced with this challenge in the practical work will find a quality for his buildings that can't be reached by only considering urbanistic, aesthetic and functional factors.

Based on selected issues, the participants of the MAS-program «Geschichte und Theorie der Architektur» get acquainted with the methods of historic research. Participants will gain a deeper insight into the subjects and methods of architectural historians and will be supported in scientific discourses.

Content

The MAS-program «Geschichte und Theorie der Architektur» includes a weekly four-hour seminar in which the techniques of scientific work (methodology, creating a bibliography, researching, textual criticism, editing) and practicing essential aspects of art and architecture are discussed on the basis of texts and buildings before they are written down in textual form.

Historiographical and methodological aspects as well as training in analyzing and describing architectural phenomena are at the forefront.

A major concern is also to improve the ability for writing of texts (encyclopedia articles, short essays, project descriptions, academic papers). Writing is a key instrument not only of disciplinary discourse, but also the public exchange of research.

Depending on the topic of the course, there is a single or multi-day trip, during which the participants talk about the buildings that are visited. In addition, each semester, at least two additional courses of the Institute gta have to be visited.

The course concludes with a diploma thesis written on a subject that is chosen by the students. The concept and writing of this work are intended to be a process that evolves continuously while studying. The thesis can be extended into a dissertation, provided the student has a graduate degree that is acknowledged by the ETH.
MAS in Housing

The course offered within the MAS-program "Housing" is classified in four relevant modules:

- Module 1: social and historical context of housing, housing design and construction.
- Module 2: Housing design, past and present: Typology: building, biography of usage.
- Module 3: Housing as a contribution of urban design and neighborhood development.
- Module 4: Sustainable development - a new goal in housing design and construction.

Also see separate program.

The attendance of the lecture "Housing" of Prof. Eberle in the autumn semester is compulsory.

Individual chosen 3-4 further lectures or seminars in the Autumn or Spring Semester have to be attended (6 CP).

The modules 3 and 4 are offered in the Spring Semester.

### Courses Offered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>065-0059-00L</td>
<td>MAS-Programme &quot;Housing&quot;</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>8K</td>
<td>M. A. Glaser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Relevant issues about the provision, the design and the construction of housing and quality of living are explored based on an interdisciplinary analysis. The MAS thesis is focused on studying, for example, the interdependence of architectural, social, spatial and urban planning considerations, and shifting demand and usage patterns related to housing.

**Objective**

Against the backdrop of jointly developed theoretical ideas, the students job-related skills and accomplishments in the fields of drawing up concepts, analysis, interpretation, and conversion as well in oral and written conveying are consolidated and expanded in discussions and in joint work. The course of study does not strive to train generalists. Instead it deals with the formulation of questions and procedures elaborated by the students in a generalistic or interdisciplinary way. This is the decisive factor in the qualitative added value of methods which span over several disciplines.

**MAS in Housing - Key for Type**

| O | Compulsory | E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W | Eligible for credits | Dr | Suitable for doctorate |

**Key for Hours**

| V | lecture | P | practical/laboratory course |
| G | lecture with exercise | A | independent project |
| U | exercise | D | diploma thesis |
| S | seminar | R | revision course / private study |
| K | colloquium |

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
MAS in Landscape Architecture

The Master of Advanced Studies in Landscape Architecture is a one-year full time postgraduate diploma programme delivered in English. It deals mainly with a scale of landscape that is between that of project design and landscape planning. The focus is on peripheral landscapes and their integration into our cities. In the context of the MAS LA these are discussed and developed in respect to their contemporary functional, ecological and aesthetic potentials. Language: English, contact hours: 600h.

For further information please visit: http://www.girot.arch.ethz.ch/

Courses Offered

The programme is a one-year full time master programme, structured around two main poles: a landscape design studio (laboratory), and a theory seminar (oratory). Emphasis within the programme on Landscape Video will also help provide a strong analytical basis in both theory and design. The studios are held during the semester from Tuesday to Friday. The programme will conclude with an individual thesis work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>065-0063-00L</td>
<td>MAS-Programme &quot;Landscape Architecture&quot;</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>16K</td>
<td>P. C. Fricker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Within the "Master of Advanced Studies in Landscape Architecture" (MAS LA), the use of the latest modeling and visualization possibilities as well as the actual 3D depiction of landscape architecture make up the core emphasis. Here, the focus lies on the integration of CAD/CAM technologies as a design-supporting medium.

Objective

Through an intensive investigation of the latest software and techniques, the students are capable of the following:
- Represent complex design tasks
- Develop spatial perception at different levels of scales
- Handle current problems efficiently and experimentally
- Develop new visualization and communication techniques using new media
- Communicate design ideas professionally

Content

The MAS LA is a one-year (academic) postgraduate diploma programme delivered in English. It is divided into themed modules and a concluding synthesis module. The chosen CAD programs (i.e. Rhino) are particularly appropriate for the visualization of large-scale landscape designs and offer the possibility for export to computer-steered milling machines. In addition, superior competency enhancement in the area of 3D GIS and the use of photography as a design tool and video as tool for illustration and design round off the goal-oriented program.
We develop a ‘systemic’ view of organizations.

**Lecturers**

G. Grote

ECTS

1 credit

**Supplementary Seminar to Introduction to Marketing - S. Brusoni**

**W+**

The course is designed to convey a profound understanding of marketing’s role in modern firms, its interactions and interfaces with other disciplines, its main instruments and recent trends. Particular attention is given to emerging marketing concepts and instruments, and the role of marketing in technology firms.

- Maintaining profitable customer relations (CRM)
- Segmentation, Targeting, and Positioning
- Strategic tools to quantify customer behavior (CLV, CE)
- Analytical means to extend knowledge on customer behavior (marketing research)
- Theoretical concepts in customer behavior (customer behavior)
- Creating marketing insights - understanding customer behavior
- The definition and role of marketing (marketing basics)
- Strategic marketing - translating marketing insights into actionable marketing strategies
- Methodological concepts in customer behavior (customer behavior)
- Meaning of work, organization-technology interaction, and uncertainty management are discussed with respect to work design and sustainable organizational change.

**Objective**

- Know effects of work design on competence, motivation, and well-being
- Understand work design from Adam Smith to job crafting
- Understand links between design of individual jobs and work processes
- Know effects of work design on performance and well-being
- Know basic processes involved in systematic organizational change
- Understand the interaction between organization and technology and its impact on organizational change
- Understand relevance of work design for company performance and strategy
- Know and apply methods for analyzing and designing work

**Content**

- Work design: From Adam Smith to job crafting
- Effects of work design on performance and well-being
- Approaches to analyzing and designing work
- Modes of organizational change and change methods
- Balancing stability and flexibility in organizations as design criterion
- The organization-technology interaction and its impact on work design and organizational change
- Example Flexible working arrangements
- Strategic choices for work design

**Literature**

A list of required readings will be provided at the beginning of the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course includes the completion of a course project to be conducted in groups of four students. The project entails applying a particular method for analyzing and designing work processes and is carried out by means of interviews and observations in companies chosen by the students.

**Number**

363-0341-00L

**Title**

Introduction to Management

**Type**

W+

**ECTS**

3 credits

**Hours**

2G

**Lecturers**

S. Brusoni, P. Baschera, N. Rosenkranz

**Abstract**

This course is an introduction to the critical management skills involved in planning, structuring, controlling and leading an organization.

**Objective**

We develop a ‘systemic’ view of organizations.

We look at organizations as part of an industry context, which is affected by different elements like strategy, structure, culture, tasks, people and outputs.

We consider how managerial decisions are made in any one of these domains affect decisions in each of the others.

**Content**

Further information is available on the Tim Group Chair’s website:

http://www.timgroup.ethz.ch/en/courses

and on the Moodle of the course:


**Lecture notes**

The content of the course will rely on the book:


Selected readings from the book and additional learning materials will be available on the course Moodle:


All the materials uploaded on Moodle must be considered as required readings.

**Number**

363-0340-00L

**Title**

Introduction to Marketing

**Type**

W+

**ECTS**

3 credits

**Hours**

2G

**Lecturers**

F. von Wangenheim

**Abstract**

The course is designed to convey a profound understanding of marketing’s role in modern firms, its interactions and interfaces with other disciplines, its main instruments and recent trends. Particular attention is given to emerging marketing concepts and instruments, and the role of marketing in technology firms.

1) The definition and role of marketing (marketing basics)
2) Creating marketing insights - understanding customer behavior
3) Strategic marketing - translating marketing insights into actionable marketing strategies

**Objective**

After taking the lecture, students should have knowledge on

- Theoretical concepts in customer behavior (customer behavior)
- Analytical means to extend knowledge on customer behavior (marketing research)
- Strategic tools to quantify customer behavior (CLV, CE)
- Strategic marketing - translating marketing insights into actionable marketing strategies
- Segmentation, Targeting, and Positioning
- Attracting customers (marketing mix, 4Ps)
- Maintaining profitable customer relations (CRM)

**Content**

The course is designed to convey a profound understanding of marketing’s role in modern firms, its interactions and interfaces with other disciplines, its main instruments and recent trends. Particular attention is given to emerging marketing concepts and instruments, and the role of marketing in technology firms.

The lecture features a short tutorial that is held at irregularly spaced intervals throughout the semester (approximately every third week). The tutorial is embedded within the lecture and consists of short sessions of about 30 minutes. It serves to illustrate theoretical and methodological concepts from the lecture by walking students through the analysis of real-world data from the telecommunications industry.

The case data will be provided so that students practice and apply the concepts of the lecture on their own. The tutorial is held jointly by a Teaching Assistant (S.N. Brüggemann) and the professor (Prof. F. v. Wangenheim).

**Literature**


Weekly readings, distributed in class (via Moodle)

**Number**

365-1061-00L

**Title**

Supplementary Seminar to Introduction to Marketing - B2B Marketing

**Type**

W+

**ECTS**

1 credit

**Lecturers**

M. Zimmer

Exclusively for MAS MTEC students (first semester).
A. After the lecture, the student is able to evaluate digital business models from different angles, including theory-based views:

2G

P. Schönsleben

The business model part of the seminar is based on the “Business Model Canvas” and the “Value Proposition Canvas” frameworks by

W+

The seminar extends the “Introduction to Marketing” course by taking a look at the characteristics of B2B markets, particularly at the

Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to

This lecture provides a theory- and practice-based understanding of how today’s information technologies enable new digital business

1. Definition and classification of business models
2. Digital business model patterns
3. Theoretical frameworks that explain why and how digital business models function

Students know how to measure & evaluate investments into the digital space as

- a decision maker in an established company (should I invest in project A or B?)
- an entrepreneur (should I pursue this venture?)
- an investor (should I invest in start-up xy?)

B. The student knows different tools to design digital business model patterns.
Systems Dynamics and Complexity

This course helps you understand the world in which you live. There are many questions about the macroeconomy that might spark your interest. For the lecture students will get access to one of the leading online teaching platforms (called edX) also offered by other top universities (incl. MIT, Harvard, Berkeley, etc.). Using the edX platform, will allow students to collaborate in online discussions, solve online exercises and present a short educational video as part of a group project.

**Key Topics:**
- Business model innovation; (digital) business model patterns; business value of IT; the concept of integration; transaction cost perspective; network economics perspective; essentials and impact of web 2.0, internet of things, mobile computing, market places, social analytics and big data; IT governance and portfolio management; entrepreneurship in the digital space, etc.

### Quantitative and Qualitative Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0541-00L</td>
<td>Systems Dynamics and Complexity</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>F. Schweitzer, P. Mavrodiev</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Implementing solutions: project management, critical path method, quality control feedback loop.

**Objective**
A successful participant of the course is able to:
- understand why most real problems are not simple, but require solution methods that go beyond algorithmic and mathematical approaches
- apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions
- calculate project schedules according to the critical path method
- setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software
- identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- analyse the stability of nonlinear dynamical systems and apply this to macroeconomic dynamics

**Content**
Why are problems not simple? Why do some systems behave in an unintended way? How can we model and control their dynamics? The course provides answers to these questions by using a broad range of methods encompassing systems oriented management, classical systems dynamics, nonlinear dynamics and macroeconomic modeling.

The course is structured along three main tasks:
1. Finding solutions
2. Implementing solutions
3. Controlling solutions

**Lecture notes**
The lecture slides are provided as handouts - including notes and literature sources - to registered students only. All material is to be found on the Moodle platform. More details during the first lecture

**Prerequisites / notice**
Self-study tasks (discussion exercises, Vensim exercises) are provided as home work. Weekly exercise sessions (45 min) are used to discuss selected solutions. Regular participation in the exercises is an efficient way to understand the concepts relevant for the final exam.

### Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0565-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J.E. Sturm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course examines the behaviour of macroeconomic variables, such as gross domestic product, unemployment and inflation rates. It tries to answer questions like: How can we explain fluctuations of national economic activity? What can economic policy do against unemployment and inflation? What significance do international economic relations have for Switzerland?

**Objective**
This lecture will introduce the fundamentals of macroeconomic theory and explain their relevance to every-day economic problems.

**Content**
This course helps you understand the world in which you live. There are many questions about the macroeconomy that might spark your curiosity. Why are living standards so meagre in many African countries? Why do some countries have high rates of inflation while others have stable prices? Why have some European countries adopted a common currency? These are just a few of the questions that this course will help you answer. Furthermore, this course will give you a better understanding of the potential and limits of economic policy. As a voter, you help choose the policies that guide the allocation of society's resources. When deciding which policies to support, you may find yourself asking various questions about economics. What are the burdens associated with alternative forms of taxation? What are the effects of free trade with other countries? What is the best way to protect the environment? How does the government budget deficit affect the economy? These and similar questions are always on the minds of policy makers.

**Lecture notes**
The course webpage (to be found at http://www.kof.ethz.ch/en/events/teaching/) contains announcements, course information and lecture slides.

**Literature**

We advise you to also buy access to Aplia. This internet platform will support you in learning for this course. To save money, you should buy the book together with Aplia. This is sold as a bundle (ISBN: 9781473715998).

Besides this textbook, the slides and lecture notes will cover the content of the lecture and the exam questions.
Principles of Microeconomics

Abstract
The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics.

Objective
The course includes the following main topics:
- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.

Literature
The book can also be used for the course "Principles of Macroeconomics" (Sturm)
For students taking only the course 'Principles of Microeconomics' there is a shorter version of the same book:

Complementary:

Financial Management

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
363-0711-00L Accounting for Managers W+ 3 credits 2V J.P. Chardonnens

Abstract
Overview of financial and managerial accounting
Accounting for current and fixed assets
Liabilities and owners equity
Recording change in balance sheet
Measuring financial performance
Managing financial reporting
Full and variable costing system
Using accounting information for decision making purposes

Objective
Understand the different procedures involved in the accounting system
Record change in financial position
Measure business income
Prepare final accounts
Understand the principles of cost accounting
Calculate the different product costs
Make decisions about the acceptance or rejection of a particular product

Content
Financial Accounting: Balance sheet, income statement, double-entry accounting, journal and ledger, accounting for merchandising activities, value-added tax, adjustments before final accounts, provisions, depreciation, valuation,
Managerial Accounting: Full costing, variable costing, cost-volume profit, break-even analysis, activity-based costing

Exercises
This course is a prerequisite for the course Financial Management.

Strategy, Technology and Innovation Management

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
363-0392-00L Strategic Management W+ 3 credits 2G G. von Krogh

Abstract
This course conveys concepts and methods in strategic management, with a focus on competitive strategy. Competitive strategy aims at improving and establishing position of firms within an industry.

Objective
The lecture "strategic management" is designed to teach relevant competences in strategic planning and -implementation, for both professional work-life and further scientific development. The course provides an overview of the basics of strategy and the most prevalent concepts and methods in strategic management. The course is given as a combination of lectures about concepts/methods, and case studies where the students asked to solve strategic issues of the case companies. In two sessions, the students will also be addressing real-time strategic issues of firms that are represented by executives.

Content
- Introduction to strategy
- Industry dynamics I: Industry analysis
- Industry dynamics II: Analysis of technology and innovation
- The resource-based theory of the firm
- The knowledge-based theory of the firm
We introduce the concept of corporate sustainability; discuss its implications focusing on strategy, technology, and financial markets; and

V. Hoffmann

Corporate Sustainability

ECTS

Corporate sustainability is a complex concept. Although many companies now report on their corporate sustainability actions, few

W+

1 credit

1S

G. von Krogh, Z. Erden Özkol

Overview of the grand sustainability challenges of Water, Energy, Mobility, and Food

G. von Krogh

Transformation: Corporate Development and IT

Hours

This lecture is a special course for MAS students which supplements the Strategic Management course. Participants work on real-life

Gutwiller

Type

Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.

Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture

V. Hoffmann

The goal of the course is that participants are able to transfer and use the concepts and methods from the Strategic Management lecture to

Prerequisites / notice

develop solutions for strategic issues in real-life business contexts.

Successful registration and prior/parallel enrollment in "363-0392-00 G Strategic Management" required (see course catalogue page for details).

363-0387-00L Practicing Strategy

W+

3 credits

2G

V. Hoffmann

Objective

Understand the limits and the potential of corporate sustainability for sustainable development

Develop critical thinking skills that are useful for corporate sustainability (argumentation, communication, evaluative judgment)

Content

Overview of the grand sustainability challenges of Water, Energy, Mobility, and Food

Business implications of sustainable development, in particular for corporate strategy, marketing & leadership, technology & innovation,

and financial markets.

Critical thinking skills for corporate sustainability

In-depth case study of concrete corporate sustainability challenge in the group project phase, such as: How to deal with environmental

pressure groups? How to use the strengths of business to solve pressing sustainability problems? How to catalyze radical innovations for

sustainability? How to invest money in a sustainable way?

Lecture notes

Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.

Literature

Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture

365-1060-00L Case Studies in Corporate Sustainability

W+

1 credit

1S

V. Hoffmann

Prerequisite: A parallel or previous enrollment for the lecture Corporate Sustainability (363-0387-00) is mandatory.

Limited number of participants: a minimum of 10 persons and a maximum of 25 persons.

Please register by 06.10.2015 at the latest via myStudies.

Abstract

In this course, we will discuss in detail a selection of case studies of companies from different sectors facing a variety of environmental and

social challenges. Through interactive discussions, students will learn to critique the concepts of corporate sustainability and sustainability

leadership.

Objective

The aim for students attending this course is to develop a nuanced understanding of the sustainability challenges facing companies in

different sectors and the various strategies companies develop in response. Students will learn how to critique individual corporate

sustainability strategies, as well as the more general concepts of corporate sustainability and sustainability leadership.

Content

Corporate sustainability is a complex concept. Although many companies now report on their corporate sustainability actions, few

successfully integrate sustainability into their business operations. In this seminar, we will discuss a selection of case studies of companies

from different sectors facing a variety of environmental and social challenges. The case studies will allow us to explore from multiple

perspectives (e.g., stakeholder, institutional, managerial) why corporate sustainability is so complex, how and why businesses respond in

the ways that they do, how existing sustainability strategies could be improved, as well as what it means to be a leader in corporate

sustainability. Students will have the opportunity to familiarise themselves with the case study material in detail before each session. The

sessions will be interactive, will include small group discussions and will be complementary to the Corporate Sustainability lecture.

Literature

Case study materials including supplementary readings will be provided to participants by email several weeks before the first seminar.

Prerequisites / notice

This course can only be attended by those who are currently attending (or have previously attended) the Corporate Sustainability Lecture.

Information Management, Operations Management

Number

Type

ECTS

Hours

Lecturers

363-0425-00L Transformation: Corporate Development and IT

W+

3 credits

2G

T. Gutwiller

For participants of the MAS-MTEC program we offer a complementary course Practicing Strategy in which students will apply the concepts of Strategic Management to their real-life contexts and organizations. Please register simultaneously for both courses if you want to take part in this course.

For more information please see:

http://www.smi.ethz.ch/education/practicing-strategy.html

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57

Autumn Semester 2015

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The task of designing and managing supply chains requires that managers apply strategic, decision making and leadership skills in a holistic approach. Effective supply chains ought to be aligned with and support the achievement of the firm's corporate, business and product strategies, processes, quality and change management and the different types of resulting IT projects.

The globalization of the world leads to an increasingly faster pace in business transformation. Enterprises have to adapt faster and even faster to the new circumstances. The fast adaptation through large scale supply chain management projects that change strategy, business processes and information systems is critical to ensure competitiveness for tomorrow. The introduction of new business processes and information systems typically takes years in very complex large scale projects. Many projects fail because of insufficient alignment between decision makers in business and IT. Unclear understanding of the overall project scope, undefined roles and responsibilities, unclear project processes, quality problems and resistance to change are some typical problems found in such projects. The lecture is subdivided into following modules:

1. Corporate development introduction and motivation
2. Parallelization of corporate development and complexity reduction
3. Planning process and project portfolio management in corporate development
4. Management of large scale projects integration of strategy, processes and information systems
5. Quality management in large scale projects
6. Project management in large scale projects
7. Change management within projects.

The lecture is accompanied by four case studies that are used to exemplify the contents of the lecture by applying the concepts to real situations in corporate life.

Lecture notes
Course material will be available for download from the homepage of the Chair of Logistics Management:

http://www.scm.ethz.ch/teaching/courses.html

Login will be provided in the first lecture or can be obtained from the Teaching Assistant Dennis Schuler(dschuler@ethz.ch).

Literature
The following textbook is mandatory:

The following textbook is supplementary:

Prerequisites / notice
The final course grade will be a weighted average of the following:
Exam (semester end): 70%
Case studies (during the semester): 30%

Students (at least in groups of two) must bring a laptop with MS Excel and the Excel Solver installed to class.

### Quantitative and Qualitative Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0305-00L</td>
<td>Empirical Methods in Management</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Scherer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Evidence-based management requires valid empirical research. In this course, students will learn the basics of research design, fundamentals of data collection and statistical methods to analyze the data acquired in social science research. Students are expected to apply their knowledge in class discussions and out-of-class assignments.

**Objective**
- Ability to formulate research questions and designing an appropriate study
- Ability to collect and analyze data using a variety of methods
- Ability to critically assess the quality of empirical research in management
- Applied knowledge of empirical methods through out-of-class assignments

**Content**
1. Introduction to empirical management research
2. Research designs: exploratory, descriptive, experimental
3. Measurement and scaling
4. Data collection and sampling
5. Data analysis methods
6. Reporting and demonstrating empirical research

Bi-weekly out-of-class assignments and projects on covered subjects
This course provides an introduction to operations research methods in the fields of management science and economics. Requisite mathematical concepts are introduced with a practical, problem-solving perspective.

Objective
- Introduction to building and using quantitative models in a business / industrial environment
- Introduction to basic optimization techniques (Linear Programming and extensions, network flows, integer programming, dynamic and stochastic optimization)
- Understanding the integration of quantitative models into the managerial decision process

Content
The following topics are covered: Systems and models, linear models and the importance of linear programming, duality theory and shadow prices, integer programming, optimization under uncertainty and applications in inventory management.

Prerequisites / notice
Undergraduate calculus, linear algebra, probability and statistics are a prerequisite.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-1004-00L</td>
<td>Operations Research</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Laumanns</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course provides an introduction to operations research methods in the fields of management science and economics. Requisite mathematical concepts are introduced with a practical, problem-solving perspective.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0537-00L</td>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Bretschger, A. Brausmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of externalities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and international aspects of resource and environmental economics.

Objective
Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:
- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environmental economics
- Normative basis
- Utilitarianism
- Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
- Governmental internalisation of externalities
- Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
- Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
- Concept of sustainability
- Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland

Content
Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case studies.

Lecture notes
Learning material and script can be found here: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=328

Literature

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0561-00L</td>
<td>Financial Market Risks</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Sornette</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
I aim to introduce students to the concepts and tools of modern finance and to make them understand the limits of these tools, and the many problems met by the theory in practice. I will put this course in the context of the on-going financial crises in the US, Europe, Japan and China, which provide fantastic opportunities to make the students question the status quo and develop novel solutions.
Objective
The course explains the key concepts and mechanisms of financial economics, their depth and then stresses how and why the theories and models fail and how this is impacting investment strategies and even a global view of citizenship, given the present developing crises in the US since 2007 and in Europe since 2010.

- Development of the concepts and tools to understand these risks and master them.
- Working knowledge of the main concepts and tools in finance (Portfolio theory, asset pricing, options, real options, bonds, interest rates, inflation, exchange rates)
- Strong emphasis on challenging assumptions and developing a systemic understanding of financial markets and their many dimensional risks

Content
1- The Financial Crises: what is really happening? Historical perspective and what can be expected in the next decade(s). Bubbles and crashes. The illusion of the perpetual money machine.

2- Risks in financial markets
- What is risk?
- Measuring risks of financial assets
- Introduction to three different concepts of probability
- History of financial markets, diversification, market risks

3- Introduction to financial risks and its management.
- Relationship between risk and return
- Portfolio theory: the concept of diversification and optimal allocation
- How to price assets: the Capital Asset Pricing Model
- How to price assets: the Arbitrage Pricing Theory, the factor models and beyond

4- Financial markets: role and efficiency
- What is an efficient market?
- Financial markets as valuation engines: exogeneity versus endogeneity (reflexivity)
- Deviations from efficiency, puzzles and anomalies in the financial markets
- Financial bubbles, crashes, systemic instabilities

5- An introduction to Options and derivatives
- Calls, Puts and Shares and other derivatives
- Financial alchemy with options (options are building blocks of any possible cash flow)
- Determination of option value; concept of risk hedging

6- Valuation and using options
- A first simple option valuation model
- The Binomial method for valuing options
- The Black-scholes model and formula
- Practical examples and implementation
- Realized prices deviate from these theories: volatility smile and real option trading
- How to imperfectly hedge with real markets?

7- Real options
- The value of follow-on investment opportunities
- The timing option
- The abandonment option
- Flexible production
- Conceptual aspects and extensions

8- Government bonds and their valuation
- Relationship between bonds and interest rates
- Real and nominal rates of interest
- Term structure and Yields to maturity
- Explaining the term structure
- Different models of the term structure

9- Managing international risks
- The foreign exchange market
- Relations between exchanges rates and interest rates, inflation, and other economic variables
- Hedging currency risks
- Currency speculation
- Exchange risk and international investment decisions

Lecture notes
Lecture slides will be available on the site of the lecture

Literature
Corporate finance
Brealey / Myers / Allen
Eight edition

Prerequisites / notice
none

363-0723-00L Corporate Finance W+ 3 credits 2G M. Neuhaus

Abstract
Corporate Finance, investment management, business valuation, value based management & compensation, financial reporting today & in future, financial reporting value chain, reporting on non-financial measures, such as corporate sustainability reporting, mergers & acquisitions, legal aspects, taxes, corporate governance - risk management - internal controls & mgmt. information systems, turnaround.

Objective
Introduction in theory and practical application of Corporate Finance, with a particular focus on financing of operations and transactions, analysed from multiple aspects, including legal and tax.

Content
Corporate Finance, investment management, business valuation, value based management and compensation, financial reporting today and in future, financial reporting value chain, reporting on non-financial measures, such as corporate sustainability reporting, mergers and acquisitions, legal aspects, taxes, corporate governance - risk management - internal controls and management information systems, turnaround.
**Electives, 1. and 3. Semester**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0311-00L</td>
<td>Psychological Aspects of Risk Management and Technology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>G. Grote, S. A. Maurer, J. Schmutz, R. Schneider, M. Zumbühl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>365-0351-00L</td>
<td>Presentation Skills</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>T. Skipwith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363-0427-00L</td>
<td>Business-IT Alignment</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>L. Goutas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363-0393-00L</td>
<td>Corporate Strategy</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>S. Ben-Menahem</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
- Using uncertainty management by organizations and individuals as conceptual framework, risk management and risk implications of new technologies are treated. Three components of risk management (risk identification/evaluation, risk mitigation, risk communication) and underlying psychological and organizational processes are discussed, using company case studies to promote in-depth understanding.

**Objective**
- understand basic components of risk management in organizations
- know and apply methods for risk identification/evaluation, risk mitigation, risk communication
- know psychological foundations of risk perception, decision-making under risk, and risk communication
- know organizational principles for managing uncertainty
- apply theoretical foundations to applied issues such as safety management, regulatory activities, and technology design and implementation in different domains (e.g. transport systems, IT, insurance)

**Content**
The syllabus includes the following topics:
- Elements of risk management
  - risk identification and evaluation
  - risk mitigation
  - risk communication
- Psychological and organizational concepts relevant in risk management
- decision-making under uncertainty
- risk perception
- resilient organizational processes for managing uncertainty
- Case studies on different elements of risk management (e.g., rule making, training, managing project risks, automation)
- Group projects related to company case studies

**Lecture notes**
- There is no script, but slides will be made available before the lectures.

**Literature**
- There are texts for each of the course topics made available before the lectures.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- The course is restricted to 40 participants who will work closely with the lecturers on case studies prepared by the lecturers on topics relevant in their own companies (Swiss Re, Skyguide, Swisscom).

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**Presentation Skills**
Exclusively for MAS MTEC students (first semester).
Limited number of participants: a minimum of 10 persons and a maximum of 12 persons per course.
Pre-registration required: 14.09.2015 (10:00) to 24.09.2015 (10:00) via MAS MTEC Intranet under Courses, Pre-Registration.
Once your pre-registration has been confirmed, a registration in myStudies is possible as of 27 September 2015.

**Abstract**
This course will cover how to prepare and deliver your future presentations. You will be more confident presenting yourself. Thanks to the feedback from your colleagues, the trainer and the video you will be able to identify your strengths and weaknesses.

**Objective**
- The participants know the most important elements of a professional presentation, their presentations are more professional and interesting than before, they can structure their presentation for easy delivery and understanding, they can tell what their strengths and areas for improvement are, they will know how to speak of the cuff, they deliver constructive feedback.
- The participants know how to work with Power Point, body language (gestures, facial expressions, voice, eye contact), handling of Q&A, speaking of the cuff.
- The participants are able to deliver constructive feedback.
- The participants are able to speak of the cuff.
- The participants are able to assess their strengths and weaknesses.
- The participants are able to structure their presentation for easy delivery and understanding.
- The participants are able to deliver constructive feedback.
- The participants are able to identify their strengths and weaknesses.

**Content**
- The participants know how to prepare and deliver your future presentations. The following contents will be covered: the most important elements of a powerful presentation, structure of prepared presentations, do's and don'ts of a professional presentation, dealing with nervousness, how to work with Power Point, body language (gestures, facial expressions, voice, eye contact), handling of Q&A, speaking of the cuff.

**Literature**
Skipwith, Thomas; Reto B. Rüegger: To catch fish use the right bait, DESCUBRIS Press, Zurich, May 2014.
This course focuses on the challenges in managing multi-business corporations, and covers topics related to the vertical and horizontal scope of business activities.

70% of the final grade consists of a final closed-book written exam and 30% of the final grade will consist of individual assignments and group debates.

Objective

Learning outcomes professional competence
- The students learn and understand the management basics of inter-firm cooperation and organizational networks (business models, incl. risk, communication, etc.)
- Realize the value creation potentials of alliances (added value)
- Understand underlying theoretical models (Transaction cost theory, principal agent, game theory)
- Identify and understand specific forms of collaboration (Strat. All., JV, Networks, M&A, etc.)
- Apply tools hands on in real companies (in coll. with companies)

Learning outcomes methodological competence
- Writing academic papers
- Developing structured documentation of interviews
- Transferring theory directly into application
- Contributing to the learning journey

Learning outcomes social competence
- Work together with industrial partners
- Improving communication skills as basics for collaboration
- Developing and applying team work skills
- Coping with conflicts resolution in teams

Content

The constantly augmenting complexity of technologies and systems, the increased pressure caused by competition, the need for shortening time-to-market and the thereby implied growing risks force organizations to increasingly focus on core competencies. Collaboration with external partners is a key value creation opportunity for successful ventures. This type of cooperation also has implications on daily management activities. This lecture will provide a better understanding of special requirements needed for management of cooperation issues.

Content:
- Introduction to theory and management of inter-firm collaboration and networks.
- Description of the formation, management and evolution of collaborations and networks.
- Collaborations in marketing, development, manufacturing (e.g. NUMMI).
- Special forms of collaborations: mergers & acquisition (e.g. pre- and post-merger activities, joint venture, strategic alliances (e.g. Doz & Hamel, networks, virtual communities)

Learning journey:
In an introductory lecture we will give an overview of the theoretical framework and explain the concept of the lecture (Sept. 18, 2014). In weeks 2-5 you will work on a first assignment on six different aspects of the underlying framework: strategy and activities, structure and process, culture and people orientation, interaction and roles, risk and trust, knowledge and learning. This first assignment will give you the basics to participate in the second part (Oct. 30-31, 2014) of this seminar. There you will present the results of the first assignment and get additional theoretical input to perform the 2nd assignment. The second assignment will be to analyze real alliance projects in the partner companies. The final lesson will be used as a best practice exchange together with our industrial partners (Dec. 18, 2014).

Lecture notes
- Lecture script
- Current course material
- Harvard Case Studies
- Reader with current papers

Additional Books:
HBR Collaborating Effectively ISBN 978-1-4221-6264 4
HBR on Mergers and Acquisitions: ISBN 1-57851-555-6

Prerequisites / notice
The number of students participating in the lecture is limited to 30.
Abstract
The course introduces the students to the long-standing tradition of actively involving users of technology and other knowledge-intensive products in the development and production process, and through own cases they develop an entrepreneurial understanding of product development under distributed, user-centered, or open innovation strategies.

Objective
The course includes both lectures and exercises alternately. The goal is to understand the opportunity of user innovation for management and develop strategies to harness the value of user-developed ideas and contributions for firms and other organizations.

The students actively participate in discussions during the lectures and contribute presentations of case studies during the exercises. The combination should allow to compare theory with practical cases from various industries.

The course presents and builds upon recent research and challenges the students to devise innovation strategies that take into account the availability of user expertise, free and public knowledge, and the interaction with communities that span beyond one organization.

Content
This course on user innovation extends courses on knowledge management and innovation as well as marketing. The students are introduced to the long-standing tradition of actively involving users of technology and other knowledge-intensive products in the development and production process, and through own cases they develop an entrepreneurial understanding of product development under distributed, user-centered, or open innovation strategies. Theoretical underpinnings taught in the course include models of innovation, the structuration of technology, and an introduction to entrepreneurship.

Graduation is based on the final exam, the class presentations (including the slides) as well as class participation.

Prerequisites / notice
- Case study (group work)
- Maximal number of students: 50
- Course registration open until 19.10.15.
- In case of non-attendance: Mandatory de-registration until 19.10.15!
- Contact: Balint Dioszegi, bdioszegi@ethz.ch (D-MTEC)

Reading assignments: please consult the SMI website:
http://www.timgroup.ethz.ch/education/Courses_at_TIMGROUP

Literature
Relevant literature for the exam includes the slides and the reading assignments. The corresponding papers are either available from the author online or distributed during class.

P363-0777-00L Technology Transfer
W 2 credits 2V

Number of participants limited to 50.
Goals of technology transfer with focus on spin-off and start-up creation. Start-up ecosystem, business model innovation, intellectual property, early stage financing and negotiation. Visit to Technopark and Hub Zurich. Guest speakers, meetings with start-up founders.
Case study group work with real start-ups. Block lecture (3 days) with strong link between theory and practical examples.
- Ability to take successful actions in a technology transfer process either in your own start-up or within a larger organization
- Get familiar with the start-up ecosystem
- Foster entrepreneurial thinking!

Technology Transfer is a powerful tool to foster economic growth. From the macro-economic perspective, funds invested into basic research flow back to the society through the creation of new jobs, the establishment of talent pools and tax substrates. Spin-off companies and start-ups play a major role in implementing technology transfer. The lecture focuses on the significance and goals of technology transfer and the success factors for technology-oriented spin-off and start-up companies. The major challenge is to bridge the gap between technology push and market pull. Hence the innovation value chain and start-up ecosystem will be thoroughly discussed and the key aspects for building successful start-ups will be analyzed. Special topics addressed involve securing intellectual property, business model innovation, early stage financing, as well as negotiation strategies. The course hosts selected speakers from the industry and endorses personal meetings and presentations with start-up founders. This includes a visit to the Hub and Technopark Zurich. The course requirements are active participation and completion of the case study group work, based on real start-ups and presented in class. Strong link between theory and practical examples.

The course is offered in 3 block days.
Blockday 1 - 27.10.15: Introduction and science push
- Introduction to Technology Transfer (Lesley Spiegel)
- Presentation of the case study group work (Balint Dioszegi)
- From science to market (Dr. Marjan Kraak, ETH Transfer, Head Start-ups)
- Securing intellectual property (Dr. Claudius Dietzsch, Medela)

Blockday 2 - 10.11.15: Start-up ecosystem and market pull
- The start-up ecosystem (Lesley Spiegel)
- Innovation in a mature start-up (Dr. Ekkehard Zwicker, CEO Alstom Inspection Robotics)
- Getting started with your venture: ETH Entrepreneur Club (Presidient ETH Entrepreneur Club)
- Negotiation and conflict management (Prof. Dr. Michael Ambühl)
- Early stage financing models (Erika Pualy, Head Start-up Finance, Zurich Kantonbank)

Blockday 3 - 24.11.15: Presentation of student case study group work and visit to the Hub and Technopark Zurich
- Student presentations of case study group work (Lesley Spiegel)
- Success story: South Pole Carbon Asset Management - from spin-off to world leader (Thomas Camerata, Co-Founder)
- Visit of the Hub Zurich and presentation of Hub Start-up
- Visit of the Technopark Zurich and presentation of 3 start-ups

ICT: Rayneer Entertainment (Oliver Flückiger)
Foodtech: Eaternity (Judith Ellens)
Medtech: Ability (Mario Thomman)

For further information, please visit:
http://www.timgroup.ethz.ch/education/Courses_at_TIMGROUP

Lecture notes
Slides in English will be available for download.

363-0884-00L Industrial Engineering and Management Methodology
for Theses in Companies
W 1 credit 1G R. M. Alard


Abstract
This course is a preparation course for theses in industry: Criteria of scientific work, writing the final report, using research resources at ETH. Using case studies, content of other lectures is discussed with regard to the special challenges during theses: Systems Engineering, Social science methods for empirical data collection and analysis, project management, presentation technique.
Methodology: Systems Engineering, problem solving process, situation analysis, SWOT, objectives, solution finding, evaluation.

Social science methods for empirical data collection and analysis: how to develop a good research question: methodological awareness and practical considerations, criteria in social research: reliability and validity. Research Designs and Strategies: qualitative and quantitative research.

Methods for data collection and analysis: observation, interview, questionnaire, document and literature analysis, and combinations.

Project Management: tasks plan, milestones, roles, communication

Scientific work: research, resources, citation, argumentation

Presentation: techniques, procedure, handouts, significance

Final report: organization, layout, figures, formal requirements, appendix

Further reading:

http://www.timgroup.ethz.ch/education/Courses_at_TIMGROUP

Handouts of the presentations / course materials have to be downloaded and printed out before the course (see link above).

Further reading:


The course is intended for students who want to carry out a thesis in industry, in general these are:

1. MSc-students MTEC or MAVT with master thesis (MA) during the next term and supervised by MTEC, (corresponds to 3rd or 4th semester Master) and
2. BSc-students MAVT with bachelor thesis (BA) in industry and supervised by MTEC, as well as with full MTEC focus (corresponds to 5th or 6th semester Bachelor) or
3. MAS MTEC students in 3rd semester for MA during the next term.

Important note: Credits will only be awarded to students according to (1), (2) or (3). Prerequisites for obtaining the credit or "Testat": being present during the whole course (presence list) and prior study of documents provided on the Internet and of the book Züst, R.: Einstieg ins Systems Engineering. 3. Aufl., Verlag Industrielle Organisation, Zürich 2004.

Other students on request (limited places).

Important: the chair coaching your BA/MA defines whether the course is mandatory. Please contact your chair!

Electronic enrollment until 08.09.2015 required. Without electronic enrollment participation in the course can't be confirmed. The course is held "en bloc" at the beginning of the semester.

Date: Friday 11.09.2015 (13:15-17:00), location: HG E33.1 (ETH main building) and Saturday, 12.09.2015 (09:15-17:00), location: HG E33.1 (ETH main building). Participation at both days required (Friday afternoon and Saturday whole day).

The course is held in English; handouts are available in English.

Besonderes (deutsche Version):

Der Kurs richtet sich an Studierende, welche an einer Professur des D-MTEC eine Arbeit in der Wirtschaft schreiben werden. Im Allgemeinen sind dies:

1. MSc-Studierende MTEC oder MAVT mit Masterarbeit (MA) im kommenden Semester, die vom MTEC betreut wird, (entspricht 3. oder 4. Semester Master) sowie
2. BSc-Studierende MAVT mit Bachelorarbeit (BA) in der Wirtschaft, die vom MTEC betreut wird, sowie mit vollem MTEC Fokus (entspricht 5. oder 6. Semester Bachelor) oder


Andere Studierende auf Anfrage (beschränkte Anzahl Plätze).

Wichtig: die Professur, welche die jeweilige BA/MA betreut, legt fest, ob der Besuch der Veranstaltung obligatorisch ist. Bitte informieren Sie sich dort!

Elektronische Einschreibung bis zum 08.09.2015 notwendig. Ohne elektronische Einschreibung kann Ihre Teilnahme am Kurs nicht bestätigt werden.

Der Kurs wird als Blockkurs zu Beginn des Semesters gehalten.

Termin: Freitag, den 11.09.2015 (13:15-17:00) im HG E33.1 und Samstag, 12.09.2015 (09:15- ca. 17:00) im HG E33.1 (ETH Hauptgebäude). Anwesenheitspflicht an beiden Tagen (Freitag nachmittag und Samstag ganztag).

Die Veranstaltung wird auf Englisch gehalten; Handouts sind in Englisch verfügbar.
This course teaches students about the basic principles of scientific work in the field of social sciences. The goal is to motivate students to develop an own thesis design and write scientific articles.

The course is mandatory for MSc. students and recommended for MAS students who write their Master Thesis at the Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation.

This course teaches students the basic principles of scientific work in the field of social sciences. The goal is to motivate students to develop an own thesis design and write scientific articles.

Climate change is one of the most pressing issues that governments and the global community have to face. This course outlines the problem of climate change and discusses the economic solutions (both domestic and international) to this problem.

The course has a number of objectives: (i) To outline the problem of climate change (ii) to discuss and compare the theoretical economic solutions to combating climate change (iii) to present existing climate change mitigation actions in an economic context and (iv) to outline possible future climate policy issues.

Economics of pollution, Optimal level of greenhouse gases, International Environmental Agreements, Tradable pollution permit markets, : Carbon Taxes, Technological innovation and R&D. The optimal approach to control Climate change. The future of Climate change policy

Prerequisites / notice

This course is mandatory for MSc. students and recommended for MAS students who write their Master Thesis at the Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation - those will be served first.

The course will be given once every semester by Dr. Zeynep Erden Özkol and the PhD students of the chair.

The course takes two days, one for lecture, one for student paper presentations. Participation to both sessions are mandatory to receive the credit, there will be no exceptions.

Students who participate in the lecture and present a paper receive 1 credit point. The course and the presentations will be given in English.

Students might benefit more if they take this course towards the end of their studies, before writing their master thesis.

The course is mandatory for MSc. students and recommended for MAS students who write their Master Thesis at the Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation.

- The course will be given once every semester by Dr. Zeynep Erden Özkol and the PhD students of the chair.
- The course takes two days, one for lecture, one for student paper presentations. Participation to both sessions are mandatory to receive the credit, there will be no exceptions.

- Students who participate in the lecture and present a paper receive 1 credit point. The course and the presentations will be given in English.

- Students might benefit more if they take this course towards the end of their studies, before writing their master thesis.

Logistics, Operations, and Supply Chain Management (Additional Cases)

Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Basic Management Skills

Limited number of participants. Mandatory registration by 3.8.2015 via the administration


**Abstract**

With the aim of preparing the students to take on managerial responsibility, this 2x5 days-seminar teaches basic and practical management skills.

**Objective**

To convey management behaviour based on practical examples, own experiences and team discussions complemented by short theory sessions (subsidized from the donation for promotion and training in enterprise sciences at the ETHZ).

**Content**

1. Fundamentals of Communication Psychology
2. Communication in Business-Life
3. Fundamentals of Leadership
4. Self-Management and Life Balance
5. Leadership Tools
6. Problem Solving and Decision Making Techniques
7. Performance Coaching
8. Conflict Management
9. Personality
10. Summary-Day, Domino-Examination

**Lecture notes**

Will be provided as electronic version at www.entrepreneurship.ethz.ch at least one week before the seminar starts.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Special permission from lecturers required

10 days in two weeks, 09:00-17:00

The number of participants is limited. Please send an email to bms@ethz.ch by 03.08.15 for your registration.

**Week I:** 17.08.15 to 21.08.15
**Week II:** 07.09.15 to 11.09.15

### 365-1019-00L Human Resource Management: Skills in Practice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>Limited number of participants: a minimum of 10 persons and a maximum of 26 persons. Please register by 15.10.2015 at the latest via myStudies.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prior participation in the lecture "Human Resource Management: Leading Teams" (363-0302-00L) in Spring Semester is recommended.

**Abstract**

Based on several core Human Resource Management processes, this seminar teaches practical skills in HRM and leadership in teams. Using a variety of interactive methods and discussions of real-life situations, it provides a highly practice-oriented approach to dealing with potential HRM- and team-related conflicts at work.

**Objective**

Participants are able to cope with potentially difficult HRM-related situations they may encounter as line managers and team leaders.

**Content**

Based on several core Human Resource Management processes (e.g. recruiting, performance management, reward, training and development), this seminar teaches practical skills in HRM and leadership in teams from a managerial point of view. Using a variety of interactive methods (e.g. role plays) and discussions of real-life situations, it provides a highly practice-oriented approach to dealing with potential HRM- and team-related conflicts at work. The course also includes a guest lecture on diversity and gender issues at work.

**Literature**

Will be announced and published ahead of each session.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prior participation in Prof. Grote's lecture 'Human Resource Management: Leading Teams' is highly recommended.

### 365-1028-00L Entrepreneurial Leadership

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>Limited number of participants. Students apply with motivation letter, CV and a transcript of records no later than 25.8.2015. Earlier applications welcome. Send application to <a href="mailto:andreakurath@ethz.ch">andreakurath@ethz.ch</a>. Once your application is confirmed, a registration in myStudies is possible.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This seminar provides the most ambitious and best performing master students at MTEC with the challenging opportunity of a real case on strategy, innovation and leadership in close collaboration with the top management of an outstanding company - in 2015: PwC Switzerland Limited.

**Objective**

In your team, you will work on a specific assignment that flows from the current strategic agenda of the board. While gaining substantial insights into the structure, dynamics and challenges of the advisory and assurance industry, you immerse into the business model and strategic landscape of the corporate partner. You visit their headquarter, conduct interviews with members of the management team, experienced consultants as well as internal and external experts before you discuss your ideas with top executives. To secure impact, it is key that you formulate your recommendations from a deep understanding of the authentic leadership culture of the corporate partner.

**Content**

In this endeavour you are coached and supported by
- Guido Grote, Chair of Work and Organizational Psychology
- Stefano Brusoni, Chair of Technology and Innovation Management
- Claude Siegenthaler, HSEI University / The St. Gallen MBA
- Georg von Krogh, Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation
- Pius Baschera, Chair of Entrepreneurship

**Prerequisites / notice**

Please apply for this course via the official website (www.mtec.ethz.ch) and send your application form together with a CV and transcript of records to andreakurath@ethz.ch.

Apply no later than August 25, yet early registrations are welcomed.

The number of participants is limited to 15.-26 persons. Please register by 03.08.15 via myStudies.

**ECTS:** 4

**Prerequisites / notice**

Students who have not participated in the course "Human Resource Management: Leading Teams" (363-0302-00L) in Spring Semester are recommended.

### 365-1021-00L Monetary Policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>The main aim of this course is to analyse the goals of monetary policy and to review the instruments available to central banks in order to pursue these goals. It will focus on the transmission mechanisms of monetary policy and the differences between monetary policy rules and discretionary policy. It will also make connections between theoretical economic concepts and current real world issues.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literature**

This lecture will introduce the fundamentals of monetary economics and explain the working and impact of monetary policy.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Please apply for this course via the official website (www.kof.ethz.ch) and send your application form together with a CV and transcript of records to andreakurath@ethz.ch.

**ECTS:** 4

**Prerequisites / notice**

Limited number of participants: a minimum of 10 persons and a maximum of 26 persons. Please register by 15.10.2015 at the latest via myStudies.

**Abstract**

The course will be based on chapters of:

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic knowledge in international economics and a good background in macroeconomics. The course website can be found at:
http://www.kof.ethz.ch/en/events/teaching/

### 365-1029-00L Harvard Business School: Financial Accounting Online

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>The main aim of this course is to analyse the goals of monetary policy and to review the instruments available to central banks in order to pursue these goals. It will focus on the transmission mechanisms of monetary policy and the differences between monetary policy rules and discretionary policy. It will also make connections between theoretical economic concepts and current real world issues.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literature**

This course will introduce the fundamentals of monetary economics and explain the working and impact of monetary policy.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Please apply for this course via the official website (www.kof.ethz.ch) and send your application form together with a CV and transcript of records to andreakurath@ethz.ch.

**ECTS:** 4

**Prerequisites / notice**

Limited number of participants: a minimum of 10 persons and a maximum of 26 persons. Please register by 15.10.2015 at the latest via myStudies.

**Abstract**

The course will be based on chapters of:

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic knowledge in international economics and a good background in macroeconomics. The course website can be found at:
http://www.kof.ethz.ch/en/events/teaching/
Abstract
This course is a web-based, online, interactive introduction to financial accounting within the context of management requirements. It has been developed by Harvard Business Publishing.

Objective
The online course uses the case study "Global Grocer" to guide the students from company foundation with a simple balance sheet towards more complex balance sheets, income and cash flow statements. This ensures an integrated understanding of company transactions.

Content
1. Introductory Section
   1.1 Terms and Concepts
   1.2 The Balance Sheet
   1.3 Income Statement
   1.4 Accounting Records
   1.5 The Statement of Cash Flows
2. Advanced Section
   2.1 Revenue & Receivables
   2.2 Inventories and Cost of Sales
   2.3 Depreciation and non-current Assets
   2.4 Liabilities and Financing Costs
   2.5 Investment & Investment Income
   2.6 Deferred Taxes and Tax Expense
   2.7 Owner's Equity

Lecture notes
The Financial Accounting online-course is an ideal complement to the lectures "Accounting for Managers (363-0711-00)" as well as "Financial Management (363-0560-00)" with the purpose to further deepen the student's knowledge of accounting. Parts of the course content are overlapping, however, it is provided in a different context. Not covered in the online course is managerial accounting which is an important topic in the lecture "Accounting for Managers".

Literature
Needles & Powers (2010), Financial Accounting, 11e, South-Western College Pub

Prerequisites / notice
The online course will be open from 14.09.2015 to 14.02.2016. Within this time, students can proceed through the course at their own convenience. Seat time is about 25 hours. The online course should be accessed and activated only if students wish to take and complete it.

No lectures are offered for this course. Specific course topics can be discussed with other course participants, and any questions regarding the course content will be answered by an expert on the learning platform Moodle.

363-1044-00L
Applied Negotiation Seminar

Due to didactics reasons, the number of participants is limited to 30.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of lectures "363-1039-00L Introduction to Negotiation".

Abstract
The block-seminar combines lectures introducing negotiation, negotiation engineering and specific aspects of successful negotiation with the respective application through in-class negotiation case studies and games.

Objective
Students obtain a concentrated insight into key aspects of the field of negotiations, negotiation engineering and specific aspects of successful negotiation. Multiple opportunities to apply that knowledge in different negotiation situations allow for an in-depth learning experience.

365-1035-00L
Quality Management

Exclusively for MAS MTEC students (third semester).

Limited number of participants: a minimum of 10 persons and a maximum of 30 persons. Please register by 16.09.2015 at the latest via myStudies.

Attendance on the first course day is highly recommended.

Abstract
The design of this course is intended to introduce quality management from an operations and manufacturing viewpoint. Many of the key topics covered throughout the course can be located in the Content section below.

Objective
This course will provide students with the underlying principles and techniques surrounding Quality Management with an emphasis on the application in manufacturing and services settings. Students will develop a working knowledge of the best practices in Quality and Process Management. Students will learn to view quality from a variety of functional perspectives and in the process, gain a better understanding of the problems associated with improving quality. The course aims to impart knowledge on the quality management process and key quality management activities. Specifically it aims to: Compare and contrast the various tools used in quality management, comprehend the concepts of customer's value, discuss the emerging tendencies toward global competitiveness, understand different perspectives on quality, explore six-sigma management and its tools, demonstrate how to design quality into product and services, describe the importance of developing a strategic plan for Quality Management, and discuss the importance of 'benchmarking' as a means of identifying the choice of markets.
Content

Major Topics:

Total Quality Management (TQM): Excellence in manufacturing/service, factors of excellence, applications of TQM
Process Management: Quality function development (QFD) and quality assurance systems, factors affecting process management
Benchmarking Procedures
Statistical Process Control (SPC) and failure mode and effect analysis (FMEA) procedures
Demming's 14 points of Management
Continuous Improvement
Supplier Evaluation: Managing Supplier Quality
Manufacturing capabilities: Quality as a core focus, cost management, competencies
Environmental Factors: Turbulent environments, manufacturing intensity, uncertainty
Quality Systems Certification Policy:
Six Sigma
ISO 9001, 9002, 9003 / ISO 14001 (Environmental quality policies)

Literature

Readings:

Required:

Recommended:

363-1049-00L Contemporary Conflict Management

Abstract
The course provides students with theoretical background and practical insights in conflict management in the 3 areas international, business and interpersonal (legal) relations. Students are introduced into theoretical concepts related to the research field and real world case studies including examples of international conflicts, WWI, old and new regional conflicts, business and mediation.

Objective
Students will gain
- knowledge of history of conflict management;
- comprehension of major ideas in the theory and practice of conflict management, mediation, transformation and resolution;
- application of theoretical concepts to current conflict situations;
- evaluation of conflict situations in international relations and business.

Content
The following topics will be covered:
- history of international and regional conflicts;
- theoretical concepts of conflict management;
- theoretical models of arms races and conflict escalation;
- case studies in international conflicts, as well as in business.

Distinguished guest speakers will be invited.

Literature
- Peter Wallensteen (2012): Understanding Conflict Resolution. SAGE, London, UK

365-1067-00L (Un)ethical Decision Making: Alternative and Critical Thinking in Management

Exclusively for MAS MTEC students (third semester).

Limited number of participants: a minimum of 10 persons and a maximum of 40 persons.

Please register by 04.02.2016 at the latest via myStudies.

Abstract
This course is about decision making processes in complex situations involving financial, relational and ethical problems. First, it provides fundamental tools for addressing problematic situations. Second, it discusses how stakeholders' ethical expectations and social responsibility issues can be effectively implemented and integrated in organizational systems and strategic planning processes.

Objective
- Become familiar with tools and procedures to prevent, identify and resolve corporate fraud and crime in organizations;
- Become familiar with tools and procedures to prevent and resolve corporate crises and scandals;
- Understanding the mutual relationship between financial, relational and ethical drivers in managerial decision making;
- Understand the opportunities associated with the corporate social responsibility (CSR) movement and how to integrate CSR in organizational and strategic planning;
- Create an effective CSR strategic planning process to successfully develop and implement a CSR package;
- Understand a variety of strategic CSR planning tools;
- Become familiar with creating deep destructive change in pursuit of dual economic and social value.

Content
- Fraud and corruption in organizations;
- Crisis management;
- Personnel problems: Preventing and managing mobbing and sexual harassment;
- Global criminal networks;

Lecture notes
Most classes are taught through a series of mini-cases and notes that represent real management decisions. Some classes are complemented with readings from prominent media resources, guest speakers and experimental exercises.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 870 of 1432
This course is based on mini-cases that will be distributed during the classes.

Moodle of the course: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1425

Prerequisites / notice
No Pre-course preparation as requirement.
This is an interactive course.

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>365-0899-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis in a Company</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>24D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is supervised by the tutor and is performed within a private company.

Objective
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is supervised by the tutor and is performed within a private company.

MAS in Management, Technology, and Economics - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Type</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
MAS in Medical Physics

Specialisation A: Radiation Therapy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>465-0957-00L</td>
<td>Physiology and Anatomy for Medical Physicists I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction into the functions and structural properties of tissues, organs, systems of organs and the human body as an organism.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Grundlagen in Physiologie und Anatomie des menschlichen Körpers sowie Kenntnis und korrekte Anwendung der medizinischen Fachsprache</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>“Physiology and Anatomy for Medical Physicists I &amp; II” provides an introduction into the functions and structural properties of tissues, organs, systems of organs and the human body as an organism. The major part of the course is dedicated to the most important systems of organs. Anatomy and physiology are discussed integrated in the thematical order. Each topic is preceded by some comments concerning evolution and/or embryology. The content of the lessons is adapted to engineers and an emphasis is set to medical terminology. In a supplementary part of the course a few topics in applied physiology will be presented.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>465-0953-00L</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course deals with simple quantitative and graphical as well as more complex methods of biostatistics. Contents: Descriptive statistics, probability theory and design of experiments, testing hypotheses, confidence intervals, correlation, simple and multiple linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, survival analysis (Kaplan-Meier curves and Cox-regression).</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>465-0966-00L</td>
<td>Physics in Radiodiagnostic and Nuclear Medicine</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course is dedicated to introduce MAS students from Medical Physics to the field of radiodiagnostic and nuclear medicine. Dedicated practicals will illustrate the theory with an emphasis on the relationship between dose and image quality as well as the security problems related to the work with radiations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This 1-week theory and practical class offers the possibility to enjoy a variety of research and clinical areas in diagnostic and nuclear medicine. It gives insight into practical concepts and techniques that are discussed thoroughly as the class is performed within actual laboratories with real radiation sources.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The course starts with the physical basis of radiography (from X-ray production to image detectors) and continues with the basic parameters of image quality in radiography (contrast, resolution, noise) and their measurement methods. Specific applications of radiation diagnostic are then considered separately. The physics of fluoroscopy and mammography is presented with emphasis on the type of detectors. Computer tomography starts from mono- to multi-detector row technology and finishes with the dose indicators and the impacts of acquisition parameters on patient dose. Nuclear medicine is approached through the production and labeling of radiopharmaceuticals before explaining the aspects related to quality control like the stability of the compounds, nuclide- and radionuclide purity as well as apyrogenicity and sterility. Imaging aspects of nuclear medicine are treated in details for SPECT and PET through the instrumentation, the reconstruction algorithms and the corresponding image quality. Finally, the aspects related to patient dose and radiation protection of the personnel are considered separately for diagnostic radiology and nuclear medicine. The general frameworks of external as well as internal irradiation are presented and practical examples of dose calculations are explained.</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0385-10L</td>
<td>Biomedical Imaging</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>S. Kozerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>New course. Not to be confused with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging; Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming</td>
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<td>227-0943-00L</td>
<td>Radiobiology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Pruschy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The purpose of this course is to impart basic knowledge in radiobiology in order to handle ionizing radiation and to provide a basis for predicting the radiation risk.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>By the end of this course the participants will be able to:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>a) interpret the 5 Rs of radiation oncology in the context of the hallmarks of cancer</td>
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<td></td>
<td>b) understand factors which underpin the differing radiosensitivities of different tumors</td>
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<td></td>
<td>c) follow rational strategies for combined treatment modalities of ionizing radiation with targeted agents</td>
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<td></td>
<td>d) understand different treatments of normal tissue versus tumor tissue</td>
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<td></td>
<td>e) understand different treatment responses of the tumor and the normal tissue to differential clinical-related parameters of radiotherapy (dose rate, LET etc.).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Einführung in die Strahlenbiologie ionisierender Strahlen: Allgemeine Grundlagen und Begriffsbestimmungen; Mechanismen der biologischen Strahlenwirkung; Strahlenwirkung auf Zellen, Gewebe und Organe; Modifikation der biologischen Strahlenwirkung; Strahlenzygotenik; Chromosomenveränderungen, DNA-Defekte, Reparaturprozesse; Molekulare Strahlenbiologie: Bedeutung inter- und intrazellulärer Signalübermittlungsprozesse, Apoptose, Zellzyklus-Checkpoints; Strahlenrisiko; Strahlensyndrome, Krebsinduktion, Mutationsschleusen, pränatale Strahlenwirkung; Strahlenbiologische Grundlagen des Strahlenschutzes; Nutzen-Risiko-Abwägungen bei der medizinischen Strahlenanwendung; Prädiktive strahlenbiologische Methoden zur Optimierung der therapeutischen Strahlenanwendung.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes and handouts</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The former number of this course unit is 465-0951-00L.</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 872 of 1432
Abstract

Introduction to the fundamentals of medical radiation physics. Functional chain due to radiation exposure from the primary physical effect to the radiobiological and medically manifest secondary effects. Dosimetric concepts of radiation protection in medicine. Mode of action of radiation sources used in medicine and its illustration by means of Monte Carlo simulations.

Objective

Understanding the functional chain from primary physical effects of ionizing radiation to clinical radiation effects. Dealing with dose as a quantitative measure of medical exposure. Getting familiar with methods to generate ionizing radiation in medicine and learn how they are applied for medical purposes. Eventually, the lecture aims to show the students that medical physics is a fascinating and evolving discipline where physics can directly be used for the benefits of patients and the society.

Content

The lecture covers the basic principles of ionizing radiation and its physical and biological effects. The physical interactions of photons as well as of charged particles will be reviewed and their consequences for medical applications will be discussed. The concept of Monte Carlo simulation will be introduced in the exercises and will help the student to understand the characteristics of ionizing radiation in simple and complex situations. Fundamentals in dosimetry will be provided in order to understand the physical and biological effects of ionizing radiation. Deterministic as well as stochastic effects will be discussed and fundamental knowledge about radiation protection will be provided. In the second part of the lecture series, we will cover the generation of ionizing radiation. By this means, the x-ray tube, the clinical linear accelerator, and different radioactive sources in radiology, radiotherapy and nuclear medicine will be addressed. Applications in radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy will be described with a special focus on the physics underlying these applications.

Lecture notes

A script will be provided.

402-0674-00L

Physics in Medical Research: From Atoms to Cells

Abstract

Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.

Objective

The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activity and monocyte behaviour.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic and organic surfaces are introduced.

The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and the size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostructure’s shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

High-resolution electron diffraction is complementary to scanning probe techniques and provides exact mean values. Some phenomena are qualitatively described by the kinematic theory and perfectly understood by means of the Ewald construction. Other phenomena need to be described by the more complex dynamical theory. Electron diffraction is not only associated with elastic scattering but also inelastic excitation mechanisms that reflect the electronic structure of the surfaces studied. Low-energy electrons lead to phonon and high-energy electrons to plasmon excitations. Both effects are perfectly described by dipole and impact scattering.

Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue’s anisotropies within the human body.

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.

Specialisation B: General Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Dosimetry in radiotherapy. Planning and implementation of a percutaneous radiation exposure on an anthropomorphic phantom. Verification of the resulting dose distribution.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Praktische Umsetzung der Lerninhalte der Vorlesungen Medizinphysik I &amp; II bezüglich Dosimetrie bei perkutanen Strahlenexpositionen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Dosimetrie in der Strahlentherapie. Planung und Durchführung einer perkutanen Strahlenexposition an anthropomorphem Phantom. Überprüfung der resultierenden Dosisverteilungen.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Die Kursunterlagen werden im Blockkurs abgegeben.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Voraussetzung: Besuch der Vorlesung Medizinische Physik I</td>
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</table>

465-0957-00L

Physiology and Anatomy for Medical Physicists I

Abstract

Introduction into the functions and structural properties of tissues, organs, systems of organs and the human body as an organism. Grundlagen in Physiologie und Anatomie des menschlichen Körpers sowie Kenntnisse und korrekte Anwendung der medizinischen Fachsprache

Content

"Physiology and Anatomy for Medical Physicists I & II" provides an introduction into the functions and structural properties of tissues, organs, systems of organs and the human body as an organism. The major part of the course is dedicated to the most important systems of organs. Anatomy and physiology are discussed integrated in the thematical order. Each topic is preceded by some comments concerning evolution and/or embryology. The content of the lessons is adapted to engineers and an emphasis is set to medical terminology. In a supplementary part of the course a few topics in applied physiology will be presented.

465-0953-00L

Biostatistics

Abstract

The course deals with simple quantitative and graphical as well as more complex methods of biostatistics. Contents: Descriptive statistics, probability theory and design of experiments, testing hypotheses, confidence intervals, correlation, simple and multiple linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, survival analysis (Kaplan-Meier curves and Cox-regression).

465-0966-00L

Physics in Radiodiagnostic and Nuclear Medicine

Abstract

Lecture notes

A script will be provided.
Abstract

The course is dedicated to introduce MAS students from Medical Physics to the field of radiodiagnostic and nuclear medicine. Dedicated practicals will illustrate the theory with an emphasis on the relationship between dose and image quality as well as the security problems related to the work with radiations.

Objective

This 1-week theory and practical class offers the possibility to enjoy a variety of research and clinical areas in diagnostic and nuclear medicine. It gives insight into practical concepts and techniques that are discussed thoroughly as the class is performed within actual laboratories with real radiation sources.

Content

The course starts with the physical basis of radiography (from X-ray production to image detectors) and continues with the basic parameters of image quality in radiography (contrast, resolution, noise) and their measurement methods. Specific applications of radiation diagnostic are then considered separately.

The physics of fluoroscopy and mammography is presented with emphasis on the type of detectors. Computer tomography starts from mono- to multi-detector row technology and finishes with the dose indicators and the impacts of acquisition parameters on patient dose.

Finally, the aspects related to patient dose and radiation protection of the personnel are considered separately for diagnostic radiology and nuclear medicine. The general frameworks of external as well as internal irradiation are presented and practical examples of dose calculations are explained.

551-0307-00L Biomolecular Structure and Mechanism I: Protein Structure and Function

D-BIOL BSc students are obliged to take part I and part II (next semester) as a two-semester course

Abstract

Biophysics of protein folding, membrane proteins and biophysics of membranes, enzymatic catalysis, catalytic RNA and RNAi, current topics in protein biophysics and structural biology.

Objective

Understanding of structure-function relationships in proteins and in protein folding, detailed understanding of biophysics and physical methods as well as modern methods for protein purification and microanalyticals.

Lecture notes

Scripts on the individual topics can be found under http://www.mol.biol.ethz.ch/teaching.

Literature

Basics:
- Creighton, T.E., Proteins, Freeman, (1993)
- Fersht, A., Enzyme, Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science (1999), Freeman.

Current topics: References will be given during the lectures.

529-0004-00L Computer Simulation in Chemistry, Biology and Physics

Abstract

Molecular models, Force fields, Boundary conditions, Electrostatic interactions, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

Objective

Introduction to computer simulation of (bio)molecular systems, development of skills to carry out and interpret computer simulations of biomolecular systems.

Content

Molecular models, Force fields, Spatial boundary conditions, Calculation of Coulomb forces, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

Lecture notes

Available (copies of powerpoint slides distributed before each lecture)

See: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

Prerequisites / notice

Since the exercises on the computer do convey and test essentially different skills as those being conveyed during the lectures and tested at the oral exam, the results of the exercises are taken into account when evaluating the results of the exam.

For more information about the lecture: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

227-0385-10L Biomedical Imaging

New course. Not to be confused with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.

Abstract

Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Objective

To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

Content

- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

Lecture notes

Lecture notes and handouts

Literature

Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

Prerequisites / notice

Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

227-0386-00L Biomedical Engineering

Abstract

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.

Objective

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monocrucules of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

### Content

### Lecture notes
Introduction to Biomedical Engineering by Enderle, Banchard, and Bronzino

AND

https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<th>Practical</th>
<th>Authors</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1037-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Neuroinformatics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>K. A. Martin, M. Cook, V. Mante, M. Pfeiffer</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract
The course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

### Objective
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monocrucules of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

### Content
This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between the neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

### Lecture notes
Handouts provided during the classes and references therin.

### Literature
- (available online via ETH library)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Practical</th>
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<td>376-1651-00L</td>
<td>Clinical and Movement Biomechanics</td>
<td>W</td>
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<td>3G</td>
<td>S. Lorenzetti, R. List, N. Singh</td>
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### Abstract
Measurement and modeling of the human movement during daily activities and in a clinical environment.

### Objective
The students are able to analyse the human movement from a technical point of view, to process the data and perform modeling with a focus towards clinical application.

### Content
This course includes ethical considerations, measurement techniques, clinical testing, accessing movement data and anaysis as well as modeling with regards to human movement.

### Lecture notes
Handouts can be accessed online. Statements on biomechanics can be found in the literature.

### Literature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>376-1714-00L</td>
<td>Biocompatible Materials</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>K. Maniura, J. Möller, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
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</table>

### Abstract
Introduction to molecules used for biomaterials, molecular interactions between different materials and biological systems (molecules, cells, tissues). The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

### Objective
The class consists of three parts:
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

### Content
Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials surfaces and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed. In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Practical</th>
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<tr>
<td>402-0674-00L</td>
<td>Physics in Medical Research: From Atoms to Cells</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>B. K. R. Müller</td>
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</table>
The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activity and monocyte behaviour.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxide and organic surfaces are introduced.

The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostructure’s shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

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Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue’s anisotropies within the human body.

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.
### Key for Hours

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<td>G</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<td>seminar</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## Lectures and Seminars

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>115-0300-00L</td>
<td>Preliminary Course: Introduction to Swiss Spatial Planning</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>L. Bühlmann, A. Schneider</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Tasks of spatial planning; objectives and principles; instruments of spatial planning; federal planning; cantonal structural planning; constructing outside of building zones; communal planning; land use planning; compensation of benefits released by planning; environmental protection and spatial planning; review of the spatial planning act; case studies and exercises.

**Objective**
The preliminary course introduces students to the fundamentals of formal spatial planning in Switzerland. It gives a first overview over background and context of spatial planning as well as instruments of spatial planning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115-0341-00L</td>
<td>Lecture Week 01: Introduction to the Programme</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>A. Grams Dietziker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Discussion of the individual basic understanding of spatial planning; Personal preconditions for and expectations of MAS-program; program concept; knowledge portfolio and learning contract; work environments and tools; introduction to study project 1 with excursion; theoretical background for interdisciplinary team work and spatial design.

**Objective**
Aim of the first week is, to give participants a first overview over the programme and the first study project, to clarify the above mentioned topics of the individual positions and expectations towards the course as well as to acquire basic knowledge about teamwork and design.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115-0303-00L</td>
<td>Lecture Week 02: Spatial Planning: Function and Methods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>B. Scholl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Significant tasks for spatial development in the future involve the internal development of existing areas, the development of integrated solutions in cross-cutting areas of housing, transportation, and landscape as well as addressing transboundary tasks in the context of European and global perspectives; fundamental methods in spatial planning for exploring, clarifying and solving spatial tasks.

**Objective**
Aim of the course unit is the acquaintance and the comprehension of important tasks and principles in spatial planning; important methodical modules like assessment of the situation, concentration on important tasks as well as designing, decision-making and arguing are providing also a base for working on both study projects of the MAS programme.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115-0315-00L</td>
<td>Lecture Week 03: Urban Planning and Urban Design I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>K. Christiaanse, S. Kretz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Modern urban phenomena and their application to urban design as methods and tools. Lectures are accompanied by design exercises. They are used to project desirable futures and at the same time, they are thought experiments that investigate the qualities of the present reality.

**Objective**
Introduction in current problems and methods of urban design; insights in current tasks, discussions, projects and basic definitions of city, urban design and urban planning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115-0337-00L</td>
<td>Lecture Week 04: Landscape Architecture</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>C. Girot, P. C. Fricker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Information technology and its possibilities for the integration in design; drawing, model and video camera for application in methods for analysis, design and visualisation; recording and visualisation of landscape with geobased data; topology; the regulating power of landscape architecture for the current requirements on the ambient space.

**Objective**
Introduction in theory and methods of landscape architecture; illustration of a landscaping approach in urban planning; critical examination and reflection about landscape and tools as well as the objectives of its designers; providing fundamentals for a reflected understanding of design.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115-0339-00L</td>
<td>Lecture Week 05: Landscape and Environmental Planning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>A. Grêt-Regamey</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Discussion of the proposition of sustainability in landscape and environmental planning; comprehending landscape development with a system dynamics approach; planning of landscape development across cantonal and communal boundaries; negotiating various stakeholder interests on the example of watercourse corridors; instruments and approaches for sustainable development of urban landscapes.

**Objective**
Overview of tasks of landscape and environmental planning as well as essential theories; insights in planning approaches and application of new instruments related to current problems for a sustainable landscape development.

## Projects and Individual Work

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115-0355-00L</td>
<td>Study Project 1 (Part 1)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9U</td>
<td>M. Werren, F. Günther, D. L. Kolb, P. J. Noser, R. Tremp</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Project 1 takes 2 semesters, continuation in the following spring semester, taking part 2 is obligatory.

**Objective**
Development of strategies for sustainable development in the City of Berne: spatial planning analysis of the situation (goals and problems, potentials and risks, strengths and weaknesses); concept design (goals and measures); program development (objective and temporal priorities); preparation for implementation (instruments and procedures). Independent group work.

**Objective**
Detect, assess and classify the main conflicts of spatial developments and detect need for planning action. Concentrate resources and design and evaluate different solutions and demonstrate their feasibility exemplarily. Recognize possibilities and limits of formal and informal planning and applying them practically. Efficient and interdisciplinary work in groups, using individual knowledge and skills of the group members optimally.

### MAS in Spatial Planning - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>E-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>Z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
<td>Dr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key for Hours</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS
- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The course presents an integrated view of the river basin and fluvial system. The fluvial system is viewed in terms of the dynamics in the river network and streams, and the use of GIS in hydrology (practical applications).

In the course Numerical Hydraulics the basics of numerical modelling of flows are presented. Students will get a detailed overview of advanced GIS topics. They will go through all steps of setting up a Web-GIS application in the labs.

Study materials (lecture handouts and selected papers) are distributed in class and available on the web.

The Seminar Series features invited experts from a wide range of disciplines, who will present their experiences working with water related topics in international settings. The students will be exposed to many different perspectives, and will be asked to apply the information they learn to specific case studies.

The Seminar Series will provide students with background information on the wide range of topics related to water resources. The lectures will challenge the students to evaluate water resources and water resource management in new ways, using tools that have been successfully implemented in real case scenarios. The seminars will include theory, interactive discussions, and the assessment of methodologies. Student participation will be highly encouraged.

The Seminar Series is aimed at offering students the opportunity to learn about water resources in a multi-disciplinary fashion, with a focus on international examples. Selected topics will include: Water & Sanitation, Urban Water Management, Politics & International Water Management, Water Resources & Agriculture, Water Hazards (floods), Water Resources & Ecosystem Services, Integrated Water Resource Management, and Adaptation to Climate Change. For additional details see the course website http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/MAS_SWR/programme/Seminars.

For further information, contact the MAS coordinator, Darcy Molnar (darcy.molnar@ifu.baug.ethz.ch)

### Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>118-0101-00L</td>
<td>Water Resources Seminars</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>P. Molnar, P. Burlando, further speakers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102-0287-00L</td>
<td>Fluvial Systems</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Molnar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102-0237-00L</td>
<td>Hydrology II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Burlando, S. Faticchi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-0267-01L</td>
<td>Numerical Hydraulics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Holzner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0237-00L</td>
<td>GIS II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Kiefer, S. Scheider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102-0227-00L</td>
<td>Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>E. Morgenroth, M. Maurer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prerequisites

For further information, contact the MAS coordinator, Darcy Molnar (darcy.molnar@ifu.baug.ethz.ch)
Urban Water Management

This course supports the course in Biological Wastewater Treatment (102-0217-00L). It is therefore advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously.

Abstract

Objective
The goal of this course is to provide the students with an understanding and the tools to develop their own mathematical models, to plan experiments, to evaluate error propagation and to test simple process control strategies in the field of process engineering in urban water management.

Content
The course will provide a broad introduction into the fundamentals of modeling water treatment systems. The topics are:
- Introduction into modeling and simulation
- The material balance equations, transport processes, transformation processes (kinetics, stoichiometry, conservation)
- Ideal reactors
- Hydraulic residence time distribution and modeling of real reactors
- Dynamic behavior of reactor systems
- Systems analytical tools: Sensitivity, parameter identification, error propagation, Monte Carlo simulation
- Introduction to process control (PID controller, fuzzy control)

Lecture notes
Copies of overheads will be made available.

Literature
There will be a required textbook that students need to purchase:

Prerequisites / notice
This course will be offered together with the course Process Engineering I. It is advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously.

701-1551-00L Sustainability Assessment

Abstract
The course deals with the concepts and methodologies for the analysis and assessment of sustainable development. A special focus is given to the social dimension and to social justice as a guiding principle of sustainability as well as to trade-offs between the three dimensions of sustainability.

Objective
At the end of the course students should
Know:
- core concepts of sustainable development, and;
- the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
- important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.

Understand and reflect on:
- the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
- and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.

Content
The course is structured as follows:
- Overview of rationale, objectives, concepts and origins of sustainable development;
- Importance and application of sustainability in science, politics, society, and economy;
- Sustainable (local / regional) development in different national / international contexts;
- Analysis and evaluation methods of sustainable development with a focus on social justice;
- Tradeoffs in selected examples.

Lecture notes
Handouts.

Literature
Selected scientific articles & book chapters

102-0217-00L Process Engineering I (Biological Processes)

Abstract
Introduction to kinetic models for activated sludge systems and biological nutrient removal as a basis for design and dynamic simulation:
- Nitrification, denitrification, biological phosphorus removal (ASM1 to ASM3). Kinetics of biofilms, application to full scale reactors.
- Anaerobic treatment schemes, industrial waste, biogas production, sludge handling. Aerobic thermophilic processes.

Objective
The goal of this unit is to provide the background for the understanding, design and simulation of today's biological wastewater treatment and sludge stabilization processes. The students shall be capable to apply and recognize the limits of the kinetic models which have been developed to simulate these systems.

Content
Microbial transformation processes
- Introduction to the activated sludge process
- Modeling activated sludge systems
- Nitrification / denitrification / biological P elimination
- Enrichment, selectors, filamentous growth
- Biofilm kinetics and application to full scale plants
- Anaerobic processes, industrial applications, sludge stabilization
- Aerobic thermophilic processes

Lecture notes
Copies of overheads will be made available.

Literature
There will be a required textbook that students need to purchase (see http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_Eng_I for further information).

Prerequisites / notice
This course will be offered together with the course Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling. It is advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously. For detailed information on prerequisites and information needed from Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling the student should consult the lecture program and important information (syllabus) of Process Engineering I that can be downloaded at http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_Eng_I for further information.

651-4031-00L Geographic Information Systems

Abstract
Introduction to the architecture and data processing capabilities of geographic information systems (GIS). Practical application of spatial data modeling and geoprocessing functions to a selected project from the earth sciences.

Objective
Knowledge of the basic architecture and spatial data handling capabilities of geographic information systems.

Content
Theoretical introduction to the architecture, modules, spatial data types and spatial data handling functions of geographic information systems (GIS). Application of data modeling principles and geoprocessing capabilities using ArcGIS. Data design and modeling, data acquisition, data integration, spatial analysis of vector and raster data, particular functions for digital terrain modeling and hydrology, map generation and 3D-visualization.

Lecture notes
Introduction to Geographic Information Systems, Tutorial: Introduction to ArcGIS Desktop
There are two ways to approach the course’s issues:

Type
To provide understanding of how sustainability can be made operational in an organisation. To do so, students will understand how to

ECTS
The participants understand the specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research in general and in the context of sustainable

How to make sustainability operational - in industry, services and other organizations: You will learn how to put sustainability into practice

1G
Course documentation as well as case study descriptions will be provided during the course via the “Ilias” repository.

Seminar on Transdisciplinary Research for

Hours
2G
Consolidation of the basic procedures for design and operation of technical networks in water engineering.

Literature will be made available to the participants

M. Maurer
C. E. Pohl
P. Staufer
M. Stauffacher


102-0327-01L Implementation of Environmental and other Sustainability Goals O 2 credits 1G A. E. Braunschweig

Implementation of Environmental and other Sustainability Goals (2KP) cannot be chosen both. 102-0327-01 is already included in 102-0307-00.

Abstract
How to make sustainability operational - in industry, services and other organizations: You will learn how to put sustainability into practice by integrating environmental, social and economic aspects into organisations’ management and processes. The course contains both a management view, as well as a sustainability view - and how to combine them.

Objective
To provide understanding of how sustainability can be made operational in an organisation. To do so, students will understand how to integrate sustainability thinking into the typical current organisational environment and processes, such as planning, implementing and controlling.

Content
We meet for five 3-hour-lectures, with discussions and case studies during course time. Additionally, small case studies in-between courses will be given at most course days.

Course topics are:
– Sustainable Development and its meaning for Management
– Management Standards for Sustainability (ISO and others)
– Sustainability Opportunities and Innovation
– Organisation and Implementation
– The concept of ’Continuous Improvement’
– Environmental Performance Measurement (Concepts, Standards, Methods)
– Life Cycle Costing, Life Cycle Management
– (Sustainable) Supply Chain Management
– Communication of Sustainability Issues

Lecture notes
Course documentation as well as case study descriptions will be provided during the course via the “Ilias” repository.

Literature
There are two ways to approach the course’s issues:

c) We will touch upon the hotel sustainable scheme and label “Ibex” see: http://www.e2mc.com/images/stories/e2_bilder/downloads/Umweltfocus_d.pdf (for an english version, pls contact the lecturer at arthurb@ethz.ch )

Prerequisites / notice
If you have specific interests or questions, let me know at arthurb@ethz.ch. Maybe I can include your issues - or I can’t :-)

701-0015-00L Seminar on Transdisciplinary Research for Sustainable Development O 2 credits 2S C. E. Pohl, M. Stauffacher

Abstract
The seminar is designed for students and researchers (MA, PhD, PostDoc) who use inter- and transdisciplinary elements in their projects. It addresses the challenges of this research: How to integrate disciplines? How (and in what role) to include societal actors? How to bring results to fruition? We discuss these questions based on case studies and theories and on the participant’s projects.

Objective
The participants understand the specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research in general and in the context of sustainable development in particular. They know methods and concepts to address these challenges and apply them to their research projects.

Content
The seminar covers the following topics:
(1) Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
(2) The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
(3) Involving stakeholders
(4) Collaborating disciplines
(5) Exploration of tools and methods
(6) Analysing participants’ projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

Lecture notes
Literature will be made available to the participants

Prerequisites / notice
The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor “global change and sustainability”) and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.

E Electives

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

102-0215-00L Urban Water Management II W 3 credits 2G M. Maurer, P. Staufer

Abstract

Content
Consolidation of the basic procedures for design and operation of technical networks in water engineering.

Demand Side Management versus Supply Side Management
Optimierung von Wasserverteilnetzen
Druckstösse
Kalkausfällung, Korrosion von Leitungen
Hygiene in Verteilnetzsystemen
Siedlungshydrologie: Niederschlag, Abflussbildung
Instationäre Strömungen in Kanalisationen
Stofftransport in der Kanalisation
Einleitungsprobleme bei Regenwetter
Versickerung von Regenwasser
Generelle Entwässerungsplanung (GEP)

Lecture notes
Written material and copies of the overheads will be available.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Introduction to Urban Water Management
Overview of the most important earth surface processes and landforms in cold regions (regions with glaciers and intense frost) with University lecturers

- **Erosion and sedimentation by glaciers as a function of topography, englacial temperature, sediment balance, sliding and melt water runoff.**

The course provides the first part an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. Topics covered are data generation and selection, graphical and basic statistical functions, creating simple functions, basic types of objects.

**Objective**
- The students will be able to use the software R for simple data analysis.

**Content**
- The course provides the first part of an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. R is free software that contains a huge collection of functions with focus on statistics and graphics. If one wants to use R one has to learn the programming language R - on very rudimentary level. The course aims to facilitate this by providing a basic introduction to R.

Part I of the course covers the following topics:
- *What is R?*
- R Basics: reading and writing data from/to files, creating vectors & matrices, selecting elements of dataframes, vectors and matrices, arithmetics;
- Types of data: numeric, character, logical and categorical data, missing values;
- Simple (statistical) functions: summary, mean, var, etc., simple statistical tests;
- Writing simple functions;
- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding elements (lines, points) to existing plots.

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org

**Lecture notes**
- R packages with software and example datasets for exercise sessions

**Prerequisites / notice**
- The course will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform.
- Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/ Notice: Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

**651-4077-00L Quantification and Modeling of the Cryosphere:**
- **Dynamic Processes (University of Zurich)**

  **Abstract**
  - Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

  **Objective**
  - Overview of the most important earth surface processes and landforms in cold regions (regions with glaciers and intense frost) with emphasis on high-mountain aspects. Discussion of present research challenges.

  **Content**
  - Knowledge of the most prominent climate-related geomorphological processes and phenomena in high-mountain regions, understanding of primary research challenges.

  **Lecture notes**
  - Glacial and periglacial geomorphodynamics in high-mountain regions. Ca. 100 pages.

  **Literature**
  - references in script

  **Prerequisites / notice**
  - Basic knowledge about geomorphology and glaciers/permafrost from corresponding courses at ETH/UZH or from the related lecture notes

**701-1341-00L Water Resources and Drinking Water**

**Abstract**
- The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural processes, anthropogenic pollution, legislation of groundwater and surface water and of drinking water as well as water treatment will be discussed for industrialized and developing countries.

**Objective**
- The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality.

**Content**
- The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed.

**Lecture notes**
- Handouts will be distributed

**701-1253-00L Analysis of Climate and Weather Data**

**Abstract**
- Observation networks and numerical climate and forecasting models deliver large primary datasets. The use of this data in practice and in research requires specific techniques of statistical data analysis. This lecture introduces a range of frequently used techniques, and enables students to apply them and to properly interpret their results.

**Objective**
- Observation networks and numerical climate and forecasting models deliver large primary datasets. The use of this data in practice and in research requires specific techniques of statistical data analysis. This lecture introduces a range of frequently used techniques, and enables students to apply them and to properly interpret their results.

**Content**
- Introduction into the theoretical background and the practical application of methods of data analysis in meteorology and climatology.

**Lecture notes**
- Documentation and supporting material include:
  - documented view graphs used during the lecture
  - exercise sets and solutions
  - R-packages with software and example datasets for exercise sessions

All material is made available via the lecture web-page.
Physics of Glaciers

J. Ghazoul

http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~luethim/teaching.html

Suggested literature:

Prerequisites / notice
Powerpoint slides will be made available

701-1251-00L Land-Climate Interactions

Abstract
The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture dynamics, land energy, and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer exercises.

Objective
The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides will be made available

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Introductory lectures in atmospheric and climate science

S. I. Seneviratne, E. L. Davin

and/or

651-4101-00L Physics of Glaciers

Abstract
Application of basic physical concepts to glaciers and ice caps. Understanding glaciers and ice sheets with simple physical concepts. Topics include the reaction of glaciers to the climate, ice rheology, temperature in glaciers and ice sheets, glacier hydrology, basal motion and calving glaciers. A special focus is the current development of Greenland and Antarctica.

Objective
The course outlines the physical principles governing the gravity-driven motion of glacier ice. This is applied to understand the response of glaciers and ice sheets to changes in their environment. Polar ice caps, ice streams and mountain glaciers and their recent rapid changes are discussed.

Content
The dynamics of glaciers and polar ice sheets is the key requisite to understand their history and their future evolution. We will take a closer look at Ice deformation, basal motion, heat flow and glacier hydraulics. The specific dynamics of tide water and calving glaciers is investigated, as is the reaction of glaciers to changes in mass balance (and therefore climate).

Lecture notes
http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~luethim/teaching.html

Good high school mathematics and physics knowledge required.

701-1437-00L Limnecology

Abstract
This course combines Limnology (the study of inland waters in its broad sense) with Ecological and Evolutionary concepts. It deals with rivers, groundwater and lakes.

This course contains a lecture part, an experimental part as well as 1-day excursions.

Objective
During this course you will get an overview of the world's typical freshwater ecosystems. After this course you will be able to understand how aquatic organisms have adapted to their habitat, and how the interactions (e.g. food web) between organisms work.

During the experimental part of this course you will learn the principles of doing research to observe interrelations in aquatic ecosystems. You will measure and interpret biological and physical data (e.g. during experiments, field work) and present the collected knowledge.

In short: apply the theoretical / lecture knowledge to field situations in a lake and river.

Content
The course contains a lecture part, an experimental part and field excursions.

The lecture part covers ecology and evolution of aquatic organisms in lentic and lotic waters. Topics include: Adaptations, distribution patterns, biotic interactions, and conceptual paradigms in freshwater ecosystems. Important aspects regarding ecosystem metabolism and habitat properties of freshwaters. Applied case studies and experiments testing ecological and evolutionary processes in freshwaters. The lectures are given by Piet Spaak (Eawag), Florian Altermatt (UNI, Eawag), Tom Gonser (Eawag), Katja Räsänen (Eawag) and Chris Robinson (Eawag), specialists from the Aquatic Ecology department of Eawag and University of Zurich.

Practical part:
The practical part contains 1-day excursions to a lake (Greifensee) and rivers (Sense, Töss) as well as research projects in small groups within research groups at Eawag.

The theoretical part includes an assessment of the ecological state of lake Greifensee and the streams Glatt and Chriesbach. On this practical part you will work with survey methods used in research and practice.

Lecture notes
Course notes and power point presentations provided during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
This course can only be taken together with "701-1437-01 Bestimmungskurs aquatische Makroinvertebraten" and "701-1437-02 Bestimmungskurs aquatische Mikroinvertebraten und Kryptogamen".

The maximal participating number of students is 8 from D-USYS and 14 from D-BIOL (ETH & UNI).

Registration for the course until Thu 10.9.2015, free places will be distributed Fri 11.9.2015.

The course includes a mandatory field trip to the Sense River floodplain. It will take place Saturday, September 26.

701-1631-00L Foundations of Ecosystem Management

Abstract
This course introduces the broad variety of conflicts that arise in projects focusing on sustainable management of natural resources. It explores case studies of ecosystem management approaches and considers their practicability, their achievements and possible barriers to their uptake.

Objective
Students should be able to
a) propose appropriate and realistic solutions to ecosystem management problems that integrate ecological, economic and social dimensions across relevant temporal and spatial scales.
b) identify important stakeholders, their needs and interests, and the main conflicts that exist among them in the context of land and resource management.
Content

Traditional management systems focus on extraction of natural resources, and their manipulation and governance. However, traditional management has frequently resulted in catastrophic failures such as, for example, the collapse of fish stocks and biodiversity loss. These failures have stimulated the development of alternative ecosystem management approaches that emphasize the functionality of human-dominated systems. Inherent to such approaches are system-wide perspectives and a focus on ecological processes and services, multiple spatial and temporal scales, as well as the need to incorporate diverse stakeholder interests in decision making. Thus, ecosystem management is the science and practice of managing natural resources, biodiversity and ecological processes, to meet multiple demands of society. It can be local, regional or global in scope, and addresses critical issues in developed and developing countries relating to economic and environmental security and sustainability.

This course provides an introduction to ecosystem management, and in particular the importance of integrating ecology into management systems to meet multiple societal demands. The course explores the extent to which human-managed terrestrial systems depend on underlying ecological processes, and the consequences of degradation of these processes for human welfare and environmental well-being. Building upon a theoretical foundation, the course will tackle issues in resource ecology and management, notably forests, agriculture and wild resources within the broader context of sustainability, biodiversity conservation and poverty alleviation or economic development. Case studies from tropical and temperate regions will be used to explore these issues. Dealing with ecological and economic uncertainty, and how this affects decision making, will be discussed. Strategies for conservation and management of terrestrial ecosystems will give consideration to landscape ecology, and community management, paying particular attention to alternative livelihood options and marketing strategies of common pool resources.

Lecture notes

No Script

Literature


701-0727-00L

Politics of Environmental Problem Solving in Developing Countries

W 2 credits 2G U. Scheidegger

Abstract

The course focuses on processes and drivers of decision-making on natural resources management issues in developing countries. It covers concepts, instruments, processes and actors in environmental politics at the example of specific environmental challenges of global importance.

Objective

After completion of the module, students will be able to:

- Identify and appraise ecological aspects in development cooperation, development policies and developing countries’ realities
- Analyze the forces, components and processes, which influence the development of environmental politics
- Characterize concepts, instruments and drivers of environmental politics and understand, how policies are shaped, both at national level and in multilateral negotiations
- Study changes (improvements) in environmental politics over time as the result of the interaction of processes and actors, including international development organizations
- Analyze politics and design approaches to influence them, looking among others at governance, social organization, legal issues and institutions

Content

Key issues and basic concepts related to environmental politics are introduced. Then the course predominantly builds on case studies, providing information on the context, specifying problems and potentials, describing processes, illustrating the change management, discussing experiences and outcomes, successes and failures. The analysis of the cases elucidates factors for success and pitfalls in terms of processes, key elements and intervention strategies.

Different cases not only deal with different environmental problems, but also focus on different levels and degrees of formality. This ranges from local interventions with resource user groups as key stakeholders, to country level policies, to multi- and international initiatives and conventions. Linkages and interaction of the different system levels are highlighted. Special emphasis is given to natural resources management.

The cases address the following issues:

- Land use and soil fertility enhancement: From degradation to sustainable use
- Common property resource management (forest and pasture); Collective action and property rights, community-based management
- Ecosystem health (integrated pest management, soil and water conservation)
- Payment for environmental services: Successes in natural resources management
- Climate change and agriculture: Adaptation and mitigation possibilities
- Biodiversity Convention: Implications for conservation and access to genetic resources
- Biodiversity as a means for more secure livelihoods: Agroforestry and intercropping
- The Millenium Development Goals: Interactions between poverty and the environment
- Poverty and natural resources management: Poverty reduction strategies, the view of the poor themselves
- Food security: Policies, causes for insecurity, the role of land grabbing
- Biofuels and food security: Did politics misfire?
- Strategy development at global level: IAASTD and World Development Report 2008

Lecture notes

Information concerning the case studies and specific issues illustrated therein will be provided during the course (uploaded on Moodle)

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

The performance assessment will consist of an individual essay to be written by each student based on at least five references in addition to the sources provided in the course. Students can choose from a list of topics. Criteria for assessment will be communicated at the beginning of the course.

701-0535-00L

Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology

W 3 credits 2G+2U D. Or

Abstract

The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils/near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.

Objective

Students are able to:

- characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media,
- quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils,
- apply modern measurement methods and analytical tools for hydrological data collection
- conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies
- explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges
Weeks 1 to 3: Physical Properties of Soils and Other Porous Media Units and dimensions, definitions and basic mass-volume relationships between the solid, liquid and gaseous phases; soil texture; particle size distributions; surface area; soil structure. Soil colloids and clay behavior

Lecture notes

Winter Semester 2015

The course will provide the basics and principles of Radar Remote Sensing (specifically Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR)) and its imaging techniques for the use of environmental parameter estimation.

Objective

The course should provide an understanding of SAR techniques and the use of the imaging tools for bio/geophysical parameter estimation. At the end of the course the student has the understanding of

1. SAR basics and principles,
2. SAR polarimetry,
3. SAR interferometry and
4. environmental parameter estimation from multi-parametric SAR data

The course is giving an introduction into SAR techniques, the interpretation of SAR imaging responses and the use of SAR for different environmental applications. The outline of the course is the following:

1. Introduction into SAR basics and principles
2. Introduction into electromagnetic wave theory
3. Introduction into scattering theory and decomposition techniques
4. Introduction into SAR interferometry
5. Introduction into polarimetric SAR interferometry
6. Introduction into bio/geophysical parameter estimation (classification/segmentation, soil moisture estimation, earth quake and volcano monitoring, forest height inversion, wood biomass estimation etc.)

Weeks 6 to 9: Water Flow in Soil - Hydrodynamics:

Part 1 - Laminar flow in tubes (Poiseuille's Law); Darcy's Law, conditions and states of flow; saturated flow; hydraulic conductivity and its measurement.

Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.

Part 2 - Unsaturated steady state flow; unsaturated hydraulic conductivity models and applications; non-steady flow and Richards Eq.; approximate solutions to infiltration (Green-Ampt, Philip); field methods for estimating soil hydraulic properties.

Midterm exam

Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.

Part 3 - Use of Hydrus model for simulation of unsaturated flow

Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.

Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

Lecture notes

Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller (available at the beginning of the semester) http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

Literature

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hilley

102-0617-00L Basics and Principles of Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Applications W 3 credits 2G I. Hajnsek

Abstract The course will provide the basics and principles of Radar Remote Sensing (specifically Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR)) and its imaging techniques for the use of environmental parameter estimation. This course in combination with 102-0627-00-G: Applied Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Parameter Estimation is providing a profound basis for independent data analysis. It is recommended to take both courses together.

Objective The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

Prerequisites / notice

This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning "good practice" that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life.

401-0649-00L Applied Statistical Regression W 5 credits 2V+1U M. Dettling

Abstract This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning "good practice" that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life.

Objective The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.
The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

Lecture notes
A script will be available.

Literature
Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

Prerequisites / notice
The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

701-1644-00L Mountain Forest Hydrology

Abstract
This course presents a process-based view of the hydrology, biogeochemistry, and geomorphology of mountain streams. Students learn how to integrate process knowledge, data, and models to understand how landscapes regulate the fluxes of water, sediment, nutrients, and pollutants in streams, and to anticipate how streams will respond to changes in land use, atmospheric deposition, and climate.

Objective
Students will have a broad understanding of the hydrological, biogeochemical, and geomorphological functioning of mountain catchments. They will practice using data and models to frame and test hypotheses about connections between streams and landscapes.

Content
Streams are integrated monitors of the health and functioning of their surrounding landscapes. Streams integrate the fluxes of water, solutes, and sediment from their contributing catchment area; thus they reflect the spatially integrated hydrological, ecophysiological, biogeochemical, and geomorphological processes in the surrounding landscape. At a practical level, there is a significant public interest in managing forested upland landscapes to provide a reliable supply of high-quality surface water and to minimize the risk of catastrophic flooding and debris flows, but the scientific background for such management advice is still evolving.

Using a combination of lectures, field exercises, and data analysis, we explore the processes controlling the delivery of water, solutes, and sediment to streams, and how those processes are affected by changes in land cover, land use, and climate. We review the connections between process understanding and predictive modeling in these complex environmental systems. How well can we understand the processes controlling watershed-scale phenomena, and what uncertainties are unavoidable? What are the relative advantages of top-down versus bottom-up approaches? How much can "black box" analyses reveal about what is happening inside the black box? Conversely, can small-scale, micro-mechanistic approaches be successfully "scaled up" to predict whole-watershed behavior? Practical problems to be considered include the effects of land use, atmospheric deposition, and climate on streamflow, water quality, and sediment dynamics, illustrated with data from experimental watersheds in North America, Scandinavia, and Europe.

Lecture notes
Handouts will be available as they are developed.

Literature
Recommended and required reading will be specified at the first class session (with possible modifications as the semester proceeds).

101-0269-00L Numerical Modelling in Fluvial Hydraulics and River Engineering

Abstract
The basics of numerical modelling of fluvial hydraulics and river engineering problems are presented. The governing equations for flow and sediment transport in open channels and corresponding numerical solution strategies are introduced. The theoretical parts are discussed by examples.

Objective
Get to know possibilities and limitations of numerical modelling in fluvial hydraulics and river engineering.

Content
- Governing equations and modelling approaches
- Initial and boundary conditions
- Simulation process and grid generation
- Numerical methods: basics, accuracy and stability
- Examples of numerical schemes, 1D and 2D models
- Initial and boundary conditions
- Examples of numerical schemes, 1D and 2D models

Lecture notes
Slides of lecture are available for download as PDF. Supplementary material will be provided during lecture.

Literature
Relevant books and citations will be mentioned.

Prerequisites / notice
Exercises are based on the simulation software BASEMENT (www.basement.ethz.ch), the open-source GIS Qgis (www.qgis.org) and code examples written in MATLAB. The applications comprise one- and two-dimensional approaches for the modelling of flow and sediment transport.


Master Thesis

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>118-0121-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>24 credits</td>
<td>51D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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Abstract
Students propose relevant research topics from their home countries, or from Latin American research projects, around which individual study programmes are devised, and on which they write their thesis. The Master thesis is supervised by scientific staff at ETH and collaborating institutions, and is based on the student's academic or professional experience.

Objective
The Master Thesis research takes place throughout the duration of the MAS Programme (12 months), complimented by Master level coursework and Seminars focusing on Water Resources and Sustainability. Students become familiar with new research techniques, and receive guidance from experts. The topic of the research should address a relevant water resources problem in the student's home country, and is aimed at enhancing collaboration between academics and professionals in Latin America and in Switzerland.

MAS in Sustainable Water Resources - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
MAS in Urban Design

Courses Offered

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>065-0070-00L</td>
<td>MAS Programme “Urban Transformation in Developing Territories”</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>16S</td>
<td>M. Angéil</td>
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</table>

After successful completion the students achieve 65 Creditpoints.

Abstract

The MAS programme is structured around an investigation of transforming urban conditions as they pertain to global phenomena, and the development of practical tools for operating within such domains.

Objective

The programme aims at developing a culture of urban research and design that will enable the participant to actively engage in envisioning future urban scenarios. Secondly, a strong emphasis is put on methodology, process design and communication in order to prepare for the interdisciplinary negotiating agenda of the urban designer as future member of professional design offices, academic research teams, public services or communication agencies.

Content

Each year, the MAS studio will focus on two specific topics of urban research and two existing sites on which to intervene in the form of two design research studios. The sites are preferably territories under development pressure with existing groups of urban actors to engage with.

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MAS in Urban Design - Key for Type

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<th>Key</th>
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<tr>
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Key for Hours

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</table>

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Discovering Management (Exercises) 351-0778-01L

Abstract
Discovering Management offers an introduction to the field of business management and entrepreneurship for engineers and natural scientists. The module provides an overview of the principles of management, teaches knowledge about management that is highly complementary to the students' technical knowledge, and provides a basis for advancing the knowledge of the various subjects offered at D-MTEC.

Objective
The course introduces the students to the long-standing tradition of actively involving users of technology and other knowledge-intensive products in the development and production process, and through own cases they develop an entrepreneurial understanding of product development under distributed, user-centered, or open innovation strategies.

Content
The course introduces the students to the long-standing tradition of actively involving users of technology and other knowledge-intensive products in the development and production process, and through own cases they develop an entrepreneurial understanding of product development under distributed, user-centered, or open innovation strategies.

Prerequisites / notice
Discovering Management is designed to suit the needs and expectations of Bachelor students at all levels as well as Master and PhD students not belonging to D-MTEC. No prior knowledge of business or economics is required to successfully complete this course.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 890 of 1432
This course on user innovation extends courses on knowledge management and innovation as well as marketing. The students are introduced to the long-standing tradition of actively involving users of technology and other knowledge-intensive products in the development and production process, and through own cases they develop an entrepreneurial understanding of product development under distributed, user-centered, or open innovation strategies. Theoretical underpinnings taught in the course include models of innovation, the structuration of technology, and an introduction to entrepreneurship.

The slides of the lectures are made available and updated continuously through the SMI website:

Relevant literature for the exam includes the slides and the reading assignments. The corresponding papers are either available from the author online or distributed during class.

Reading assignments: please consult the SMI website:

363-0511-00L Managerial Economics

Abstract
Managerial Economics applies economic theory and methods to business and economic decision-making. Economic ideas related to optimization, the theory of consumer demand, the theory of the firm, industrial organization and decision making under uncertainty are studied using methods of numerical analysis, statistical estimation, game theory and constrained optimization.

Objective
The objective of the course is to provide undergraduate and graduate students in MAVT with an understanding of the use of economic concepts for firm-level management decisions. The course covers a number of models and methods of analysis which are commonly employed in business decisions. The course covers the economic theory of choice, models of oligopoly and industrial organization, applications of game theory to contract design and agency theory, and the theory of decision making under uncertainty focusing specifically on long-term investment decisions. The course will include three lectures by Professor Volker Hoffman focusing on related case-studies in management.

Literature
Mikroökonome (Pearson Studium - Economic VWL) Gebundene Ausgabe, August 2013, Robert S. Pindyck, Dr. Daniel L. Rubinfeld.

Prerequisites / notice
The course acquaints students who have previous not studied economics to economic concepts and quantitative methods which can be used to solve management decision problems.
1. Semester, Core Courses

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<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>363-0341-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Management</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. Brusoni, P. Baschera, N. Rosenkranz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: This course is an introduction to the critical management skills involved in planning, structuring, controlling and leading an organization. We develop a ‘systemic’ view of organizations. We look at organizations as part of an industry context, which is affected by different elements like strategy, structure, culture, tasks, people and outputs. We consider how managerial decisions are made in any one of these domains affect decisions in each of the others.


Literature: Selected readings from the book and additional learning materials will be available on the course Moodle: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1287

All the materials uploaded on Moodle must be considered as required readings.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0387-00L</td>
<td>Corporate Sustainability</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>V. Hoffmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: We introduce the concept of corporate sustainability; discuss its implications focusing on strategy, technology, and financial markets; and offer e-modules to train relevant critical thinking skills. With this input, students explore the practical challenges of corporate sustainability in a group project, focusing on one of the four sustainability challenges of water, energy, mobility, and food.

Objective: Understand the limits and the potential of corporate sustainability for sustainable development

Content: Overview of the grand sustainability challenges of Water, Energy, Mobility, and Food

Business implications of sustainable development, in particular for corporate strategy, marketing & leadership, technology & innovation, and financial markets.

Lecture notes: Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.

Literature: Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture

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<tr>
<td>363-0392-00L</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. von Krogh</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: This course conveys concepts and methods in strategic management, with a focus on competitive strategy. Competitive strategy aims at improving and establishing position of firms within an industry.

Objective: The lecture “strategic management” is designed to teach relevant competences in strategic planning and -implementation, for both professional work-life and further scientific development. The course provides an overview of the basics of strategy and the most prevalent concepts and methods in strategic management. The course is given as a combination of lectures about concepts/methods, and case studies where the students asked to solve strategic issues of the case companies. In two sessions, the students will also be addressing real-time strategic issues of firms that are represented by executives.

Content: Contents:

- a. Introduction to strategy
- b. Industry dynamics I: Industry analysis
- c. Industry dynamics II: Analysis of technology and innovation
- d. The resource-based theory of the firm
- e. The knowledge-based theory of the firm

Prerequisites / notice: Session #0: (September 29) Organizational Issues & How to Solve a Case Session #1: (October 6) Introduction Session #2: (October 13) Industry Dynamics I Session #3: (October 27) Guest Lecture Session #4: (November 3) Industry Dynamics II Session #5: (November 10) Resource-Based Theory Session #6: (November 24) Knowledge-based Theory Session #7: (December 1) Guest Lecture

For participants of the MAS-MTEC program we offer a complementary course Practicing Strategy in which students will apply the concepts of Strategic Management to their real-life contexts and organizations. Please register simultaneously for both courses if you want to take part in this course.

For more information please see: http://www.smi.ethz.ch/education/practicing-strategy.html

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0403-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>F. von Wangenheim</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
The course is designed to convey a profound understanding of marketing's role in modern firms, its interactions and interfaces with other disciplines, its main instruments and recent trends. Particular attention is given to emerging marketing concepts and instruments, and the role of marketing in technology firms.

Objective
After taking the lecture, students should have knowledge on
1) The definition and role of marketing (marketing basics)
2) Creating marketing insights - understanding customer behavior
   - Theoretical concepts in customer behavior (customer behavior)
   - Analytical means to extend knowledge on customer behavior (marketing research)
   - Strategic tools to quantify customer behavior (CLV, CE)
3) Strategic marketing - translating marketing insights into actionable marketing strategies
   - Segmentation, Targeting, and Positioning
   - Attracting customers (marketing mix, 4Ps)
   - Maintaining profitable customer relations (CRM)

Content
The course is designed to convey a profound understanding of marketing's role in modern firms, its interactions and interfaces with other disciplines, its main instruments and recent trends. Particular attention is given to emerging marketing concepts and instruments, and the role of marketing in technology firms.

The lecture features a short tutorial that is held at irregularly spaced intervals throughout the semester (approximately every third week). The tutorial is embedded within the lecture and consists of short sessions of about 30 minutes. It serves to illustrate theoretical and methodological concepts from the lecture by walking students through the analysis of real-world data from the telecommunications industry. The case data will be provided so that students practice and apply the concepts of the lecture on their own. The tutorial is held jointly by a Teaching Assistant (S.N. Brüggemann) and the professor (Prof. F. v. Wangenheim).

Key Topics:
- Business model innovation; (digital) business model patterns; business value of IT; the concept of integration; transaction cost perspective; network economics perspective; essentials and impact of web 2.0, internet of things, mobile computing, market places, social analytics and big data; IT governance and portfolio management; entrepreneurship in the digital space, etc.
- Business model innovation across various industries. This course is designed to help students to understand and critically assess such newly emerging (digital) business models.

For the lecture students will get access to one of the leading online teaching platforms (called edX) also offered by other top universities (incl. MIT, Harvard, Berkeley, etc.). Using the edX platform, will allow students to collaborate in online discussions, solve online exercises and present a short educational video as part of a group project.

Literature

Weekly readings, distributed in class (via Moodle)

363-0421-00L Management Information Systems W+ 3 credits 2G E. Fleisch
Abstract
This lecture provides a theory- and practice-based understanding of how today's information technologies enable new digital business models and disrupt existing markets.

Objective
A. After the lecture, the student is able to evaluate digital business models from different angels, including theory-based views:
   - Definition and classification of business models
   - Digital business model patterns
   - Theoretical frameworks that explain why and how digital business models function
   - Impact of digital business model patterns on P&L and balance sheet

Students know how to measure & evaluate investments into the digital space as
   - a decision maker in an established company (should I invest in project A or B?)
   - an entrepreneur (should I pursue this venture?)
   - an investor (should I invest in start-up xy?)

B. The student knows different tools to design digital business model patterns.

Content
Uber, Airbnb, Nest and Jawbone - A wide range of innovative companies exist, which successfully implemented ICT enabled business models and continue to grow at a rapid pace. Examples, illustrating how digitalization, including the "Internet of Things" currently fosters business model innovation across various industries. This course is designed to help students to understand and critically assess such newly emerging (digital) business models.

For the lecture students will get access to one of the leading online teaching platforms (called edX) also offered by other top universities (incl. MIT, Harvard, Berkeley, etc.). Using the edX platform, will allow students to collaborate in online discussions, solve online exercises and present a short educational video as part of a group project.

Key Topics:
- Business model innovation; (digital) business model patterns; business value of IT; the concept of integration; transaction cost perspective; network economics perspective; essentials and impact of web 2.0, internet of things, mobile computing, market places, social analytics and big data; IT governance and portfolio management; entrepreneurship in the digital space, etc.

363-0445-00L Logistics, Operations and Supply Chain Management I W+ 3 credits 2G P. Schönsleben, E. Scherer Casanova
Abstract
Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Objective
An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Content
Strategic and tactical concepts in logistics, operations, and supply chain management: Conflicts of objectives and strategies and in the entrepreneurial context; business process analysis and fundamental logistics concepts; the MRP II / ERP concept: business processes and methods; the lean / just-in-time and repetitive manufacturing; concepts for product families and one-of-a-kind production; concepts for the process industry.

Lecture notes

This book also serves as textbook for LOS II (spring term) as well as ERP and SCM software systems (autumn term). In addition powerpoint-handouts and documents for case studies.

Sales at 17.9.15, from 12:45, before and during brakes of the first lecture.

Literature
see "script"

Prerequisites / notice
As for the lecture of the 3rd week (BEMAD, a much-liked Business Engineering and Management Ability Development game), this lecture (of Oct. 1) will follow a specific schedule in specific rooms. The schedule will be presented at Sept. 17 during the 1st lecture.

Due to the big number of students, about half of the students will play this game, instead of Oct. 1, at Friday afternoon, Oct. 2. Please be available. Thank you for your help in this matter.

363-0453-00L Strategic Supply Chain Management W+ 3 credits 2G S. Wagner
Abstract
The course offers an introduction to the theory and practice of supply chain management. Students will learn how to develop supply chain strategies and supply chain networks based on firms competitive strategies and marketing priorities.

Objective
The task of designing and managing supply chains requires that managers apply strategic, decision making and leadership skills in a supply chain context. The goal of this course is to develop and practice these skills.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 983 of 1432
Effective supply chains ought to be aligned with and support the achievement of the firms corporate, business and product strategies, taking into account future opportunities and risks. This course will familiarize students with modern supply chain management theory and practice to develop and manage supply chains. The topics covered range from fundamental logistics and supply chain concepts (e.g. push vs. pull, postponement) to the development of supply chain strategies, relationships and networks.

Students (at least in groups of two) must bring a laptop with MS Excel and the Excel Solver installed to class.

### Content
- Understanding the integration of quantitative models into the managerial decision process
- Identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- Setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software
- Calculate project schedules according to the critical path method
- Apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions
- Control parameters, instabilities, chaos, oscillations and cycles, supply and demand, production functions, investment and consumption
- Identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- Analyze the stability of non-linear dynamical systems and apply this to macroeconomic dynamics

### Lecture notes
- Lecture slides are provided as handouts - including notes and literature sources - to registered students only. All material is to be found on the Moodle platform. More details about the first lecture
- Weekly self-study tasks are used to apply the concepts introduced in the lectures and to come to grips with the software program VENSIM.

### Literature

### Prerequisites / notice
- Students (at least in groups of two) must bring a laptop with MS Excel and the Excel Solver installed to class.

### 363-0541-00L Systems Dynamics and Complexity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A successful participant of the course is able to:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- implement complexity as a system immanent property that cannot be simplified. It introduces the problem solving cycle, used in systems oriented management, as an approach to structure problems and to find solutions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- calculate project schedules according to the critical path method</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- understand why most real problems are not simple, but require solution methods that go beyond algorithmic and mathematical approaches</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract
Finding solutions: what is complexity, problem solving cycle.

### Content
Why are problems not simple? Why do some systems behave in an unintended way? How can we model and control their dynamics? The course provides answers to these questions by using a broad range of methods encompassing systems oriented management, classical systems dynamics, nonlinear dynamics and macroeconomic modeling.

The course is structured along three main tasks:
1. Finding solutions
2. Implementing solutions
3. Controlling solutions

PART 1 introduces complexity as a system immanent property that cannot be simplified. It introduces the problem solving cycle, used in systems oriented management, as an approach to structure problems and to find solutions.

PART 2 discusses selected problems of project management when implementing solutions. Methods for identifying the critical path of subtasks in a project and for calculating the allocation of resources are provided. The role of quality control as an additional feedback loop and the consequences of small changes are discussed.

PART 3, by far the largest part of the course, provides more insight into the dynamics of existing systems. Examples come from biology (population dynamics), management (inventory modeling, technology adoption, production systems) and economics (supply and demand, investment and consumption). For systems dynamics models, the software program VENSIM is used to evaluate the dynamics. For economic models analytical approaches, also used in nonlinear dynamics and control theory, are applied. These together provide a systematic understanding of the role of feedback loops and instabilities in the dynamics of systems. Emphasis is on oscillating phenomena, such as business cycles and other life cycles.

Weekly self-study tasks are used to apply the concepts introduced in the lectures and to come to grips with the software program VENSIM.

### Lecture notes
The lecture slides are provided as handouts - including notes and literature sources - to registered students only. All material is to be found on the Moodle platform. More details about the first lecture

### Literature
- Any standard textbook in Operations Research is a useful complement to the course.
- Undergraduate calculus, linear algebra, probability and statistics are a prerequisite.

### 363-1004-00L Operations Research

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Introduction to building and using quantitative models in a business / industrial environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Introduction to basic optimization techniques (Linear Programming and extensions, network flows, integer programming, dynamic and stochastic optimization)</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Understanding the integration of quantitative models into the managerial decision process</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract
This course provides an introduction to operations research methods in the fields of management science and economics. Requisite mathematical concepts are introduced with a practical, problem-solving perspective.

### Content
The following topics are covered: Systems and models, linear models and the importance of linear programming, duality theory and shadow prices, integer programming, optimization under uncertainty and applications in inventory management.

A printed script will be made available.

### Lecture notes
- Any standard textbook in Operations Research is a useful complement to the course.

### Literature
- A printed script will be made available.

### Prerequisites / notice
- A printed script will be made available.

### 363-0503-00L Principles of Microeconomics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract
The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics. The course includes the following major topics:

- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

### Lecture notes
Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.

### Prerequisites / notice
- Any standard textbook in Operations Research is a useful complement to the course.
- Undergraduate calculus, linear algebra, probability and statistics are a prerequisite.
Resource and Environmental Economics 363-0537-00L

Abstract
Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of externailities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and international aspects of resource and environmental economics.

Objective
Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:
- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environment economics
- Normative basis
- Utilitarianism
- Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
- Governmental internalisation of externalities
- Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
- Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
- Concept of sustainability
- Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland
- Cost and benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case studies.

Lecture notes
Learning material and script can be found here: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=328

Literature
- The book can also be used for the course "Principles of Macroeconomics" (Sturm)
- For students taking only the course "Principles of Microeconomics" there is a shorter version of the same book: N. Gregory Mankiw and Mark P. Taylor (2014), "Microeconomics", 3rd edition, South-Western Cengage Learning.

Complementary:
- J.E. Sturm

Course webpage (to be found at http://www.kof.ethz.ch/en/events/teaching/) contains announcements, course information and lecture slides.

Literature
- For students taking only the course 'Principles of Microeconomics' there is a shorter version of the same book: N. Gregory Mankiw and Mark P. Taylor (2014), "Microeconomics", 3rd edition, South-Western Cengage Learning.

Complementary:

Autumn Semester 2015

Credits
- 3 credits
Abstract
Overview of financial and managerial accounting
Accounting for current and fixed assets
Liabilities and owners equity
Recording change in balance sheet
Measuring financial performance
Managing financial reporting
Full and variable costing system
Using accounting information for decision making purposes

Objective
Understand the different procedures involved in the accounting system
Record change in financial position
Measure business income
Prepare final accounts
Understand the principles of cost accounting
Calculate the different product costs
Make decisions about the acceptance or rejection of a particular product

Content
Financial Accounting: Balance sheet, income statement, double-entry accounting, journal and ledger, accounting for merchandising activities, value-added tax, adjustments before final accounts, provisions, depreciation, valuation,
Managerial Accounting: Full costing, variable costing, cost-volume profit, break-even analysis, activity-based costing

Prerequisites / notice
This course is a prerequisite for the course Financial Management.

3. Semester, Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0305-00L</td>
<td>Empirical Methods in Management</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Scherer</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Evidence-based management requires valid empirical research. In this course, students will learn the basics of research design, fundamentals of data collection and statistical methods to analyze the data acquired in social science research. Students are expected to apply their knowledge in class discussions and out-of-class assignments.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Ability to formulate research questions and designing an appropriate study</td>
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<td>- Ability to collect and analyze data using a variety of methods</td>
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<td>- Ability to critically assess the quality of empirical research in management</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Applied knowledge of empirical methods through out-of-class assignments</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1) Introduction to empirical management research</td>
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<td>2) Research designs: exploratory, descriptive, experimental</td>
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<td></td>
<td>3) Measurement and scaling</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4) Data collection and sampling</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5) Data analysis methods</td>
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<td></td>
<td>6) Reporting and presenting empirical research</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assignments and projects: This course includes out-of-class assignments and projects to give students some hands-on experience in conducting empirical research in management. Projects will focus on one particular aspect of empirical research, like the formulation of a research question or the design of a study. Students will have at least one week to work on each assignment. Students are expected to work on these assignments individually. Duplicate answers will receive no credit and will be subject to a disciplinary review. Assignments will be graded and need to be turned-in on time. Exemplary answers to the assignments will be posted online after the submission date for students to review. Some assignments will also be discussed in class.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Class participation: Class participation is encouraged and can greatly improve students' learning in this class. Class participation will not be graded; however, it will be considered favorably if a student is between grades. Note, however, that quality is more important than quantity. In this spirit, students are expected to attend class regularly and come to class prepared.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Technology and Innovation Management</th>
<th>W+</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>S. Brusoni</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course focuses on the analysis of innovation as a pervasive process that cut across organizational and functional boundaries. It looks at the sources of innovation, at the tools and techniques that organizations deploy to routinely innovate, and the strategic implications of technical change.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Assignments and projects: This course includes out-of-class assignments and projects to give students some hands-on experience in conducting empirical research in management. Projects will focus on one particular aspect of empirical research, like the formulation of a research question or the design of a study. Students will have at least one week to work on each assignment. Students are expected to work on these assignments individually. Duplicate answers will receive no credit and will be subject to a disciplinary review. Assignments will be graded and need to be turned-in on time. Exemplary answers to the assignments will be posted online after the submission date for students to review. Some assignments will also be discussed in class.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Slides will be available on the TIMGROUP website.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>No specific background in economics or management is required.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Financial Market Risks</th>
<th>W+</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>D. Sornette</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>I aim to introduce students to the concepts and tools of modern finance and to make them understand the limits of these tools, and the many problems met by the theory in practice. I will put this course in the context of the on-going financial crises in the US, Europe, Japan and China, which provide fantastic opportunities to make the students question the status quo and develop novel solutions.</td>
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</table>

Objective
The course explains the key concepts and mechanisms of financial economics, their depth and then stresses how and why the theories and models fail and how this is impacting investment strategies and even a global view of citizenship, given the present developing crises in the US since 2007 and in Europe since 2010.

- Development of the concepts and tools to understand these risks and master them.
- Working knowledge of the main concepts and tools in finance (Portfolio theory, asset pricing, options, real options, bonds, interest rates, inflation, exchange rates)
- Strong emphasis on challenging assumptions and developing a systemic understanding of financial markets and their many dimensional risks

Content
1- The Financial Crises: what is really happening? Historical perspective and what can be expected in the next decade(s). Bubbles and crashes. The illusion of the perpetual money machine.

2- Risks in financial markets
- What is risk?
- Measuring risks of financial assets
- Introduction to three different concepts of probability
- History of financial markets, diversification, market risks

3- Introduction to financial risks and its management.
- Relationship between risk and return
- Portfolio theory: the concept of diversification and optimal allocation
- How to price assets: the Capital Asset Pricing Model
- How to price assets: the Arbitrage Pricing Theory, the factor models and beyond

4- Financial markets: role and efficiency
- What is an efficient market?
- Financial markets as valuation engines: exogeneity versus endogeneity (reflexivity)
- Deviations from efficiency, puzzles and anomalies in the financial markets
- Financial bubbles, crashes, systemic instabilities

5- An introduction to Options and derivatives
- Calls, Puts and Shares and other derivatives
- Financial alchemy with options (options are building blocs of any possible cash flow)
- Determination of option value; concept of risk hedging

6- Valuation and using options
- A first simple option valuation model
- The Binomial method for valuing options
- The Black-scholes model and formula
- Practical examples and implementation
- Realized prices deviate from these theories; volatility smile and real option trading
- How to imperfectly hedge with real markets?

7- Real options
- The value of follow-on investment opportunities
- The timing option
- The abandonment option
- Flexible production
- Conceptual aspects and extensions

8- Government bonds and their valuation
- Relationship between bonds and interest rates
- Real and nominal rates of interest
- Term structure and Yields to maturity
- Explaining the term structure
- Different models of the term structure

9- Managing international risks
- The foreign exchange market
- Relations between exchanges rates and interest rates, inflation, and other economic variables
- Hedging currency risks
- Currency speculation
- Exchange risk and international investment decisions

Lecture notes
Lecture slides will be available on the site of the lecture

Literature
Corporate finance
Brealey / Myers / Allen
Eight edition

+ Additional paper reading provided during the lectures

Prerequisites / notice
None

Electives

Recommended Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0301-00L</td>
<td>Work Design and Organizational Change</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Grote</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Good work design is crucial for individual and company effectiveness and a core element to be considered in organizational change. Meaning of work, organization-technology interaction, and uncertainty management are discussed with respect to work design and sustainable organizational change. As course project, students learn and apply a method for analyzing and designing work in business settings.
### Course Topic and Learning Objectives:

**Transformation: Corporate Development and IT**

G. Grote

The syllabus includes the following topics:

- Understand links between design of individual jobs and work processes
- Know basic processes involved in systematic organizational change
- Understand the interaction between organization and technology and its impact on organizational change
- Understand relevance of work design for company performance and strategy
- Know and apply methods for analyzing and designing work

**Psychological Aspects of Risk Management and Technology**

Using uncertainty management by organizations and individuals as conceptual framework, risk management and risk implications of new technologies are treated. Three components of risk management (risk identification/evaluation, risk mitigation, risk communication) and underlying psychological and organizational processes are discussed, using company case studies to promote in-depth understanding.

**Objective**

- Understand basic components of risk management in organizations
- Know and apply methods for risk identification/evaluation, risk mitigation, risk communication
- Know psychological foundations of risk perception, decision-making under risk, and risk communication
- Know organizational principles for managing uncertainty
- Apply theoretical foundations to applied issues such as safety management, regulatory activities, and technology design and implementation in different domains (e.g., transport systems, IT, insurance)

**Content**

The syllabus includes the following topics:

- Elements of risk management
  - Risk identification and evaluation
  - Risk mitigation
  - Risk communication
- Psychological and organizational concepts relevant in risk management
  - Decision-making under uncertainty
  - Risk perception
  - Resilient organizational processes for managing uncertainty
- Case studies on different elements of risk management (e.g., rule making, training, managing project risks, automation)
- Group projects related to company case studies

**Literature**

There is no script, but slides will be made available before the lectures.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course includes the completion of a course project to be conducted in groups of four students. The project entails applying a particular method for analyzing and designing work processes and is carried out by means of interviews and observations in companies chosen by the students.

**363-0311-00L**

**Psychological Aspects of Risk Management and Technology**

W 3 credits 2V  
G. Grote, S. A. Maurer, J. Schmutz, R. Schneider, M. Zumbühl

**Abstract**

Using uncertainty management by organizations and individuals as conceptual framework, risk management and risk implications of new technologies are treated. Three components of risk management (risk identification/evaluation, risk mitigation, risk communication) and underlying psychological and organizational processes are discussed, using company case studies to promote in-depth understanding.

**Objective**

- Understand basic components of risk management in organizations
- Know and apply methods for risk identification/evaluation, risk mitigation, risk communication
- Know psychological foundations of risk perception, decision-making under risk, and risk communication
- Know organizational principles for managing uncertainty
- Apply theoretical foundations to applied issues such as safety management, regulatory activities, and technology design and implementation in different domains (e.g., transport systems, IT, insurance)

**Content**

The syllabus includes the following topics:

- Elements of risk management
  - Risk identification and evaluation
  - Risk mitigation
  - Risk communication
- Psychological and organizational concepts relevant in risk management
  - Decision-making under uncertainty
  - Risk perception
  - Resilient organizational processes for managing uncertainty
- Case studies on different elements of risk management (e.g., rule making, training, managing project risks, automation)
- Group projects related to company case studies

**Lecture notes**

There is no script, but slides will be made available before the lectures.

**Literature**

There are texts for each of the course topics made available before the lectures.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course is restricted to 40 participants who will work closely with the lecturers on case studies prepared by the lecturers on topics relevant in their own companies (Swiss Re, Skyguide, Swisscom).

**363-0393-00L**

**Corporate Strategy**

W 3 credits 2V  
S. Ben-Menahem

**Due to didactic considerations, the number of participants for this course is limited to 50. Please register through myStudies to enroll for the course.**

Slots are assigned on a first-come first-serve basis (in the order of the registration date on myStudies). We will confirm your registration by e-mail. If you have any inquiries about the course, please contact the course assistant.

**Abstract**

This course focuses on the challenges in managing multi-business corporations, and covers topics related to the vertical and horizontal scope of business activities.

- 70% of the final grade consists of a final closed-book written exam and 30% of the final grade will consist of individual assignments and group debates.

**Objective**

Course Topic and Learning Objectives:

Large- and medium-sized corporations play a central role in the economic activity of most developed and developing countries. Many of these organizations perform multiple business activities in multiple markets. In the face of increasing international competition, globalization, technological development, deregulation, and the emergence of new markets and industries, operating such a portfolio of business activities poses important managerial challenges forcing corporations to continuously re-consider their vertical and horizontal scope and boundaries.

The course Corporate Strategy draws from a wide range of theories and methods to develop an understanding of the conceptual frameworks, debates, and developments concerning decisions associated with the management of multi-business corporations. We will cover the key questions driving a firm's corporate strategy, including:

- In what markets to compete with which businesses?
- Which activities should be performed by the firm and which should be outsourced (i.e. "make" or "buy" decisions)?
- What are the most appropriate approaches to growth and divestiture?
- How do institutional forces impact corporate strategy?

Specifically, we will examine how organizations manage their portfolio of business activities and markets to achieve competitive advantage through vertical integration, cooperative strategies such as strategic alliances and joint ventures, corporate diversification, mergers and acquisitions, divestitures, and globalization/international strategies, and strategic renewal.

**Format:**

The course is a combination of lectures about concepts/methods, guest lectures, case studies/assignments, and group debates.

**Content**

The course homepage can be found at: http://www.swi.ethz.ch/education/courses/corporatestrategy

**Prerequisites / notice**

Having participated in the course Strategic Management by Prof. Georg von Krogh/Dr. Zeynep Erden is an advantage but not a requirement.

**363-0425-00L**

**Transformation: Corporate Development and IT**

W 3 credits 2G  
T. Gutzwiller
The lecture treats the main challenges of business transformation and the alignment of corporate development and IT activities. It presents a holistic approach to business transformation projects by introducing an integrated model dealing with three main design areas: "strategy", "processes" and "information systems" and applying this model to various case studies.

The goal of the lecture is to understand the main challenges of corporate transformation and to demonstrate the application of a holistic project procedure model for corporate transformation projects with special emphasis on the alignment of business and IT.

The student should understand and be able to explain

- the main reasons for corporate transformation,
- the relevant management processes to manage corporate transformation,
- the interdependencies between strategy, processes and information systems, especially how this three levels interrelate,
- the critical success factors for the successful accomplishment of large scale corporate transformation projects,
- the main instruments of project, quality and even change management and
- the different types of resulting IT projects.

The globalization of the world leads to an increasingly faster pace in business transformation. Enterprises have to adapt faster and even faster to the environmental changes in a global economy to remain competitive and to make sure they stay in business. In todays information age this does not only mean to adapt business strategy and business processes but also to adapt information systems to the new circumstances. The fast adaptation trough large scale corporate transformation projects that change strategy, business processes and information systems is critical to ensure competitiveness for tomorrow. The introduction of new business processes and information systems typically takes years in very complex large scale projects. Many projects fail because of insufficient alignment between decision makers in business and IT. Unclear understanding of the overall project scope, undefined roles and responsibilities, unclear project processes, quality problems and resistance to change are some typical problems found in such projects. The lecture is subdivided into following modules:

- Corporate development introduction and motivation,
- Parallelization of corporate development and complexity reduction,
- Planning process and project portfolio management in corporate development,
- Management of large scale projects integration of strategy, processes and information systems,
- Quality management in large scale projects,
- Project management in large scale projects,
- Change management within projects. The lecture is accompanied by four case studies that are used to exemplify the contents of the lecture by applying the concepts to real situations in corporate life.

### 363-0427-00L Business-IT Alignment

*Attending the lectures is imperative to complete the assignments*

**Abstract**
What, how, and outcomes of Business-IT Alignment. This course will introduce tools for strategically aligning business and IT, managing the alignment process, and evaluating the alignment outcomes.

**Objective**
Students will not only learn about the tools and frameworks to align business and IT, but also learn how to apply the tools / frameworks to real cases.

**Content**
Lecture 1: IT potential and IT Strategy, business process change, IT portfolio and IT HR management (with case examples)
Lecture 2: Evaluating IT investment and alignment maturity assessment, Digital Strategy
Lecture 3: Case Presentations

*Check the course website: http://www.mis.ethz.ch/teaching/HS13/BsnsIT2013*

### 363-0562-01L Economics of Innovation and Growth

**Abstract**
Overview how the world has developed. Understanding the role of innovation for economic growth. Design of policies to foster innovation and growth.

**Objective**
The three goals of the lecture. First, understanding how the world has developed over the last centuries and the proximate and fundamental causes of economic growth. Second, understanding and application of the basic models of economic growth. Third, design of policies to foster innovation and growth to reduce the large wealth differences in the world.

**Content**
1. Introduction
2. Neoclassical Growth Theory
3. Innovations and Growth (New Growth Theory)
4. Growth Policy
5. Institutions and Growth

**Lecture notes**
The transparencies used in the lectures will be distributed to the participants.

**Literature**


**Additional literature:**
Corporate Finance, investment management, business valuation, value based management & compensation, financial reporting today & in future, financial reporting value chain, reporting on non-financial measures, such as corporate sustainability reporting, mergers & acquisitions, legal aspects, taxes, corporate governance - risk management - internal controls & management information systems, turnaround.

Objective
Introduction in theory and practical application of Corporate Finance, with a particular focus on financing of operations and transactions, as well as on the development of financial models with limited dependent variables as well as on nonlinear regression models. While most of the material covered will pertain to cross-sectional data, we will also work on selected issues with panel data.

Content
Economics of pollution, Optimal level of greenhouse gases, International Environmental Agreements, Tradable pollution permit markets, : Carbon Taxes, Technological innovation and R&D, The optimal approach to control Climate change, The future of Climate change policy requirements are active participation and completion of the case study group work, based on real start-ups and presented in class. Strong personal meetings and presentations with start-up founders. This includes a visit to the Hub and Technopark Zurich. The course as such does not address the problem of climate change (i) to outline the problem of climate change (ii) to discuss and compare the theoretical economic solutions to combating climate change (iii) to present existing climate change mitigation actions in an economic context and (iv) to outline possible future climate policy issues.

Literature
Perman et al. (2003), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Addison Wesley. Also, Journal articles will be cited

Prerequisites
Prerequisites: The course relies heavily on the concepts and techniques used in basic game theory. Therefore prior knowledge is recommended

363-0585-00L Intermediate Econometrics
W 3 credits 2V A. Lassmann

Abstract
The idea of this course is to familiarize students with instrumental variables estimation of linear regression models and the estimation of models with limited dependent variables as well as of nonlinear regression models. While most of the material covered will pertain to cross-sectional data, we will also work on selected issues with panel data.

Objective
I will provide STATA programs and show the execution thereof. After having participated in this course, students will be able to carry out simple research projects and understand the basics of intermediate econometrics. In particular, they will be able to write simple programs in STATA to and to qualify their own and others’ regression output relating to problems covered.

Literature

363-0723-00L Corporate Finance
W 3 credits 2G M. Neuhaus

Abstract
Corporate Finance, investment management, business valuation, value based management & compensation, financial reporting today & in future, financial reporting value chain, reporting on non-financial measures, such as corporate sustainability reporting, mergers & acquisitions, legal aspects, taxes, corporate governance - risk management - internal controls & mgmt. information systems, turnaround.

Objective
Introduction in theory and practical application of Corporate Finance, with a particular focus on financing of operations and transactions, analysed from multiple aspects, including legal and tax.

Content
Corporate Finance, investment management, business valuation, value based management and compensation, financial reporting today and in future, financial reporting value chain, reporting on non-financial measures, such as corporate sustainability reporting, mergers and acquisitions, legal aspects, taxes, corporate governance - risk management - internal controls and management information systems, turnaround.

Lecture notes
Slides in English will be available for download on the following website: https://lias-app2.let.ethz.ch/ilias.php?target=css_68655&client_id=ilias_ida

Literature

Prerequisites
The lecture will be supported by the Chair of Entrepreneurial Risks. Please refer to the chair's website for more detailed information regarding the course (www.er.ethz.ch/teaching).

363-0777-00L Technology Transfer
W 2 credits 2V

Abstract
Goals of technology transfer with focus on spin-off and start-up creation. Start-up ecosystem, business model innovation, intellectual property, early stage financing and negotiation. Visit to Technopark and Hub Zurich. Guest speakers, meetings with start-up founders. Case study group work with real start-ups. Block lecture (3 days) with strong link between theory and practical examples.

Objective
-Ability to take successful actions in a technology transfer process either in your own start-up or within a larger organization
-Get familiar with the start-up ecosystem
-Foster entrepreneurial thinking!

Content
Technology Transfer is a powerful tool to foster economic growth. From the macro-economic perspective, funds invested into basic research flow back to the society through the creation of new jobs, the establishment of talent pools and tax substrates. Spin-off companies and start-ups play a major role in implementing technology transfer. The lecture focuses on the significance and goals of technology transfer and the success factors for technology-oriented spin-off and start-up companies. The major challenge is to bridge the gap between technology push and market pull. Hence the innovation value chain and start-up ecosystem will be thoroughly discussed and the key aspects for building successful start-ups will be analyzed. Special aspects for building successful start-ups include the importance of intellectual property rights, business model innovation, early stage financing, as well as negotiation strategies. The course hosts selected speakers from the industry and endorses personal meetings and presentations with start-up founders. This includes a visit to the Hub and Technopark Zurich. The course active participation are required and completion of the case study group work, based on real start-ups and presented in class. Strong link between theory and practical examples.

The course is offered in 3 block days.

Blockday 1 - 27.10.15: Introduction and science push
-Introduction to Technology Transfer (Lesley Spiegel)
-Presentation of the case study group work (Balint Diosoegi)
-From science to market (Dr. Marijan Kraak, ETH Transfer, Head Start-ups)
-Securing intellectual property (Dr. Claudius Dietzsch, Medela)

Blockday 2 - 10.11.15: Start-up ecosystem and market pull
-The start-up ecosystem (Lesley Spiegel)
-Innovation in a mature start-up (Dr. Ekkehard Zwicker, CEO Alstom Inspection Robotics)
-Getting started with your venture: ETH Entrepreneur Club (President ETH Entrepreneur Club)
-Negotiation and conflict management (Prof. Dr. Michael Ambühl)
-Early stage financing models (Erika Puyal, Head Start-up Finance, Zurich Kantonalbank)

Blockday 3 - 24.11.15: Presentation of student case study group work and visit to the Hub and Technopark Zurich
-Student presentations of case study group work (Lesley Spiegel)
-Success story: South Pole Carbon Asset Management - from spin-off to world leader (Thomas Camerota, Co-Founder)
-Visit of the Hub Zurich and presentation of Hub Start-up
-Visit of the Technopark Zurich and presentation of 3 start-ups ICT: Rayneer Entertailorment (Oliver Flückiger)
-Feedtech: Externity (Judith Ellens)
-Medtech: Ability (Mario Thomann)

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 900 of 1432
This course teaches students about the basic principles of scientific work in the field of social sciences. The goal is to motivate students to develop an own thesis design and write scientific articles.

Content
This course teaches students about the basic principles of scientific work in the field of social sciences. It is an introduction into the fascinating field of research. The course shows the power of theory and literature, helps formulating intriguing research questions, provides an overview of scientific methods and data analysis, and gives hints on how to derive insightful conclusions out of results. The goal is to motivate students to find and read research papers relevant to their field, develop an own thesis design and write scientific articles.

Literature
Nicolas Siggelkow (2007) Persuasion with Case Studie AMJ Vol. 50, No. 1

Prerequisites / notice
The course is mandatory for MSc. students and recommended for MAS students who write their Master Thesis at the Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation - those will be served first;
- The course will be given once every semester by Dr. Zeynep Erden Özkol and the PhD students of the chair
- The course takes two days, one for lecture, one for student paper presentations. Participation to both sessions are mandatory to receive the credit, there will be no exceptions.
- Students who participate in the lecture and present a paper receive 1 credit point. The course and the presentations will be given in English.
- Students might benefit more if they take this course towards the end of their studies, before writing their master thesis.

Prerequisites / notice
CASE STUDY (GROUP WORK) • CONTACT: BALINT DIOSZEGLI, BDIOSZEGLI@ETHZ.CH (D-MTEC)

Management Research (Basics of Scientific Work) • W 1 credit 1S Z. Erden Özkol

Abstract
This course teaches students about the basic principles of scientific work in the field of social sciences. The goal is to motivate students to develop an own thesis design and write scientific articles.

Objective
This course teaches students about the basic principles of scientific work in the field of social sciences. The goal is to motivate students to develop an own thesis design and write scientific articles.

Content
This course teaches students about the basic principles of scientific work in the field of social sciences. It is an introduction into the fascinating field of research. The course shows the power of theory and literature, helps formulating intriguing research questions, provides an overview of scientific methods and data analysis, and gives hints on how to derive insightful conclusions out of results. The goal is to motivate students to find and read research papers relevant to their field, develop an own thesis design and write scientific articles.

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Prerequisites / notice
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- The course takes two days, one for lecture, one for student paper presentations. Participation to both sessions are mandatory to receive the credit, there will be no exceptions.
- Students who participate in the lecture and present a paper receive 1 credit point. The course and the presentations will be given in English.
- Students might benefit more if they take this course towards the end of their studies, before writing their master thesis.

Fiscal Competition and Multinational Firms • W 3 credits 2V M. Köthenbürger, F. Liberini

Abstract
The course enables students to understand how multinational firms respond to differential tax regimes in a global economy and how countries strategically use the tax system to host multinationals. In particular, the course covers transfer pricing issues, internal financing decisions and agency problems and their relation to tax policy.

Objective
Understanding how taxes influence decisions of multinational firms

Content
Using theoretical models and empirical analysis to uncover regularities in how multinational firms respond to taxes

Applied Negotiation Seminar • W 3 credits 2S M. Ambühl

Abstract
Due to didactics reasons, the number of participants is limited to 30.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of lectures "363-1039-00L Introduction to Negotiation".

Objective
The block-seminar combines lectures introducing negotiation, negotiation engineering and specific aspects of successful negotiation with the respective application through in-class negotiation case studies and games.

Content
Students will gain:
- knowledge of history of conflict management;
- comprehension of major ideas in the theory and practice of conflict management, mediation, transformation and resolution;
- application of theoretical concepts to current conflict situations;
- evaluation of conflict situations in international relations and business.

Contemporary Conflict Management • W 3 credits 2V M. Ambühl

Abstract
The course provides students with theoretical background and practical insights in conflict management in the 3 areas international, business and interpersonal (legal) relations. Students are introduced into theoretical concepts related to the research field and real world case studies including examples of international conflicts, WWI, old and new regional conflicts, business and mediation.

Objective
Students will gain:
- knowledge of history of conflict management;
- comprehension of major ideas in the theory and practice of conflict management, mediation, transformation and resolution;
- application of theoretical concepts to current conflict situations;
- evaluation of conflict situations in international relations and business.

Content
The following topics will be covered:
- history of international and regional conflicts;
- theoretical concepts of conflict management;
- theoretical models of arms races and conflict escalation;
- case studies in international conflicts, as well as in business.

Distinguished guest speakers will be invited.
An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the

To convey management behaviour based on practical examples, own experiences and team discussions complemented by short theory

Ziel der Veranstaltung ist es einen Einblick in die praktischen Herausforderungen von Einkaufs- und Beschaffungsmanagern zu erlangen,

This course provides theory-grounded knowledge and practice-driven skills for founding, financing, and growing new technology ventures.

With the aim of preparing the students to take on managerial responsibility, this 2x5 days-seminar teaches basic and practical management

Technology ventures are significantly changing the global economic picture. Technological skills increasingly need to be complemented by

The development of new business models coping with the constantly augmenting complexity of technologies and systems as well as the

Additional Electives Courses

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>363-0345-01L</td>
<td>Lecture Cycle Purchasing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>S. Wagner, R. Boutellier</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Ziel der Veranstaltung ist es einen Einblick in die praktischen Herausforderungen von Einkaufs- und Beschaffungsmanagern zu erlangen, den Einkauf als wichtige Unternehmensfunktion kennen-zulernen und seine Bedeutung für den Unternehmenserfolg zu erkennen.</td>
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<td>Die diesjährigen Veranstaltung trägt den Titel &quot;Wertbeitrag der Beschaffung - bewährte und neue Ansätze&quot;</td>
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| 363-0445-02L | Logistics, Operations, and Supply Chain Management | W    | 1    | 2A    | P. Schönleben
I (Additional Cases) |
| Abstract     | Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment. |
| Objective    | An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment. |
| 363-0622-00L | Basic Management Skills                             | W    | 3    | 8G    | R. Specht
Limited number of participants. Mandatory registration by 3.8.2015 via the administration office of Prof. P. Baschera. E-Mail: bms@ethz.ch |
| Abstract     | With the aim of preparing the students to take on managerial responsibility, this 2x5 days-seminar teaches basic and practical management skills. |
| Objective    | To convey management behaviour based on practical examples, own experiences and team discussions complemented by short theory sessions (subsidized from the donation for promotion and training in enterprise sciences at the ETHZ). |
| Content      | 1 Fundamentals of Communication Psychology
2 Communication in Business-Life
3 Fundamentals of Leadership
4 Self-Management and Life Balance
5 Leadership Tools
6 Problem Solving and Decision Making Techniques
7 Performance Coaching
8 Conflict Management
9 Personality
10 Summary-Day, Domino-Examination |
| Lecture notes | Will be provided as electronic version at www.entrepreneurship.ethz.ch at least one week before the seminar starts Special permission from lecturers required 10 days in two weeks, 09:00-17:00 |
| Prerequisites / notice | The number of participants is limited. Please send an email to bms@ethz.ch by 03.08.15 for your registration |
|              | Week I: 17.08.15 to 21.08.15
Week II: 07.09.15 to 11.09.15 |
| 363-0790-00L | Technology Entrepreneurship                         | W    | 2    | 2V    | U. Claesson, P. Baschera, F. Hacklin |
| Abstract     | Technology ventures are significantly changing the global economic picture. Technological skills increasingly need to be complemented by entrepreneurial understanding. This course offers the fundamentals in theory and practice of entrepreneurship in new technology ventures. Main topics covered are success factors in the creation of new firms, including founding, financing and growing a venture. |
| Objective    | This course provides theory-grounded knowledge and practice-driven skills for founding, financing, and growing new technology ventures. A critical understanding of dos and don'ts is provided through highlighting and discussing real life examples and cases. |
| Content      | See course website |
| Lecture notes | Lecture slides and case material |
| 363-0861-00L | Alliance Advantage - Exploring the Value Creation Potential of Collaborations | W    | 3    | 2G    | C. G. C. Marxt |
| Abstract     | The development of new business models coping with the constantly augmenting complexity of technologies and systems as well as the ever increasing global competition force organizations to focus on close collaboration with key partners. These alliances are key value creation opportunities and constitute the core part of this lecture. |
The objective of this course is to provide students with a practical toolset of techniques, procedures and hints for a successful scientific work. The constantly augmenting complexity of technologies and systems, the increased pressure caused by competition, the need for shortening time-to-market and the thereby implied growing risks force organizations to increasingly focus on core competencies. Collaboration with external partners is a key value creation opportunity for successful ventures. This type of cooperation also has implications on daily management activities. This lecture will provide a better understanding of special requirements needed for management of cooperation issues.

Learning outcomes professional competence
- The students learn and understand the management basics of inter-firm cooperation and organizational networks (business models, incl. risk, communication, etc.)
- Realize the value creation potentials of alliances (added value)
- Understand underlying theoretical models (Transaction cost theory, principal agent, game theory)
- Identify and understand specific forms of collaboration (Strat. All., JV, Networks, M&A, etc.)
- Apply tools hands on in real companies (in coll. with companies)

Learning outcomes methodological competence
- Writing academic papers
- Developing structured documentation of interviews
- Transferring theory directly into application
- Contributing to the learning journey

Learning outcomes social competence
- Work together with industrial partners
- Improving communication skills as basics for collaboration
- Developing and applying team work skills
- Coping with conflicts resolution in teams

Content
The constantly augmenting complexity of technologies and systems, the increased pressure caused by competition, the need for shortening time-to-market and the thereby implied growing risks force organizations to increasingly focus on core competencies. Collaboration with external partners is a key value creation opportunity for successful ventures. This type of cooperation also has implications on daily management activities. This lecture will provide a better understanding of special requirements needed for management of cooperation issues.

- Introduction to theory and management of inter-firm collaboration and networks.
- Description of the formation, management and evolution of collaborations and networks.
- Collaborations in marketing, development, manufacturing (e.g. NUMMI).
- Special forms of collaborations: mergers & acquisition (e.g. pre- and post-merger activities, joint venture, strategic alliances (e.g. Doz & Hamel, networks, virtual communities)

Lecture notes
- Lecture script
- Current course material
- Harvard Case Studies
- Reader with current papers

Literature
A list with recommended publications will be distributed in the lecture.

Additional Books:
- HBR on Mergers and Acquisitions, ISBN 1-57851-555-6

Prerequisites / notice
The number of students participating in the lecture is limited to 30.
The semester project (180 hours) is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. Tutors propose the subject of the project, elaborate the project plan, and define the roadmap together with their students, as well as monitor the overall execution.

Important note: Credits will only be awarded to students according to (1), (2) or (3). Prerequisites for obtaining the credit or "Testat": being present during the whole course (presence list) and prior study of documents provided on the Internet and of the book Züst, R.: Einstieg ins Systems Engineering. 3. Aufl., Verlag Industrielle Organisation, Zürich 2004.

Other students on request (limited places).

Important: the chair coaching your BA/MA defines whether the course is mandatory. Please contact your chair!

Electronic enrollment until 08.09.2015 required. Without electronic enrollment participation in the course can't be confirmed. The course is held "en bloc" at the beginning of the semester.

Date: Friday 11.09.2015 (13:15-17:00), location: HG E33.1 (ETH main building) and Saturday, 12.09.2015 (09:15-17:00), location: HG E33.1 (ETH main building). Participation at both days required (Friday afternoon and Saturday whole day).

The course is held in English; handouts are available in English.

Besonderes (deutsche Version):

Der Kurs richtet sich an Studierende, welche an einer Professor des D-MTEC eine Arbeit in der Wirtschaft schreiben werden. Im Allgemeinen sind dies:

(1) MSc-Studierende MTEC oder MAVT mit Masterarbeit (MA) im kommenden Semester, die vom MTEC betreut wird, (entspricht 3. oder 4. Semester Master) sowie
(2) BSc-Studierende MAVT mit Bachelorarbeit (BA) in der Wirtschaft, die vom MTEC betreut wird, sowie mit vollem MTEC Fokus (entspricht 5. oder 6. Semester Bachelor) oder
(3) MAS MTEC studierende in 3. Semester für MA im kommenden Semester.


Andere Studierende auf Anfrage (beschränkte Anzahl Plätze).

Wichtig: die Professor, welche die jeweilige BA/MA betreut, legt fest, ob der Besuch der Veranstaltung obligatorisch ist. Bitte informieren Sie sich dort!

Elektronische Einschreibung bis zum 08.09.2015 notwendig. Ohne elektronische Einschreibung kann Ihre Teilnahme am Kurs nicht bestätigt werden.

Der Kurs wird als Blockkurs zu Beginn des Semesters gehalten.

Termin: Freitag, den 11.09.2015 (13:15-17:00) im HG E33.1 und Samstag, 12.09.2015 (09:15- ca. 17:00) im HG E33.1 (ETH Hauptgebäude). Anwesenheitspflicht an beiden Tagen (Freitagabend und Samstag ganztags).

Die Veranstaltung wird auf Englisch gehalten; Handouts sind in Englisch verfügbar.
This lecture will introduce the fundamentals of monetary economics and explain the working and impact of monetary policy.

The course will be based on chapters of:

Basic knowledge in international economics and a good background in macroeconomics. The course website can be found at: http://www.kof.ethz.ch/en/events/teaching/

363-1024-00L Economics of Regulation W 3 credits 2V W. Hu

Abstract
This course introduces the economic theories and practices of governmental market regulation. We review related theories in microeconomics and apply them to various industries such as energy, telecoms and finance. We discuss different types of market failure in these markets, the ideal interventions, the real life practices and their evolutions. And we also learn about how to evaluate the policies.

Objective
- To deliver the understanding about why and when regulations are needed; to make students familiar with common regulatory policies; and to let students know about some very famous cases;
- To make a systematic review of the microeconomic theories that are related to regulation, specifically including game theory, industrial organization, environmental economics, and contract theory. Furthermore, by applying these theories to the regulatory problems, we want to show how one can use microeconomic theories to explain and solve real-life issues.
- By the end of the course, students are expected to have enhanced their understandings of the related microeconomic theories, and have strengthened the abilities to explain, to analyze, and to solve regulatory problems.

Content
Topics include:
- Introduction (market efficiency and failure);
- Classical regulatory tools (Price regulations and more);
- Monopoly power and dominance;
- Regulating the utilities (Electricity and energy, Telecommunications, Environmental regulation, Financial regulation);
- Cost-benefit analysis;

Literature
Lodge, M., M. Cave and R. Baldwin (eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Regulation, Oxford University Press, 2010. (accessible online via the school network)


Prerequisites / notice
Cases will be announced during the course.

363-1027-00L Introduction to Health Economics and Policy W 3 credits 2V W. Mimra

Abstract
Health expenditures constitute about 10% of GDP in OECD countries. Extensive government intervention is a typical feature in health markets. Risk factors to health have been changing with growing importance of lifestyle factors such as smoking, obesity and lack of physical activity. This course gives an introduction to the economic concepts and empirical findings in health economics.

Objective
Introduce students without prior economics background to the main concepts of health economics and policy to enhance students understanding of how health care institutions and markets function.

Content
The course gives an introduction to the economic concepts and empirical findings in health economics to enhance students understanding of how health care institutions and markets function. First, the three important decisions made by individuals will be analyzed: What determines the health behaviors, like the intensity of preventive measures like sport, that an individual undertakes? What types and amount of personal health care services does an individual demand? How much health insurance coverage will be purchased?

In a second part, the major participants on the supply side of health care markets - physicians, hospitals, nurses and pharmaceutical manufacturers - will be discussed. E.g., how important are financial incentives in the choice of medicine as a career, specialty choice and practice location? What does it mean and imply that a physician is an agent for a patient? How do pharmaceutical firms decide on investments in new products and how can public policy encourage pharmaceutical innovation?

The choices made by societies about how health care services are financed and about the types of organizations that supply health care will be addressed in a third part. One important choice is whether a country will rely on public financing of personal health care services or encourage private health insurance markets. How could and should a public health insurance system be designed? What health care services should be included or excluded from a public system? Another important choice is whether a society relies on government provision of health care services, private provision by not-for-profit or for-profit organizations or some combination. The advantages and disadvantages of the alternatives will be discussed to provide a framework for analyzing specific types of health care systems.

Literature

363-1036-00L Empirical Innovation Economics W 3 credits 2G M. Wörter

Abstract
The course focuses on important factors that drive the innovation performance of firms, like innovation capabilities, science-industry relationships, environmental policy and it shows how innovation activities relate to firm performance and to the technological dynamic of industries. Hence, the course provides an understanding of the relationship between technical change and industrial dynamics.

Objective
The course provides students with the basic skills to understand and assess empirically the technological activities of firms and the technological dynamics of industries.

Content
The course consists of two parts. Part I provides an introduction into important topics in the field of the economics of innovation. Part II consists of empirical exercises based on the KOF Innovation Data. In part I we will learn about ...a) market conditions that encourage firms to invest in R&D (Research and Development) and develop new products, ...b) the role of universities for the technological activities of a firm (technology transfer). ...c) how technologies diffuse among firms. ...d) how the R&D activities of firms are affected by economic crises and how firms finance their R&D activities. ...e) how we can measure the returns to R&D activities. ...f) how (environmental) policies affect the technological activities of a firm. In part II we will use the KOF Innovation Survey Data in order to assess empirically the technological activities of firms referring to the topics introduced in part I.

Lecture notes
Will be provided in the course

Literature
Literature will be presented in the course. For an introduction into the economics of innovation see G.M. Peter Swann, The Economics of Innovation - an Introduction, Edward Elgar, 2009.


Prerequisites / notice
Course is directed to advanced Master-Studens and PhD Students with an interest in empirical work.

363-1042-00L Strategic Career Development Z 0 credits 1V P. Cettier

Abstract
The offer Strategic Career Development has the goal to support students in the development and alignment of their personal & professional goals. Orientation, Goal setting, action plan development, motivation letter, CV, interview training
We will include high level external guest speakers
### Objective

We will discuss and develop answers to the following questions:

- What do I want to achieve in my life?
- Why is it important to define goals?
- What decision criteria can I use as a guide?
- How do potential career paths look like? What are the possibilities?
- How does the life cycle of a career look like? What are the alternatives?
- How do I increase my chances of success/reaching my goals?
- How did others do it? What kind of advice can experienced captains of industry give?
- Why is a periodic check of my goals and my progress necessary?

### Content

#### INTRODUCTION (7.10.2015)
- Awareness building / Overview on the career life cycle / Examples from praxis / Exchange of experiences / Approach for goalsetting / Introduction to the success secrets of a career

#### ORIENTATION AND GOAL SETTING (14.10.2015)
- Class discussion of the success secrets of a career / Orientation on career options / Discussion of possible decision criteria / Initial formulation of concrete goals

- External guest speaker: Inspiring Start-up Entrepreneur

#### CAREER DEVELOPMENT PLANS (21.10.2015)
- Exchange with representatives of industries / Personal Values & Norms vs Corporate Identity / Work-Life Balance Gender / Diversity / Summary of discussions / Best practice / Modification/Sharpening of goals

- External guest speaker: Dr. Alexandre Grêt, CEO, HaslerRail AG

#### DETAILING OF INDIVIDUAL CAREER PLANS (28.10.2015)
- Development of detailed individual career plans / Next steps / action plan / Tips & Tricks for careers in organizations and entrepreneurship

- External guest speaker: Dr. Alexandre Grêt, CEO, HaslerRail AG

- Lecture notes
  - In today`s world of everything is possible it becomes an every increasing challenge to find orientation, to define a goal for which it is worth to work for with focus and energy. But this is exactly what is so important in today`s work environment. Only with a definite goal one can decide if the taken path is right, one can develop enough motivation to go beyond the comfort zone. With a definite goal, one increases the chances of success of one`s education and career. The earlier one has defined what he/she wants to achieve, the bigger the effect.

#### Prerequisites / notice
- Motivation. Strategic long-term view.

### 363-1047-00L Economics of Urban Transportation

#### Abstract
The first part of the course will present some basic principles of transportation economics, applied to the main issues in urban transport policy (e.g. road pricing, public transport tariffs, investment in infrastructure etc.). The second part of the course will consider some case studies where we will apply the tools acquired in the first part to actual policy issues.

#### Objective
The main objective of this course is to provide students with some basic tools to analyze transport policy decisions from an economic perspective. Can economics help us reduce road congestion problems? Should drivers be asked to pay for using urban roads? Should public transport tariffs depend on how roads are priced? How should the investment in transport infrastructure be financed? These are some of the questions that students should be able to tackle after completing the course.

#### Content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE OUTLINE (preliminary):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Travel demand :</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. travel cost and value of time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. mode choice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Road congestion and first-best pricing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Static congestion model</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Dynamic congestion models</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Examples: London Congestion Charge, Stockholm Congestion Charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Second-best pricing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Pricing roads with unpriced alternatives, Examples: tolled and toll-free highways</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Public transport: pricing with road congestion and with (or without) road tolls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Investment in infrastructure: public transport and roads</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Roads: Investment with and without pricing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. induced demand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Economies of scale/density in public transport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Topics:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Political economy of road pricing: why do we see road pricing in so few cities (London, Stockholm...) and not in many other cities (NYC, Manchester, Paris...)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. What are the alternatives to road pricing to reduce congestion? Parking tariffs, traffic regulation (speed bumps, low emission zones), road space reduction. Examples: Zurich, San Francisco (SFPark), Paris.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Transport and land use: value of housing and transport services. Road congestion, transport subsidies and urban sprawl.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Lecture notes
- Course slides will be made available to students prior to each class.

#### Literature
- SYLLABUS (preliminary):
  - course slides will be made available to students.

### 363-1048-00L Sustainable Supply Chain Management

#### Objective

- Economics of Urban Transportation
- Sustainable Supply Chain Management

#### Content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SYLLABUS (preliminary):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>course slides will be made available to students.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional material:
- Part 1 to 5: textbook: Small and Verhoef (The economics of urban transportation, 2007).
- Part 6: Topics to be covered on research papers/case studies.
Abstract
The course focuses on the establishment of sustainability in firm's supply chains (that is, in their internal operations, in their logistics processes, and in their upstream supply chains). We will consider how supply chains can become more sustainable, as well as the extent to which firms are interested in such a development.

Objective
This course aims to equip students with an in-depth knowledge of the sustainability-related challenges and problems within supply chain management, and suggests some tools for managing these challenges. Equally importantly, the course seeks to capacitate students for understanding and analyzing the tradeoffs and conflicts of target within sustainable supply chain management.

The content of the course is closely linked to the latest research in the field, meaning that the absence of simple solutions will be the rule, rather than the exception. Moreover, the course will be highly interactive, and there will be intensive coursework during the course.

Content
The preliminary course outline is as follows:

Module 1: Motivation for SusSCM
- Sustainable development, sustainability, and corporate social responsibility
- Importance of SusSCM
- Motivation for firms to engage in SusSCM
- Specificity of SusSCM

Module 2: Supply chain sustainability topics and issues in an overview
- Types of issues
- Juxtaposing the three dimensions of the triple-bottom line
- Issue reporting
- Dilemmas for firms

Module 3: Sustainable operations management
- Lean and green
- CO2 avoidance
- Recycling
- Closed-loop SCM

Module 4: Sustainable logistics
- Forward vs. reverse logistics
- Sustainable transportation
- Sustainable warehousing
- Sustainable packaging
- Design of sustainable logistics networks

Module 5: Sustainable purchasing and supply management
- Management of the entire supply base in global sourcing contexts
- Sustainable supplier management processes
- Information processing prerequisites to sustainable supplier management processes
- Sustainability-oriented supply chain risk management

Module 6: Emerging topics in sustainable supply chain management

Wrap-up

Lecture notes
The course material will be available for download from the homepage of the Chair of Logistics Management:
http://www.scm.ethz.ch/teaching/Courses. The login will be announced in the first lecture. In addition, we will employ scientific publications and case studies as readings which are provided throughout the course. Supplementary textbooks are listed below in the literature section.

Literature
Supplementary textbooks:

Prerequisites / notice
There are no formal prerequisites. However, to profit most from the course, it would be desirable if students attended the MTEC courses on Strategic Supply Chain Management (MTEC MSc course no. 363-0453-00L), on Purchasing and Supply Management (MTEC MSc course no. 363-0452-00L) and on Corporate Sustainability (MTEC MSc course no. 363-0387-00L) beforehand. Moreover, the course builds on and details lectures on Sustainable Supply Chain Management within the course LOS II: Manufacturing Strategies - From Supply Chain Design to Factory Planning II (MTEC MSc course no. 363-0448-00L).

851-0735-09L Workshop & Lecture Series on the Law & Economics of Innovation

Abstract
This series is a joint project by ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich. It provides an overview of interdisciplinary research on intellectual property, innovation, antitrust and technology policy. Scholars from law, economics, management and related fields give a lecture and/or present their current research. All speakers are internationally well-known experts from Europe, the U.S. and beyond.

Objective
After the workshop and lecture series, participants should be acquainted with interdisciplinary approaches towards intellectual property, innovation, antitrust and technology policy research. They should also have an overview of current topics of international research in these areas.

Content
The workshop and lecture series will present a mix of speakers who represent the wide range of current social science research methods applied to intellectual property, innovation, antitrust policy and technology policy issues. In particular, theoretical models, empirical and experimental research as well as legal research methods will be represented.

Lecture notes
Papers discussed in the workshop and lecture series are posted in advance on the course web page.
This seminar provides the most ambitious and best performing master students at MTEC with the challenging opportunity of a real case on Entrepreneurial Leadership.

**Objective**

In your team, you will work on a specific assignment that flows from the current strategic agenda of the board. While gaining substantial insights into the structure, dynamics and challenges of the advisory and assurance industry, you immerse into the business model and strategic landscape of the corporate partner. You visit their headquarter, conduct interviews with members of the management team, consult experts and partners as well as internal and external experts before you discuss your ideas with top executives. To secure impact, it is key to formulate your recommendations from a deep understanding of the authentic leadership culture of the corporate partner.

**Content**

- Guido Grote, Chair of Work and Organizational Psychology
- Stefano Brusoni, Chair of Technology and Innovation Management
- Claude Siegenthaler, Hosei University / St. Gallen MBA
- Georg von Krogh, Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation
- Plus Baschera, Chair of Entrepreneurship

**Prerequisites**

Please apply for this course via the official website (www.mtec.ethz.ch) and send your application form together with a CV and transcript of records to andreakurath@ethz.ch.

Apply no later than August 25, yet early registrations are welcomed. The number of participants is limited to 18.

**ECTS**: 4

Participants receive a certificate.

---

**Literature**

- Suzanne Scotchmer, Innovation and Incentives, 2004
- Bronwyn Hall / Nathan Rosenberg (eds.), Handbook of the Economics of Innovation, 2 volumes, Amsterdam 2010
- Bronwyn Hall / Dietmar Harhoff, Recent Research on the Economics of Patents, 2011
- Paul Beliefsflame / Martin Peitz, Industrial Organization; Markets and Strategies, Cambridge 2010
- Einer Elhauge / Damien Geradin, Global Competition Law and Economics, 2007
- Dennis Carlton / Jeffrey Perloff, Modern Industrial Organization, 4th edition, 2004

**363-1028-00L** Entrepreneurial Leadership  
Limited number of participants.  
Students apply with motivation letter, CV and a transcript of records no later than 25.8.2015. Earlier applications welcome. Send application to andreakurath@ethz.ch.  
Once your application is confirmed, a registration in myStudies is possible.

**Abstract**

This seminar provides the most ambitious and best performing master students at MTEC with the challenging opportunity of a real case on strategy, innovation and leadership in close collaboration with the top management of an outstanding company - in 2015: PwC Switzerland.

**Objective**

In your team, you will work on a specific assignment that flows from the current strategic agenda of the board. While gaining substantial insights into the structure, dynamics and challenges of the advisory and assurance industry, you immerse into the business model and strategic landscape of the corporate partner. You visit their headquarter, conduct interviews with members of the management team, experienced consultants as well as internal and external experts before you discuss your ideas with top executives. To secure impact, it is key that you formulate your recommendations from a deep understanding of the authentic leadership culture of the corporate partner.

**Content**

- Guido Grote, Chair of Work and Organizational Psychology
- Stefano Brusoni, Chair of Technology and Innovation Management
- Claude Siegenthaler, Hosei University / St. Gallen MBA
- Georg von Krogh, Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation
- Plus Baschera, Chair of Entrepreneurship

**Prerequisites / notice**

Please apply for this course via the official website (www.mtec.ethz.ch) and send your application form together with a CV and transcript of records to andreakurath@ethz.ch.

Apply no later than August 25, yet early registrations are welcomed. The number of participants is limited to 18.

**ECTS**: 4

Participants receive a certificate.

---

**Literature**

- Paul Beliefsflame / Martin Peitz, Industrial Organization; Markets and Strategies, Cambridge 2010
- Einer Elhauge / Damien Geradin, Global Competition Law and Economics, 2007
- Dennis Carlton / Jeffrey Perloff, Modern Industrial Organization, 4th edition, 2004

**363-1051-00L** Cases in Technology Marketing  
Number of participants limited to 20.  
Students have to apply for this course by sending a CV and an one-page motivation letter until 14.09.2015 to mgrohmann@ethz.ch. Additionally please enroll via myStudies. Places will be assigned on the basis of your motivation letter.

**Abstract**

This module is to introduce students to some key concepts in technology marketing and to familiarize them subsequently with the challenges that (marketing) managers face in technology intensive markets by using real life cases. Students will have to "solve" current and past managerial problems and will be enabled to compare their solutions with what has actually been done.

**Objective**

This module should enable students to deal with the uncertainty related to challenges in technology marketing by introducing them to some key concepts and letting them apply those concepts to real life cases. The competences acquired in this module are meant to go beyond the mere understanding of the study material by improving students' analytical skills and capacity for team work. Furthermore, students will be exposed to decision-making styles and procedures in companies.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Students have to apply for this course by sending a CV and a one-page motivation letter until 14.09.2015 to mgrohmann@ethz.ch.

**Literature**

- Pius Baschera, Chair of Entrepreneurship
- Claude Siegenthaler, Hosei University / The St.Gallen MBA
- Stefano Brusoni, Chair of Technology and Innovation Management
- Georg von Krogh, Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation
- Plus Baschera, Chair of Entrepreneurship

**363-1055-00L** Marketing Practice  
Please send your application documents (Cover Letter, CV, Transcript of Records, Reports) by 15.10.2015 to mgrohmann@ethz.ch.  
Once your application has been confirmed, a registration in myStudies is possible.

**Abstract**

The course enables students to apply their knowledge from marketing and other disciplines to real life cases under the supervision of internationally operating partner companies.

**Objective**

First, students have to assess and analyse real life problems in order to generate creative solutions.

Secondly, students have to demonstrate that they are both - able to apply their knowledge from marketing theory to practice, as well as to communicate their ideas to other students and leading marketing executives.

**Content**

The Circle of Excellence is a one-year talent program for outstanding students together with the universities of Münster, Cologne and Berlin. It aims at preparing the participants for interesting management tasks within various workshops in collaboration with our internationally operating partner companies, e.g. PanGas, L’Oréal, Henkel, McKinsey, EDEKA,....

**Prerequisites / notice**

Your profile:
- Strong interest in Marketing topics
- Very good academic performance
- Interesting and convincing personality

Students have to organize the remaining phase of their studies in a way that they are able to participate in the workshops.
### 363-1065-00L  Design Thinking: Human-Centred Solutions to Real World Challenges

Due to didactic reasons, the number of participants is limited to 30.

All interested students are invited to apply for this course by sending a one-page motivation letter until 07.09.2015 to Florian Rittiner (frittiner@ethz.ch).

Additionally please enroll via mystudies. Places will be assigned after the first lecture on the basis of your motivation letter and commitment for the class.

**Abstract**
The purpose of this course is to engage students in a multidisciplinary collaboration to tackle real world problems. Following a design thinking approach, students will work in multidisciplinary teams to solve a set of design challenges that are organized as a one-week, a three-week, and a six-week project. The final project will be in collaboration with an external project partner.

**Objective**
During the course, students will learn about different design thinking methods and tools. This will enable them to:
- Generate deep insights through the systematic observation and interaction of key stakeholders.
- Engage in collaborative ideation with a multidisciplinary (student) team.
- Rapidly prototype and iteratively test ideas and concepts by using various materials and techniques.

### 376-1177-00L  Human Factors I

**Abstract**
Every day humans interact with various systems. Strategies of interaction, individual needs, physical & mental abilities, and system properties are important factors in controlling the quality and performance in interaction processes. In the lecture, factors are investigated by basic scientific approaches. Discussed topics are important for optimizing people's satisfaction & overall performance.

**Objective**
The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications. Students are expected to learn about how to enable an efficient and qualitatively high standing interaction between human and the environment, considering costs, benefits, health, and safety as well. Thus, an ergonomic design and evaluation process of products, tasks, and environments may be promoted in different disciplines. The goal is achieved in addressing a broad variety of topics and embedding the discussion in macroscopic factors such as the behavior of consumers and objectives of economy.

**Content**
- Physiological, physical, and cognitive factors in sensation and perception
- Body spaces and functional anthropometry
- Experimental techniques in assessing human performance and well-being
- Human factors and ergonomics in system designs, product development and innovation
- Human information processing and biological cybernetics
- Interaction among consumers, environments, behavior, and tasks

**Literature**

### 363-1050-00L  Conference of Disarmament: Simulation of Negotiations

**Abstract**
The Global Studies Institute (University of Geneva) is organizing a simulation seminar on nuclear disarmament in collaboration with the Chair of Negotiation and Conflict Management (ETH), experts from the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research and the Geneva Center for Security Policy.

**Objective**
The simulation is conducted in collaboration with experts and students during a two days seminar at the University of Geneva. Students will have the possibility to participate in simulated diplomatic negotiations and to analyse and assess the negotiation logic behind the situations. They should gain insight in the basic information on disarmament issues and on the functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as well as on negotiation techniques in general.
The simulation project is intended for Master's or Doctoral students of the Global Studies Institute (GSI) of the University of Geneva, of the ETH and for interested students of the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP). The simulation will be in French and English and is conducted by Prof. Calmy-Rey, former President of Switzerland.

In the lectures, students will be provided with basic information on disarmament issues and on the functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as well as on negotiation techniques in general. Students will take the role of negotiators in the simulation (including the heads of the delegations), of keeper of the minutes or of observers and analysts. Students will co-develop their mandates for the negotiation and be assisted by experts that are specialized in international negotiations as well as in the topic of disarmament. The negotiation tables will be chaired by former diplomats. Representatives of diplomatic missions in Geneva will play the role of the "Capitals" to which the heads of delegations will have to give account of the ongoing negotiations.

More details on the program, timetable, reading lists and performance assessment will be published here: https://chamilo.unige.ch/home/courses/M165/?id_session=0

The simulation will take place on the 26 and 27 November 2015 at the University of Geneva.

Languages: English and French

Dates/Time/Location (GE = University of Geneva)

22 Sept. | ETH HG D 22 | 10:15-12:00 | Introduction
29 Sept. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Introduction to Negotiation Techniques (Dr. Vitalijs Butenko and Dr. Sibylle Zürcher, ETH)
6 Oct. | ETH HG D 16,2 | 10:15-12:00 | Distribution of the roles, composition of the negotiation tables, preparation of mandates for the HA (humanitarian approach)
13 Oct. | ETH HG D 22 | 10:15-12:00 | Preparation of the mandates for the FMCT (Fissile Material Cut-off Treaty)
20 Oct. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | No session; Students deepen and summarize their mandates on one page (A4)
27 Oct. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the Mandates I (FMCT)
10 Nov. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the Mandates II (HA)
17 Nov. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Preparation Meeting
26 & 27 Nov. | GE Salles 407 et 408 | 10:00-18:00 | Simulation at Uni Dufour
1 Dec. | GE Uni Mail Salle 1170 | 10:15-12:00 | Discussion of the results

Note:
The participation in the simulation on 26. and 27. November in Geneva is necessary.
The two hours lectures on the 22. September, 6. and 13. October have to be attended in Zürich via conference call (ETH HG D 16.2). The other lectures during the semester can be attended via Skype.
To get the 3 ECTS, students have to participate at the 2 days simulation In Geneva, attend the 3 mandatory lecture parts via conference call an Zürich and write a report of 5 pages at the end of the course.

(Technical note for registration: At this stage all registered students are on the waiting list)

► Supplementary Courses

The students have to deepen their knowledge in the area(s) of engineering/natural sciences in consultation with the responsible professor (tutor). Core courses and electives of D-MTEC can not be used as supplementary courses.

Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich

► Industrial Internship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0879-00L</td>
<td>Practical Training</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The practical experience gained by the student complets the studies at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology and prepares her/him for future activities in industry.

Objective
The practical experience gained by the student complets the studies at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology and prepares her/him for future activities in industry.

► Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0600-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>57D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:
a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme;
c. internship fulfilled

Objective
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is supervised by the tutor and normally deals with a subject contained in the major fields. The research will be performed normally within a private company or at the ETH Zurich.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-1063-00L</td>
<td>Academic Writing Course</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>S. Milligan, L. Briegel-Jones</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The course is highly recommended to all MTEC MSc students and compulsory for students who started in Spring 2015 or later.

This course for MTEC master's students will focus on developing and refining students' English writing skills and their understanding of the requirements and conventions of academic writing.
Objective

The aim of this course is to improve the academic writing skills needed to complete an MSc thesis successfully. The course provides theoretical input, practical writing exercises, and detailed individual feedback organised into one group lecture and four workshops in smaller tutorial groups.

Initially, the lecture provides an overview of the range of demands on academic essay and MSc thesis writers and outlines the academic expectations that students must meet. Our goal is to provide a basis for informed decisions when selecting a thesis topic and supervisor. Guidance is then provided in the workshops on planning the writing process effectively, and individual feedback is provided to enhance writing ability.

The course develops a range of practical and transferrable writing skills. Students can use these skills to improve the overall quality of their MSc theses and to produce their thesis more rapidly and efficiently. The writing skills developed here can be used beyond the MSc, whether students go on to complete a PhD or to produce reports and other documents in industry.

Content

Group lecture:
an introduction to writing an MSc thesis in D-MTEC
selecting topic and supervisor
academic expectations
avoiding plagiarism

Workshop 1:
the writing process
reading, note taking and planning
overview of the thesis structure
building academic vocabulary

Workshop 2:
writing methods sections
embedding figures and tables
structuring sentences and paragraphs
noun phrases and articles

Workshop 3:
introductions, results and discussion sections
analysis v description
writing critically
relative clauses

Workshop 4:
abstracts and conclusions
editing your own text
punctuation, spelling, and grammar

Lecture notes

Notes will be available after registration.

Management, Technology and Economics Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

V  lecture
G  lecture with exercise
U  exercise
S  seminar
K  colloquium

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Linear algebra is an indispensable tool of engineering mathematics. The course offers an introduction into the theory with many applications. The new notions are practised in the accompanying exercise classes. The course will be continued as Linear algebra II.

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to recognize linear structures, and to solve corresponding problems in theory and in practice.

Systems of linear equations, Gaussian elimination, solution space, matrices, LR decomposition, determinants, structure of linear spaces, normed vector spaces, inner products, method of least squares, QR decomposition, introduction to MATLAB, applications

Active participation in the exercises is part of this course. It is expected, that students submit 3/4 of all exercises for control.

### Kinematics and Statics

**Master students in Human Movement Sciences and Sport**

MSCs must enroll in "Kinematics and Statics" and "Mechanics of Materials" as a yearly course.

**Basics:** Position of a material point, velocity, kinematics of rigid bodies, forces, reaction principle, mechanical power

**Statics:** Groups of forces, moments, equilibrium of rigid bodies, reactions at supports, parallel forces, center of gravity, statics of systems, principle of virtual power, trusses, frames, forces in beams and cables, friction

The understanding of the fundamentals of statics for engineers and their application in simple settings.

Grundlagen: Lage eines materiellen Punktes; Geschwindigkeit; Kinematik starrer Körper, Translation, Rotation, Kreiselung, ebene Bewegung; Kräfte, Reaktionsprinzip, innere und äußere Kräfte, verteilte Flächen- und Raumkräfte; Leistung

Statik: Äquivalenz und Reduktion von Kräftegruppen; Ruhe und Gleichgewicht, Hauptsatz der Statik; Lagerbindungen und Lagerkräfte, Lager bei Balkenträgern und Wellen, Vorgehen zur Ermittlung der Lagerkräfte; Parallele Kräfte und Schwerpunkt; Statik der Systeme, Behandlung mit Hauptsatz, mit Prinzip der virtuellen Leistungen, statisch unbestimmte Systeme; Statisch bestimmte Fachwerke, ideale Fachwerke, Pendelstützen, Knotengleichgewicht, räumliche Fachwerke; Reibung, Haftreibung, Gleitreibung, Gelenk und Lagerreibung, Rollreibung; Seilstatik; Beanspruchung in Stabtragern, Querkraft, Normalkraft, Biege- und Torsionsmoment

**Übungsbänder**

**Literature**

Sayer, M.B., Dual J., Kaufmann S., Ingenieurmechanik 1: Grundlagen und Statik, Teubner

**Prerequisites / notice**

Written session examination in "Kinematics and Statics" and "Mechanics of Materials" for D-MAVT Students, Students in Human Movement Sciences and Sport and all other Students, who take "Kinematics and Statics" and "Mechanics of Materials"

Part 1: 20 minutes: Neither notes nor calculators allowed right afterwards:


### Engineering Materials and Production I

The lecture covers the structure and the properties of metallic materials. In the focus are the branches: microscopic structure; thermally activated processes; solidification; elastic, plastic deformation, creep. Generally the lecture also refers to manufacturing, to the processing, and application of the concerning materials.

**Objective**

Understanding the basics of metallic materials for engineers who are confronted with material decisions in design and production.

The lecture covers the structure and the properties of metallic materials. In the focus are the branches: microscopic structure as ideal and real structure, alloying, thermally activated processes e.g. diffusion, recovery, recrystallisation, solidification, elastic and plastic deformation and creep. Generally the lecture also refers to manufacturing, to the processing, and application of the concerning materials.

### Machine Elements

Introduction to machine elements and mechanical systems as basics of product development. Case studies of their application in products and systems.

**Objective**

The students get an overview of the main mechanical components (machine elements) which are used in mechanical engineering. Selected examples will demonstrate how these can be assembled into functional parts and complete systems such as machinery, tools or actuators. At the same time, also the problem of production (production-oriented design) is discussed.

In concurrent lectures / exercises "technical drawing and CAD" the design implementation will be practiced.
Content
- Innovation Process: A Quick Overview
- Stages of the planning and design process
- Requirements for a design and technical implementation
- Choice of materials - Basic principles of a material-specific design
- Manufacturing process - fundamentals of a production-oriented design
- Connections, fuses, seals
- Machine-standard elements
- Storage & guides
- Transmission and its components
- Drives

The idea of machine elements is complemented by case studies and illustrated.

Lecture notes
The lecture slides will be published beforehand on the website of the pdz.

Prerequisites / notice
For Bachelor studies in Mechanical and Process Engineering, the lecture "Maschinenelemente" (HS) is examined together with "Innovationsprozess" (FS) in the exam "Basisprüfung Maschinenelemente und Innovationsprozess".

529-0010-00L Chemistry O 3 credits 2V+1U A. de Mello, K. Elvira

Abstract
This is a general chemistry course aimed at first year undergraduate students in the Department of Mechanical and Process Engineering (D-MAVT).

Objective
The aims of the course are as follows:
1) To provide a thorough understanding of the basic principles of chemistry and its application.
2) To develop an understanding of the atomic and molecular nature of matter and of the chemical reactions that describe their transformations.
3) To emphasize areas considered most relevant in an engineering context.

Content
Electronic structure of atoms, chemical bonding, molecular shape and bonding theory, gases, thermodynamics, chemical thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, equilibria, solutions and intermolecular forces, redox and electrochemistry.

Literature
The course is based on "Chemistry the Central Science" by Brown, LeMay, Bursten, Murphy and Woodward. Pearson, 12th Edition (international edition).

Additional First Year Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0321-00L</td>
<td>Technical Drawing and CAD Only for Mechanical Engineering BSc.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>K. Shea</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Objective
The lecture and exercises teach the fundamentals of technical drawing and CAD. After taking the course students will be able to create accurate technical drawings of parts and assemblies as well as read them. Students will also be able to create models of parts and assemblies in a 3D, feature-based CAD system. They will understand the links with simulation, product data management (PDM) and additive manufacturing.

Content
Introduction to Engineering Design
Sketching in Engineering Design

Technical Drawing:
- projections and views
- cuts
- notations
- primitives
- ISO norm elements
- dimensioning
- tolerances
- assemblies
- documentation

CAD:
- CAD basics
- CAD modeling methods
- sketch modeling
- modeling operations
- feature-based modeling
- assemblies
- creating 2D drawings from 3D parts
- links to simulation, e.g. kinematics
- links to model variants and Product Data Management (PDM)
- links to additive manufacturing (3D printing)

Lecture notes
Lecture slides and exercise handouts are available on the course Moodle website: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/index.php?categoryid=56

Literature
In addition to the lecture material the following books are recommended (only in German):

- TZ Technisches Zeichnen: selbstständig lernen und effektiv üben
  Susanna Labisch and Christian Weber
  2008 Vieweg
  eBook (accessible from the ETH domain): http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-8348-9451-9/page/1

- VSM Normen-Auszugs 2010
  (kann in den Übungen bestellt und gekauft werden)

- CAD
  Marcel Schmid
  CAD mit NX: NX 8
  J.Schlembach Fachverlag
  ISBN: 978-3-935340-72-4
This course is given as a lecture (1h/week) and an exercise (3h/week). Students are split into working groups for the exercises with a maximum of 20 students per group.

Semester Fee
A fee is charged for printed copies of the course handouts.

First Year Optional Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0501-02L</td>
<td>Kinematics and Statics (Colloquium)</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>E. Mazza</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Basics: Position of a material point, velocity, kinematics of rigid bodies, forces, reaction principle, mechanical power
Statics: Groups of forces, moments, equilibrium of rigid bodies, reactions at supports, parallel forces, center of gravity, statics of systems, principle of virtual power, trusses, frames, forces in beams and cables, friction

Objective
The understanding of the fundamentals of Statics for engineers and their application in simple settings.

Content
Statics: equivalence and reduction of groups of forces; rest and equilibrium; basic theorem of statics; kinematic and static boundary conditions, applications to supports and clamps of rods and beams; procedures for determination of forces at supports and clamps; parallel forces and centre of gravity; statics of systems, solution using basic theorem and using the principle of virtual power, statically indeterminate systems; statically determinate truss structures, ideal truss structures, nodal point equilibrium, methods for truss force determination; friction, static friction, sliding friction, friction at joints and supports, rolling resistance; forces in cables; beam loading, force and moment vector.

Lecture notes Übungsblätter
Literature Sayir, M.B., Dual J., Kaufmann S., Ingenieurmechanik 1: Grundlagen und Statik, Teubner

3. Semester

Compulsory Courses

Examination Block 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0363-10L</td>
<td>Analysis III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Iozzi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to partial differential equations. Differential equations which are important in applications are classified and solved. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic differential equations are treated. The following mathematical tools are introduced: Laplace transforms, Fourier series, separation of variables, methods of characteristics.

Objective
Mathematical treatment of problems in science and engineering. To understand the properties of the different types of partial differential equations.

Content
Laplace Transforms:
- Laplace Transform, Inverse Laplace Transform, Linearity, s-Shifting
- Transforms of Derivatives and Integrals, ODEs
- Unit Step Function, t-Shifting
- Short Impulses, Dirac's Delta Function, Partial Fractions
- Convolution, Integral Equations
- Differentiation and Integration of Transforms

Fourier Series, Integrals and Transforms:
- Fourier Series
- Functions of Any Period p=2L
- Even and Odd Functions, Half-Range Expansions
- Forced Oscillations
- Approximation by Trigonometric Polynomials
- Fourier Integral
- Fourier Cosine and Sine Transform

Partial Differential Equations:
- Basic Concepts
- Modeling: Vibrating String, Wave Equation
- Solution by separation of variables; use of Fourier series
- D'Alembert Solution of Wave Equation, Characteristics
- Heat Equation: Solution by Fourier Series
- Heat Equation: Solutions by Fourier Integrals and Transforms
- Modeling Membrane: Two Dimensional Wave Equation
- Laplacian in Polar Coordinates: Circular Membrane, Fourier-Bessel Series
- Solution of PDEs by Laplace Transform

Literature

For reference/complement of the Analysis I/II courses:
Christian Blatter: Ingenieur-Analysis (Download PDF)
Up-to-date information about this course can be found at: http://www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2013/other/analysisI_IIet

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0503-00L</td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>G. Haller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Kinematics, dynamics and oscillations: Motion of a single particle - Motion of systems of particles - 2D and 3D motion of rigid bodies Vibrations
Objective
This course provides Bachelor students of mechanical engineering with fundamental knowledge of kinematics and dynamics of mechanical systems. By studying motion of a single particle, systems of particles and rigid bodies, we introduce essential concepts such as work and energy, equations of motion, and forces and torques. Further topics include stability of equilibria and vibrations. Examples presented in the lectures and weekly exercise lessons help students learn basic techniques that are necessary for advanced courses and work on engineering applications.

Content

Lecture notes
Hand-written slides will be downloadable after each lecture.

Literature
Typed course notes from the previous year

151-0303-00L
Dimensioning I
3 credits
P. Hora, K. Wegener

Abstract

Objective
The lecture uses basic strength theory from Mechanics II to size and design typical machine elements as beam structures, axes and shafts, pressure vessels, weldings and screws. The students learn to define both geometry and material of frequently used machine elements.

Content
- Theoretical basics of engineering design - Description of ductil and brittle material behavior - Design of machine elements at static loading conditions - Fatigue design - Surface pressure - Rotationally symmetric bodies, pressure vessels and cylindrical interference - Dimensioning of permanent and separable joints

Lecture notes
The lecture bases on the books specified under "LITERATUR". The books 1) to 5) can be downloaded as pdf's. Additional documentation and handouts are available as PDFs on our website.

Literature
4) M. Meier and P. Ermanni, Dimensionieren 1, Zürich, 2012.

151-0051-00L
Thermodynamics I
4 credits
D. Poulikakos

Abstract
Introduction to the fundamentals of technical thermodynamics.

Objective
Introduction to the fundamentals of technical thermodynamics.

Content

Lecture notes
available

Literature

151-0591-00L
Control Systems I
4 credits
G. Ochsner, C. Onder

Abstract
Analysis and synthesis of linear systems with one input and one output signal (SISO); transition matrix; stability; controllability; observability; Laplace transform; transfer functions; transient and steady state responses. PID control; dynamic compensators; Nyquist theorem.

Objective
Introduction to main ideas of linear systems analysis and synthesis. Transient and steady-state behavior, system engineering (input/output, static/dynamic behavior, feedforward and feedback loops, etc.), introduction of most important tools (solution of linear ODE, Laplace transformation, Nyquist theorem, etc.), Elementary controller synthesis and design

Content

Lecture notes
available

Prerequisites / notice

Exam Block 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0033-10L</td>
<td>Physics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>W. Wegscheider</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abstract</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This is a two-semester course introducing students into the foundations of Modern Physics. Topics include electricity and magnetism, light, waves, quantum physics, solid state physics, and semiconductors. Selected topics with important applications in industry will also be considered.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Objective: The lecture is intended to promote critical, scientific thinking. Key concepts of Physics will be acquired, with a focus on technically relevant applications. At the end of the two semesters, students will have a good overview over the topics of classical and modern Physics.

Content: Electric and magnetic fields, current, magnetism, Maxwell’s equations, concept of light, classical optics, waves.

Lecture notes: Notes from lectures will be available (in German).

Literature:

- Paul A. Tipler, Gene Mosca, Michael Basler and Renate Dohmen: Physik fuer Wissenschaftler und Ingenieure, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 2009, 1636 Seiten, ca. 80 Euro.

### Engineering Tools II

The participation at the Engineering Tools course is mandatory. If you miss any classes, no credit points will be awarded. For exemptions you have to contact the lecturer of the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0021-00L</td>
<td>Engineering Tool II: Introduction to MATLAB</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>B. Berisha, P. Hora</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Introduction to MATLAB; vectors and matrices; graphics in MATLAB; calculus, differential equations; programming with MATLAB; data analysis and statistics; interpolation and polynomials. Exercises with solutions: using MATLAB commands, technical applications.

Objective: Introduction to numerical calculations with MATLAB.

Content: Introduction to MATLAB; vectors and matrices; graphics in MATLAB; calculus, differential equations; programming with MATLAB; data analysis and statistics; interpolation and polynomials. Exercises with solutions: using MATLAB commands, technical applications.

Lecture notes: Web-based tutorial:

http://www.ivp.ethz.ch/studium/vorlesungen.html

Prerequisites: Der Kurs findet in einem Hörsaal statt und es stehen keine Rechner zur Verfügung. Es wird empfohlen, dass pro zwei Studierenden mindestens ein Laptop mit installiertem Matlab mitgebracht wird.

Installation Matlab:

- es funktionieren alle Versionen
- netzunabhängige Node-Lizenz (z.B. zum Download auf IDES)
- folgende Toolboxes/Features müssen installiert sein: Simulink (wird für RT1 benutzt), Curve Fitting Toolbox, Optimization Toolbox, Symbolic Toolbox, Global Optimization Toolbox

### 5. Semester

#### Compulsory Courses Examination Block 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0261-00L</td>
<td>Thermodynamics III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>R. S. Abhari, A. Steinfeld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Content: Compressible flows: isentropic flow along stream tube, normal and oblique shocks, Laval nozzle, Prandtl-Meyer expansion, viscous effects. Vorticity dynamics: vorticity and circulation, vorticity equation, vortex theorems of Helmholtz and Kelvin.

Lecture notes: Lecture notes are available (in German). (See also info on literature below.)

Literature: Relevant chapters (corresponding to lecture notes) from the textbook


Prerequisites: Analysis I/II, Knowledge of Fluid Dynamics I, thermodynamics of ideal gas

#### Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0917-00L</td>
<td>Mass Transfer</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>R. Büchel, S. E. Pratsinis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

Objective: This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 916 of 1432
At the end of the course the students should be able to:

- implement numerical methods for the solution of ODEs (= ordinary differential equations);
- identify features of a PDE (= partial differential equation) based model that are relevant for the selection and performance of a numerical algorithm;
- implement the finite difference, finite element and finite volume method for the solution of simple PDEs using C++; and
- read engineering research papers on numerical methods for ODEs or PDEs.
Initial value problems for ODE: review of basic theory for ODEs, Forward and Backward Euler methods, Taylor series methods, Runge-Kutta methods, multi-step methods, predictor-corrector methods, basic stability and consistency analysis, numerical solution of stiff ODEs.

Two-point boundary value problems: Green's function representation of solutions, Maximum principle, finite difference schemes, stability analysis.

Elliptic equations: Laplace's equation in one and two space dimensions, finite element methods, implementation of finite elements, error analysis.


Hyperbolic equations: Linear advection equation, method of characteristics, upwind schemes and their stability. Burgers equation, scalar conservation laws, shocks and rarefactions, Riemann problems, Godunov type schemes, TVD property.

Lecture notes
Script will be provided.

Literature
Chapters of the following book provide supplementary reading and are not meant as course material:


Prerequisites / notice
(Suggested) Prerequisites:
Analysis I-III (for D-MAVT), Linear Algebra, CMEA I, basic familiarity with programming in C++.

151-3207-00L Lightweight W 4 credits 4G P. Ermanni

Abstract
The lecture embraces lightweight materials, construction techniques, design principles and calculation methods for the analysis of the load bearing and failure behavior of lightweight structures.

Objective
The course aims to impart basic principles for the understanding and for the design and dimensioning of modern lightweight constructions in mechanical, automotive and aerospace engineering.

Content
Light metals and fiber reinforced plastics, technologies and construction techniques, frames and truss structures, bending, shear and torsion of open and closed, thin-walled constructions, statically undetermined systems, stability of thin-walled systems.

Focus Project

Submersible Robot for Underwater Scanning
This course is part of a one-year course. The 14 credit points will be issued at the end of FS2016 with new enrolling for the same Focus-Project in FS2016.

For MAVT BSc and ITET BSc only.

Prerequisites for the focus projects:
a. Basis examination successfully passed
b. Block 1 and 2 successfully passed

Abstract
Students develop and build a product from A-Z! They work in teams and independently, learn to structure problems, to identify solutions, system analysis and simulations, as well as presentation and documentation techniques. They build the product with access to a machine shop and state of the art engineering tools (Matlab, Simulink, etc).

Objective
The various objectives of the Focus Project are:
- Synthesizing and deepening the theoretical knowledge from the basic courses of the 1. - 4. semester
- Team organization, work in teams, increase of interpersonal skills
- Independence, initiative, independent learning of new topic contents
- Problem structuring, solution identification in indistinct problem definitions, searches of information
- System description and simulation
- Presentation methods, writing of a document
- Ability to make decisions, implementation skills
- Workshop and industrial contacts
- Learning and recess of special knowledge
- Control of most modern engineering tools (Matlab, Simulink, CAD, CAE, PDM)
- Convert and experience technical solutions

Prerequisites / notice
This Focus-Project is supervised by the following lecturers:
Siegwart, R., ASL
Haas, R., ASL
Beardsley P., Disney Research Zurich

Remote Controlled Walking Excavator
This course is part of a one-year course. The 14 credit points will be issued at the end of FS2016 with new enrolling for the same Focus-Project in FS2016.

For MAVT BSc and ITET BSc only.

Prerequisites for the focus projects:
a. Basis examination successfully passed
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Abstract
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### Objective

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- Problem structuring, solution identification in indistinct problem definitions, searches of information
- System description and simulation
- Presentation methods, writing of a document
- Ability to make decisions, implementation skills
- Workshop and industrial contacts
- Learning and recess of special knowledge
- Control of most modern engineering tools (Matlab, Simulink, CAD, CAE, PDM)
- Convert and experience technical solutions

### Prerequisites / notice

This Focus-Project is supervised by the following lecturers:
- Siegwart, R., ASL
- Haas, R., ASL
- Fankhauser, P., ASL
- Alexis, K., ASL

### Focus Projects in Manufacturing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0075-10L</td>
<td>Steer By Wire</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>15A</td>
<td>K. Wegener</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>This course is part of a one-year course. The 14 credit points will be issued at the end of FS2016 with new enrolling for the same Focus-Project in FS2016.</em></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites for the focus projects:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Basis examination successfully passed</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Block 1 and 2 successfully passed</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students develop and build a product from A-Z!</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>They work in teams and independently, learn to structure problems, to identify solutions, system analysis and simulations, as well as presentation and documentation techniques. They build the product with access to a machine shop and state of the art engineering tools (Matlab, Simulink, etc).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The various objectives of the Focus Project are:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Synthesizing and deepening the theoretical knowledge from the basic courses of the 1. - 4. semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0075-20L</td>
<td>Formula Student Electric - Chassis and Suspension</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>15A</td>
<td>P. Hora</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0075-30L</td>
<td>Modularized Multi-Speed Compressor</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>15A</td>
<td>K. Wegener</td>
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Objectives of the Focus Project are:

- Synthesizing and deepening the theoretical knowledge from the basic courses of the 1.-4. semester
- Team organization, work in teams, increase of interpersonal skills
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- Convert and experience technical solutions

Prerequisites for the focus projects:

a. Basis examination successfully passed
b. Block 1 and 2 successfully passed

Prerequisites / notice

This Focus-Project is supervised by the following lecturers:

Hora, P.
Heingärtner, J.

Focus Projects in Design, Mechanics and Materials

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0079-20L</td>
<td>Foldable Flettner Rotor for Small Sailing Boats</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td>15A</td>
<td>K. Shea</td>
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</table>

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For MAVT BSc and ITET BSc only.

Prerequisites for the focus projects:

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b. Block 1 and 2 successfully passed

Abstract

Students develop and build a product from A-Z! They work in teams and independently, learn to structure problems, to identify solutions, system analysis and simulations, as well as presentation and documentation techniques. They build the product with access to a machine shop and state of the art engineering tools (Matlab, Simulink, etc.).

Objective

The various objectives of the Focus Project are:

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<td>151-0079-30L</td>
<td>Exoskelett für den Cybathlon</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
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<td>M. Meboldt</td>
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Content
Several teams of 4-8 students of the ETH as well as students from other universities realize a product during two semesters. On the basis of a vision and provocative problem definition, all processes of product development are beat down close-to-reality: conception, design, engineering, simulation, draft and production. The teams are coached by experienced staff who gives them the possibility of a unique learning experience. Innovative ideas of the research labs of the ETH, of industrial partners or students are selected and realized by the teams.

Courses Eligible for Focus Projects

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0077-10L</td>
<td>Stretchable electronics based bladder volume sensor</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15A</td>
<td>J. Vörös, C. Hierold</td>
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</tbody>
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For MAVT BSc and ITET BSc only.

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<tr>
<td>151-0761-00L</td>
<td>Practice Course to Focus Projects on Product Development</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Meboldt; C. R. Dietzsch, I. Goller, R. P. Haas, C. Schorno,</td>
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</table>
Participants will receive tips, hints and background information from experienced tutors applicable to current projects.

**The Base Camp is an intense kick-off event for participants and coaches of the Focus Projects. During two days, the teams actively**

- Getting aware of all project related aspects (problem understanding, user identification, generation of solution ideas)
- Learning about different approaches in Product Development (iteration, prototyping, testing, project management)
- Developing soft skills (presenting, giving and getting feedback, team composition and roles)
- Getting ready to start (motivation, vision, critical thinking, project plan)

**Content**

The Base Camp is an intense kick-off event for participants and coaches of the Focus Projects. During two days, the teams actively prepare their projects and share their ideas with experienced coaches and other project teams. Based on the individual development goals of the various Focus Projects, the teams work on several design tasks.

**Objective**

- Getting aware of all project related aspects (problem understanding, user identification, generation of solution ideas)
- Learning about different approaches in Product Development (iteration, prototyping, testing, project management)
- Developing soft skills (presenting, giving and getting feedback, team composition and roles)
- Getting ready to start (motivation, vision, critical thinking, project plan)

**Prerequisites / notice**

- only for students participating in a Focus Project in the same semester
- not more than 30 students

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes and documentation will be electronically available.

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**Focus Specialization**

**Energy, Flows and Processes**

**Objective**

- Introduction to various aspects of measurement techniques, with particular emphasis on thermo-fluidic applications.
- Exposure to typical experiments, diagnostics hardware, data acquisition and processing.
- Study of applications in the laboratory.
- Fundamentals of scientific documentation & reporting.

**Content**

- In-class introduction to representative measurement techniques in the research areas of the participating institutes (fluid dynamics, energy technology, process engineering)
- Lab reports for all attended experiments have to be submitted by the study groups.

**Lecture notes**

Presentations, handouts and instructions are provided for each experiment.
The students should become familiar with the fundamentals and with application examples of chemically reactive processes in energy conversion (combustion engines in particular) as well as the synthesis of new materials.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

HANDBOUTS are EXCLUSIVELY IN GERMAN ONLY, however recommendations for English text books will be provided.

**Literature**


### Fundamentals in Process Engineering

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<tr>
<td>151-0973-00L</td>
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<td>151-0917-00L</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>151-0109-00L</td>
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**Objective**

To expound fundamentals in process engineering

### Mass Transfer

This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

**Content**

Fick's laws; application and significance of mass transfer; comparison of Fick's laws with Newton's and Fourier's laws; derivation of Fick's 2nd law; diffusion in dilute and concentrated solutions; rotating disk; dispersion; diffusion coefficients, viscosity and heat conduction (Pr and Sc numbers); Brownian motion; Stokes-Einstein equation; mass transfer coefficients (Nu and Sh numbers); mass transfer across interfaces; Reynolds- and Chilton-Colburn analogies for mass-, heat-, and momentum transfer in turbulent flows; film-, penetration-, and surface renewal theories; simultaneous mass, heat and momentum transfer (boundary layers); homogenous and heterogenous reversible and irreversible reactions; diffusion-controlled reactions; mass transfer and first order heterogenous reaction. Applications.

**Lecture notes**

script in German available

### Turbulent Flows

This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

**Contents**

- Laminar and turbulent flows, instability and origin of turbulence - Statistical description: averaging, turbulent energy, dissipation, closure problem - Scalings, Homogeneous isotropic turbulence, correlations, Fourier representation, energy spectrum - Free turbulence: wake, jet, mixing layer - Wall turbulence: Channel and boundary layer - Computation and modelling of turbulent flows

**Objective**

Basic physical phenomena of turbulent flows, quantitative and statistical description, basic and averaged equations, principles of turbulent flow computation and elements of turbulence modelling

- Properties of laminar, transitional and turbulent flows.
- Origin and control of turbulence. Instability and transition.
- Statistical description, averaging, equations for mean and fluctuating quantities, closure problem.
- Scalings, homogeneous isotropic turbulence, energy spectrum.
- Turbulent free shear flows. Jet, wake, mixing layer, etc.
- Wall-bounded turbulent flows.
- Turbulent flow computation and modeling.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes are available

**Literature**


### Focused Study: Selected Topics in Research and Application in Energy, Flows and Processes

**Abstract**

Independent studies on a defined field in energy, flows, and processes.

**Objective**

Independent studies on a defined field in energy, flows, and processes.

**Literature**

Signals arise in most engineering applications. They contain information about the behavior of physical systems. Systems respond to signals and produce other signals. In this course, we explore how signals can be represented and manipulated, and their effects on systems. We further explore how we can discover basic system properties by exciting a system with various types of signals.

### Objective
The students are familiar with the challenges of the fascinating and interdisciplinary field of Mechatronics and Microsystems. They are introduced in the basics of independent non-experimental scientific research and are able to summarize and to present the results efficiently.

### Content
The students work independently on a study of selected topics in the field of Mechatronics or Microsystems. They start with a selection of scientific papers to continue literature research. The results (e.g. state-of-the-art, methods) are evaluated with respect to predefined criteria. Then the results are presented in an oral presentation and summarized in a report, which takes the discussion of the presentation into account.

### Literature
will be available

**151-0575-01L Signals and Systems**

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<th>W</th>
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<th>R. D'Andrea</th>
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**376-1504-00L Physical Human Robot Interaction (pHRI)**

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<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+2U</th>
<th>R. Gassert, O. Lamberty, R. Rienner</th>
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</table>

**Number of participants limited to 26.**

### Abstract
Signals arise in most engineering applications. They contain information about the behavior of physical systems. Systems respond to signals and produce other signals. In this course, we explore how signals can be represented and manipulated, and their effects on systems. We further explore how we can discover basic system properties by exciting a system with various types of signals. Discrete-time signals and systems. Fourier- and z-Transforms. Frequency domain characterization of signals and systems. System identification. Time series analysis. Filter design.

### Objective
Master the basics of signals and systems. Apply this knowledge to problems in the homework assignments and programming exercises.

### Content

### Lecture notes
Lecture notes available on course website.

### Objective
The objective of this course is to give an introduction to the fundamentals of physical human robot interaction, through lectures on the underlying theoretical/mechatronics aspects and application fields, in combination with a hands-on lab tutorial. The course will guide students through the design and evaluation process of such systems.

### Content
This course focuses on the emerging, interdisciplinary field of physical human-robot interaction, bringing together themes from robotics, real-time control, human factors, haptics, virtual environments, interaction design and other fields to enable the development of human-oriented robotic systems.

### Lecture notes
Lecture notes available on course website.

By the end of this course, you should understand the critical elements in human-robot interactions - both in terms of engineering and human factors - and use these to evaluate and design safe and efficient assistive and rehabilitative robotic systems. Specifically, you should be able to:

1) identify critical human factors in physical human-robot interaction and use these to derive design requirements;
2) compare and select mechatronic components that optimally fulfill the defined design requirements;
3) derive a model of the device dynamics to guide and optimize the selection and integration of selected components into a functional system;
4) design control hardware and software and implement and test human-interactive control strategies on the physical setup;
5) characterize and optimize such systems using both engineering and psychophysical evaluation metrics;
6) investigate and optimize one aspect of the physical setup and convey and defend the gained insights in a technical presentation.

### Content
This course provides an introduction to fundamental aspects of physical human-robot interaction. After an overview of human haptic, visual and auditory sensing, neurophysiology and psychophysics, principles of human-robot interaction systems (kinematics, mechanical transmissions, robot sensors and actuators used in these systems) will be introduced. Throughout the course, students will gain knowledge of interaction control strategies including impedance/admittance and force control, haptic rendering basics and issues in device design for humans such as transparency and stability analysis, safety hardware and procedures. The course is organized into lectures that aim to bring students up to speed with the basics of these systems, readings on classical and current topics in physical human-robot interaction, laboratory sessions and lab visits.

Students will attend periodic laboratory sessions where they will implement the theoretical aspects learned during the lectures. Here the salient features of haptic device design will be identified and theoretical aspects will be implemented in a haptic system based on the haptic paddle ([http://eduhaptics.org/index.php/HapticDevices/HapticPaddles](http://eduhaptics.org/index.php/HapticDevices/HapticPaddles)), by creating simple dynamic haptic virtual environments and understanding the performance limitations and causes of instabilities (direct/virtual coupling, friction, damping, time delays, sampling rate, sensor quantization, etc.) during rendering of different mechanical properties.

### Lecture notes
Will be distributed through the document repository before the lectures.

[http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/courses/phri.html](http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/courses/phri.html)
Abstract

Students are introduced to the basics of micromachining and silicon process technology and will learn about the fabrication of microsystems and -devices by a sequence of defined processing steps (process flow).

Objective

- Introduction to Microsystems Technology (MST) and Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS)
- Specific microsystems technologies: Bulk and surface micromachining, dry and wet etching, isotropic and anisotropic etching, beam and membrane formation, wafer bonding, thin film mechanical and thermal properties, piezoelectric and piezoresistive materials.

Content

- Basic silicon technology: Thermal oxidation, photolithography, and ion implantation, thin film deposition.
- Specific Microsystems technologies: Basic bulk and surface micromachining, dry and wet etching, isotropic and anisotropic etching, beam and membrane formation, wafer bonding, thin film mechanical and thermal properties, piezoelectric and piezoresistive materials.
- Selected microsystems: Mechanical sensors and actuators, microsensors, thermal sensors and actuators, system integration and encapsulation.

Lecture notes

Handouts (available online)

Literature

- S. M. Sze: Semiconductor Devices, Physics and Technology
- W. Menz, J. Mohr, O. Paul: Microsystem Technology
- G. Kovacs: Micromachined Transducer Sourcebook

Prerequisites / notice

The registration is limited to 26 students.

The lecture will be held in English.

The students are expected to have basic control knowledge from previous classes.

http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/pHRI

151-0621-00L

Microsystems Technology

W 6 credits 4G

C. Hierold, M. Haluska

227-0113-00L

Power Electronics

W 6 credits 4G

J. W. Kolar

227-0517-00L

Electric Drive Systems II

W 6 credits 4G

P. Steimer, G. Scheuer, C. A. Stulz
Abstract
In the course "Drive System II" the power semiconductors are repeated. The creation of converters based on the combination of switches/cells and based topologies is explained. Another main focus is on the 3-level inverter with its switching and transfer functions. Further topics are the control of the synchronous machine, of line-side converters and issues with converter-fed machines.

Objective
The students establish a deeper understanding in regards of the design of the main components of an electrical drive system. They establish knowledge on the most important interaction with the grid and the machine and their related high dynamic control.

Content
Converter topologies (switch or cell based), multi-pulse diode rectifiers, system aspects of transformer and electrical machines, 3-level inverter with its switching and transfer functions, grid side harmonics, modeling and control of synchronous machines (including permanent magnet machines), control of line-side converters, reflection effects with power cables, winding isolation and bearing stress. Field trip to ABB Semiconductors.

Lecture notes
Skript is sold at the beginning of the lectures or can be downloaded from Ilias

Literature
Skript of lecture; References in skript to related technical publications and books

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Electrical Drive Systems I (recommended), Basics in electrical engineering, power electronics, automation and mechatronics

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<tr>
<td>151-0640-00L</td>
<td>Micro robotics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>B. Nelson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Microrobotics is an interdisciplinary field that combines aspects of robotics, micro and nanotechnology, biomedical engineering, and materials science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, the technologies for fabricating small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Main topics of the course include:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Scaling laws at micro/nano scales</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Electrostatics</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Electromagnetism</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Low Reynolds number flows</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Observation tools</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Materials and fabrication methods</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Applications of biomedical microrobots</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>The lecture will be taught in English.</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0138-00L</td>
<td>Focused Study: Selected Topics in Research and Application in Mechatronics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2A</td>
<td>B. Nelson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Focused Study: Selected Topics in Research and Application in Mechatronics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Independent studies on a defined field in mechatronics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Independent studies on a defined field in mechatronics.</td>
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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0509-00L</td>
<td>Microscale Acoustofluidics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Dual</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Microscale Acoustofluidics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Independent studies on a defined field in mechatronics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>In this lecture the basics as well as practical aspects (from modelling to design and fabrication) are described from a solid and fluid mechanics perspective with applications to microsystems and lab on a chip devices.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>Solid and fluid continuum mechanics. Notice: The exercise part is a mixture of presentation, lab session and hand in homework.</td>
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</table>

Microsystems and Nanoscale Engineering

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0619-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Nanoscale Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+3P</td>
<td>S. E. Pratsinis, D. J. Norris, A. Teleki Sotiriou, K. Wegner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The class gives an overview of fundamental concepts in nanoscale engineering. Mobility of small objects, interacting forces, surface tensions and wetting phenomena are some of the physical phenomena investigated. These will be applied to the description of formation and growth of nanoparticles and thin films as well as nanofabrication technologies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of the lecture is to familiarize the students with the basic phenomena occurring on the nanometer scale, thereby illustrating the links to physics, chemistry, materials science, and biology. A further objective is to demonstrate the development of technologies and processes based on or including nanoscale phenomena.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>- Nanoparticle building blocks for device fabrication</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Particle size distributions and size selection</td>
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<td>- Nanoparticle formation</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Forces between small objects</td>
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<td>- Control of nanoparticle properties in the gas-phase</td>
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<td>- The electric double layer</td>
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<td>- Characterization of nanomaterials</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Microscopes and tools for nanoscale objects</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Thin film formation</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Nanofabrication</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Small &quot;hands-on&quot; research project including project presentations and reporting</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0643-00L</td>
<td>Studies on Micro and Nano Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>11A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The students get familiarized with the challenges of the fascinating and interdisciplinary field of Micro- and Nanosystems. They are introduced to the basics of independent non-experimental scientific research and are able to summarize and to present the results efficiently.</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
**Objective**

The students get familiarized with the challenges of the fascinating and interdisciplinary field of Micro- and Nanosystems. They are introduced to the basics of independent non-experimental scientific research and are able to summarize and to present the results efficiently.

**Content**

Students work independently on a study of selected topics in the field of Micro- and Nanosystems. They start with a selection of scientific papers, and continue with an independent literature research. The results (e.g. state-of-the-art, methods) are evaluated with respect to predefined criteria. Then the results are presented in an oral presentation and summarized in a report, which takes the discussion of the presentation into account.

**Literature**

Literature will be provided

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0705-00L</td>
<td>Manufacturing I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>K. Wegen, M. Boccadoro,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract

Objective
Deepened discussion on the machining processes and their optimisation. Outlook for additional areas such as NC-Technique, dynamics of processes and machines, chatter as well as process monitoring.

Content
Deeper insight in the machining processes and their optimisation, chip removal by undefined cutting edge, such as grinding, honing and lapping, machining processes without cutting edges, such as EDM, ECM, outlook in additional areas as NC-technique, machine- and process dynamics including chatter and process monitoring

Lecture notes
yes

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Recommendation: Lecture 151-0700-00L Manufacturing elective course in the 4th semester. Language: Help for English speaking students on request as well as English translations of slides shown.

151-0733-00L
Forming Technology III - Forming Processes

Abstract
The lecture teaches on the basic knowledge of major processes in sheet metal, tube and bulk metal forming technologies. In particular it focuses on fundamental computation methods, which allow a fast assessment of process behaviour and a rough layout. Process-specific states of stress and deformation are analysed and process limits are identified.

Objective

Content
The study of metal working processes: sheet metal forming, folding die cutting, cold bulk metal forming, ro extrusion, plunging, open die forging, drop forging, milling; active principle; elementary methods to estimate stress and strain; fundamentals of process design; manufacturing limits and machining accuracy; tools and operation; machinery and machine usage.

151-0717-00L
Mechanical Production: Assembly, Joining and Coating Technology

Abstract
Understanding of the complexity of the assembly process as well as its meaning as success and cost factor. The assembly with the different aspects of adding, moving, adjusting, controlling parts etc. Adding techniques; solvable and unsolvable connections. Assembly plants. Coating techniques and their tasks, in particular corrosion protection.

Objective
To understand assembly in its full complexity and its paramount importance regarding cost and financial success. An introduction into a choice of selected joining and coating techniques.

Content
Assembly as combination of several classes of action like, e.g., joining, handling, fine adjustments, etc. Techniques for joining objects temporarily or permanently. Assembly systems.

Coating processes and their specific applications, with particular emphasis on corrosion protection.

Lecture notes
ja

Prerequisites / notice
Recommended to the focus production engineering. Majority of lecturers from the industry.

151-0731-00L
Forming Technology I - Basic Knowledge

Abstract
The fundamentals of forming technology are presented to Mechanical, Production and Material Engineers. The content of the lecture is: Overview of manufacturing with forming techniques, deformation specific description of material properties, geometric, kinematic, thermal and dynamic errors of machine tools and testing these errors, with the influence of errors on the workpiece (error budgeting).

Objective
Forming technology represents with its 70% global share in manufactured metal volume with respect to yield and cost, the most important manufacturing process in metal-working industries. Typical applications of forming technology range from the manufacturing of sheet metal components in auto bodies to applications in food and pharma packaging, fabrication of implants in medical technologies and to the fabrication of leads in microelectronic components. This course introduces the fundamentals which are essential to evaluate metal-forming processes and its industrial applications. This includes, together with the acquirements of the most important forming processes, the characterization of plastic material behavior and manufacturing limits.

Content
Overview of the most important processes of metal-forming technology and its field of applications, characterization of the plastic metal-forming behavior, basic principles of plastic-mechanical calculations, metal-forming residual stresses, thermo-mechanical coupling of metal-forming processes, influence of tribology. Work piece failure through cracking and folding, tool failure through rupture and mechanical wear, metal-forming processes, sheet forming and massive forming processes, handling systems, metal-forming machinery.

Lecture notes
ja

151-0719-00L
Quality of Machine Tools - Dynamics and Metrology at W Micro and Submicro Level

Abstract
The course "Machine tool metrology" deals with the principal design of machine tools, their spindles and linear axes, with possible geometric, kinematic, thermal and dynamic errors of machine tools and testing these errors, with the influence of errors on the workpiece (error budgeting), with testing of drives and numerical control, as well as with checking the machine tool capability.

Objective
Knowledge of:
- principal design of machine tools
- errors of linear and rotational axes and of machine tools,
- influence of errors on the workpiece (error budgeting)
- dynamics of mechanical systems
- geometric, kinematic, thermal, dynamic testing of machine tools
- test uncertainty
- machine tool capability

Content
Metrology for production, machine tool metrology
- basics, like principal machine tool design and machine tool coordinate system
- principal design and errors of linear and rotational axes
- error budgeting, influence of machine errors on the workpiece
- geometric and kinematic testing of machine tools
- reversal measurement techniques, multi-dimensional machine tool metrology
- thermal influences on machine tools and testing these influences
- test uncertainty, simulation
- dynamics of mechanical systems, dynamic error sources
- machine tool dynamics and the engineering tools modal analysis and finite element method (FEM)
- testing of drives and numerical control
- machine tool capability

Lecture notes
Documents are provided during the course. English handouts available on request.

Prerequisites / notice
Exercises in the laboratories and with the machine tools of the institute for machine tools and manufacturing (IWF) provide the practical background for this course.

151-0703-00L
Operational Simulation of Production Lines

Abstract
The student learns the application of the event-driven and computer-based simulation for layout and operational improvement of production facilities by means of practical examples.
**Objective**
The student learns the right use of (Who? When? How?) of the event-driven and computer-based simulation in the illustration of the operating procedures and the production facilities. Operating simulation in the productions, logistic and scheduling will be shown by means of practical examples. The student should make his first experiences in the use of computer-based simulation.

**Content**
- Application and application areas of the event-driven simulation
- Exemplary application of a software tool (Techniuser Simulation-Software)
- Internal organisation and functionality of simulation tools
- Procedure for application: optimizing, experimental design planning, analysis, data preparation
- Controlling philosophies, emergency concepts, production in sequence, line production, rescheduling
- Application on the facilities projecting

**Lecture notes**
The knowledge is enhanced by practice-oriented exercises and an excursion. A guest speaker will present a practical example.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Recommended for all Bachelor-Students in the 5th semester and Master-Students in the 7th semester.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<th>W</th>
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<th>N</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0833-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
<td>N, Manopulo</td>
<td>B. Berisha</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0113-00L</td>
<td>Power Electronics</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W</td>
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<td>4G</td>
<td>J. W. Kolar</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0573-00L</td>
<td>System Modeling</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>G. Ducard, C. Onder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0141-00L</td>
<td>Focused Study: Selected Topics in Research and Application in Manufacturing Science A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
<td>2A</td>
<td>K. Wegener</td>
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**Abstract**
Most problems in engineering are of nonlinear nature. The nonlinearities are caused basically due to the nonlinear material behavior, contact conditions and instability of structures. The principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method (FEM) will be introduced in the scope of this lecture for treating such problems.

**Objective**
The goal of the lecture is to provide the students with the fundamentals of the non linear Finite Element Method (FEM). The lecture focuses on the principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method based on explicit and implicit formulations. Typical applications of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods are simulations of:

- Crash
- Collapse of structures
- Materials in Biomechanics (soft materials)
- General forming processes

Special attention will be paid to the modeling of the nonlinear material behavior, thermo-mechanical processes and processes with large plastic deformations. The ability to independently create a virtual model which reproduces the complex nonlinear systems will be acquired through accompanying exercises. These will include the Matlab programming of important model components such as constitutive equations.

**Content**
- Fundamentals of continuum mechanics to characterize large plastic deformations
- Elasto-plastic material models
- Updated-Lagrange (UL), Euler and combined Euler-Lagrange (ALE) approaches
- FEM implementation of constitutive equations
- Element formulations
- Implicit and explicit FEM methods
- FEM formulations of coupled thermo-mechanical problems
- Modeling of tool contact and the influence of friction
- Solvers and convergence
- Modeling of crack propagation
- Introduction of advanced FE-Methods

**Lecture notes**

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
If we will have a large number of students, two dates for the exercises will be offered.
**Biomedical Engineering**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>376-0021-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Biomedical Engineering I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Müller, P. Christen, J. G. Sneldeker, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0619-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Nanoscale Engineering Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+3P</td>
<td>S. E. Pratsinis, D. J. Norris, A. Teleki Sotiriou, K. Wegner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0255-00L</td>
<td>Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>D. Poulikakos, A. Ferrari</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, medical imaging as well as the history of biomedical engineering.

**Objective**

Understanding of physical and technical principles in biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, medical imaging as well as the history of biomedical engineering. Mathematical description and problem solving. Knowledge of biomedical engineering applications in research and clinical practice.

**Content**

- Tissue and Cellular Biomechanics, Molecular Biomechanics and Biopolymers, Computational Biomechanics, Biomaterials, Tissue Engineering, Radiation and Radiographic Imaging, Diagnostic Ultrasound Imaging, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Biomedical Optics and Lasers.

**Lecture notes / notice**

Slides of the lectures, relevant journal papers and users manuals will be provided. Various books will be recommended covering the topics discussed in class.

Course in continuum mechanics (mandatory), finite element method (recommended)

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**Introduction to Biomedical Engineering I**

- The class gives an overview of fundamental concepts in nanoscale engineering. Mobility of small objects, interacting forces, surface tensions and wetting phenomena are some of the physical phenomena investigated. These will be applied to the description of formation and growth of nanoparticles and thin films as well as nanofabrication technologies.

- The goal of the lecture is to familiarize the students with the basic phenomena occurring on the nanometer scale, thereby illustrating the links to physics, chemistry, materials science, and biology. A further objective is to demonstrate the development of technologies and processes based on or including nanoscale phenomena.

- Nanoparticle building blocks for device fabrication
- Particle size distributions and size selection
- Nanoparticle formation
- Forces between small objects
- Control of nanoparticle properties in the gas-phase
- The electric double layer
- Characterization of nanomaterials
- Microscopes and tools for nanoscale objects
- Thin film formation
- Nanofabrication
- Small "hands-on" research project including project presentations and reporting

---

**Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems**

- Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and biomedicine at the macro scale and the cellular level.

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**Dynamic Behavior of Materials and Structures**

- The lecture follows the value added process sequence of electric and electronic components. It contains: Development of electric and electronic circuits, design of electronic circuits on printed circuit boards as well as in hybrid technology, integrated test technology, planning of production lines, production of highly integrated electronic on a wafer as well as recycling.

- Knowledge about the value added process sequence for electronics manufacturing, planning of electric and electronic product as well as their production, planning of production lines, value added process sequence for photovoltaics.

- The lecture starts with a brief introduction of electronic components and the planning of integrated circuits. Next, an overview will be provided about electronic functional units assembled from these electronic components, on printed circuit boards as well as in hybrid technology. Value added process steps are shown as well as their quality check and their combination for planning a complete manufacturing line. The lecture further describes the manufacturing of integrated circuits, starting from the wafer via the structuring and bonding to the packaging. As an example, the manufacturing of micro-electromechanic and electro-optical systems and actuators is described. Due to similar processes in the electronic production, the value added process sequence for photovoltaics will described too.

- The lecture concludes with an excursion to a large manufacturing company. Here, students can see the application and realization of the manufacturing of electric and electronic devices.

- Help for English speaking students on request.

The lecture is partly given by experts from industry. It is supplemented by an excursion to one of the industry partners.

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**Introduction to Nanoscale Engineering**

- Small "hands-on" research project including project presentations and reporting
- Nanofabrication
- Thin film formation
- Microscopes and tools for nanoscale objects
- The electric double layer
- Control of nanoparticle properties in the gas-phase
- Particle size distributions and size selection
- Nanoparticle formation
- Forces between small objects
- Control of nanoparticle properties in the gas-phase
- The electric double layer
- Characterization of nanomaterials
- Microscopes and tools for nanoscale objects
- Thin film formation
- Nanofabrication
- Small "hands-on" research project including project presentations and reporting

---

**Dynamic Behavior of Materials and Structures**

- Topics include viscoelasticity, temperature and rate dependent plasticity, dynamic brittle and ductile fracture; impulse transfer, impact and wave propagation in solids; computational aspects of models of mechanisms involved in hydrocodes; simulation of dynamic failure of structures;

- The lecture follows the value added process sequence of electric and electronic components. It contains: Development of electric and electronic circuits, design of electronic circuits on printed circuit boards as well as in hybrid technology, integrated test technology, planning of production lines, production of highly integrated electronic on a wafer as well as recycling.

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---

**Introduction to Nanoscale Engineering**

- Small "hands-on" research project including project presentations and reporting
- Nanofabrication
- Thin film formation
- Microscopes and tools for nanoscale objects
- The electric double layer
- Control of nanoparticle properties in the gas-phase
- Particle size distributions and size selection
- Nanoparticle formation
- Forces between small objects
- Control of nanoparticle properties in the gas-phase
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- The lecture follows the value added process sequence of electric and electronic components. It contains: Development of electric and electronic circuits, design of electronic circuits on printed circuit boards as well as in hybrid technology, integrated test technology, planning of production lines, production of highly integrated electronic on a wafer as well as recycling.

- Knowledge about the value added process sequence for electronics manufacturing, planning of electric and electronic product as well as their production, planning of production lines, value added process sequence for photovoltaics.

- The lecture starts with a brief introduction of electronic components and the planning of integrated circuits. Next, an overview will be provided about electronic functional units assembled from these electronic components, on printed circuit boards as well as in hybrid technology. Value added process steps are shown as well as their quality check and their combination for planning a complete manufacturing line. The lecture further describes the manufacturing of integrated circuits, starting from the wafer via the structuring and bonding to the packaging. As an example, the manufacturing of micro-electromechanic and electro-optical systems and actuators is described. Due to similar processes in the electronic production, the value added process sequence for photovoltaics will described too.

- The lecture concludes with an excursion to a large manufacturing company. Here, students can see the application and realization of the manufacturing of electric and electronic devices.

- Help for English speaking students on request.

The lecture is partly given by experts from industry. It is supplemented by an excursion to one of the industry partners.
### Course: Physical Human Robot Interaction (pHRI)

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to give an introduction to the fundamentals of physical human-robot interaction, through lectures on the theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level. Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to biofluidics. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.

**Content:**
- Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation.
- Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.

**Lecture notes**
- Script as well as additional material in the form of hand-outs will be distributed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1504-00L</td>
<td>Physical Human Robot Interaction (pHRI)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>R. Gassert, O. Lambercy, R. Riener</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract:** This course focuses on the emerging, interdisciplinary field of physical human-robot interaction, bringing together themes from robotics, biofluidics and cellular science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, technologies for fabricating small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.

**Content:**
- Main topics of the course include:
  - Scaling laws at micro/nano scales
  - Electrostatics
  - Electromagnetism
  - Low Reynolds number flows
  - Observation tools
  - Materials and fabrication methods
  - Applications of biomimetic microrobots

**Lecture notes**
- The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- The lecture will be taught in English.
Biomedical Imaging
WE. Mazza

Handouts can be accessed online.

3G
Anisotrope Elastizität, Linearelastisches und linearviskoses Stoffverhalten, Viskoelastizität, mikro-makro Modellierung, Laminattheorie,
U. Moser,
6 credits
The lecture deals with constitutive models that are relevant for design and calculation of structures. These include anisotropic linear

Introduction to molecules used for biomaterials, molecular interactions between different materials and biological systems (molecules, cells,

5G
Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the

S. Kozerke
Continuum Mechanics 1

Literature
### Movement and Sport Biomechanics

**Objective**
To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

**Content**
- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

**Lecture notes**
Lecture notes and handouts

**Literature**
Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging; Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

**Prerequisites / notice**
Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming
Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

This course examines the behaviour of macroeconomic variables, such as gross domestic product, unemployment and inflation rates. It tries to answer questions like: How can we explain fluctuations of national economic activity? What can economic policy do against unemployment and inflation? What significance do international economic relations have for Switzerland? Furthermore, this course will give you a better understanding of the potential and limits of economic policy. As a voter, you help choose the policies that guide the allocation of society’s resources. When deciding which policies to support, you may find yourself asking various questions about economics. What are the burdens associated with alternative forms of taxation? What are the effects of free trade with other countries? What is the best way to protect the environment? How does the government budget deficit affect the economy? These and similar questions are always on the minds of policy makers.

Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

The course includes the following main topics:

- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

- The course includes the following main topics:

- An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

- The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics. The course includes the following main topics:

- This course examines the behaviour of macroeconomic variables, such as gross domestic product, unemployment and inflation rates. It tries to answer questions like: How can we explain fluctuations of national economic activity? What can economic policy do against unemployment and inflation? What significance do international economic relations have for Switzerland?

- The course includes the following main topics:

- The course includes the following main topics:

- This lecture will introduce the fundamentals of macroeconomic theory and explain their relevance to every-day economic problems.

- The course includes the following main topics:

- The course includes the following main topics:

- This course assists students at all levels not belonging to D-MTEC. This course can be complemented with Discovering Management (Exercises) 351-0778-01.

- Discovering Management offers an introduction to the field of business management and entrepreneurship for engineers and natural scientists. The module provides an overview of the principles of management, teaches knowledge about management that is highly complementary to the students' technical knowledge, and provides a basis for advancing the knowledge of the various subjects offered at D-MTEC.

- This course helps you understand the world in which you live. There are many questions about the macroeconomy that might spark your interest. This course examines the behaviour of macroeconomic variables, such as gross domestic product, unemployment and inflation rates. It tries to answer questions like: How can we explain fluctuations of national economic activity? What can economic policy do against unemployment and inflation? What significance do international economic relations have for Switzerland?

- Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Discovering Management offers an integrated learning system, which combines in an innovate format a set of lectures, an advanced business game simulation and a set of group exercises involving industry speakers (ranging from leading venture capitalists to executives at established corporations). Unlike more traditional courses, the learning model for Discovering Management involves 'learning by doing'. While the 13 different lectures, in-class discussions and assigned readings provide the theoretical and conceptual foundations, the experiential learning outcomes result from the interrelated group activities: 1) the interactive case studies and exercises, 2) the business game simulation. By discovering the key aspects of entrepreneurial management, the purpose of the course is to advance students' understanding of factors driving company success, where success is understood as a broad construct including financial return, employee, customer and supplier satisfaction as well as social and ecological responsibility. Discovering Management is designed to suit the needs and expectations of Bachelor students at all levels as well as Master and PhD students not belonging to D-MTEC. By providing an overview of Entrepreneurial Management, this course is an ideal enrichment of the standard curriculum at ETH Zurich. No prior knowledge of business or economics is required to successfully complete this course.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The lectures for Discovering Management are designed to broaden the participant’s understanding of the principles of entrepreneurial management; emphasizing the interdependence of various specialties in the development and management of a firm. For this reason, the lectures are structured on the basis of a coherent business model and will be presented by the respective area specialists at D-MTEC. The lectures broaden the view and the understanding of technology by interlinking it with society. Corporate sustainability, for example, introduces economic, ecological and social issues that are relevant to all engineering disciplines. Practical examples stimulate the students to assess these issues and be aware of their responsibilities as engineers. Technology and innovation management, to mention a second example, focuses on the interplay of technical and organizational change, and how these often neglected interactions explain why many new technologies are never used. It fosters the students’ ability to see the business and social consequences of their ‘technical’ decisions. Critical skills will be trained by the case study exercise, a participant-centered learning activity, which provides students with the opportunity to place themselves in the role of the decision maker, as they learn more about the specific case and identify the challenge they are faced with. Students will be presented real case scenarios by industry guests from established corporations and will have to critically analyze specific issues. The case study exercise will provide an insight into the context of a managerial problem-solving and enhance the participant’s appreciation for the complex tasks companies deal with. Discovering Management attempts to overcome the limitations of traditional teaching curricula of management in technical universities, which often merely focus on transferring specific skills to students, e.g. planning or forecasting. In response to the new challenges for entrepreneurial decision-making, students will be offered the opportunity to actively engage in an advanced business game simulation; a business game that establishes a link between business management theory and business management in practice. The simulation presents a realistic model of a company and provides participants with the opportunity to quickly gain the lasting effects of practical experience in a risk-free environment. All this provides a valuable learning platform to integrate the increasingly important development of the skills and competences required to identify entrepreneurial opportunities, analyze the future business environment and successfully respond to it by taking systematic decisions, e.g. critical assessment of technological possibilities. The module is an addition to the course Systems Dynamics and Complexity. It offers additional study cases to MAVT Bachelor students who enroll in the main course. MAVT Bachelor students learn how to develop and analyze more sophisticated systems dynamics models from different areas, e.g. from biology (population dynamics, cooperation), management (inventory modeling, technology adoption and economics (supply and demand, investment and consumption), to name but a few. The goal is to apply analytical and numeric techniques to gain a deeper understanding of the dynamics of complex systems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>No prior knowledge of business or economics is required to successfully complete this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363-0445-02L</td>
<td>Logistics, Operations, and Supply Chain Management (I (Additional Cases)) W+ 1 credit 2A P. Schönsleben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>The lecture 363-0389-00L Technology and Innovation Management needs to be taken in order to participate in this module.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363-0389-02L</td>
<td>Technology and Innovation Management (Additional Cases) W+ 1 credit 1U S. Brusoni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This module focuses on the topics that lie at the intersection between management and engineering. Through a project, the students will focus on discussing the business implications of a technology using the tools and theories used in the TIM lecture. This would enable the students to deepen their understanding of managerial issues while focusing on a specific technology. Topics for project work will be proposed in the beginning of the semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>Only for Mechanical Engineering BSc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363-0541-02L</td>
<td>Systems Dynamics and Complexity (Additional Cases) W+ 1 credit F. Schweitzer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>MAVT Bachelor students learn how to develop and analyze more sophisticated systems dynamics models from different areas, e.g. from biology (population dynamics, cooperation), management (inventory modeling, technology adoption and economics (supply and demand, investment and consumption), to name but a few. The goal is to apply analytical and numeric techniques to gain a deeper understanding of the dynamics of complex systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>Only for Mechanical Engineering BSc.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
1. Modelling path dependence and formation of standards
   - Why do clocks go clockwise? Why do people in most nations drive on the right? Why do nearly all computer keyboards have the QWERTY layout, even though it is more inefficient compared to DVORAK? It turns out that many real-world processes are path dependent, i.e. small random events early in their history determine the ultimate end state, even when all end states are equally likely at the beginning. Students will learn how to model such processes, to understand the feedback mechanisms that lead to path dependence. As a case in point, we will study the ‘war’ between the Betamax and the VHS standards.

2. Optimal migration as promoter of cooperation
   - Mechanisms to promote cooperative behaviour is a vibrant research topic in various fields - economics, evolutionary biology and management science to name but a few. Students will be introduced to one such mechanism - migration. They will develop and analyse a macroscopic model to study how the rate of migration affects the long-term cooperation rate in a population.

3. Information transfer
   - Information flow in a social system (e.g. about the location of resources or appearance of a competitor) is an important component of group living. For example, it is well known that ants can achieve remarkable feats in finding an optimal route to a food patch through pheromone trails. The goal of this study case is to model information transfer in such systems by investigating the dynamics of trail formation in ants. The students will learn that the complexity in navigating to a food source may nevertheless be explained as a simple dynamical system with one control parameter only.

4. Decisions in social societies
   - In many situations individuals have to decide between two or more options. Such decisions often have a profound impact on the system as a whole, especially regarding group cohesion. Group cohesion is preferred, as individuals can benefit from living in groups, yet it may not be the underlying reason behind individual choices. In this case, students will develop and extend a macroscopic model of an animal social system faced with a decision to choose a new home, and identify the conditions which promote group cohesion versus group splitting.

5. Antigenic variation of HIV
   - One of the characteristic traits of HIV is that a host can be a carrier and a transmitter of the virus without experiencing symptoms for up to 10 years. This case is concerned with finding the mechanism of HIV disease progression. The students will develop a general population-based model for the interaction of an infectious agent with the host immune system. The model is applicable to a variety of infectious agents, ranging from acute lethal infections to chronic illness. Through analysing and simulating the model, the students will understand how the HIV virus interacts with the host and how the mutation rate of the virus is ultimately responsible for this long asymptomatic period.

6. Compartmental models in epidemiology
   - Many diffuse processes in social systems, such as epidemics, can be understood as a result of the interaction between a few groups (compartments) of individuals. The most common example is to divide a population into those who are susceptible (S), contacts under risk (E), those who are infected (I), and those who have recovered (R) and are immune, and to model the spread of disease. These so called SIR models find wide application in studying non-biological diffuse processes, e.g. spread of technological innovations, fads, internet memes etc. In this study case, students will become familiar with the basic components of an SIR model and the conditions under which a disease can cause the outbreak of an epidemic. Students will extend the basic model to investigate more realistic scenarios relevant to e.g. different vaccination strategies.

Lecture notes: Will be provided

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture Notes</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0387-00L</td>
<td>Corporate Sustainability</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Will be provided</td>
<td>Literature will be distributed during the lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>We introduce the concept of corporate sustainability: discuss its implications focusing on strategy, technology, and financial markets; and offer e-modules to train relevant critical thinking skills. With this input, students explore the practical challenges of corporate sustainability in a group project, focusing on one of the four sustainability challenges of water, energy, mobility, and food.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Understand the limits and the potential of corporate sustainability for sustainable development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Develop critical thinking skills that are useful for corporate sustainability (argumentation, communication, evaluative judgment)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture</td>
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<th>Lecture Notes</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0389-00L</td>
<td>Technology and Innovation Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Slides will be available on the TIMGROUP website.</td>
<td>Slides will be available on the TIMGROUP website.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course focuses on the analysis of innovation as a pervasive process that cut across organizational and functional boundaries. It looks at the sources of innovation, at the tools and techniques that organizations deploy to routinely innovate, and the strategic implications of technical change.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course intends to enable all students to:</td>
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<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>understand the core concepts necessary to analyze how innovation happens</td>
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<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>master the most common methods and tools organizations deploy to innovate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>- develop the ability to critically evaluate the innovation process, and act upon the main obstacles to innovation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>How do firms organize to take these decisions? What kind of management skills are necessary to take them? What kind of tools and methods are deployed to sustain managerial decision-making in highly volatile environments? These are the central questions on which this course focuses, relying on a combination of lectures, case-based discussion, guest speakers, simulations and group work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Readings will be available on the TIMGROUP website.</td>
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</table>

Prerequisites / notice

No specific background in economics or management is required.
### Design, Mechanics and Materials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0360-00L</td>
<td>Procedures for the Analysis of Structures</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>G. Kress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Basic theories for structure integrity calculations are presented with focus on strength, stability, fatigue and elasto-plastic structural analysis. Theories and models for one dimensional and planar structures are presented based on energy theorems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Basic principles applied in structural mechanics. Introduction to the theories of planar structures. Development of an understanding of the relationship between material properties, structural theories and design criteria.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Content     | 1. Basic problem of continuum mechanics and energy principles: structural theories, homogenization theories; finite elements; fracture mechanics.  
3. Strength of material theories and material properties: ductile behaviour, plasticity, von Mises, Tresca, principal stress criterion; brittle behaviour; viscoplastic behaviour, creep resistance.  
4. Structural design: fatigue and dynamic structural analysis. |
| Lecture notes| yes                                       |
| 151-0364-00L| Lightweight Structures Laboratory          | W    | 4    | 5A    | M. Zogg, P. Ermanni |
| Abstract    | Teams of 2 to 4 students have to design, size, and manufacture a lightweight structure complying with given specifications. A prototype as well as an improved component will be tested and assessed regarding to design and to structural mechanical criteria. |
| Objective   | To develop the skills to identify and solve typical problems of the structure mechanics on a real application. Other important aspects are to foster team work and team spirit, to link theoretical knowledge and practice, to gather practical experiences in various fields related to lightweight structures such as design, different CAE-methods and structural testing. |
| Content     | The task of each team (typically 2-4 students) is the realization of a load-carrying structure with selected materials. The teams are free to develop and implement their own ideas. In this context, specified requirements include information about loads, interface to the surrounding structures. The project is structured as described below:  
- Concept development  
- design of the component including FEM simulation and stability checks  
- manufacturing and structural testing of a prototype  
- manufacturing and structural testing of an improved component  
- Report  

The project work is supported by selected teaching units. |
| Lecture notes| handsouts for selected topics are available |
| 151-0731-00L| Forming Technology I - Basic Knowledge     | W    | 4    | 2V+2U | P. Hora   |
| Abstract    | The fundamentals of forming technology are represented to Mechanical, Production and Material Engineers. The content of the lecture is: Overview of manufacturing with forming techniques, deformation specific description of material properties and their experimental measurement, material laws, residual stresses, heat balance, tribological aspects of forming processes, workpiece and tool failure. |
| Objective   | Forming technology represents with its 70% global share in manufactured metal volume with respect to yield and cost, the most important manufacturing process in metal-working industries. Typical applications of forming technology range from the manufacturing of sheet metal components in auto bodies to applications in food and pharma packaging, fabrication of implants in medical technologies and to the fabrication of leads in microelectronic components. This course introduces the fundamentals which are essential to evaluate metal-forming processes and its industrial applications. This includes, together with the acquirements of the most important forming processes, the characterization of plastic material behavior and manufacturing limits. |
| Content     | Overview of the most important processes of metal-forming technology and its field of applications, characterization of the plastic metal-forming behavior, basic principles of plastic-mechanical calculations, metal-forming residual stresses, thermo-mechanical coupling of metal-forming processes, influence of tribology. Work piece failure through cracking and folding, tool failure through rupture and mechanical wear, metal-forming tools, sheet forming and massive forming processes, handling systems, metal-forming machinery. |
| Lecture notes| ja                                       |
| 151-0524-00L| Continuum Mechanics 1                     | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | E. Mazza  |
| Abstract    | The lecture deals with constitutive models that are relevant for design and calculation of structures. These include anisotropic linear elasticity, linear viscoelasticity, plasticity, viscoplasticity. Homogenization theories and laminate theory are presented. Theoretical models are complemented by examples of engineering applications and experiments. |
| Objective   | Basic theories for solving continuum mechanics problems of engineering applications, with particular attention to material models. |
| Content     | Anisotrope Elastizität, Linearelastisches und linearkinviskoses Stoffverhalten, Viskoelastizität, mikro-makro Modellierung, Laminatheorie, Plastizität, Viscoelastizität, Beispiele aus der Ingenieuranwendung, Vergleich mit Experimenten. |
| Lecture notes| yes                                      |
| 151-3203-00L| Grand Challenges in Engineering Design    | W    | 1    | 3S    | P. Ermanni, M. Meboldt, K. Shea |
| Abstract    | The course is structured in three main blocks, each of them addressing a specific grand challenge in engineering design. Each block is composed of an introductory lecture and two to three invited talks, considering a good mix between speakers coming from academia and industry. Each talk is introduced and moderated by the students. |
| Objective   | The aim of the course is to introduce students to the engineering design research and practice in a multitude of Mechanical Engineering disciplines and convey knowledge from both academia and industry about state of the art methods, tools and processes. |
The students are exposed to a variety of topics in the field of Engineering Design. Topics are bundled in three main grand challenges and include an introductory lecture held by one of the responsible Professors and 2-3 invited talks of 45 min. each, addressing specific issues. The success of the course is largely dependant on active involvement of the students. Accordingly, a small group of students (1-3) is asked to introduce and moderate each external talk. The group will therefore gather adequate information about the speaker and topic, read and synthesize relevant documents and scientific papers, prepare questions to motivate the interaction with the audience and summarize, at the end of the lecture, the discussed points and outcome.

**151-3201-00L**
**Studies on Engineering Design**

*W* 3 credits 6A  K. Shea, P. Ermanni, M. Meboldt

The course introduces students to the exciting world of Engineering Design research, which crosses disciplines and requires a variety of skills. Each student identifies a topic in Engineering Design for further investigation, either based on those proposed or a new, agreed topic. The course aims to impart basic principles for the understanding and for the design and dimensioning of modern lightweight constructions. Students gain their first knowledge of Engineering Design research and carry out their first, independent scientific study. Students learn how to read scientific literature and critically analyze and discuss them, gain hands-on experience in the area and learn how to document their work concisely through a report and short presentation.

The students work independently on a study of selected topics in the field of Engineering Design. They start with a selection of the topic, identify scientific papers for the literature research and can define a small, related project. The results (e.g. state-of-the-art literature review and small project results where defined) are evaluated with respect to predefined criteria.

**151-0511-00L**
**Mechanics of Nano- and Micro-Materials**

*W* 4 credits 2V+1U  C. Daraio

The course provides an introduction to the mechanics of nano- and micro-materials and devices, in the quasistatic and dynamic domains. It reviews how to generate and exploit characteristic techniques and describes the effects of surfaces and microscale contacts. Recent applications of nano- and micro-materials in engineering systems will be discussed.

Learn the fundamental mechanical properties of nano- and micro-system. Understand the effects of scales on the response of materials. Explore applications and devices exploiting the response of materials at small scales.

Lecture notes: Slides and notes from the course will be provided. Relevant articles and reading materials will be provided. Various books will be recommended pertaining to the topics covered.

**151-3209-00L**
**Engineering Design Optimization**

*W+* 4 credits 4G  K. Shea, T. Stankovic

The course covers fundamentals of computational optimization methods in the context of engineering design. It develops skills to formally state and model engineering design tasks as optimization problems and select appropriate methods to solve them.

The lecture and exercises teach the fundamentals of optimization methods in the context of engineering design. After taking the course students will be able to express engineering design problems as formal optimization problems. Students will also be able to select and apply a suitable optimization method given the nature of the optimization model. They will understand the links between simulation, optimization and engineering design in order to design more efficient and performance optimized technical products. The exercises are MATLAB based.

Content

1. Optimization modeling and theory
2. Linear methods
3. Non-linear methods
4. Constrained methods
5. Meta-heuristic optimization and search
6. Multi-objective optimization

Lecture notes: available on Moodle

**151-3207-00L**
**Lightweight**

*W* 4 credits 4G  P. Ermanni

The lecture embraces lightweight materials, construction techniques, design principles and calculation methods for the analysis of the load bearing and failure behavior of lightweight structures.

The course aims to impart basic principles for the understanding and for the design and dimensioning of modern lightweight constructions in mechanical, automotive and aerospace engineering.

Content

Light metals and fiber reinforced plastics, technologies and construction techniques, frames and truss structures, bending, shear and torsion of open and closed, thin-walled constructions, statically undetermined systems, stability of thin-walled systems.

Lecture notes: Handouts

**151-0735-00L**
**Dynamic Behavior of Materials and Structures**

*W* 4 credits 2V+2U  D. Mohr

Lectures and computer labs concerned with the modeling of the deformation response and failure of engineering materials (metals, polymers and composites) subject to extreme loadings during manufacturing, crash, impact and blast events.

Students will learn to apply, understand and develop computational models of a large spectrum of engineering materials to predict their dynamic deformation response and failure in finite element simulations. Students will become familiar with important dynamic testing techniques to identify material model parameters from experiments. The ultimate goal is to provide the students with the knowledge and skills required to engineer modern multi-material solutions for high performance structures in automotive, aerospace and naval engineering.

Content

Topics include viscoelasticity, temperature and rate dependent plasticity, dynamic brittle and ductile fracture; impulse transfer, impact and wave propagation in solids; computational aspects of material model implementation into hydrocodes; simulation of dynamic failure of structures;

Lecture notes: Slides of the lectures, relevant journal papers and users manuals will be provided.

Literature: Various books will be recommended covering the topics discussed in class

Prerequisites / notice: Course in continuum mechanics (mandatory), finite element method (recommended)

**151-0509-00L**
**Microscale Acoustofludics**

*W* 4 credits 3G  J. Dual

In this lecture the basics as well as practical aspects (from modelling to design and fabrication) are described from a solid and fluid mechanics perspective with applications to microsystems and lab on a chip devices.

Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications

Linear and nonlinear acoustics, foundations of fluid and solid mechanics and piezoelectricity, Gorkov potential, numerical modelling, acoustic streaming, applications from ultrasonic microrobots to surface acoustic wave devices

### Engineering Tools IV

The participation at the Engineering Tools course is mandatory. If you miss any classes, no credit points will be awarded. For exemptions you have to contact the lecturer of the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0015-10L</td>
<td>Engineering Tool IV/V: Experimental Modal Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>F. Kuster, K. Wegener</td>
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<td>All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.</td>
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<td><strong>Number of participants limited to 16.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Measuring- and analysis-methods for the determination of transfer functions of mechanical structures. Evaluation and preparation of the measured data for visualisation and interpretation of the dynamic behaviour.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction into the practical application of measuring- and analysis-methods for determination of transfer functions of mechanical structures. Evaluation and preparation of the measured data for visualisation and interpretation of the dynamic behaviour.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Acquaintance with the acceleration- and force-sensors, measurement of transfer functions of mechanical structures, determination and description of modes of vibration by means of practical examples, introduction into the vibration theory and its fundamental terms, discrete oscillator.</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>David Ewins, Modal Testing: Theory and Practice</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0017-10L</td>
<td>Engineering Tool IV/V: Introduction to Structural Testing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>P. Ermanni, T. Heinrich</td>
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<td>All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.</td>
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<td>Eligible to students of Focus Specialization &quot;Structure Mechanics&quot;.</td>
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<td><strong>Number of participants limited to 18.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Structural testing is a very broad and interdisciplinary field. Taking into account the limited time, the scope of this tool-course is to provide a general introduction to structural testing, with particular attention to theoretical and practical aspects of strain gage measurements. Furthermore a real engineering case is presented and discussed in small groups.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to structural testing. Focus lies in measurements with strain gages. Selected case-studies help the participant to better understanding critical issues and possible solutions.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Working with strain gages preparation of the structure, positioning and application of the strain gages, data-gathering, verification. Introduction to Structural Testing (Theory)</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>Case Study: Problem presentation, development of possible solutions, presentation and discussion, testing in the lab.</td>
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<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0024-10L</td>
<td>Engineering Tool IV/V: Digital Automotive Plant Simulation Methods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>P. Hora</td>
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<td><strong>Number of participants limited to 25.</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Modern FEM tools for virtual modeling of forming processes. The course provides following concepts: - Fundamentals of non linear Finite-Element-Methods (FEM) - The development of the virtual model - Material properties - Tool and contact conditions - Process evolution - Introduction to AUTOFORM software - Independent simulation exercises</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The simulation tool AUTOFORM allows the design of metal working manufacturing processes, optimization and additionally the possibility to examine the expected process robustness of fabrication processes. The methods are exemplified and the application of the software is exercised in the scope of this course.</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>Course documentation maximal number of participants: 25</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0025-10L</td>
<td>Engineering Tool IV/V: Introduction to CAM and Motion Simulation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>M. Schmid, K. Wegener</td>
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<td><strong>Number of participants limited to 40.</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
Introduction of integrated CAD applications CAM (Computer Aided Manufacturing), Motion Simulation (Kinematics)

Objective
The participants learn the possibilities of integrated CAD applications. The goal is to understand the procedures and the most important functions of these applications.

Content
CAM: Introduction to CAM, practical examples for a 3-axle milling machine
Motion simulation (kinematic): Introduction to the possibilities of the movement simulator. Practical examples.

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzungen:
- CAD-Grundkenntnisse in NX (CAD 1. Sem.)
- Eigenes Laptop mit installierter, lauffähiger Software NX für die Durchführung der Übungen (Siemens NX kann über Stud-IDES kostenlos bestellt werden).

151-0027-10L Engineering Tool IV/V: Programming with LabView
All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

151-0030-10L Engineering Tool IV/V: Modelling and Servo Axis Control of Machine Tool Manipulators
All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

Abstract
An introduction is given to the LabView programming environment. The basic concepts of "virtual instruments" and data flow programming are presented. Computer-based exercises are solved during class. A simple electronic data acquisition module is used to demonstrate basic concepts of interface management and data acquisition.

Objective
Introduction to the LabView programming environment. Understanding of fundamental concepts: virtual instruments, data flow programming, control structures, data types etc. Development of basic programming skills using in-class exercises on computers.

151-0032-10L Engineering Tool IV: Introduction to the Methods of Six Sigma Quality Control and Lean Production
All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

Abstract
The course introduces to Six Sigma quality management and quality improvement, which aims to reduce process variation and to sustain process capability. It introduces also to the Lean production principles, aiming to reduce waste within the processes as well as aiming to a customer taked pull-production.

Objective
The participant gets an overview to the Operational Excellence philosophy and the working methods of these two approaches. He learns the most important tools and the interaction of these two approaches.
Content

1. Understanding the changing environment
   - Globalization, customer requirements, production systems
   - Six Sigma quality philosophy
   - Lean Manufacturing and TPS (Toyota Production System)

2. Quality management with Six Sigma
   - What is Six Sigma
   - DMAIC problem solving cycle
   - Use of different control charts
   - Evaluate process capability, DPMO, Cp, Cpk, Taguchi
   - Cause-effect diagram
   - Control plan and sustainability, PDCA

3. Introduction to the Lean approach
   - Lean goals and principles
   - A3 project management
   - The 9 types of waste
   - Value add and non value add activities
   - The 8 Lean-Tools, whereof 4
   - 5S workplace organization
   - Value stream mapping (excercise), Little's law
   - Continuous flow vs batch
   - Pull Principles, Kanban, DBR
   - Cell design
   - Linear Programming

4. Lean and Six Sigma in practice
   - How fits Lean and Six Sigma together
   - Continuous Improvement/Kaizen organization
   - Change-Management, risks
   - Inspire deployment approach

Lecture notes

Notes will be distributet.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0044-10L</td>
<td>Engineering Tool IV/V: Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) with OpenFoam</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>P. Jenny</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

Number of participants limited to 40.

Abstract
Participants will learn to use the open source simulation software OpenFOAM on a user level (i.e. to conduct classical CFD studies). We will also introduce the students into programming with OpenFOAM so they will be able to implement additional equations into existing solvers.

Objective
Participants will learn to use the open source simulation software OpenFOAM on a user level (i.e. to conduct classical CFD studies). We will also introduce the students into programming with OpenFOAM so they will be able to implement additional equations into existing solvers.

Content
OpenFOAM is a very professional open-source simulation package which is freely (CHF 0.-) available under the GNU General Public License (GPL). It consists of a vast C++ library, many different applications and additional tools. Although most of the existing applications are flow solvers, OpenFOAM can be used in many different areas, as varied as solid dynamics, electromagnetics or pricing of financial options.

Most users make only use of the included applications. One particular strength of OpenFOAM, however, is that new applications and even extensions of the library can be developed in a rather compact and elegant way.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Knowing C++ or at least having some experience in another programming language will be of an advantage but is not strictly required to follow this course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0057-10L</td>
<td>Engineering Tool IV/V: Systems Engineering for Project Work</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>R. Züst, K. Wegener</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

Number of participants limited to 60.

Abstract
The course is about a methodical basis of systematic project work, with a focus on demanding interdisciplinary problems. The participants will be shown how to use it appropriately and correctly in their projects. This short course is based on the "Systems Engineering" (SE) method, which was developed at the ETH.

Objective
The goals of this compact course are:
- Goal-oriented identification and perception of relevant problem areas and project goal setting.
- Deduction and development of procedures for a promising project, including systematic planning of the project content.
- Development of work packages including efficient methodology
- Simple embedding of the projects in the organization, including relationships with buyers, users and securing project participation.
### Content

#### 1. Nachmittag:
- Einstieg ins Systems Engineering; Entstehung, Inhalt und Werdegang; Voraussetzungen (anspruchsvolle Fragestellungen, institutionelle Einbettung, Systemzusammenhänge und heuristische Prinzipien);
- Grundstruktur und Inhalt Lebensphasenmodell; Grundstruktur in Inhalt Problemlösungszyklus;
- Zusammenspiel von Lebensphasenmodell & Problemlösungszyklus in Projekten

#### 2. Nachmittag:
- Situationsanalyse: Systemanalyse (Systemabgrenzung (gestaltbaren Bereich, relevante Bereiche des Umsystems)), Methoden der Analyse und Modellierung, Umgang mit Vernetzung, Dynamik und Unsicherheit; wichtigste Methoden der IST-Zustands- und Zukunftsanalyse);
- Zielformulierung (wichtigste Methoden der Zielformulieren);
- Konzeptsynthese und Konzeptanalyse (u.a. Kreativität; wichtigste Methoden der Synthese und Analyse),

#### 3. Nachmittag:
- Beurteilung (u.a. Methoden für mehrdimensionale Kriterienvergleich, z.B. Kosten-Wirksamkeits-Analyse); Diskussion von Planungsbeispielen
- Diskussion von Planungsbeispielen: Analyse des Methodeneinsatzes, Entwickeln alternativer Vorgehensschritte und Auswahl des zweckmäßigsten Vorgehens

### Lecture notes
Zusammenfassung wird in elektronischer Form abgegeben;
Lehrbuch: die Grundlagen sind in einem Lehrbuch beschrieben

### Prerequisites / notice
Zielpublikum: Der Kurs richtet sich insbesondere an Personen, welche anspruchsvolle Projekte initiieren, planen und leiten müssen

Lernmethode: Der Stoff wird mittels kurzer Vorträge vermittelt und an kurzen Fallbeispielen/Übungen vertieft. Zudem sollen die Lehrinhalte durch selbständiges Studium der Lehrmittel vertieft bzw. ergänzt werden.

### 151-0059-10L Engineering Tool IV: CAD-Methodology and PDM-Technology in the Focus Project

**Objective**

The participants will deepen their existing CAD knowledge and learn new PDM knowledge, so that these may be directly applied and used in the focus project.

- CAD refresh (Modelling, Assembling, Drafting, etc.) and CAD mythology for construction (Top-Down modelling)
- Introduction to the Team Center (Siemens PDM System)
- TeamCenter data flow, in particular the process of creating and managing new Items and Parts, the approval procedure and creating different versions of Parts

The participants will learn and experiment with procedures by working on concrete examples so that they will subsequently be able to begin with independent product construction.

The following topics will be dealt with in depth in the lectures supporting the focus project (Praxiskurs): CAD-Methodology, FE calculations, motion simulation and construction methodology.

### Content

#### 1. Afternoon: CAD refresher and top down modelling

- To refresh already existing knowledge of CAD functionally.
  - Sketch and features as well as manipulation and optimizing models.
  - Assembling
  - Drafting.

- Organisation. working methods, conventions.

  - Top down modelling CAD
    - i. Introduction to top down modelling and concept modelling
    - ii. Case study of top down modelling

#### 2. Afternoon: Introduction to TC (Team Center)

- Introduction: Short introduction to PLM (What is the idea of PLM? PLM is more than the pure management of drawings!).
- Lesson 1 - Team Center Rich Client Interface
- Lesson 2 - TC data types
- Lesson 3 - Construction from data in TC
- Lesson 4 - Searching for and examining data.

#### 3. Afternoon: TC application

- Lesson 5 - Unit lists (PSE)
- Lesson 6 - Cross-referencing
- Lesson 7 - Data release
- Lesson 8 - Product data examination

#### Prerequisites / notice
- at least two students of a Focus-Team should sign in for this course, if the use of Siemens TeamCenter PLM is given for the Team.
- only for students participating in a Focus Project in the same semester
- not more than 25 students

### 151-0061-10L Engineering Tool IV/V: Scientific Writing with LaTeX and Vector Graphics

**Objective**

By looking at specific examples during class you will obtain an overview on composing scientific papers (e.g. bachelor theses, semester theses, master theses) using LaTeX and acquire the most important commands to typeset complex formulas, tables and graphics.
Content
-- layout of scientific reports
-- writing with LaTeX (structure, formatting, formulas, tables, graphics, references, table of contents, hyperlinks, packages) based on a
template for bachelor/ semester/ master theses.
-- graphic design and illustration using open source software and Matlab
-- including PDF files in the report (project description, data sheets)
-- managing bibliography databases

Literature
http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/courses/engineering-tools-latex.html

Prerequisites / notice
Particular:
The exercises will be done on your personal laptop (at least one laptop per two students). The entire LaTeX package, Inkscape and Gimp
should be installed in advance.

151-0067-10L Engineering Tool IV: Sketching and Visualization of Technical Concepts
All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

Number of participants limited to 20.

Abstract
This course is offered by the Design and Technology Lab Zurich. Effective visualizations of ideas are essential to communicate technical
concepts. This course focusses on the basics of a coherent draft design through forms of sketches using various simple techniques.

Objective
Mastering various simple techniques for the visualization of technical ideas.

Content
Basics in: Perspective, line drawing, proportions, implementation of the plan views of perspective

Lecture notes
will be distributed

Literature
It requires no further books

Prerequisites / notice
Max 20 participants

Material: Paper and pens

151-0069-10L Engineering Tool IV: Design Optimization and CAD
All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

Number of participants limited to 20.

Abstract
Participants will learn about the Computer-Aided Engineering fundamentals and methods that are necessary for successful design of
modern technical products. The focus will be placed on the simulation-driven design in the context of product development process as well
as on the fundamentals of the design optimization.

Objective
Basic Computer-Aided Engineering (CAE) knowledge and skills will be acquired to enable students to recognize both the advantages and
the limitations of current CAE tools. Examples of how to build feature-based and parametric models for simulation-driven design
automation will be given along with common pitfalls. The CAE environment will be the Siemens NX 8.5 which couples the simulation
modeling (e.g. structural, thermal, flow, motion, and multiphysics) with design optimization and Feature-Based Design (FBD). After taking
the course students should be able to independently create effective feature-based and parametric models to suit the requirements of
simulation-driven design.

Content
1. Computer-Aided Engineering (CAE) methods and tools in context of design process (2 afternoons):
   * CAE in the context of the design process
   * Simulation-driven design
   * Introduction to design optimization
   * Features, parameterization and synchronous modeling technology
   * Basic design optimization examples
   * Introduction to Finite-Element Method (FEM) with basic examples

2. Simulation-Driven Design with application to structural design (1 afternoon):
   * Coupling simulation with structural design optimization and feature based-design
   * Simulation driven design examples (single parts and assemblies)

Lecture notes
Handouts in the lecture

Literature
1. CAD NX:
2. CAE NX:
   Reiner, A. and Peter, B. 2010: Simulationen mit NX Kinematik, FEM, CFD und Datenmanagement Mit zahlreichen Beispielen für NX 7.5,
   Carl Hanser Verlag GmbH & Co. KG, eISBN: 978-3-446-42611-5

Prerequisites / notice
Max. 25 participants

151-0091-10L Engineering Tool IV: Scientific Writing
All Engineering Tool courses are for MAVT-Bachelor students only.

Number of participants limited to 50.

Abstract
Participants acquire scientific writing basics as a core competency to communicate with different audiences. They apply important methods
and tools to refine a scientific question, research and evaluate the necessary information, quote and paraphrase, and to plan the structure
of their own text.

Objective
Students are able to
- derive and structure ideas for a text starting from a scientific question using simple techniques
- find literature sources, check their relevance and completeness, organize them with a suitable tool and cite correctly
- apply a reading technique for summarizing a text
- distinguish plagiarism, quotation and paraphrase in texts using the presented criteria and correctly cite or paraphrase external content
- use and cite information from the Internet correctly
- plan and structure specialized texts that refer to different target groups
KURSPROGRAMM

1. Halbtag: Recherchieren und Lesen
   (1) Auf Vorhandenem aufbauen
   (2) Ideen generieren
   (3) Recherchieren
   (4) Quellen beurteilen

2. Halbtag: Paraphrasieren nicht Plagiarisieren (1 Nachmittag, 3 Stunden, 15 min Pause)
   (1) Verantwortlich sein: der Wert des eigenständigen Denkens
   (2) Regeln und Anweisungen: was ist ein Plagiat, wie wird es an der ETHZ gehandhabt, Eigenständigkeitserklärung, Prüfwerkzeuge
   (3) Zitieren und Paraphrasieren - so geht's
   (4) Paraphrasieren oder Zitieren?
   (5) Lesen und verstehen
   (6) Vom Umgang mit Quellen und Material aus dem Internet

3. Halbtag: Einen Text strukturieren und generieren
   (1) Verwendung einer Standard-Textstruktur als Vorlage für ein Outline
   (2) Ein Grundgerüst mit Abschnitten erstellen
   (3) Eine Textabschnitt schreiben

LEHRFORMEN
- Inputs: Kurzvorträge
- Übungen: während des Nachmittags selbständig in Moodle anhand von Fallstudien
- Feedback und Diskussion: Lösungen der Studierenden via Moodle an Dozentenbeamer und Besprechen durch die Dozierenden

Literatur
Zu allen Inhaltssteilen gibt es Übungsteile in Moodle, für die ein Laptop mit funktionierendem Internetanschluss benötigt wird.

Prerequisites / notice
Computer für Online-Übungen während der Veranstaltung.

151-0062-10L Engineering Tool V: Computer-Aided Design Methods W 0.4 credits 1K T. Stankovic, K. Shea

Number of participants limited to 25.

Abstract
Participants will learn about the Computer-Aided Design fundamentals and methods that are necessary to model complex technical products. The focus will be placed on feature-based and parametric modelling that is common to all modern CAD tools used in mechanical engineering design.

Objective
CAD knowledge and skills will be further developed to enable students to recognize both the advantages and the limitations of current Computer-Aided Design tools. Examples of how to build feature-based and parametric models including design automation will be given along with common pitfalls. After taking the course students should be able to independently create effective feature-based and parametric models of mechanical parts.

1. CAD Methods and Feature-Based Design (2 afternoons):
   * CAD in the context of the design process
   * Feature types and their relation to mechanical design
   * Strategies for building feature-based assemblies
   * Integration of digital part libraries
   * Common issues and difficulties with feature interaction

2. CAD and Parametric Modeling (1 afternoon):
   * Designing and building parametric models
   * Design automation to create design variants
   * Common issues and difficulties with parametric modelling

Workshop Training

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0003-00L</td>
<td>Workshop Training</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
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</table>

Abstract
Students are required to conduct a workshop training outside ETH Zurich for a minimum duration of five weeks. The students learn how to operate workshop equipment, and acquire first experience in the realization of an engineering project. They summarize the workshop practice in a work and project description.

Objective
The students learn how to operate workshop equipment, and acquire first experience in the realization of an engineering project.

Prerequisites / notice
The minimum duration of the workshop practice is five weeks. The practice may be done prior to the start of the study.

Laboratory Practice

Students attend at least 10 Laboratory Practices during the 4th and 5th semester. 4 of these must be Physics laboratories. All laboratory work is graded “pass” or “fail”. After completion of 10 laboratory training units, 2 credit points will be issued.

Please register online at https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/praktika/index.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0029-10L</td>
<td>Laboratory Practice</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Selected laboratory experiments in physics, mechanical and process engineering. With the Laboratory Training held during the fourth and fifth semester, the students learn how to handle and apply measurement methods and devices. The students are offered a diversified choice of laboratory experiments at least ten of which must be completed. Four of the chosen experiments must be in physics.

Objective
With the Laboratory Training held during the fourth and fifth semester, the students learn how to handle and apply measurement methods and devices.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MAVT.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0001-10L</td>
<td>Bachelor's Thesis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>14 credits</td>
<td>32D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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<td>Potential supervisors for the Bachelor's Thesis:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- All D-MAVT professors (<a href="https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/professors.html">https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/professors.html</a>)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Professors in other departments who are accredited at D-MAVT (<a href="https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/accredited-professors.html">https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/accredited-professors.html</a>)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- D-MAVT titular professors (<a href="https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/titular-professors.html">https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/titular-professors.html</a>). For enrollment, please contact the D-MAVT Student Administration.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The bachelor's thesis is the culmination of the program. The students develop, enhance, and demonstrate their methodological abilities to independently tackle and solve a given research problem. The thesis furnishes the students with their first major research experience and is a further development of the work done in the basis courses, and usually, the focused study.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students develop, enhance and demonstrate their methodological abilities to independently tackle and solve a given research problem.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The topics for the bachelor's thesis are published by the professorship or they can be set in consultation between the professors and the students. Thesis projects in cooperation with the industry are also possible.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Supervisors should normally be part of the D-MAVT professorship or may be professors accredited by D-MAVT. The bachelor's thesis must be completed within 14 weeks, which is an equivalent half-time workload during a semester.</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0071-10L</td>
<td>Bachelor's Thesis (Focus Specialization Management, Technology and Economics)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>14 credits</td>
<td>32D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Potential supervisors for the Bachelor's Thesis MTEC is the Focus Specialization Management, Technology and Economics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The bachelor's thesis is the culmination of the program. The students develop, enhance and demonstrate their methodological abilities to independently tackle and solve a given research problem. The thesis furnishes the students with their first major research experience and is a further development of the knowledge acquired in the engineering fundamentals and the focused study.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students develop, enhance and demonstrate their methodological abilities to independently tackle and solve a given research problem.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The topics for the bachelor's thesis are defined by the professorship or can be set in consultation between the professors and the students.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Exclusively D-MAVT students who have enrolled for the focus specialization Management, Technology and Economy are eligible for this type of bachelor's thesis. Supervisors are normally part of the D-MTEC professorship. Further prerequisites have to be discussed with the responsible professor. The bachelor's thesis must be completed within 14 weeks which is an equivalent half-time workload during a semester.</td>
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**Mechanical Engineering Bachelor - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

**Key for Hours**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>P</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Mechanical Engineering Master

#### Core Courses

- **Energy, Flows and Processes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0203-00L</td>
<td>Turbomachinery Design</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>R. S. Abhari, N. Chokani, B. Ribi</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Introduction to the understanding of a broad range of turbomachinery devices.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Learn the steps of turbomachinery design.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Understand the principles, and learn the design procedures and the behaviour of turbomachines.</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 151-0851-00L| Robot Dynamics                            | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | R. Siegwart, M. Hutter, K. Rudin,  |
|             | **Abstract**                              |      |      |       | **We will provide an overview on how to kinematically and dynamically model typical robotic systems such as robot arms, legged robots, rotary wing systems, or fixed wing.** |
|             | **Objective**                             |      |      |       | **The primary objective of this course is that the student deepens an applied understanding of how to model the most common robotic systems. The student receives a solid background in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. On the basis of state of the art applications, he/she will learn all necessary tools to work in the field of design or control of robotic systems.** |
|             | **Content**                               |      |      |       | **The course consists of three parts: First, we will refresh and deepen the student’s knowledge in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. In this context, the learning material will build upon the courses for mechanics and dynamics available at ETH, with the particular focus on their application to robotic systems. The goal is to foster the conceptual understanding of similarities and differences among the various types of robots. In the second part, we will apply the learned material to classical robotic arms as well as legged systems and discuss kinematic constraints and interaction forces. In the third part, focus is put on modeling fixed wing aircraft, along with related aerodynamics and flight control. In this context, we also touch on flight mechanics, and flight mechanics to an extent typically required in robotics. The last part finally covers different robot types, with a focus on quadrrotors and the coxial configuration which we see today in many UAV applications. Case studies on all main topics provide the link to real applications and to the state of the art in robotics.** |

| 151-0251-00L| IC-Engines and Propulsion Systems I        | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | K. Boulouchos, G. Georges, P. Kyratos |
|             | **Abstract**                              |      |      |       | **Introduction to basic concepts, operating maps and work processes of internal combustion engines. Thermodynamic analysis and design, scavenging methods, heat transfer mechanisms, turbulent flow field in combustion chambers, turbocharging. Energy systemic role of IC engines: conventional and electrified vehicle propulsion systems and decentralized power generation.** |
|             | **Objective**                             |      |      |       | **The students learn the basic concepts of an internal combustion engine by means of the topics mentioned in the abstract. This knowledge is applied in several calculation exercises and two lab exercises at the engine test bench. The students get an insight in alternative power train systems.** |

| 151-0207-00L| Theory and Modeling of Reactive Flows      | W    | 4    | 3G    | C. E. Frouzakis, I. Mantzaras      |
|             | **Abstract**                              |      |      |       | **The course first reviews the governing equations and combustion chemistry, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Catalytic combustion and its coupling with homogeneous combustion are dealt in detail, and turbulent combustion modeling approaches are presented. Available numerical codes will be used for modeling.** |
|             | **Objective**                             |      |      |       | **Theory of combustion with numerical applications** |
|             | **Content**                               |      |      |       | **The analysis of realistic reactive flow systems necessitates the use of detailed computer models that can be constructed starting from first principles i.e. thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, chemical kinetics, and heat and mass transport. In this course, the focus will be on combustion theory and modeling. The reacting flow governing equations and the combustion chemistry are firstly reviewed, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Heterogeneous (catalytic) combustion, an area of increased importance in the last years, will be dealt in detail along with its coupling with homogeneous combustion. Finally, approaches for the modeling of turbulent combustion will be presented. Available numerical codes will be used to compute the above described phenomena. Familiarity with numerical methods for the solution of partial differential equations is expected.** |

| 151-0185-00L| Radiation Heat Transfer                    | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | A. Steinfeld, A. Z'Graggen         |
|             | **Abstract**                              |      |      |       | **Advanced course in radiation heat transfer** |
|             | **Objective**                             |      |      |       | **Fundamentals of radiative heat transfer for high-temperature applications. Examples are combustion and solar thermal/thermochemical processes, and other applications in the field of energy conversion and material processing.** |

| 151-0105-00L| Quantitative Flow Visualization            | W    | 4    | 2V+1U | T. Rösgen                          |
|             | **Abstract**                              |      |      |       | **Theory and Modeling of Reactive Flows** |
|             | **Objective**                             |      |      |       | **Fundamentals of radiative heat transfer for high-temperature applications. Examples are combustion and solar thermal/thermochemical processes, and other applications in the field of energy conversion and material processing.** |

**Notice**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
<th>Handouts</th>
<th>NEW course</th>
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</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015  Page 946 of 1432
The course provides an introduction to digital image analysis in modern flow diagnostics. Different techniques which are discussed include image velocimetry, laser induced fluorescence, liquid crystal thermography and interferometry. The physical foundations and measurement configurations are explained. Image analysis algorithms are presented in detail and programmed during the exercises.

Introduction to digital image analysis in modern flow diagnostics - Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.

Image Velocimetry (tracking, pattern matching, Doppler imaging).
Surface pressure and temperature measurements (fluorescent paints, liquid crystal imaging, infrared thermography).

Laser induced fluorescence.
(Digital) Schlieren techniques, phase contrast imaging, interferometry, phase unwrapping.
Wall shear and heat transfer measurements.

Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.

Available (ca. 200 pages in English)
In the framework of this course we will look at a broad spectrum of novel energy conversion processes which are not based on the heat-power-conversion. Especially the production of electrical energy without using mechanical work will be covered.

Thermodynamics of novel energy conversion processes which are not based on the heat-power-conversion.
- Thermodynamic overview and exergy analysis;
- Thermodynamics of multi-component-systems (mixtures) and phase equilibrium;
- Electrochemistry;
- Part 2: Novel energy conversion and storage systems:
  - batteries and accumulators;
  - fuel cells and micro fuel cells (fundamentals, fabrication, modelling, and applications);
  - hydrogen production and storage, Fuel reforming;
  - Plasmonics and photovoltaics.

The course will be given in English:
1- Weekly exercises, each includes 1 or 2 questions which should be solved and returned at the specified due dates. Exercises count as 15% of the final grade.
2- One programming mini-project which should be finished at the specified due date. It counts as 5% of the final grade.
4- Final exam: Written exam during the regular examination session. It counts as 80% of the final grade.

Turbulent flows - Laminar and turbulent flows, instability and origin of turbulence - Statistical description: averaging, turbulent energy, dissipation, closure problem - Scalings - Homogeneous isotropic turbulence, correlations, Fourier representation, energy spectrum - Free turbulence: wake, jet, mixing layer - Wall turbulence: Channel and boundary layer - Computation and modelling of turbulent flows.

151-0113-00L Applied Fluid Dynamics W 4 credits 2V+1U J.P. Kunsch
Abstract Applied Fluid Dynamics
The methods of fluid dynamics play an important role in the description of a chain of events, involving the release, spreading and dilution of dangerous fluids in the environment.

Tunnel ventilation systems and strategies are studied, which must meet severe requirements during normal operation and in emergency situations (tunnel fires etc.).

Content
- Fundamentals of optics, flow visualization and electronic image acquisition.
- Frequently used image processing techniques (filtering, correlation processing, FFTs, color space transforms).
- Image Velocimetry (tracking, pattern matching, Doppler imaging).
- Surface pressure and temperature measurements (fluorescent paints, liquid crystal imaging, infrared thermography).
- Laser induced fluorescence.
- (Digital) Schlieren techniques, phase contrast imaging, interferometry, phase unwrapping.
- Wall shear and heat transfer measurements.

Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.

Lecture notes available
Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Fluidodynamics I, Numerical Mathematics, programming skills.
Language: German on request.

151-1116-00L Introduction to Aircraft and Car Aerodynamics W 4 credits 3G J. Wildi
Abstract Aircraft aerodynamics: Atmosphere; aerodynamic forces (lift, drag); thrust.

Objective Generally applicable methods in fluid dynamics and gas dynamics are illustrated and practiced using selected current examples.

Content
- An introduction to the basic principles and interrelationships of aircraft and automotive aerodynamics.
- To understand the basic relations of the origin of aerodynamic forces (ie lift, drag).
- To quantify the aerodynamic forces for basic configurations of aircraft and car components.
- Illustration of the intrinsic problems and results using examples.
- Using experimental and theoretical methods to illustrate possibilities and limits.


Lecture notes
1.) Grundlagen der Flugtechnik (Basics of flight science, script in german language)
2.) Einführung in die Fahrzeug aerodynamik (introduction in car aerodynamics, script in german language)

Literature
- English literature covering the content of the course:

151-0235-00L Thermodynamics of Novel Energy Conversion W 4 credits 3G D. Poulikakos
Abstract In the framework of this course we will look at a broad spectrum of novel energy conversion processes which are not based on the heat-power-conversion. Especially the production of electrical energy without using mechanical work will be covered.

Objective This course deals with novel energy conversion and storage systems such as fuel cells and micro-fuel cells, batteries, hydrogen production and storage, plasmonics and photovoltaics. The focus of the course is on the physics and basic understanding of those systems as well as their real-world applications.

Content
- Part 1: Fundamentals:
  - Thermodynamic overview and exergy analysis;
  - Thermodynamics of multi-component-systems (mixtures) and phase equilibrium;
  - Electrochemistry;
- Part 2: Novel energy conversion and storage systems:
  - batteries and accumulators;
  - fuel cells and micro fuel cells (fundamentals, fabrication, modelling, and applications);
  - hydrogen production and storage, Fuel reforming;
  - Plasmonics and photovoltaics.

The course will be given in English:
1- Weekly exercises, each includes 1 or 2 questions which should be solved and returned at the specified due dates. Exercises count as 15% of the final grade.
2- One programming mini-project which should be finished at the specified due date. It counts as 5% of the final grade.
4- Final exam: Written exam during the regular examination session. It counts as 80% of the final grade.

151-0109-00L Turbulent Flows W 4 credits 2V+1U P. Jenny
Abstract Turbulent Flows
- Laminar and turbulent flows, instability and origin of turbulence - Statistical description: averaging, turbulent energy, dissipation, closure problem - Scalings - Homogeneous isotropic turbulence, correlations, Fourier representation, energy spectrum - Free turbulence: wake, jet, mixing layer - Wall turbulence: Channel and boundary layer - Computation and modelling of turbulent flows.
Objective

Basic physical phenomena of turbulent flows, quantitative and statistical description, basic and averaged equations, principles of turbulent flow computation and elements of turbulence modelling

Content

- Properties of laminar, transitional and turbulent flows.
- Origin and control of turbulence. Instability and transition.
- Statistical description, averaging, equations for mean and fluctuating quantities, closure problem.
- Scalings, homogeneous isotropic turbulence, energy spectrum.
- Turbulent free shear flows. Jet, wake, mixing layer.
- Wall-bounded turbulent flows.
- Turbulent flow computation and modeling.

Lecture notes

Lecture notes are available

Literature


151-0163-00L  Nuclear Energy Conversion

Objective

Students get an overview on energy conversion in nuclear power plants, on construction and function of the most important types of nuclear reactors with special emphasis to light water reactors. They obtain the mathematical/physical basis for quantitative assessments concerning most relevant aspects of design, dynamic behaviour as well as material and energy flows.

Content

Nuclear physics of fission and chain reaction. Thermodynamics of nuclear reactors. Design of the reactor core. Introduction into the dynamic behaviour of nuclear reactors. Overview on types of nuclear reactors, difference between thermal reactors and fast breeders. Construction and operation of nuclear power plants with pressurized and boiling water reactors, role and function of the most important safety systems, special features of the energy conversion. Development tendencies of reactor technology.

Lecture notes

Hand-outs will be distributed. Additional literature and information on the website of the lab: https://www.ethz.ch/content/specialinterest/mavt/energy-technology/lab-of-nuclear-energy-systems/en/studium/teaching-materials/151-0163-00l-nuclear-energy-conversion.html

Literature

Dieter Smidt: Reaktortechnik, Band 1 und Band 2, G. Braun Karlsruhe, 1971

636-0001-00L  Separations in Biotechnology and Bioprocess Economy

Objective

The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

Content

The class covers separation techniques that are central in the purification and downstream processing of chemicals and biopharmaceuticals. Examples from both areas illustrate the utility of the methods: 1) Liquid-liquid extraction; 2) Adsorption and chromatography; 3) Membrane processes; 4) Crystallization and precipitation.

Prerequisites / notice

Requirements: Thermal separation Processes I (151-0926-00) and Modelling and mathematical methods in process and chemical engineering (151-0940-00)

636-0507-00L  Synthetic Biology II

Objective

The students are supposed to acquire a deep understanding of the process of biological design including model representation of a biological system, its thorough analysis, and the subsequent experimental implementation of the system and the related problems.

Content

Presentations on advanced synthetic biology topics (eg genetic circuit design, adaptation of systems dynamics, analytical concepts, large scale de novo DNA synthesis), project selection, modeling of selected biological system, design space exploration, sensitivity analysis, conversion into DNA sequence, (DNA synthesis external,) implementation and analysis of design, summary of results in form of scientific presentation and poster, presentation of results at the iGEM international student competition (www.igem.org).

Prerequisites / notice

The final presentation of the project is typically at the MIT (Cambridge, US). Other competing schools include regularly Imperial College, Cambridge University, Harvard University, UC Berkeley, Princeton University, CalTech, etc.

This project takes place between end of Spring Semester and beginning of Autumn Semester. Registration in April.

Please note that the number of ECTS credits and the actual work load are disconnected.

151-0933-00L  Seminar on Advanced Separation Processes

Objective

Research seminar for master's students and doctoral students

Content

7 months biological design project, during which the students are required to give presentations on advanced topics in synthetic biology (specifically genetic circuit design) and then select their own biological system to design. The system is subsequently modeled, analyzed, and experimentally implemented. Results are presented at an international student competition at the MIT (Cambridge).

Prerequisites / notice

The students are supposed to have knowledge of tumor biology and comparison of different tumor models in vitro and in vivo. They are supposed to be familiar with basic wet lab techniques and data analysis. The emphasis of this seminar is on gaining hands-on experience in experimental design and data analysis.

Literature

Dieter Smidt: Reaktortechnik, Band 1 und Band 2, G. Braun Karlsruhe, 1971


Phyiscal fundamentals of the fission reaction and the sustainable chain reaction, thermal design, construction, function and operation of nuclear reactors with special emphasis to light water reactors. They obtain the mathematical/physical basis for quantitative assessments concerning most relevant aspects of design, dynamic behaviour as well as material and energy flows.

Hand-outs will be distributed. Additional literature and information on the website of the lab: https://www.ethz.ch/content/specialinterest/mavt/energy-technology/lab-of-nuclear-energy-systems/en/studium/teaching-materials/151-0163-00l-nuclear-energy-conversion.html

Literature

Dieter Smidt: Reaktortechnik, Band 1 und Band 2, G. Braun Karlsruhe, 1971


The final presentation of the project is typically at the MIT (Cambridge, US). Other competing schools include regularly Imperial College, Cambridge University, Harvard University, UC Berkeley, Princeton University, CalTech, etc.

This project takes place between end of Spring Semester and beginning of Autumn Semester. Registration in April.

Please note that the number of ECTS credits and the actual work load are disconnected.
Abstract

Objective

Literature
- Heinloth, K.; Die Energiefrage (Vieweg, 2003)

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.
Objective
By the end of the course you should be able to mathematically describe random quantities and their effect on physical systems. Moreover, you should be able to develop basic stochastic models of such systems.

Content
- Probability theory, single and multiple random variables, mappings of random variables
- Stochastic differential equations, Ito calculus, PDF evolution equations
- Polynomial chaos and other expansion methods
All topics are illustrated with application examples from engineering.

Lecture notes
Detailed lecture notes will be provided.

Literature
Some textbooks related to the material covered in the course:

151-0911-00L Introduction to Plasmonics W 4 credits 2V+1U D. J. Norris
Abstract
This course provides fundamental knowledge of surface plasmon polaritons and discusses their applications in plasmonics.

Objective
Electromagnetic oscillations known as surface plasmon polaritons have many unique properties that are useful across a broad set of applications in biology, chemistry, physics, and optics. The field of plasmonics has arisen to understand the behavior of surface plasmon polaritons and to develop applications in areas such as catalysis, imaging, photovoltaics, and sensing. In particular, metallic nanoparticles and patterned metallic interfaces have been developed to utilize plasmonic resonances. The aim of this course is to provide the basic knowledge to understand and apply the principles of plasmonics. The course will strive to be approachable to students from a diverse set of science and engineering backgrounds.

Content
- Fundamentals of Plasmonics
  - Basic electromagnetic theory
  - Optical properties of metals
  - Surface plasmon polaritons on surfaces
  - Surface plasmon polariton propagation
  - Localized surface plasmons
- Applications of Plasmonics
  - Waveguides
  - Extraordinary optical transmission
  - Enhanced spectroscopy
  - Sensing
  - Metamaterials

Lecture notes
Class notes and handouts

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Physics I, Physics II

151-0213-00L Fluid Dynamics with the Lattice Boltzmann Method W 4 credits 3G I. Karlin
Abstract
The course provides an introduction to theoretical foundations and practical usage of the Lattice Boltzmann Method for fluid dynamics simulations.

Objective
Methods like molecular dynamics, DSMC, lattice Boltzmann etc are being increasingly used by engineers all over and these methods require knowledge of kinetic theory and statistical mechanics which are traditionally not taught at engineering departments. The goal of this course is to give an introduction to ideas of kinetic theory and non-equilibrium thermodynamics with a focus on developing simulation algorithms and their realizations.

During the course, students will be able to develop a lattice Boltzmann code on their own. Practical issues about implementation and performance on parallel machines will be demonstrated hands on.

Central element of the course is the completion of a lattice Boltzmann code (using the framework specifically designed for this course).

The course will also include a review of topics of current interest in various fields of fluid dynamics, such as multiphase flows, reactive flows, microflows among others.

Optionally, we offer an opportunity to complete a project of student's choice as an alternative to the oral exam. Samples of projects completed by previous students will be made available.
The course builds upon three parts:
I Elementary kinetic theory and lattice Boltzmann simulations introduced on simple examples.
II Theoretical basis of statistical mechanics and kinetic equations.
III Lattice Boltzmann method for real-world applications.

The content of the course includes:

1. Background: Elements of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory:
   - Particle's distribution function, Liouville equation, entropy, ensembles; Kinetic theory: Boltzmann equation for rarefied gas, H-theorem, hydrodynamic limit and derivation of Navier-Stokes equations, Chapman-Enskog method, Grad method, boundary conditions; mean-field interactions, Vlasov equation;
   - Kinetic models: BGK model, generalized BGK model for mixtures, chemical reactions and other fluids.

2. Basics of the Lattice Boltzmann Method and Simulations:
   - Minimal kinetic models: lattice Boltzmann method for single-component fluid, discretization of velocity space, time-space discretization, boundary conditions, forcing, thermal models, mixtures.

3. Hands on:
   - Development of the basic lattice Boltzmann code and its validation on standard benchmarks (Taylor-Green vortex, lid-driven cavity flow etc).

4. Practical issues of LBM for fluid dynamics simulations:
   - Lattice Boltzmann simulations of turbulent flows; numerical stability and accuracy.

5. Microflow:
   - Rarefaction effects in moderately dilute gases; Boundary conditions, exact solutions to Couette and Poiseuille flows; micro-channel simulations.

6. Advanced lattice Boltzmann methods:
   - Entropic lattice Boltzmann scheme, subgrid simulations at high Reynolds numbers; Boundary conditions for complex geometries.

7. Introduction to LB models beyond hydrodynamics:
   - Relativistic fluid dynamics; flows with phase transitions.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes on the theoretical parts of the course will be made available.
Selected original and review papers are provided for some of the lectures on advanced topics.
Handouts and basic code framework for implementation of the lattice Boltzmann models will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice
The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.

151-0107-20L High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering (HPCSE) I
Objective
Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers
Fundamental of:
1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

Content
Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)
Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles: N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

Lecture notes
http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1
Class notes, handouts

151-0182-00L Fundamentals of CFD Methods
Objective
1. Students know and understand basic numerical methods used in CFD in terms of accuracy and stability.
2. Students have a basic understanding of a typical simple CFD code.
3. Students understand how to assess the numerical and physical accuracy of CFD results.

Content
1. Governing and model equations. Brief review of equations and properties
2. Overview of basic concepts: Overview of discretization process and its consequences
3. Overview of numerical methods: Finite-difference and finite-volume methods
4. Analysis of spatially discrete equations: Consistency, accuracy, stability, convergence of semi-discrete methods
5. Time-integration methods: LMS and RK methods, consistency, accuracy, stability, convergence
6. Analysis of fully discrete equations: Consistency, accuracy, stability, convergence of fully discrete methods
7. Solution of one-dimensional advection equation: Motivation for and consequences of upwinding, Godunov's theorem, TVD methods, DRP methods
8. Solution of two-dimensional advection equation: Dimension-by-dimension methods, dimensional splitting, multidimensional methods
9. Solution of one- and two-dimensional diffusion equations: Implicit methods, ADI methods
10. Solution of one-dimensional advection-diffusion equation: Numerical vs physical viscosity, boundary layers, non-uniform grids
11. Solution of incompressible Navier-Stokes equations: Incompressibility constraint and consequences, fractional-step and pressure-correction methods
12. Solution of incompressible Navier-Stokes equations on unstructured grids

Lecture notes
The course is based mostly on notes developed by the instructor.
**Literature**

There is no required textbook. Suggested references are:


**Prerequisites / notice**

Prior knowledge of fluid dynamics, applied mathematics, basic numerical methods, and programming in Fortran and/or C++; knowledge of MATLAB is "not" sufficient.

**151-0216-00L Wind Energy**

*W* 4 credits 2V+1U  N. Chokani

**Abstract**

The objective of this course is to introduce the students to the fundamentals, technologies, modern day application, and economics of wind energy. These subjects are introduced through a discussion of the basic principles of wind energy generation and conversion, and a detailed description of the broad range of relevant technical, economic and environmental topics.

**Objective**

The objective of this course is to introduce the students to the fundamentals, technologies, modern day application, and economics of wind energy.

**Content**

This mechanical engineering course focuses on the technical aspects of wind turbines; non-technical issues are not within the scope of this technically oriented course. On completion of this course, the student shall be able to conduct the preliminary aerodynamic and structural design of the wind turbine blades. The student shall also be more aware of the broad context of drivetrains, dynamics and control, electrical systems, and meteorology, relevant to all types of wind turbines.

**151-0368-00L Aeroelasticity**

*W* 4 credits 2V+1U  F. Campanile

**Abstract**

Introduction to the basics and methods of Aeroelasticity. An overview of the main static and dynamic phenomena arising from the interaction between structural and aerodynamic loads.

**Objective**

The course will give you a physical basic overview of current-structure phenomena. Furthermore you will get to know the most important phenomena in the statistical and dynamical aeroelastic as well as an introduction to the methods for mathematical descriptions and for the wording of quantitative forecasts.

**Content**


**Literature**


**151-0104-00L Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences**

*W* 4 credits 3G  J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos

**Abstract**

Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

**Objective**

The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architecture.

**Content**

Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markow Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

**Lecture notes**

The class will be largely based on the book: *Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial* by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

**Literature**

1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
3. Class Notes

**Prerequisites / notice**

Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

**151-0215-00L Introduction to Acoustics, Aeroacoustics and Thermoacoustics**

*W* 4 credits 3G  N. Noiray

**Abstract**

This course provides an introduction to Acoustics. The focus will be on phenomena that are relevant for industrial and transport applications in the contexts of noise pollution and mechanical fatigue due to acoustic-structure interactions.

**Objective**

This course is proposed for Master and PhD students interested in getting knowledge in acoustics. Students will be able to predict sound generation, absorption and propagation using various modeling approaches (analytical, numerical) in configurations that are relevant for practical industrial applications (for example in aeronautics, automotive industry or power plants).

**Content**

First, orders of magnitudes characterizing sound propagation are reviewed and the constitutive equations for acoustics are derived. Then the different sources of noise (monopole/dipole/quadrupole, punctual, non-compact) are introduced and linked to the noise generated by turbulent flows, coherent vortical structures or fluctuating heat release. The scattering of sound by rigid bodies is given in basic configurations. Analytical, experimental and numerical methods used to analyze sound in ducts and rooms are presented (Green functions, Galerkin expansions, Helmholtz solvers, acoustic field reconstruction, state-space formulation). Modeling strategies to predict self-sustained acoustic oscillations driven by reacting and non-reacting flows are given (system stability, describing function analysis). Finally, guidelines to design active and passive control systems are presented.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts will be distributed during the class

**Literature**

Books will be recommended for each chapter

**Prerequisites / notice**

The use of Matlab and Simulink is required in several lessons which will be announced in advance. The students are expected to bring their own laptop with Matlab installed at these dates.

**101-0187-00L Structural Reliability and Risk Analysis**

*W* 3 credits 2G  B. Sudret

**Abstract**

Structural reliability aims at quantifying the probability of failure of systems due to uncertainties in their design, manufacturing and environmental conditions. Risk analysis combines this information with the consequences of failure in view of optimal decision making. The course presents the underlying probabilistic modelling and computational methods for reliability and risk assessment.

**Objective**

The goal of this course is to provide the students with a thorough understanding of the key concepts behind structural reliability and risk analysis. After this course the students will have refreshed their knowledge of probability theory and statistics to model uncertainties in view of engineering applications. They will be able to analyze the reliability of a structure and to use risk assessment methods for decision making under uncertain conditions. They will be aware of the state-of-the-art computational methods and software in this field.
Content

Engineers are confronted every day to decision making under limited amount of information and uncertain conditions. When designing new structures and systems, the design codes such as SIA or Euro- codes usually provide a framework that guarantees safety and reliability. However the level of safety is not quantified explicitly, which does not allow the analyst to properly choose between design variants and evaluate a total cost in case of failure. In contrast, the framework of risk analysis allows one to incorporate the uncertainty in decision making.

The first part of the course is a reminder on probability theory that is used as a main tool for reliability and risk analysis. Classical concepts such as random variables and vectors, dependence and correlation are recalled. Basic statistical inference methods used for building a probabilistic model from the available data, e.g. the maximum likelihood method, are presented.

The second part is related to structural reliability analysis, i.e. methods that allow one to compute probabilities of failure of a given system with respect to prescribed criteria. The framework of reliability analysis is first set up. Reliability indices are introduced together with the first order-second moment method (FOSM) and the first order reliability method (FORM). Methods based on Monte Carlo simulation are then reviewed and illustrated through various examples. By-products of reliability analysis such as sensitivity measures and partial safety coefficients are derived and their links to structural design codes is shown. The reliability of structural systems is also introduced as well as the methods used to reassess existing structures based on new information.

The third part of the course addresses risk assessment methods. Techniques for the identification of hazard scenarios and their representation by fault trees and event trees are described. Risk is defined with respect to the concept of expected utility in the framework of decision making. Elements of Bayesian decision making, i.e. pre-, post and pre-post risk assessment methods are presented. Bayesian networks are introduced as a generic numerical tool for solving such problems. The course also includes a tutorial using a software dedicated to real world structural reliability analysis.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Basic course on probability theory and statistics

Mechanics, Materials, Structures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0317-00L</td>
<td>Visualization, Simulation and Interaction - Virtual Reality II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Kunz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Virtual Reality can not only be used for the visualization of 3D objects, but also offers a wide application field for small and medium enterprises (SME). This could be for instance an enabling technology for net-based collaboration, the transmission of images and other data, the interaction of the human user with the digital environment, or the use of augmented reality systems. The goal of the lecture is to provide a deeper knowledge of today's VR environments that are used in business processes. The technical background, the algorithms, and the applied methods are explained more in detail. Finally, future tasks of VR will be discussed and an outlook on ongoing international research is given.

Objective
Didactical concept:
The course consists of lectures and exercises.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0349-00L</td>
<td>Fatigue Strength of Materials, Components and Structures</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Guillaume, R. E. Koller</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Abstract
Fatigue of materials is playing a key role in lightweight structures. All applications are affected that are exposed to oscillating loads. The lecture will present the most important methods for analyzing the fatigue strength under service load conditions. This starts with the conventional assessment of a components endurance limit and ends with the application of the damage tolerance philosophy.

Objective
Goals of the lecture
An introduction to the most important terms and phenomena related to fatigue damages of metallic components will be given and explained by practical examples. Methods for assessment of endurance strength, finite life fatigue strength, crack initiation and crack growth will be discussed. The lecture shall demonstrate how to solve fatigue problems in practice.

Examples like the ICE disaster at Eschede or structural problems of the Combino tram demonstrate the significance of this subject. The fatigue behavior of lightweight structures for vehicles and aircrafts has to be considered during the component design process. Designing the static strength of a component alone is not sufficient since fatigue damages of such components may cause extremely high costs. Structural components of modern aircraft like Airbus A380 or A400M are designed with respect to crack growth using the damage tolerance philosophy.

Understanding fatigue strength and its phenomena requires broad knowledge of material behavior, services loads, manufacturing effects as well as of analysis and test methods. Fatigue strength is a highly interdisciplinary area of work. For this the most important tools and methods shall be presented.
Content

1. INTRODUCTION, OVERVIEW, MOTIVATION
1.1 Preface (General introduction and history survey) (Schijve; Chapter 1)
1.2 Standards and Guidelines
1.3 Examples of damage events
   Comet-Accident (Pressure cycles, stress concentration)
   Aloha-Incident at Hawaii (Multiple site damage)
   Accident of an aerial passenger tramway (Fretting corrosion on axle)
   ICE-Accident (Wheel failure)
1.4 Presentations
   DVD “MTW Materialermüdung (1995, 21')”,
   DVD “F/A-18 Full Scale Fatigue Test (2004, 12')”,
   DVD “Sicherheit von Seilbahnen (1996, 7')” with discussion

2. LOADING
2.1 Fatigue strength overview
2.2 Significance of operational loading
2.3 Types of load histories (Schijve; Chapter 9)
2.4 Terms and definitions (Schijve; Chapter 9)
2.5 Measurement of operational loadings (Schijve; Chapter 9)
2.6 Counting algorithms (Schijve; Chapter 9)
2.7 Frequency distributions or spectra (Schijve; Chapter 9)
2.8 Impact of spectrum shape
2.9 Design Spectra (Schijve; Chapter 13)

3. MATERIAL
3.1 Fatigue strength overview
3.2 Evaluation of material properties for cyclic loading (Schijve; Chapter 13)
3.3 Fatigue properties (Schijve; Chapter 6)
3.4 Wöhler-Diagram (Schijve; Chapter 6, 7)
3.5 Scatter of fatigue properties (Schijve; Chapter 12)
3.6 Mean stress effect (Schijve; Chapter 6)
3.7 Damage mechanisms & material selection (Schijve; Chapter 2)
3.8 Environmental effects (Schijve; Chapter 16, 17)
3.9 Specific fatigue properties (Schijve; Chapter 6)

4. STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
4.1 Fatigue strength overview
4.2 Notches (Schijve; Chapter 3, 7)
4.3 Residual stresses (Schijve; Chapter 4)
4.4 Size effect
4.5 Surface condition and surface layers (Schijve; Chapter 7, 14)
4.6 Fretting corrosion (Schijve; Chapter 15)
4.7 Summary of fatigue strength improving methods (Schijve; Chapter 14)

5. SAFETY FACTORS (Schijve; Chapter 19)

6. FATIGUE STRENGTH ASSESSMENT
6.1 Fatigue strength overview
6.2 Assessment concepts for fatigue lifetime prediction
6.3 Assessment of the endurance strength
6.4 Finite life fatigue strength assessment using the nominal stress concept (Schijve; Chapter 10)
6.5 Local stress-strain concept (Schijve; Chapter 10)
6.6 Fracture mechanics concept (Schijve; Chapter 5, 8, 11)
6.7 Accuracy of concepts for fatigue lifetime assessment

7. STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY CONCEPTS
7.1 Safe life design (Mirage III, Pressure Vessel)
7.2 Fail safe design (modern aircraft construction)
7.3 Damage tolerance (approach according to US Air Force)
7.4 F/A-18 design philosophy
7.5 Summary

8. EXPERIMENTAL FATIGUE STRENGTH
8.1 In case of interesting current tests laboratory visitation at Empa

Lecture notes
All lecture chapters are on Powerpoint presentations. The chapters will be available as presentation handouts at the first day for a fee of CHF 20.-

Literature
Recommended books as supplement to the lecture:

Schijve, Jaap
Fatigue of Structures and Materials

Broek, David
The Practical Use of Fracture Mechanics

Prerequisites / notice
Depending on actual fatigue tests a Laboratory visitation at Empa in Dübendorf may be organized.

151-0353-00L Mechanics of Composite Materials W 4 credits 2V+1U G. Kress

Abstract
The course Mechanics of Composite Materials is dedicated to modeling problems following from the complex mechanical behavior of these anisotropic material structures, and modeling of continuous fibre reinforced composites. Participants will be able to design parts for the mechanical, automotive and aerospace industry.

Objective
Understanding of the mechanical properties of fiber reinforced composites with regard to analysis and design of lightweight structures for mechanical, transportation and aerospace applications.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Literature</th>
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<tr>
<td>376-1219-00L</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Engineering II: Rehabilitation of Sensory and Vegetative Functions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Rienner, R. Gassert, L. Marchal Crespo</td>
<td>Various books will be recommended pertaining to the topics covered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0075-00L</td>
<td>Ropeway Technology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>G. Kovacs</td>
<td>Manuscript and handouts in printed form and as PDF-files;</td>
<td>The lecture material is covered by the script and further literature is referenced in there.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0360-00L</td>
<td>Procedures for the Analysis of Structures</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>G. Kress</td>
<td></td>
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<td>151-0524-00L</td>
<td>Continuum Mechanics 1</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>E. Mazza</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0525-00L</td>
<td>Wave Propagation in Solids</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>C. Daraio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0357-00L</td>
<td>Ropeways represent a public transport system where steel wired ropes play a central role. Such systems come to a favorite transport solution when the costs for conventional systems become out of scale due to difficult and impossible terrestrial surface (alpine terrain). Additionally ropeways are environment friendly, very energy efficient and offer a very high safety level.</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Kress</td>
<td><a href="http://www.structures.ethz.ch/education/master/intro/compulsory/mechanics">http://www.structures.ethz.ch/education/master/intro/compulsory/mechanics</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Content

1. Introduction and Elastic Anisotropy
2. Laminate Theory
3. Thick-Walled Laminates and Interlaminar Stresses
4. Edge Effects at Multidirectional Laminates
5. Micromechanics
6. Failure Hypotheses and Damage Prediction
7. Fatigue Response
8. Joining and Bonding Techniques
9. Sandwich Designs

Lecture notes

Manuscript and handouts in printed form and as PDF-files;

Literature

The lecture material is covered by the script and further literature is referenced in there.

Objective

- The course will cover the basic principles of wave propagation in periodic media. It will discuss the fundamental principles used to describe linear and nonlinear wave propagation in continuum and discrete media. Selected recent scientific advancements in the dynamics of periodic media will also be discussed.
- Students learn the basic principles governing the propagation of waves in discrete and continuum solid media. These methods can be used to engineer materials with predefined properties and to design dynamical systems for a variety of engineering applications (e.g., vibration mitigation, impact absorption and sound insulation).
- Wave propagation in solids including applications. Phenomenology of wave propagation (plane waves, harmonic waves, dispersion, attenuation, group and phase velocity), transmission and reflection, impact problems, waves in linear elastic media, discrete media, experimental and numerical methods.

Abstract

- Rehabilitation is the application of science and technology to ameliorate the handicaps of individuals with disabilities to reintegrate them into society. The goal is to present classical and new rehabilitation engineering principles applied to compensate or enhance motor, sensory, and cognitive deficits. Focus is on the restoration and treatment of the human sensory and vegetative system.
- Provide knowledge on the anatomy and physiology of the human sensory system, related dysfunctions and pathologies, and how rehabilitation engineering can provide sensory restoration and substitution.
Content

- Introduction, problem definition, overview
- Rehabilitation of visual function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
  - Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
  - Retina and cortex implants
- Rehabilitation of hearing function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
  - Hearing aids
- Cochlea Implants
- Rehabilitation and use of kinesthetic and tactile function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the kinesthetic and tactile sense
  - Tactile/haptic displays for motion therapy (incl. electrical stimulation)
- Rehabilitation of vestibular function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
- Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
- Cardiac Pacemaker
- Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
- Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
- Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
  - Cardiac Pacemaker
  - Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
  - Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
  - Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
  - Brain-Computer Interfaces

Literature

Introductory Books:


Selected Journal Articles and Web Links:
- VideoTact, ForeThought Development, LLC. http://my.execpc.com/?dwysocki/videotac.html

Prerequisites / notice

151-0535-00L Optical Methods in Experimental Mechanics

W 4 credits 3G E. Hack, R. Brönnimann

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 956 of 1432
The lecture introduces a variety of optical methods to assess the mechanical behaviour of a structure, to determine material parameters, or to validate results from FE analysis. Focus is on camera-based techniques for deformation, strain and stress analysis. Applications and limitations will be thoroughly discussed. The lecture includes two afternoons of hands-on experience at Empa (Dübendorf).

The students are able to describe simple optical set-ups and image formation by using a camera system. They understand the working principle of various camera-based techniques for shape, deformation and strain measurement. Most notably they can explain how the measurand is transformed into an interference signal, a change of polarization or temperature, or a different signal modulation. They know the main application fields of the individual techniques. They are able to choose the most appropriate technique for solving a measurement task and to estimate its expected resolution. Through the hands-on experience the students gain a deeper and sustained understanding of the theoretical content by applying the theoretical foundations to dedicated measurement tasks.

After an introduction into optics and image acquisition the lecture explains how to transform mechanical quantities such as strain, stress or deformation into an image content. Imaging optical measurement techniques for deformation and strain analysis make use of a variety of optical principles:

- Triangulation (Digital Image Correlation, Fringe Projection),
- Interference (Speckle Pattern Interferometry, Shearography),
- Diffraction (Moiré-Interferometry, Fiber Bragg Gratings),
- Birefringence (Photoelasticity)
- Infrared radiation (Thermal Stress Analysis)

In addition, dynamic measurements and vibration analysis are explained in the context of modal analysis or transient events. The calibration of imaging optical methods and their application to the validation of numerical simulations are described.

The content is structured as follows:
1. Imaging methods: an introduction
2. Digital Image Correlation
3. White light moiré methods
4. Interferometry
5. Deformation analysis: Speckle pattern interferometry
6. Strain analysis: Shearography
7. Modal analysis
8. Measurement of transient deformations
9. Stress analysis: Photoelasticity
10. Stress analysis: Thermoelectricity
11. Validation of FEA results and calibration of optical full-field methods
12. Fiber based methods

The lecture includes two afternoons of laboratory experience at Empa, where the student will take the first steps with optical methods. Hands-on experience includes e.g. Digital Image Correlation, Speckle pattern interferometry, Thermal Stress Analysis, Fibre optic sensors, Fringe projection, depending on availability of the equipment and the interest of the students.

Copies of the slides will be made available on-line through ILIAS. A private blog will stimulate the discussion on lecture and exercises.

A good overview on the optical methods is presented in the following text books:

- available on-line through NEBIS

Basic knowledge of optics and interferometry as taught in basic physics courses are advantageous but not compulsory. Every week exercises will be made available. Solving is warmly recommended but voluntary.

The two afternoons with hands-on experience, however, are central elements of the lecture.

151-0573-00L System Modeling W 4 credits 2V+2U G. Ducard, C. Onder

Abstract

Objective
Introduction to system modeling for control. Analysis and optimization of linear and nonlinear systems. Parameter identification. Case studies.

Content
Introduction to generic system modeling approaches for control-oriented models based on first principles and on experimental data. Examples: mechatronic, energy, and process engineering systems. Model scaling, linearization, order reduction, and balancing. Planning of experiments, estimation techniques for "gray-box" models (linear and nonlinear least-squares methods). The exercises are solved in teams. One larger case study is to be solved.

Lecture notes
The handouts in English will be sold in the first lecture.

Literature
A list of references is included in the handouts.

151-0703-00L Operational Simulation of Production Lines W 4 credits 2V+1U P. AcéI

Abstract
The student learns the application of the event-driven and computer-based simulation for layout and operational improvement of production facilities by means of practical examples. Operating simulation in the productions, logistic and scheduling will be shown by means of practical examples. The student should make his first experiences in the use of computer-based simulation.

Objective
The student learns the right use of (Who? When? How?) of the event-driven and computer-based simulation in the illustration of the operating procedures and the production facilities. The knowledge is enhanced by practice-oriented exercises and an excursion. A guest speaker will present a practical example.

Content
- Application and application areas of the event-driven simulation
- Exemplary application of a software tool (Technomatix-Simulation-Software)
- Internal organisation and functionality of simulation tools
- Procedure for application: optimizing, experimental design planning, analysis, data preparation
- Controlling philosophies, emergency concepts, production in sequence, line production, rescheduling
- Application on the facilities projecting

Lecture notes
will be distributed simultaneously during lecture (+ PDF)
151-0705-00L Manufacturing I  
**Objective:** Deeper insight in manufacturing processes: drilling, milling, grinding, honing, lapping, electro erosion and chemical machining. Stability of processes, process chains and process choice.  
**Content:** Deepened discussion on the machining processes and their optimisation. Outlook for additional areas such as NC-Technique, dynamics of processes and machines, chatter as well as process monitoring.  
**Lecture notes** yes  
**Prerequisites / notice** Recommended for all Bachelor-Students in the 5th semester and Master-Students in the 7th semester.

151-0707-00L Mechanical Production: Assembly, Joining and Coating Technology  
**Objective:** Understanding the complexity of the assembly process as well as its meaning as success and cost factor. The assembly with the different aspects of adding, moving, adjusting, controlling parts etc. Adding techniques; soluble and unsoluble connections. Assembly plants. Coating techniques and their tasks, in particular corrosion protection.  
**Content:** Assembly as combination of several classes of action like, e.g., joining, handling, fine adjustments, etc. Techniques for joining objects temporarily or permanently. Assembly systems. Coating processes and their specific applications, with particular emphasis on corrosion protection.  
**Lecture notes** Yes  
**Prerequisites / notice** Recommended to the focus production engineering.

151-0719-00L Quality of Machine Tools - Dynamics and Metrology at Micro and Submicro Level  
**Objective:** Knowledge of - principal design of machine tools - errors of linear and rotational axes and of machine tools, - influence of errors on the workpiece (error budgeting), with testing of drives and numerical control, as well as with checking the machine tool capability.  
**Content:** Metrology for production, machine tool metrology - basics, like principal machine tool design and machine tool coordinate system - principal design and errors of linear and rotational axes - error budgeting, influence of machine errors on the workpiece - geometric and kinematic testing of machine tools - reversal, measurement techniques, multi-dimensional machine tool metrology - thermal influences on machine tools and testing these influences - test uncertainty, simulation - dynamics of mechanical systems, dynamic error sources - machine tool dynamics and the engineering tools modal analysis and finite element method (FEM) - testing of drives and numerical control - machine tool capability  
**Lecture notes** Documents are provided during the course. English handouts available on request.  
**Prerequisites / notice** Exercises in the laboratories and with the machine tools of the institute for machine tools and manufacturing (IWF) provide the practical background for this course.

151-0721-00L Production Machines II  
**Objective:** Control, closed loop control, processing of geometrical data, main drives, noise, flexibility, rationalization and automation, modern machine concepts, thermal and dynamic behavior  
**Content:** Control of drives, closed loop control, processing of geometrical data, main drives, noise emission, flexibility, rationalization and automation, modern machine concepts like high speed machines, alternative kinematics, ultraprecision machines, thermal and dynamic behavior of machine tools, flexibility, rationalization and automation, practical case studies  
**Lecture notes** yes  
**Prerequisites / notice** Help for English speaking students on request. Parts of the lecture are held in English.

151-0731-00L Forming Technology I - Basic Knowledge  
**Objective:** The fundamentals of forming technology are presented to Mechanical, Production and Material Engineers. The content of the lecture is: Overview of manufacturing with forming techniques, deformation specific description of material properties and their experimental measurement, material laws, residual stresses, heat balance, tribological aspects of forming processes, workpiece and tool failure.  
**Content:** Forming technology represents with its 70% global share in manufactured metal volume with respect to yield and cost, the most important manufacturing process in metal-working industries. Typical applications of forming technology range from the manufacturing of sheet metal components in auto bodies to applications in food and pharma packaging, fabrication of implants in medical technologies and to the fabrication of leads in microelectronic components. This course introduces the fundamentals which are essential to evaluate metal-forming processes and its industrial applications. This includes, together with the acquirements of the most important forming processes, the characterization of plastic behavior and manufacturing.  
**Lecture notes** Help for English speaking students on request.
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<th>Lecture notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0733-00L</td>
<td>Forming Technology III - Forming Processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture teaches the basic knowledge of major processes in sheet metal, tube and bulk metal forming technologies. In particular it focuses on fundamental computation methods, which allow a fast assessment of process behaviour and a rough layout. Process-specific states of stress and deformation are analysed and process limits are identified.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The study of metal working processes: sheet metal forming, folding, die cutting, cold bulk metal forming, ro extrusion, plunging, open die forging, drop forging, milling; active element: mathematical enlargement to estimate stress and strain; fundamentals of process design; manufacturing limits and machining accuracy; tools and operation; machinery and machine usage.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>If we will have a large number of students, two dates for the exercises will be offered.</td>
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<th>Lecture notes</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0833-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Most problems in engineering are of nonlinear nature. The nonlinearities are caused basically due to the nonlinear material behavior, contact conditions and instability of structures. The principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method (FEM) will be introduced in the scope of this lecture for treating such problems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of the lecture is to provide the students with the fundamentals of the non linear Finite Element Method (FEM). The lecture focuses on the principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method based on explicit and implicit formulations. Typical applications of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods are simulations of:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>- Crash - Collapse of structures - Materials in Biomechanics (soft materials) - General forming processes Special attention will be paid to the modeling of the nonlinear material behavior, thermo-mechanical-processes and processes with large plastic deformations. The ability to independently create a virtual model which describes the complex non linear systems will be acquired through accompanying exercises. These will include the Matlab programming of important model components such as constitutive equations:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C. The course language is English.</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.</td>
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| Lecture notes | Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: |

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<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
</tr>
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Content

The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

Topics covered in the lecture include:

- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher’s LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non-parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes

No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.


Abstract

This course covers some of the fundamental concepts of computer graphics, namely 3D object representations and generation of photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes.

Objective

At the end of the course the students will be able to build a rendering system. The students will study the basic principles of rendering and image synthesis. In addition, the course is intended to stimulate the students' curiosity to explore the field of computer graphics in subsequent courses or on their own.

Content

This course covers fundamental concepts of modern computer graphics. Students will learn about 3D object representations and the details of how to generate photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes. Starting with an introduction to 3D shape modeling and representation, texture mapping and ray-tracing, we will move on to acceleration structures, the physics of light transport, appearance modeling and global illumination principles and algorithms. We will end with an overview of modern image-based image synthesis techniques, covering topics such as lightfields and depth-image based rendering.

Lecture notes

No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

252-0543-00L Metals I W 3 credits 2V+1U R. Spolenak

Abstract

Repetition and advancement of dislocation theory. Mechanical properties of metals: hardening mechanisms, high temperature plasticity, alloying effects. Case studies in alloying to illustrate the mechanisms.

Objective

Repetition and advancement of dislocation theory. Mechanical properties of metals: hardening mechanisms, high temperature plasticity, alloying effects. Case studies in alloying to illustrate the mechanisms.

Content

Dislocation theory: Properties of dislocations, motion and kinetics of dislocations, dislocation-dislocation and dislocation-boundary interactions, consequences of partial dislocations, sessile dislocations

Hardening theory:
- a. solid solution hardening: case studies in copper-nickel and iron-carbon alloys
- b. particle hardening: case studies on aluminium-copper alloys

High temperature plasticity:
- thermally activated glide
- power-law creep
- diffusion creep: Coble, Nabarro-Herring
- deformation mechanism maps
- Case studies in turbine blades
- superplasticity
- alloying effects

Lecture notes

https://www.met.mat.ethz.ch/education/lect_scripts

Literature

Gottstein, Physikalische Grundlagen der Materialkunde, Springer Verlag
Rössler/Harders/Bäker, Mechanisches Verhalten der Werkstoffe, Teubner Verlag
Porter/Easterling, Transformations in Metals and Alloys, Chapman & Hall

Hull/Bacon, Introduction to Dislocations, Butterworth & Heinemann

Courtney, Mechanical Behaviour of Materials, McGraw-Hill

327-4101-00L Durability of Engineering Materials W 2 credits 2G M. Diener

Abstract

Basics of fracture mechanics, an engineering discipline that draws upon the principles of applied mechanics and materials science. The course gives the tools to a successful application of fracture mechanics concepts to failure analysis.

Objective

The students should know the possibilities and limitations of the use of standard materials as well as get an idea of new innovative development to prevent failure problems. It is an introduction to the field of fracture mechanics, an engineering discipline that draws upon the principles of applied mechanics and materials science. Cracks and crack-like defects are evaluated with a view to understanding and predicting the cracks’ growth tendencies. Such growth may be either stable (relatively slow and safe) or unstable (instantaneous and catastrophic). The course gives the tools to a successful application of fracture mechanics concepts to failure analysis.
A successful participant of the course is able to:

- Determine how large a crack can be in a structure before it leads to catastrophic failure
- Predict the rate at which a crack can approach a critical size due to fatigue loads or aggressive environmental conditions

The topics covered are

- Introduction to Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics (LEFM); crack tip stress, strain and displacement fields in linear elastic materials (Modes I, II and III); the stress-intensity factor, K; the fracture toughness Kic and their determination; fracture criterion
- Estimates of crack plastic zones in ductile materials
- The compliance method; experimental determination of compliance
- Introduction to fracture mechanics of nonlinear materials: the J-integral; the JIC fracture criterion; JIC testing
- Application of fracture mechanics concepts in the analysis of subcritical crack growth (fatigue, stress corrosion cracking, creep and their combinations)
- Lifetime determination and prediction; failure analysis.

Lecture notes
Copy of the overheads

Literature
K.H. Schwalbe, Bruchmechanik, Carl Hanser Verlag

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0445-00L</td>
<td>Logistics, Operations and Supply Chain Management I W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Schönsleben, E. Scherer Casanova</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Strategic and tactical concepts in logistics, operations, and supply chain management: Conflicts of objectives and strategies and in the entrepreneurial context; business process analysis and fundamental logistics concepts; the MRP II / ERP concept: business processes and methods; the lean / just-in-time and repetitive manufacturing; concepts for product families and one-of-a-kind production; concepts for the process industry.</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>For the lecture of the 3rd week (BEMAD, a much-liked Business Engineering and Management Ability Development game), this lecture (of Oct. 1) will follow a specific schedule in specific rooms. The schedule will be presented at Sept. 17 during the 1st lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>363-0541-00L</td>
<td>Systems Dynamics and Complexity</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>F. Schweitzer, P. Mavrodiev</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>G</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>A successful participant of the course is able to:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Why are problems not simple? Why do some systems behave in an unintended way? How can we model and control their dynamics? The course provides answers to these questions by using a broad range of methods encompassing systems oriented management, classical systems dynamics, nonlinear dynamics and macroeconomic modeling. The course is structured along three main tasks:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The lecture slides are provided as handouts - including notes and literature sources - to registered students only. All material is to be found on the Moodle platform. More details during the first lecture.</td>
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Sales at 17.9.15, from 12:45, before and during brakes of the first lecture.

Due to the big number of students, about half of the students will play this game, instead of Oct. 1, at Friday afternoon, Oct. 2. Please be available. Thank you for your help in this matter.
Mass Transfer

The course introduces the students to the long-standing tradition of actively involving users of technology and other knowledge-intensive products in the development and production process, and through own cases they develop an entrepreneurial understanding of product development under distributed, user-centered, or open innovation strategies.

The students actively participate in discussions during the lectures and contribute presentations of case studies during the exercises. The combination should allow to compare theory with practical cases from various industries.

The course presents and builds upon recent research and challenges the students to devise innovation strategies that take into account the availability of user expertise, free and public knowledge, and the interaction with communities that span beyond one organization.

Grading is based on the final exam, the class presentations (including the slides) as well as class participation.

This course on user innovation extends courses on knowledge management and innovation as well as marketing. The students are introduced to the long-standing tradition of actively involving users of technology and other knowledge-intensive products in the development and production process, and through own cases they develop an entrepreneurial understanding of product development under distributed, user-centered, or open innovation strategies. Theoretical underpinnings taught in the course include models of innovation, the structuration of technology, and an introduction to entrepreneurship.

The slides of the lectures are made available and updated continuously through the SMI website:

Relevant literature for the exam includes the slides and the reading assignments. The corresponding papers are either available from the author online or distributed during class.

Reading assignments: please consult the SMI website:

Information about relevant literature will be given in the lecture.

This course is meant for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.

About 5 talks on applied statistics.
See how statistical methods are applied in practice.
About 5 talks on how statistical methods are applied in practice.
About 5 talks on applied statistics.
Course language is English or German and may depend on the speaker.
A combination should allow to compare theory with practical cases from various industries.
Further more the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

About 5 talks on applied statistics.
Course language is English or German and may depend on the speaker.

There is no exam and no credit points will be awarded. The current program can be found on the web:

http://stat.ethz.ch/events/zukost

Course language is English or German and may depend on the speaker.

The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to solve linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.

The objective of the course is to introduce students to basic combinatorial optimization methods (including graph theory, network flows, knapsack problems, etc.).

This is a prerequisite for the course Financial Management.

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This course is for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.
This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

The lecture follows the value added process sequence of electric and electronic components. It contains: Development of electric and electronic circuits, design of electronic circuits on printed circuit boards as well as in hybrid technology, integrated test technology, planning of production lines, production of highly integrated electronic on a wafer as well as recycling.

Knowledge about the value added process sequence for electronics manufacturing, planning of electric and electronic product as well as their planning, production, planning of production lines, value added process sequence for photovoltaics. The lecture starts with a brief introduction of electronic components and the planning of integrated circuits. Next, an overview will be provided about electronic functional units assembled from these electronic components, on printed circuit boards as well as in hybrid technology. Value added process steps are shown as well as their quality check and their combination for planning a complete manufacturing line. The lecture further describes the manufacturing of integrated circuits, starting from the wafer via the structuring and bonding to the packaging. As an example, the manufacturing of micro-electromechanic and electro-optical systems and actuators is described. Due to similar processes in the electronic production, the value added process sequence for photovoltaics will described too.

The lecture concludes with an excursion to a large manufacturing company. Here, students can the see the application and realization of the manufacturing of electric and electronic devices.

The course concludes with an excursion to a large manufacturing company. Here, students can see the application and realization of the manufacturing of electronic devices. Value added process steps are shown as well as their quality check and their combination for planning a complete manufacturing line. The lecture further describes the manufacturing of integrated circuits, starting from the wafer via the structuring and bonding to the packaging. As an example, the manufacturing of micro-electromechanic and electro-optical systems and actuators is described. Due to similar processes in the electronic production, the value added process sequence for photovoltaics will described too.

The lecture is partly given by experts from industry. It is supplemented by an excursion to one of the industry partners. The course, the physical working principles of selected adaptive materials are analyzed and simple models for describing their behavior are presented. Some applications are illustrated, also with laboratory experiments where possible. The goal of this course is to convey knowledge about adaptive materials, their properties and the physical mechanisms that govern their function, so as to develop the skills to deal with this interdisciplinary subject.

The course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

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Engineering (HPCSE) I

Abstract
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

Objective
Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers
Fundamental of:
1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

Content
Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles: N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

Lecture notes
http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1
Class notes, handouts

Skills for Creativity and Innovation

Abstract
This lecture aims to enhance the knowledge and competency of students regarding their innovation capability. An overview on prerequisites of and different skills for creativity and innovation in individual & team settings is given. The focus of this lecture is clearly on building competencies - not just acquiring knowledge.

Objective
- Basic knowledge about creativity and skills
- Knowledge about individual prerequisites for creativity
- Development of individual skills for creativity
- Knowledge about teams
- Development of team-oriented skills for creativity
- Knowledge and know-how about transfer to idea generation teams

Content
Basic knowledge about creativity and skills:
- Introduction into creativity & innovation: definitions and models

Knowledge about individual prerequisites for creativity:
- Personality, motivation, intelligence

Development of individual skills for creativity:
- Focus on creativity as problem analysis & solving
- Individual skills in theoretical models
- Individual competencies: exercises and reflection

Knowledge about teams:
- Definitions and models
- Roles in innovation processes

Development of team-oriented skills for creativity:
- Idea generation and development in teams
- Cooperation & communication in innovation teams

Knowledge and know-how about transfer to idea generation teams:
- Self-reflection & development planning
- Methods of knowledge transfer

Lecture notes
Slides, script and other documents will be distributed via moodle.ethz.ch
(access only for students registered to this course)

Literature
Please refer to lecture script.

Colloquium on Manufacturing Technology

Abstract
Future training on selected current topics of the manufacturing technology. Per afternoon a selected topic is presented in several lectures, by the majority by experts from the industry. The students prepare a summary of the lectures given and prepare themselves on the basis of these lectures and own information search.

Objective
Continuous further training to current topics of the manufacturing technique. Exchange of experience and knowledge with the industry and other universities.

Content
Selected actual topics on manufacturing methods and tools, machine tools, NC-control and drives, components and measuring methods and devices. Topics are changing every year.

Lecture notes
no Script

Prerequisites / notice
- Students must have participated and passed the courses Manufacturing, Production Machines I and Forming Technology III - Forming Processes.
- Further training with specialized lectures and large participation from the industry.

Language: Help for English speaking students on request.

Aeroelasticity

Abstract
Introduction to the basics and methods of Aeroelasticity. An overview of the main static and dynamic phenomena arising from the interaction between structural and aerodynamic loads.

Objective
The course will give you a physical basic overview of current-structure phenomena. Furthermore you will get to know the most important phenomena in the statistical and dynamical aeroelastic as well as an introduction to the methods for mathematical descriptions and for the wording of quantitative forecasts.
Elemente der Profilaerodynamik. Aeroelastische Divergenz am starren Streifenmodell. Aeroelastische Divergenz eines kontinuierlichen
Flügels. Allgemeines über statische Aeroelastik.
Ruderwirksamkeit und -umkehr. Auswirkung der Flügelpfeilung auf statische aeroelastische Phänomene.
Grundelemente der instationären Aeroelastik.

Einführung in die Modalanalyse
Einführung in weitere Phänomene der dynamischen Aeroelastik.
Weitere Informationen unter:
www.structures.ethz.ch/education/master/intro/compulsory/aeroelasticity


376-1177-00L Human Factors I W 2 credits 2V M. Menozzi Jäckli, R. Boullelier, R. Huang, M. Siegrist

Abstract
Every day humans interact with various systems. Strategies of interaction, individual needs, physical & mental abilities, and system
properties are important factors in controlling the quality and performance in interaction processes. In the lecture, factors are investigated
by basic scientific approaches. Discussed topics are important for optimizing people's satisfaction & overall performance.

Objective
The goal of the lecture is to empower students in better understanding the applied theories, principles, and methods in various applications.
Students are expected to learn about how to enable an efficient and qualitatively high standing interaction between human and the
environment, considering costs, benefits, health, and safety as well. Thus, an ergonomic design and evaluation process of products, tasks,
and environments may be promoted in different disciplines. The goal is achieved in addressing a broad variety of topics and embedding the
discussion in macroscopic factors such as the behavior of consumers and objectives of economy.

Content
- Physiological, physical, and cognitive factors in sensation and perception
- Body spaces and functional anthropometry
- Experimental techniques in assessing human performance and well-being
- Human factors and ergonomics in system designs, product development and innovation
- Human information processing and biological cybernetics
- Interaction among consumers, environments, behavior, and tasks

Literature

151-0511-00L Mechanics of Nano- and Micro-Materials W 4 credits 2V+1U C. Daraio

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to the mechanics of nano- and micro-materials, and devices, in the quasistatic and dynamic domains.
It reviews scale effects in materials, surveys available characterization techniques and describes the effects of surfaces and macroscale
contacts. Recent applications of nano- and micro-materials in engineering systems will be discussed.

Objective
Learn the fundamental mechanical properties of nano- and micro-system. Understand the effects of scales on the response of materials.
Explore applications and devices exploiting the response of materials at small scales.

Content
follows soon

Lecture notes
Slides and notes from the course will be provided.

Literature
Relevant articles and reading materials will be provided. Various books will be recommended pertaining to the topics covered.
Mechanics I, II, III

151-3203-00L Grand Challenges in Engineering Design W 1 credit 3S P. Ermanni, M. Meboldt, K. Shea

Abstract
The course is structured in three main blocks, each of them addressing a specific grand challenge in engineering design. Each block is
composed of an introductory lecture and two to three invited talks, considering a good mix between speakers coming from academia and
industry. Each talk is introduced and moderated by the students.

Objective
The aim of the course is to introduce students to the engineering design research and practice in a multitude of Mechanical Engineering
disciplines and convey knowledge from both academia and industry about state of the art methods, tools and processes.

Content
The students are exposed to a variety of topics in the field of Engineering Design. Topics are bundled in three main grand challenges and
include an introductory lecture held by one of the responsible Professors and 2-3 invited talks of 45 min. each, addressing specific issues.
The success of the course is largely dependent on active involvement of the students. Accordingly, a small group of students (1-3) is asked
to introduce and moderate each external talk. The group will therefore gather adequate information about the speaker and topic, read and
synthesize relevant documents and scientific papers, prepare questions to motivate the interaction with the audience and summarize, at
the end of the lecture, the discussed points and outcome.

Prerequisites / notice
Offered in English and German

151-0785-00L Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Basic Course) W 0 credits 1.5G+0.5A R. P. Haas, I. Goller

This course is the first part of a two-semester course.

Abstract
The course "Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Basic Course)" for Autumn Semester is examined
together with the course "Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Advanced Course)" for Spring Semester
with 4 ECTS.

Objective
Aim is enhancement of knowledge and competency regarding coaching skills. Participants should be coaches of focus projects. Topics:
Overview of the role and mind set of a coach, introduction to coaching methodology, building competencies by doing and exchanging
good practices from former focus projects.

Basic knowledge about role and mindset of a coach;
Knowledge and reflection of the classical problems in coaching of a focus project;
Development of personal coaching skills;
Knowledge and know-how about coaching methods;
Reflection and exchange of experiences about personal coaching situations;
Inspiration and learning from good cases regarding organizational and team management aspects.
### Content

Content of both basic and advanced course (2 semester):
- Basic knowledge about role and mindset of a coach
- Introduction into coaching: definition & models
- Introduction into the coaching process
- Role of coaches between examiner and "friend"
- Knowledge and reflection about the problems in coaching a focus project
- Knowledge about team development
- Reflection about critical phases in the innovation process for an innovation team
- Know-how about reference model for analysis critical situations
- Development of personal coaching competencies, e.g. active listening, asking questions, giving feedback
- Competencies in theoretical models
- Coaching competencies: exercises and reflection
- Knowledge and know-how about coaching methods
- Knowledge about basic coaching methods for technical projects/innovations projects
- Know-how about usage of methods in the coaching process
- Facilitating decisions
- Using and applying coaches opinions and knowledge
- Reflection and exchange of experiences about personal coaching situations
- Self-reflection
- Exchange of experiences in the lecture group
- Good practice on organizational and management aspects
- How to do system and concurrent engineering
- Project planning and replanning
- Facilitating conflict situations
- Discussing sample cases from former teams and actual cases of participants.

### Literature

Please refer to lecture script.

### Lecture notes

Slides, script and other documents will be distributed electronically (access only for participants registered to this course).

### Prerequisites / notice

The course "Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Basic Course)" (HS) is examined together with "Leading and Coaching Focus Project Teams (Advanced Course)" (FS) in FS with 4 ECTS.

### Objective

The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

### Content

- Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

### Lecture notes

The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

### Prerequisites / notice

Participants (Students, PhD Students, Postdocs) should be part of the coaching team of focus project teams.

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Literature</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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</table>

### Content

- Einführende Beispiele: Mengenwertige und regularisierte Kennlinien für Reibung und einseitige Kontakte, eindimensionales lineares Komplementaritätsproblem, Eindeutigkeits- und Existenzprobleme bei Coulombreibung am Beispiel, Geschwindigkeits- und Beschleunigungssprünge, Häufungspunkte von Unstetigkeiten, kombinatorische Probleme in der Dynamik
- 4. Stoßfreie Bewegung: Kraftgesetze auf Lage-, Geschwindigkeits- und Beschleunigungsebene, lineares Komplementaritätsproblem und quadratisches Programm zur Bestimmung der Richtungsbeschleunigungen
- 5. Stoßfreie Bewegung bei Coulombreibung: Kontaktmodell, Anwendung der stoßfreien Bewegung auf Coulombreibung, Sätze zur Eindeutigkeit und Existenz, Systeme mit gleitenden Kontakten, Minimalkoordinaten und Gleitreibung

### Lecture notes


### Prerequisites / notice

Railway Vehicle Dynamics

151-0523-00L

Abstract
After an introduction in to the railway vehicle design, the modelling of the contact between wheel and rail, and the building of a simulation model and the fundamentals of the track guiding will be explained. The applications of simulations in the development of railway vehicles will be presented and illustrated on examples.

Objective
Development of the theoretical basics regarding the track guiding and the vehicle running dynamics. Understanding the background of multi-body dynamics simulation tools and their application in the development of railway vehicles.

Content

Lecture notes
Script will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of mechanics and physics.

Railway Systems I

227-0523-00L

Abstract
Basic characteristics of railway vehicles and their interfaces with the railway infrastructure:
- Transportation tasks and vehicle types
- Running dynamics
- Mechanical part of rail vehicles
- Brakes
- Traction chain and auxiliary supply
- Railway power supply
- Signalling systems
- Traffic control and maintenance

Objective
- Overview of the technical characteristics of railway systems
- Know-how about the design and construction principles of rail vehicles
- Interrelationship between different fields of engineering sciences (mechanics, electro and information technology, transport systems)
- Understanding tasks and opportunities of engineers working in an environment which has strong economical and political boundaries
- Insight into the activities of the railway vehicle industry and railway operators in Switzerland
- Motivation of young engineers to start a career in the railway industry or with railway operators

Content
EST I (Frühjahrsemester) - Begriften, Grundlagen, Merkmale

1 Einführung:
1.1 Geschichte und Struktur des Bahnsystems
1.2 Fahrdynamik

2 Vollbahnfahrzeuge:
2.1 Mechanik: Kasten, Drehgestelle, Lauftechnik, Adhäsion
2.2 Bremsen
2.3 Traktionsantriebsysteme
2.4 Hilfsbetriebe und Komfortanlagen
2.5 Steuerung und Regelung

3 Infrastruktur:
3.1 Fahrweg
3.2 Bahnstromversorgung
3.3 Sicherungsanlagen

4 Betrieb:
4.1 Interoperabilität, Normen und Zulassung
4.2 RAMS, LCC
4.3 Anwendungsbeispiele

Voraussichtlich ein oder zwei Gastreferate

Geplante Exkursionen:
Betriebzentrale SBB, Zürich Flughafen
Reparatur und Unterhalt, SBB Zürich Altstetten
Fahrzeugfertigung, Stadler Bussnang

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of mechanics and physics.

Microscale Acoustofluidics

151-0509-00L

Abstract
In this lecture the basics as well as practical aspects (from modelling to design and fabrication ) are described from a solid and fluid mechanics perspective with applications to microsystems and lab on a chip devices.

Objective
Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications

Content
Linear and nonlinear acoustics, foundations of fluid and solid mechanics and piezoelectricity, Gorkov potential, numerical modelling, acoustic streaming, applications from ultrasonic microrobotics to surface acoustic wave devices
Lecture notes
Solid and fluid continuum mechanics. Notice: The exercise part is a mixture of presentation, lab session and hand in homework.

151-0735-00L
Dynamic Behavior of Materials and Structures
W 4 credits 2V+2U D. Mohr
Abstract
Lectures and computer labs concerned with the modeling of the deformation response and failure of engineering materials (metals, polymers and composites) subject to extreme loadings during manufacturing, crash, impact and blast events.
Objective
Students will learn to apply, understand and develop computational models of a large spectrum of engineering materials to predict their dynamic deformation response and failure in finite element simulations. Students will become familiar with important dynamic testing techniques to identify material model parameters from experiments. The ultimate goal is to provide the students with the knowledge and skills required to engineer modern multi-material solutions for high performance structures in automotive, aerospace and naval engineering.
Content
Topics include viscoelasticity, temperature and rate dependent plasticity, dynamic brittle and ductile fracture; impulse transfer, impact and wave propagation in solids; computational aspects of material model implementation into hydrocodes; simulation of dynamic failure of structures;
Lecture notes
Slides of the lectures, relevant journal papers and users manuals will be provided.
Literature
Various books will be recommended covering the topics discussed in class
Prerequisites / notice
Course in continuum mechanics (mandatory), finite element method (recommended)

Robotics, Systems and Control

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
376-1279-00L | Virtual Reality in Medicine | W | 3 credits | 2V | R. Rienner, M. Harders
Abstract
Virtual Reality has the potential to support medical training and therapy. This lecture will derive the technical principles of multi-modal (audiovisual, haptic, tactile etc.) input devices, displays and rendering techniques. Examples are presented in the fields of surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture is accompanied by practical courses and excursions.
Objective
Provide theoretical and practical knowledge of new principles and applications of multi-modal simulation and interface technologies in medical education, therapy, and rehabilitation.
Content
Virtual Reality has the potential to provide descriptive and practical information for medical training and therapy while relieving the patient and/or the physician. Multi-modal interactions between the user and the virtual environment facilitate the generation of high-fidelity sensory impressions, by using not only visual and auditory modalities, but also kinesthetic, tactile, and even olfactory feedback. On the basis of the existing physiological constraints, this lecture will derive the technical requirements and principles of multi-modal input devices, displays, and rendering techniques. Several examples are presented that are currently being developed or already applied for surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture will be accompanied by several practical courses on graphical and haptic display devices as well as excursions to facilities equipped with large-scale VR equipment.
Prerequisites / notice
The course language is English. Basic experience in Information Technology and Computer Science will be of advantage

151-0563-01L | Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control | W | 4 credits | 3G | R. D'Andrea
Abstract
Introduction to Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control.
Objective
Covers the fundamental concepts of Dynamic Programming & Optimal Control.
Content
Dynamic Programming Algorithm; Deterministic Systems and Shortest Path Problems; Infinite Horizon Problems; Bellman Equation; Deterministic Continuous-Time Optimal Control.
Literature
Requirements: Knowledge of advanced calculus, introductory probability theory, and matrix-vector algebra.

151-0567-00L | Engine Systems | W | 4 credits | 3G | C. Onder
Abstract
Introduction to current and future engine systems and their control systems
Objective
Introduction to methods of control and optimization of dynamic systems. Application to real engines. Understand the structure and behavior of drive train systems and their quantitative descriptions.
Content
Physical description and mathematical models of components and subsystems (mixture formation, load control, supercharging, emissions, drive train components, etc.). Case studies of model-based optimal design and control of engine systems with the goal of minimizing fuel consumption and emissions. Lecture notes
Prerequisites / notice
Combined homework and testbench exercise (air-to-fuel-ratio control or idle-speed control) in groups

151-0569-00L | Vehicle Propulsion Systems | W | 4 credits | 3G | C. Onder, P. Elbert
Abstract
Introduction to current and future propulsion systems and the electronic control of their longitudinal behavior
Objective
Introduction to methods of system optimization and controller design for vehicles. Understanding the structure and working principles of conventional and new propulsion systems. Quantitative descriptions of propulsion systems
Content
Understanding of physical phenomena and mathematical models of components and subsystems (manual, automatic and continuously variable transmissions, energy storage systems, electric drive trains, batteries, hybrid systems, fuel cells, road/wheel interaction, automatic braking systems, etc.). Presentation of mathematical methods, CAE tools and case studies for the model-based design and control of propulsion systems with the goal of minimizing fuel consumption and emissions.

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0573-00L</td>
<td>Embedded Control Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6G</td>
<td>J. S. Freudenberg</td>
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<td>M. Schmid Daners</td>
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<td>151-0593-00L</td>
<td>Theory of Robotics and Mechatronics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Korba, S. Stoeter, B. Nelson</td>
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<td>376-1219-00L</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Engineering II: Rehabilitation of</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Riener, R. Gassert, L. Marchal Crespo</td>
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<td>Sensory and Vegetative Functions</td>
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### 151-0573-00L Embedded Control Systems

**Abstract**

This course provides a comprehensive overview of embedded control systems. The concepts introduced are implemented and verified on a microprocessor-controlled haptic device.

**Objective**

Familiarize students with main architectural principles and concepts of embedded control systems.

**Content**

Introduce. The handouts in English will be sold in the first lecture. A list of references is included in the handouts.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes, lab instructions, supplemental material

**Prerequisites / notice**

This course is restricted to 33 students due to limited lab infrastructure. Interested students please contact Marianne Schmid (E-Mail: schmid@idsc.mavt.ethz.ch). After your reservation has been confirmed please register online at www.mystudies.ethz.ch.

**Literature**

- G. Ducard, C. Onder: Robotics is often viewed from three perspectives: perception (sensing), manipulation (affecting changes in the world), and cognition (intelligence). Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. Its a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

- J. S. Freudenberg, M. Schmid Daners: This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. This course is a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

- Detailed information can be found on the course website http://www.idsc.ethz.ch/education/lectures/embedded-control-systems.html

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### 151-0593-00L Theory of Robotics and Mechatronics

**Abstract**

This course provides an introduction and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. Its a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

**Objective**

Robotics is often viewed from three perspectives: perception (sensing), manipulation (affecting changes in the world), and cognition (intelligence). Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. This course is a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

**Content**

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**Lecture notes**

The course will be taught in English.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course is restricted to 33 students due to limited lab infrastructure. Interested students please contact Marianne Schmid (E-Mail: schmid@idsc.mavt.ethz.ch). After your reservation has been confirmed please register online at www.mystudies.ethz.ch.

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- G. Ducard, C. Onder: Robotics is often viewed from three perspectives: perception (sensing), manipulation (affecting changes in the world), and cognition (intelligence). Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. Its a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

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- Detailed information can be found on the course website http://www.idsc.ethz.ch/education/lectures/embedded-control-systems.html
Content

Introduction, problem definition, overview
Rehabilitation of visual function
- Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
- Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
- Retina and cortex implants
Rehabilitation of hearing function
- Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
- Hearing aids
- Cochlea Implants
Rehabilitation and use of kinesthetic and tactile function
- Anatomy and physiology of the kinesthetic and tactile sense
- Tactile/haptic displays for motion therapy (incl. electrical stimulation)
- Role of displays in motor learning
Rehabilitation of vestibular function
- Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
- Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
- Cardiac Pacemaker
- Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
- Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
- Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
- Brain-Computer Interfaces

Literature

Introductory Books:

Other Books:

Selected Journal Articles and Web Links:

Prerequisites / notice

Target Group:
- Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
  - D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-HEST
  - Biomedical Engineering, Robotics, Systems and Control
  - Medical Faculty, University of Zurich
Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome

151-0851-00L Robot Dynamics W 4 credits 2V+1U R. Siegwart, M. Hutter, K. Rudin, T. Stastny

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015   Page 970 of 1432
The primary objective of this course is that the student deepens an applied understanding of how to model the most common robotic systems. The student receives a solid background in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. On the basis of state of the art applications, he/she will learn all necessary tools to work in the field of design or control of robotic systems. The course consists of three parts: First, we will refresh and deepen the student’s knowledge in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. In this context, the learning material will build upon the courses for mechanics and dynamics available at ETH, with the particular focus on their application to robotic systems. The goal is to foster the conceptual understanding of similarities and differences among the various types of robots. In the second part, we will apply the learned material to classical robotic arms as well as legged systems and discuss kinematic constraints and interaction forces. In the third part, focus is put on modeling fixed wing aircraft, along with related design and control concepts. In this context, we also touch aerodynamics and flight mechanics to an extent typically required in robotics. The last part finally covers different helicopter types, with a focus on quadrotors and the coaxial configuration which we see today in many UAV applications. Case studies on all main topics provide the link to real applications and to the state of the art in robotics.

By the end of the class students should be comfortable with the fundamental results in linear system theory and the mathematical tools used to derive them.

The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.

The course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

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The objective of this course is to give an introduction to the fundamentals of physical human robot interaction, through lectures on the underlying theoretical/mechatronics aspects and application fields, in combination with a hands-on lab tutorial. The course will guide students through the design and evaluation process of such systems.

By the end of this course, you should understand the critical elements in human-robot interactions - both in terms of engineering and human factors - and use these to evaluate and de- sign safe and efficient assistive and rehabilitative robotic systems. Specifically, you should be able to:

1) identify critical human factors in physical human-robot interaction and use these to derive design requirements;
2) compare and select mechatronic components that optimally fulfill the defined design requirements;
3) derive a model of the device dynamics to guide and optimize the selection and integration of selected components into a functional system;
4) design control hardware and software and implement and test human-interactive control strategies on the physical setup;
5) characterize and optimize such systems using both engineering and psychophysical evaluation metrics;
6) investigate and optimize one aspect of the physical setup and convey and defend the gained insights in a technical presentation.

This course provides an introduction to fundamental aspects of physical human-robot interaction. After an overview of human haptic, visual and auditory sensing, neurophysiology and psychophysics, principles of human-robot interaction systems (kinematics, mechanical transmissions, robot sensors and actuators used in these systems) will be introduced. Throughout the course, students will gain knowledge of interaction control strategies including impedance/admittance and force control, haptic rendering basics and issues in device design for humans such as transparency and stability analysis, safety hardware and procedures. The course is organized into lectures that aim to bring students up to speed with the basics of these systems, readings on classical and current topics in physical human-robot interaction, laboratory sessions and lab visits.

Students will attend introductory lectures on control theory, programming and the use of different haptic devices. The salient features of haptic device design will be identified and theoretical aspects will be implemented in a haptic system based on the haptic paddle (http://eduhaptics.org/index.php/HapticDevices/HapticPaddles), by creating simple dynamic haptic virtual environments and understanding the performance limitations and causes of instabilities (direct/virtual coupling, friction, damping, time delays, sampling rate, sensor quantization, etc.) during rendering of different mechanical properties.

Will be distributed through the document repository before the lectures.

http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/courses/phri.html

Introduction to modeling: Black-box and grey-box models; Parametric and non-parametric models; ARX, ARMAX (etc.) models.

Optimal experimental design, Cramer-Rao bounds, input signal design.

Parametric identification methods. On-line and batch approaches.

Closed-loop identification strategies. Trade-off between controller performance and information available for identification.


Control systems ([227-0216-00L] or equivalent.)

### Literature
1. **227-0517-00L**
   - **Electrical Drive Systems II**
   - **Objective**: The students establish a deeper understanding in regards of the design of the main components of an electrical drive system. They establish knowledge on the most important interaction with the grid and the machine and their related high dynamic control.

### Prerequisites / notice
- Control systems ([227-0216-00L] or equivalent.)
- Prerequisites: Electrical Drive Systems I (recommended), Basics in electrical engineering, power electronics, automation and mechatronics

### Abstract
In the course “Drive System II” the power semiconductors are repeated. The creation of converters based on the combination of switches/cells and based topologies is explained. Another main focus is on the 3-level inverter with its switching and transfer functions. Further topics are the control of the synchronous machine, of line-side converters and issues with converter-fed machines.

### Lecture notes
- Skript is sold at the beginning of the lectures or can be downloaded from Ilias
- Skript of lecture; References in skript to related technical publications and books

### Content
- Converter topologies (switch or cell based), multi-pulse diode rectifiers, system aspects of transformer and electrical machines, 3-level inverter with its switching and transfer functions, grid side harmonics, modeling and control of synchronous machines (including permanent magnet machines), control of line-side converters, reflection effects with power cables, winding isolation and bearing stress. Field trip to ABB Semiconductors.

### Prerequisites / notice
- **151-0107-20L**
  - **High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering (HPCSE)**
  - **Abstract**: This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

### Lecture notes
- Class notes, handouts

### Prerequisites / notice
- **151-0655-00L**
  - **Skills for Creativity and Innovation**
  - **Abstract**: This lecture aims to enhance the knowledge and competency of students regarding their innovation capability. An overview on prerequisites of and different skills for creativity and innovation in individual & team settings is given. The focus of this lecture is clearly on building competencies - not just acquiring knowledge.

### Lecture notes
- Class notes, handouts

### Prerequisites / notice
- **151-0107-20L**
  - **High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering (HPCSE)**
  - **Abstract**: This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

### Lecture notes
- Class notes, handouts

### Prerequisites / notice
- **151-0655-00L**
  - **Skills for Creativity and Innovation**
  - **Abstract**: This lecture aims to enhance the knowledge and competency of students regarding their innovation capability. An overview on prerequisites of and different skills for creativity and innovation in individual & team settings is given. The focus of this lecture is clearly on building competencies - not just acquiring knowledge.

### Lecture notes
- Class notes, handouts
A. Stemmer, P. Koumoutsakos

The document provides sufficient information for the participants to successfully participate in the course.

Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively parallel computational architectures.

**3G Nanosystems**

The course will teach fundamental concepts of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in engineering and life sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

**ECTS**

4 credits

Embedded MEMS Lab

- Photolithography, dry etching, wet etching, sacrificial layer etching, critical point drying, various cleaning procedures
- Packaging and electrical connection of a MEMS device
- Testing and characterization of the MEMS device
- Written documentation and evaluation of the entire production, processing and characterization

A document containing theory, background and practical course content is distributed at the first meeting of the course.

Participating students are required to attend all scheduled lectures and meetings of the course.

Participating students are required to provide proof that they have personal accident insurance prior to the start of the laboratory portion of the course.

This master's level course is limited to 15 students per semester for safety and efficiency reasons.

If there are more than 15 students registered, we regret to restrict access to this course by the following rules:

Priority 1: master students of the master's program in "Micro and Nanosystems"

Priority 2: master students of the master's program in "Mechanical Engineering" with a specialization in Microsystems and Nanoscale Engineering (MAVT-tutors: Prof. Dr. Dario, Dual, Hierold, Koumoutsakos, Nelson, Norris, Park, Poulikakos, Pratsinis, Stemmer), who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.

Priority 3: master students, who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.

Priority 4: all other students (PhD, bachelor, master) with a background in silicon or microsystems process technology.

If there are more students in one of these priority groups than places available, we will decide by drawing lots.

Students will be notified at the first lecture of the course (introductory lecture) as to whether they are able to participate.

The course is offered in autumn and spring semester.
Abstract
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles. Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions. Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures. Special emphasis on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices.

Objective
Familiarize students with basic science and engineering principles governing the nano domain. The course addresses basic science and engineering principles ruling the nano domain. We particularly work out the links between topics that are traditionally taught separately.

Content
Special emphasis is placed on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices, their working principles, applications, and how they may be assembled. Topics are treated in 2 blocks:

(I) From Quantum to Continuum
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

(II) Interaction Forces on the Micro and Nano Scale
Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions. Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice

Lectures and Mini-Review presentations: Thursday 10-13, ML F 36

Homework: Mini-Reviews
Students select a paper (list distributed in class) and expand the topic into a Mini-Review that illuminates the particular field beyond the immediate results reported in the paper.

151-0642-00L Seminar on Micro and Nanosystems Z 0 credits 1S C. Hierold
Abstract Scientific presentations from the field of Micro- and Nanosystems
In particular, the seminar addresses students, who are interested in scientific work in the field of Micro- and Nanosystem technologies, or who have started already with it. Respectively, current examples in the research will be discussed.

Content
Current themes in the field of Micro- and Nanosystem technologies using the examples of intern and extern research groups, as well as ongoing themes of study-, diploma- and doctoral thesis will be introduced and discussed. The scope of the seminar is broadened by occasional guest speakers.

Lecture notes Literature Prerequisites / notice
- - Master of MNS, MAVT, ITET, Physics

151-0604-00L Microrobotics W 4 credits 3G B. Nelson
Abstract Microrobotics is an interdisciplinary field that combines aspects of robotics, micro and nanotechnology, biomedical engineering, and materials science. The aim of this course is to expose students to the fundamentals of this emerging field. Throughout the course students are expected to submit assignments. The course concludes with an end-of-semester examination.

Objective
The objective of this course is to expose students to the fundamental aspects of the emerging field of microrobotics. This includes a focus on physical laws that predominate at the microscale, technologies for fabricating small devices, bio-inspired design, and applications of the field.

Content
Main topics of the course include:
- Scaling laws at micro/nano scales
- Electrostatics
- Electromagnetism
- Low Reynolds number flows
- Observation tools
- Materials and fabrication methods
- Applications of biomedical microrobots

Lecture notes
The powerpoint slides presented in the lectures will be made available in hardcopy and as pdf files. Several readings will also be made available electronically.

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture will be taught in English.

151-0931-00L Seminar on Particle Technology Z 0 credits 3S S. E. Pratsinis
Abstract The goal of the lecture is to convey a basic knowledge in the area of FV materials as well as their construction and production processes and to empower the students to apply the knowledge gained to address current problems in research and practice.

Objective
Students attend and give research presentations for the research they plan to do and at the end of the semester they defend their results and answer questions from research scientists. Familiarize the students with the latest in this field.

227-0377-00L Physics of Failure and Failure Analysis of Electronic Devices and Equipment W 3 credits 2V U. Sennhauser
Abstract Failures have to be avoided by proper design, material selection and manufacturing. Properties, degradation mechanisms, and expected lifetime of materials are introduced and the basics of failure analysis and analysis equipment are presented. Failures will be demonstrated experimentally and the opportunity is offered to perform a failure analysis with advanced equipment in the laboratory.

Objective
Introduction to the degradation and failure mechanisms and causes of electronic components, devices and systems as well as to methods and tools of reliability testing, characterization and failure analysis.
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in engineering and life sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures. The aim of this course is to provide the basic knowledge to understand and apply the principles of plasmonics. The course will strive to be approachable to students from a diverse set of science and engineering backgrounds.

Objectives:
- Fundamentals of Plasmonics
  - Basic electromagnetic theory
  - Optical properties of metals
  - Surface plasmon polaritons on surfaces
  - Surface plasmon polariton propagation
  - Localized surface plasmons
- Applications of Plasmonics
  - Waveguides
  - Extraordinary optical transmission
  - Enhanced spectroscopy
  - Sensing
  - Metamaterials

Prerequisites:
Three tests are offered for practicing the course material. Participation is voluntary.

Content:
- Introduction to Plasmonics
- Electromagnetic oscillations known as surface plasmon polaritons and discusses their applications in plasmonics.

Literature:

Lecture notes:
- Class notes and handouts
- Physics I, Physics II

151-0917-00L
Mass Transfer
- W
- 4 credits
- 2V+2U
- R. Büchel, S. E. Pratsinis

Abstract:
This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

Content:
Fick's laws; application and significance of mass transfer; comparison of Fick's laws with Newton's and Fourier's laws; derivation of Fick's 2nd law; diffusion in dilute and concentrated solutions; rotating disk; dispersion; diffusion coefficients, viscosity and heat conduction (Pr and Sc numbers); Brownian motion; Stokes-Einstein equation; mass transfer coefficients (Nu and Sh numbers); mass transfer across interfaces; Reynolds- and Chilton-Colburn analogies for mass-, heat-, and momentum transfer in turbulent flows; film-, penetration-, and surface renewal theories; simultaneous mass, heat and momentum transfer (boundary layers); homogenous and heterogenous reversible and irreversible reactions; diffusion-controlled reactions, mass transfer and first order heterogenous reaction. Applications.

Prerequisites:
- Physics I, Physics II

Literature:

Lecture notes:
- Comprehensive copy of transparencies

151-0911-00L
Introduction to Plasmonics
- W
- 4 credits
- 2V+1U
- D. J. Norris

Abstract:
This course provides fundamental knowledge of surface plasmon polaritons and discusses their applications in plasmonics.

Content:
- Fundamentals of Plasmonics
  - Optical properties of metals
  - Surface plasmon polaritons on surfaces
  - Surface plasmon polariton propagation
  - Localized surface plasmons

Prerequisites:
- Physics I, Physics II

Literature:

Lecture notes:
- Class notes and handouts

151-0107-20L
High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering (HPCSE) I
- W
- 4 credits
- 4G
- P. Koumoutsakos, M. Troyer

Abstract:
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

Content:
- Fundamental of:
  - Parallel Computing Architectures
  - MultiCores
  - ManyCores
- Programming models and languages:
  - C++ threading (2 weeks)
  - OpenMP (4 weeks)
  - MPI (5 weeks)
- Computers and methods:
  - 1. Hardware and architectures
  - 2. Libraries
  - 3. Particles: N-body solvers
  - 4. Fields: PDEs
  - 5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

Prerequisites:
- Physics I, Physics II

Literature:
- http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1

Lecture notes:
- Class notes, handouts

151-0104-00L
Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences
- W
- 4 credits
- 3G
- J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos

Abstract:
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

Objective:
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

Content:
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

Prerequisites:
Number of participants limited to 60.

Literature:
- Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.
This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

Objective
This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

Content
Fick's laws; application and significance of mass transfer; comparison of Fick's laws with Newton's and Fourier's laws; derivation of Fick's 2nd law; diffusion in dilute and concentrated solutions; rotating disk; dispersion; diffusion coefficients, viscosity and heat conduction (Pr and Sc numbers); Brownian motion; Stokes-Einstein equation; mass transfer coefficients (Nu and Sh numbers); mass transfer across interfaces; Reynolds- and Chilton-Colburn analogies for mass-, heat-, and momentum transfer in turbulent flows; film-, penetration-, and surface renewal theories; simultaneous mass, heat and momentum transfer (boundary layers); homogenous and heterogenous reversible and irreversible reactions; diffusion-controlled reactions; mass transfer and first order heterogenous reaction. Applications.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Three tests are offered for practicing the course material. Participation is voluntary.

Number 151-0091-07L
Title Mass Transfer
Type W
ECTS 4 credits
Hours 2V+2U
Lecturers R. Büchel, S. E. Pratsinis

Number 227-0385-10L
Title Biomedical Imaging
Type W
ECTS 6 credits
Hours 5G
Lecturers S. Kozerke, U. Moser, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin

New course. Not to be confounded with 227-0385-00L of fall 2014.

Notice
Three tests are offered for practicing the course material. Participation is voluntary.
Abstract
Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

Objective
To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.

Content
- X-ray imaging
- Computed tomography
- Single photon emission tomography
- Positron emission tomography
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- Ultrasound/Doppler imaging

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and handouts

Literature
Webb A, Smith N.B. Introduction to Medical Imaging: Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications; Cambridge University Press 2011

Prerequisites / notice
Analysis, Linear Algebra, Physics, Basics of Signal Theory, Basic skills in Matlab programming

227-0386-00L Biomedical Engineering W 4 credits 3G

Abstract
Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The focus is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.

Objective
Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Content

Lecture notes
Introduction to Biomedical Engineering by Enderle, Banchard, and Bronzino

AND

https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME

227-0447-00L Image Analysis and Computer Vision W 6 credits 3V+1U

Abstract

Objective
Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.

Content
The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. Then techniques are introduced to analyze multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

Lecture notes
Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

Prerequisites / notice
Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C. The course language is English.

227-0945-00L Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers I W 3 credits 3G

Abstract
This course is part I of a two-semester course. The course gives an introduction into cellular and molecular biology, specifically for students with a background in engineering. The focus will be on the basic organization of eukaryotic cells, molecular mechanisms and cellular functions. Textbook knowledge will be combined with results from recent research and technological innovations in biology.

Objective
After completing this course, engineering students will be able to apply their previous training in the quantitative and physical sciences to modern biology. Students will also learn the principles how biological models are established, and how these models can be tested.

Content
In addition, three journal clubs will be held, where one/two publications will be discussed. For each journal club, students (alone or in groups of up to three students) have to write a summary and discussion of the publication. These written documents will be graded, and count as 25% for the final grade.

Lecture notes
Scripts of all lectures will be available.

Literature

227-0965-00L Micro and Nano-Tomography of Biological Tissues W 4 credits 3G

Abstract
The lecture introduces the physical and technical know-how of X-ray tomographic microscopy. Several X-ray imaging techniques (absorption-, phase- and darkfield contrast) will be discussed and their use in daily research, in particular biology, is presented. The course discusses the aspects of quantitative evaluation of tomographic data sets like segmentation, morphometry and statistics.

Objective
Introduction to the basic concepts of X-ray tomographic imaging, image analysis and data quantification at the micro and nano scale with particular emphasis on biological applications.
Synchrotron-based X-ray micro- and nano-tomography is today a powerful technique for non-destructive, high-resolution investigations of a broad range of materials. The high-brilliance and high-coherence of third generation synchrotron radiation facilities allow quantitative, three-dimensional imaging at the micro and nanometer scale and extend the traditional absorption imaging technique to edge-enhanced and phase-sensitive measurements, which are particularly suited for investigating biological samples.

The lecture includes a general introduction to the principles of tomographic imaging from image formation to image reconstruction. It provides the physical and engineering basics to understand how imaging beamlines at synchrotron facilities work, looks into the recently developed phase contrast methods, and explores the first applications of X-ray nano-tomographic experiments.

The course finally provides the necessary background to understand the quantitative evaluation of tomographic data, from basic image analysis to complex morphometrical computations and 3D visualization, keeping the focus on biomedical applications.

Lecture notes
Available online

Literature
Will be indicated during the lecture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1219-00L</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Engineering II: Rehabilitation of Sensory and Vegetative Functions</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>R. Riener, R. Gassert, L. Marchal Crespo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Rehab. Engineering is the application of science and technology to ameliorate the handicaps of individuals with disabilities to reintegrate them into society. The goal is to present classical and new rehabilitation engineering principles applied to compensate or enhance motor, sensory, and cognitive deficits. Focus is on the restoration and treatment of the human sensory and vegetative system.

Objective
Provide knowledge on the anatomy and physiology of the human sensory system, related dysfunctions and pathologies, and how rehabilitation engineering can provide sensory restoration and substitution.

Content
Introduction, problem definition, overview
- Rehabilitation of visual function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the visual sense
  - Technical aids (glasses, sensor substitution)
  - Retina and cortex implants
- Rehabilitation of hearing function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the auditory sense
  - Hearing aids
  - Cochlea Implants
- Rehabilitation and use of kinesthetic and tactile function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the kinesthetic and tactile sense
  - Tactile/haptic displays for motion therapy (incl. electrical stimulation)
  - Role of displays in motor learning
- Rehabilitation of vestibular function
  - Anatomy and physiology of the vestibular sense
  - Rehabilitation strategies and devices (e.g. BrainPort)
- Rehabilitation of vegetative Functions
  - Cardiac Pacemaker
  - Phrenic stimulation, artificial breathing aids
  - Bladder stimulation, artificial sphincter
  - Brain stimulation and recording
  - Deep brain stimulation for patients with Parkinson, epilepsy, depression
  - Brain-Computer Interfaces

Autumn Semester 2015
Virtual Reality in Medicine


Selected Journal Articles and Web Links:


VideoTact, ForeThought Development, LLC. http://my.execpc.com/?dwysocki/videotac.html

Prerequisites / notice

Target Group:
Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
- D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-HEST
- Biomedical Engineering, Robotics, Systems and Control
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich

Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome

376-1279-00L Virtual Reality in Medicine

W 3 credits 2V R. Rienier, M. Harders

Abstract Virtual Reality has the potential to support medical training and therapy. This lecture will derive the technical principles of multi-modal (audiovisual, haptic, tactile etc.) input devices, displays and rendering techniques. Examples are presented in the fields of surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture is accompanied by practical courses and excursions.

Objective Provide theoretical and practical knowledge of new principles and applications of multi-modal simulation and interface technologies in medical education, therapy, and rehabilitation.

Content Virtual Reality has the potential to provide descriptive and practical information for medical training and therapy while relieving the patient and/or the physician. Multi-modal interactions between the user and the virtual environment facilitate the generation of high-fidelity sensory impressions, by using not only visual and auditory modalities, but also kinesthetic, tactile, and even olfactory feedback. On the basis of the existing physiological constraints, this lecture will derive the technical requirements and principles of multi-modal input devices, displays, and rendering techniques. Several examples are presented that are currently being developed or already applied for surgical training, intra-operative augmentation, and rehabilitation. The lecture will be accompanied by several practical courses on graphical and haptic display devices as well as excursions to facilities equipped with large-scale VR equipment.

Target Group:
Students of higher semesters and PhD students of
- D-HEST, D-MAVT, D-ITET, D-INFK, D-PHYS
- Robotics, Systems and Control Master
- Biomedical Engineering/Movement Science and Sport
- Medical Faculty, University of Zurich

Students of other departments, faculties, courses are also welcome!

Literature

VideoTact, ForeThought Development, LLC. http://my.execpc.com/?dwysocki/videotac.html

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 980 of 1432
This course focuses on the emerging, interdisciplinary field of physical human-robot interaction, bringing together themes from robotics, real-time control, human factors, haptics, virtual environments, interaction design and other fields to enable the development of human-oriented robotic systems.

The objective of this course is to give an introduction to the fundamentals of physical human robot interaction, through lectures on the underlying theoretical/mechatronics aspects and application fields, in combination with a hands-on lab tutorial. The course will guide students through the design and evaluation process of such systems.

By the end of this course, you should understand the critical elements in human-robot interactions - both in terms of engineering and human factors - and use these to evaluate and de- sign safe and efficient assistive and rehabilitative robotic systems. Specifically, you should be able to:

1) identify critical human factors in physical human-robot interaction and use these to derive design requirements;
2) compare and select mechatronic components that optimally fulfill the defined design requirements;
3) derive a model of the device dynamics to guide and optimize the selection and integration of selected components into a functional system;
4) design control hardware and software and implement and test human-interactive control strategies on the physical setup;
5) characterize and optimize such systems using both engineering and psychophysical evaluation metrics;
6) investigate and optimize one aspect of the physical setup and convey and defend the gained insights in a technical presentation.

This course provides an introduction to fundamental aspects of physical human-robot interaction. After an overview of human haptic, visual and auditory sensing, neuropsychology and psychophysics, principles of human-robot interaction systems (kinematics, mechanical transmissions, robot sensors and actuators used in these systems) will be introduced. Throughout the course, students will gain knowledge of interaction control strategies including impedance/admittance and force control, haptic rendering basics and issues in device design for humans such as transparency and stability analysis, safety hardware and procedures. The course is organized into lectures that aim to bring students up to speed with the basics of these systems, readings on classical and current topics in physical human-robot interaction, laboratory sessions and lab visits.

Students will attend periodic laboratory sessions where they will implement the theoretical aspects learned during the lectures. Here the salient features of haptic device design will be identified and theoretical aspects will be implemented in a haptic system based on the haptic paddle (http://eduhaptics.org/index.php/HapticDevices/HapticPaddles), by creating simple dynamic haptic virtual environments and understanding the performance limitations and causes of instabilities (direct/virtual coupling, friction, damping, time delays, sampling rate, sensor quantization, etc.) during rendering of different mechanical properties.

Lecture notes will be distributed through the document repository before the lectures.

http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/courses/phri.html

Literature


Notice:

The course language is English. Basic experience in Information Technology and Computer Science will be of advantage.

More details will be announced in the lecture.
Introduction to the fundamentals of medical radiation physics. The concept of biocompatibility is discussed and important techniques from biomaterials research and development are introduced.

Objective

The class consists of three parts:
1. Introduction into molecular characteristics of molecules involved in the materials-to-biology interface. Molecular design of biomaterials.
2. The concept of biocompatibility.
3. Introduction into methodology used in biomaterials research and application.

Content

Introduction into native and polymeric biomaterials used for medical applications. The concepts of biocompatibility, biodegradation and the consequences of degradation products are discussed on the molecular level. Different classes of materials with respect to potential applications in tissue engineering and drug delivery are introduced. Strong focus lies on the molecular interactions between materials having very different bulk and/or surface chemistry with living cells, tissues and organs. In particular the interface between the materials surfaces and the eukaryotic cell surface and possible reactions of the cells with an implant material are elucidated. Techniques to design, produce and characterize materials in vitro as well as in vivo analysis of implanted and explanted materials are discussed. In addition, a link between academic research and industrial entrepreneurship is established by external guest speakers.

Lecture notes

Handouts can be accessed online.

Literature


Handouts provided during the classes and references therein.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1985-00L</td>
<td>Trauma Biomechanics</td>
<td>W 4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Trauma biomechanics in an interdisciplinary research field investigating the biomechanics of injuries and related subjects such as prevention. The lecture provides an introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to the basic principles of trauma biomechanics.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>This lecture serves as an introduction to the field of trauma biomechanics. Emphasis is placed on the interdisciplinary nature of impact biomechanics, which combines the use of fundamental engineering principles and advanced medical technologies to develop injury prevention measures. Topics include: accident statistics and accident reconstruction, biomechanical response of the human to impact loading, injury mechanisms and injury criteria, test methods (including crash tests), computer simulations using multi-body and finite element modelling techniques, aspects of passive safety vehicles (focusing on restraint systems and vehicle compatibility). Real world examples mainly from automobile safety are used to augment lecture material.</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0341-00L</td>
<td>Medical Physics I</td>
<td>W 6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Introduction to the fundamentals of medical radiation physics. Functional chain due to radiation exposure from the primary physical effect to the radiobiological and medically manifest secondary effects. Dosimetric concepts of radiation protection in medicine. Mode of action of radiation sources used in medicine and its illustration by means of Monte Carlo simulations.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>Understanding the functional chain from primary physical effects of ionizing radiation to clinical radiation effects. Dealing with dose as a quantitative measure of medical exposure. Getting familiar with methods to generate ionizing radiation in medicine and learn how they are applied for medical purposes. Eventually, the lecture aims to show the students that medical physics is a fascinating and evolving discipline where physics can directly be used for the benefits of patients and the society.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td>The lecture is covering the basic principles of ionizing radiation and its physical and biological effects. The physical interactions of photons as well as of charged particles will be reviewed and their consequences for medical applications will be discussed. The concept of Monte Carlo simulation will be introduced in the exercises and will help the student to understand the characteristics of ionizing radiation in simple and complex situations. Fundamentals in dosimetry will be provided in order to understand the physical and biological effects of ionizing radiation. Deterministic as well as stochastic effects will be discussed and fundamental knowledge about radiation protection will be provided. In the second part of the lecture series, we will cover the generation of ionizing radiation. By this means, the x-ray tube, the clinical linear accelerator, and different radioactive sources in radiology, radiotherapy and nuclear medicine will be addressed. Applications in radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy will be described with a special focus on the physics underlying these applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>551-0319-00L</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)</td>
<td>W 3</td>
<td>2V</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division &amp; growth, and cell migration.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The full-year course (551-0319-00 &amp; 551-0320-00) focuses on the molecular mechanisms and concepts underlying the biochemistry of cellular physiology, investigating how these processes are integrated to carry out highly coordinated cellular functions. The molecular characterisation of complex cellular functions requires a combination of approaches such as biochemistry, but also cell biology and genetics. This course is therefore the occasion to discuss these techniques and their integration in modern cellular biochemistry. The students will be able to describe the structural and functional details of individual cell components, and the spatial and temporal regulation of their interactions. In particular, they will learn to explain the integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into complex and highly dynamic cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cytoskeletal rearrangements, cell motility, cell division and cell growth. In addition, they will be able to illustrate the relevance of particular signaling pathways for cellular pathologies such as cancer.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes.</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (<a href="mailto:alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch">alicia.smith@bc.biol.ethz.ch</a>)</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0981-00L</td>
<td>Cross-Disciplinary Research and Development in Medicine and Engineering</td>
<td>W 4</td>
<td>2V+2A</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>A maximum of 12 medical degree students and 12 (biomedical) engineering degree students can be admitted, their number should be equal.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Topics include: biophysical and electrical properties of membranes; viral membranes; structural and functional insights into intracellular transport and targeting; vesicular trafficking and phagocytosis; post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression.</td>
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</table>

Prerequisites / notice

A script will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice

Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015   Page 982 of 1432
The main goal of this course is to demonstrate the differences in communication between the fields of medicine and engineering. Since such differences become the most evident during actual collaborative work, the course is based on a current project in physiology research that combines medicine and engineering. For the engineering students, the specific aims of the course are to:

- Acquire a working understanding of the anatomy and physiology of the investigated system;
- Identify the engineering challenges in the project and communicate them to the medical students;
- Develop and implement, together with the medical students, solution strategies for the identified challenges;
- Present the found solutions to a cross-disciplinary audience.

After a general introduction to interdisciplinary communication and detailed background on the collaborative project, the engineering students will receive tailored lectures on the anatomy and physiology of the relevant system. They will then team up with medical students who have received a basic introduction to engineering methodology to collaborate on said project. In the process, they will be coached both by lecturers from ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich, receiving lectures customized to the project. The course will end with each team presenting their solution to a cross-disciplinary audience.

Lecture notes
Handouts and relevant literature will be provided.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Literature</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0104-00L</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification for Eng &amp; Life Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0104-00L</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification for Eng &amp; Life Sciences</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>3G</td>
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<tr>
<td>376-1177-00L</td>
<td>Human Factors I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>M. Menozzi Jäckli, R. Boutellier, R. Huang, M. Siegrist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>376-1177-00L</td>
<td>Human Factors I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2V</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Cross-disciplinary collaboration between engineers and medical doctors is indispensable for innovation in health care. This course will bring together engineering students from ETH Zurich and medical students from the University of Zurich to experience the rewards and challenges of such interdisciplinary work in a project based learning environment.

Objective
The main goal of this course is to demonstrate the differences in communication between the fields of medicine and engineering. Since such differences become the most evident during actual collaborative work, the course is based on a current project in physiology research that combines medicine and engineering. For the engineering students, the specific aims of the course are to:

- Acquire a working understanding of the anatomy and physiology of the investigated system;
- Identify the engineering challenges in the project and communicate them to the medical students;
- Develop and implement, together with the medical students, solution strategies for the identified challenges;
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After a general introduction to interdisciplinary communication and detailed background on the collaborative project, the engineering students will receive tailored lectures on the anatomy and physiology of the relevant system. They will then team up with medical students who have received a basic introduction to engineering methodology to collaborate on said project. In the process, they will be coached both by lecturers from ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich, receiving lectures customized to the project. The course will end with each team presenting their solution to a cross-disciplinary audience.

Lecture notes
Handouts and relevant literature will be provided.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Literature</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-3205-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Ergonomics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>J. Held</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-3205-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Ergonomics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2V+2A</td>
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</table>

Abstract
You will learn how to apply the scientific discipline of ergonomics for system analysis and product development “in order to optimise human well-being and overall system performance” (www.iea.cc). The course offers the framework of models, concepts, methods and tools of applied ergonomics. Teaching is combined with learning-by-doing and research-based learning.

Objective
Knowledge of:
- Principles and rules of applied ergonomic system and product design.
- Methods and tools of ergonomic analysis and evaluation.
- Practical experiences and hands-on skills in:
  - Conducting a study in system and task analysis.
  - Analysing human-product interactions.
  - Applying ergonomic knowledge for product and system improvements.
- Definition and role of applied ergonomics in engineering and design.
- Framework of ergonomic analysis and design.
- Design principles and rules.
- Methods and tools for system and task analysis.
- Hands-on experience in team work:
  - Experimental study of human-product interaction and usability through eye-tracking
  - Field study of system and task analysis, including on-site visits of complex work stations (Hospital OR/ ICU or Air traffic/Railway Control Rooms).
### Design, Computation, Product Development & Manufacturing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-1065-00L</td>
<td>Design Thinking: Human-Centred Solutions to Real World Challenges</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>A. Cabello Llamas, S. Brusoni, C. Hölscher, M. Meboltd, F. Rittiner</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Due to didactic reasons, the number of participants is limited to 30.</td>
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<td>All interested students are invited to apply for this course by sending a one-page motivation letter until 07.09.2015 to Florian Rittiner (<a href="mailto:frittiner@ethz.ch">frittiner@ethz.ch</a>).</td>
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<td>Additionally please enroll via mystudies. Places will be assigned after the first lecture on the basis of your motivation letter and commitment for the class.</td>
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<td>The purpose of this course is to engage students in a multidisciplinary collaboration to tackle real world problems. Following a design thinking approach, students will work in multidisciplinary teams to solve a set of design challenges that are organized as a one-week, a three-week, and a six-week project. The final project will be in collaboration with an external project partner.</td>
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<td>During the course, students will learn about different design thinking methods and tools. This will enable them to:</td>
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<td>- Generate deep insights through the systematic observation and interaction of key stakeholders.</td>
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<td>- Engage in collaborative ideation with a multidisciplinary (student) team.</td>
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<td>- Rapidly prototype and iteratively test ideas and concepts by using various materials and techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-3205-00L</td>
<td>Experimental Ergonomics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+2A</td>
<td>J. Held</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 15.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>You will learn how to apply the scientific discipline of ergonomics for system analysis and product development &quot;in order to optimise human well-being and overall system performance&quot; (<a href="http://www.iea.cc">www.iea.cc</a>). The course offers the framework of models, concepts, methods and tools of applied ergonomics. Teaching is combined with learning-by-doing and research-based learning.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Knowledge of:</td>
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<td>- Principles and rules of applied ergonomic system and product design.</td>
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<td>- Methods and tools of ergonomic analysis and evaluation.</td>
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<td>Practical experiences and hands-on skills in:</td>
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<td>- Conducting a study in system and task analysis.</td>
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<td>- Analysing human-product interactions.</td>
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<td>- Applying ergonomic knowledge for product and system improvements.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Definition and role of applied ergonomics in engineering and design.</td>
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<td>- Framework of ergonomic analysis and design.</td>
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<td>- Design principles and rules.</td>
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<td>- Methods and tools for system and task analysis.</td>
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<td>Hands-on experience in team work:</td>
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<td>- Experimental study of human-product interaction and usability through eye-tracking</td>
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<td>- Field study of system and task analysis, including on-site visits of complex work stations (Hospital OR/ ICU or Air traffic/Railway Control Rooms).</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Handout at the start of the course.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<td>Max. number of participants is 15.</td>
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<td>Experiments and field studies in teams of 2-3 students are obligatory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0104-00L</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering &amp; Life Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos</td>
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<td>Number of participants limited to 60.</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.</td>
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<td>The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.</td>
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<td>Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty. Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Class Notes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-3209-00L</td>
<td>Engineering Design Optimization</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>K. Shea, T. Stankovic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 25.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course covers fundamentals of computational optimization methods in the context of engineering design. It develops skills to formally state and model engineering design tasks as optimization problems and select appropriate methods to solve them.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Objective
The lecture and exercises teach the fundamentals of optimization methods in the context of engineering design. After taking the course students will be able to express engineering design problems as formal optimization problems. Students will also be able to select and apply a suitable optimization method given the nature of the optimization model. They will understand the links between simulation, optimization and engineering design in order to design more efficient and performance optimized technical products. The exercises are MATLAB based.

Content

Lecture notes
available on Moodle

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0735-00L</td>
<td>Dynamic Behavior of Materials and Structures</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>D. Mohr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Lectures and computer labs concerned with the modeling of the deformation response and failure of engineering materials (metals, polymers and composites) subject to extreme loadings during manufacturing, crash, impact and blast events.

Objective
Students will learn to apply, understand and develop computational models of a large spectrum of engineering materials to predict their dynamic deformation response and failure in finite element simulations. Students will become familiar with important dynamic testing techniques to identify material model parameters from experiments. The ultimate goal is to provide the students with the knowledge and skills required to engineer modern multi-material solutions for high performance structures in automotive, aerospace and naval engineering.

Content
Topics include viscoelasticity, temperature and rate dependent plasticity, dynamic brittle and ductile fracture; impulse transfer, impact and wave propagation in solids; computational aspects of material model implementation into hydrocodes; simulation of dynamic failure of structures;

Lecture notes
Slides of the lectures, relevant journal papers and users manuals will be provided.

Literature
Various books will be recommended covering the topics discussed in class.

Prerequisites / notice
Course in continuum mechanics (mandatory), finite element method (recommended)

Multidisciplinary Courses
The students are free to choose individually from the entire course offer of ETH Zurich, ETH Lausanne and the Universities of Zurich and St. Gallen.

Semester Project
The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. Tutors propose the subject of the project, elaborate the project plan, and define the roadmap together with their students, as well as monitor the overall execution.

Industrial Internship
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences
Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MAVT.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Master Thesis
Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master's Thesis:

a. Successful completion of the Bachelor's programme
b. Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled
c. Successful completion of the Semester Project and Industrial Internship (the corresponding credits have been acquired)

The subject of the Master's Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH professor/titular professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

To choose a titular professor of D-MAVT as a supervisor (https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/titular-professors.html), please contact the D-MAVT Student Administration.

Master's programs are concluded by the master's thesis. The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem. The subject of the master's thesis, as well as the project plan and roadmap, are proposed by the tutor and further elaborated with the student.
### Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>406-0173-AAL</td>
<td>Linear Algebra I and II</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13R</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**

**Abstract**

Linear algebra is an indispensable tool of engineering mathematics. The course is an introduction to basic methods and fundamental concepts of linear algebra and its applications to engineering sciences.

**Objective**

After completion of this course, students are able to recognize linear structures and to apply adequate tools from linear algebra in order to solve corresponding problems from theory and applications. In addition, students have a basic knowledge of the software package Matlab.

**Content**

- Linear maps, kernel and image, coordinates and matrices, coordinate transformations, norm of a matrix, orthogonal matrices, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, algebraic and geometric multiplicity, eigenbasis, diagonalizable matrices, symmetric matrices, orthonormal basis, condition number, linear differential equations, Jordan decomposition, singular value decomposition, examples in MATLAB, applications.

**Reading:**

- Gilbert Strang “Introduction to linear algebra”, Wellesley-Cambridge Press: Chapters 1-6, 7.1-7.3, 8.1, 8.2, 8.6

**Literature**


| 406-0353-AAL | Analysis III                     | E-   | 4    | 9R    | A. Iozzi          |

**Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**

**Abstract**

Introduction to partial differential equations. Differential equations which are important in applications are classified and solved. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic differential equations are treated. The following mathematical tools are introduced: Laplace transforms, Fourier series, separation of variables, methods of characteristics.

**Objective**

Mathematical treatment of problems in science and engineering. To understand the properties of the different types of partial differential equations.

**Content**

- Laplace Transforms:
  - Laplace Transform, Inverse Laplace Transform, Linearity, s-Shifting
  - Transforms of Derivatives and Integrals, ODEs
  - Unit Step Function, t-Shifting
  - Short Impulses, Dirac's Delta Function, Partial Fractions
  - Convolution, Integral Equations
  - Differentiation and Integration of Transforms
- Fourier Series, Integrals and Transforms:
  - Fourier Series
  - Functions of Any Period $p=2L$
  - Even and Odd Functions, Half-Range Expansions
  - Forced Oscillations
  - Approximation by Trigonometric Polynomials
  - Fourier Integral
  - Fourier Cosine and Sine Transform
- Partial Differential Equations:
  - Basic Concepts
  - Modeling: Vibrating String, Wave Equation
  - Solution by separation of variables; use of Fourier series
  - D'Alembert Solution of Wave Equation, Characteristics
  - Heat Equation: Solution by Fourier Series
  - Heat Equation: Solutions by Fourier Integrals and Transforms
  - Modeling Membrane: Two Dimensional Wave Equation
  - Laplacian in Polar Coordinates: Circular Membrane, Fourier-Bessel Series
  - Solution of PDEs by Laplace Transform

**Literature**


**For reference/complement of the Analysis I/II courses:**

- Christian Blatter: Ingenieur-Analyse (Download PDF)

**Prerequisites / notice**

Up-to-date information about this course can be found at:

http://www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2013/other/analysis3_iit
### Mechanical Engineering Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
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<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### General course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
---|---|---|---|---|---
851-0240-00L | Human Learning (EW1) | W | 2 credits | 2G | E. Stern

**Abstract**
This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.

**Objective**
Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.

**Content**
Lernformen:

**Lecture notes**
Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
This course is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs "Lehrdiplom" or "Didaktisches Zertifikat". It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.

---

851-0242-05L | Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects | W | 2 credits | 2S | R. Schumacher

**Abstract**
This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

**Objective**
- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

**Prerequisites / notice**
Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

---

851-0242-07L | Human Intelligence | W | 1 credit | 1S | E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche

**Abstract**
The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book.

**Objective**
- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

---

851-0242-08L | Research Methods in Educational Science | W | 1 credit | 1S | P. Edelsbrunner. B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler

**Abstract**
Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

**Objective**
- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences
Number of participants limited to 20.

The successful participation in EW1 ("Human Learning") and EW2 ("Designing Learning Environments for School") is recommended, but not a mandatory prerequisite.

Abstract

In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching

Objective

Students possess theoretical knowledge and practical competences to be able to cope with the psychosocial demands of teaching.

(1) They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management (e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g., in conversations with parents).
(2) They can apply diverse techniques of classroom management (e.g., prevention of disciplinary problems in the classroom) and know relevant authorities for further information (e.g., legal conditions).

Subject Didactics and Professional Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1079-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship including Examination Lessons Mechanical and Process Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13P</td>
<td>S. P. Kaufmann, J. Dual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only for students who enrolled from HS 2011 on into TC.</td>
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</table>

The teaching internship can just be visited if all other courses of TC are completed.

Repetition of the teaching internship is excluded even if the examination lessons are to be repeated.

Abstract

Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

Objective

- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils' work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Content


Lecture notes

Dokument: schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

Literature

Wird von der Praktikumskelhrperson bestimmt.

Prerequisites / notice

Dieses Unterrichtspraktikum ist für Studierende, die sich ab dem HS 2011 ins DZ eingeschrieben haben. Alle anderen Lehrveranstaltungen des DZ sind erfolgreich abgeschlossen.

Findet verbindlich am Schluss der Ausbildung, vor Ablegung der Prüfungslektion statt!

151-1061-00L

Subject Didactics I for D-MAVT and D-ITET

Didactical methods in mechanical and electrical engineering.

Abstract

- The students can plan, conduct and critically reflect single lessons.
- They orient themselves towards the academic goals and take into account existing knowledge, the professional environment and the ambitions of the students.
- They can apply the basic teaching principles meaningfully in their subject and suitably structure the learning phases.
- They can reduce and present complex technical content such that it is in a form suitable for the students to learn.
- They have considered examples of the common conceptual errors encountered by students.

Objective

- Didactic analysis
- Competences and goals
- Preparation and wrap-up of lessons
- Process and structure of a typical lesson
- Teaching techniques (informative introduction to lessons, Advance Organizer, learning assignments, frontal teaching, questions, assignments, feedback)
- Assignments and short tests
- Media and language competence
- Conceptual change, misconceptions,
- Integration of the subcomponents of a lesson.

Content


Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzung: Erziehungswissenschaftliche Lehrveranstaltung schon absolviert oder gleichzeitig.

 Further Subject Didactics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1072-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work in Didactics of Mechanical and Process Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>S. P. Kaufmann, J. Dual</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In their mentored work, the students combine and extend their knowledge of didactics of engineering to develop a syllabus. Based on didactical literature, they combine different teaching techniques and methods. They reflect different forms of assessments and are able to use them appropriately.</td>
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Eine kurze Anleitung steht zur Verfügung.

Der Einsatz von geeigneter Literatur ist Teil des Leistungsauftrages.

Voraussetzung: Beide Fachdidaktik-Lehrveranstaltungen absolviert.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

**Mechanical and Process Engineering TC - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
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<tr>
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</table>

**Key for Hours**

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</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Materials Science Bachelor

Bachelor Studies (Programme Regulations 2015)

1. Semester

First Year Examinations

Examination Block A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0261-GUL</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>5V+4U</td>
<td>U. Lang</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Differential and integral calculus for functions of one and several variables; vector analysis; ordinary differential equations of first and of higher order, systems of ordinary differential equations; power series. The mathematical methods are applied in a large number of examples from mechanics, physics and other areas which are basic to engineering.

Objective
Introduction to the mathematical foundations of engineering sciences, as far as concerning differential and integral calculus.

Lecture notes
U. Stammbach: Analysis I/II

Prerequisites / notice
Die Übungsaufgaben (inkl. Multiple Choice) sind ein wichtiger Bestandteil der Lehrveranstaltung. Es wird erwartet, dass Sie mindestens 75% der wöchentlichen Serien bearbeiten und zur Korrektur einreichen.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0151-00L</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G+2U</td>
<td>V. C. Gradinaru</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Contents: Linear systems - the Gaussian algorithm, matrices - LU decomposition, determinants, vector spaces, least squares - QR decomposition, linear maps, eigenvalue problem, normal forms - singular value decomposition; numerical aspects; introduction to MATLAB.

Objective
Einführung in die Lineare Algebra für Ingenieure unter Berücksichtigung numerischer Aspekte

Lecture notes
K. Nipp / D. Stoffler, Lineare Algebra, vdf Hochschulverlag, 5. Auflage 2002

Literature
K. Nipp / D. Stoffler, Lineare Algebra, vdf Hochschulverlag, 5. Auflage 2002

Examination Block B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-3001-02L</td>
<td>Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>C. Padeste, P. J. Walde, W. R. Caseri</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
General Chemistry I: Stoichiometry, atoms, molecules, chemical bond and molecular structure, gases, solutions, chemical equilibrium, solubility, acids and bases, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, kinetics.

Objective
Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry.

Content
1. Stoichiometry: mole, chemical formulas and equations,
2. The atom (atomic properties and periodic system), the chemical bond (ionic oder covalent), Lewis formulas, resonance, electronegativity and polar bonds, VSEPR-model.
3. Ideal gases: Gas laws, kinetic gas theory.
4. Liquids, solutions, concentration.
5. Chemical equilibrium in the gas phase.
6. Solubility equilibria
8. Thermodynamics: Thermochemistry, enthalpy, entropy, Gibbs energy, Delta G and K, van't Hoff's equation.
9. Electrochemistry: Oxidation number, half-reactions, electrochemical cells, standard potentials and the Nernst equation.

Literature

Examination Block C

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0103-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Materials Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>L. Heyderman, M. Niederberger, P. Uggowitzer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Fundamental knowledge and understanding of the atomistic and macroscopic concepts of material science.

Objective
Basic concepts in materials science.

Content
Contents:
Atomic structure
Atomic bonds
Crystalline structure, perfection - imperfection
Diffusion
Mechanical and thermal properties
Phase diagrams
Kinetics
Structural materials
Electric, magnetic and optical properties of materials
Materials selection criteria

Literature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0104-00L</td>
<td>Crystallography</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>M. Fiebig</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction into the fundamental relationships between chemical composition, crystal structure, symmetry and physical properties of solids. Emphasis: group-theoretical introduction into symmetry, discussion of the factors governing the formation of crystal structures, structural dependence of physical properties, fundamentals of experimental techniques probing the crystal structure.

Objective
Introduction into the fundamental relationships between chemical composition, crystal structure, symmetry and physical properties of solids.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
Page 991 of 1432
Content

Symmetry and order: lattices, point groups, space groups.

Crystal chemistry: geometrical, physical and chemical factors governing the formation of crystal structures; close sphere packings; typical basic crystal structures; lattice energy; magnetic crystals; quasicrystals.

Structure/property relationships: Example quartz (piezoelectricity); perowskite and derivative structures (ferroelectrics and high-temperature superconductors); magnetic materials.

Materials characterization: diffraction techniques, optical techniques.

Lecture notes

A script of the lecture until 2014 is available. New script: to be decided.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Organisation: Two hours of lectures per week accompanied by one hour of exercises.

Additional Basic Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0105-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Scientific Practice for Material Scientists I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>S. Morgenthaler Kobas, M. B. Willeke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>327-0111-00L</td>
<td>Practical Laboratory Course I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>M. B. Willeke, M. R. Dusseiller, S. Morgenthaler Kobas, P. J. Walde</td>
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Examination Block 1

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0051-00L</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>D. Günther, M.O. Ebert, R. Zenobi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Content

Application oriented basics of organic and inorganic instrumental analysis and of the empirical employment of structure elucidation methods:

- Mass spectrometry: Ionization methods, mass separation, isotope signals, rules of fragmentation, rearrangements.
- NMR spectroscopy: Experimental basics, chemical shift, spin-spin coupling.
- IR spectroscopy: Revisiting topics like harmonic oscillator, normal vibrations, coupled oscillating systems (in accordance to the basics of the related lecture in physical chemistry); sample preparation, acquisition techniques, law of Lambert and Beer, interpretation of IR spectra; Raman spectroscopy.
- UV/VIS spectroscopy: Basics, interpretation of electron spectra. Circular dichroism (CD) and optical rotation dispersion (ORD).

### Lecture notes

Script will be for the production price

### Literature

- M. Hesse, H. Meier, B. Zeeh, Spektroskopische Methoden in der organischen Chemie, 5. überarbeitete Auflage, Thieme, Stuttgart, 1995

### Prerequisites / notice

Exercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 "Instrumental analysis of organic compounds" (4th semester) is recommended.

### Data: 06.10.2018 12:57

**Autumn Semester 2015**

Page 993 of 1432
Das folgende Lehrbuch ist Grundlage für die Vorlesungen Biologie I und II:


### Examination Block 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-0603-00L</td>
<td><strong>Stochastics (Probability and Statistics)</strong></td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>J. Teichmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This class covers the following concepts: random variables, probability, discrete and continuous distributions, joint and conditional probabilities and distributions, the law of large numbers, the central limit theorem, descriptive statistics, statistical inference, inference for normally distributed data, point estimation, and two-sample tests.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Introduction to probability theory, some basic principles from mathematical statistics and basic methods for applied statistics.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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### Examination Block 3

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<tr>
<td>327-0301-00L</td>
<td><strong>Materials Science I</strong></td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. F. Löffler, A. R. Studart, P. Uggowitzer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Basic concepts of metal physics, ceramics, polymers and their technology.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Based on the lecture 'Introduction to Materials Science' this lecture aims to give a detailed understanding of important aspects of materials science, with special emphasis on metallic and ceramic materials.</td>
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### Additional Basic Courses

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<tr>
<td>327-0311-00L</td>
<td><strong>Practical Laboratory Course III</strong></td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>M. B. Willeke, J. Patscheider, S. Pokrant, P. J. Walde</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
To impart basic laboratory and experimental competence using selected examples from chemistry and physics.

**Objective**
To impart basic knowledge and experimental competence using selected examples from chemistry and physics.

**Content**
Chemistry III: Synthesis of PMMA via Transesterification; manufacture of poly(methylmethacrylate) via radical polymerization of methylmethacrylate; 3D-printing.

Physics I: Powder diffraction, single crystal radiography, capillary rheometry, viscoelasticity of the polymer melt (or an equivalent exp.), 2D physics Experiment at the EMPA: e.g. X-ray fluorescence analysis, impedance measurements of batteries, cathode manufacturing for a Li-ion battery or texture measurement; and two further physics experiments at D-Phys (e.g. about "elastic constants" or "inherence and diffraction").

**Lecture notes**
Notes with information for each experiment (aim of the experiment, theory, experimental procedure, data analysis) can be downloaded from the web (https://praktikum.mat.ethz.ch or http://www.mat.ethz.ch/education/bachelor_degree/lab_courses).

**Prerequisites / notice**

### Bachelor Studies (Programme Regulations 2012)

#### 3. Semester

#### Basic Courses Part 2

#### Examination Block 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>D. Günther, M.O. Ebert, R. Zenobi</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Introduction into the most important spectroscopical methods and their applications to gain structural information.

**Objective**
Knowledge about the necessary theoretical background of spectroscopical methods and their practical applications.

**Content**
Application oriented basics of organic and inorganic instrumental analysis and of the empirical employment of structure elucidation methods:
- Mass spectrometry: Ionization methods, mass separation, isotope signals, rules of fragmentation, rearrangements.
- NMR spectroscopy: Experimental basics, chemical shift, spin-spin coupling.
- IR spectroscopy: Revisiting topics like harmonic oscillator, normal vibrations, coupled oscillating systems (in accordance to the basics of the related lecture in physical chemistry); sample preparation, acquisition techniques, law of Lambert and Beer, interpretation of IR spectra; Raman spectroscopy.
- UV/VIS spectroscopy: Basics, interpretation of electron spectra. Circular dichroism (CD) and optical rotation dispersion (ORD).
Ein Skript wird verteilt.

Die Vorlesung "Physik II" ist eine Einführung in die Quantenmechanik und Atomphysik.

Type

402-0041-00L Physics II O 7 credits 4V+2U D. Pescia

Abstract

The course treats the fundamental aspects of Quantum mechanics and Atomic physics.

Objective

Ziel dieser Vorlesung ist es, die grundlegenden Experimente zu kennen sowie die dazugehörende Theorie zu verstehen und sie in einfachen Problemstellungen zur Anwendung zu bringen.

Content

Die Vorlesung "Physik II" ist eine Einführung in die Quantenmechanik und Atomphysik. Inhalt:


- Eindimensionale Probleme (Teilchen im Kasten, Der Tunneleffekt, Der QM harmonische Oscillator)

- Bewegung im Zentralfeld

- Der Drehimpulsoperator (Darstellung von Zuständen und Operatoren, Matrixdarstellung des Drehimpulsoperators, Das Stern-Gerlach Experiment: der Spin, Die Addition von Drehimpulsen in der Quantenmechanik)


- Mehr-Teilchen Systeme (Das Energiespektrum des He Atoms, Agesegte Zustände des Heliumatoms, Das Mendeleiewsche Periodensystem, Spektraltermen)

- Übergang in Folge einer zeitabhängigen, periodischen Störung

Lecture notes

Ein Skript wird verteilt.

Exercises are integrated in the lectures. In addition, attendance in the lecture 529-0289-00 "Instrumental analysis of organic compounds" (4th semester) is recommended.

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<td>Stochastics (Probability and Statistics)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>J. Teichmann</td>
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Abstract

This class covers the following concepts: random variables, probability, discrete and continuous distributions, joint and conditional probabilities and distributions, the law of large numbers, the central limit theorem, descriptive statistics, statistical inference, inference for normally distributed data, point estimation, and two-sample tests.

Objective

Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.

Content

Lecture notes

Lecture notes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Analysis III</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-0363-10L</td>
<td>Analysis III</td>
<td>Stochastics (Probability and Statistics)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Iozzi</td>
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</table>

Abstract

Introduction to partial differential equations. Differential equations which are important in applications are classified and solved. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic differential equations are treated. The following mathematical tools are introduced: Laplace transforms, Fourier series, separation of variables, methods of characteristics.

Objective

Mathematical treatment of problems in science and engineering. To understand the properties of the different types of partial differential equations.

Content

Lecture notes

Lecture notes

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Introduction to partial differential equations. Differential equations which are important in applications are classified and solved. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic differential equations are treated. The following mathematical tools are introduced: Laplace transforms, Fourier series, separation of variables, methods of characteristics.

Objective

Mathematical treatment of problems in science and engineering. To understand the properties of the different types of partial differential equations.

Content

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Abstract

This class covers the following concepts: random variables, probability, discrete and continuous distributions, joint and conditional probabilities and distributions, the law of large numbers, the central limit theorem, descriptive statistics, statistical inference, inference for normally distributed data, point estimation, and two-sample tests.

Objective

Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.

Content

Lecture notes

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Abstract

Introduction to partial differential equations. Differential equations which are important in applications are classified and solved. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic differential equations are treated. The following mathematical tools are introduced: Laplace transforms, Fourier series, separation of variables, methods of characteristics.

Objective

Mathematical treatment of problems in science and engineering. To understand the properties of the different types of partial differential equations.

Content

Lecture notes

Lecture notes
For reference/complement of the Analysis I/II courses:

- Prerequisites / notice
  - Christian Blatter: Ingenieur-Analyse (Download PDF)
  - Up-to-date information about this course can be found at:
    - http://www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2013/other/analysis3_itet

327-0308-00L Programming Techniques in Materials Science

**Abstract**

This course introduces the general computing and programming skills which are necessary to perform numerical computations and simulations in materials science. This is achieved using the numerical computing environment Matlab and through the use of many practical examples and exercises.

**Objective**

On passing this course, the students should be able to develop their own programs for performing numerical computations and simulations, and they should be able to analyse and amend existing code.

**Content**

Introduction to Matlab; input/output; structured programming using loops and conditional execution; modular Programming using functions; flow diagrams; numerical accuracy; example: random walk model.

**Literature**

- "Brevieral Ceramics" published by the "Verband der Keramischen Industrie e.V.", ISBN 3-924158-77-0. partly its contents may be found in the internet @ http://www.keramverband.de/brevier_engl/brevier.htm or on our homepage
- "Phase Transformations in Metals and Alloys - Second Edition" Nelson Thornes
- "Silicon-Based Structural Ceramics (Ceramic Transactions), Stephen C. Danforth (Editor), Brian W. Sheldon, American Ceramic Society, 2003,
- "Phase Transformations in Metals and Alloys - Second Edition" D. A. Porter, K. E. Easterling

**Examination Block 3**

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0301-00L</td>
<td>Materials Science I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. F. Löffler, A. R. Studart, P. Uggowitzer</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

- For metals see:
  - http://www.metphys.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/mat_wiss1/details
- For ceramics see:
  - http://www.complex.mat.ethz.ch/education/lectures.html

**Prerequisites**

- "Biology I" together with the lecture Biology II in the following summer semester, is a basic, introductory course into Biology for Students of Materials Sciences and other students with biology as subsidiary subject.
- "Biology I" will be generally in German.

**Objective**

The goal of this course is to give the students a basic understanding of the molecules that build a cell and make it function, and the basic principles of metabolism and molecular genetics.
Die folgenden Kapitelnummern beziehen sich auf das der Vorlesung zugrundeliegende Lehrbuch "Biology" (Campbell & Rees, 7th edition, 2005)
Kapitel 1-4 des Lehrbuchs werden als Grundwissen vorausgesetzt

1. Aufbau der Zelle
Kapitel 5: Struktur und Funktion biologischer Makromoleküle
Kapitel 6: Eine Tour durch die Zelle
Kapitel 7: Membranstruktur und -funktion
Kapitel 8: Einführung in den Stoffwechsel
Kapitel 9: Zelluläre Atmung und Speicherung chemischer Energie
Kapitel 10: Photosynthese
Kapitel 12: Der Zellzyklus
Kapitel 17: Vom Gen zum Protein

2. Allgemeine Genetik
Kapitel 13: Meiose und Reproduktionszyklen
Kapitel 14: Mendel'sche Genetik
Kapitel 15: Die chromosomale Basis der Vererbung
Kapitel 16: Die molekulare Grundlage der Vererbung
Kapitel 18: Genetik von Bakterien und Viren
Kapitel 46: Tierische Reproduktion

Grundlagen des Stoffwechsels und eines Überblicks über molekulare Genetik

Lecture notes

Der Vorlesungsstoff ist sehr nahe am Lehrbuch gehalten, Skripte werden ggf. durch die Dozenten zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature

Das folgende Lehrbuch ist Grundlage für die Vorlesungen Biologie I und II:


Prerequisites / notice


Additional Basic Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0311-00L</td>
<td>Practical Laboratory Course III</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>M. B. Willeke, J. Patscheider, S. Pokrant, P. J. Walde</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
To impart basic knowledge and experimental competence using selected examples from chemistry and physics.

Objective
To impart basic knowledge and experimental competence using selected examples from chemistry and physics.

Content
Chemistry III: Synthesis of PMMA via Transesterification; manufacture of poly(methylmethacrylat) via radical polymerization of methylmethacrylat; 3D-printing.
Physics I: Powder diffraction, single crystal radiography, capillary rheometry, viscoelasticity of the polymer melt (or an equivalent exp.), 2 physics Experiment at the EMPA: e.g. X-ray fluorescence analysis, impedance measurements of batteries, cathode manufacturing for a Li-ion battery or texture measurement; and two further physic experiments at D-Phys (e.g. about “elastic constants” or “inference and diffraction”).

Lecture notes
Notes with information for each experiment (aim of the experiment, theory, experimental procedure, data analysis) can be downloaded from the web (https://praktikum.mat.ethz.ch or http://www.mat.ethz.ch/education/bachelor_degree/lab_courses).

Prerequisites / notice

5. Semester

Basic Courses Part 2

Examination Block 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>327-0407-00L</td>
<td>Basic Principles of Materials Physics B</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>P. Gambardella</td>
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</table>

Abstract
This course introduces classical and quantum mechanical concepts for the understanding of material properties from a microscopic point of view. The lectures focus on the static and dynamic properties of crystals, the formation of chemical bonds and electronic bands in molecules, insulators, metals, and semiconductors, and on the thermal and electrical properties that emerge from this analysis.

Objective
Providing physical concepts for the understanding of material properties:

Understanding the electronic properties of solids is at the heart of modern society and technology. The aim of this course is to provide fundamental concepts that allow the student to relate the microscopic structure of matter and the quantum mechanical behavior of electrons to the macroscopic properties of materials. Beyond fundamental curiosity, such level of understanding is required in order to develop and appropriately describe new classes of materials for future technology applications. By the end of the course the student should have developed a semi-quantitative understanding of basic concepts in solid state physics and be able to appreciate the pertinence of different models to the description of specific material properties.
The lecture course is aimed to qualifying the student to choose the optimum characterization method according to the questions posed.

**PART I: Structure of solid matter, real and reciprocal space**

The crystal lattice, Bravais lattices, primitive cells and unit cells, Wigner-Seitz cell, primitive lattice vectors, lattice with a basis, examples of 3D and 2D lattices.

Fourier transforms and reciprocal space, reciprocal lattice vectors, Brillouin zones.


**PART II: Dynamics of atoms in crystals**

Lattice vibrations and phonons in 1D, phonons in 1D chains with monoatomic basis, phonon in 1D chains with a diatomic basis, optical and acoustic modes, phase and group velocities, phonon dispersion and eigenvectors. Phonons in 2D and 3D.

Quantum mechanical description of lattice waves in solids, the harmonic oscillator, the concept of phonon, phonon statistics, Bose-Einstein distribution, phonon density of states, Debye and Einstein models, thermal energy, heat capacity of solids.

**PART III: Electron states and energy bands in molecules and solids**

Electronic properties of materials, classical concepts: electrical conductivity, Hall effect, thermoelectric effects. Drude model. Transition to quantum models and review of quantum mechanical concepts.

Introduction to molecular orbital theory and linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO). The H2+ molecule, homonuclear and heteronuclear molecules, benzene, sigma and pi bonds, sp3 and sp2 hybridization. From molecules to periodic crystal structures.

The free electron gas: Fermi statistics, Fermi energy and Fermi surface, density of states in k-space and as a function of energy. Inadequacy of the free electron model.


**PART IV: Electrical and heat conduction**

Dynamics of electrons in energy bands, phase and group velocity, crystal momentum, the effective mass concept, scattering phenomena. The equilibrium and non-equilibrium distribution function for electrons. The Boltzmann equation in the presence of external fields in the relaxation time approximation.

Electrical and thermal conductivities revisited. Electron transport due to electric fields (drift) and concentration gradients (diffusion). Einstein's relations. Transport of heat by electrons, Seebeck effect and thermopower, Peltier effect, thermoelectric cooling, thermoelectric energy conversion.

**PART V: Semiconductors: concepts and devices**


Lecture notes and literature will be handed out during the lectures.

Literature:
- H. Ibach, H. Lüth: Solid-State Physics (Springer: 2003), available as eBook from the ETH library, also in German.
- C. Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics (Wiley, 2005), also available in German.

Prerequisites / notice: Physics I and II. Knowledge of basic quantum mechanical concepts. The lecture will be given in English. The script will be available in English.

**327-0504-00L Materials Characterisation Methods**

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</table>

**327-0508-00L Simulation Techniques in Materials Science**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</table>

**Examination Block 6**

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 999 of 1432
327-0501-00L  Metals I

Abstract
Repetition and advancement of dislocation theory. Mechanical properties of metals: hardening mechanisms, high temperature plasticity, alloying effects. Case studies in alloying to illustrate the mechanisms.

Objective
Repetition and advancement of dislocation theory. Mechanical properties of metals: hardening mechanisms, high temperature plasticity, alloying effects. Case studies in alloying to illustrate the mechanisms.

Content
Dislocation theory:
Properties of dislocations, motion and kinetics of dislocations, dislocation-dislocation and dislocation-boundary interactions, consequences of partial dislocations, sessile dislocations
Hardening theory:
a. solid solution hardening: case studies in copper-nickel and iron-carbon alloys
b. particle hardening: case studies on aluminium-copper alloys
High temperature plasticity:
thermally activated glide
power-law creep
diffusional creep: Coble, Nabarro-Herring
defor Erickson mechanism maps
Case studies in turbine blades
superplasticity
alloying effects

Lecture notes
https://www.met.mat.ethz.ch/education/lect_scripts

Literature
Gottstein, Physikalische Grundlagen der Materialkunde, Springer Verlag
Haasen, Physikalische Metallkunde, Springer Verlag
Rösler/Harders/Bäker, Mechanisches Verhalten der Werkstoffe, Teubner Verlag
Porter/Easterling, Transformations in Metals and Alloys, Chapman & Hall
Hull/Bacon, Introduction to Dislocations, Butterworth & Heinemann
Courtney, Mechanical Behaviour of Materials, McGraw-Hill

327-0502-00L  Polymers I

Abstract
Physical foundations of single polymer molecules and interacting chains.

Objective
The course offers a modern approach to the understanding of universal static and dynamic properties of polymers.

Content
Polymer Physics:
1. Introduction to Polymer Physics, Random Walks
2. Excluded Volume
3. Structure factor from scattering experiments
4. Persistence
5. Solvent and temperature effects
6. Flory theory
7. Self-consistent field theory
8. Interacting chains, phase separation and critical phenomena
9. Rheology
10. Numerical methods in polymer physics, computer experiments

Lecture notes
A script can be found at http://www.polyphys.mat.ethz.ch/education/polymer_physics

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Computer experiments will use the simple MATLAB programming language and will be made available, if necessary or useful.

327-0503-00L  Ceramics I

Abstract
Introduction to ceramic processing.

Objective
The aim is the understanding of the basic principles of ceramic processing.

Content
Basic chemical processes for powder production.
Liquid-phase synthesis methods.
Sol-Gel processes.
Classical crystallization theory.
Gas phase reactions.
Basics of the colloid chemistry for suspension preparation and control.
Characterization techniques for powders and colloids.
Shaping techniques for bulk components and thin films.
Sintering processes and microstructural control.

Lecture notes
See: https://www.multimat.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/ceramics1

Literature
Books and references will be given on the lecture notes.

327-1221-00L  Biological and Bio-inspired Materials

Abstract
The aim of this course is to impart knowledge on the underlying principles governing the design of biological materials and on strategies to fabricate synthetic model systems whose structural organization resembles those of natural materials.

Objective
The course first offers a comprehensive introduction to evolutive aspects of materials design in nature and a general overview about the most common biopolymers and biominerals found in biological materials. Next, current approaches to fabricate bio-inspired materials are presented, followed by a detailed evaluation of their structure-property relationships with focus on mechanical, optical, surface and adaptive properties.
This course is structured in 3 blocks:

Block (I): Fundamentals of engineering in biological materials
- Biological engineering principles
- Basic building blocks found in biological materials

Block (II): Replicating biological design principles in synthetic materials
- Biological and bio-inspired materials: polymer-reinforced and ceramic-toughened composites
- Lightweight biological and bio-inspired materials
- Functional biological and bio-inspired materials: surfaces, self-healing and adaptive materials

Block (III): Bio-inspired design and systems
- Bio-inspiration in the building environment
- Future developments in bio-inspired materials

Lecture notes
Copies of the slides will be made available for download before each lecture.

Literature
The course is mainly based on the books listed below. Additional references will be provided during the lectures.


Basic Courses Part 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0511-00L</td>
<td>Practical Course V</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>8P</td>
<td>M. B. Willeke, J. F. Löffler, P. Uggowitzer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Acquisition of independent scientific-technical skills; project management; organization and undertaking of experiments; interpretation, scientifically and technically correct project presentation in oral and written form.

Objective
Acquisition of independent scientific/technical skills; project management; organization and conducting of experiments; interpretation and scientifically/technically correct presentation of projects in oral and written form.

Content
Supervision by DMATL research groups
Groups of students (2 or 3 per group) each work on a research project throughout the semester.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: Successful participation in the "Praktika I - IV" (courses within the material science bachelor study at ETH) or comparable practical lab courses.

Compensatory Courses

Only possible after consultation with the Director of Studies.

Industrial Internship or Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0001-00L</td>
<td>Industrial Internship</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
12 weeks of industrial internship which is completed with a written report.

Objective
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose bachelor's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0002-00L</td>
<td>Project</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>21P</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Carrying out outside of D-MATL: Only possible after consultation with the Director of Studies.

Objective
Project in a research group at ETH or at an University of 12 weeks. The project is completed with a written report.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MATL.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Materials Science Bachelor - Key for Type

| O     | Compulsory                     | E-   | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+    | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z    | Courses outside the curriculum       |
| W     | Eligible for credits           | Dr   | Suitable for doctorate               |

Key for Hours

| V     | lecture                        | P    | practical/laboratory course         |
| G     | lecture with exercise          | A    | independent project                 |
| U     | exercise                       | D    | diploma thesis                      |
| S     | seminar                        | R    | revision course / private study     |
| K     | colloquium                     |      |                                      |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
In this course we study how the properties of solids are determined from the chemistry and arrangement of the constituent atoms, with a focus on materials that are not well described by conventional band theories because their behavior is governed by strong quantum-mechanical interactions.

### Objective

Electronic properties and band theory description of conventional solids
- Electron-lattice coupling and its consequences in functional materials
- Electron-spin/orbit coupling and its consequences in functional materials
- Structure/property relationships in strongly-correlated materials

### Content

In this course we study how the properties of solids are determined from the chemistry and arrangement of the constituent atoms, with a focus on materials that are not well described by conventional band theories because their behavior is governed by strong quantum-mechanical interactions. We begin with a review of the successes of band theory in describing many properties of metals, semiconductors and insulators, and we practise building up band structures from atoms and describing the resulting properties. Then we explore classes of materials in which the coupling between the electrons and the lattice is so strong that it drives structural distortions such as Peierls and insulators, and we focus on materials that are not well described by conventional band theories because their behavior is governed by strong quantum-mechanical interactions.

### Literature

5. Flavor of numerical techniques: finite elements, finite differences, lattice Boltzmann, Brownian dynamics, ...

### Prerequisites / notice

Complex numbers, Vector analysis (integrability; Gauss' divergence theorem), Laplace and Fourier transforms. Ordinary differential equations (basic ideas). Linear algebra (matrices; functions of matrices; eigenvectors and eigenvalues; eigentunctions). Probability theory (Gaussian distributions; Poisson distributions; averages; moments; variances; random variables). Numerical mathematics (integration), Equilibrium thermodynamics (Gibbs' fundamental equation; thermodynamic potentials; Legendre transforms), Maxwell equations, Programming and simulation techniques (Matlab, Monte Carlo simulations).

### Prerequisites /

General undergraduate physics
- Including basic theory of diffraction and basic knowledge of crystal structures

**Number** 327-1202-00L

**Title** Solid State Physics and Chemistry of Materials I

**Type** W Dr

**ECTS** 4 credits

**Hours** 4G

**Lecturers** N. Spaldin

**Abstract**

In this course we study how the properties of solids are determined from the chemistry and arrangement of the constituent atoms, with a focus on materials that are not well described by conventional band theories because their behavior is governed by strong quantum-mechanical interactions.

**Objective**

Electronic properties and band theory description of conventional solids
- Electron-lattice coupling and its consequences in functional materials
- Electron-spin/orbit coupling and its consequences in functional materials
- Structure/property relationships in strongly-correlated materials

**Content**

In this course we study how the properties of solids are determined from the chemistry and arrangement of the constituent atoms, with a focus on materials that are not well described by conventional band theories because their behavior is governed by strong quantum-mechanical interactions. We begin with a review of the successes of band theory in describing many properties of metals, semiconductors and insulators, and we practise building up band structures from atoms and describing the resulting properties. Then we explore classes of systems in which the coupling between the electrons and the lattice is so strong that it drives structural distortions such as Peierls instabilities, John-Teller distortions, and ferroelectric transitions. Next, we move on to strong couplings between electronic charge and spin- and/or orbital- angular momentum, yielding materials with novel magnetic properties. We end with examples of the complete breakdown of single-particle band theory in so-called strongly correlated materials, which comprise for example heavy-fermion materials, frustrated magnets, materials with unusual metal-insulator transitions and the high-temperature superconductors.

**Literature**

Hand-outs with additional reading will be made available during the course.
Introduction to materials synthesis concepts based on the assembly of differently shaped objects of varying chemical nature and length scales

Objective
The aim is a) to learn how to design and create objects as building blocks with a particular shape and a defined recognition pattern, b) to understand the chemistry that allows for the creation of such hard and soft objects within a certain size range, and c) to master the concepts to assemble these objects into hierarchically structured materials.

Content
The course is divided into two parts: I) synthesis of 0-, 1-, 2-, and 3-dimensional building blocks with a length scale from nm to µm, and II) assembly of these building blocks into 1-, 2- and 3-dimensional structures over several length scales up to cm. In part I, various methodologies for the synthesis of the building blocks will be discussed, including Turkevich and Brust-Schiffrin-method for gold nanoparticles, hot-injection for semiconducting quantum dots, aqueous and nonaqueous sol-gel chemistry for metal oxides, or gas- and liquid-phase routes to carbon nanostructures.

Part II is focused on self- and directed assembly methods that can be used to create higher order architectures from those building blocks connecting the microscopic with the macroscopic world. Examples include photonic crystals, nanocrystal solids, colloidal molecules, mesocrystals or particle-based foams and aerogels.

Lecture notes http://www.multimat.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/materials_synthesis

Prerequisites / notice
References to original articles and reviews for further reading will be provided on the lecture notes.

Preparatory courses
1) Einführung Materialwissenschaft (327-0103-00L), in particular atomic structure, chemical bonds and basics of magnetic, electronic and optical properties of materials
2) Ceramics I (327-0503-00L), in particular liquid-phase processes, sol-gel processes and interparticle interactions
3) Kristallographie (327-0104-00L), in particular structure of crystalline solids
4) Methoden der Materialcharakterisierung (327-0504-00L)
5) Basic concepts of polymer science, in particular polymer synthesis and polymer characterization

327-1203-00L Complex Materials I: Synthesis & Assembly W Dr 4 credits 4G M. Niederberger, D. Koziej

Abstract
Introduction to materials synthesis concepts based on the assembly of differently shaped objects of varying chemical nature and length scales

Objective
The aim is a) to learn how to design and create objects as building blocks with a particular shape and a defined recognition pattern, b) to understand the chemistry that allows for the creation of such hard and soft objects within a certain size range, and c) to master the concepts to assemble these objects into hierarchically structured materials.

Content
The course is divided into two parts: I) synthesis of 0-, 1-, 2-, and 3-dimensional building blocks with a length scale from nm to µm, and II) assembly of these building blocks into 1-, 2- and 3-dimensional structures over several length scales up to cm. In part I, various methodologies for the synthesis of the building blocks will be discussed, including Turkevich and Brust-Schiffrin-method for gold nanoparticles, hot-injection for semiconducting quantum dots, aqueous and nonaqueous sol-gel chemistry for metal oxides, or gas- and liquid-phase routes to carbon nanostructures.

Part II is focused on self- and directed assembly methods that can be used to create higher order architectures from those building blocks connecting the microscopic with the macroscopic world. Examples include photonic crystals, nanocrystal solids, colloidal molecules, mesocrystals or particle-based foams and aerogels.

Lecture notes http://www.multimat.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/materials_synthesis

Lecture notes
References to original articles and reviews for further reading will be provided on the lecture notes.

Preparatory courses
1) Einführung Materialwissenschaft (327-0103-00L), in particular atomic structure, chemical bonds and basics of magnetic, electronic and optical properties of materials
2) Ceramics I (327-0503-00L), in particular liquid-phase processes, sol-gel processes and interparticle interactions
3) Kristallographie (327-0104-00L), in particular structure of crystalline solids
4) Methoden der Materialcharakterisierung (327-0504-00L)
5) Basic concepts of polymer science, in particular polymer synthesis and polymer characterization

327-1204-00L Materials at Work I W Dr 4 credits 4S R. Spolenak, R. Koopmans

Abstract
This course attempts to prepare the student for a job as a materials engineer in industry. The gap between fundamental materials science and the materials engineering of products should be bridged. The focus lies on the practical application of fundamental knowledge allowing the students to experience application related materials concepts with a strong emphasis on case-study mediated learning.

Objective
Teaching goals:
- to learn how materials are selected for a specific application
- to understand how materials around us are produced and manufactured
- to understand the value chain from raw material to application
- to be exposed to state of the art technologies for processing, joining and shaping
- to be exposed to industry related materials issues and the corresponding language (terminology) and skills
- to create an impression of how a job in industry "works", to improve the perception of the demands of a job in industry
- Content
This course is designed as a two semester class and the topics reflect the contents covered in both semesters.

Content
Lectures and case studies encompass the following topics:
- Strategic Materials (where do raw materials come from, who owns them, who owns the IP and can they be substituted)
- Materials Selection (what is the optimal material (class) for a specific application)
- Materials systems (subdivisions include all classical materials classes)
- Processing
- Joining (assembly)
- Shaping
- Materials and process scaling (from nm to m and vice versa, from mg to tons)
- Sustainable materials manufacturing (cradle to cradle)
- Recycling (Energy recovery)

After a general part of materials selection, critical materials and materials and design four parts consisting of polymers, metals, ceramics and coatings will be addressed.

In the fall semester the focus is on the general part, polymers and alloy case studies in metals. The course is accompanied by hands-on analysis projects on everyday materials.

Lecture notes https://www.met.mat.ethz.ch/education/lect_scripts

Literature
Manufacturing, Engineering & Technology
Serope Kaipakian, Steven Schmid
ISBN: 978-0131489653

Prerequisites / notice
Profound knowledge in Physical Metallurgy and Polymer Basics and Polymer Technology required (These subjects are covered at the Bachelor Level by the following lectures: Metalle 1, 2; Polymere 1,2)

327-1207-00L Soft Materials II W Dr 4 credits 4G J. Vermant, L. Isa

Abstract
In the second part of the course we will introduce the experimental tools to study the materials at the invariably wide range of length scales, which are embedded in the microstructures that generate the desired properties.

Objective
Students should be able to learn which experimental tools may help to troubleshoot a problem. A key aspect is that students should learn to see which are the "knobs that can be turned", by playing with the chemistry of the building blocks, the formulation, the physical chemistry or not the process technology.

Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-2103-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Composite and Adaptive Material Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>G. P. Terrasi, F. J. Clemens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract

Enables materials scientists to work in a wide range of advanced composite and adaptive material systems. Emphasis is placed on developing advanced knowledge and understanding of their design, manufacturing, structure and properties, characterisation and applications.

Objective

Enables materials scientists to work in a wide range of advanced composite and adaptive material systems. Emphasis is placed on developing advanced knowledge and understanding of their design, manufacturing, structure and properties, characterisation and applications.

Content

The course will comprise a balance of lectures, tutorials, student presentations and laboratory classes. In addition, case study site visits will be made for certain topics to illustrate the industrial application of particular technologies.

More and more, the interest in functional fibre composites is increasing. In beginning, the main focus will be on the production of functional fibres, e.g., for fibre-based sensor and actuator composites with polymers, metals and ceramics. Optical, piezoelectric, shape memory and other fibres for advanced composite applications will be treated in detail. There will be a discussion on fibre classification, fibre production (ceramic and others), adaptive and smart materials, types of sensors and actuators (e.g. made from electro-active poly-mers), and sensor networks with piezoelectric composites (e.g., Active or Macro Fibre Composites) for adaptive material systems or structural health monitoring (SHM) of advanced composite structures.

Emphasis will be put on the underlying science of a particular process or effect rather than a detailed description of the technique or equipment.

Manufacturing of actuators driven by electro-active polymers (EAP) and sensors applications of Active Fibre Composites (AFC) will be studied in laboratory classes.

Case studies and examples drawn from structural and functional applications of advanced composite and adaptive material systems will be demonstrated.

Lecture notes will be distributed


Adaptronics and smart structures : basics, materials, design, and applications by H. Janocha. Publisher Springer 1999; Berlin, New York.


Prerequisites / notice

ETH-course 327-0610 Composite Materials or similar course

327-4101-00L  Durability of Engineering Materials  W  2 credits  2G  M. Diener

Abstract

Basics of fracture mechanics, an engineering discipline that draws upon the principles of applied mechanics and materials science. The course gives the tools to a successful application of fracture mechanics concepts to failure analysis.

The students should know the possibilities and limitations of the use of standard materials as well as get an idea of new innovative development to prevent failure problems. It is an introduction to the field of fracture mechanics, an engineering discipline that draws upon the principles of applied mechanics and materials science. Cracks and crack-like defects are evaluated with a view to understanding and predicting the crack's growth tendencies. Such growth may be either stable (relatively slow and safe) or unstable (instantaneous and catastrophic). The course gives the tools to a successful application of fracture mechanics concepts to failure analysis.

Content

Crack-flaws cannot be neglected in engineering analysis. Even microscopic crack flaws can grow over time, ultimately resulting in fractured components. Structures that may have been blindly deemed “safe” could fail disastrously, causing injuries to its users, or the loss of life. Fracture mechanics can be used to:

* Determine how large a crack can be in a structure before it leads to catastrophic failure
* Predict the rate at which a crack can approach a critical size due to fatigue loads or aggressive environmental conditions

The topics covered are

* Introduction to Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics (LEFM): crack tip stress, strain and displacement fields in linear elastic materials (Modes I, II and III); the stress-intensity factor, K; the fracture toughness Klc and their determination; fracture criterion
* Estimates of crack plastic zones in ductile materials
* The compliance method: experimental determination of compliance
* Introduction to fracture mechanics of nonlinear materials; the J-integral; the Jlc fracture criterion; Jlc testing
* Application of fracture mechanics concepts in the analysis of subcritical crack growth (fatigue, stress corrosion cracking, creep and their combinations)
* Lifetime determination and prediction; failure analysis.

Lecture notes

Copy of the overheads

Literature


K.H. Schwalbe, Bruchmechanik, Carl Hanser Verlag

327-1221-00L  Biological and Bio-inspired Materials  W Dr  3 credits  3G  A. R. Studart, I. Burgert, E. Cabane, R. Nicolosi Libanori

Abstract

The aim of this course is to impart knowledge on the underlying principles governing the design of biological materials and on strategies to fabricate synthetic model systems whose structural organization resembles those of natural materials.

Objective

The course first offers a comprehensive introduction to evolutionary aspects of materials design in nature and a general overview about the most common biopolymers and biominerals found in biological materials. Next, current approaches to fabricate bio-inspired materials are presented, followed by a detailed evaluation of their structure-property relationships with focus on mechanical, optical, surface and adaptive properties.
Familiarize students with basic science and engineering principles governing the nano domain.

A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of electrons with condensed matter and details on the instrumentation and methods

Practical work on a TEM and on SEM, treatment of typical problems, data analysis, writing of a report

The course is mainly based on the books listed below. Additional references will be provided during the lectures.


Copies of the slides will be made available for download before each lecture.

151-0605-00L

Nanosystems

From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions.

Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.

Special emphasis on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices.

The course addresses basic science and engineering principles ruling the nano domain. We particularly work out the links between topics that are traditionally taught separately.

Special emphasis is placed on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices, their working principles, applications, and how they may be assembled.

Topics are treated in 2 blocks:

(I) From Quantum to Continuum
From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

(II) Interaction Forces on the Micro and Nano Scale
Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions.

Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.
Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Lectures and Mini-Review presentations: Thursday 10-13, ML F 36

Homework: Mini-Reviews
Students select a paper (list distributed in class) and expand the topic into a Mini-Review that illuminates the particular field beyond the immediate results reported in the paper.

402-0313-00L Materials Research Using Synchrotron Radiation
W 6 credits 2V+2P  L. Heyderman, V. Scagnoli

Abstract
The course gives an introduction to the use of synchrotron radiation in materials science. It treats the generation of intense x-ray beams at synchrotron radiation sources and their use for the characterisation of materials properties at different length scales. As part of the course, experiments will be carried out at the Swiss Light Source, Paul Scherrer Institut.

Objective
A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of x-rays with condensed matter and their use in materials analysis; acquiring hands-on experience with the use of synchrotron radiation.

Content
Interaction of x-rays with matter:
Elastic scattering from bound electron, atom and assemblies of atoms; Compton scattering; principles of diffraction from crystals and scattering from disordered systems; thermal diffuse scattering, small-angle scattering from nanometre-sized objects; X-ray absorption spectroscopy; microscopy; comparison with neutron scattering, where appropriate.

The generation of high-brilliance x-ray beams at synchrotron radiation sources:
Undulators, wigglers and bending magnets; comparison with conventional lab sources; the future x-ray free electron laser.

Instrumentation:
Monochromator; diffractometer; detector.

Determination of materials properties:
Crystal structure; defects and strain fields; structure of surfaces and interfaces; chemical bonding properties.

New methods:
Coherent x-ray scattering and diffractive imaging.

Lecture notes
A reader and a guide through the experiments at the Swiss Light Source will be made available on the web.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Part of the course is in the form of practical work at the Swiss Light Source. During two days (dates to be agreed), the following experiments will be performed: (1) elastic and Compton scattering, (2) liquid scattering and powder diffraction, and (4) X-ray absorption spectroscopy.

402-0809-00L Introduction to Computational Physics
W 8 credits 2V+2U  H. J. Herrmann

Abstract
This course offers an introduction to computer simulation methods for physics problems and their implementation on PCs and super computers: classical equations of motion, partial differential equations (wave equation, diffusion equation, Maxwell’s equation), Monte Carlo simulations, percolation, phase transitions

Content

Prerequisites / notice
Lecture and exercise lessons in english, exams in German or in English

529-0947-00L Basic Polymer Synthesis
W 6 credits 3G  A. D. Schlüter

Abstract
Chain-growth polymerizations (anionic, cationic, Ziegler/Natta, ROMP, radical, NMP, ATRP, RAFT), mechanistic details including how to render a polymerization “living”, recent developments, and important examples.

Objective
The students should gain an overview of important polymerization procedures, learn how to deal with chemical structures and reactivities, and be able to suggest reasonable synthetic pathways to a given polymer structure. Aspects like achievable molar masses in dependence of the method used and structure perfection play a role throughout.
The aggregation of food raw material determine to appearance and performance of a complex food system as far as nutritional aspects. W. Dr. R. R. Birss, Symmetry and Magnetism, North-Holland (1966)

## Content

### I. Anionic polymerization

1. General
2. Living polymerization
3. Group transfer polymerization (GTP)
4. Some recent developments

### II. Cationic polymerization

1. General
2. Some applications (macromonomer and telechelics)

### III. Ziegler-Natta- and metallocene polymerization

1. General
2. Mechanism
3. Some applications

### IV. Ring-opening metathesis polymerization

1. Comments on history
2. Monomers, catalysts, polymer structures
3. Mechanism, direct NMR monitoring
4. Termination
5. Examples

### V. Controlled radical polymerization

1. Nitroxide mediated polymerization (NMP)
2. Atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP)
3. Reversible addition fragmentation chain transfer polymerization (RAFT)

For step-growth procedures and other topics (dendrimers, bottle-brushes, macrorays, polynotaxanes, topochemical polymerizations etc.) see Advanced Polymer Synthesis

#### Lecture notes

A script will not be provided. For all projections shown, however, paper copies will be distributed.

#### Literature

There is no specific literature recommendation. Numerous references will be provided for an easy access to the original literature.

#### Prerequisites / notice

The course will be taught in English. Complicated expressions will be explained in German. Questions can be asked in both languages.

The examination will be in English; answers are acceptable in both languages.

PhD students who need recognized credit points are required to pass the written exam.

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Physics of Food Colloids

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>327-2314-00L</th>
<th>752-1220-00L</th>
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<tr>
<th>Physics of Food Colloids</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2V</th>
<th>P. A. Fischer, R. Mezzenga</th>
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<tr>
<th>Crystal Optics with Intense Light Sources</th>
<th>W Dr</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3V+1U</th>
<th>M. Fiebig</th>
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</table>

**Abstract**

In Physics of Food Colloids the principles of colloid science will applied to the aggregation of food material such as proteins, polysaccharides, and emulsifiers. Mixtures of such raw material determine the appearance and performance of our daily food. Examples of colloidal laws at work will link food colloid science to the manufacturing and processing of food.

**Objective**

The aggregation of food raw material determine to appearance and performance of a complex food system as far as nutritional aspects.

The underlying colloidal laws are reflecting the structure of the individual raw material (length scale, character of the interacting forces). Once those concepts are appreciated the aggregation of most food systems falls into recognizable patterns that can be used to modify and structure exiting food or to design new products. The application and use of those concepts are discussed in light of common food production.

**Content**

Lectures will be given on interfacial tension (4h), protein aggregation in bulk and interfaces (4h), Pickering emulsions (2h), polysaccharides (2h), aggregation of complex mixtures (4h), foams (2h), and the use of light scattering in investigation complex food structures (6h). Most chapters include some hand-ons examples of the gain knowledge to common food products.

**Lecture notes**

Notes will be handed out during the lectures.

**Literature**

- Provided in the lecture notes.

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Crystal Optics with Intense Light Sources

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<tr>
<th>327-1220-00L</th>
<th>752-2314-00L</th>
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<th>W Dr</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3V+1U</th>
<th>M. Fiebig</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

An introduction to polarization optics is given before optical properties following from crystal symmetry are discussed. Particular emphasis will be put on magneto-optical properties of crystals. Lasers as prototypical intense light sources will be introduced before advanced topics such as the determination of magnetic structures and interactions by nonlinear magneto-optics are discussed.

**Objective**

Because of their aesthetic nature crystals are termed “flowers of mineral kingdom”. The aesthetic aspect is closely related to the symmetry of the crystals which in turn determines their optical properties. It is the purpose of this course to stimulate the understanding of these relations. Particular emphasis will be put on the optical properties of crystals exposed to intense light fields (laser light), on nonlinear crystal-optical phenomena, and on optical properties related to ferroic order.

**Content**

(1) Macroscopic description of crystal-optical effects
(2) Light polarization
(3) Crystal-optical effects in the absence of external fields
(4) Crystal-optical effects in the presence of external fields
(5) Magneto-optics
(6) Microscopic description of crystal-optical effects
(7) Nonlinear optics
(8) Laser
(9) Nonlinear optics, ultrafast optics, and ferroic order

**Lecture notes**

Transparencies shown during the course will be provided online.

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Connections to the courses “Complex materials II” and “Quantum-enabled materials”. Some knowledge in quantum theory, preferably (but not necessarily) including basic perturbation theory.
Abstract
This course will provide an up-to-date, comprehensive review of the industrial perspective at the interface of biomaterials and drugs. This covers regulatory, clinical, pre-clinical and manufacturing concepts. The presentations are provided in an effort to maximize the interaction of student and lecturer.

Objective
- The student will be able to categorize a drug-biomaterial as a "drug" or a “material” from a regulatory perspective and can summarize general regulatory pathways for material/drug development.
- The student will be able to summarize the current concepts and challenges for the industry at the material-drug interface.

Content
This course will provide an up-to-date comprehensive review of the industrial perspective at the interface of biomaterials and drugs. General concepts related to regulatory affairs or such as cost-conscious planning of manufacturing processes will be covered by interactive case-studies and in close interaction between students and lecturers. The course covers the future at the biomaterial - implant interface - as it is seen by the industry today - and will be reviewed by experienced and long-standing faculty from industry with the aim to provide a balanced, insightful perspective. From that, clinical development concepts, regulatory pathways and real-life case studies will be discussed with the students. Finally the students - working in small groups of 4-5 - will outline a development pathway for an industrial project and present it to the course and in presence of all faculty to receive maximum feedback to their approaches.

The student will become familiar with the major elements required for a successful development and which challenges have to be taken into account to translate an idea into a successful product.

Projects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-1210-00L</td>
<td>Project I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>26A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Independent scientific practice of 6 weeks which is completed with a written report.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Projects, with themes from the chosen scientific fields of interest, are intended to familiarise candidates with scientific procedures and operational methodologies through supervised participation in current research work.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>327-1211-00L</td>
<td>Project II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>26A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Independent scientific practice of 6 weeks which is completed with a written report.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Projects, with themes from the chosen scientific fields of interest, are intended to familiarise candidates with scientific procedures and operational methodologies through supervised participation in current research work.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-9000-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Independent scientific work of current topics in the field of materials science. Duration 6 months. The work is documented in a written form.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Master thesis is a six month fulltime project and will encourage the students to work independently and in a structured and scientific way. It is guided by a professor of the Department of Materials.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MATL.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0401-AAL</td>
<td>Materials Science II</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6R</td>
<td>A. D. Schlüter, J. Kübler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The composition and microstructures of the most important ceramic materials are introduced. Microstructures and heterogeneous phase equilibria and the properties of the four most important structural ceramics and glass are given. An introduction to fracture mechanics of brittle materials will allow to predict the survival probabilities and life time of components under static and dynamic load.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>To achieve a basic understanding for what polymers are like, how one can make them accessible and characterize them and, finally, which properties result from their chemical structure.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The basics of the chemical bonds of ceramics and glass will be presented. Heterogenous phase equilibria and the properties of the four most important structural ceramics are given. An introduction to fracture mechanics of brittle materials will allow to predict the survival probabilities and life time of components under static and dynamic load.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This introductory course discusses definitions, introduces types of polyreactions, and compares chain and step-growth polymerizations. It also treats the constitution of homo- and copolymers and networks as well as the configuration and conformation of polymers. Topics of interest are contour length, coil formation, the mobility in polymers, glass temperature, rubber elasticity, molecular weight distribution, energetics of polyreactions, and examples for polyreactions (polyadditions, polycondensations, polymerizations). Selected polymerization mechanisms and procedures are discussed. Some methods of molecular weight determination are introduced.

For ceramics see: http://www.complex.mat.ethz.ch/education/lectures.html
Understanding the electronic properties of solids is at the heart of modern society and technology. The aim of this course is to provide fundamental concepts that allow the student to relate the microscopic structure of matter and the quantum mechanical behavior of electrons to the macroscopic properties of materials. Beyond fundamental curiosity, such level of understanding is required in order to develop and appropriately describe new classes of materials for future technology applications. By the end of the course the student should have developed a semi-quantitative understanding of basic concepts in solid state physics and be able to appreciate the pertinence of different models to the description of specific material properties.

### Content

**PART I: Structure of solid matter, real and reciprocal space**
- The crystal lattice, Bravais lattices, primitive cells and unit cells, Wigner-Seitz cell, primitive lattice vectors, lattice with a basis, examples of 3D and 2D lattices.
- Fourier transforms and reciprocal space, reciprocal lattice vectors, Brillouin zones.

**PART II: Dynamics of atoms in crystals**
- Lattice vibrations and phonons in 1D, phonons in 1D chains with monoatomic basis, phonon in 1D chains with a diatomic basis, optical and acoustic modes, phase and group velocities, phonon dispersion and eigenvectors. Phonons in 2D and 3D.
- Quantum mechanical description of lattice waves in solids, the harmonic oscillator, the concept of phonon, phonon statistics, Bose-Einstein distribution, phonon density of states, Debye and Einstein models, thermal energy, heat capacity of solids.

**PART III: Electron states and energy bands in molecules and solids**
- Introduction to molecular orbital theory and linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO). The H2+ molecule, homonuclear and heteronuclear molecules, benzene, sigma and pi bonds, sp3 and sp2 hybridization. From molecules to periodic crystal structures.
- The free electron gas: Fermi statistics, Fermi energy and Fermi surface, density of states in k-space and as a function of energy.

### Literature


### Prerequisites / notice

Both literatures will be made available in the course upon request.

In the first part of the lecture the bases are obtained for structural ceramics.
Prerequisites / notice

The lecture will be given in English. The script will be available in English.

327-0506-AAL Materials Physics
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Extended concepts of material physics and analytical description of material-physical problems.

Objective
Building on the lectures 'Introduction to Materials Science' and 'Materials Science I + II' this lecture aims to give a deepened physical understanding of Materials Science.

Content
1. Thermal vacancies and diffusion
2. Nucleation and growth; diffusion-controlled and diffusion-less phase transitions
3. Spinodal decomposition and anharmonic effects
4. Dislocation energy/stacking faults; recovery; recrystallization; solidification

Lecture notes
See http://www.metphys.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/matphysik

Literature
- H. Ibach, H. Lüth: Solid-State Physics (Springer: 2003), available as eBook from the ETH library, also in German.
- C. Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics (Wiley, 2005), also available in German.

327-0503-AAL Ceramics I
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Introduction to ceramic processing

Objective
The aim is the understanding of the basic principles of ceramic processing.

Content
Basic chemical processes for powder production.
Liquid-phase synthesis methods.
Sol-Gel processes.
Classical crystallization theory.
Gas phase reactions.
Basics of the colloidal chemistry for suspension preparation and control.
Characterization techniques for powders and colloids.
Shaping techniques for bulk components and thin films.
Sintering processes and microstructural control.

Lecture notes
See: https://www.multimat.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/ceramics1

Literature

327-0603-AAL Ceramics II
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Introduction to ceramic processing.

Objective
The aim is the understanding of the basic principles of ceramic processing.

Content
Basic chemical processes for powder production.
Liquid-phase synthesis methods.
Sol-Gel processes.
Solubility product.
Principle of Le Chatelier.
Classical crystallization theory.
Gas phase reactions.
Basics of the colloidal chemistry for suspension preparation and control.
Characterization techniques for powders and colloids.
Shaping techniques for bulk components and thin films.
Sintering processes and microstructural control.

Lecture notes
See: http://www.multimat.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/ceramic1

Literature

327-0502-AAL Polymers I
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Physical foundations of single polymer molecules and interacting chains.

Objective
The course offers a modern approach to the understanding of universal static and dynamic properties of polymers.

Content
Polymer Physics:
1. Introduction to Polymer Physics, Random Walks
2. Excluded Volume
3. Structure Factor from Scattering Experiments
4. Persistence
5. Solvent and Temperature Effects
6. Flory Theory
7. Self-consistent field theory
8. Interacting Chains, Phase Separation and Critical Phenomena
9. Rheology
10. Numerical methods in polymer physics, computer experiments

Lecture notes
A script can be found at http://www.polyphys.mat.ethz.ch/education/polymer_physics

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Computer experiments will use the simple MATLAB programming language and will be made available, if necessary or useful.

327-0606-AAL Polymers II
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Objective

Content

Lecture notes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice

Computer experiments will use the simple MATLAB programming language and will be made available, if necessary or useful.
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

**Abstract**
Principles of polymer technology

**Objective**
To obtain an understanding of the engineering aspects of structure and properties of solid polymers. Influence of polymer processing on properties of solid polymers.

**Content**
1. Crystallization of semi-crystalline polymers
2. Glass transition of amorphous polymers
3. Mechanical properties of solid polymers
4. Examples of polymer processing
5. Laboratory exercises

**Lecture notes**
http://www.polytech.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/PolymereII

**Literature**
W. Kaiser, Kunststoffchemie für Ingenieure (Hanser, München, 2005)

---

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.

**Abstract**
Repetition and advancement of dislocation theory. Mechanical properties of metals: hardening mechanisms, high temperature plasticity, alloying effects. Case studies in alloying to illustrate the mechanisms.

**Objective**
Repetition and advancement of dislocation theory. Mechanical properties of metals: hardening mechanisms, high temperature plasticity, alloying effects. Case studies in alloying to illustrate the mechanisms.

**Content**
- **Dislocation theory:** Properties of dislocations, motion and kinetics of dislocations, dislocation-dislocation and dislocation-boundary interactions, consequences of partial dislocations, sessile dislocations
- **Hardening theory:**
  - a. solid solution hardening: case studies in copper-nickel and iron-carbon alloys
  - b. particle hardening: case studies on aluminium-copper alloys
- **High temperature plasticity:**
  - thermally activated glide
  - power-law creep
  - diffusional creep: Coble, Nabarro-Herring
  - deformation mechanism maps
  - Case studies in turbine blades
  - superplasticity
  - alloying effects

**Lecture notes**
https://www.met.mat.ethz.ch/education/lect_scripts

**Literature**
Gottstein, Physikalische Grundlagen der Materialkunde, Springer Verlag
Haasen, Physikalische Metallkunde, Springer Verlag
Rösler/Harders/Bäker, Mechanisches Verhalten der Werkstoffe, Teubner Verlag
Porter/Easterling, Transformations in Metals and Alloys, Chapman & Hall
Hull/Bacon, Introduction to Dislocations, Butterworth & Heinemann
Courtney, Mechanical Behaviour of Materials, McGraw-Hill

---

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.

**Abstract**
Introduction to materials selection. Basic knowledge of major metallic materials: aluminium, magnesium, titanium, copper, iron and steel.

**Objective**
Introduction to materials selection. Basic knowledge of major metallic materials: aluminium, magnesium, titanium, copper, iron and steel.

**Content**
- **A. Materials selection**
  - Principles of materials properties maps
  - Introduction to the 'Materials selector' software package
  - Case studies
- **B. Light metals and alloys**
  - Aluminium, magnesium, titanium
  - Properties and hardening mechanisms
  - Case studies in technological applications
- **C. Copper and its alloys**
- **D. Iron and steel**
  - The seven pros for steel
  - Fine grained steels, heat resistant steels
  - Steel and corrosion phenomena
  - Selection and application
- **E. High temperature alloys**
  - Superalloys: iron, nickel, cobalt
  - Intermetallics: properties and application

**Lecture notes**
http://www.met.mat.ethz.ch/education/lect_scripts

**Literature**
Gottstein, Physikalische Grundlagen der Materialkunde, Springer Verlag
Ashby/Jones, Engineering Materials 1 & 2, Pergamon Press
Ashby, Materials Selection in Mechanical Design, Pergamon Press
Porter/Easterling, Transformations in Metals and Alloys, Chapman & Hall
Bürgel, Handbuch Hochtemperatur-Werkstofftechnik, Vieweg Verlag

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prerequisites: Metals I

---

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.

**Abstract**
Introduction to materials selection. Basic knowledge of major metallic materials: aluminium, magnesium, titanium, copper, iron and steel.

**Objective**
Introduction to materials selection. Basic knowledge of major metallic materials: aluminium, magnesium, titanium, copper, iron and steel.

**Content**
- **A. Materials selection**
  - Principles of materials properties maps
  - Introduction to the 'Materials selector' software package
  - Case studies
- **B. Light metals and alloys**
  - Aluminium, magnesium, titanium
  - Properties and hardening mechanisms
  - Case studies in technological applications
- **C. Copper and its alloys**
- **D. Iron and steel**
  - The seven pros for steel
  - Fine grained steels, heat resistant steels
  - Steel and corrosion phenomena
  - Selection and application
- **E. High temperature alloys**
  - Superalloys: iron, nickel, cobalt
  - Intermetallics: properties and application

**Lecture notes**
http://www.met.mat.ethz.ch/education/lect_scripts

**Literature**
Gottstein, Physikalische Grundlagen der Materialkunde, Springer Verlag
Ashby/Jones, Engineering Materials 1 & 2, Pergamon Press
Ashby, Materials Selection in Mechanical Design, Pergamon Press
Porter/Easterling, Transformations in Metals and Alloys, Chapman & Hall
Bürgel, Handbuch Hochtemperatur-Werkstofftechnik, Vieweg Verlag

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prerequisites: Metals I
Abstract
Introduction of basic concepts for composites with polymer- metal- and ceramic matrix composites; production and properties of composites reinforced with particles, whiskers, short and long fibres; selection criteria, case histories of applications, recycling, future perspectives, and basic concepts for adaptive and functional composites

Objective
Gain an insight into the diversity of opportunities to change the properties of composites, learn about the most important applications and processing techniques

Content
1. Introduction
   1.1 What are advanced composites?
   1.2 What are materials by combination?
   1.3 Are composites an idea of today?
   1.4 Delphi foresight
   1.5 Why composites?
   1.6 References for chapter 1

2. Basic modules
   2.1 Particles
   2.2 Short fibres including whiskers
   2.3 Long fibres
   2.4 Matrix materials
      2.4.1 Polymers
      2.4.2 Metals
      2.4.3 Ceramics and glasses
   2.5 References for chapter 2

3. PMC: Polymer Matrix Composites
   3.1 Historical background
   3.2 Types of PMC-laminates
   3.3 Production, processing and machining operation
   3.4 Mechanics of reinforcement, microstructure, interfaces
   3.5 Failure criteria
   3.6 Fatigue behaviour of a multiply composite
   3.7 Adaptive materials systems
   3.8 References for chapter 3

4. MMC: Metal matrix composites
   4.1 Introduction: Definitions, selection criteria und "design"
   4.2 Types von MMCs - examples und typical properties
   4.3 Mechanical and physical properties of MMCs - basics of design, influencing variables and damage mechanisms
   4.4 Production processes
   4.5 Micro structure / interfaces
   4.6 machining operations for MMC
   4.7 Applications
   4.8 References for chapter 4

5. CMC: Ceramic Matrix Composites
   5.1 Introduction and historical background
   5.2 Modes of reinforcement
   5.3 Production processes
   5.4 Mechanisms of reinforcement
   5.5 Micro structure / interfaces
   5.6 Properties
   5.7 Applications
   5.8 Materials testing and quality assurance
   5.9 References for chapter 5

Lecture notes
The script will be delivered at the begin of the semester

Literature
The script is including a comprehensive list of references

Prerequisites / notice
Before each class, students will get a handout. Students will get the power point presentation of each class by e-mail.

The exercises take place in small groups. It is their goal to deepen knowledge gained in the classes

written end of semester examination

Materials Science Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
**Mathematics (General Courses)**

### Generally Accessible Seminars and Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-5000-00L</td>
<td>Zurich Colloquium in Mathematics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>W. Werner, P. L. Bühlmann, M. Burger, S. Mishra, R. Pandharipande, University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-5960-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium on Mathematics, Computer Science, and Education</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler, M. Akveld, J. Hromkovic, H. Klemenz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Didactics colloquium

### Major in Insurance Mathematics

Further pieces of information are available at Prof. P. Embrechts’s secretariat, HG F42.

### Economics and Business Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0711-00L</td>
<td>Accounting for Managers</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J.P. Chardonnens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Overview of financial and managerial accounting
Accounting for current and fixed assets
Liabilities and owners equity
Recording change in balance sheet
Measuring financial performance
Managing financial reporting
Full and variable costing system
Using accounting information for decision making purposes
Record change in financial position
Measure business income
Prepare final accounts
Understand the principles of cost accounting
Calculate the different product costs
Make decisions about the acceptance or rejection of a particular product
Financial Accounting: Balance sheet, income statement, double-entry accounting, journal and ledger, accounting for merchandising activities, value-added tax, adjustments before final accounts, provisions, depreciation, valuation,
Managerial Accounting: Full costing, variable costing, cost-volume profit, break-even analysis, activity-based costing

**Objective**

Students learn the theoretical foundations of the selected methods, as well as practical skills to apply these methods and to interpret their outcomes.

**Content**

Financial Accounting: Balance sheet, income statement, double-entry accounting, journal and ledger, accounting for merchandising activities, value-added tax, adjustments before final accounts, provisions, depreciation, valuation,
Managerial Accounting: Full costing, variable costing, cost-volume profit, break-even analysis, activity-based costing

**Prerequisites / notice**

This course is a prerequisite for the course Financial Management.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3611-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Computational Statistics</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. H. Maathuis, M. Mächler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This lecture covers selected advanced topics in computational statistics, including various classification methods, the EM algorithm, clustering, handling missing data, and graphical modelling.

**Objective**

Students learn the theoretical foundations of the selected methods, as well as practical skills to apply these methods and to interpret their outcomes.

**Content**

The course is roughly divided in three parts: (1) Supervised learning via (variations of) nearest neighbor methods, (2) the EM algorithm and clustering, (3) handling missing data and graphical models.

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

We assume a solid background in mathematics, an introductory lecture in probability and statistics, and at least one more advanced course in statistics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3627-00L</td>
<td>High-Dimensional Statistics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>P. L. Bühlmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

“High-Dimensional Statistics” deals with modern methods and theory for statistical inference when the number of unknown parameters is of much larger order than sample size. Statistical estimation and algorithms for complex models and aspects of multiple testing will be discussed.

**Objective**

Knowledge of methods and basic theory for high-dimensional statistical inference
Lasso and Group Lasso for high-dimensional linear and generalized linear models; Additive models and many smooth univariate functions; Non-convex loss functions and l1-regularization; Stability selection, multiple testing and construction of p-values; Undirected graphical modeling

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Knowledge of basic concepts in probability theory, and intermediate knowledge of statistics (e.g. a course in linear models or computational statistics).

### Principles of Law and Practical Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0703-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Law</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>O. Streiff Gnöpff</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Students who have attended or will attend the lecture "Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering and Architecture" or "Introduction to Law" (851-0708-00) cannot register for this course unit.

Particularly suitable for students of D-MAVT, D-MATL

**Objective**

This class introduces students into basic features of the legal system. Fundamental issues of constitutional law, administrative law, private law and the law of the EU are covered.

Students are able to identify basic structures of the legal system. They understand selected topics of public and private law and are able to apply the fundamentals in more advanced law classes.
Content
Basic concepts of law, sources of law.
Private law: Contract law (particularly contract for work and services), tort law, property law.
Public law: Human rights, administrative law, procurement law, procedural law.
Insights into the law of the EU and into criminal law.

Lecture notes
Jaap Hage, Bram Akkermans (Eds.), Introduction to Law, Cham 2014 (Online Resource ETH Library)

Literature
Further documents will be available online (see https://moodle-app2.lot.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1596).

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Mathematics (General Courses) - Key for Type

| O  | Compulsory                  | E-  | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z   | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W  | Eligible for credits        | Dr  | Suitable for doctorate |

Key for Hours

| V  | lecture                     | P   | practical/laboratory course |
| G  | lecture with exercise       | A   | independent project |
| U  | exercise                    | D   | diploma thesis             |
| S  | seminar                     | R   | revision course / private study |
| K  | colloquium                  |     |                             |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

■ Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## First Year

### First Year Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-1261-07L</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6V+3U</td>
<td>H. Knörrer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to the differential and integral calculus in one real variable: fundamentals of mathematical thinking, numbers, sequences, basic point set topology, continuity, differentiable functions, ordinary differential equations, Riemann integration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The ability to work with the basics of calculus in a mathematically rigorous way.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>K. Köenigsberger: Analysis I, Springer-Verlag</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-1151-00L</td>
<td>Linear Algebra I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>E. Kowalski</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to the theory of vector spaces for mathematicians and physicists including solutions of linear equations, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, bilinear forms, canonical forms for matrices, and selected applications, part I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-1701-00L</td>
<td>Physics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>G. Dissertori</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>This course gives a first introduction to Physics. The emphasis is on classical mechanics, together with an introduction to thermodynamics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mastering basic concepts of Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minor Courses

#### Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

### First Year Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-2303-00L</td>
<td>Complex Analysis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>R. Pandharipande</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Complex functions of one variable, Cauchy-Riemann equations, Cauchy theorem and integral formula, singularities, residue theorem, index of closed curves, analytic continuation, special functions, conformal mappings, Riemann mapping theorem.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Working Knowledge with functions of one complex variables; in particular applications of the residue theorem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Th. Gamelin: Complex Analysis. Springer 2001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exam Block I

In Examination Block I either the course unit 402-2883-00L Physics III or the course unit 402-2203-01L Classical Mechanics must be chosen and registered for an examination. (Students may also enrol for the other of the two course units; within the ETH Bachelor Programme Mathematics, this other course unit cannot be registered for an examination. Knowledge of classical mechanics is presupposed in the spring semester core course 402-0224-00L Theoretical Physics.)

### Compulsory Courses

#### Examination Block I

- In Examination Block I either the course unit 402-2883-00L Physics III or the course unit 402-2203-01L Classical Mechanics must be chosen and registered for an examination. (Students may also enrol for the other of the two course units; within the ETH Bachelor Programme Mathematics, this other course unit cannot be registered for an examination. Knowledge of classical mechanics is presupposed in the spring semester core course 402-0224-00L Theoretical Physics.)
## Core Courses

### Core Courses: Pure Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3531-00L</td>
<td>Differential Geometry I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>M. Burger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course is an introduction to differential and Riemannian geometry.

**Objective**

The aim is to lead students from a reasonable knowledge of advanced calculus, basic knowledge of general topology and solid knowledge of linear algebra to fundamental knowledge of differentiable manifolds and their basic tools. Riemannian geometry, some basic Lie theory, and de Rham cohomology will be developed as applications.

**Literature**

W. Boothby "An introduction to differentiable manifolds and Riemannian geometry"

J.M. Lee "Introduction to smooth manifolds"

M. P. Do Carmo "Riemannian Geometry"
401-3461-00L  Functional Analysis I  W  10 credits  4V+1U  D. A. Salamon

Abstract
Baire category; Banach and Hilbert spaces, bounded linear operators; Three Fundamental Principles: Uniform Boundedness, Open Mapping/Closed Graph, Hahn-Banach; Convexity; Dual Spaces; weak and weak* topologies, Banach-Alaoglu, reflexive spaces; Ergodic Theorem; compact operators and Fredholm theory, Closed Image Theorem; Spectral theory, self-adjoint operators.

Lecture notes
Lecture Notes on “Functional Analysis” by D. A. Salamon

401-3371-00L  Dynamical Systems I  W  10 credits  4V+1U  W. Merry

Abstract
This course is a Part I of a broad introduction to dynamical systems. Topic covered include topological dynamics, symbolic dynamics, ergodic theory, hyperbolic dynamics. In Part II (FS 2016), we will cover low-dimensional dynamics, complex dynamics, measure-theoretic entropy and Hamiltonian dynamics.

Objective
Mastery of the basic methods and principal themes of dynamical systems.

Content
The course introduces the principal themes of modern dynamical systems. Topics covered include:

1. Topological dynamics
   (transitivity, attractors, chaos, structural stability)
2. Symbolic dynamics
   (Perron-Frobenius theorem, zeta functions)
3. Ergodic theory
   (Poincare recurrence theorem, Birkhoff ergodic theorem, existence of invariant measures)
4. Hyperbolic dynamics
   (Grobman-Hartman theorem, Shadowing lemma, Closing lemma and applications)

Literature
The most relevant textbook for this course is
Introduction to Dynamical Systems, Brin and Stuck, CUP, 2002.

Another excellent book (which will be relevant also for Dynamical Systems II) is
Lectures on Dynamical Systems, Zehnder, EMS 2010.

A more advanced textbook which covers everything in both Dynamical Systems I and II (and much more!) is

Prerequisites / notice
The material of the basic courses of the first two years of the program at ETH is assumed. Some basic differential geometry and functional analysis would be useful but not essential.

401-3118-09L  Modular Forms  W  8 credits  3V+1U  Ö. Imamoglu

Abstract
This is a introductory course on automorphic forms covering its basic properties with emphasis on connections with number theory.

Objective
The aim of the course is to cover the classical theory of modular forms.

Content

Literature
J.P. Serre, A Course in Arithmetic;
N. Koblitz, Introduction to Elliptic Curves and Modular Forms;
D. Zagier, The 1-2-3 of Modular Forms;
H. Iwaniec, Topics in Classical Automorphic Forms.

401-3001-61L  Algebraic Topology I  W  8 credits  4G  P. Biran

Abstract
This is an introductory course in algebraic topology. The course will cover the following main topics: introduction to homotopy theory, homology and cohomology of spaces.

Literature
1) G. Bredon, "Topology and geometry";
2) A. Hatcher, "Algebraic topology";

Book can be downloaded for free at:
http://www.math.cornell.edu/~hatcher/AT/ATpage.html

See also:
http://www.math.cornell.edu/~hatcher/#anchor1772800

3) E. Spanier, "Algebraic topology", Springer-Verlag

Prerequisites / notice
General topology, linear algebra.

Some knowledge of differential geometry and differential topology is useful but not absolutely necessary.

401-3132-00L  Commutative Algebra  W  10 credits  4V+1U  P. D. Nelson

Abstract
This course is meant to provide an introduction to commutative algebra that equips the student to start studying the basics of algebraic geometry.

Objective
About the course: We shall closely follow the text "Introduction to Commutative Algebra" by M. F. Atiyah and I. G. Macdonald. Wherever possible, there will be extra focus on exercises that lead towards the basics of Algebraic Geometry. Topics include
* Basics about rings, ideals and modules
* Localisation
* Primary decomposition
* Integral dependence and valuations
* Noetherian rings
* Completions
* Basic dimension theory

Literature
References:

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Algebra I (or a similar introduction to the basic concepts of ring theory).
The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

Numerical Methods for Elliptic and Parabolic Partial Differential Equations

Course audience at ETH: 3rd year ETH BSc Mathematics and MSc Mathematics and MSc Applied Mathematics students.

Other ETH-students are advised to attend the course "Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations" (401-0674-00L) in the CSE curriculum during the spring semester.

Abstract

This course gives a comprehensive introduction into the numerical treatment of linear and non-linear elliptic boundary value problems, related eigenvalue problems and linear, parabolic evolution problems. Emphasis is on theory and the foundations of numerical methods. Practical exercises include MATLAB implementations of finite element methods.

Objective

Participants of the course should become familiar with

- concepts underlying the discretization of elliptic and parabolic boundary value problems
- analytical techniques for investigating the convergence of numerical methods for the approximate solution of boundary value problems
- methods for the efficient solution of discrete boundary value problems
- implementational aspects of the finite element method

Content

A selection of the following topics will be covered:

- Elliptic boundary value problems
- Galerkin discretization of linear variational problems
- The primal finite element method
- Mixed finite element methods
- Discontinuous Galerkin Methods
- Boundary element methods
- Spectral methods
- Adaptive finite element schemes
- Singularly perturbed problems
- Sparse grids
- Galerkin discretization of elliptic eigenproblems
- Non-linear elliptic boundary value problems
- Discretization of parabolic initial boundary value problems

Lecture notes

Course slides will be made available to the audience.

Literature

n.a.

Prerequisites / notice

Practical exercises based on MATLAB

Core Courses: Applied Mathematics and Further Appl.-Oriented Fields (Mathematics Master)

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

401-3651-00L Numerical Methods for Elliptic and Parabolic Partial Differential Equations W 10 credits 4V+1U C. Schwab

Abstract

This course gives a comprehensive introduction into the numerical treatment of linear and non-linear elliptic boundary value problems, related eigenvalue problems and linear, parabolic evolution problems. Emphasis is on theory and the foundations of numerical methods. Practical exercises include MATLAB implementations of finite element methods.

Objective

Participants of the course should become familiar with

- concepts underlying the discretization of elliptic and parabolic boundary value problems
- analytical techniques for investigating the convergence of numerical methods for the approximate solution of boundary value problems
- methods for the efficient solution of discrete boundary value problems
- implementational aspects of the finite element method

Content

A selection of the following topics will be covered:

- Elliptic boundary value problems
- Galerkin discretization of linear variational problems
- The primal finite element method
- Mixed finite element methods
- Discontinuous Galerkin Methods
- Boundary element methods
- Spectral methods
- Adaptive finite element schemes
- Singularly perturbed problems
- Sparse grids
- Galerkin discretization of elliptic eigenproblems
- Non-linear elliptic boundary value problems
- Discretization of parabolic initial boundary value problems

Lecture notes

Course slides will be made available to the audience.

Literature

n.a.

Prerequisites / notice

Practical exercises based on MATLAB

Core Courses: Applied Mathematics and Further Appl.-Oriented Fields (Mathematics Master)

401-3601-00L Probability Theory W 10 credits 4V+1U A.S. Sznitman

Abstract

Basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time

Objective

This course presents the basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time. The following topics are planned:

- Basics in measure theory, random series, law of large numbers, weak convergence, characteristic functions, central limit theorem, conditional expectation, martingales, convergence theorems for martingales, Galton Watson chain, transition probability, Theorem of Ionescu Tulcea, Markov chains.

Content

This course presents the basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time. The following topics are planned:

- Basics in measure theory, random series, law of large numbers, weak convergence, characteristic functions, central limit theorem, conditional expectation, martingales, convergence theorems for martingales, Galton Watson chain, transition probability, Theorem of Ionescu Tulcea, Markov chains.

Lecture notes

available, will be sold in the course

Literature

H. Bauer, Probability Theory, de Gruyter 1996
J. Jacod and P. Protter, Probability essentials, Springer 2004
A. Klenke, Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie, Springer 2006
D. Williams, Probability with martingales, Cambridge University Press 1991

401-3621-00L Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics W 10 credits 4V+1U S. van de Geer

Abstract

The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

Objective

The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

Content

The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

Lecture notes

The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

Core Courses: Applied Mathematics and Further Appl.-Oriented Fields (Mathematics Master)

252-0057-00L Theoretical Computer Science W 8 credits 4V+2U+1A J. Hromkovic, E. Welzl

Abstract

Concepts to cope with: a) what can be accomplished in a fully automated fashion (algorithmically solvable) b) How to measure the inherent difficulty of tasks (problems) c) What is randomness and how can it be useful? d) What is nondeterminism and what role does it play in CS? e) How to represent infinite objects by finite automata and grammars?

Objective

Learning the basic concepts of computer science along their historical development

Content

This lecture gives an introduction to theoretical computer science, presenting the basic concepts and methods of computer science in its historical context. We present computer science as an interdisciplinary science which, on the one hand, investigates the border between the possible and the impossible and the quantitative laws of information processing, and, on the other hand, designs, analyzes, verifies, and implements computer systems.

The main topics of the lecture are:

- alphabets, words, languages, measuring the information content of words, representation of algorithmic tasks
- finite automata, regular and context-free grammars
- Turing machines and computability
- complexity theory and NP-completeness
- design of algorithms for hard problems

Lecture notes

The lecture is covered in detail by the textbook "Theoretical Computer Science".
### Prerequisites / notice

The course Combinatorics I and II is an introduction into the field of enumerative combinatorics.


The first part of the course will be devoted to the general theory of linear representations of finite groups. In the second part we will discuss

The goal of the course is to present some results of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums.

The course presents some aspects of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums.

More exercises and examples in:

6. A. Aseroth, Ch. Baier: Theoretische Informatik

During the semester, two non-obligatory test exams will be offered.

#### Electives

##### Selection: Algebra, Topology, Discrete Mathematics, Logic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3059-00L</td>
<td>Combinatorics II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course Combinatorics I and II is an introduction into the field of enumerative combinatorics.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Upon completion of the course, students are able to classify combinatorial problems and to apply adequate techniques to solve them.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Contents of the lectures Combinatorics I and II: congruence transformation of the plane, symmetry groups of geometric figures, Euler's function, Cayley graphs, formal power series, permutation groups, cycles, Bunsdie's lemma, cycle index, Polya's theorems, applications to graph theory and isomers.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 401-3035-00L | Forcing: An Introduction to Independence Proofs | W    | 8    | 3V+1U | L. Halbeisen       |
| Abstract     | Mit Hilfe der Forcing-Technik werden verschiedene Unabhängigkeitsbeweise geführt. Insbesondere wird gezeigt, dass die Kontinuumshypothese von den Axiomen der Mengenlehre unabhängig ist. |
| Objective    | Die Forcing-Technik kennenlernen und verschiedene Unabhängigkeitsbeweise fuhren koennen. |
| Lecture notes| Ich werde mich weitgehend an mein Buch "Combinatorial Set Theory" halten, aus dem einige Kapitel aus Part II & III behandelt werden. "Combinatorial Set Theory: with a gentle introduction to forcing" (Springer-Verlag 2012) |

Prerequisites / notice


Voraussetzung ist die Vorlesung "Axiomatische Mengenlehre" (Fruehlingssemester 2015) bzw. die entsprechenden Kapitel aus meinem Buch.

| 401-3109-65L | Probabilistic Number Theory | W    | 6    | 2V+1U | E. Kowalski        |
| Abstract     | The course presents some aspects of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums. |
| Content      | The goal of the course is to present some results of probabilistic number theory in a unified manner. The main concepts will be presented in parallel with the proof of three main theorems: (1) the Erdős-Kac theorem and its variants concerning the number of prime divisors of integers in various sequences; (2) the distribution of values of the Riemann zeta function, including Selberg's central limit theorem for the Riemann zeta function on the critical line; (3) functional limit theorems for the paths of partial sums of families of exponential sums such as Kloosterman sums. |
| Literature   | H. Iwaniec and E. Kowalski: "Analytic number theory", and additional lecture notes will be prepared. |

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Complex analysis, measure and integral; some probability theory is useful but the main concepts needed will be recalled. Some knowledge of number theory is useful but the main results will be summarized.

| 401-3202-09L | Representation Theory of Finite Groups, and in Particular Symmetric Groups | W    | 4    | 2V    | A. Buryak          |
| Abstract     | The first part of the course will be devoted to the general theory of linear representations of finite groups. In the second part we will discuss in details the representation theory of the symmetric groups and some of its applications. |

Prerequisites / notice

It will be assumed that the listeners know the material from a basic linear algebra course and also basic facts about groups and rings.

##### Selection: Geometry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3059-00L</td>
<td>Combinatorics II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course Combinatorics I and II is an introduction into the field of enumerative combinatorics.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Upon completion of the course, students are able to classify combinatorial problems and to apply adequate techniques to solve them.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Contents of the lectures Combinatorics I and II: congruence transformation of the plane, symmetry groups of geometric figures, Euler's function, Cayley graphs, formal power series, permutation groups, cycles, Bunsdie's lemma, cycle index, Polya's theorems, applications to graph theory and isomers.</td>
<td></td>
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Prerequisites / notice


Voraussetzung ist die Vorlesung "Axiomatische Mengenlehre" (Fruehlingssemester 2015) bzw. die entsprechenden Kapitel aus meinem Buch.

| 401-3035-00L | Forcing: An Introduction to Independence Proofs | W    | 8    | 3V+1U | L. Halbeisen |
| Abstract     | Mit Hilfe der Forcing-Technik werden verschiedene Unabhängigkeitsbeweise geführt. Insbesondere wird gezeigt, dass die Kontinuumshypothese von den Axiomen der Mengenlehre unabhängig ist. |
| Objective    | Die Forcing-Technik kennenlernen und verschiedene Unabhängigkeitsbeweise fuhren koennen. |
| Lecture notes| Ich werde mich weitgehend an mein Buch "Combinatorial Set Theory" halten, aus dem einige Kapitel aus Part II & III behandelt werden. "Combinatorial Set Theory: with a gentle introduction to forcing" (Springer-Verlag 2012) |

Prerequisites / notice


Voraussetzung ist die Vorlesung "Axiomatische Mengenlehre" (Fruehlingssemester 2015) bzw. die entsprechenden Kapitel aus meinem Buch.

| 401-3109-65L | Probabilistic Number Theory | W    | 6    | 2V+1U | E. Kowalski |
| Abstract     | The course presents some aspects of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums. |
| Content      | The goal of the course is to present some results of probabilistic number theory in a unified manner. The main concepts will be presented in parallel with the proof of three main theorems: (1) the Erdős-Kac theorem and its variants concerning the number of prime divisors of integers in various sequences; (2) the distribution of values of the Riemann zeta function, including Selberg's central limit theorem for the Riemann zeta function on the critical line; (3) functional limit theorems for the paths of partial sums of families of exponential sums such as Kloosterman sums. |
| Literature   | H. Iwaniec and E. Kowalski: "Analytic number theory", and additional lecture notes will be prepared. |

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Complex analysis, measure and integral; some probability theory is useful but the main concepts needed will be recalled. Some knowledge of number theory is useful but the main results will be summarized.

| 401-3202-09L | Representation Theory of Finite Groups, and in Particular Symmetric Groups | W    | 4    | 2V   | A. Buryak |
| Abstract     | The first part of the course will be devoted to the general theory of linear representations of finite groups. In the second part we will discuss in details the representation theory of the symmetric groups and some of its applications. |

Prerequisites / notice

It will be assumed that the listeners know the material from a basic linear algebra course and also basic facts about groups and rings.
The course will cover classical results on equidecomposability including the Dehn-Sydlter theorem, i.e. the solution to Hilbert's third problem.

### Abstract

A polygon in the plane can be decomposed into finitely many (convex) pieces and reassembled to form another polygon if and only if they have the same area. Hilbert's third problem asks if the analogous is also true for two polyhedra in space. Whether or not it is possible to define volume without the use of approximation arguments depends on the answer to this question.

### Objective

The course will cover classical results on equidecomposability including the Dehn-Sydlter theorem, i.e. the solution to Hilbert's third problem. We will then describe the connection between equidecomposability and valuation theory. Finally, we will discuss some recent classification results of valuations that are invariant under certain groups of motions.

### Prerequisites / notice

Office hours: Thursday 11:00 - 12:00
Abstract
This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning "good practice" that can be applied in every student's own projects and daily work life.

Objective
The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

Content
The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

Lecture notes
A script will be available.

Literature
Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

Prerequisites / notice
The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.

401-0625-01L Applied Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design
W 5 credits 2V+1U L. Meier

Abstract
Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.

Objective
Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by using the software R.

Content

Lecture notes
see website

Literature


Selection: Financial and Insurance Mathematics
In the Bachelor's programme in Mathematics 401-3913-01L Mathematical Foundations for Finance is eligible as an elective course, but only if 401-3888-00L Introduction to Mathematical Finance isn't recognised for credits (neither in the Bachelor's nor in the Master's programme). For the category assignment take contact with the Study Administration Office (www.math.ethz.ch/studiensekretariat) after having received the credits.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
401-4905-60L Interest Rate Theory W 8 credits 3V+1U not available

Abstract
We introduce and discuss the most important models for interest rate markets. Emphasis will be placed both on theoretical foundations and on numerical implementation and calibration.

Objective
- Gain overview of interest rate markets and the corresponding financial products.
- Understand the various modeling approaches used (short-rate models, Heath-Jarrow-Morton models, LIBOR market models).
- Get a firm grasp of the underlying theory, and practice numerical implementation of concrete examples.
- Learn about extensions that have recently become increasingly important: default risk, multiple yield curves, etc.
- Gain overview of interest rate markets and the corresponding financial products.
- Understand the various modeling approaches used (short-rate models, Heath-Jarrow-Morton models, LIBOR market models).
- Get a firm grasp of the underlying theory, and practice numerical implementation of concrete examples.
- Learn about extensions that have recently become increasingly important: default risk, multiple yield curves, etc.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
- Option pricing and hedging for equity markets as covered, e.g., in "Mathematical Foundations for Finance".
- Itô calculus.

401-3953-00L Interest Rate Modeling in Discrete Time W 4 credits 2V M. V. Wüthrich

Abstract
This course gives an introduction to stochastic interest rate modeling in discrete time. Starting from cash flow valuation with state price deflators, we derive the equivalent martingale measures for pricing financial instruments and derivatives of primary assets. The lecture is supplemented by several examples such as the Vasicek model where we also study model calibration.

Objective
The students are familiar with the basic terminology of stochastic interest rate modeling and he is able to transfer his (financial) mathematical knowledge to real world pricing of cash flows and financial instruments.

Content
The following topics are covered:
1) stochastic discounting with state price deflators
2) equivalent martingale measures
3) pricing of cash flows and primary assets
4) pricing of derivatives, e.g. European put options
5) (multi-factor) Vasicek state price deflator model
6) Heath-Jarrow-Morton interest rate modeling framework
One might have, more provocatively, entitled the course: How does time end (in, Einstein's general relativity)? In a word, badly. Not in a...
Abstract
Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that "flip coins" to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of algorithms. We study combinatorial (Does a certain object exist?) and algorithmic questions (Can we find a certain object efficiently?) triangulations. The goal is to make students familiar with fundamental concepts, techniques and results in combinatorial and computational geometry, so as to enable them to model, analyze, and solve theoretical and practical problems in the area and in various application domains.

Objective
The course aims to study selected important topics in depth.

Content
Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.

Prerequisites / notice
Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.

Literature
Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.

Outline:
- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.
- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.
- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the "price of anarchy".
- Auction-like mechanisms and algorithms that "direct" the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.
- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks.

Selection: Math. Optimization, Discrete Mathematics, Computer Science

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-1407-00L</td>
<td>Algorithmic Game Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3+2U+1A</td>
<td>P. Widmayer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Learning the basic concepts of game theory and mechanism design, acquiring the computational paradigm of self-interested agents, and using these concepts in the computational and algorithmic setting.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Internet is a typical example of a large-scale distributed computer system without central control, with users that are typically only interested in their own good. For instance, they are interested in getting high bandwidth for themselves, but don't care about others, and the same is true for computational load or download rates. Game theory provides a particularly well-suited model for the behaviour and interaction of such selfish users and programs. Classical game theory dates back to the 1930s and typically does not consider algorithmic aspects at all. Only a few years back, algorithms and game theory have been considered together, in an attempt to reconcile selfish behavior of independent agents with the common good. This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments. Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.</td>
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</table>

Lecture notes
No lecture notes.

Prerequisites / notice
Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.

Literature
Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.


"Game Theory and Strategy", Philip D. Straffin, The Mathematical Association of America, 5th printing, 2004

Requirements: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.
Abstract
Complexity Theory classifies problems according to the resources required in order to solve them. In this course, we give an introduction to modern complexity theory. We introduce basic complexity classes (such as $L$, $P$, $BPP$, $PH$, $NP$, $AM$, $PH$, $PSPACE$, $IP$, $EXP$), and study circuit complexity.

Objective
The student learns the fundamentals of Complexity Theory, as well as some of the more recent techniques. He not only understands the basic results and techniques used to prove them, but also has insight in some of the technically more advanced theorems.

Content
Complexity Theory classifies problems according to the difficulty of solving them. In this course, we give an introduction to modern complexity theory. We introduce basic complexity classes (such as $L$, $P$, $BPP$, $PH$, $PSPACE$, $IP$, $EXP$), and study the known relationship to uniform complexity. We study circuit complexity, and its relationship to uniform complexity. We also will study some circuit lower bounds for constant depth circuits, as well as results which explain why it is difficult to improve these results.

Selection: Further Realms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3502-65L</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Reading Course</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-3503-65L</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Reading Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-3504-65L</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Reading Course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
For this Reading Course proactive students make an individual agreement with a lecturer to acquire knowledge through independent literature study.

227-0445-00L Advanced Mathematical Signal Processing

Abstract
Usually Fourier Analysis and Systems Theory emphasize the analogy between the different settings (continuous&discrete, periodic&non-periodic). The author proposes a simple approach to generalized functions, based on a Banach space of test functions. The course provides the foundations to Banach Gelfand triples, but also concrete applications in signal processing (time-variant systems, sampling).

Objective
Deeper mathematical understanding of the foundations of signal processing and system theory. The setting of Banach Gelfand Triples allows to provide a framework that allows among others to discuss the relations between different settings (e.g. the generalized Fourier transform of functions on the Euclidean space and corresponding FFT-based routines).
Content

Time-Frequency Analysis and its discretized version, namely Gabor Analysis have required to develop a family of function spaces (the so-called modulation spaces, introduced by Feichtinger in the 80th) which is different from the usual Lebesgue spaces. There is a smallest space (called $S_0$) and a largest space (namely the dual space), which is a suitable reservoir of generalized functions relevant for the rigorous establishment of basic results in signal processing (sampling theorem, Poisson formula, Fourier inversion, etc.). The course will be centered about the basic properties of the Banach Gelfand triple $(S_0,L2,S_0')$ (also called rigged Hilbert space), its use for signal processing and systems theory applications. In addition to classical questions we will also discuss the fundamental results of time-frequency analysis (Short-time Fourier transform, Gabor frames, Gabor multipliers, best approximation of operators by Gabor multipliers, identification of slowly varying channels using pilote tones, etc.).

Lecture notes

There will a script related to the course. In fact, material for a book project on the subject is developed while the course is given. We will not need background on Lebesgue integration or topological vector spaces (as usually required for the treatment of distributions).

Core Courses and Electives (Mathematics Master)

Core Courses (Mathematics Master)

Electives (Mathematics Master)

Minor Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-1511-00L</td>
<td>Geometry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>L. Halbeisen</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Im Mittelpunkt dieser Vorlesung steht die euklidische und die projektive Geometrie.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robin Hartshorne: “Geometry: Euclid and beyond”, Springer Verlag</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eric Lord: “Symmetry and Pattern in Projective Geometry”; Springer Verlag</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0351-00L</td>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>H. M. Schmid, W. Schmutz</td>
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<td></td>
<td>An overview on the important topics in modern astronomy: planets, sun, stars, milky way, galaxies, and cosmology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This lecture gives a general introduction to main topics in modern astronomy. The lecture provide a basis for the more advanced lectures in astrophysics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robin Hartshorne: “Geometry: Euclid and beyond”, Springer Verlag</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eric Lord: “Symmetry and Pattern in Projective Geometry”; Springer Verlag</td>
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Seminars

Early enrolments for seminars in myStudies are encouraged, so that we will recognize need for additional seminars in a timely manner. Some seminars have waiting lists. Nevertheless, register for at most two mathematics seminars. In this case, you express a stronger preference for the seminar for which you register earlier.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3050-65L</td>
<td>Student Seminar in Combinatorics: Linear Complementarity</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>K. Fukuda</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 18.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>We study the combinatorics and the complexity of various subclasses of the linear complementarity problem.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand the importance of linear complementarity as a common generalization of linear programming, bimatrix games and convex quadratic programming.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
<td>The Linear Complementarity Problem (LCP) was introduced in mid 1960's (1965-67) by Lemke and Cottle-Dantzig as a common generalization of linear programming, bimatrix game and convex quadratic programming. The problem is NP-hard in general, but there are many subclasses of LCP that are in P (polynomially solvable) or suspected to be in P. The reason for the possible polynomially solvability is that these studied subclasses (e.g. P-matrix LCPs and positive-definite LCPs) can be formulated as a problem which admits a solution that has a succinct certificate for its correctness. Moreover, there are elegant combinatorial abstractions of these subclasses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>In this seminar, we study the most important papers/books, both old and new, in the theory of LCP, and aim at understanding what is crucial lack of knowledge in proving or disproving existing conjectures.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The seminar schedule and a list of articles:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(Version October 7, 2015). Please check the version date, as it gets updated frequently.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Accepted Reports:</td>
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<td><a href="http://www.inf.ethz.ch/personal/fukudak/lect/lcsemi/reports">http://www.inf.ethz.ch/personal/fukudak/lect/lcsemi/reports</a></td>
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<td>The slides of the overview (Revised on September 22, 2015):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic knowledge of linear programming.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
To understand the equation $196884 = 196883 + 1$.

The seminar introduces and discusses main theorems around Martin Hairer's regularity structures following the article "Introduction to regularity structures" (Braz Jour Prob Stat 29).

The seminar is suited for Bachelor and Master students. Some knowledge in linear functional analysis and algebra is required.

**201-3600-65L** Regularity Structures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>J. Teichmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants 15 up to 20.

Abstract

The seminar introduces and discusses main theorems around Martin Hairer's regularity structures following the article "Introduction to regularity structures" (Braz Jour Prob Stat 29).

Prerequisites / notice

The seminar is suited for Bachelor and Master students. Some knowledge in linear functional analysis and algebra is required.

**201-3650-65L** Numerical Analysis Seminar: Mathematics for Nanophotonics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>H. Ammari</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Limited number of participants.

Abstract

The aim of this seminar is to review new and fundamental mathematical tools, computational approaches, and inversion and optimal design methods to address challenging problems in nanophotonics. An emphasis will be put on analyzing plasmon resonant nanoparticles.

**201-3110-65L** Monstrous Moonshine

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<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>C. A. Keller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 16.

Abstract

We study Monstrous Moonshine, the surprising connection between modular forms and the Monster group.

Objective

To understand the equation $196884 = 196883 + 1$.

Content

see [https://www2.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/seminars/hs2015/monstrous-moonshine/monshine_overview](https://www2.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/seminars/hs2015/monstrous-moonshine/monshine_overview)

Prerequisites / notice

Algebra I and II. Some familiarity with modular forms and Lie algebras is helpful, but not crucial: all necessary concepts will be introduced in the early talks.

**263-4200-00L** Seminar SAT

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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Study and presentation of research papers from the literature on "Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms".

Objective

Goal of this seminar is to study and present, in continuation of the course "Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms", research papers from the literature.

Literature

A list of papers for presentations will be distributed at the beginning of the seminar.

Prerequisites / notice

The seminar builds heavily on the material covered in the course "Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms." Successful completion of that course is a prerequisite for participation in the seminar.

**263-4203-00L** Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms

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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>B. Gärtner, E. Welzl</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This seminar is held once a year and complements the courses Computational Geometry and Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics & Algorithms. Students of the seminar will present original research papers, some classic and some of them very recent. The seminar is a good preparation for a master, diploma, or semester thesis in the area.

Objective

Each student is expected to read, understand, and elaborate on a selected research paper. To this end, (s)he should give a 45-min. presentation about the paper. The process includes

* getting an overview of the related literature;
* understanding and working out the background/motivation: why and where are the questions addressed relevant?
* understanding the contents of the paper in all details;
* selecting parts suitable for the presentation;
* presenting the selected parts in such a way that an audience
with some basic background in geometry and graph theory can easily understand and appreciate it.

Prerequisites / notice

To attend the seminar, some basic knowledge in (discrete and computational) geometry and graphs and algorithms is required. Thus, previous participation in some of the courses “Graphs and Algorithms”, “Computational Geometry”, “Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics & Algorithms”, or similar courses is strongly encouraged. It is also possible to take this seminar in parallel to the lecture “Computational Geometry”.

**Bachelor Thesis**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-2000-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Works in Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>E. Kowalski</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Target audience:
Third year Bachelor students;
Master students who cannot document to have received an adequate training in working scientifically.

Mandatory for all Bachelor and Master students with matriculation in the autumn semester 2014 or later.
Optional for Bachelor and Master students with matriculation until or before the spring semester 2014.
Example: You matriculated in the autumn semester 2013 into the first semester of the Bachelor programme, are now in the third year and plan to matriculate in the autumn semester 2016 into the first semester of the Master programme. In this case, you don’t need "Scientific Works in Mathematics" in order to complete the Bachelor degree, but for the Master degree you will need it. In this case, we recommend that you register for “Scientific Works in Mathematics” in the autumn semester 2015 or spring semester 2016.

Directive

Abstract

Introduction to scientific writing for students with focus on publication standards and ethical issues, especially in the case of citations (references to works of others.).

Objective

Learn the basic standards of scientific works in mathematics.

Content

- Types of mathematical works
- Publication standards in pure and applied mathematics
- Data handling
- Ethical issues
- Citation guidelines

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1026 of 1432
Lecture notes Moodle of the Mathematics Library: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=519
This course is completed by the optional course "Recherchieren in der Mathematik" (held in German) by the Mathematics Library. For more details see: http://www.math.ethz.ch/library/services/schulungen

401-3990-10L Bachelor’s Thesis
No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies.
Please fill in the online application form. Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html
(Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Abstract
The purpose of the BSc thesis is to deepen knowledge in a certain subject chosen by the student. In their BSc thesis, students should demonstrate their ability to carry out independent work in mathematics and to organize results in a written report.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MATH.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Additional Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-5000-00L</td>
<td>Zurich Colloquium in Mathematics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>W. Werner, P. L. Bühlmann, M. Burger, S. Mishra, R. Pandharipande, University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-5990-00L</td>
<td>Zurich Graduate Colloquium</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>A. Iozzi, University lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5960-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium on Mathematics, Computer Science, and Education</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler, M. Akveld, J. Hromkovic, K. Klemenz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>251-0100-00L</td>
<td>Computer Science Colloquium</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-9931-00L</td>
<td>Foundations of Mathematics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1A</td>
<td>L. Halbeisen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice
Occasionally, talks may be delivered in German.

Objective
The Zurich Theoretical Physics Colloquium is jointly organized by the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich. Its mission is to bring both students and faculty with diverse interests in theoretical physics together. Leading experts explain the basic questions in their field of research and communicate the fascination for their work.

Abstract
Invited talks, covering the entire scope of computer science. External Listeners are welcome at no charge. A detailed schedule is published at the beginning of each semester.

Objective
Top international computer scientists take the floor at the distinguished computer science colloquium. Our guest speakers present impacting topics across various areas of the discipline. The colloquium series is held every semester and also includes inaugural and farewell lectures of the department's professors. The colloquium is a noteworthy event for all graduate students. Outside attendance is equally welcome.

Content
Eingeladene Vorträge aus dem gesamten Bereich der Informatik, zu denen auch Auswärtige kostenlos eingeladen sind. Zu Semesterbeginn erscheint jeweils ein ausführliches Programm.
Das Ziel dieser Vorlesung ist die Vermittlung der grundlegenden Konzepte und Begriffe der Mathematik. Dazu gehören die Sprache der Mathematik (d.h. Aussagenlogik und Prädikatenlogik), Modelle von Axiomensystemen (inkl. Gödelscher Vollständigkeitssatz), Beweismethoden, der Aufbau der Zahlen von den natürlichen Zahlen bis zu den reellen Zahlen, sowie die Axiome der Mengenlehre.

Als ergänzende Literatur zur Vorlesung kann ich folgende beiden Bücher empfehlen:
### Educational Science

General course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC."

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

**Abstract**

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

**Objective**

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects.
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

| 851-0242-07L | Human Intelligence | W    | 1 credit | 1S    | E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche |
|             | Enrolment only possible matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport). |      |       |       |                                    |

Number of participants limited to 30.

**Abstract**

The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

**Objective**

- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences.
- Getting to know intelligence tests.
- Understanding findings relevant for education.

**Prerequisites / notice**

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

| 851-0242-08L | Research Methods in Educational Science | W    | 1 credit | 1S    | P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler |
|             | Enrolment only possible matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport). |      |       |       |                                        |

Number of participants limited to 30.

**Abstract**

The learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

**Objective**

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences.
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media.
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences.

see Educational Science TC

### Subject Didactics and Professional Training

**Important:** You can only enrol in the courses of this category if you have not more than 12 CP left for possible additional requirements.

Enrolment in either Mathematics Didactics I or Mathematics Didactics II (spring semester) is compulsory.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3971-11L</td>
<td>Mathematics Didactics I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>K. Barro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible matriculation in Mathematics Teaching Diploma or Mathematics TC at ETH or in Mathematics Teaching Diploma at UZH.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Students learn about and learn to use findings from empirical research into mathematical didactics and best practice, as well as theoretical approaches to teaching various topics in mathematics. Methodological suggestions are compared and draft tuition concepts discussed.

**Objective**

- On the basis of their understanding of mathematics, of the knowledge acquired from research into teaching/learning and subject teaching, and also of best practice, students who have completed this course will be in a position to draft motivating learning arrangements, with cognitive appeal, which trigger and maintain learning processes. The aim here is to implement a corresponding teaching plan, so that the mathematics tuition that is given has a general-education value, on the one hand, and ensures that pupils acquire the fundamental knowledge necessary for studying at university, on the other hand.

| 401-9987-00L | Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons | O    | 4 credits | 9P    | N. Hungerbühlere |
|             | Mathematics |                |       |       |                      |
|             | Teaching Internship Mathematics for TC and Teaching Diploma Mathematics as Minor Subject. Repetition of the Teaching Internship is excluded even if Examination Lessons are to be repeated. | | | | |

**Abstract**

Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.
Objective
- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Content

Die Themen für die beiden Prüfungslektionen am Schluss des Praktikums erfahren die Studierenden in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie bis am Vortrag um 12 Uhr den beiden Prüfungsexperten (Fachdidaktiker/-in, Departementsvertreter/-in) ein. Die gehaltenen Lektionen werden kriteriumsverwandt beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/der Kandidatin über die gehaltenen Lektionen im Rahmen eines kurzen Kolloquiums.

Dokument: schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

Lecture notes Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

Literature
- Max Jeger, Endliche Geometrien, ETH Skript 1988
- Albrecht Beutelspacher: Einführung in die endliche Geometrie I,II. Bibliographisches Institut 1983
- Margaret Lynn Batten: Combinatorics of Finite Geometries. Cambridge University Press
- Dembowski: Finite Geometries.

Lecturers
M. Akfeld, K. Barro, L. Halbeisen, M. Huber, N. Hungerbühler

Specialized Courses in Respective Subject with Educational Focus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3057-00L</td>
<td>Finite Geometries II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Finite geometries I, II: Finite geometries combine aspects of geometry, discrete mathematics and the algebra of finite fields. In particular, we will construct models of axioms of incidence and investigate cleasing theorems. Applications include test design in statistics, block design, and the construction of orthogonal Latin squares.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Finite geometries I, II: Students will be able to construct and analyse models of finite geometries. They are familiar with closing theorems of the axioms of incidence and are able to design statistical tests by using the theory of finite geometries. They are able to construct orthogonal Latin squares and know the basic elements of the theory of block design.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Finite geometries I, II: finite fields, rings of polynomials, finite affine planes, axioms of incidence, Euler’s thirty-six officers problem, design of statistical tests, orthogonal Latin squares, transformation of finite planes, closing theorems of Desargues and Pappus-Pascal, hierarchy of closing theorems, finite coordinate planes, division rings, finite projective planes, duality principle, finite Moebius planes, error correcting codes, block design</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Max Jeger, Endliche Geometrien, ETH Skript 1988</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Albrecht Beutelspacher: Einführung in die endliche Geometrie I,II. Bibliographisches Institut 1983</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Margaret Lynn Batten: Combinatorics of Finite Geometries. Cambridge University Press</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dembowski: Finite Geometries.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 401-3059-00L  | Combinatorics II             | W    | 4    | 2G    | N. Hungerbühler         |
| Abstract      | The course Combinatorics I and II is an introduction into the field of enumerative combinatorics. Upon completion of the course, students are able to classify combinatorial problems and to apply adequate techniques to solve them. |
| Objective     | Contents of the lectures Combinatorics I and II: congruence transformation of the plane, symmetry groups of geometric figures, Euler's function, Cayley graphs, formal power series, permutation groups, cycles, Bunsdie's lemma, circle index, Polya's theorems, applications to graph theory and isomers. |
| Content       | |

| 401-0293-00L  | Mathematics III              | W    | 3    | 2V+1U| E. W. Farkas            |
| Abstract      | Vertiefung der mehrdimensionalen Analysis mit Schwerpunkt in der Anwendung der partiellen Differentialgleichungen, Vertiefung der Linearen Algebra und Einführung in die Systemanalyse. |
| Objective     | Vertiefung und Ausbau des Stoffes Mathematik III für die Anwendung in der Systemanalyse. |
Als ergänzende Literatur zur Vorlesung kann ich folgende beiden Bücher empfehlen:


**Prerequisites / notice**

**Vorlesungen Mathematik III**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0293-99L</td>
<td>Mathematics III (Supplement)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simultaneous enrolment in 'Mathematics III' (401-0293-00L) is compulsory.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Die Studierenden kennen die wesentlichen Elemente der mathematischen Modellierung. Sie sind in der Lage, Modelle zu erstellen und mathematisch zu diskutieren. Sie können selbständig Unterrichtsssequenzen zur Modellierung entwickeln.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Grundvorlesungen zur Analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-9931-00L</td>
<td>Foundations of Mathematics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>L. Halbeisen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Das Ziel dieser Vorlesung ist die Vermittlung der grundlegenden Konzepte und Begriffe der Mathematik. Dazu gehören die Sprache der Mathematik (d.h. Aussagenlogik und Prädikatenlogik), Modelle von Axiomensystemen (inkl. Gödelscher Vollständigkeitssatz), Beweismethoden, der Aufbau der Zahlen von den natürlichen Zahlen bis zu den reellen Zahlen, sowie die Axiome der Mengenlehre.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Als ergänzende Literatur zur Vorlesung kann ich folgende beiden Bücher empfehlen:</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

**Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus Mathematics A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-9985-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus in Mathematics for TC and Teaching Diploma.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>M. Akveld, K. Barro, L. Halbeisen, M. Huber, N. Hungerbühl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The aim is for the students:</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readership.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thematische Schwerpunkte:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lernformen:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Eine Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in FV wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

**Colloquia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-5960-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium on Mathematics, Computer Science, and Education</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler, M. Akveld, J. Hromkovic, H. Klemenz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Didactics colloquium

**Mathematics TC - Key for Type**

| O       | Compulsory                                                                 | E-   | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+      | Eligible for credits and recommended                                      | Z    | Courses outside the curriculum        |
| W       | Eligible for credits                                                      | Dr   | Suitable for doctorate                |

**Key for Hours**

| V       | lecture                                                                    | P    | practical/laboratory course          |
| G       | lecture with exercise                                                     | A    | independent project                  |
| U       | exercise                                                                  | D    | diploma thesis                       |
| S       | seminar                                                                   | R    | revision course / private study      |
| K       | colloquium                                                                |      |                                     |

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Mathematics Teaching Diploma

The programme "Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure" will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new matriculations are no longer possible. The courses offered below are valid only for students who have registered before.

Detailed information on the programme at: www.didaktischeausbildung.ethz.ch

- Mathematics as First Subject
  - Educational Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Abstract
This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

Objective
- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice
Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Abstract
The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

Objective
- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Abstract
Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

Objective
- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 20.

The successful completion of both course no. 851-0240-00L "Menschliches Lernen (EW 1)" and course no. 851-0239-01L "Unterstützung und Diagnose von Wissenserwerbsprozessen (EW 3)" is a necessary prerequisite for this course.

Abstract
In teams of two, participants in this seminar conduct their own research project. Each team is advised by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. Basic conceptual and methodological issues are the topic of a series of plenary meetings; however, the major part of the work is done in small-group meetings with the advising researcher, and in self-directed research projects.

Objective
The course is targeted at advanced students who have taken an interest in gathering practical research experience in the field of Learning & Instruction. In teams of two, students conduct their own research projects (planning, conducting, analyzing, interpreting, and presenting research); thus, the course requires a high amount of self-directed working. Students are personally advised, and supported in their research project, by one of the researchers serving as lecturers in this course. During the first half the semester, relevant methodological knowledge and skills are practiced during plenary meetings and in students’ independent reading (e.g. generating and testing research questions, designing experiments, and analyzing data in the field of Learning and Instruction)

Learning goals include:
- Participants can illustrate and explain basic methods and concepts for research in the fields of Learning and Instruction, e.g. with the help of practical examples.
- Participants can generate testable research questions for a topic relevant in the fields of Learning and Instruction.
- Participants can design and conduct a study that is relevant for answering their research question.
- Participants can summarize and evaluate the main results from a study in the field of learning and Instruction, with regard to the research question being asked.
Subject Didactics in Mathematics

**401-3971-11L** Mathematics Didactics I
- **ECTS**: 4 credits
- **Hours**: 2G
- **Lecturers**: K. Barro

**Abstract**: Students learn about and learn to use findings from empirical research into mathematical didactics and best practice, as well as theoretical approaches to teaching various topics in mathematics. Methodological suggestions are compared and draft tuition concepts discussed.

**Objective**: On the basis of their understanding of mathematics, of the knowledge acquired from research into teaching/learning and subject teaching, and also of best practice, students who have completed this course will be in a position to draft motivating learning arrangements, with cognitive appeal, which trigger and maintain learning processes. The aim here is to implement a corresponding teaching plan, so that the mathematics tuition that is given has a general-education value, on the one hand, and ensures that pupils acquire the fundamental knowledge necessary for studying at university, on the other hand.

**401-9983-00L** Mentored Work Subject Didactics Mathematics A

**Abstract**: In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

**Objective**: The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

**Content**: Thematische Schwerpunkte

**Literature**
Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Lecture notes**
Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

**401-9984-00L** Mentored Work Subject Didactics Mathematics B

**Abstract**: In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

**Objective**: The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

**Content**: Thematische Schwerpunkte

**Lecture notes**
Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Professional Training in Mathematics

Professional Training (First Subject)

**401-9970-00L** Introductory Internship Mathematics
- **ECTS**: 3 credits
- **Hours**: 6P
- **Lecturers**: N. Hungerbühler

**Abstract**: During the introductory teaching practice, the students sit in on five lessons given by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice, and teach five lessons themselves. The students are given observation and reflection assignments by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice.
Objective

Right at the start of their training, students acquire initial experience with the observation of teaching, the establishment of concepts for teaching and the implementation of teaching. This early confrontation with the complexity of everything that teaching involves helps students decide whether they wish to and, indeed, ought to, continue with the training. It forms a basis for the subsequent pedagogical and subject-didactics training.

Content

The teaching practice requires a supplement to the Teaching Internship required to obtain a Master of Advanced Studies in Secondary and Higher Education in the corresponding subject. It is aimed at enlarging the already acquired teaching experience. Students observe 10 lessons and teach 15 lessons independently.

Objective

- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They acquire the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They acquire the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is to be chosen jointly with 401-3972-00L.

Literature

Widt der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

401-3971-99L

Objective

Professional Exercises in Mathematics

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Mathematics Teaching Diploma or Mathematics TC at ETH. Simultaneous enrolment in Mathematics Didactics - course unit 401-3971-11L - is compulsory.

Content

Students learn about and learn to use findings from empirical research into mathematical didactics and best practice, as well as theoretical approaches to teaching mathematics. Methodological suggestions are compared and draft tuition concepts discussed.

Objective

On the basis of their understanding of mathematics, of the knowledge acquired from research into teaching/learning and subject teaching, and also of best practice, students who have completed this course will be in a position to draft motivating learning arrangements, with cognitive appeal, which trigger and maintain learning processes. The aim here is to implement a corresponding teaching plan, so that the mathematics tuition that is given has a general-education value, on the one hand, and ensures that pupils acquire the fundamental knowledge necessary for studying at university, on the other hand.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is to be chosen jointly with 401-3972-00L.

401-9988-00L

Objective

Teaching Internship Mathematics II

Enrolment for students upgrading TC to Mathematics as Major Subject

Content

The teaching practice takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching practice lasts 4-6 weeks. It gives students the opportunity to implement the contents of their specialist-subject, educational science and subject-didactics training in the classroom. Students also conduct work assignments in parallel to their teaching practice.

Objective

- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They acquire the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is to be chosen jointly with 401-3972-00L.

401-9989-00L

Objective

Teaching Internship Mathematics II

Enrolment for students upgrading TC to Teaching Diploma

Content

This is a supplement to the Teaching Internship required to obtain a Master of Advanced Studies in Secondary and Higher Education in the corresponding subject. It is aimed at enlarging the already acquired teaching experience. Students observe 10 lessons and teach 15 lessons independently.

Prerequisites / notice

Widt der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

401-9991-00L

Objective

Examination Lesson I Mathematics II

Simultaneous enrolment in “Examination Lesson II Mathematics” (401-9991-02L) is compulsory.

Content

In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter and subject didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.

Objective

- On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position to:
  - develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle
  - analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements

Prerequisites / notice

Widt der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

401-9990-00L

Objective

Teaching Internship Mathematics I

Enrolment for students upgrading TC to Teaching Diploma

Content

The teaching practice takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching practice lasts 4-6 weeks. It gives students the opportunity to implement the contents of their specialist-subject, educational science and subject-didactics training in the classroom. Students also conduct work assignments in parallel to their teaching practice.

Objective

- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They acquire the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is to be chosen jointly with 401-3972-00L.

401-9991-00L

Objective

Examination Lesson I Mathematics II

Simultaneous enrolment in “Examination Lesson II Mathematics” (401-9991-02L) is compulsory.

Content

In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter and subject didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.

Objective

- On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position to:
  - develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle
  - analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements

Prerequisites / notice

Widt der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

401-9990-00L


Die Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.


In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.

- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle
- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

The programme "Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure" will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new matriculations are no longer possible. The courses offered below are valid only for students who have registered before.

### Professional Training (Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-9970-00L</td>
<td>Introductory Internship Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-9990-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Mathematics for Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure and Mathematics as Major Subject</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>13P</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-9991-01L</td>
<td>Examination Lesson I Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>2P</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel 10 Tage vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten sie E. W. Farkas

Finite geometries I, II: Students will be able to construct and analyse models of finite geometries. They are familiar with closing theorems of

Modellbildung

The course Combinatorics I and II is an introduction into the field of enumerative combinatorics.

Mathematics III (Supplement)

N. Hungerbühler

Vertiefung und Ausbau des Stoffes Mathematik I/II für die Anwendung in der Systemanalyse.

2V+1U

Vertiefung der mehrdimensionalen Analysis mit Schwerpunkt in der Anwendung der partiellen Differentialgleichungen, Vertiefung der

Finite Geometries II

2G

Examination Lesson II Mathematics

Simultaneous enrolment in "Examination Lesson I Mathematics" (401-9991-01L) is compulsory.

Abstract

In the context of an examination lesson conducted and graded at a high school, the candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.

Objective

On the basis of a specified topic, the candidate shows that they are in a position

- to develop and conduct teaching that is conducive to learning at high school level, substantiating it in terms of the subject-matter and from the didactic angle
- to analyze the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

Content

Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel 10 Tage vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten sie Informationen über den Wissensstand der zu unterrichtenden Klasse und können sie vor dem Prüfungstermin besuchen.

Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie bis spätestens 48 Stunden vor der Prüfung den beiden Prüfungsexperten ein.

Die gehaltene Lektion wird kriteriumbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/der Kandidatin über die gehaltene Lektion im Rahmen eines kurzen Kolloquiums.

Dokument: Schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungselektionen.

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.


Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure: no courses from this category have to be completed.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1037 of 1432
In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.

The aim is for the students to independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge specialist competence in this way.

- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.
- To familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their specialist competence in this way.
- to develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge of the targeted readership.

The Literature is themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt. Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

### Compulsory Elective Courses

Further course offerings from the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC". Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure:

- courses from the category Compulsory Elective Courses of the Minor Subject may also be selected;
- courses from the category Specialized Courses in the Respective Subject, either of the Major or the Minor Subject, may also be selected.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-3059-00L</td>
<td>Combinatorics II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The course Combinatorics I and II is an introduction into the field of enumerative combinatorics.

Upon completion of the course, students are able to classify combinatorial problems and to apply adequate techniques to solve them.
Finite geometries I, II: Finite geometries combine aspects of geometry, discrete mathematics, and the algebra of finite fields. In particular,

Das Ziel dieser Vorlesung ist die Vermittlung der grundlegenden Konzepte

Finite geometries I, II: Students will be able to construct and analyse models of finite geometries. They are familiar with closing theorems of the axioms of incidence and are able to design statistical tests by using the theory of incidence. They are able to construct orthogonal Latin squares and know the basic elements of the theory of block design.

Finite geometries I, II: finite fields, rings of polynomials, finite affine planes, axioms of incidence, Euler's thirty-six officers problem, design of statistical tests, orthogonal Latin squares, transformation of finite planes, closing theorems of Desargues and Pappus-Pascal, hierarchy of closing theorems, finite coordinate planes, division rings, finite projective planes, duality principle, finite Möbius planes, error correcting codes, block design

- Max Jeger, Endliche Geometrien, ETH Skript 1988
- Albrecht Beutelspacher: Einführung in die endliche Geometrie I, II, Bibliographisches Institut 1983
- Margaret Lynn Batten: Combinatorics of Finite Geometries, Cambridge University Press
- Dembowsk: Finite Geometries.

Didactics of Mathematics at the College Level I (University of Zurich) No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or TC at ETH or in Teaching Diploma at UZH.

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Students are familiarised with the subjects taught at high-school level I (the first three years of the full-length high school, or the first year of the reduced-length high school). The central contents of geometry, arithmetic and algebra, and also written mathematical problems are explained.

In the teaching given at high-school level I (the first three years of the full-length high school or the first year of the reduced-length high school), central concepts and approaches adopted in mathematics are introduced and observed in greater depth. These include variables, function, proof. This calls for a careful didactic analysis on the part of the teacher, requiring them to study and reflect on the prerequisites for the pupils and the requirements in terms of mathematics and cognitive psychology.

Beispiele von Schülerarbeiten geben in diesem Seminar einen Einblick in die mathematische Denkwelt der Schülerinnen und Schüler. Vielfältige Aufgaben zum Einsatz im Unterricht werden vorgestellt, selber gelöst und diskutiert.

- Arithmetik und Algebra: Zahlbereiche, Form und Inhalt in der Algebra.
- Geometrie: Konstruieren-Berechne-Beweisen, dynamische Geometrie (Geogebra).
- Sachrechnen: Funktionsbegriff, mathematische Modellierung.
- Aktuelle mathematikdidaktische Aspekte wie Lernprozesse, Grundvorstellungen, Kompetenzen, offene Aufgaben.

Zahlreiche begleitende Unterlagen werden abgegeben.

Lectures
- Seminar mit Übungen

Prerequisites
Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:

- Foundations of Mathematics

Objektive
Das Ziel dieser Vorlesung ist die Vermittlung der grundlegenden Konzepte und Begriffe der Mathematik. Dazu gehören die Sprache der Mathematik (d.h. Aussagenlogik und Prädikatenlogik), Modelle von Axiomensystemen (inkl. Gödel'scher Vollständigkeitssatz), Beweismethoden, der Aufbau der Zahlen von den natürlichen Zahlen bis zu den reellen Zahlen, sowie die Axiome der Mengenlehre.

Das Ziel dieser Vorlesung ist die Vermittlung der grundlegenden Konzepte und Begriffe der Mathematik. Dazu gehören die Sprache der Mathematik (d.h. Aussagenlogik und Prädikatenlogik), Modelle von Axiomensystemen (inkl. Gödel'scher Vollständigkeitssatz), Beweismethoden, der Aufbau der Zahlen von den natürlichen Zahlen bis zu den reellen Zahlen, sowie die Axiome der Mengenlehre (auf denen die gesamte Mathematik aufgebaut ist). Die Vorlesung ist mit Übungen. Über das Semester verteilt finden 8 Übungsstunden statt.

As ergänzende Literatur zur Vorlesung kann ich folgende beiden Bücher empfehlen:

The unit "Computer Science in Secondary School Mathematics" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education, the tight relations between the algorithmic and the mathematical way of thinking, and the thoughtful choice of computer science topics for high school mathematics classes.
Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird K. Barro Type
title, Literatur wird angegeben. Zusätzliche Unterlagen und Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.


Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.

The general goal of the course consists in presenting ways to teach fundamentals of computer science, which are closely related to contents and methods of mathematics. After attending the course unit, a mathematics teacher is able to teach selected fundamentals of computer science in mathematics classes.

The students understand the fundamental concepts of computer science in the context of a broad and deep knowledge. Through this understanding, they manage to prepare teaching materials for a successful knowledge transfer and to pass their passion for the subject on to their pupils.

The students know various teaching methods as well as their advantages and disadvantages. They can handle inhomogeneous prior knowledge of the learners inside a class. Besides holding classes, the students do care about the individual pupil support.

They encourage the autonomy of the learners, manage to work with diverse target groups and to establish a positive learning environment.

The students are able to express themselves using a comprehensible and refined professional language, both in a spoken and a written way, and they master the basic terminology of computer science. Besides the English terms, they are familiar with the corresponding German expressions. The students are able to produce detailed, matured, linguistically correct and design-wise appealing teaching materials.

The main topics of the course unit "Computer Science in Secondary School Mathematics" represent a scientific and didactic added value for mathematics classes.

The course covers the didactics of logic, of cryptography, of finite state automata, of computability and of the introduction to programming. The students develop the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, program, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing, security of a cryptosystem and secure communication. They reflect on ways to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable mathematics course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

Lecture notes

Literature


see Compulsory Elective Courses Teaching Diploma

Mathematics as Second Subject

Subject Didactics in Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3971-11L</td>
<td>Mathematics Didactics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>K. Barro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Mathematics</td>
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<td>Teaching Diploma or Mathematics TC at ETH or in Mathematics Teaching Diploma at UZH.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>On the basis of their understanding of mathematics, of the knowledge acquired from research into teaching/learning and subject teaching, and also of best practice, students who have completed this course will be in a position to draft motivating learning arrangements, with cognitive appeal, which trigger and maintain learning processes. The aim here is to implement a corresponding teaching plan, so that the mathematics tuition that is given has a general-education value, on the one hand, and ensures that pupils acquire the fundamental knowledge necessary for studying at university, on the other hand.</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-9983-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics Mathematics A</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>M. Akveld, K. Barro, L. Halbeisen, M. Huber, N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics in Mathematics for TC. Teaching Diploma and Teaching Diploma Mathematics as Minor Subject.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to be able to familiarise with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Themenatische Schwerpunkte</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lernformen


Lecture notes

Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature

Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice

Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.
Abstract
In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective
The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content
Themenatische Schwerpunkte
Die Gegenstände der mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik stammen in der Regel aus dem gymnasialen Unterricht.

Lernformen

Lecture notes
Eine kurze Anleitung zur mentorierten Arbeit in Fachdidaktik wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature
Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Die Studierenden beschaffen sie sich in der Regel selber (siehe Lernziele). In besonderen Fällen wird sie vom Betreuer zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

Professional Training in Mathematics

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-9987-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9P</td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

Objective
- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

Content

Lecture notes
Dokument: schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen.

Literature
Wird von der Praktikumskollegin bestimmt.

Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-5960-00L</td>
<td>Colloquium on Mathematics, Computer Science, and Education</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>N. Hungerbühler, M. Akveld, J. Hromkovic, H. Klemenz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Didactics colloquium

Mathematics Teaching Diploma - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
<th>Eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td></td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key for Hours</td>
<td>ECTS</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Mathematics Master

Core Courses

For the Master's degree in Applied Mathematics the following additional condition (not manifest in myStudies) must be obeyed: At least 15 of the required 28 credits from core courses and electives must be acquired in areas of applied mathematics and further application-oriented fields.

Core Courses: Pure Mathematics

(Prof. W. 3V+1U) core courses (www.vvz.ethz.ch/Vorlesungsverzeichnis/sucheLehrangebot.do?seite=1&semkez=2015W&abschnittId=63461&lang=en&ansicht=1) are eligible under certain conditions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3225-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Lie Groups</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>M. Einsiedler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Topological groups and Haar measure. Definition of Lie groups, examples of local fields and examples of discrete subgroups; basic properties; Lie subgroups, Lie algebras and relation with Lie groups: exponential map, adjoint representation. Semisimplicity, nilpotency, solvability, compactness: Killing form, Lie's and Engel's theorems. Definition of algebraic groups and relation with Lie groups.

Objective: The goal is to have a broad though foundational knowledge of the theory of Lie groups and their associated Lie algebras with an emphasis on the algebraic and topological aspects of it.


Prerequisites / notice: Topology and basic notions of measure theory. A basic understanding of the concepts of manifold, tangent space and vector field is useful, but could also be achieved throughout the semester.

Course webpage: http://www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2014/math/introlg

Core Courses: Applied Mathematics and Further Appl.-Oriented Fields

(Prof. W. 3V+1U) core courses (www.vvz.ethz.ch/Vorlesungsverzeichnis/sucheLehrangebot.do?seite=1&semkez=2015W&abschnittId=63462&lang=en&ansicht=1) are eligible under certain conditions.

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<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3118-09L</td>
<td>Modular Forms</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>Ö. Imamoglu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: This is a introductory course on automorphic forms covering its basic properties with emphasis on connections with number theory.

Objective: The aim of the course is to cover the classical theory of modular forms.

Content: Basic definitions and properties of SL(2,Z), its subgroups and modular forms for SL(2,Z), Eisenstein and Poincare series. L-functions of modular forms, Hecke operators. Theta functions. Possibly Maass forms. Possibly automorphic forms for more general groups.

Literature: J.P. Serre, A Course in Arithmetic; N. Koblitz, Introduction to Elliptic Curves and Modular Forms; D. Zagier, The 1-2-3 of Modular Forms; H. Iwaniec, Topics in Classical Automorphic Forms.

Core Courses: Applied Mathematics and Further Appl.-Oriented Fields

(Prof. W. 3V+1U) core courses (www.vvz.ethz.ch/Vorlesungsverzeichnis/sucheLehrangebot.do?seite=1&semkez=2015W&abschnittId=63462&lang=en&ansicht=1) are eligible under certain conditions.

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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3651-00L</td>
<td>Numerical Methods for Elliptic and Parabolic Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>C. Schwab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course audience at ETH: 3rd year ETH BSc Mathematics and MSc Mathematics and MSc Applied Mathematics students. Other ETH-students are advised to attend the course "Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations" (401-0674-00L) in the CSE curriculum during the spring semester.

Abstract: This course gives a comprehensive introduction into the numerical treatment of linear and non-linear elliptic boundary value problems, related eigenvalue problems and linear, parabolic evolution problems. Emphasis is on theory and the foundations of numerical methods. Practical exercises include MATLAB implementations of finite element methods.

Objective: Participants of the course should become familiar with:

* concepts underlying the discretization of elliptic and parabolic boundary value problems
* analytical techniques for investigating the convergence of numerical methods for the approximate solution of boundary value problems
* methods for the efficient solution of discrete boundary value problems
* implementational aspects of the finite element method

Content: A selection of the following topics will be covered:

* Elliptic boundary value problems
* Galerkin discretization of linear variational problems
* The primal finite element method
* Mixed finite element methods
* Discontinuous Galerkin Methods
* Boundary element methods
* Spectral methods
* Adaptive finite element schemes
* Singularly perturbed problems
* Sparse grids
* Galerkin discretization of elliptic eigenproblems
* Non-linear elliptic boundary value problems
* Discretization of parabolic initial boundary value problems

Lecture notes: Course slides will be made available to the audience.

Literature: Practical exercises based on MATLAB

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3621-00L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>S. van de Geer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.
Mathematical Optimization

**Abstract**
Mathematical treatment of diverse optimization techniques.

**Objective**
1. Linear optimization: The geometry of linear programming, the simplex method for solving linear programming problems, Farkas' Lemma and infeasibility certificates, duality theory of linear programming.
3. Integer optimization: Ties between linear and integer optimization, total unimodularity, complexity theory, cutting plane theory.
4. Combinatorial optimization: Network flow problems, structural results and algorithms for matroids, matchings and, more generally, independence systems.

**Core Courses: Pure Mathematics**

**401-3531-00L Differential Geometry I**
- **ECTS:** 10 credits
- **Type:** W
- **Hours:** 4V+1U
- **Lecturer:** M. Burger
- **Abstract:**
  This course is an introduction to differential and Riemannian geometry.
- **Objective:**
  The aim is to lead students from a reasonable knowledge of advanced calculus, basic knowledge of general topology and solid knowledge of linear algebra to fundamental knowledge of differentiable manifolds and their basic tools. Riemannian geometry, some basic Lie theory, and de Rham cohomology will be developed as applications.
- **Literature:**
  W. Boothby *An introduction to differentiable manifolds and Riemannian geometry*
  J.M. Lee *Introduction to smooth manifolds*
  M.P. Do Carmo  *Riemannian Geometry*

**401-3461-00L Functional Analysis I**
- **ECTS:** 10 credits
- **Type:** W
- **Hours:** 4V+1U
- **Lecturer:** D. A. Salamon
- **Abstract:**
  Baire category; Banach and Hilbert spaces, bounded linear operators; Three Fundamental Principles: Uniform Boundedness, Open Mapping/Closed Graph, Hahn-Banach; Convexity; Dual Spaces: weak and weak* topologies, Banach-Alaoglu, reflexive spaces; Ergodic Theorem; compact operators and Fredholm theory, Closed Image Theorem; Spectral theory, self-adjoint operators.
- **Literature:**
  Lecture Notes on "Functional Analysis" by D.A. Salamon

**401-3001-61L Algebraic Topology I**
- **ECTS:** 8 credits
- **Type:** W
- **Hours:** 4G
- **Lecturer:** P. Biran
- **Abstract:**
  This is an introductory course in algebraic topology. The course will cover the following main topics: introduction to homotopy theory, homology and cohomology of spaces.
- **Literature:**
  - Book can be downloaded for free at:
  - See also:
    - http://www.math.cornell.edu/~hatcher/#anchor1772800
  3. E. Spanier, "Algebraic topology", Springer-Verlag
  - General topology, linear algebra.
- **Prerequisites / notice:**
  Some knowledge of differential geometry and differential topology is useful but not absolutely necessary.

**401-3132-00L Commutative Algebra**
- **ECTS:** 10 credits
- **Type:** W
- **Hours:** 4V+1U
- **Lecturer:** P. D. Nelson
- **Abstract:**
  This course is meant to provide an introduction to commutative algebra that equips the student to start studying the basics of algebraic geometry.
- **Objective:**
  About the course: We shall closely follow the text "Introduction to Commutative Algebra" by M. F. Atiyah and I. G. Macdonald. Wherever possible, there will be extra focus on exercises that lead towards the basics of Algebraic Geometry. Topics include
  - Basics about rings, ideals and modules
  - Localisation
  - Primary decomposition
  - Integral dependence and valuations
  - Noetherian rings
  - Completerions
  - Basic dimension theory
- **Literature:**
  References:
- **Prerequisites / notice:**
  Prerequisites: Algebra I (or a similar introduction to the basic concepts of ring theory).

**401-3371-00L Dynamical Systems I**
- **ECTS:** 10 credits
- **Type:** W
- **Hours:** 4V+1U
- **Lecturer:** W. Merry
- **Abstract:**
  This course is a Part I of a broad introduction to dynamical systems. Topic covered include topological dynamics, symbolic dynamics, ergodic theory, hyperbolic dynamics. In Part II (FS 2016), we will cover low-dimensional dynamics, complex dynamics, measure-theoretic entropy and Hamiltonian dynamics.
- **Objective:**
  Mastery of the basic methods and principal themes of dynamical systems.
The course introduces the principal themes of modern dynamical systems. Topics covered include:

1. Topological dynamics
   (translivity, attractors, chaos, structural stability)

2. Symbolic dynamics
   (Perron-Frobenius theorem, zeta functions)

3. Ergodic theory
   (Poincare recurrence theorem, Birkhoff ergodic theorem, existence of invariant measures)

4. Hyperbolic dynamics
   (Gröbman-Hartman theorem, Shadowing lemma, Closing lemma and applications)

The most relevant textbook for this course is

Introduction to Dynamical Systems, Brin and Stuck, CUP, 2002.

Another excellent book (which will be relevant also for Dynamical Systems II) is

Lectures on Dynamical Systems, Zehnder, EMS 2010.

A more advanced textbook which covers everything in both Dynamical Systems I and II (and much more!) is


The material of the basic courses of the first two years of the program at ETH is assumed. Some basic differential geometry and functional analysis would be useful but not essential.

#### (also Bachelor) Core Courses: Applied Mathematics

**401-3601-00L Probability Theory** can only be recognised for the Master Programme if neither 401-3642-00L Brownian Motion and Stochastic Calculus nor 401-3602-00L Applied Stochastic Processes has been recognised for the Bachelor Programme.

For the category assignment take contact with the Study Administration Office (www.math.ethz.ch/studiensekretariat) after having received the credits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-3601-00L</td>
<td>Probability Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>A.S. Sznitman</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time.

**Objective**

This course presents the basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time. The following topics are planned:

- Basics in measure theory, random series, law of large numbers, weak convergence, characteristic functions, central limit theorem,
- conditional expectation, martingales, convergence theorems for martingales, Galton Watson chain, transition probability, Theorem of Ionescu Tulcea, Markov chains.

**Content**

This course presents the basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time. The following topics are planned:

- Basics in measure theory, random series, law of large numbers, weak convergence, characteristic functions, central limit theorem,
- conditional expectation, martingales, convergence theorems for martingales, Galton Watson chain, transition probability, Theorem of Ionescu Tulcea, Markov chains.

**Prerequisites / notice**


The course presents some aspects of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums.

#### Electives: Pure Mathematics

#### Selection: Algebra, Topology, Discrete Mathematics, Logic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3035-00L</td>
<td>Forcing: An Introduction to Independence Proofs</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>L. Halbeisen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Mit Hilfe der Forcing-Technik werden verschiedene Unabhängigkeitseigenschaften von ZFC in der Mengenlehre erzeugt.

**Objective**

Mit Hilfe der Forcing-Technik werden verschiedene Unabhängigkeitseigenschaften von ZFC in der Mengenlehre erzeugt.

**Content**

Mit Hilfe der Forcing-Technik werden verschiedene Unabhängigkeitseigenschaften von ZFC in der Mengenlehre erzeugt.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Voraussetzung ist die Vorlesung "Combinatorial Set Theory" der Bachelorstufe I und II.

The course presents some aspects of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums.

#### Electives: Pure Mathematics

#### Selection: Algebra, Topology, Discrete Mathematics, Logic

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3109-65L</td>
<td>Probabilistic Number Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>E. Kowalski</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The course presents some aspects of probabilistic number theory, including distribution properties of the number of prime divisors of integers, probabilistic properties of the zeta function and statistical distribution of exponential sums.

**Literature**

J. Jacod and P. Protter, Probability essentials, Springer 2004

A. Klenke, Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie, Springer 2006

D. Williams, Probability with martingales, Cambridge University Press 1991

**Notice**

For the Master's degree in Applied Mathematics the following additional condition (not manifest in myStudies) must be obeyed: At least 15 of the required 28 credits from core courses and electives must be acquired in areas of applied mathematics and further application-oriented fields.
The goal of the course is to present some results of probabilistic number theory in a unified manner. The main concepts will be presented in parallel with the proof of three main theorems: (1) the Erdős-Kac theorem and its variants concerning the number of prime divisors of integers in various sequences; (2) the distribution of values of the Riemann zeta function, including Selberg's central limit theorem for the Riemann zeta function on the critical line; (3) functional limit theorems for the paths of partial sums of families of exponential sums such as Kloosterman sums.

H. Iwaniec and E. Kowalski: "Analytic number theory", and additional lecture notes will be prepared.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Complex analysis, measure and integral; some probability theory is useful but the main concepts needed will be recalled. Some knowledge of number theory is useful but the main results will be summarized.

- **401-3149-65L** Elliptic Curves
  - W 4 credits 2V E. Viada
  - Abstract: We will study elliptic curves from different point of view: as varieties, as equations, as quotients. We will then study some properties of algebraic points on an elliptic curve. We will finally describe special subset of the rational points of curves that are embedded in products of elliptic curves.
  - Objective: The aim of this course is to get used to geometric objects and algebraic tools, such as elliptic curves, curves, heights and degree.
  - Content: We will first study the properties of elliptic curves. We prove that an elliptic curve can be described as the quotient of the complex numbers by a lattice and equivalently as the zero set of an equation of degree 3. We will introduce the notion of height and degree of algebraic points and describe subsets of algebraic points of bounded height and degree.
  - Prerequisites / notice: Algebra and Linear Algebra, Topology, Geometry, some basic Algebraic Geometry.

- **401-3059-00L** Combinatorics II
  - W 4 credits 2G N. Hungerbühler
  - Abstract: The course Combinatorics I and II is an introduction into the field of enumerative combinatorics.
  - Objective: We will first study the properties of elliptic curves. We prove that an elliptic curve can be described as the quotient of the complex numbers by a lattice and equivalently as the zero set of an equation of degree 3. We will introduce the notion of height and degree of algebraic points and describe subsets of algebraic points of bounded height and degree.
  - Literature: H. Iwaniec and E. Kowalski: "Analytic number theory", and additional lecture notes will be prepared.
  - Prerequisites / notice: Algebra and Linear Algebra, Topology, Geometry, some basic Algebraic Geometry.

- **401-4149-65L** Surfaces and 3-Manifolds
  - W 4 credits 2V A. Sisto
  - Abstract: This course is an introduction and invitation to the theory of manifolds of dimension 2 and 3, with focus on the connections between the two dimensions.
The goal is to give an overview of hyperbolic surfaces, Mapping Class Groups, construction of 3-manifolds, and the geometrisation theorem. The starting point will be the statement of the geometrisation theorem in dimension 2 and the goal the statement of the geometrisation theorem in dimension 3.

The choice of topics to discuss, especially in the second part of the course, can vary depending on the interests of the audience.

For this Reading Course proactive students make an individual agreement with a lecturer to acquire knowledge through independent study.

Finite geometries I, II: Finite geometries combine aspects of geometry, discrete mathematics and the algebra of finite fields. In particular, we will construct models of axioms of incidence and investigate closing theorems. Applications include test design in statistics, block design, and the construction of orthogonal Latin squares.

Finite geometries I, II: Students will be able to construct and analyse models of finite geometries. They are familiar with closing theorems of the axioms of incidence and are able to design statistical tests by using the theory of finite geometries. They are able to construct orthogonal Latin squares and know the basic elements of the theory of block design.

Finite geometries I, II: finite fields, rings of polynomials, finite affine planes, axioms of incidence, Euler's thirty-six officers problem, design of statistical tests, orthogonal Latin squares, transformation of finite planes, closing theorems of Desargues and Pappus-Pascal, hierarchy of closing theorems, finite coordinate planes, division rings, finite projective planes, duality principle, finite Mobius planes, error correcting codes, block design

- Max Jeger, Endliche Geometrien, ETH Skript 1988
- Albrecht Beutelspacher: Einführung in die endliche Geometrie I,II, Bibliographisches Institut 1983
- Margaret Lynn Batten: Combinatorics of Finite Geometries, Cambridge University Press
- Dembowski: Finite Geometries.

### Selection: Analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-4755-65L</td>
<td>Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>D. Christodoulou</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The course covers elliptic partial differential equations in connection to differential geometry and geometric elliptic variational problems. The main topics are the uniformization theorem for 2-dim Riemannian manifolds, harmonic maps from the unit disc to a n-dim Riemannian manifold, and the theory of parametric minimal surfaces in n-dim Euclidean space.

### Selection: Further Realms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-4589-63L</td>
<td>Calculus of Variations and Conformal Invariance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V</td>
<td>T. Rivière</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In this course we will present the classical theory as well as more recent developments of the calculus of variation of surfaces. We will expose method mixing functional analysis and differential geometry in order to produce and describe global and local minimizers or saddle points to two dimensional Lagrangians.

### Selection: Analytical

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3502-65L</td>
<td>Reading Course</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

THE ENROLMENT IS DONE BY THE STUDY ADMINISTRATION.

Please send an email to Studiensekretariat D-MATH <studiensekretariat@math.ethz.ch> including the following pieces of information:

1) which Reading Course (60, 90, 120 hours of work, corresponding to 2, 3, 4 ECTS credits) you wish to register;
2) in which semester;
3) for which degree programme;
4) your name and first name;
5) your student number;
6) the name and first name of the supervisor of the Reading Course.

For this Reading Course proactive students make an individual agreement with a lecturer to acquire knowledge through independent literature study.

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<tr>
<td>401-3503-65L</td>
<td>Reading Course</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
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</table>

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4) your name and first name;
5) your student number;
6) the name and first name of the supervisor of the
Reading Course.

Abstract
For this Reading Course proactive students make an individual agreement with a lecturer to acquire knowledge through independent literature study.

401-3504-65L Reading Course  W 4 credits  9A  Professors
THE ENROLMENT IS DONE BY THE STUDY ADMINISTRATION.

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3) for which degree programme;
4) your name and first name;
5) your student number;
6) the name and first name of the supervisor of the Reading Course.

Abstract
For this Reading Course proactive students make an individual agreement with a lecturer to acquire knowledge through independent literature study.

Electives: Applied Mathematics and Further Application-Oriented Fields

Selection: Numerical Analysis

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<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-4657-00L</td>
<td>Numerical Analysis of Stochastic Ordinary Differential Equations</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>A. Jentzen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Course on numerical approximations of stochastic ordinary differential equations driven by Wiener processes. These equations have several applications, for example in financial option valuation. This course also contains an introduction to random number generation and Monte Carlo methods for random variables.

Objective
The aim of this course is to enable the students to carry out simulations and their mathematical convergence analysis for stochastic models originating from applications such as mathematical finance. For this the course teaches a decent knowledge of the different numerical methods, their underlying ideas, convergence properties and implementation issues.

Content
- Generation of random numbers
- Monte Carlo methods for the numerical integration of random variables
- Stochastic processes and Brownian motion
- Stochastic ordinary differential equations (SODEs)
- Numerical approximations of SODEs
- Multilevel Monte Carlo methods for SODEs
- Applications to computational finance: Option valuation

Lecture notes
Lecture Notes will be available.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites:
- Mandatory: Probability and measure theory, basic numerical analysis and basics of MATLAB programming.
  a) mandatory courses: Elementary Probability, Probability Theory I.
  b) recommended courses: Stochastic Processes.

401-4655-64L Numerical Analysis of High-Dimensional Problems for Uncertainty Quantification  W 6 credits  3G  C. Schwab

Abstract
In many applications of mathematics, efficient numerical methods for PDEs on high dimensional state and/or parameter spaces is required. This course provides succinct surveys of recently developed numerical methods, their computer implementation for model problems, and elements of their mathematical analysis for the efficient approximation of high- and infinite-dimensional PDE problems.
1. Infinite-Dimensional Analysis
   Probability spaces and measures,
   Tensor Products,
   Measures on function spaces,
   Covariance operators,
   PCA and KL-expansions,
   (generalized) polynomial chaos expansions,
   Kolmogoroff N-widths

2. Examples.
   Parametric Approximation Problems.
   Parametric ODEs (biochemical reaction pathways).
   Parametric PDEs (diffusion problems with random coefficients).
   PDEs in Parametric Domains (Scattering from random obstacles).


4. Stochastic Galerkin Methods

5. Stochastic Collocation Methods
   Smolyak's algorithm and its generalizations;
   sparse, adaptive interpolation algorithms

6. Reduced Basis Methods

7. Monte Carlo Methods

8. Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods

   Bayesian Inverse Problems
   Shape Sensitivity Analysis of PDEs.
   Optimal Control of parametric ODEs and PDEs.
   Optimization of Parametric ODEs and PDEs.

Literature
Books and Surveys:
1. A.T. Patera and G. Rozza:
   Reduced Basis Approximation and A Posteriori Error Estimation
   for Parametrized Partial Differential Equations,
   MIT Press (2009)

2. F. Y. Kuo and Ch. Schwab and I. H. Sloan
   Quasi-Monte Carlo methods for high dimensional integration -
   the standard (weighted Hilbert space) setting and beyond,

3. A. Stuart: Bayesian Inverse Problems,

4. Ch. Schwab and C. J. Gittelson
   Sparse tensor discretizations of
   high-dimensional parametric and stochastic PDEs,

Prerequisites / notice
ETH BSc Math or equivalent
and
Num. elliptic and Parabolic PDE
or
Num. hyperbolic PDE
or
ETH Doctoral Studies in applied mathematics or CSE.

Programming:
MATLAB (for MSc MATH)
or
Python and C/C++/MPI programming (MSc CSE).

 مليًَ Selection: Probability Theory, Statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3591-65L</td>
<td>Introduction to Random Graphs</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Knowles</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This is an introductory course on random graphs, covering Erdos-Renyi graphs, inhomogeneous graphs, phase transition phenomena, connectivity, and random walks on random graphs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>A basic undergraduate course on probability.</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-4607-59L</td>
<td>Percolation Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>P. Nolin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>An introduction to the percolation theory.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The objective is to gain familiarity with the methods of the percolation theory and to learn some of its important results.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Definition of percolation, FKG and BK inequalities, Harris-Kesten Theorem, Menshikov's Theorem, uniqueness of the infinite cluster and possibly Smirnov's Theorem on the conformal invariance of the critical percolation.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Knowledge of methods and basic theory for high-dimensional statistical inference
Statistical analysis and modeling of observations in temporal order, which exhibit dependence. Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal
M. H. Maathuis
M. Dettling
The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear

Not available

W

This lecture covers selected advanced topics in computational statistics, including various classification methods, the EM algorithm,
2V

L. Meier
The course is roughly divided in three parts: (1) Supervised learning via (variations of) nearest neighbor methods, (2) the EM algorithm and
1U

Advanced Topics in Computational Statistics
W

Students learn the theoretical foundations of the selected methods, as well as practical skills to apply these methods and to interpret their
2V

Prerequisites / notice

Literature
A list of references will be distributed during the course.

Content
Basic knowledge in probability and statistics

Literature
A script will be available.

3G

Lecture notes
We assume a solid background in mathematics, an introductory lecture in probability and statistics, and at least one more advanced course

Prerequisites / notice

Literature
Faraway (2005): Linear Models with R
Faraway (2006): Extending the Linear Model with R
Draper & Smith (1998): Applied Regression Analysis
Fox (2008): Applied Regression Analysis and GLMs
Montgomery et al. (2006): Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis

Content
The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals,
Residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable
transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for
binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for
categorical response variables.

Lecture notes
A script will be available.

Design
Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional
designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.

Objective
Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by
using the software R.

Content
Principles of experimental design. One-way analysis of variance. Block designs. Multifactor experiments and analysis of variance. Full
factorials and fractional designs. Crossover and Latin square designs. split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects
models.

Lecture notes
see website
### 401-4607-65L Schramm-Loewner Evolution and Gaussian Free Field

**Abstract**
This block course taking place in January 2016 will be an introduction to the Schramm-Loewner Evolutions, which are random curves arising in a number of random planar systems.

**Objective**
Topics covered in this class will include:
- Definition of Loewner chains and their properties
- Definition and basic properties of Schramm-Loewner Evolutions
- Relation between SLE(4) and the Gaussian Free Field
- Survey of properties of some other SLE curves.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Students of the 2015-2016 Swissmap Master class program are welcome to attend.

### Selection: Financial and Insurance Mathematics

In the Master's programmes in Mathematics resp. Applied Mathematics 401-3913-01L Mathematical Foundations for Finance is eligible as an elective course, but only if 401-3888-00L Introduction to Mathematical Finance isn't recognised for credits (neither in the Bachelor's nor in the Master's programme). For the category assignment take contact with the Study Administration Office (www.math.ethz.ch/studiensekretariat) after having received the credits.

### Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-4889-00L</td>
<td>Mathematical Finance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>M. Soner</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-4905-60L</td>
<td>Interest Rate Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>not available</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-3953-00L</td>
<td>Interest Rate Modeling in Discrete Time</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. V. Wüthrich</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literature**


### Autumn Semester 2015

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**Literature**


### Autumn Semester 2015

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<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. V. Wüthrich</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literature**

The following topics are treated:

- Introduction to equilibrium models:
  - The course provides an introduction to the equilibrium models prevalent in Financial Economics. We will start by studying optimisation
  - In Mathematical Finance, asset prices are typically assumed to be given exogenously. This leads to tractable models that are well-suited to

The lecture aims at providing a basis in non-life insurance mathematics which forms a core subject of actuarial sciences. It discusses

- Stochastic Filtering - Theory and Applications
  - Filtering is the task of recovering unobserved state variables from noisy observations. This course covers the theoretical foundations of
  - The course starts with linear (Kalman) filtering and progresses to non-linear filtering for semimartingale state and observation processes.
  - The course also includes numerical methods like Markov chain approximations, Galerkin approximations, and particle filtering, as well as
  - The course will be pointed out in the lecture.

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.

- Life Insurance Mathematics
  - The classical life insurance model is presented together with the important insurance types (insurance on one and two lives, term and
  - Besides that the most important terms such as mathematical reserves are introduced and calculated.
  - The profit and loss account and the balance sheet of a life insurance company is explained and illustrated.

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.

- New Trends in Stochastic Portfolio Theory
  - We present an introduction into stochastic portfolio theory following the recent work of Bob Fernholz and Ioannis Karatzas. Stochastic
  - To study the impact, one has to turn to models where prices are determined endogenously in equilibrium.

Prerequisites: probability theory, basic stochastic processes, basic statistics.

- Chaotically Singular Spacetimes
  - One might have, more provocatively, entitled the course: How does time end (in, Einstein's general relativity)? In a word, badly. Not in a
  - However, the recent work of Bob Fernholz and Ioannis Karatzas has introduced a new type of stochastic portfolio that allows for prices to

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory and applied stochastic processes.

- Equilibrium Models in Financial Economics
  - In Mathematical Finance, asset prices are typically assumed to be given exogenously. This leads to tractable models that are well-suited to
  - To study their impact, one has to turn to models where prices are determined endogenously in equilibrium.

Prerequisites: probability theory, basic stochastic processes, basic statistics.

- Non-Life Insurance: Mathematics and Statistics
  - The student is familiar with the basics in non-life insurance mathematics and statistics. This includes the basic mathematical models for
  - The profit and loss account and the balance sheet of a life insurance company is explained and illustrated.

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.

- Stochastic Filtering - Theory and Applications
  - Filtering is the task of recovering unobserved state variables from noisy observations. This course covers the theoretical foundations of
  - The course also includes numerical methods like Markov chain approximations, Galerkin approximations, and particle filtering, as well as

Prerequisites: probability theory, basic stochastic processes, basic statistics.

- Non-Life Insurance: Mathematics and Statistics
  - This course will be held in English and counts towards the diploma of "Aktuar SAV". For the latter, see details under www.actuaries.ch.

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.

- Life Insurance Mathematics
  - The profit and loss account and the balance sheet of a life insurance company is explained and illustrated.

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.

- New Trends in Stochastic Portfolio Theory
  - We present an introduction into stochastic portfolio theory following the recent work of Bob Fernholz and Ioannis Karatzas. Stochastic
  - To study the impact, one has to turn to models where prices are determined endogenously in equilibrium.

Prerequisites: probability theory, basic stochastic processes, basic statistics.

- Chaotically Singular Spacetimes
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Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory and applied stochastic processes.

- Equilibrium Models in Financial Economics
  - In Mathematical Finance, asset prices are typically assumed to be given exogenously. This leads to tractable models that are well-suited to
  - To study their impact, one has to turn to models where prices are determined endogenously in equilibrium.

Prerequisites: probability theory, basic stochastic processes, basic statistics.

- Non-Life Insurance: Mathematics and Statistics
  - The student is familiar with the basics in non-life insurance mathematics and statistics. This includes the basic mathematical models for

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.
Content

One might have, more provocatively, entitled the course: How does time end (in, Einstein’s general relativity)? In a word, badly. Not in a whimper, nor in a crunch, but in something much more exotic.

More, technically, what does a generic singular point, restricting time, in solutions to the Einstein gravitational field equations look like?

Special cosmological solutions, such as Freedman’s, do have singularities.

In 1963, Lifshitz and Khalatnikov ‘constructed a class’ of singular solutions and concluded that ‘... the presence of a singularity in time is NOT a necessary property of cosmological models of the general theory of relativity, and that the general case of an arbitrary distribution of matter and gravitational field does not lead to the appearance of a singularity.’

In 1965 Penrose and Hawking formulated and proved ‘incompleteness’ theorems that convinced even Lifshitz and Khalatnikov that singularities in time ARE a necessary property of cosmological models of the general theory of relativity. Penrose and Hawking proved that under very general, physically reasonable conditions, a spacetime (that is, a solution to the Einstein equations) has a light ray (null geodesic) that suddenly ends (‘incompleteness’) sufficiently far in the past. They adroitly sidestep the problem of defining what a singularity actually is, by saying it is the ‘place’ where their light rays end. The proofs of incompleteness theorems are not hard. That’s good. Unfortunately, they are by their very nature completely non constructive and provide no quantitative information at all about what a ‘singularity’ really looks like.

In 1970, Belinski, Khalatnikov and Lifshitz revisited the work of 1963 and found that Khalatnikov and Lifshitz had missed something and that ‘... we shall show that there exists a general solution which exhibits a physical singularity with respect to time.’ In 1982 they revised the 1970 proposal. Their work culminates in a series of fascinating, but very, very heuristic, statements about the possible existence of a class of singular solutions to the field equations. These heuristic statements are referred to as the ‘BKL Conjectures’.

Next semester, we will rigorously formulate and prove the ‘BKL Conjectures’ for homogeneous spacetimes. That is, we will construct a set of initial data with positive measure which evolve into homogeneous, chaotically singular spacetimes that exhibit all of the BKL phenomenology. Most importantly, there are chaotic oscillations, growing in magnitude, whose distribution is governed by the continued fraction expansion of a parameter appearing in the initial data.

The lectures will be completely self contained. One doesn’t need to know anything about general relativity; the Einstein field equations will be introduced from scratch. We will classify real, three dimensional Lie algebras, introduce tensor analysis and discuss the geometry of homogeneous spacetimes. We will also derive the basic properties of continued fractions and the Gauss map $\displaystyle x \mapsto \frac{1}{x} - \left\lfloor \frac{1}{x} \right\rfloor$ from $(0,1) \smallsetminus \mathbb Q$ to itself.

Lecture notes

Content

Bases of phenomenological thermodynamics, three laws of thermodynamics.
Classical statistical physics: microcanonical ensembles, canonical ensembles and grandcanonical ensembles, applications to simple systems.
Quantum statistical physics: single particle, ideal quantum gases, fermions and bosons.

Bose-Einstein condensation: Bogolyubov theory, superfluidity.


Critical phenomena: mean field, series expansions, scaling behavior, universality.
Renormalization group: fixed points, simple models.

Linear response theory: general formulation, response in mean field, sum rules, collective modes, fluctuation dissipation theorem.

Lecture notes

Literature

No specific book is used for the course. Relevant literature will be cited in the course.

402-0843-00L

Quantum Field Theory I

W
10 credits
4V+2U
G. Isidori

This course discusses the quantisation of fields in order to introduce a coherent formalism for the combination of quantum mechanics and special relativity.

Topics include:
- Relativistic quantum mechanics
- Quantisation of bosonic and fermionic fields
- Interactions in perturbation theory
- Scattering processes and decays
- Radiative corrections

Objective

The goal of this course is to provide a solid introduction to the formalism, the techniques, and important physical applications of quantum field theory. Furthermore it prepares students for the advanced course in quantum field theory (Quantum Field Theory II), and for work on research projects in theoretical physics, particle physics, and condensed-matter physics.

402-0861-00L

Statistical Physics

W
10 credits
4V+2U
M. Sigrist

This lecture covers the concepts of classical and quantum statistical physics, and some aspects of kinetic gas theory. In a more advanced part Bose-Einstein condensation, general mean field theory and critical phenomena will be addressed. Finally also various aspects of linear response theory will be discussed.

Objective

This lecture gives an introduction in the basic concepts and applications of statistical physics for the general use in physics and, in particular, as a preparation for the theoretical solid state physics education.

Content

Bases of phenomenological thermodynamics, three laws of thermodynamics.
Classical statistical physics: microcanonical ensembles, canonical ensembles and grandcanonical ensembles, applications to simple systems.
Quantum statistical physics: single particle, ideal quantum gases, fermions and bosons.

Bose-Einstein condensation: Bogolyubov theory, superfluidity.


Critical phenomena: mean field, series expansions, scaling behavior, universality.
Renormalization group: fixed points, simple models.

Linear response theory: general formulation, response in mean field, sum rules, collective modes, fluctuation dissipation theorem.

Lecture notes

No lecture notes will be provided.

Literature

No specific book is used for the course. Relevant literature will be cited in the course.

402-0830-00L

General Relativity

W
10 credits
4V+2U
M. Gaberdiel

Manifold, Riemannian metric, connection, curvature; Special Relativity; Lorentzian metric; Equivalence principle; Tidal force and spacetime curvature; Energy-momentum tensor, field equations, Newtonian limit; Post-Newtonian approximation; Schwarzschild solution; Mercury's perihelion precession, light deflection.

Objective

Basic understanding of general relativity, its mathematical foundations, and some of the interesting phenomena it predicts.

Literature

C. Misner, K. Thorne and J. Wheeler: Gravitation
S. Carroll - Spacetime and Geometry: An Introduction to General Relativity
R. Wald - General Relativity
S. Weinberg - Gravitation and Cosmology
N. Straumann - General Relativity with applications to Astrophysics

402-0873-65L

Partial Differential Equations of Quantum Physics

W
4 credits
2V
I. M. Sigal

In this course we cover several fundamental equations of quantum physics: the Schrödinger equation, which lies at the foundation of quantum mechanics, the Gross-Pitaevski, Landau-Lifshitz and Hartree and Hartree-Fock equations playing an important role in condensed matter physics, the Ginzburg-Landau equations of superconductivity, and the Yang-Mills equations of particle physics.
Complexity Theory classifies problems according to the difficulty of solving them. In this course, we give an introduction to modern complexity theory. We introduce basic complexity classes (such as L, P, BPP, PH, NP, AM, PH, PSPACE, IP, EXP), and study circuit complexity.

Objective

The student learns the fundamentals of Complexity Theory, as well as some of the more recent techniques. He not only understands the basic results and techniques used to prove them, but also has insight in some of the technically more advanced theorems.

Content

Although this is a Computer Science course, we encourage the participation from all students who are interested in this topic.

Literature

Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.

Prerequisites / notice

Audience: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

Planar and geometric graphs, embeddings and their representation (Whitney's Theorem, canonical orderings, DCEL), polygon triangulations and the art gallery theorem, convexity in Rd, planar convex hull algorithms (Jarvis Wrap, Graham Scan, Chan's Algorithm), point set triangulations, Delaunay triangulations (Lawson flips, lifting map, randomized incremental construction), Voronoi diagrams, the Crossing Lemma and incidence bounds, line arrangements (duality, Zone Theorem, ham-sandwich cuts), 3-SUM hardness, counting planar triangulations.

Lecture notes

Yes

No lecture notes.

Abstract

The student learns fundamental concepts of game theory and mechanism design, acquiring the computational paradigm of self-interested agents, and using these concepts in the computational and algorithmic setting.

Objective

Planning and geometric graphs, embeddings and their representation (Whitney's Theorem, canonical orderings, DCEL), polygon triangulations and the art gallery theorem, convexity in Rd, planar convex hull algorithms (Jarvis Wrap, Graham Scan, Chan's Algorithm), point set triangulations, Delaunay triangulations (Lawson flips, lifting map, randomized incremental construction), Voronoi diagrams, the Crossing Lemma and incidence bounds, line arrangements (duality, Zone Theorem, ham-sandwich cuts), 3-SUM hardness, counting planar triangulations.

Lecture notes

Yes

No lecture notes.

Abstract

Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory.

Objective

The Internet is a typical example of a large-scale distributed computer system without central control, with users that are typically only interested in their own good. For instance, they are interested in getting high bandwidth for themselves, but don't care about others, and the same is true for computational load or download rates. Game theory provides a particularly well-suited model for the behaviour and interaction of such selfish users and programs. Classical game theory dates back to the 1930s and typically does not consider algorithmic aspects at all. Only a few years back, algorithms and game theory have been considered together, in an attempt to reconcile selfish behavior of independent agents with the common good.

Content

This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments. Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.

Outline:

- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.
- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.
- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the "price of anarchy".
- Auction design and algorithms that "direct" the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.
- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks

Lecture notes

No lecture notes.

Abstract

Las Vegas & Monte Carlo algorithms; inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff; negative correlation; Markov chains: convergence, rapidly mixing; generating functions; Examples include: min cut, median, balls and bins, routing in hypercubes, 3SAT, card shuffling, random walks.

Objective

After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will be able to apply them to solve typical problems in these areas.

Content

Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that "flip coins" to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler and more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.

Lecture notes

Yes

Lecture notes


Prerequisites / notice

Audience: Although this is a Computer Science course, we encourage the participation from all students who are interested in this topic.

Requirements: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

Prerequisites:

Several copies of both books are available in the Computer Science library.

Literature

- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks

- "Game Theory and Strategy", Philip D. Straffin, The Mathematical Association of America, 5th printing, 2004


- Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory.

Objective

The student learns the fundamentals of Complexity Theory, as well as some of the more recent techniques. He not only understands the basic results and techniques used to prove them, but also has insight in some of the technically more advanced theorems.

Content

Complexity Theory classifies problems according to the difficulty of solving them. In this course, we give an introduction to modern complexity theory. We introduce basic complexity classes (such as L, P, BPP, PH, NP, AM, PH, PSPACE, IP, EXP), and study circuit complexity.

Objective

The student learns the fundamentals of Complexity Theory, as well as some of the more recent techniques. He not only understands the basic results and techniques used to prove them, but also has insight in some of the technically more advanced theorems.

Content

Complexity Theory classifies problems according to the difficulty of solving them. In this course, we give an introduction to modern complexity theory. We introduce basic complexity classes (such as L, P, BPP, PH, PSPACE, IP, EXP), and study the known relationship to uniform complexity. We study circuit complexity, and its relationship to uniform complexity. We also will study some circuit lower bounds for constant depth circuits, as well as results which explain why it is difficult to improve these results.
### Selection: Further Realms

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Number</th>
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<td><strong>Reading Course</strong></td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0445-00L</td>
<td><strong>Advanced Mathematical Signal Processing</strong></td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>H. G. Feichtinger</td>
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<td><strong>Block course:</strong></td>
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<td>Starts on October 8 and ends on November 26, 2015</td>
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<td>Thursdays 10-12 and 13-16</td>
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<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td>Usually Fourier Analysis and Systems Theory emphasize the analogy between the different settings (continuous&amp;discrete, periodic&amp;non-</td>
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<td>period.). The author proposes a simple approach to generalized functions, based on a Banach space of test functions. The course provides</td>
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<td>the foundations to Banach Gelfand triples, but also concrete applications in signal processing (time-variant systems, sampling).</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Deeper mathematical understanding of the foundations of signal processing and system theory. The setting of Banach Gelfand Triples</td>
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<td>allows to provide a framework that allows among others to discuss the relations between different settings (e.g. the generalized Fourier</td>
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<td>transform of functions on the Euclidean space and corresponding FFT-based routines).</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td>Time-Frequency Analysis and its discretized version, namely Gabor Analysis have required to develop a family of function spaces (the so-</td>
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<td>called modulation spaces, introduced by Feichtinger in the 80th) which is different from the usual Lebesgue spaces. There is a smallest</td>
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<td>space (called $S_0$) and a largest space (nearly the dual space), which is a suitable reservoir of generalized functions relevant for the</td>
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<td>rigorous establishment of basic results in signal processing (sampling theorem, Poisson formula, Fourier inversion, etc.). The course will</td>
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<td>be centered on the basic properties of the Banach Gelfand triple ($S_0,L_2,S_0'$) (also called rigged Hilbert space), its use for signal</td>
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<td>processing and systems theory applications. In addition to classical questions we will also discuss the fundamental results of time-</td>
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<td>frequency analysis (Short-time Fourier transform, Gabor frames, Gabor multipliers, best approximation of operators by Gabor multipliers,</td>
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<td>identification of slowly varying channels using pilote tones, etc.).</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td>There will a script related to the course. In fact, material for a book project on the subject is developed while the course is given.</td>
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<td>In principle a good understanding of concepts from linear algebra is sufficient. Of course, basic knowledge about functional analysis</td>
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<td>(Banach and Hilbert spaces, linear operators and linear functionals) is helpful. We will, however, explain all these concepts as we go along.</td>
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<td>We will not need background on Lebesgue integration or topological vector spaces (as usually required for the treatment of distributions).</td>
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**Application Area**

Only necessary and eligible for the Master degree in Applied Mathematics.

One of the application areas specified must be selected for the category Application Area for the Master degree in Applied Mathematics. At least 8
Atmospherical Physics

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4911-00L</td>
<td>Climate and the Global Circulation of the Atmosphere</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>T. Schneider</td>
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</table>

Abstract: Key features of the surface climate (e.g., the wind and temperature distribution) can be understood by considering how basic physical balances such as the angular momentum and energy balance constrain global atmospheric circulations. This course gives an overview of the physical balances involved and explores some of their implications for maintaining the surface climate. Ability to reason how climate may change on long timescales.

Objective: Understanding of the basic physical processes involved in maintaining the global circulation of the atmosphere and the surface climate (winds, temperature, precipitation, etc.).

Content: Introduction to the physical balances and dynamical mechanisms governing global atmospheric circulations and the surface climate: angular momentum balance and its role in controlling winds; energy balance and its role in controlling temperatures; the hydrologic cycle and its role in controlling humidity and aridity; tracer transport and connections to the surface. The relative importance of mean circulations, transient eddies, and stationary eddies in these balances will be discussed, as will be the dynamics of their generation and maintenance.

The course gives an overview of the dominant processes that govern the surface climate, with a focus on phenomenology and order-of-magnitude physics that is applicable to climates generally, including those of Earth's distant past and of other planets.


Biology

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<tr>
<td>551-0015-00L</td>
<td>Biology I</td>
<td>W</td>
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<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Glockshuber, E. Hafen</td>
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Abstract: The lecture Biology I, together with the lecture Biology II in the following summer semester, is a basic, introductory course into Biology for Students of Materials Sciences and other students with biology as subsidiary subject.

Objective: The goal of this course is to give the students a basic understanding of the molecules that build a cell and make it function, and the basic principles of metabolism and molecular genetics.

Content: The following Kapitelnummern beziehen sich auf das der Vorlesung zugrundeliegende Lehrbuch "Biology" (Campbell & Rees, 7th. edition, 2005).

Kapitel 1-4 des Lehrbuchs werden als Grundwissen vorausgesetzt.

1. Aufbau der Zelle
   Kapitel 6: Eine Tour durch die Zelle
   Kapitel 7: Membranstruktur und-funktion
   Kapitel 8: Einführung in den Stoffwechsel
   Kapitel 9: Zelluläre Atmung und Speicherung chemischer Energie
   Kapitel 10: Photosynthese
   Kapitel 12: Der Zellzyklus
   Kapitel 17: Vom Gen zum Protein

2. Allgemeine Genetik
   Kapitel 13: Meiose und Reproduktionszyklen
   Kapitel 14: Mendelsche Genetik
   Kapitel 15: Die chromosomale Basis der Vererbung
   Kapitel 16: Die molekulare Grundlage der Vererbung
   Kapitel 18: Genetik von Bakterien und Viren
   Kapitel 46: Tierische Reproduktion

Lecture notes: Der Vorlesungsstoff ist sehr nahe am Lehrbuch gehalten, Skripte werden ggf. durch die Dozenten zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature: Das folgende Lehrbuch ist Grundlage für die Vorlesungen Biologie I und II:


636-0017-00L     | Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phylogendynamics | W    | 4    | 3G    | T. Stadler

Abstract: The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylo dynamically. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.
Objective

Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:

- models in molecular evolution
- phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
- maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
- stochastic processes

Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:

- epidemiology
- pathogen evolution
- macroevolution of species

Content

The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phyllodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamics (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

Literature

The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:

- Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Literature

Handouts of lectures

Recommended:

Computational Electromagnetics

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
227-0707-00L Optimization Methods for Engineers W 3 credits 2G C. Hafner, P. Leuchtmann
227-2037-00L Physical Modelling and Simulation W 5 credits 4G C. Hafner, J. Leuthold, J. Smajic

Control and Automation

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
151-0563-01L Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control W 4 credits 3G R. D’Andrea

# Economics

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<td>363-0537-00L</td>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Bretschger, A. Brausmann</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of externalities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and international aspects of resource and environmental economics.

**Objective**

Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:

- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environmental economics
- Normative basis
- Utilitarianism
- Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
- Governmental internalisation of externalities
- Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
- Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
- Concept of sustainability
- Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
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- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources

**Content**

Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources, cost-benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case studies.

**Lecture notes**

Learning material and script can be found here: [https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=328](https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=328)

**Literature**


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<tr>
<td>363-0503-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Filippini</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics.

**Objective**

The course includes the following main topics:

- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy, externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour, economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.

**Literature**


The book can also be used for the course 'Principles of Macroeconomics' (Sturm)

For students taking only the course 'Principles of Microeconomics' there is a shorter version of the same book: N. Gregory Mankiw and Mark P. Taylor (2014), "Microeconomics", 3rd edition, South-Western Cengage Learning.

Complementary:


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<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0565-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J.E. Sturm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course examines the behaviour of macroeconomic variables, such as gross domestic product, unemployment and inflation rates. It tries to answer questions like: How can we explain fluctuations of national economic activity? What can economic policy do against unemployment and inflation? What significance do international economic relations have for Switzerland?

**Objective**

This lecture will introduce the fundamentals of macroeconomic theory and explain their relevance to every-day economic problems.
Content
This course helps you understand the world in which you live. There are many questions about the macroeconomy that might spark your curiosity. Why are living standards so meagre in many African countries? Why do some countries have high rates of inflation while others have stable prices? Why have some European countries adopted a common currency? These are just a few of the questions that this course will help you answer.

Furthermore, this course will give you a better understanding of the potential and limits of economic policy. As a voter, you help choose the policies that guide the allocation of society's resources. When deciding which policies to support, you may find yourself asking various questions about economics. What are the burdens associated with alternative forms of taxation? What are the effects of free trade with other countries? What is the best way to protect the environment? How does the government budget deficit affect the economy? These and similar questions are always on the minds of policy makers.

Lecture notes
The course webpage (to be found at http://www.kof.ethz.ch/en/events/teaching/) contains announcements, course information and lecture slides.

Literature

We advise you to also buy access to Aplia. This internet platform will support you in learning for this course. To save money, you should buy the book together with Aplia. This is sold as a bundle (ISBN: 9781473715998).

Besides this textbook, the slides and lecture notes will cover the content of the lecture and the exam questions.

Environmental Science

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0535-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G+2U</td>
<td>D. Or</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils/near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.

Objective
- Students are able to
  - characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media.
  - quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils.
  - apply modern measurement methods and analytical tools for hydrological data collection
  - conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies
  - explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges

Content
- Weeks 1 to 3: Physical Properties of Soils and Other Porous Media Units and dimensions, definitions and basic mass-volume relationships between the solid, liquid and gaseous phases; soil texture; particle size distributions; surface area; soil structure. Soil colloids and clay behavior
- Soil Water Content and its Measurement - Definitions; measurement methods - gravimetric, neutron scattering, gamma attenuation; and time domain reflectometry; soil water storage and water balance.
- Weeks 4 to 5: Soil Water Retention and Potential (Hydrostatics) - The energy state of soil water; total water potential and its components; properties of water (molecular, surface tension, and capillary rise); modern aspects of capillarity in porous media; units and calculations and measurement of equilibrium soil water potential components; soil water characteristic curves definitions and measurements; parametric models; hysteresis. Modern aspects of capillarity
- Demo-Lab: Laboratory methods for determination of soil water characteristic curve (SWC), sensor pairing
  - Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.
  - Part 2: Unsaturated steady state flow; unsaturated hydraulic conductivity models and applications; non-steady flow and Richards Eq.; approximate solutions to infiltration (Green-Ampt, Philip); field methods for estimating soil hydraulic properties.
  - Midterm exam
  - Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.
  - Part 3 - Use of Hydrus model for simulation of unsaturated flow
- Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.
- Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.
- Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.
  - Additional topics:
    - Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.
  - Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.
  - Lecture notes
    - Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller
      (available at the beginning of the semester)
      http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology
  - Literature
    - Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hillel

Finance

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57   Autumn Semester 2015   Page 1059 of 1432
### Image Processing and Computer Vision

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3+1U</td>
<td>G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
- Image segmentation and deformable shape matching. Motion extraction and tracking. 3D data extraction. Invariant features. Specific object recognition and object recognition.

**Objective**
- Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception, analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.

**Content**
- The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

**Lecture notes**
- Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C. The course language is English.

### Information and Communication Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0427-00L</td>
<td>Signal and Information Processing: Modeling, Filtering, Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>H.A. Loeliger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
- Fundamentals in signal processing, detection/estimation, and machine learning.

**Objective**
- The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning.

**Content**
- The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning.

**Lecture notes**
- Lecture notes

**Prerequisites / notice**
- - local bachelors: course "Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing" (5. Sem.)
- - others: solid basics in linear algebra and probability theory
The course introduces some fundamental topics of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications: discrete-time linear filters, equalization, DFT, discrete-time stochastic processes, elements of detection theory and estimation theory, LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, LMS algorithm, Viterbi algorithm.

Objective
The course introduces some fundamental topics of digital signal processing with a bias towards applications in communications. The two main themes are "linearity" and "probability". In the first part of the course, we deepen our understanding of discrete-time linear filters. In the second part of the course, we review the basics of probability theory and discrete-time stochastic processes. We then discuss some basic concepts of detection theory and estimation theory, as well as some practical methods including LMMSE estimation and LMMSE filtering, the LMS algorithm, and the Viterbi algorithm.

Content
Discrete-time linear systems and the z-transform.
Discrete time and continuous time: forth and back.
Digital filters.
DFT.
Elements of probability theory.
Discrete-time stochastic processes.
Elements of detection theory and estimation theory.
Linear estimation and filtering.
Wiener filter.
LMS algorithm.
Viterbi algorithm.

Lecture notes
Lecture Notes.

Material Modelling and Simulation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-1201-00L</td>
<td>Transport Phenomena I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>H. C. Öttinger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Phenomenological approach to "Transport Phenomena" based on balance equations supplemented by thermodynamic considerations to formulate the undetermined fluxes in the local species mass, momentum, and energy balance equations; fundamentals, applications, and simulations.

Objective
The teaching goals of this course are on five different levels:
(1) Deep understanding of fundamentals: local balance equations, constitutive equations for fluxes, entropy balance, interfaces, idea of dimensionless numbers, ...
(2) Ability to use the fundamental concepts in applications
(3) Insight into the role of boundary conditions
(4) Knowledge of a number of applications
(5) Flavor of numerical techniques: finite elements, finite differences, lattice Boltzmann, Brownian dynamics, ...

Content
Approach to Transport Phenomena
Diffusion Equation
Brownian Dynamics
Refreshing Topics in Equilibrium Thermodynamics
Balance Equations
Forces and Fluxes
Measuring Transport Coefficients
Pressure-Driven Flows
Heat Exchangers
Complex Fluids

Lecture notes
A detailed manuscript is provided; this manuscript will be developed into a book entitled "A Modern Course in Transport Phenomena" by David C. Venerus and Hans Christian Öttinger

Literature

Quantum Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0003-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Quantum Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Reiher, S. Knecht</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Advanced, but fundamental topics central to the understanding of theory in chemistry and for solving actual chemical problems with a computer.
Examples are:
- Operators derived from principles of relativistic quantum mechanics
- Relativistic effects + methods of relativistic quantum chemistry
- Open-shell molecules + spin-density functional theory
- New electron-correlation theories
Objective

The aim of the course is to provide an in-depth knowledge of theory and method development in theoretical chemistry. It will be shown that this is necessary in order to be able to solve actual chemical problems on a computer with quantum chemical methods.

The relativistic re-derivation of all concepts known from (nonrelativistic) quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry lectures will finally explain the form of all operators in the molecular Hamiltonian - usually postulated rather than deduced. From this, we derive operators needed for molecular spectroscopy (like those required by magnetic resonance spectroscopy). Implications of other assumptions in standard non-relativistic quantum chemistry shall be analyzed and understood, too. Examples are the Born-Oppenheimer approximation and the expansion of the electronic wave function in a set of pre-defined many-electron basis functions (Slater determinants). Overcoming these concepts, which are so natural to the theory of chemistry, will provide deeper insights into many-particle quantum mechanics. Also revisiting the workhorse of quantum chemistry, namely density functional theory, with an emphasis on open-shell electronic structures (radicals, transition-metal complexes) will contribute to this endeavor. It will be shown how these insights allow us to make more accurate predictions in chemistry in practice - at the frontier of research in theoretical chemistry.

Content

1) Introductory lecture: basics of quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry
2) Einstein's special theory of relativity and the (classical) electromagnetic interaction of two charged particles
3) Klein-Gordon and Dirac equation; the Dirac hydrogen atom
4) Numerical methods based on the Dirac-Fock-Coulomb Hamiltonian, two-component and scalar relativistic Hamiltonians
5) Response theory and molecular properties, derivation of property operators, Breit-Pauli-Hamiltonian
6) Relativistic effects in chemistry and the emergence of spin
7) Spin in density functional theory
8) New electron-correlation theories: Tensor network and matrix product states, the density matrix renormalization group
9) Quantum chemistry without the Born-Oppenheimer approximation.

Lecture notes

A set of detailed lecture notes will be provided, which will cover the whole course.

Literature

2) F. Schwabl: Quantenmechanik für Fortgeschrittene (QM II), Springer-Verlag, 1997 [english version available: F. Schwabl, Advanced Quantum Mechanics]
3) R. McWeeny: Methods of Molecular Quantum Mechanics, Academic Press, 1992

Note also the standard textbooks:

A) N. Szabo, N.S. Ostlund, Verlag, Dover Publications
B) I. N. Levine, Quantum Chemistry, Pearson

Prerequisites / notice

Strongly recommended (preparatory) courses are: quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry

Simulation of Semiconductor Devices

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0157-00L</td>
<td>Semiconductor Devices: Physical Bases and Simulation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Schenk</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The course addresses the physical principles of modern semiconductor devices and the foundations of their modeling and numerical simulation. Necessary basic knowledge on quantum-mechanics, semiconductor physics and device physics is provided. Computer simulations of the most important devices and of interesting physical effects supplement the lectures.

Objective

The course aims at the understanding of the principle physics of modern semiconductor devices, of the foundations in the physical modeling of transport and its numerical simulation. During the course also basic knowledge on quantum-mechanics, semiconductor physics and device physics is provided.

Content

The main topics are: transport models for semiconductor devices (quantum transport, Boltzmann equation, drift-diffusion model, hydrodynamic model), physical characterization of silicon (intrinsic properties, scattering processes), mobility of cold and hot carriers, recombination (Shockley-Read-Hall statistics, Auger recombination), impact ionization, metal-semiconductor contact, metal-insulator-semiconductor structure, and heterojunctions.

The exercises are focussed on the theory and the basic understanding of the operation of special devices, as single-electron transistor, resonant tunneling diode, pn-diode, bipolar transistor, MOSFET, and laser. Numerical simulations of such devices are performed with an advanced simulation package (Sentaurus-Synopsys). This enables to understand the physical effects by means of computer experiments.

Lecture notes


Literature

The script (in book style) is sufficient. Further reading will be recommended in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice


Systems Design

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0541-00L</td>
<td>Systems Dynamics and Complexity</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>F. Schweitzer, P. Mavrodiev</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Implementing solutions: project management, critical path method, quality control feedback loop.

Controlling solutions: Vensim software, feedback cycles, control parameters, instabilities, chaos, oscillations and cycles, supply and demand, production functions, investment and consumption.

Objective

A successful participant of the course is able to:
- understand why most real problems are not simple, but require solution methods that go beyond algorithmic and mathematical approaches
- apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions
- calculate project schedules according to the critical path method
- setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software
- identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- analyze the stability of nonlinear dynamical systems and apply this to macroeconomic dynamics.

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The goal of this course is to provide a solid introduction to the formalism, the techniques, and important physical applications of quantum General Relativity.

Basics of phenomenological thermodynamics, three laws of thermodynamics.

Lecture notes:
Weekly self-study tasks are used to apply the concepts introduced in the lectures and to come to grips with the software program VENSIM.

Prerequisites / notice:
Self-study tasks (discussion exercises, Vensim exercises), are provided as home work. Weekly exercise sessions (45 min) are used to discuss selected solutions. Regular participation in the exercises is an efficient way to understand the concepts relevant for the final exam.

Theoretical Physics
In the Master's programme in Applied Mathematics 402-0205-00L Quantum Mechanics I is eligible as a course unit in the application area Theoretical Physics. But only if 402-0294-00L Theoretical Physics wasn't or isn't recognised for credits (neither in the Bachelor's nor in the Master's programme).
For the category assignment take contact with the Study Administration Office (www.math.ethz.ch/studiensekretariat) after having received the credits.

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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0809-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Computational Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>H. J. Herrmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course offers an introduction to computer simulation methods for physics problems and their implementation on PCs and super computers: classical equations of motion, partial differential equations (wave equation, diffusion equation, Maxwell's equation), Monte Carlo simulations, percolation, phase transitions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Lecture and exercise lessons in english, exams in German or in English</td>
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Classical Mechanics
A conceptual introduction to theoretical physics: Newtonian mechanics, central force problem, oscillations. Lagrangian mechanics, symmetries and conservation laws, spinning top, relativistic space-time structure, particles in an electromagnetic field, Hamiltonian mechanics, canonical transformations, integrable systems, Hamilton-Jacobi equation.

Statistical Physics
This lecture covers the concepts of classical and quantum statistical physics, and some aspects of kinetic gas theory. In a more advanced part Bose-Einstein condensation, general mean field theory and critical phenomena will be addressed. Finally also various aspects of linear response theory will be discussed.

Solutions
Lecture notes:
Lecture notes will be provided.

Quantum Field Theory I
This course discusses the quantisation of fields in order to introduce a coherent formalism for the combination of quantum mechanics and special relativity. Topics include:
- Relativistic quantum mechanics
- Quantisation of bosonic and fermionic fields
- Interactions in perturbation theory
- Scattering processes and decays
- Radiative corrections
The goal of this course is to provide a solid introduction to the formalism, the techniques, and important physical applications of quantum field theory. Furthermore it prepares students for the advanced course in quantum field theory (Quantum Field Theory II), and for work on research projects in theoretical physics, particle physics, and condensed-matter physics.

General Relativity
Manifold, Riemannian metric, connection, curvature; Special Relativity; Lorentzian metric; Equivalence principle; Tidal force and spacetime curvature; Energy-momentum tensor, field equations, Newtonian limit; Post-Newtonian approximation; Schwarzschild solution; Mercury's perihelion precession, light deflection.
## Transportation Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3050-65L</td>
<td>Student Seminar in Combinatorics: Linear Complementarity</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>K. Fukuda</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract
We study the combinatorics and the complexity of various subclasses of the linear complementarity problem.

### Objective
- To understand the importance of linear complementarity as a common generalization of linear programming, bimatrix games and convex quadratic programming.

### Content
The Linear Complementarity Problem (LCP) was introduced in mid 1960's (1965-67) by Lemke and Cottle-Dantzig as a common generalization of linear programming, bimatrix game and convex quadratic programming. The problem is NP-hard in general, but there are many subclasses of LCP that are in P (polynomially solvable) or suspected to be in P. The reason for the possible polynomial solvability is that these studied subclasses (e.g. P-matrix LCPs and positive-definite LCPs) can be formulated as a problem which admits a solution that has a succinct certificate for its correctness. Moreover, there are elegant combinatorial abstractions of these subclasses.

### Literature

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## Seminars and Semester Papers

### Early enrolments for seminars in myStudies are encouraged, so that we will recognize need for additional seminars in a timely manner. Some seminars have waiting lists. Nevertheless, register for at most two mathematics seminars. In this case, you express a stronger preference for the seminar for which you register earlier.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3110-65L</td>
<td>Monstrous Moonshine</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>C. A. Keller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Abstract
We study Monstrous Moonshine, the surprising connection between modular forms and the Monster group.

### Objective
To understand the equation $196884 = 196883 + 1$.

### Content
see https://www2.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/seminars/hs2015/monstrous-moonshine/monshine_overview

### Prerequisites
- Algebra I and II. Some familiarity with modular forms and Lie algebras is helpful, but not crucial: all necessary concepts will be introduced in the early talks.

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### Algebraic Groups and Actions

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<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3320-65L</td>
<td>Algebraic Groups and Actions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>B. R. Doran</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The seminar is for more advanced students. Registration is officially closed, but if Prof. Doran agrees, further registrations (via the Study Administration) might be possible.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>401-4460-62L</th>
<th>Functional Analysis III</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>M. Einsiedler</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Abstract** | We will discuss various additional topics in Functional Analysis: unitary representations of abelian and non-abelian groups, Choquet's theorem on extremal points, distributions, amenability and property (T).
| **Prerequisites / notice** | Prerequisites: Functional Analysis I and II |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>401-4600-65L</th>
<th>Student Seminar in Probability: Gaussian Processes on Trees</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>A.S. Sznitman, J. Bertoin, A. Knowles, P. Nolin, W. Werner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Abstract** | The seminar will discuss results concerning branching Brownian motion. Registration to the seminar will only be effective once confirmed by email from the organizers.
| **Content** | The seminar is centered around a topic in probability theory which changes each semester.
| **Prerequisites / notice** | The student seminar in probability is held at times at the undergraduate level (typically during the spring term) and at times at the graduate level (typically during the autumn term). The themes vary each semester.
| **Notice** | The number of participants to the seminar is limited. Registration to the seminar will only be effective once confirmed by email from the organizers. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>401-3600-65L</th>
<th>Regularity Structures</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>J. Teichmann</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Abstract** | The seminar introduces and discusses main theorems around Martin Hairer’s regularity structures following the article “Introduction to regularity structures” (Braz Jour Prob Stat 29).
| **Prerequisites / notice** | The seminar is suited for Bachelor and Master students. Some knowledge in linear functional analysis and algebra is required. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>401-3650-65L</th>
<th>Numerical Analysis Seminar: Mathematics for Nanophotonics</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>H. Ammari</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The aim of this seminar is to review new and fundamental mathematical tools, computational approaches, and inversion and optimal design methods to address challenging problems in nanophotonics. An emphasis will be put on analyzing plasmon resonant nanoparticles.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Notice</strong></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 10.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>401-4660-65L</th>
<th>Mathematics of Computerized Tomography</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>R. Alaifari</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This seminar should provide an overview of the mathematical principles and fundamental concepts behind computerized tomography. The main topics are the Radon transform and its properties, inversion formulas, ill-posedness and reconstruction techniques.</td>
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<td><strong>Notice</strong></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 10.</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>263-4200-00L</th>
<th>Seminar SAT</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>2 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>E. Welzl</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Abstract** | Study and presentation of research papers from the literature on “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms”. 
| **Objective** | Goal of this seminar is to study and present, in continuation of the course “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms”, research papers from the literature. 
| **Literature** | A list of papers for presentations will be distributed at the beginning of the seminar. 
| **Prerequisites / notice** | The seminar builds heavily on the material covered in the course “Boolean Satisfiability-Combinatorics and Algorithms.” Successful completion of that course is a prerequisite for participation in the seminar. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>263-4203-00L</th>
<th>Geometry: Combinatorics and Algorithms</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>2 credits</th>
<th>2S</th>
<th>B. Gärtner, E. Welzl</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Abstract** | This seminar is held once a year and complements the courses Computational Geometry and Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics & Algorithms. Students of the seminar will present original research papers, some classic and some of them very recent. The seminar is a good preparation for a master, diploma, or semester thesis in the area. 
| **Objective** | Each student is expected to read, understand, and elaborate on a selected research paper. To this end, (s)he should give a 45-min. presentation about the paper. The process includes: 
| **Prerequisites / notice** | * getting an overview of the related literature; 
| **Literature** | * understanding and working out the background/motivation: why and where are the questions addressed relevant? 
| **Notice** | * understanding the contents of the paper in all details; 
| **Prerequisites / notice** | * selecting parts suitable for the presentation; 
| **Notice** | * presenting the selected parts in such a way that an audience with some basic background in geometry and graph theory can easily understand and appreciate it. 
| **Notice** | To attend the seminar, some basic knowledge in (discrete and computational) geometry and graphs and algorithms is required. Thus, previous participation in some of the courses “Graphs and Algorithms”, “Computational Geometry”, “Geometric Graphs: Combinatorics & Algorithms”, or similar courses is strongly encouraged. It is also possible to take this seminar in parallel to the lecture “Computational Geometry”. |

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**Semester Papers**

There are several course units “Semester Paper” that are all equivalent. If, during your studies, you write several semester papers, choose among the different numbers in order to be able to obtain credits again.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>401-3750-01L</td>
<td>Semester Paper</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>11A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1065 of 1432
Abstract
Semester Papers help to deepen the students' knowledge of a specific subject area. Students are offered a selection of topics. These papers serve to develop the students' ability for independent mathematical work as well as to enhance skills in presenting mathematical results in writing.

Prerequisites / notice
There are several course units “Semester Paper” that are all equivalent. If, during your studies, you write several semester papers, choose among the different numbers in order to be able to obtain credits again.

401-3750-02L Semester Paper W 8 credits 11A Professors
Semester Paper
No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies.
Please fill in the online application form.
Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html
(Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Abstract
Semester Papers help to deepen the students' knowledge of a specific subject area. Students are offered a selection of topics. These papers serve to develop the students' ability for independent mathematical work as well as to enhance skills in presenting mathematical results in writing.

Prerequisites / notice
There are several course units "Semester Paper" that are all equivalent. If, during your studies, you write several semester papers, choose among the different numbers in order to be able to obtain credits again.

401-3750-03L Semester Paper W 8 credits 11A Professors
Semester Paper
No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies.
Please fill in the online application form.
Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html
(Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Abstract
Semester Papers help to deepen the students' knowledge of a specific subject area. Students are offered a selection of topics. These papers serve to develop the students' ability for independent mathematical work as well as to enhance skills in presenting mathematical results in writing.

Prerequisites / notice
There are several course units "Semester Paper" that are all equivalent. If, during your studies, you write several semester papers, choose among the different numbers in order to be able to obtain credits again.

▶ Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences
Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MATH.
see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

▶ Master Thesis
Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
401-2000-00L Scientific Works in Mathematics O 0 credits E. Kowalski
Target audience: Third year Bachelor students;
Master students who cannot document to have received an adequate training in working scientifically.

Mandatory for all Bachelor and Master students with matriculation in the autumn semester 2014 or later. Optional for Bachelor and Master students with matriculation until or before the spring semester 2014.
Example: You matriculated in the autumn semester 2013 into the first semester of the Bachelor programme, are now in the third year and plan to matriculate in the autumn semester 2016 into the first semester of the Master programme. In this case, you don't need "Scientific Works in Mathematics" in order to complete the Bachelor degree, but for the Master degree you will need it. In this case, we recommend that you register for "Scientific Works in Mathematics" in the autumn semester 2015 or spring semester 2016.


Abstract
Introduction to scientific writing for students with focus on publication standards and ethical issues, especially in the case of citations (references to works of others.)

Objective
Learn the basic standards of scientific works in mathematics.

Content
- Types of mathematical works
- Publication standards in pure and applied mathematics
- Data handling
- Ethical issues
- Citation guidelines

Lecture notes
Moodle of the Mathematics Library: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=519

Prerequisites / notice
This course is completed by the optional course "Recherchieren in der Mathematik" (held in German) by the Mathematics Library. For more details see: http://www.math.ethz.ch/library/services/schulungen

401-4990-00L Master's Thesis O 30 credits 57D Professors
Master's Thesis
Only students who fulfil the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master's thesis:
a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to
gain admission to the master programme.

No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies. Please fill in the online application form. Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html (Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Abstract

The master's thesis concludes the study programme. Writing up the master's thesis allows students to independently produce a major piece of work on a mathematical topic. It generally involves consulting the literature, solving any ensuing problems, and putting together the results in writing.

Additional Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-5000-00L</td>
<td>Zurich Colloquium in Mathematics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>W. Werner, P. L. Bühmann, M. Burger, S. Mishra, R. Pandharipande, University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-5990-00L</td>
<td>Zurich Graduate Colloquium</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>A. Iozzi, University lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5110-00L</td>
<td>Number Theory Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>Ö. Imamoglu, P. S. Jossen, E. Kowalski, P. D. Nelson, R. Pink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-5350-00L</td>
<td>Analysis Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>M. Struwe, D. Christodoulou, F. Da Lio, N. Hungerbühler, T. Kappeler, T. Rivière, D. A. Salamon</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5530-00L</td>
<td>Geometry Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>M. Burger, M. Einsiedler, A. Iozzi, U. Lang, V. Schroeder, A. Sisto</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5580-00L</td>
<td>Symplectic Geometry Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2K</td>
<td>D. A. Salomon, P. Biran, A. Cannas da Silva</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5330-00L</td>
<td>Talks in Mathematical Physics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>A. Cattaneo, G. Felder, M. Gaberdiel, G. M. Graf, H. Knörrer, T. H. Willwacher, University lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5600-00L</td>
<td>Seminar on Stochastic Processes</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>J. Bertoin, A. Knowles, A. Nikeghbali, P. Nolin, B. D. Schlein, A.S. Sznitman, W. Werner</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5910-00L</td>
<td>Talks in Financial and Insurance Mathematics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>P. Embrechts, M. Schweizer, M. Soner, J. Teichmann, M. V. Wüthrich</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5900-00L</td>
<td>Optimization Seminar</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>R. Weismantel, R. Zenklusen</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Objective

Course language is English or German and may depend on the speaker.

Content

Regular research talks on various topics in mathematical finance and actuarial mathematics.

Abstract

401-5900-00L

Lectures on current topics in optimization

Expose graduate students to ongoing research activities (including applications) in the domain of optimization.

This seminar is a forum for researchers interested in optimization theory and its applications. Speakers are expected to stimulate discussions on theoretical and applied aspects of optimization and related subjects. The focus is on efficient algorithms for continuous and discrete optimization problems, complexity analysis of algorithms and associated decision problems, approximation algorithms, mathematical modeling and solution procedures for real-world optimization problems in science, engineering, industries, public sectors etc.
# Colloquium on Mathematics, Computer Science, and Education

**Subject** didactics for mathematics and computer science teachers.

**Abstract**
Didactics colloquium

**Prerequisites / notice**
Occasionally, talks may be delivered in German.

---

# The Zurich Physics Colloquium

**Abstract**
Research colloquium

**Objective**
The Zurich Physics Colloquium is jointly organized by the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich. Its mission is to bring both students and faculty with diverse interests in theoretical physics together. Leading experts explain the basic questions in their field of research and communicate the fascination for their work.

**Content**
Engeladene Vorträge aus dem gesamten Bereich der Informatik, zu denen auch Auswärtige kostenlos eingeladen sind. Zu Semesterbeginn erscheint jeweils ein ausführliches Programm.

---

# The Zurich Theoretical Physics Colloquium

**Abstract**
Research colloquium

**Objective**
The Zurich Theoretical Physics Colloquium is jointly organized by the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich. Its mission is to bring both students and faculty with diverse interests in theoretical physics together. Leading experts explain the basic questions in their field of research and communicate the fascination for their work.

**Content**
Engeladene Vorträge aus dem gesamten Bereich der Informatik, zu denen auch Auswärtige kostenlos eingeladen sind. Zu Semesterbeginn erscheint jeweils ein ausführliches Programm.

---

# Computer Science Colloquium

**Abstract**
Invited talks, covering the entire scope of computer science. External Listeners are welcome at no charge. A detailed schedule is published at the beginning of each semester.

**Objective**
Top international computer scientists take the floor at the distinguished computer science colloquium. Our guest speakers present impacting topics across various areas of the discipline. The colloquium series is held every semester and also includes inaugural and farewell lectures of the department's professors. The colloquium is a noteworthy event for all graduate students. Outside attendance is equally welcome.

**Content**
Eingeladene Vorträge aus dem gesamten Bereich der Informatik, zu denen auch Auswärtige kostenlos eingeladen sind. Zu Semesterbeginn erscheint jeweils ein ausführliches Programm.

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### Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>406-2004-AAL</td>
<td>Algebra II</td>
<td>E-</td>
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<td><em>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Galois theory and Representations of finite groups, algebras.</td>
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<td>The precise content changes with the examiner. Candidates must therefore contact the examiner in person before studying the material.</td>
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<tr>
<td>content</td>
<td>Introduction to fundamentals of Galois theory, and representation theory of finite groups and algebras</td>
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<td>literature</td>
<td>Representation theory of finite groups and algebras</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>S. Lang, Algebra, Springer Verlag</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B.L. van der Waerden: Algebra I und II, Springer Verlag</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I.R. Shafarevich, Basic notions of algebra, Springer verlag</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G. Mislin: Algebra I, vdf Hochschulverlag</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U. Stammbach: Algebra, in der Polybuchhandlung erhältlich</td>
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<td></td>
<td>G. Wüstholtz, Algebra, vieweg-Verlag, 2004</td>
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<td></td>
<td>J-P. Serre, Linear representations of finite groups, Springer Verlag</td>
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<td>prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Algebra I</td>
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<tr>
<td>406-2005-AAL</td>
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<td>26R</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction and development of some basic algebraic structures - groups, rings, fields including Galois theory, representations of finite groups, algebras.</td>
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<td>objective</td>
<td>The precise content changes with the examiner. Candidates must therefore contact the examiner in person before studying the material.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Content

Basic notions and examples of groups:
- Subgroups, Quotient groups and Homomorphisms,
- Group actions and applications

Basic notions and examples of rings:
- Ring Homomorphisms,
- Ideals, and quotient rings, rings of fractions
- Euclidean domains, Principal ideal domains, Unique factorization domains

Basic notions and examples of fields:
- Field extensions, Algebraic extensions, Classical straight edge and compass constructions

Fundamentals of Galois theory
- Representation theory of finite groups and algebras

Literature

S. Lang, Algebra, Springer Verlag
B.L. van der Waerden: Algebra I und II, Springer Verlag
I.R. Shafarevich, Basic notions of algebra, Springer verlag
G. Mislin: Algebra I, vdf Hochschulverlag
U. Stammbach: Algebra, in der Polybuchhandlung erhältlich
G. Wüstholz, Algebra, vieweg-Verlag, 2004
J-P. Serre, Linear representations of finite groups, Springer Verlag

406-2303-AAL Complex Analysis

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Complex functions of one variable, Cauchy-Riemann equations, Cauchy theorem and integral formula, singularities, residue theorem, index of closed curves, analytic continuation, conformal mappings, Riemann mapping theorem.

Literature

B. Paikka: "An introduction to complex function theory."
R. Remmert: Theory of Complex Functions.. Springer Verlag

E.Hille: Analytic Function Theory. AMS Chelsea Publication

406-2284-AAL Measure and Integration

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Introduction to the abstract measure theory and integration, including the following topics: Lebesgue measure and Lebesgue integral, Lp-spaces, convergence theorems, differentiation of measures, product measures (Fubini's theorem), abstract measures, Radon-Nikodym theorem, probabilistic language.

Literature

1. Lecture notes by Professor Michael Struwe (http://www.math.ethz.ch/~struwe/Skripten/AnalysisIII-SS2007-18-4-08.pdf)
2. L. Evans and R.F. Gariepy "Measure theory and fine properties of functions"
3. Walter Rudin "Real and complex analysis"
4. R. Bartle The elements of Integration and Lebesgue Measure
http://www.mat.uniroma2.it/~cannarsa/cam_0607.pdf

406-2554-AAL Topology

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Topological spaces, continuous maps, connectedness, compactness, separation axioms, metric spaces, quotient spaces, homotopy, fundamental group and covering spaces, van Kampen Theorem, surfaces and manifolds.

Literature

Klaus Jänich: Topologie (Springer-Verlag)
http://www.springerlink.com/content/978-3-540-21393-2/fulltext/#section=592889&page=1
James Munkres: Topology (Prentice Hall)
William Massey: Algebraic Topology: an Introduction (Springer-Verlag)
Alan Hatcher: Algebraic Topology (Cambridge University Press)
http://www.math.cornell.edu/~hatcher/AT/ATpage.html

Prerequisites / notice

The precise content changes with the examiner. Candidates must therefore contact the examiner in person before studying the material.

406-2604-AAL Probability and Statistics

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Introduction to probability and statistics with many examples, based on chapters from the books "Probability and Random Processes" by G. Grimmett and D. Stirzaker and "Mathematical Statistics and Data Analysis" by J. Rice.

Objective

The goal of this course is to provide an introduction to the basic ideas and concepts from probability theory and mathematical statistics. In addition to a mathematically rigorous treatment, also an intuitive understanding and familiarity with the ideas behind the definitions are emphasized. Measured theory is not used systematically, but it should become clear why and where measure theory is needed.

Content

Probability:
- Chapters 1-5 (Probabilities and events, Discrete and continuous random variables, Generating functions) and Sections 7.1-7.5 (Convergence of random variables) from the book "Probability and Random Processes". Most of this material is also covered in Chap. 1-5 of "Mathematical Statistics and Data Analysis"; on a slightly easier level.

Statistics:
- Sections 8.1 - 8.5 (Estimation of parameters), 9.1 - 9.4 (Testing Hypotheses), 11.1 - 11.3 (Comparing two samples) from "Mathematical Statistics and Data Analysis".
### Functional Analysis I

**Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.**

**Abstract**

Baire category; Banach spaces and linear operators; Fundamental theorems: Open Mapping Theorem, Closed Range Theorem, Uniform Boundedness Principle, Hahn-Banach Theorem; Convexity; reflexive spaces; Spectral theory.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes by Professor Michael Struwe (http://www.math.ethz.ch/~struwe/Skripten/FA-I-II-26-8-08.pdf) or Lecture notes by Prof. Einsiedler and Ward (https://dl.dropboxusercontent.com/u/2098511/FAnotes.pdf)

**Literature**

Numerous texts in English or German

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### Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics

**Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.**

**Abstract**

The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

---

**Mathematics Master - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
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**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
In this course, various topics related to the development, GMP production and application of therapeutic proteins will be discussed. Furthermore, students will expand their training in pharmaceutical immunology and will be introduced to the basic concepts of pharmaceutical product quality management.

Objective:
Students know and understand:
- basic mechanisms and regulation of the immune response
- the pathogenic mechanisms of the most important immune-mediated disorders
- the most frequently used expression systems for the production of therapeutic proteins
- the use of protein engineering tools for modifying different features of therapeutic proteins
- the mechanism of action of selected therapeutic proteins and their application
- basic concepts in the GMP production of therapeutic proteins

Content:
The course consists of two parts:
In a first part, students will complete their training of pharmaceutical immunology (Chapter 13 - 16 Immunobiology VIII textbook). This part particularly focuses on the pathogenic mechanisms of immune-mediated diseases. Deepened knowledge of immunology will be relevant for understanding the mechanism of action of many therapeutic proteins, as well as for understanding one major concern related to the use of protein-based drugs, namely, immunogenicity.

The second part focuses on topics related to the development and application of therapeutic proteins, such as protein expression, protein engineering, reducing immunogenicity, and GMP production of therapeutic proteins. Furthermore, selected examples of approved therapeutic proteins will be discussed.

Lecture notes:
Handouts to the lectures will be available for downloading under http://www.pharma.ethz.ch/scripts/index

Literature:
- Chapters 13-16 of the Immunobiology VIII book (Janeway et al.)
- Lecture Handouts
- Paper References provided in the Scripts
- EMEA Dossier for Humira

**Compulsory Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-0030-00L</td>
<td><strong>Therapeutic Proteins</strong></td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Halin Winter, D. Neri</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>In this course, various topics related to the development, GMP production and application of therapeutic proteins will be discussed. Furthermore, students will expand their training in pharmaceutical immunology and will be introduced to the basic concepts of pharmaceutical product quality management.</td>
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</table>
| **Objective** | Students know and understand:  
- basic mechanisms and regulation of the immune response  
- the pathogenic mechanisms of the most important immune-mediated disorders  
- the most frequently used expression systems for the production of therapeutic proteins  
- the use of protein engineering tools for modifying different features of therapeutic proteins  
- the mechanism of action of selected therapeutic proteins and their application  
- basic concepts in the GMP production of therapeutic proteins |
| **Content** | The course consists of two parts:  
In a first part, students will complete their training of pharmaceutical immunology (Chapter 13 - 16 Immunobiology VIII textbook). This part particularly focuses on the pathogenic mechanisms of immune-mediated diseases. Deepened knowledge of immunology will be relevant for understanding the mechanism of action of many therapeutic proteins, as well as for understanding one major concern related to the use of protein-based drugs, namely, immunogenicity.  
The second part focuses on topics related to the development and application of therapeutic proteins, such as protein expression, protein engineering, reducing immunogenicity, and GMP production of therapeutic proteins. Furthermore, selected examples of approved therapeutic proteins will be discussed. |
| **Lecture notes** | Handouts to the lectures will be available for downloading under http://www.pharma.ethz.ch/scripts/index |
| **Literature** | - Chapters 13-16 of the Immunobiology VIII book (Janeway et al.)  
- Lecture Handouts  
- Paper References provided in the Scripts  
- EMEA Dossier for Humira |

| 535-0041-00L | **Pharmacology and Toxicology III**       | O    | 2    | 2G    | M. Detmar, U. Quitterer |
| **Abstract** | The course is divided into two parts. The first part provides a detailed understanding of drugs and pharmacotherapy of infectious diseases and cancer. The second part gives an overview of the field of pharmacogenomics with a special focus on the role of genetic polymorphisms in disease susceptibility, drug response and adverse effects. |
| **Objective** | The course advances basic knowledge in pharmacology and toxicology. Special emphasis is placed on the interrelationship between pharmacological, pathophysiological and clinical aspects of drug therapy in the fields of infectious diseases and cancer. The course also provides an overview of the field of pharmacogenomics, with a special focus on the role of genetic polymorphisms in disease susceptibility, drug response and adverse effects. |
| **Content** | Topics include the pharmacology and pharmacotherapy of infectious diseases and cancer. In the field of pharmacogenomics, the course is focused on genetics, genome-wide association studies, genetic disease predisposition, examples of genetic variability of drug metabolism and drug responses, identification of new drug targets, relevance of pharmacogenomics for clinical drug development, and toxicogenomics. |
| **Lecture notes** | A script is provided for each lecture course. The scripts define important and exam-relevant contents of lectures. Scripts do not replace the lecture. |
| **Literature** | Recommended reading:  
The classic textbook in Pharmacology:  
Goodman and Gilman’s The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics  
Laurence Brunton, Bruce Chabner, Bjorn Knollman.  
12th edition - 1808 pages  
or  
Allgemeine und spezielle Pharmakologie und Toxikologie.  
11th edition - 1216 pages  
2013; Urban & Fischer (Elsevier, München)  

| 535-0050-00L | **Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety**  | O    | 3    | 2G    | S. Russmann |
| **Abstract** | Introduction of principles of pharmacoepidemiology and epidemiology in addressing drug related questions in the population and of epidemiologic perspectives for health care management.  
In parallel appropriate tools to critique pharmacoepidemiologic studies in medical literature will be given and applied. |
| **Objective** | Objectives:  
- To familiarize participants with the principles of pharmacoepidemiology and epidemiology in addressing drug related questions with concern to the use, effects and risks of medicinal products in a large population.  
- To introduce participants to fundamental statistical, economic and epidemiological concepts and methods.  
- To provide the appropriate tools to critique pharmacoepidemiologic studies in the literature and to critically read and understand papers in the medical literature which relate to drug benefits, risks, and costs.  
- To address controversial topics in drug use and benefit-risk assessment, and to critically appraise the outcome of drug therapy.  
- To equip participants with skills to facilitate further studies in these areas. |
| **Content** | The contribution of epidemiology to the study of drug uses, effects and risks:  
- Pharmacoepidemiology study methodologies, concepts and strategies,  
- Detection and identification of unintended drug effects (pharmacovigilance),  
- Quantifying unintended effects and drug interactions,  
- Bias and confounding by indication,  
- Drug utilization  
Pharmacoepidemiology and outcome assessment of drug therapy.  
Meta-analysis in pharmacoepidemiology.  
Pharmacoepidemiology and regulatory decision making in drug safety |
| **Lecture notes** | This course will be a combination of formal lectures, group discussions and self-directed project work. Course material will be taught through seminars, case studies and group projects. Reading material and scripts will be given for each week. |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1071 of 1432
A reading list pertinent to the course will be provided during the course.

Methodological referen
Strom B; Pharmacoepidemiology, 3rd ed. Wiley, Chichester, 2000
Rothman K, Greenland S; Modern Epidemiology, 2nd ed. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1998

535-0010-00L Drug Seminars I 6 credit points are awarded after successful presentation in the Seminar Week. - Strictly for students enrolled in the Master programmes Pharmaceutical Sciences or MIPS

Objective
Drug therapy is nothing less than interference with a highly complex biological system, which is affected by various internal and external factors. A profound understanding of drug effects thus requires a transdisciplinary approach of investigation. The drug seminars provide a platform for the presentation and discussion of these transdisciplinary approaches for the investigation of drug action.

Content
The faculty members of the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences offer specific projects from different areas of the pharmaceutical sciences, each of which is elaborated by a small group of students (4-8). Each group is tutored by a faculty member. The objective of this work is to achieve an in-depth understanding of the problem investigated and to present the results of the work to an audience composed of all students participating in the drug seminar and the faculty of the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences. Presentations will take place in the framework of a dedicated mini-symposium, which is part of the external seminar week. The possibility exists to invite external experts from industry or the public health sector to participate in the mini-symposium. Students are strongly encouraged to make use of this option and will again be supported in these efforts by the faculty members.

535-0423-00L Drug Delivery and Drug Targeting

Objective
The students gain an overview on current principles, methodologies and systems for controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. This enables the students to understand and evaluate the field in terms of scientific criteria.

Content
The course covers the following topics: drug targeting and delivery principles, radiopharmaceuticals, macromolecular drug carriers, liposomes, micelles, micro/nanoparticles, gels and implants, administration of vaccines, delivery of active agents in tissue engineering, targeting at the gastrointestinal level, synthetic carriers for nucleic acid drugs, ophthalmic devices and novel trends in transdermal and nasal drug delivery.

Lecture notes
Selected lecture notes, documents and supporting material will be directly provided or may be downloaded using http://www.galenik.ethz.ch/teaching/drug_del_drug_targ

The website also displays additional information on peroral delivery systems, transdermal systems and systems for alternative routes (nasal, pulmonary) of delivery. These fields are covered in detail in the course Galenische Pharmazie II (Galenic Pharmacy II).

Literature


Further references will be provided in the course.

535-0137-00L Clinical Chemistry II

Objective
Detailed knowledge on particular aspects of clinical chemistry and medical laboratory diagnostics concerning quality control, point-of-care analytics, analytics of kidney stones, tumor markers, diagnosis of HIV and hepatitis, pharmacogenetics, thyroid function, bone metabolism and laboratory diagnosis of hypertension.

Content
The course covers the following topics: drug targeting and delivery principles, radiopharmaceuticals, macromolecular drug carriers, liposomes, micelles, micro/nanoparticles, gels and implants, administration of vaccines, delivery of active agents in tissue engineering, targeting at the gastrointestinal level, synthetic carriers for nucleic acid drugs, ophthalmic devices and novel trends in transdermal and nasal drug delivery.

Lecture notes
Documentation will be available before the lectures electronically.

Literature
- Jürgen Hallbach, Klinische Chemie und Hämatologie für den Einstieg, Thieme Verlag
- Harald Renz, Praktische Labordiagnostik, de Gruyter Verlag
- Walter Guder, Das Laborbuch für Klinik und Praxis, Elsevier Verlag
- Lothar Thomas, Labor und Diagnose, TH Books
- William Marshall, Clinical Chemistry, Mosby Ltd.
- Alan H.B. Wu, Tietz, Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tests, Saunders

Prerequisites / notice
Requirement: basic knowledge in clinical chemistry and laboratory diagnostics

535-0250-00L Biotransformation of Drugs and Xenobiotics

Objective
Knowledge of the major reactions of biotransformation in drug therapy, prediction of possible metabolites of drugs and xenobiotics, recognition of structure elements and reactions which can lead to toxic metabolites. Knowledge of inter- and intrindividual factors influencing metabolism.

Content
Major reactions of biotransformation. Major enzymes and reaction partners involved in the biotransformation of drugs and xenobiotics, recognition of structure elements and reactions which can lead to toxic metabolites. Knowledge of inter- and intrindividual factors influencing metabolism.

Literature

535-0546-00L Patents

Objective
Basic knowledge in the field of industrial property, especially of patents and trademarks, with particular emphasis on the chemical, pharmaceutical and biotech field.
### Compensatory Courses

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-0310-00L</td>
<td>Glycobiology in Drug Development</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>V. I. Otto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Protein-based drugs constitute around 25% of new approvals and most of them are glycoproteins. Using selected examples the course aims at providing insight into our present knowledge on glycosylation-activity relationships and the production and analysis of glycoprotein-based drugs.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Gaining insight into the glycobiology of therapeutically used glycoproteins. This implies knowing and understanding - the major types of protein-linked glycans and their biosynthesis - the most important expression systems for production of recombinant glycoproteins - methods used to alter or manipulate glycosylation - the most prominent clinically used glycoproteins and how glycosylation influences their therapeutic profile. - Current methods for the qualitative and quantitative characterization of glycoproteins and being able to apply this knowledge in other contexts.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>lecture plan: 1. Proteins wearing a “sugar dress”  Glycans in cell-cell communication and molecular recognition in multicellular organisms 2. Tissue plasminogen activator (t-PA), glucocerebrosidase and the biosynthesis of N-glycans 3. PSGL-1 and the biosynthesis of O-glycans; P-selectin and other lectins 4. The glycoprotein hormones and the production and analysis of therapeutic glycoproteins 5. Monoclonal antibodies and the modification of their therapeutic profile through glycoengineering 6. EPO “the same but different” 7. Current topics: Biosimilars and the currently marketed ‘Biopharmaceuticals’</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>The slides used for the lectures will be provided online</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Requirements: Basic knowledge in molecular biology, protein chemistry and analytics. Basic knowledge in pharmacology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>535-0300-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Mechanisms of Drug Actions and Targets</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>V. I. Otto</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>In the last 10 years, an average of one drug per year was withdrawn from the market. Using selected examples of such drug failures, the course aims at analyzing the present explanations of drug actions as well as the design and predictive power of animal models and clinical trials. In addition, the ethical, societal, and economical expectations in new drugs shall be reflected.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>To develop a critical understanding of the relevance and limitations of the current approaches to explaining and anticipating drug effects. To critically appraise the ethical, societal, economical and political expectations in the development of new drugs.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>In December 2006, Pfizer stopped a large phase III study on the use of Torcetrapib for the prevention of atherosclerosis and cardiovascular disease. 800 million $ in development costs and 21 billion $ in stocks were annihilated overnight. The failure of Torcetrapib has pinpointed the limitations of an extremely reductionist view of atherosclerosis and it's prevention by drug therapy. It has also highlighted what high expectations we have in a safe and wide applicability of drugs and of their economical success. Torcetrapib is not a single case. In the last 10 years, on average one drug per year was withdrawn from the market due to lack of efficacy, unexpected side effects or toxicity. This clearly shows that the common investigations and the modern understanding of drug actions are often not sufficient to predict the effects a drug will have in large patient populations. These are the topics of the present course. Using three particularly informative examples of drug failures, the problems encountered and the concepts and informative value of preclinical and clinical studies will be analyzed and discussed. Furthermore, the ethical, societal, economical and political expectations in new drugs shall be reflected.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Printouts of the slides used for the lectures and literature for reading and discussions will be available online</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
<td>Recommended reading: John Abramson, Overdo$ed America, Harper Perennial, New York 2008</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Requirements: basic knowledge in Medicinal Chemistry and Pharmacology. Ability to read and understand scientific publications in English.</td>
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<tr>
<td>535-0022-00L</td>
<td>Computer-Assisted Drug Design</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>G. Schneider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The lecture series provides an introduction to computer applications in medicinal chemistry. A focus is on molecular representations, property predictions, molecular similarity concepts, virtual screening techniques, and de novo drug design. All theoretical concepts and algorithms presented are illustrated by practical applications and case studies</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The students will learn how computer simulation generates ideas for drug design and development, understand the theoretical principles of property prediction and computer-generated compound generation, and understand possibilities and limitations of computer-assisted drug design in pharmaceutical chemistry. As a result, they are prepared for professional assessment of computer-assisted drug design studies in medicinal chemistry projects.</td>
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</table>
### Prerequisites
Successful participation in this course is required for a research project ("Forschungspraktikum") in the CADD group.

### Content
**Abstract**
This course has its focus on the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and the ethical dimensions of the biological and biomedical sciences.

**Objective**
The main goal of this course is to enhance the student's ability to:
- recognize and identify ethical issues and conflicts,
- analyze and develop well-reasoned responses to the kinds of ethical problems a scientist is likely to encounter.

Additionally, students will become familiar with regulations and ethical guidelines relevant for their research field on the international, governmental, institutional and professional level.

To achieve these objectives, teaching methods will include lectures, discussions, case study work (alone and in groups), moral games, paper work and exercises.

**1. Ethics & the Process of Ethical Inquiry**

- Introduction in Ethics and Research Ethics
  - What is ethics? What ethics is not...
  - Awareness: what constitutes an ethical question? Distinguishing ethical questions from other kinds of questions; Science & ethics: a comparison;
  - The ethics movement in the biological and health sciences;
  - What is research ethics and why is it important?
  - Values (personal, cultural & ethical) in science & principles for ethical conduct in research;
  - Professional codes of conduct: functions and limitations

- Ethical approaches in the conduct of research (Normative Ethics)
  - Overview over important theories for research ethics: virtue theories, duty-based theories (rights theory, categorical imperative, prima facie duties); consequentialist theories, other theories);
  - The plurality of ethical theories and its consequences;
  - The concept of dignity

- Moral reasoning I: Arguments
  - Why arguments? What is a good argument? The structure of (moral) arguments;
  - Deductive and inductive arguments; Validity and soundness;
  - Assessing moral arguments

- Moral reasoning II: Decision-making
  - How (not) to approach ethical issues...; Is there a correct method for answering moral questions?
  - Models of method in Applied Ethics: a) Top-down approaches; b) the reflective equilibrium; c) a bottom-up approach: casuistry (or reasoning-by-analogy);
  - Is there a right answer?

**II. Research Ethics / Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)**

- Integrity in Research & Research Misconduct
  - What is "integrity" in scientific research? What is research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, plagiarism - FFP) and questionable research practices (QRP)?
  - Factors leading to misconduct; Procedure for responding to allegations of research misconduct;
  - The confidant of ETH Zurich

- Data Management
  - Data collection and recordkeeping; Analysis and selection of data;
  - Ownership of data; retention and sharing of data;
  - Falsification and fabrication of data

- Research involving animals
  - The moral status of animals; Ethical approaches to animal experimentation: Animal welfare (Peter Singer) and Animal rights (Tom Regan);
  - The 3 Rs (replacement, reduction, refinement);
  - Ethical assessment of conflicting issues in animal experimentation;
  - The dignity of animals in the Swiss constitution;

- Research involving human subjects
  - History & guidelines (Nuremberg Code; Declaration of Helsinki; Belmont Report; International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (CIOMS Guidelines); Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine (Oviedo Convention);
  - Informed consent; confidentiality and anonymity; research risks and benefits; vulnerable subjects;
  - Clinical trials;
  - Biobanks
  - Ethics Committees / Institutional Review Boards (IRB)

- Authorship & Peer review
  - Criteria for authorship;
  - Plagiarism;
  - Challenges to openness and freedom in scientific publication;
  - Open access
  - Peer review

- Social responsibility
  - What is social responsibility? Social responsibility: whose obligation?
  - Public advocacy by researchers

**Lecture notes**
Course material (handouts, case studies, exercises, surveys and papers) will be available during the lectures and on the course homepage.
Recommended literature:
- "Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (http://ori.dhhs.gov/education/products/RCrintro/)

Detailed literature lists for the different topics of the course will be provided in the script/handout or on the course work space.

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<tr>
<td>511-0001-00L</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>20A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The Research Project accustoms students to scientific work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Students work on a current field of research.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>511-0002-00L</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>40D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis: a. successful completion of the bachelor programme; b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is usually carried out in a subject area of Pharmaceutical Sciences as chosen by the student.</td>
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Complimentary Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses
# Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>406-0603-AAL</td>
<td>Stochastics (Probability and Statistics)</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9R</td>
<td>M. Kalisch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to basic methods and fundamental concepts of statistics and probability theory for non-mathematicians. The concepts are presented on the basis of some descriptive examples. Learning the statistical program R will be a central theme.

**Objective**

The objective of this course is to build a solid foundation in probability and statistics. The student should understand some fundamental concepts and be able to apply these concepts to applications in the real world. Furthermore, the student should have a basic knowledge of the statistical programming language "R".

**Content**

From "Statistics for research" (online)

1. The Role of Statistics
2. Populations, Samples, and Probability Distributions
3. Binomial Distributions
4. Sampling Distribution of Averages
5. Normal Distributions
6. Student's t Distribution
7. Distributions of Two Variables

From "Introductory Statistics with R (online)"

1. Basics
2. The R Environment
3. Probability and distributions
4. Descriptive statistics and tables
5. One- and two-sample tests
6. Regression and correlation

**Literature**

- "Statistics for research" by S. Dowdy et. al. (3rd edition); Print ISBN: 9780471287355; Online ISBN: 9780471477433; DOI: 10.1002/0471477435

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<tr>
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<th>Hours</th>
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</table>

**Abstract**

The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

**Objective**

The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

**Content**

The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.

**Literature**


**Topic/Lecturer/Chapter/Pages:**

- Analyzing cells & molecules / Gebhard Schertler/ 439-463;
- Membrane structure / Gebhard Schertler/ 10/ 565-595;
- Compartments and Sorting/ Ulrike Kutay/12+14-641-694/755-758/782-783/315-320/325-333/Table 6-2/Figure6-20, 6-21, 6-32, 6-34;
- Intracellular Membrane Traffic/ Ulrike Kutay/13/895-752;
- The Cytoskeleton/ Ulrike Kutay/ 16/889 - 948 (only the essentials);
- Membrane Transport of Small Molecules and the Electrical Properties of Membranes /Sabine Werner/11/597 - 633;
- Mechanisms of Cell Communication / Sabine Werner/15/813-876;
- Cancer/ Sabine Werner/20/1091-1141;
- Cell Junctions and Extracellular Matrix/Ueli Suter / 1035-1081;
- Stem Cells and Tissue Renewal/Ueli Suter /1217-1262;
- Development of Multicellular organisms/ Ernst Hafen/ 21/ 1145-1179 /1184-1198/1198-1213;
- Cell Migration/Joao Matos/951-960;
- Cell Death/Joao Matos/1021-1032;
- Cell Cycle/chromosome segregation/Cell division/Mitosis/Joao Matos/ 963-1018.

**Prerequisites / notice**

None

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-0135-AAL</td>
<td>Clinical Chemistry I</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2R</td>
<td>M. Hersberger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction into fundamentals of laboratory diagnostics and overview of the laboratory parameters concerning inflammation, lipid metabolism, myocardial infarction, diabetes, kidney function, urinary diagnostics, liver function, blood coagulation, blood count, therapeutic drug monitoring and drugs of abuse screening.

**Objective**

Overview of the possibilities and limitations in clinical laboratory diagnostics. Indications and methods of everyday parameters are known.
Content
Introduction into medical laboratory diagnostics: immunochemical methods, diagnostics of inflammation, acute myocardial infarction, lipid metabolism, diabetes, kidney function and urinary diagnostics, blood coagulation, blood count, therapeutic drug monitoring, drugs of abuse screening, common diagnostics of liver diseases, point-of-care diagnostics.

535-0222-AAL Pharmaceutical Analytics E- 4 credits 9R I. A. Werner Kaeslin
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.
Abstract
Theoretical and practical comprehension of analytical chemistry in order to solve pharmaceutical problems.
Objective
Knowledge in Pharmaceutical Analytics in order to solve fundamental analytical problems. Handling of the most important pharmacopeial texts and monographs.
Content
Introduction in Pharmaceutical Analytics. Theoretical and practical considerations concerning a lot of methods in different Pharmacopeias. Identification, purity testing, stability testing, assays of drugs and drug formulations.
Lecture notes
A script can be purchased at the HCI-Shop, HCI-Building, D floor.
Literature
David G. Watson, Pharmaceutical Analysis, Elsevier.

535-0241-AAL Biopharmacy E- 3 credits 6R S.D. Krämer
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.
Abstract
Introduction to the Basics in Biopharmacy. Pharmacokinetic processes (absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion, ADME), which determine the fate of a drug in the body. Knowledge of the most important pharmacokinetic parameters. Interpretation of concentration-time-profiles of drugs. Pharmacokinetic profiling of drugs in view of therapy optimization and analysis of interaction potential.
Objective
Introduction to the Basics in Biopharmacy. Pharmacokinetic processes (absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion, ADME), which determine the fate of a drug in the body. Knowledge of the most important pharmacokinetic parameters. Interpretation of concentration-time-profiles of drugs. Pharmacokinetic profiling of drugs in view of therapy optimization and analysis of interaction potential.
Content
Introduction to pharmacokinetics; definition of the most important pharmacokinetic parameters and their calculation from clinical data (compartment model, statistical model); kinetics of absorption (absorption profiles); distribution of drugs and role of protein binding; kinetics of elimination: excretion and biotransformation (physiological model); pharmacokinetic profiling of drugs for therapy optimization and for the analysis of the interaction potential; dosage regimen design.

535-0440-AAL Quality Management in Pharmaceutical Business E- 1 credit 2R A. Sterchi, C. Siegmund
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.
Abstract
The students know the relevance and the role of quality assurance measures to assure quality, efficacy and safety of drugs. The students know the most important Swiss regulations, including the associated European regulations, which are relevant from a quality assurance point of view and they are able to interpret the content of these regulations.

551-0110-AAL Fundamentals of Biology II: Microbiology E- 2 credits 2R J. Vorholt-Zambelli
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.
Abstract
Structure, function, genetics of prokaryotic microorganisms and fungi.
Objective
Content
Lecture notes
none
Literature
Prerequisites / notice
none

551-0108-AAL Fundamentals of Biology II: Plant Biology E- 2 credits 2R W. Gruissem
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.
Abstract
Water balance, assimilation, transport in plants; developmental biology, stress physiology.
Objective
Water balance, assimilation, transport in plants; developmental biology, stress physiology.
Lecture notes
none
Literature
Prerequisites / notice
none

551-1323-AAL Fundamentals of Biology II: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology E- 4 credits 11R R. Glockshuber, N. Ban, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.
Abstract
The course provides an introduction to Biochemistry / Molecular Biology with some emphasis on chemical and biophysical aspects.
Objective
Topics include the structure-function relationship of proteins / nucleic acids, protein folding, enzymatic catalysis, cellular pathways involved in bioenergetics and the biosynthesis and breakdown of amino acids, glycans, nucleotides, fatty acids and phospholipids, and steroids. There will also be a discussion of DNA replication and repair, transcription, and translation.
Lecture notes
none
Literature

Medicinal and Industrial Pharmaceutical Sciences Master - Key for Type
O Compulsory
W+ Eligible for credits and recommended
W Eligible for credits

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
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### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Micro- and Nanosystems Master

Core Courses

Devices and Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0197-00L</td>
<td>Wearable Systems I</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>G. Tröster, U. Blanke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Context recognition in mobile communication systems like mobile phone and wearable computer will be studied using advanced methods from sensor data fusion, pattern recognition, statistics, data mining and machine learning. Context comprises the behavior of individuals and of groups, their activities as well as the local and social environment.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Future mobile systems will act as personal and cooperative assistant by providing the appropriate information and services. The systems consist of a smart phone which communicates with sensors on-body and in the environment. Context comprises user's behavior, his activities, his local and social environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>The next generation of mobile communication systems are integrated in our clothes and act as personal and cooperative assistant providing information we need just now (see <a href="http://www.wearable.ethz.ch">www.wearable.ethz.ch</a>). Context recognition - what is the situation of the user, his activity, his environment, how is he doing, what are his needs - as the central functionality of mobile systems constitutes the focus of the course.</td>
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</table>

Lecture notes

Lecture notes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice

No special prerequisites

Energy Conversion and Quantum Phenomena

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0595-00L</td>
<td>Semiconductor Nanostructures</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>T. M. Ihn</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The course covers the foundations of semiconductor nanostructures, e.g., materials, band structures, bandgap engineering and doping, field-effect transistors. The physics of the quantum Hall effect and of common nanostructures based on two-dimensional electron gases will be discussed, i.e., quantum point contacts, Aharonov-Bohm rings and quantum dots.</td>
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<td>At the end of the lecture the student should understand four key phenomena of electron transport in semiconductor nanostructures: 1. The integer quantum Hall effect 2. Conductance quantization in quantum point contacts 3. the Aharonov-Bohm effect 4. Coulomb blockade in quantum dots</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Introduction and overview</td>
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<td>2. Semiconductor crystals: Fabrication and band structures</td>
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<td>3. k-p-theory, effective mass</td>
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<td>4. Envelope functions and effective mass approximation, heterostructures and band engineering</td>
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<td>5. Fabrication of semiconductor nanostructures</td>
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<td>6. Electrostatics and quantum mechanics of semiconductor nanostructures</td>
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<td>7. Heterostructures and two-dimensional electron gases</td>
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<td>8. Drude Transport</td>
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<td>9. Electron transport in quantum point contacts; Landauer-Büttiker description</td>
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<td></td>
<td>10. Ballistic transport experiments</td>
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<td>11. Interference effects in Aharonov-Bohm rings</td>
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<td>12. Electron in a magnetic field, Shubnikov-de Haas effect</td>
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<td>13. Integer quantum Hall effect</td>
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<td></td>
<td>14. Coulomb blockade and quantum dots</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Lecture notes

The lecture is suitable for all physics students beyond the bachelor of science degree. Basic knowledge of solid state physics is recommended. Very ambitioned students in the third year may be able to follow. The lecture can be chosen as part of the PhD-program. The course is taught in English.

### Material, Surfaces and Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0524-00L</td>
<td>Continuum Mechanics I</td>
<td>W-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>E. Mazza</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The lecture deals with constitutive models that are relevant for design and calculation of structures. These include anisotropic linear elasticity, linear viscoelasticity, plasticity, viscoplasticity. Homogenization theories and laminate theory are presented. Theoretical models are complemented by examples of engineering applications and experiments.

**Objective**

Basic theories for solving continuum mechanics problems of engineering applications, with particular attention to material models.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

yes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>327-0505-00L</td>
<td>Surfaces, Interfaces and their Applications I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>N. Spencer, M. P. Heuberger, L. Isa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

After being introduced to the physical/chemical principles and importance of surfaces and interfaces, the student is introduced to the most important techniques that can be used to characterize surfaces. Later, liquid interfaces are treated, followed by an introduction to the fields of tribology (friction, lubrication, and wear) and corrosion.

**Objective**

To gain an understanding of the physical and chemical principles, as well as the tools and applications of surface science, and to be able to choose appropriate surface-analytical approaches for solving problems.

**Content**

Introduction to Surface Science
Physical Structure of Surfaces
Surface Forces (static and dynamic)
Adsorbates on Surfaces
Surface Thermodynamics and Kinetics
The Solid-Liquid Interface
Electron Spectroscopy
Vibrational Spectroscopy on Surfaces
Scanning Probe Microscopy
Introduction to Tribology
Introduction to Corrosion Science

**Lecture notes**

Script Download: https://www.surface.mat.ethz.ch/education/courses/surfaces_interfaces_and_their_applications_i

**Literature**

Script (20 CHF)

**Prerequisites / notice**

Chemistry:
General undergraduate chemistry
including basic chemical kinetics and thermodynamics

Physics:
General undergraduate physics
including basic theory of diffraction and basic knowledge of crystal structures

### Modelling and Simulation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0509-00L</td>
<td>Microscale Acoustofluidics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Dual</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

In this lecture the basics as well as practical aspects (from modelling to design and fabrication) are described from a solid and fluid mechanics perspective with applications to microsystems and lab on a chip devices.

**Objective**

Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications

**Content**

Linear and nonlinear acoustics, foundations of fluid and solid mechanics and piezoelectricity, Gorkov potential, numerical modelling, acoustic streaming, applications from ultrasonic microbotics to surface acoustic wave devices

**Lecture notes**


**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Solid and fluid continuum mechanics. Notice: The exercise part is a mixture of presentation, lab session and hand in homework.

### High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Abstract
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

Objective
Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers

Fundamental of:
1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

Content
Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles: N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

Lecture notes
http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1
Class notes, handouts

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### Laboratory Course

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0620-00L</td>
<td>Embedded MEMS Lab</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>3P</td>
<td>C. Hierold, S. Blunier, M. Haluska</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Practical course: Students are introduced to the process steps required for the fabrication of MEMS (Micro Electro Mechanical System) and carry out the fabrication and testing steps in the clean rooms by themselves. Additionally, they learn the requirements for working in clean rooms. Processing and characterization will be documented and analyzed in a final report. Limited access

**Objective**
Students learn the individual process steps that are required to make a MEMS (Micro Electro Mechanical System). Students carry out the process steps themselves in laboratories and clean rooms. Furthermore, participants become familiar with the special requirements (cleanliness, safety, operation of equipment and handling hazardous chemicals) of working in the clean rooms and laboratories. The entire production, processing, and characterization of the MEMS is documented and evaluated in a final report.

**Content**
With guidance from a tutor, the individual silicon microsystem process steps that are required for the fabrication of an accelerometer are carried out:
- Photolithography, dry etching, wet etching, sacrificial layer etching, critical point drying, various cleaning procedures
- Packaging and electrical connection of a MEMS device
- Testing and characterization of the MEMS device
- Written documentation and evaluation of the entire production, processing and characterization

**Lecture notes**
A document containing theory, background and practical course content is distributed at the first meeting of the course.

**Literature**
The document provides sufficient information for the participants to successfully participate in the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Participating students are required to attend all scheduled lectures and meetings of the course.

Participating students are required to provide proof that they have personal accident insurance prior to the start of the laboratory portion of the course.

This master's level course is limited to 15 students per semester for safety and efficiency reasons. If there are more than 15 students registered, we regret to restrict access to this course by the following rules:

Priority 1: master students of the master's program in "Micro and Nanosystems"
Priority 2: master students of the master's program in "Mechanical Engineering" with a specialization in Microsystems and Nanoscale Engineering (MAVT-tutors Profs Darairo, Dual, Hierold, Koumoutsakos, Nelson, Norris, Park, Poulikakos, Pratsinis, Stemmer), who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.
Priority 3: master students, who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.
Priority 4: all other students (PhD, bachelor, master) with a background in silicon or Microsystems process technology.

If there are more students in one of these priority groups than places available, we will decide by drawing lots.

Students will be notified at the first lecture of the course (introductory lecture) as to whether they are able to participate.

The course is offered in autumn and spring semester.

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### Elective Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0525-00L</td>
<td>Wave Propagation in Solids</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>D. Darairo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course will cover the basic principles of wave propagation in periodic media. It will discuss the fundamental principles used to describe linear and nonlinear wave propagation in continuum and discrete media. Selected recent scientific advancements in the dynamics of periodic media will also be discussed.

**Objective**
Students learn the basic principles governing the propagation of waves in discrete and continuum solid media. These methods can be used to engineer materials with predefined properties and to design dynamical systems for a variety of engineering applications (e.g., vibration mitigation, impact absorption and sound insulation).

**Content**
Wave propagation in solids including applications. Phenomenology of wave propagation (plane waves, harmonic waves, dispersion, attenuation, group and phase velocity), transmission and reflection, impact problems, waves in linear elastic media, discrete media, experimental and numerical methods.

**Lecture notes**
Handouts

**Literature**
Various books will be recommended pertaining to the topics covered.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0255-00L</td>
<td>Energy Conversion and Transport in Biosystems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>D. Poulikakos, A. Ferrari</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Theory and application of thermodynamics and energy conversion in biological systems and biomedicine at the macro scale and the cellular level.
Objective Theory and application of energy conversion at the macro scale and the cellular level. Understanding of the basic features governing fluid transport in the principal systems of the human cell. Connection of characteristics and patterns from other fields of engineering to biofluidics. Heat and mass transport processes within the human body and relation to biomedical technologies.

Content Mass transfer models for the transport of chemical species in the human cell. Organization and function of the cell membrane and of the cell cytoskeleton. The role of molecular motors in cellular force generation and their function in cell migration. Description of the functionality of these systems and of analytical experimental and computational techniques for understanding of their operation. Introduction to bioengineering approaches for the treatment of common pathogenic conditions of these systems. Introduction to cell metabolism, cellular energy transport and cellular thermodynamics.

Lecture notes and references therein.

G. Storti Basic aspects of surface science. Understanding of principles of most important experimental methods used in research concerned with surface science, material science and catalysis are considered and their application is demonstrated on practical examples.

Methods which are covered embrace: Gas adsorption and surface area analysis, IR-Spectroscopy, X-ray diffraction, X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, X-ray absorption, solid state NMR, Electron Microscopy and others.

Lecture notes and additional material in the form of hand-outs will be distributed.

M. Gysel Physical and chemical properties of aerosols, aerosol dynamics (diffusion, coagulation...), optical properties (light scattering, absorption, extinction), aerosol production, physical and chemical characterization.

Aerosols I deals with basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles. The importance of aerosols in the atmosphere and in other fields is discussed.

Effective Basic elements of surface science important for materials and catalysis research. Physical and chemical methods important for research in surface science, material science and catalysis are considered and their application is demonstrated on practical examples.


Aerosols I: Physical and Chemical Principles W 4 credits 2V+1U M. Gysel, U. Baltensperger, H. Burtscher

Aerosols I deals with basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles. The importance of aerosols in the atmosphere and in other fields is discussed.

Knowledge of basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles and their importance in the atmosphere and in other fields is discussed.

Physical and chemical properties of aerosols, aerosol dynamics (diffusion, coagulation...), optical properties (light scattering, absorption, extinction), aerosol production, physical and chemical characterization.

Material is distributed during the lecture.

Nanosystems W 4 credits 4G A. Stemmer, J.N. Tisserant

From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions. Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.

Special emphasis on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices.

Familiarize students with basic science and engineering principles governing the nano domain.

The course addresses basic science and engineering principles ruling the nano domain. We particularly work out the links between topics that are traditionally taught separately.

Special emphasis is placed on the emerging field of molecular electronic devices, their working principles, applications, and how they may be assembled.

Topics are treated in 2 blocks:

(I) From Quantum to Continuum

From atoms to molecules to condensed matter: characteristic properties of simple nanosystems and how they evolve when moving towards complex ensembles.

(II) Interaction Forces on the Micro and Nano Scale

Intermolecular forces, their macroscopic manifestations, and ways to control such interactions. Self-assembly and directed assembly of 2D and 3D structures.

Prerequisites / notice

Course format:

Lectures and Mini-Review presentations: Thursday 10-13, ML F 36

Homework: Mini-Reviews

Students select a paper (list distributed in class) and expand the topic into a Mini-Review that illuminates the particular field beyond the immediate results reported in the paper.

Characterization of Catalysts and Surfaces W 7 credits 3G J. A. van Bokhoven, D. Ferri

Basic elements of surface science important for materials and catalysis research. Physical and chemical methods important for research in surface science, material science and catalysis are considered and their application is demonstrated on practical examples.

Basic aspects of surface science. Understanding of principles of most important experimental methods used in research concerned with surface science, material science and catalysis.

Methods which are covered embrace: Gas adsorption and surface area analysis, IR-Spectroscopy, X-ray diffraction, X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, X-ray absorption, solid state NMR, Electron Microscopy and others.

Process Design and Development W 7 credits 3G G. Storti

The course is focused on the design of Chemical Processes, with emphasis on the preliminary stage of the design approach, where process creation and quick selection among many alternatives are important. The main concepts behind more detailed process design and process simulation are also examined in the last part of the course.

The course is focused on the design of Chemical Processes, with emphasis on the preliminary stage of the design approach, where process creation and quick selection among many alternatives are important. The main concepts behind more detailed process design and process simulation are also examined in the last part of the course.
**Content**


Preliminary process evaluation: simplified material and energy balances (linear balances), degrees of freedom, short-cut models, flowsheet solution algorithms.


Process economic evaluation: equipment sizing and costing, time value of money, cash flow calculations.

Batch Processes: scheduling, sizing and inventories.

Detailed Process Design: unit operation models, flash solution algorithms (different iterative methods, inside-out method), sequencing of nonideal distillation columns, networks of chemical reactors.

**Lecture notes**

No script

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Prerequisite: Thermal Unit Operations

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752-3103-00L  Food Rheology I  W  3 credits  2V  P. A. Fischer

**Abstract**

Rheology is the science of flow and deformation of matter such as polymers, emulsions, foams and suspensions, and colloidal systems. The fluid dynamical basis, measuring techniques (rheometry), and the flow properties of different fluids (Newtonian, non-Newtonian, viscoelastic) are introduced and discussed.

**Objective**

The concept of rheological constitutive equations and the application to different material classes. The course provides an introduction on the link between flow and structural properties of flowing material. Rheometrical techniques and appropriate measuring protocols for the characterization of complex fluids will be discussed.

**Content**

Lectures will be given on general introduction (4h), fluid dynamics (4h), complex flow behavior (4h), influence of temperature (2h), rheometers (4h), rheological tests (6h) and structure and rheology of complex fluids (4h).

**Lecture notes**

Notes will be handed out during the lectures.

**Literature**

Provided in the lecture notes.
This lecture provides an overview of programming techniques for scientific simulations. The focus is on advances in C++ programming techniques and scientific software libraries. Based on an overview over the hardware components of PCs and supercomputer, optimization methods for scientific simulation codes are explained.

### Thermodynamics of Novel Energy Conversion

**Abstract**

In the framework of this course we will look at a broad spectrum of novel energy conversion processes which are not based on the heat-power-conversion. Especially the production of electrical energy without using mechanical work will be covered.

**Content**

- Part 1: Fundamentals:
  - Thermodynamic overview and exergy analysis;
  - Thermodynamics of multi-component-systems (mixtures) and phase equilibrium;
  - Electrochemistry;
- Part 2: Novel energy conversion and storage systems:
  - batteries and accumulators;
  - fuel cells and micro fuel cells (fundamentals, fabrication, modelling, and applications);
  - hydrogen production and storage, Fuel reforming;
  - Plasmonics and photovoltaics.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes, lab instructions, supplemental material

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prerequisite courses are Control Systems I and Informatics I.

This course is restricted to 33 students due to limited lab infrastructure. Interested students please contact Marianne Schmid (E-Mail: schmid@idsc.mavt.ethz.ch)

After your reservation has been confirmed please register online at www.mystudies.ethz.ch.

**Abstract**

Undergraduate physics, mathematics, semiconductor devices

**Recommended background:**

Undergraduate physics, mathematics, semiconductor devices

**Prerequisites / notice**

Details on the course website http://www.idsc.ethz.ch/education/lectures/embedded-control-systems.html

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**Solid State Electronics**

"Solid State Electronics" is an introductory condensed matter physics course covering crystal structure, electron models, classification of metals, semiconductors, and insulators, band structure engineering, thermal and electronic transport in solids, magnetoresistance, and optical properties of solids.

**Objective**

Understand the fundamental physics behind the mechanical, thermal, electric, magnetic, and optical properties of materials.

**Website:**

http://www.iis.ee.ethz.ch/stud_area/vorlesungen/solidstateelectronics.en.html

**Prerequisites / notice**

Undergraduate physics, mathematics, semiconductor devices

---

**Microsystems Technology**

Students are introduced to the basics of micromachining and silicon process technology and will learn about the fabrication of microsystems and -devices by a sequence of defined processing steps (process flow).

**Objective**

Students are introduced to the basics of micromachining and silicon process technology and will understand the fabrication of microsystem devices by the combination of unit process steps (-process flow).

**Content**

- Introduction to microsystems technology (MST) and micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS);
- Basic silicon technologies: Thermal oxidation, photolithography and etching, diffusion and ion implantation, thin film deposition;
- Specific microsystems technologies: Bulk and surface micromachining, dry and wet etching, isotropic and anisotropic etching, beam and membrane formation, wafer bonding, thin film mechanical and thermal properties, piezoelectric and piezoresistive materials;
- Selected microsystems: Mechanical sensors and actuators, microresonators, thermal sensors and actuators, system integration and encapsulation.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts (available online)

**Literature**

- S.M. Sze: Semiconductor Devices, Physics and Technology
- W. Menz, J. Möhr, O.Paul: Microsystem Technology
- G. Kovacs: Micromachined Transducer Sourcebook

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prerequisites: Physics I and II

---

**Programming Techniques for Scientific Simulations I**

This lecture provides an overview of programming techniques for scientific simulations. The focus is on advances in C++ programming techniques and scientific software libraries. Based on an overview over the hardware components of PCs and supercomputer, optimization methods for scientific simulation codes are explained.

**Abstract**

This course provides fundamental knowledge of surface plasmon polaritons and discusses their applications in plasmonics.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0468-00L</td>
<td>Analog Signal Processing and Filtering</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>Suitable for Master Students as well as Doctoral Students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0642-00L</td>
<td>Seminar on Micro and Nanosystems</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Physics I, Physics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0511-00L</td>
<td>Mechanics of Nano- and Micro-Materials</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>Master of MNS, MAVT, ITET, Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0663-00L</td>
<td>Nano-Optics</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0104-00L</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering &amp; Life Sciences</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Objective:
Electromagnetic oscillations known as surface plasmon polaritons have many unique properties that are useful across a broad set of applications in biology, chemistry, physics, and optics. The field of plasmonics has begun to understand the behavior of surface plasmon polaritons and to develop applications in areas such as catalysis, imaging, photovoltaics, and sensing. In particular, metallic nanoparticles and patterned metallic interfaces have been developed to utilize plasmonic resonances. The aim of this course is to provide the basic knowledge to understand and apply the principles of plasmonics. The course will strive to be approachable to students from a diverse set of science and engineering backgrounds.

Content:
- Basic electromagnetic theory
- Optical properties of metals
- Surface plasmon polaritons on surfaces
- Surface plasmon polariton propagation
- Localized surface plasmons

Applications of Plasmonics
- Waveguides
- Extraordinary optical transmission
- Enhanced spectroscopy
- Sensing
- Metamaterials

Literature:
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in ongoing projects at the host institution.

**Objective**
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in ongoing projects at the host institution.

**Lecture notes**
The base for these lectures are lecture notes and two or three published scientific papers. From these papers we will together develop the technical content.

Details: https://people.ee.ethz.ch/~haschmid/asfwiki/

Some material is protected by password; students from ETHZ who are interested can write to haschmid@ethz.ch to ask for the password even if they do not attend the lecture.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prerequisites: Recommended (but not required): Stochastic models and signal processing, Communication Electronics, Analog Integrated Circuits, Transmission Lines and Filters.

Knowledge of the Laplace transform and z transform and their interpretation (transfer functions, poles and zeros, bode diagrams, stability criteria ...) and of the main properties of linear systems is necessary.

**ECTS**

**Objective**
This lecture provides a wide overview over analog filters (continuous-time and discrete-time), signal-processing systems, and sigma-delta conversion, and gives examples with sensor interfaces and class-D audio drivers. All systems and circuits are treated using a signal-flow view. The lecture is suitable for both analog and digital designers.

The learning goal is that the students can apply signal-flow graphs and can understand the signal flow in such circuits and systems (including non-ideal effects) well enough to gain an understanding of further circuits and systems by themselves.

At the beginning, signal-flow graphs in general and driving-point signal-flow graphs in particular are introduced. We will use them during the whole term to analyze circuits and understand how signals propagate through them. The theory and CMOS implementation of active Filters is then discussed in detail using the example of Gm-C filters and active-RC filters. The ideal and nonideal behaviour of opamps, current conveyors, and inductor simulators follows. The link to the practical design of circuits and systems is done with an overview over different quality measures and figures of merit used in scientific literature and datasheets. Finally, an introduction to discrete-time and mixed-domain filters and circuits is given, including sensor read-out amplifiers, correlated double sampling, and chopping, and an introduction to sigma-delta A/D and D/A conversion on a system level.

**Content**
Lectures and computer labs concerned with the modeling of the deformation response and failure of engineering materials (metals, polymers and composites) subject to extreme loadings during manufacturing, crash, impact and blast events.

Students will learn to apply, understand and develop computational models of a large spectrum of engineering materials to predict their dynamic deformation response and failure in finite element simulations. Students will become familiar with important dynamic testing techniques to identify material model parameters from experiments. The ultimate goal is to provide the students with the knowledge and skills required to engineer modern multi-material solutions for high performance structures in automotive, aerospace and naval engineering.

Topics include viscoelasticity, temperature and rate dependent plasticity, dynamic brittle and ductile fracture; impulse transfer, impact and wave propagation in solids; computational aspects of material model implementation into hydrocodes; simulation of dynamic failure of structures;

Slides of the lectures, relevant journal papers and users manuals will be provided.

Various books will be recommended covering the topics discussed in class.

Course in continuum mechanics (mandatory), finite element method (recommended)

**Abstract**
This lecture provides a wide overview over analog filters (continuous-time and discrete-time), signal-processing systems, and sigma-delta conversion, and gives examples with sensor interfaces and class-D audio drivers. All systems and circuits are treated using a signal-flow view. The lecture is suitable for both analog and digital designers.

**Content**

The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. Tutors propose the subject of the project, elaborate the project plan, and define the roadmap together with their students, as well as monitor the overall execution.

The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's programme.

**Objective**

The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's programme.

**Content**

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Slides of the lectures, relevant journal papers and users manuals will be provided.

Various books will be recommended covering the topics discussed in class.

Course in continuum mechanics (mandatory), finite element method (recommended)
Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master Thesis:

a. Successful completion of the Bachelor programme
b. Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled
c. Have achieved at least 32 credits in the category “Core Courses”
d. Successful completion of the Semester Project (the corresponding credits have been acquired)

The subject of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH-professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

To choose an adjunct professor of D-MAVT as a supervisor (http://www.mavt.ethz.ch/people/adjunct/index), please contact the Student Administration Office of D-MAVT.

Abstract
Master's programs are concluded by the master's thesis. The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem. The subject of the master's thesis, as well as the project plan and roadmap, are proposed by the tutor and further elaborated with the student.

Objective
The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem.

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### Micro- and Nanosystems Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>W+</th>
<th>W</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Dr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Exchange Students

Courses for Exchange Students

Prepare a study plan
In case the course catalogue of the upcoming semester is not available yet, please expect it to be like the year before.

You can study at ETH Zurich as an exchange student for 1 or 2 semesters, starting in the autumn or in the spring semester. Exchange students may choose courses from different curricula and years, provided that at least two thirds of all courses are taken in the ETH Zurich department they are registered in. Please be sure to coordinate your schedule with your home university.

Exam sessions and End-of-semester examinations
Like all ETH Zurich students, exchange students are obliged to sit their exams during the official examination periods. Students are requested to be present at ETH Zurich during these periods. You are therefore expected to plan your studies, internships, jobs, and financial means accordingly.

by individual arrangement

D-ITET (Exchange Students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1501-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>68D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Admission only if ALL of the following apply:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a) bachelor program successfully completed;</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b) acquired (if applicable) all credits from additional requirements for admission to master program;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c) successfully completed both semester projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Note: the conditions above are not applicable to incoming exchange students.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The Master Program finishes with a 6-months Master Thesis which is directed by a Professor of the Department or a Professor of another Department who is associated with the D-ITET. Students gain the ability to conduct independent scientific research on a specific research problem.

Objective
see above

D-MAVT (Exchange Students)

Nuclear Engineering MSc

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1009-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis Nuclear Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master Thesis:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Successful completion of the Bachelor programme</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Have achieved a total of at least 72 credits in the categories &quot;Core Subjects&quot; and &quot;Electives&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>d. Successful completion of the Semester Project (the corresponding credits have been acquired)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The subject of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH or EPFL professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Master's programs are concluded by the master's thesis. The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem. The subject of the master's thesis, as well as the project plan and roadmap, are proposed by the tutor and further elaborated with the student.

Objective
The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem.

Mechanical Engineering MSc

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1001-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master's Thesis:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Successful completion of the Bachelor's programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Successful completion of the Semester Project and Industrial Internship (the corresponding credits have been acquired)</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The subject of the Master's Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH professor/titular professor) are to be approved by the tutor.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>To choose a titular professor of D-MAVT as a supervisor (<a href="https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/titular-professors.html">https://www.mavt.ethz.ch/the-department/people/titular-professors.html</a>), please contact</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract

Master's programs are concluded by the master's thesis. The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem. The subject of the master's thesis, as well as the project plan and roadmap, are proposed by the tutor and further elaborated with the student.

Objective

The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem.

Micro- and Nanosystems MSc

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1006-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis Micro- and Nanosystems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master Thesis:

- Successful completion of the Bachelor programme
- Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled
- Have achieved at least 32 credits in the category "Core Courses"
- Successful completion of the Semester Project (the corresponding credits have been acquired)

The subject of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH-professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

To choose an adjunct professor of D-MAVT as a supervisor (http://www.mavt.ethz.ch/people/adjunct/index), please contact the Student Administration Office of D-MAVT.

Robotics, Systems and Control MSc

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1016-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis Robotics, Systems and Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master Thesis:

- Successful completion of the Bachelor programme
- Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled
- Only two courses can be pending in the category "Core Courses"
- Successful completion of the Semester Project (the corresponding credits have been acquired)

The subject of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH-professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

To choose an adjunct professor of D-MAVT as a supervisor (http://www.mavt.ethz.ch/people/adjunct/index), please contact the Student Administration Office of D-MAVT.

Process Engineering MSc

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1005-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis Process Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master Thesis:

- Successful completion of the Bachelor programme
- Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled
- Successful completion of the Semester Project and Industrial Internship (the corresponding credits have been acquired)

The subject of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH-professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

To choose an adjunct professor of D-MAVT as a supervisor (http://www.mavt.ethz.ch/people/adjunct/index), please contact the Student Administration Office of D-MAVT.

D-MTEC (Exchange Students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;

b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme;

c. internship fulfilled

Abstract

In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is supervised by the tutor and normally deals with a subject contained in the major fields. The research will be performed normally within a private company or at the ETH Zurich.

Objective

In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is supervised by the tutor and normally deals with a subject contained in the major fields. The research will be performed normally within a private company or at the ETH Zurich.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exchange Students - Key for Type</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Z</th>
<th>Dr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O Compulsory</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+ Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The Neuroinformatics Journal club is a weekly meeting during which students present current research papers. The goal of Part I is to provide a general introduction to the signal acquisition process. Students are familiarized with basic lab equipment and different areas of neurophysiology and neuromorphic engineering, it consists of two parts: a common introductory part involving the basics of instrumentation relevant to neurophysiology and neuromorphic engineering, it consists of two parts: a common introductory part involving analog signals and their acquisition (Part I), and a more specialized second part (Part II).

Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. Unusually, we will explore these areas of research by reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else’s digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, over often many decades and linked together with related findings from many different scientists, generated the current views of mechanism and structure of the nervous system.

To give one concrete example, in 1890 Roy and Sherrington showed that there was a neural activity-dependent regulation of blood flow in the brain. One hundred years later, Ogawa discovered that they could use Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) to measure a blood oxygen-level dependent (BOLD) signal, which they showed was neural activity-dependent. This discovery led to the development of human functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), which has revolutionized neurophysiology and neuropsychiatry. We will read both these original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the sociology of science, which in this case, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research, led to an explosion in applications. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. Each week the course members will be given original papers to read for homework, they will have to write a short abstract for each paper. We will then meet weekly with the course leader (KACM) and an assistant for an hour-or-so long interactive seminar. An intimate knowledge of the papers will be assumed so that the discussion does not center simply on an explication of the contents of the papers. Assessment will in the form of a written exam in which the students will be given a paper and asked to write a short abstract of the contents.

A central theme in Part I is to explore how the nervous system is built and functions. Unusually, we will explore these areas of research by reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else’s digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, often over many decades and linked together with related findings from many different scientists, generated the current views of mechanism and structure of the nervous system.

To give one concrete example, in 1890 Roy and Sherrington showed that there was a neural activity-dependent regulation of blood flow in the brain. One hundred years later, Ogawa discovered that they could use Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) to measure a blood oxygen-level dependent (BOLD) signal, which they showed was neural activity-dependent. This discovery led to the development of human functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), which has revolutionized neurophysiology and neuropsychiatry. We will read both these original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the sociology of science, which in this case, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research, led to an explosion in applications. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. Each week the course members will be given original papers to read for homework, they will have to write a short abstract for each paper. We will then meet weekly with the course leader (KACM) and an assistant for an hour-or-so long interactive seminar. An intimate knowledge of the papers will be assumed so that the discussion does not center simply on an explication of the contents of the papers. Assessment will in the form of a written exam in which the students will be given a paper and asked to write a short abstract of the contents.

Objectives:

- Students single-handedly solve a measurement task, making use of their basic knowledge acquired in the first part. Various signal sources will be provided.
- In Part II, the students are divided into small groups to work on individual measurement projects according to availability and interest. Students single-handedly solve a measurement task, making use of their basic knowledge acquired in the first part. Various signal sources will be provided.
- Reports must contain detailed descriptions of the measurement goal, the measurement procedure, and the measurement outcome. Either confidence or significance of measurements must be provided. Acquisition and analysis software must be documented.

### Compulsory Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1045-00L</td>
<td>Readings in Neuroinformatics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>G. Indiveri, M. Cook, D. Kiper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. We will read both original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the sociology of science, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>It is a commonplace that scientists rarely cite literature that is older than 10 years and when they do, they usually cite one paper that serves as the representative for a larger body of work that has long since been incorporated anonymously in textbooks. Worse than that, many authors have not even read the papers they cite in their own publications. This course, Foundations of Neuroscience is one antidote. Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. Unusually, we will explore these areas of research by reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else’s digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, often over many decades and linked together with related findings from many different scientists, generated the current views of mechanism and structure of the nervous system.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>It is a commonplace that scientists rarely cite literature that is older than 10 years and when they do, they usually cite one paper that serves as the representative for a larger body of work that has long since been incorporated anonymously in textbooks. Worse than that, many authors have not even read the papers they cite in their own publications. This course, Foundations of Neuroscience is one antidote. Thirteen major areas of research have been selected, which cover the key concepts that have led to our current ideas of how the nervous system is built and functions. Unusually, we will explore these areas of research by reading the original publications, instead of reading someone else’s digested summary from a textbook or review. By doing this, we will learn how the discoveries were made, what instrumentation was used, how the scientists interpreted their own findings, and how their work, often over many decades and by many different scientists, linked together to generate the current view of mechanism and structure. We will also explore the personalities of the scientists and the context in which they made their seminal discoveries. To give one concrete example, in 1890 Roy and Sherrington showed that there was a neural activity-dependent regulation of blood flow in the brain. One hundred years later, Ogawa discovered that they could use Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) to measure a blood oxygen-level dependent (BOLD) signal, which they showed was neural activity-dependent. This discovery led to the development of human functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), which has revolutionized neurophysiology and neuropsychiatry. We will read both these original papers and explore the conceptual links between them and discuss the sociology of science, which in this case, the pursuit of basic science questions over a century of research, led to an explosion in applications. Each week the course members will be given between 2 and 4 papers to read for homework and we will then meet weekly for an hour-long interactive seminar. An intimate knowledge of the papers will be assumed so that the discussion does not center simply on an explication of the contents of the papers. Assessment will in the form of a written exam in which the students will be given a paper and asked to write a short abstract of the contents.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: <a href="http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html">http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of Part I is to provide a general introduction to the signal acquisition process. Students are familiarized with basic lab equipment such as oscilloscopes, function generators, and data acquisition devices. Different electrical signals are generated, visualized, filtered, digitized, and analyzed using Matlab (Mathworks Inc.) or Labview (National Instruments).</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>For each part, students must hand in a written report and present a live demonstration of their measurement setup to the respective supervisor. The supervisor of Part I is the teaching assistant, and the supervisor of Part II is task specific. Admission to Part II is conditional on completion of Part I (report + live demonstration).</td>
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Reports must contain detailed descriptions of the measurement goal, the measurement procedure, and the measurement outcome. Either confidence or significance of measurements must be provided. Acquisition and analysis software must be documented.
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monochromes of physics, math, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

### Theoretical Neurosciences

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1037-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Neuroinformatics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>K. A. Martin, M. Cook, V. Mante, M. Pfeiffer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
This course provides an introduction to the functional properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

#### Objective
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monochromes of physics, math, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

#### Content
This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

#### Literature

### Computational Sciences

*No course offerings in this semester*

### Neuromorphic Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1033-00L</td>
<td>Neuromorphic Engineering I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+3U</td>
<td>T. Delbrück, G. Indiveri, S.C. Liu</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
This course covers analog circuits with emphasis on neuromorphic engineering: MOS transistors in CMOS technology, static circuits, dynamic circuits, systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina, silicon cochlea) with an introduction to multi-chip systems. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions.

#### Objective
Understanding the characteristics of neuromorphic circuit elements.

#### Content
Neuromorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuromorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of high-density, low-power implementations of functions that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuromorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time emulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconductance amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuromorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems.

#### Literature
S.-C. Liu et al.: Analog VLSI Circuits and Principles; various publications.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Particular: The course is highly recommended for those who intend to take the spring semester course 'Neuromorphic Engineering II', that teaches the conception, simulation, and physical layout of such circuits with chip design tools.

Prerequisites: Background in basics of semiconductor physics helpful, but not required.
401-0151-00L  Linear Algebra
- Abstract: Contents: Linear systems - the Gaussian algorithm, matrices - LU decomposition, determinants, vector spaces, least squares - QR decomposition, linear maps, eigenvalue problem, normal forms - singular value decomposition; numerical aspects; introduction to MATLAB.
- Objective: Einführung in die Lineare Algebra für Ingenieure unter Berücksichtigung numerischer Aspekte

401-0503-00L  Stochastics (Probability and Statistics)
- Abstract: This class covers the following concepts: random variables, probability, discrete and continuous distributions, joint and conditional probabilities and distributions, the law of large numbers, the central limit theorem, descriptive statistics, statistical inference, inference for normally distributed data, point estimation, and two-sample tests.
- Objective: Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.
- Content: Introduction to probability theory, some basic principles from mathematical statistics and basic methods for applied statistics.
- Literature: Lecture notes

401-0613-00L  Probability and Statistics
- Abstract: Basic concepts from probability and statistics:
  - introduction to probability theory
  - short introduction to basic concepts and methods from statistics
  
  a) ability to understand the covered methods from probability theory and to apply them in other contexts
  
  b) probabilistic thinking and stochastic modelling
  
  c) ability to perform basic statistical tests and to interpret the results
  
  The conceptual goals are
  
  - the laws of randomness and probabilistic thinking (thinking in probabilities)
  - understanding and intuition for stochastic modelling
  - simple and basic methods from statistics

  The contents of the course encompasses

  - an introduction to probability theory: basic concepts (probability space, probability measure), independence, random variables, discrete and continuous distributions, conditional probability, expectation and variance, limit theorems
  
  - methods from statistics: parameter estimation, maximum likelihood and moment methods, tests, confidence intervals

- Objective: Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.
- Content: Introduction to probability theory, some basic principles from mathematical statistics and basic methods for applied statistics.
- Literature: Lecture notes

402-0811-00L  Programming Techniques for Scientific Simulations I
- Abstract: This lecture provides an overview of programming techniques for scientific simulations. The focus is on advanced C++ programming techniques and scientific software libraries. Based on an overview over the hardware components of PCs and supercomputer, optimization methods for scientific simulation codes are explained.
- Objective: Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.
- Content: Introduction to probability theory, some basic principles from mathematical statistics and basic methods for applied statistics.
- Literature: Lecture notes

402-0809-00L  Introduction to Computational Physics
- Abstract: This course offers an introduction to computer simulation methods for physics problems and their implementation on PCs and super computers: classical equations of motion, partial differential equations (wave equation, diffusion equation, Maxwell's equation), Monte Carlo simulations, percolation, phase transitions.
- Objective: Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.
- Content: Introduction to probability theory, some basic principles from mathematical statistics and basic methods for applied statistics.
- Literature: Lecture notes

327-0703-00L  Electron Microscopy in Material Science
- Abstract: A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of electrons with condensed matter and details on the instrumentation and methods designed to use these probes in the structural and chemical analysis of various materials.
- Objective: Knowledge of the basic principles of probability and statistics.
- Content: Introduction to probability theory, some basic principles from mathematical statistics and basic methods for applied statistics.
- Literature: Lecture notes

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This course provides a general introduction into electron microscopy of organic and inorganic materials. In the first part, the basics of transmission- and scanning electron microscopy are presented. The second part includes the most important aspects of specimen preparation, imaging and image processing. In the third part, recent applications in materials science, solid state physics, structural biology, structural geometry and structural chemistry will be reported.

**Lecture notes**
English

**Literature**
- Emi: Aberration-corrected imaging in transmission electron microscopy, Imperial College Press (2010, and 2nd ed. 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>227-0147-00L</th>
<th>VLSI II: Design of Very Large Scale Integration</th>
<th>7 credits</th>
<th>5G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**
This second course in our VLSI series is concerned with how to turn digital netlists into safe, testable and manufacturable mask layout, taking into account various parasitic effects (clock skew, metastability, ground bounce, IR-drop, electromigration, ESD, latchup). Economic aspects and management issues of VLSI projects are also addressed.

**Objective**
Know how to design digital VLSI circuits that are safe, testable, durable, and make economic sense.

**Content**
The second course begins with a thorough discussion of various technical aspects at the circuit and layout level before moving on to economic issues of VLSI. Topics include:
- Limitations of functional design verification, design for test.
- Synchronous clocking disciplines compared, clock skew, clock distribution, input/output timing.
- Synchronization and metastability.
- CMOS transistor-level circuits of gates, flip-flops and random access memories.
- Sinks of energy in CMOS circuits.
- Power estimation and power design.
- Current research in low-energy computing.
- Layout parasitics, interconnected delay, static timing analysis.
- Switching currents, ground bounce, IR-drop, power distribution.
- Floorplanning, chip assembly, packaging.
- Layout design at the mask level, physical design verification.
- Electromigration, electrostatic discharge, and latch-up.
- Models of industrial cooperation in microelectronics.
- The caveats of virtual components.
- The cost structures of ASIC development and manufacturing.
- Market requirements, decision criteria, and case studies.
- Yield models.
- Avenues to low-volume fabrication.
- Marketing aspects and case studies.
- Management of VLSI projects.

Exercises are concerned with back-end design (floorplanning, placement, routing, clock and power distribution, layout verification). Industrial CAD tools are being used.

**Lecture notes**
All written documents in English.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Highlight: Students are offered the opportunity to design a circuit of their own which then gets actually fabricated as a microchip! Students who elect to participate in this program register for a term project at the Integrated Systems Laboratory in parallel to attending the VLSI II course.

**Prerequisites:**
"VLSI: from Architectures to Very Large Scale Integration Circuits and FPGAs" or equivalent knowledge.

Further details:
http://www.iis.ee.ethz.ch/stud_area/vorlesungen/vlsi2.en.html

| 402-0341-00L | Medical Physics I | 6 credits | 2V+1U |

**Abstract**
Introduction to the fundamentals of medical radiation physics. Functional chain due to radiation exposure from the primary physical effect to the radiobiological and medically manifest secondary effects. Dosimetric concepts of radiation protection in medicine. Mode of action of radiation sources used in medicine and its illustration by means of Monte Carlo simulations.

**Objective**
Understanding the functional chain from primary physical effects of ionizing radiation to clinical radiation effects. Dealing with dose as a quantitative measure of medical exposure. Getting familiar with methods to generate ionizing radiation in medicine and learn how they are applied for medical purposes. Eventually, the lecture aims to show the students that medical physics is a fascinating and evolving discipline where physics can directly be used for the benefits of patients and the society.

**Content**
The lecture is covering the basic principles of ionizing radiation and its physical and biological effects. The physical interactions of photons as well as of charged particles will be reviewed and their consequences for medical applications will be discussed. The concept of Monte Carlo simulation will be introduced in the excercises and will help the student to understand the characteristics of ionizing radiation in simple and complex situations. Fundamentals in dosimetry will be provided in order to understand the physical and biological effects of ionizing radiation. Deterministic as well as stochastic effects will be discussed and fundamental knowledge about radiation protection will be provided. In the second part of the lecture series, we will cover the generation of ionizing radiation. By this means, the x-ray tube, the clinical linear acceleraror, and different radioactive sources in radiology, radiotherapy and nuclear medicine will be addressed. Applications in radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy will be described with a special focus on the physics underlying these applications.

**Lecture notes**
A script will be provided.

| 227-1047-00L | Consciousness: From Philosophy to Neuroscience | 3 credits | 2V |

**Abstract**
This seminar reviews the philosophical and phenomenological as well as the neurobiological aspects of consciousness. The subjective features of consciousness are explored, and modern research into its neural substrate, particularly in the visual domain, is explained. Emphasis is placed on students developing their own thinking through a discussion-centered course structure.

**Objective**
The course's goal is to give an overview of the contemporary state of consciousness research, with emphasis on the contributions brought by modern cognitive neuroscience. We aim to clarify concepts, explain their philosophical and scientific backgrounds, and to present experimental protocols that shed light on a variety of consciousness related issues.

**Content**
The course includes discussions of scientific as well as philosophical articles. We review current schools of thought, models of consciousness, and proposals for the neural correlate of consciousness (NCC).
Lecture notes | None
---|---
Literature | We display articles pertaining to the issues we cover in the class on the course's webpage.
Prerequisites / notice | Since we are all experts on consciousness, we expect active participation and discussions!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>402-0674-00L</th>
<th><strong>Physics in Medical Research: From Atoms to Cells</strong></th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>B. K. R. Müller</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
**Abstract** | Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells. |
**Objective** | The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activity and monocyte behaviour. |
**Content** | As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic and organic surfaces are introduced. The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanostructure's shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes. High-resolution electron diffraction is complementary to scanning probe techniques and provides exact mean values. Some phenomena are quantitatively described by the kinematic theory and perfectly understood by means of the Ewald construction. Other phenomena need to be described by the more complex dynamical theory. Electron diffraction is not only associated with elastic scattering but also inelastic excitations mechanisms that reflect the electronic structure of the surfaces studied. Low-energy electrons lead to phonon and high-energy electrons to plasmon excitations. Both effects are perfectly described by dipole and impact scattering. Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characteristic features are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue's anisotropies within the human body. Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function. 3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented. |
**Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>252-0523-00L</th>
<th><strong>Computational Biology</strong></th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>3V+2U</th>
<th>G. H. Gonnet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
**Abstract** | Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, string alignment, phylogeny (distance, character, parsimony), molecular evolution, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis. |
**Objective** | Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organism. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied. |
**Content** | This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of evolution, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate our attention in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>227-0427-00L</th>
<th><strong>Signal and Information Processing: Modeling, Filtering, Learning</strong></th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>4G</th>
<th>H.A. Loeliger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
**Objective** | The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning. |
**Lecture notes** | Lecture notes. |
**Prerequisites / notice** | Prerequisites: - local bachelors: course "Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing" (5. Sem.) - others: solid basics in linear algebra and probability theory |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>252-0535-00L</th>
<th><strong>Machine Learning</strong></th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>3V+2U</th>
<th>J. M. Buhmann</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
**Abstract** | Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects. |
**Objective** | Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data. |

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Content

The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

Topics covered in the lecture include:
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes

No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-ITET.

see Studiengang GESS-Pflichtwahlfächer: Typ A: Förderung allgemeiner Reflexionsfähigkeiten

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Master Thesis and Semester Papers/Seminars

Option 1: Long Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1041-01L</td>
<td>NSC Master Thesis and Exam</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>45 credits</td>
<td>96D</td>
<td>R. Hahnloser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The Master thesis concludes the study programme. Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Objective
see above

Option 2: Short Master Thesis and Semester Papers/Seminars

Short Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1041-02L</td>
<td>NSC Master Thesis and Exam</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>29 credits</td>
<td>62D</td>
<td>R. Hahnloser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The Master thesis concludes the study programme. Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Objective
see above

Semester Papers/Seminars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-1036-01L</td>
<td>NSC Master Short Project I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>R. Hahnloser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: INI503

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Only students who fulfil the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:
- successful completion of the bachelor programme;
- fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

W
Abstract

Usually a student selects the topic of a Master Short Project in consultation with his or her mentor.

Objective

see above

227-1036-02L  NSC Master Short Project II  W  8 credits  17A  R. Hahnloser

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: INI506

Abstract

Usually a student selects the topic of a Master Short Project in consultation with his or her mentor.

Objective

see above

Neural Systems and Computation Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Nuclear Engineering Master
MSc Nuclear Engineering is a joint program of EPF Lausanne and ETH Zurich. The first semester takes place in Lausanne. Students therefore have to enroll at EPFL.
For more information about the curriculum and courses see: http://master.epfl.ch/cms/site/master/lang/en/nuclearengineering

Core Courses
1. Semester (EPFL)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-2011-00L</td>
<td>Neutronics (EPFL)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at EPFL.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>In this course, one acquires an understanding of the basic neutronics interactions occurring in a nuclear fission reactor and, as such, the conditions for establishing and controlling a nuclear chain reaction.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>By the end of the course, the student must be able to:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Elaborate on neutron diffusion equation</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Systematize nuclear reaction cross sections</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Formulate approximations to solving the diffusion equation for simple systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Content:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Brief review of nuclear physics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Historical: Constitution of the nucleus and discovery of the neutron - Nuclear reactions and radioactivity - Cross sections - Differences between fusion and fission.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Nuclear fission</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Characteristics - Nuclear fuel - Introductory elements of neutronics.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Fissile and fertile materials - Breeding.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Neutron diffusion and slowing down</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Monoenergetic neutrons - Angular and scalar flux</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Diffusion theory as simplified case of transport theory - Neutron slowing down through elastic scattering.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Multiplying media (reactors)</td>
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<td>- Multiplication factors - Criticality condition in simple cases.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Reactor kinetics</td>
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<td>- Point reactor model: prompt and delayed transients - Practical applications.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Reactivity variations and control</td>
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<td>- Short, medium and long term reactivity changes ? Different means of control.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Distributed documents, recommended book chapters</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisite for: Reactor Experiments</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 151-2013-00L | Reactor Experiments (EPFL) | O    | 4    | 5U    | external organisers |
|              | No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at EPFL. |
| Abstract     | To gain hands-on experience in the conduction of nuclear radiation measurements, as also in the execution and analysis of reactor physics experiments using the CROCUS reactor. |
| Objective    | To gain hands-on experience in the conduction of nuclear radiation measurements, as also in the execution and analysis of reactor physics experiments using the CROCUS reactor. |
| Content      | - Radiation detector systems, alpha and beta particles |
|              | - Radiation detector systems, gamma spectroscopy |
|              | - Introduction to neutron detectors (He-3, BF3) |
|              | - Slowing-down area (Fermi age) of Pu-Be neutrons in H2O |
|              | - Approach-to-critical experiments |
|              | - Buckling measurements |
|              | - Reactor power calibration |
|              | - Control rod calibration |
| Literature   | Distributed documents, recommended book chapters |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisite for: Special Topics in Reactor Physics (2nd sem.) |

| 151-2015-00L | Reactor Technology (EPFL) | O    | 4    | 3G    | H.M. Prasser, external organisers |
|              | No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at EPFL. |
| Abstract     | This course provides an overview of microfabrication processes used to produce micro-scale robots and will cover topics related to microactuators, microsensors, and modeling at these scales. The course will also investigate micromanipulation technologies, incl. the assembly of micron-sized parts, the manipulation of biological cells, and the types of robots used to perform these tasks. |
| Objective    | To comprehend (particularly in the context of light water reactors) the basic heat removal phenomena in a reactor core, identify the technological limits for heat generation from the viewpoints of fuel, cladding and coolant, and be introduced to optimization principles in reactor thermal design. |
### Content
- Fuel rod, LWR fuel elements
- Temperature field in fuel rod
- Reactor core, design
- Flux and heat source distribution, cooling channel
- Single-phase convective heat transfer, axial temperature profiles
- Boiling crisis and DNB ratio
- Pressurized water reactors, design
- Primary circuit design
- Steam generator heat transfer, steam generator types
- Boiling water reactors
- Reactor design
- LWR power plant technology
- Other types of reactors (overview)
- Generation IV systems

### Literature
Distributed documents, recommended book chapters

### Prerequisites / notice
Required prior knowledge: Neutronics
Prerequisite for: Nuclear Safety (2nd sem.)


**Abstract**
To understand the basic principles governing the advanced energy conversion systems and the perspective for technological progress. To present the characteristics of the main fossil and renewable energy systems from a resource and production technology view. Learning to assess the globally and locally available resources of such energies and be able to dimension roughly the installation required.

**Objective**
To understand the basic principles governing the advanced energy conversion systems and the perspective for technological progress. To present the essential characteristics of the main fossil and renewable energy systems from a resource and production technology viewpoint. The students will learn to assess the globally and locally available resources of such fossil or renewable energies and be able to make a rough dimensioning of the installations that will use them.

**Content**
- Overview of fossil and renewable energy resource characteristics
- Reminder of Thermodynamic Laws and exergy theory
- Vapour and gas cycles, combined cycles. Natural gas, coal and nuclear power plants
- Fuel cell principles and technologies. Hybrid fuel cell - turbine cycles
- Technologies of heat pumps (compression, absorption, magnetic) and Organic Rankine Cycles (ORC). Co- and tri-generation
- Biomass technologies for both fuel (liquid or gas) or electricity
- Solar energy resources
- Solar-thermal and photovoltaic systems
- Hydraulic resources
- Hydraulic turbines and schemes
- Wind energy resources
- Wind turbines
- Other renewable technologies

### Literature
- Bibliographie: Notes of the lectures;
- Borel, Favrat Thermodynamique et énergétique PPUR 2005, Haldi et al. Systèmes énergétiques PPUR 2003 (distributed course notes and partial translation of chapters of books)

### Prerequisites / notice
Required prior knowledge: Basic knowledge of physics and thermodynamics

### 151-2021-00L Hydraulic Turbomachines (EPFL)

**Abstract**
Mastering the scientific design of a hydraulic machine, pump and turbine, by using the most advanced engineering design tools. For each chapters the theoretical basis are first established and then practical solutions are discussed with the help of recent design examples.

**Objective**
Mastering the scientific design of a hydraulic machine, pump and turbine, by using the most advanced engineering design tools. For each chapters the theoretical basis are first established and then practical solutions are discussed with the help of recent design examples.

**Content**
- Turbomachine equations, mechanical power balance in a hydraulic machines, moment of momentum balance applied to the runner/impeller, generalized Euler equation.
- Hydraulic characteristic of a reaction turbine, a Pelton turbine and a pump, losses and efficiencies of a turbomachine, real hydraulic characteristics.
- Similitude laws, non dimensional coefficients, reduced scale model testing, scale effects.
- Cavitation, hydraulic machine setting, operating range,adaptation to the piping system, operating stability, start stop transient operation, runaway.
- Reaction turbine design: general procedure, general project layout, design of a Francis runner, design of the spiral casing and the distributor, draft tube role, CFD validation of the design, design fix, reduced scale model experimental validation.
- Pelton turbine design: general procedure, project layout, injector design, bucket design, mechanical problems.
- Centrifugal pump design: general architecture, energetic loss model in the diffuser and/or the volute, volute design, operating stability.

### Literature
- Notes de cours polycopiées et littérature spécialisée (IMHEF, industrie, associations scientifiques, congrès, etc.).

**Title**
Hydraulic turbomachines (ME-453)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name (EPFL)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Organizers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-2023-00L</td>
<td>Nuclear Fusion and Plasma Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>151-2025-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Particle Accelerators</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-2041-00L</td>
<td>Medical Radiation Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-2043-00L</td>
<td>Radiation Protection and Radiation Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prérequis:
Mécanique des milieux continus; Introduction aux turbomachines.
Préparation pour:
Choix des équipements hydrauliques; Projets et travail pratique de Master

**Objective**

Achieve basic understanding of plasma physics concepts for fusion energy, and of basic principles of fusion reactors

**Content**

1) Basics of thermonuclear fusion
2) The plasma state and its collective effects
3) Charged particle motion and collisional effects
4) Fluid description of a plasma
5) Plasma equilibrium and stability
6) Magnetic confinement: Tokamak and Stellarator
7) Waves in plasma
8) Wave-particle interactions
9) Heating and non inductive current drive by radio frequency waves
10) Heating and non inductive current drive by neutral particle beams
11) Material science and technology: Low and high Temperature superconductor - Properties of material under irradiation
12) Some nuclear aspects of a fusion reactor: Tritium production
13) Licensing a fusion reactor: safety, nuclear waste
14) Inertial confinement

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Required prior knowledge:
Basic knowledge of electricity and magnetism, and of simple concepts of fluids

**Objective**

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:
- Design basic linear and non-linear charged particles optics
- Elaborate basic ideas of physics of accelerators
- Use a computer code for optics design
- Optimize accelerator design for a given application
- Estimate main beam parameters of a given accelerator

**Content**

Overview, history and fundamentals
Transverse particle dynamics (linear and nonlinear)
Longitudinal particle dynamics
Linear accelerators
Circular accelerators
Acceleration and RF-technology
Beam diagnostics
Accelerator magnets
Injection and extraction systems
Synchrotron radiation

**Literature**

Recommended during the course

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prérequis: Notion de relativité restreinte et d'électrodynamique

**Objective**

This course covers the physical principles underlying medical imaging using ionizing radiation (radiography, fluoroscopy, CT, SPECT, PET). The focus is not only on risk and close to the patient and staff, but also on an objective description of the image quality.

**Content**

Physics of radiography: X-ray production, Radiation-patient interaction, Image detection and display
Image quality: Wagner's taxonomy, MTF, NPS, contrast, SNR, DQE, NEQ, CNR
Dose to the patient: External irradiation, Internal contamination, compartmental models
Physics of computer tomography (CT)
Risk and radiation: Rational risk and state of our knowledge, Psychological aspects, Ethics and communication
Physics of single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT)
Physics of mammography
Receiver operating characteristics (ROC) and hypothesis testing: Link between medical diagnostic and statistical hypothesis testing, Sensitivity, specificity, prevalence, predictive values
Physics of radioscopy
Model observers in medical imaging: Human visual characteristics and their quantification, Bayesian cost and Ideal model observer, Anthropomorphic model observers, Detection experiments (rating, M-AFC, yes-no)
Physics of positron emission tomography (PET)
Physics of resonance magnetic imaging
An introductory course in the basic concepts of radiation detection and interactions and energy deposition by ionizing radiation in matter, radiisotope production and its applications in medicine, industry and research. The course includes presentations, lecture notes, problem sets and seminars.

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Explain the basic physics principles that underpin radiotherapy, e.g. types of radiation, atomic structure, etc.
- Explain the interaction mechanisms of ionizing radiation at keV and MeV energies with matter.
- Explain the principles of radiation dosimetry.
- Explain the principles of therapeutic radiation physics including X-rays, electron beam physics, radioactive sources, use of unsealed sources and Brachytherapy.
- Describe how to use radiotherapy equipment both for tumour localisation, planning and treatment.
- Define quality assurance and quality control, in the context of radiotherapy and the legal requirements.
- Explain the principles and practice of radiation protection, dose limits, screening and protection mechanisms.

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Explain the use of radiation in industrial and research applications.
- Medical applications: diagnostic tools, radiopharmaceuticals, cancer treatment methodologies such as brachytherapy, neutron capture therapy and proton therapy.
- Industrial applications: radiation gauges, radiochemistry, tracer techniques, radiisotope batteries, sterilization, etc.
- Applications in research: dating by nuclear methods, applications in environmental and life sciences, etc.

### 3. Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0104-00L</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering &amp; Life Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Beck, P. Kounoutsakos</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Number of participants limited to 60.

Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

#### Objective
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multi-core architectures.

#### Content
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

#### Lecture notes
The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

#### Literature
1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
3. Class Notes

#### Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0150-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Nuclear Reactor Materials</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. A. Pouchon, P. J.P. Spätig, M. Streit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Students registered at ETH Zurich have to enroll to this course at ETH. EPFL students can enroll to this course directly at EPFL.

The course deals with the important challenges for materials (structural and fuel) for current and advanced nuclear power plants. Experimental techniques and tools used for working with active materials are discussed in detail. Students will be well acquainted with analytical and modeling methodologies for damage assessment and residual life determination and with the behavior of high burnup fuel.

#### Objective
The behaviour of materials in nuclear reactors determines the reliability and safety of nuclear power plants (NPPs). Life extension and the understanding of fuel behavior under high burn-up conditions is of central importance for current-day NPPs. Advanced future systems (fission and fusion) need materials meeting additional challenges such as high temperatures and/or high doses. The course will highlight the above needs from different points of view. Experimental methods for the control and analysis of nuclear components and materials in operating NPPs will be presented. Advanced analytical and modeling tools will be introduced for characterization and understanding of irradiation damage, creep, environment effects, etc. Insights acquired from recent experimental programs into high burnup fuel behavior under hypothetical accident conditions (RIA, LOCA) will be presented. Materials for advanced future nuclear plants will be discussed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-2037-00L</td>
<td>Nuclear Computations Lab</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Pauzt, H. Ferroukhi, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Students registered at ETH Zurich have to enroll to this course at ETH. EPFL students can enroll to this course directly at EPFL.

The course deals with hands-on experience with the running of large computer codes in relation to the static analysis of nuclear reactor cores and the multi-physics simulation of nuclear power plant (NPP) dynamic behaviour.

#### Objective
To acquire hands-on experience with the running of large computer codes in relation to the static analysis of nuclear reactor cores and the multi-physics simulation of nuclear power plant (NPP) dynamic behaviour.

#### Content
- Lattice (assembly) calculations
- Thermal-hydraulic analysis
- Reactor core analysis
- Multi-physics core dynamics calculations
- Best-estimate NPP transient analysis

#### Literature
Distributed documents, recommended book chapters

#### Prerequisites / notice
Required prior knowledge: Special Topics in Reactor Physics, Nuclear Safety
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment within the field of nuclear engineering. Students registered at ETH Zurich have to enroll to this course at ETH. EPFL students can enroll to this course directly at EPFL.

**Abstract**
Comprehensive knowledge is provided on the phenomena during a Beyond Design Bases Accident (BDBA) in a Nuclear Power Plant (NPP), on their modeling as well as on countermeasures taken against radioactive releases into the environment, both by Severe Accident Management Guidelines (SAMG), together with technical backfitting measures in existing plants and an extended design of new NPP.

**Objective**
Deep understanding of the processes associated with core degradation and fuel melting in case of sustained lack of Core Cooling Systems, potential threats to the containment integrity, release and transport of active and inactive materials, the function of the containment, countermeasures mitigating release of radioactive material into the environment (accident management measures, backfitting and extended design), assessment of timing and amounts of released radioactive material (source term).

**Content**
Physical basic understanding of severe accident phenomenology; loss of core cooling, core dryout, fuel heat-up, fuel rod cladding oxidation and hydrogen production, loss of core coolability and, fuel melting, melt relocation and melt accumulation in the lower plenum of the reactor pressure vessel (RPV), accident evolution at high and low reactor coolant system pressure, heat flux from the molten debris in the lower plenum and its distribution to the lower head, RPV failure and melt ejection, direct containment heating, molten corium and concrete interaction, in- and ex-vessel molten fuel coolant interaction (steam explosions), hydrogen distribution in the containment, hydrogen risk (deflagration, transition to detonation), pressure buildup and containment vulnerability, countermeasures mitigating/avoiding hydrogen deflagration, formation, transport and deposition of radioactive aerosols, iodine behavior, plant ventilation-filtration systems, filtered venting to avoid containment failure and mitigate activity release into the environment, containment bypass scenarios, source term assessment, in-vessel and ex-vessel corium retention, behavior of fuel elements in the spent fuel pool during long-lasting station blackout, cladding oxidation in air, discussion of occurred severe accidents (Harrisburg, Chernobyl, Fukushima), internal and external emergency response.

**Probabilistic assessment and interfacing with severe accident phenomenology.**

**Lecture notes**
Hand-outs will be distributed.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prerequisites: Recommended courses: 151-0156-00L Safety of Nuclear Power Plants plus either 151-0163-00L Nuclear Energy Conversion or 151-2015-00L Reactor Technology.

---

## Electives

Course from the catalogue of Master courses ETH Zurich and EPFL. At least 4 credit points must be collected from the offer of GESS compulsory or electives at ETH Zurich or Management of Technology and Entrepreneurship at EPFL.

---

## Industrial Internship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1021-00L</td>
<td>Industrial Internship Nuclear Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment within the field of nuclear energy. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution.

**Objective**
The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment within the field of nuclear energy.

**Prerequisites / notice**
The internship must be approved by the tutor.

---

## Semester Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1020-00L</td>
<td>Semester Project Nuclear Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The subject of the Semester Project and the choice of the supervisor (ETH or EPFL professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

**Objective**
The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. Tutors propose the subject of the project, elaborate the project plan, and define the roadmap together with their students, as well as monitor the overall execution.

---

## Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1009-00L</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis Nuclear Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master Thesis:

a. Successful completion of the Bachelor programme
b. Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled
c. Have achieved a total of at least 72 credits in the categories "Core Subjects" and "Electives"
d. Successful completion of the Semester Project (the corresponding credits have been acquired)

The supervisor of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH or EPFL professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

Abstract
Master's programs are concluded by the master's thesis. The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem. The subject of the master's thesis, as well as the project plan and roadmap, are proposed by the tutor and further elaborated with the student.

Objective
The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem.

### Nuclear Engineering Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ECTS

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
**Pharmaceutical Sciences Bachelor**

**First Year**

**First Year Examinations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

First identification with Pharmaceutical Sciences; motivation for profiling in the Natural Sciences, which are focused on within the first two years as a preparation for the specialized studies; sensitization for the duties and the responsibilities of a person with a federal diploma in Pharmacy; information about job opportunities.

**Objective**

First identification with Pharmaceutical Sciences; motivation for profiling in the Natural Sciences as a preparation for the specialized studies; sensitization for the duties and the responsibilities of a person with a federal diploma in Pharmacy; information about job opportunities.

**Content**

Introduction to Pharmaceutical Sciences by selected milestones of research and development. Overview on research activities at the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences that focussed on drug delivery and development (from concepts to prototypes). Sensitization for communication skills and information management. Demonstration of job opportunities in community pharmacies, in the hospital, in industry, and in the public sector by experts in the different fields.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts for individual lectures.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Interactive teaching

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0291-00L</td>
<td>Mathematics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>A. Caspar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Mathematics I/II is an introduction to one- and multidimensional calculus and linear algebra emphasizing on applications.

**Objective**

Students understand mathematics as a language for modeling and as a tool for solving practical problems in natural sciences.

Students can analyze models, describe solutions qualitatively or calculate them explicitly if need be. They can solve examples as well as their practical applications manually and using computer algebra systems.

**Content**

- **Eindimensionale diskrete Entwicklungen**
  - linear, exponentiell, begrenzt, logistisch
  - Fixpunkte, diskrete Veränderungsrate
  - Folgen und Grenzwerte

- **Funktionen in einer Variablen**
  - Reproduktion, Fixpunkte,
  - Periodizität,
  - Stetigkeit

- **Differentialrechnung (I)**
  - Veränderungsrate/-geschwindigkeit
  - Differentialquotient und Ableitungsfunktion
  - Anwendungen der Ableitungsfunktion

- **Integralrechnung (I)**
  - Stammfunktion
  - Integrationstechniken

- **Gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen (I)**
  - Qualitative Beschreibung an Beispielen:
    - Beschränkt, Logistisch, Gompertz
  - Stationäre Lösungen
  - Lineare DGL 1. Ordnung
  - Trennung der Variablen

- **Lineare Algebra**
  - Erste Arithmetische Aspekte
  - Matrizenrechnung
  - Eigenwerte / -vektoren
  - Quadratische LGS und Determinante

**Lecture notes**

In Ergänzung zu den Vorlesungskapiteln der Lehrveranstaltungen fassen wir wichtige Sachverhalte, Formeln und weitere Ausführungen jeweils in einem Vademecum zusammen. Die pdfs finden Sie unter Lernmaterial > Dokumente.

Dabei gilt:

* Die Skripte ersetzen nicht die Vorlesung und/oder die Übungen!
* Ohne den Besuch der Lehrveranstaltungen verlieren die Ausführungen ihren Mehrwert.
* Details entwickeln wir in den Vorlesungen und den Übungen, um die hier bestehenden Lücken zu schliessen.
* Prüfungsrelevant ist, was wir in der Vorlesung und in den Übungen behandeln.
Prerequisites / notice

### Übungen und Prüfungen ##

+ Die Übungsaufgaben (inkl. Multiple-Choice) sind ein wichtiger Bestandteil der Lehrveranstaltung.
+ Es wird erwartet, dass Sie mindestens 75 % der wöchentlichen Serien bearbeiten und zur Korrektur einreichen.
+ Der Prüfungsstoff ist eine Auswahl von Themen aus Vorlesung und Übungen. Für eine erfolgreiche Prüfung ist die konzentrierte Bearbeitung der Aufgaben unerlässlich.

### Einschreibung in die Übungen ##

Die Einschreibung in die Übungsgruppen erfolgt online. Alle unter http://www.mystudies.ethz.ch/ für die Vorlesung Eingeschriebenen erhalten rechtzeitig per Email einen personalisierten Link zur Einschreibung. Behalten Sie diesen Link.

### Zugang Übungsserien ##

Erfolgt auch online. Alle unter http://www.mystudies.ethz.ch/ für die Vorlesung Eingeschriebenen erhalten rechtzeitig per Email einen 2. personalisierten Link. Behalten Sie auch diesen Link.

### Literature ###

**Th. Wihler**
Mathematik für Naturwissenschaften, 2 Bände: Einführung in die Analysis, Einführung in die Lineare Algebra; Haupt-Verlag Bern, UTB.

**H. H. Storrer**
Einführung in die mathematische Behandlung der Naturwissenschaften I; Birkhäuser.
Via ETHZ-Bibliothek: http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-0348-8598-0/page/1

**Ch. Blatter**
Lineare Algebra; VDF auch als [pdf](http://www.math.ethz.ch/~blatter/dlp.html)

## Prerequisites / notice ##

**525-0852-00L Foundations of Computer Science**

**Abstract**
Students learn to apply selected concepts and tools from computer science for working on interdisciplinary projects.

The following topics are covered: modeling and simulations, introduction to programming, visualizing multi-dimensional data, introduction matrices, managing data with lists and tables and with relational databases, universal methods for algorithm design.

**Objective**

- understand the role of computer science in science,
- to control computer and automate processes of problem solving by programming,
- choose and apply appropriate tools from computer science,
- process and analyze real-world data from their subject of study,
- handle the complexity of real-world data,
- know universal methods for algorithm design.

**Content**

1. The role of computer science in science
2. Introduction to Programming with Python
3. Modeling and simulations
4. Introduction to Matrices with Matlab
5. Visualizing multidimensional data
6. Data management with lists and tables
7. Data management with a relational database
8. Universal methods for algorithm design

**Lecture notes**
All materials for the lecture are available at www.gdi.ethz.ch

**Prerequisites / notice**

This course is based on application-oriented learning. The students spend most of their time working through projects with data from natural science and discussing their results with teaching assistants. To learn the computer science basics there are electronic tutorials available.

### Literature ###


Weiterführende Literatur:
Brown, LeMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)
Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)
Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

**529-1001-00L Organic Chemistry I (for students of Biology, Pharmaceutical Sci., and Health Sci. & Tech.)**

**Abstract**
Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry: molecular structure. Bonding and functional groups; nomenclature; resonance and aromaticity; stereochemistry; conformation; bond strength; organic acids and bases; basic reaction thermodynamics and kinetos; reactive intermediates: carbanions, carbenium ions and radicals.

**Objective**
Understanding the basic concepts and definitions of organic chemistry. Knowledge of the functional groups and classes of compounds that are important in biological systems. Understanding the relationship between structure and reactivity.

**Literature**


Weiterführende Literatur:
Brown, LeMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)
Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)
Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)
Content

Lecture notes
Printed lecture notes are available. Exercises, answer keys and other handouts can be downloaded from the Moodle course "Organic Chemistry F" of the current semester (https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch).

Literature
Lecture notes are available.

Supplementary textbooks:

Prerequisites / notice
The course consists of plenary lectures (2 h per week) and problem-solving lessons (2 h per week, groups of ca. 25 people). In addition, online exercises are available in the e-learning environment Moodle (Course OC I).

551-0105-00L Fundamentals of Biology IA O 1 credit 8V M. Aebi, E. Hafen

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to the basics of molecular- and cell biology and genetics.

Objective
Introduction to modern biology and to principal biological concepts.

Content
The course is divided into several chapters:
1. Basic principles of Evolution.
2. Chemistry of Life: Water; Carbon and molecular diversity; biomolecules
3. The cell: structure; membrane structure and function, cell cycle
4. Metabolism: Respiration; Photosynthesis; Fermentation
5. Inheritance: meiosis and sexual reproduction; Mendelian genetics, chromosomal basis of inheritance, molecular basis of inheritance, from gene to protein, regulation of gene expression; genomes and their evolution

Lecture notes
None.

Literature
The text-book "Biology" (Campbell, Reece) (10th edition) is the basis of the course.
The structure of the course is largely identical with that of the text-book.

Prerequisites / notice
Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.

Additional First Year Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-0667-00L Communication and Social Competences O 6 credits 8P J. Stadelwieser</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction into basic skills of rhetoric, presentation, communication. Introduction into learning and working techniques and writing protocols.

Objective
Students . . .

(1) recognize the importance of effective communication/presentation regarding objectives and audiance;
(2) know the basics of rhetoric, communication, presentation, learning and working techniques;
(3) are enabled to prepare presentations (with slides/powerpoint);
(4) know four types of protocols;
(5) are enabled to write protocols;
(6) know possibilities to optimize their learning and working success;
(7) are enabled to scrutinize a scientifical text.

Content
- Communication: models
- Preparation of presentation
- Analysis of the audience; definition of goals
- Language, prononciation, technique, space
- Stage fright
- Protocols: types, writing protocols
- Scientific text: scrutinize
- Learning effectively
- Working rules

Lecture notes
no script; handout and working papers.

Literature
- Stadelwieser Jürg, Kommunikation als Schlüssel zum Erfolg, Tobler, 2000 (vergriffen/Bibliothek).

535-1001-00L Laboratory Course General Chemistry (for Biology and Pharmacy) O 6 credits 8P R. O. Kissner, K.H. Altmann, J. Hall, D. Neri, G. Schneider, M. D. Wörle

Abstract
Information about the practical course will be given on the first day.

Objective
Introduction to the practical work in a chemistry laboratory. The most important manipulations and techniques are treated, as well as the most fundamental chemical reaction types.

Content
- Knowledge of the basic chemical laboratory methods.
- Basic knowledge of the scientific approach in experimenting.
- Observation and interpretation of real-world chemical processes.
- Keeping of a reliable laboratory journal.

- Simple chemical methods and calculations.
- Separation techniques.
- Simple physical measurements.
- Ionic solids (salts).
- Acid/Base chemistry, buffers.
- Redox reactions.
- Metal complexes.
- Titration methods.
- Introduction to qualitative analysis.
Course manual (is handed out to the students at the begin of the lessons).

Language: German, English upon request.


is a suitable textbook.

This practical course causes costs for materials and chemicals. The costs are charged to the students at the end of semester.

**Second Year**

**Second Year Core Subjects**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-1042-00L</td>
<td>Analytics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1.5G</td>
<td>M. Badertscher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Principles of the most important separation techniques and the interpretation of molecular spectra.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Knowledge of the necessary basics and the possibilities of application of the relevant spectroscopical and separation methods in analytical chemistry.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>A comprehensive script is available in the HCI-Shop. A summary of the part &quot;Spektroskopie&quot; defines the relevant material for the exam.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Pretsch E., Bühlmann P., Badertscher M., Spektroskopische Daten zur Strukturaufklärung organischer Verbindungen, fünfte Auflage, Springer-Verlag, Berlin 2010;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- K. Cammann, Instrumentelle Analytische Chemie, Verfahren, Anwendungen, Qualitätssicherung, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg, 2001;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>- 529-1001-01 V &quot;Allgemeine Chemie I (für Biol./Pharm.Wiss.);&quot;</td>
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<td>notice</td>
<td>- 529-1001-00 P &quot;Allgemeine Chemie I (für Biol./Pharm.Wiss.);&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 529-1011-00 G &quot;Organische Chemie I (für Biol./Pharm.Wiss.)&quot;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>The script can be downloaded from the IPW homepage, &quot;course materials&quot;.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>A passed exam of the annual course (Pharmaceutical Analytics I and II) is required for admission to the laboratory course in Pharmaceutical Analytics 535-0219-00.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 535-0223-00L  | Pharmaceutical Analytics I     | O    | 1    | 1.5G  | I. A. Werner Kaeslin |
| Abstract      | Theoretical and practical comprehension of analytical chemistry in order to solve pharmaceutical problems. Handling of the most important pharmacoepial texts and monographs. |
| Objective     | Knowledge in Pharmaceutical Analytics in order to solve fundamental analytical problems. Handling of the most important pharmacoepial texts and monographs. |
| Content       | Introduction in Pharmaceutical Analytics. Theoretical and practical considerations concerning a lot of methods in different Pharmacopeias. Identification, purity testing, stability testing, assays of drugs and drug formulations. |
| Lecture notes | The script can be downloaded from the IPW homepage, "course materials". |
| Prerequisites | A passed exam of the annual course (Pharmaceutical Analytics I and II) is required for admission to the laboratory course in Pharmaceutical Analytics 535-0219-00. |

| 376-0151-01L  | Anatomy I                      | O    | 3    | 2V    | M. Ristow, L. Slomianka, D. P. Wolfer |
| Abstract      | Principles of human embryology, anatomy and histology |
| Objective     | Basic Knowledge of human embryology, anatomy and histology with focus on vegetative Anatomy; understanding structure - function relationships. |
| Content       | 3rd semester: histology, embryology, nervous system and sensory organs, cardiovascular system, respiratory system |
| Lecture notes | Unterlagen: http://www.dpwooler.ch/dpwooler/TEAstu-ge.htm |
| Literature    | Buchempfehlungen: http://www.dpwooler.ch/dpwooler/TEAstu-ge.htm |

| 376-0151-02L  | Physiology I                  | O    | 3    | 2V    | M. Ristow, M. Flück, C. Spengler, N. Wenderoth |
| Abstract      | Basic knowledge of the anatomy and physiology of tissues, the embryonal and postnatal development, the cardiovascular system, kidney, the intestines and the basics of pathology. |
| Objective     | Foundations of human anatomy and physiology and basics of clinical pathophysiology. |
| Content       | 3rd semester: Cytology, histology, embryology, blood, heart, blood vessels, urinary system, water, electrolyte, and acid-base balance, digestive system, general pathology. |
|               | 4th semester: Respiratory system, skin, endocrine system, neuroanatomy, sense organs, muscular and nervous tissue, motor system, thermoregulation, male and female reproductive system, pregnancy and child birth. |

| 551-0103-00L  | Fundamentals of Biology II: Cell Biology | O    | 5    | 5V    | E. Hafen, U. Kutay, J. Matos, G. Schertler, U. Suter, S. Werner |
| Abstract      | The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others. |
Objective
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding of cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students will have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Content
The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.

Lecture notes
The lectures are presented in the PowerPoint format. These are available on the WEB for ETH students on the nethz (Moodle). Some lectures are available on the ETH WEB site in a live format ( livestream ) at the above WEB site.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Some of the lectures are given in the English language. Certain sections of the text-book must be studied by self-instruction.

551-1323-00L  
Fundamentals of Biology II: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology  
O 4 credits  4V  
K. Locher, N. Ban, R. Glockshuber, E. Weber-Ban

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to Biochemistry / Molecular Biology with some emphasis on chemical and biophysical aspects. Topics include the structure-function relationship of proteins / nucleic acids, protein folding, enzymatic catalysis, cellular pathways involved in bioenergetics and the biosynthesis and breakdown of amino acids, glycan, nucleotides, fatty acids and phospholipids, and steroids. There will also be a discussion of DNA replication and repair, transcription, and translation.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Some of the lectures are given in the English language.

529-1022-00L  
Physical Chemistry I (for Biology and Pharmacy)  
O 3 credits  2V+1U  
R. Riek, H. P. Lüthi

Abstract

Objective
Understanding the fundamental thermodynamical properties of chemical and biological systems.

Content

Lecture notes
in process, will be distributed at the beginning of the first lecture

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: mathematics I-II, functions of multiple variables, partial derivatives.

Laboratory Courses 2nd Year

Number          Title                                                                                      Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
529-0229-00L  Practical Course Organic Chemistry (for Students of Biology and Pharmaceutical Sciences)  O 8 credits  12P  

Abstract
Analytical part: basic operations for the separation of mixtures of organic compounds (recrystallization, distillation, extraction, chromatography)

Objective
Learn the basic techniques for the preparation and purification of organic compounds. Learn to take accurate notes of the experiments.

Content
Analytical part: basic operations for the separation of mixtures of organic compounds (recrystallization, distillation, extraction, chromatography)

Laboratory
Documentation will be handed out at the beginning of the course.

Literature
1) P. Wörfel, M. Bitzer, U. Claus, H. Felber, M. Hübel, B. Vollweider, Laborpraxis ( Bd. 1: Einführung, allgemeine Methoden; Bd. 2: Messmethoden; Bd. 3: Trennungsmethoden; Bd. 4: Analytische Methoden), Birkhäuser Verlag.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite: mathematics I-II, functions of multiple variables, partial derivatives.

As a prerequisite, all participants need to pass the "Safety Test HCI Chemie_V2 English" (see https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch). A printout of the certificate generated by the system needs to be presented to the teaching assistants prior to starting lab work.

Third Year

Medicinal Chemistry I

Number          Title                                                                                      Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
535-0230-00L  Medicinal Chemistry I  

Abstract
The lectures give an overview of selected drugs and the molecular mechanisms underlying their therapeutic effects in disease. The historical and modern-day methods by which these drugs were discovered and developed are described. Structure-function relationships and the biophysical rules underlying ligand-target interactions will be discussed and illustrated with examples.

Objective
Basic understanding of therapeutic agents with respect to molecular, pharmacological and pharmaceutical properties.

Content
Molecular mechanisms of action of drugs. Structure function and biophysical basis of ligand-target interactions

Lecture notes
Will be provided in parts before each individual lecture.
Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Requirements: Knowledge of physical and organic chemistry, biochemistry and biology.

Attendance of Medicinal Chemistry II in the spring semester.

535-0421-00L Galenical Pharmacy I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C.-D. Herzelfeld und J. Kreuter (Hrsg.) Grundlagen der Arzneiformenlehre, Springer Verlag, Berlin 1999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Leuenberger (Hrsg.) - Physikalische Pharmazie, Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft, Stuttgart 2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Voigt, Pharmazeutische Technologie, 10. Auflage, Deutscher Apotheker Verlag, Stuttgart, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language: German and English</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

535-0521-00L Pharmacology and Toxicology I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzungen: Abschluss Grundstudium
### 535-0333-00L Pharmaceutical Biology

**Abstract**
The structure and biosynthesis of plant constituents and the pharmacological effects and therapeutic applications of biogenic drugs of plant origin (extract-based herbal medicines; isolated natural products) are discussed. Areas of focus are (a) major biosynthetic pathways for plant-derived natural products, (b) pharmacological effects of herbal extracts, and (c) molecular mechanisms of action.

**Objective**
The understanding of the biosynthesis of plant-derived natural products. Acquisition of fundamental knowledge on the medical applications of important herbal medicines and of isolated natural products (general disease areas, molecular constituents of medicinal plants and herbal medicines in general, molecular constituents responsible for pharmacological activity, possible mechanisms of action, available clinical data to support medical use).

**Content**
The lecture is centered around the discussion of medicinal plants and herbal medicines and their common medical applications. The main areas addressed in the lecture are (a) the structure and biosynthesis of plant constituents (i.e. plant-derived natural products) and (b) the pharmacological effects and therapeutic applications of biogenic drugs of plant origin (herbal medicines based on plant extracts as well as isolated natural products). The basic pathways for the biosynthesis of the most important classes of plant-derived natural products are discussed in detail. Likewise, the molecular basis of the pharmacological effects of medicinal plant extracts (and derived herbal medicines) and their individual constituent components (isolated natural products) is broadly addressed. As part of this discussion the availability of clinical data (or lack thereof) to support specific clinical applications of herbal medicines will be repeatedly highlighted. Potential risks associated with the use of herbal medicines are discussed for selected cases.

The lecture is structured according to the major classes of natural products prevalent in medicinal plants and herbal medicines: Carbohydrates, lipids, terpenes, phenolic compounds, alkaloids, essential oils.

**Lecture notes**
Is provided in parts before each lecture (electronically as pdf) and also available on the Ilias platform via My Studies.

**Literature**
- There is no English translation of the above textbook (or any reasonably equivalent text). Students intending to take the exam for the course and are not sufficiently proficient in German should contact the lecturer before the start of the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Requirements: Lecture courses in basic organic chemistry, biochemistry, and biology.

### 535-0810-00L Gene Technology

**Abstract**
The aim of the lecture course is to provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science. Topics: Antibody phage technology, protein modification technology, genome projects, genome sequencing, transcriptomics, proteomics and SNP technology. The course is suited for advanced undergraduate and early graduate students in pharmaceutical sciences or related fields.

**Objective**
The course will provide a solid overview of the science and issues in gene technology and genome science.

**Content**
1. Antibody phage technology
   - The antibody molecule
   - V genes, CDRs, basics of antibody engineering
   - Principles of phage display
   - Phagemid and phage vectors
   - Antibody libraries
   - Phage display selection methodologies
   - Other phage libraries (peptides, globular proteins, enzymes)
   - Alternative screening/selection methodologies
   - DNA-encoded chemical libraries

2. Proteins: chemical modification and detection of biomolecular interactions
   - Homo- and hetero-dimerization of proteins
   - Chemical modifications of proteins
   - Radioactive labeling of proteins
   - Kinetic association and dissociation constants
   - Affinity constant: definition and its experimental measurement

3. Genomics: Applications to Human Biology
   - Protein cloning and expression
   - Functional Genomics
   - Sequencing genomes and novel sequencing methods
   - Genetic disorders: discovery and pharmaceutical implications
   - Transcriptomics
   - Proteomics
   - Principles of Cancer
   - Principles of Vaccine Development
   - Principles of Gene Therapy

4. Pharmaceuticals: Focus on Discovery
   - Chemical Libraries
   - Protein Therapeutics
   - Consideration on pharmacokinetics and half-life extension

**Lecture notes**
Skript "Gene Technology" by Prof. Dario Neri

### 535-0830-00L Pharmaceutical Immunology

**Abstract**
Get Students familiar with basic Immunological concepts of pharmaceutical relevance.

**Objective**
Get Students familiar with basic Immunological concepts of pharmaceutical relevance.

**Content**
Chapters 1 - 11 of the Janeway’s Immunobiology, by Kenneth Murphy (8th Edition; Garland).

**Literature**
Janeway’s Immunobiology, by Kenneth Murphy (8th Edition).

Paperback
[www.garlandscience.com]

### 535-0210-00L Radiopharmaceutical Chemistry

**Abstract**
Introduction of basic principles of radiation, structure and function of radiopharmaceuticals, examples of radiopharmaceuticals in nuclear medicine practice, discussion of functional radiopharmaceuticals, molecular imaging, targeted radionuclide therapy, radiopharmaceutical synthesis.

**Objective**
Introduction of basic principle of radiation, structure and function of radiopharmaceuticals, examples of radiopharmaceuticals in nuclear medicine practice, discussion of functional radiopharmaceuticals, molecular imaging, targeted radionuclide therapy, radiopharmaceutical synthesis.

**Content**
Introduction radioactivity, radiopharmaceuticals, PET- and SPET- nuclides, radionuclide generators, radiopharmaceuticals for imaging the heart, infection- and lungdiagnostics, groups of brain radiopharmaceuticals, PET-kinetik modelling, molecular imaging, application in nuclear medicine, tumor-affine radiopharmaceuticals, targeted radionuclide therapy, radioimmunoconjugates, dosis calculations, nuclearmedicine practice, radiopharmaceutical chemistry.

**Lecture notes**
Handouts: http://www.pharma.ethz.ch/scripts/index
535-0165-00L Clinical Microbiology O 1 credit 1V K. Lucke

Abstract: Thorough knowledge of major pathogens involved in infectious diseases; principles of laboratory diagnosis of pathogenic bacteria and fungi.

Objective: Thorough knowledge of major pathogens involved in infectious diseases; principles of laboratory diagnosis of pathogenic bacteria and fungi.

Content: Basics and principles of clinical microbiology:
- host-pathogen interaction
- symptoms and diagnosis of major bacterial pathogens
- therapeutic regimens commonly used against bacterial disease
- major aspects of medical mycology, virology and parasitology
- epidemiology

Literature:
- Brock, Mikrobiologie, Pearson, 13. aktualisierte Auflage
- Kayser F. et al., Medizinische Mikrobiologie, Thieme, Stuttgart, New York
- Aktuellste Auflage (derzeit 12. Auflage 2010)

Prerequisites / notice: Basic knowledge in biochemistry, general microbiology, immunology

**Laboratory Courses 3rd Year**

Respective lectures must be attended before/together with the Laboratory Courses. Special schedule for the Laboratory Courses.

### Number

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-0219-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course in Pharmaceutical Analytics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>7P</td>
<td>I. A. Werner Kaeslin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Solving analytical problems; Development and interpretation of analytical methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Solving analytical problems; Development and interpretation of analytical methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Solving analytical problems. Development and interpretation of analytical methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Skript Pharmazeutische Chemie Praktikum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Requirements:</td>
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<td>SR 2004: 2 credits Analytical Chemistry (529-1041-00), lecture Pharmaceutical Analytics; SR 2013: 6 credits Analytical Chemistry or Pharmaceutical Analytics or 36 credits of compulsory lectures 2nd year.</td>
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</table>

| 535-0166-00L | Medical Microbiology Practical Course | O    | 1 credit | 1G    | A. Lehner |
| Abstract     | Basic Training in Practical Medical Microbiology. |
| Objective    | Supplement to the parallel lecture in Medical Microbiology. |
| Content      | Analysis of simulated clinical specimens using classical methods of Medical Microbiology (microscopy, culture etc.). Main aims are the detection and identification of bacterial, mycobacterial and mycological pathogens as well as microbial susceptibility testing. Safe lab-technical handling is imperative, because pathogens of risk groups 1 and 2 are cultured. Therefore aseptic techniques need to be learned together with the basics in sterilization, disinfection and preservation. |
| Literature   | Basics of Bio-Safety. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Registration for the course until 15 October; Attendance of the lecture Medical Microbiology in the same semester or earlier; Basic skills in careful laboratory work. |

| 535-0239-00L | Practical Course in Medicinal Chemistry | O    | 3 credits | 7P    | J. Hall, M. Detmar, C. Halin Winter, D. Neri |
| Abstract     | The course comprises experiments relating to concepts of medicinal chemistry including statistical processing, fitting of experimental data, computer modeling of protein structures, experimental measurement of affinity constants and kinetic dissociation constants for protein ligands. The chemical stability of a drug will be studied. Basic gene cloning and protein expression will be introduced. |
| Objective    | Knowledge of experimental methods in drug discovery and development |
| Content      | Characterisation of the biophysical and biological properties of drugs. |
| Lecture notes | Scripts |
| Literature   | Original literature |
| Prerequisites / notice | Requirements: |
|             | Laboratory course in Pharmaceutical Analytics; Lecture Medicinal Chemistry I in the same semester or earlier. |

**Compensatory Courses**

### Number

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0297-00L</td>
<td>Applied Ecotoxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>K. Fent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Besides regarding basic concepts, this lecture focus on applied aspects of ecotoxicology. Case studies and effects of environmental chemicals on cells, organisms up to ecosystems are regarded. In a multidisciplinary approach based on toxicological concepts, pollutants are analysed, in particular hormonally active compounds and their effects on reproduction.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Prerequisites / Notice</td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>376-0021-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Biomedical Engineering I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>R. Müller, P. Christen, J. G. Snedeker, M. Zenobi-Wong</td>
<td>Handouts provided during the classes and references therin. (available online via ETH library)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-0313-00L</td>
<td>Microbiology (Part I)</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>W.D. Hardt, L. Ebert, H.M. Fischer,</td>
<td>Complimentary Publications, Ratner B.D. et al., 2013</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
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**551-0319-00L Cellular Biochemistry (Part I)**

**Objective:**
- Concepts and molecular mechanisms underlying the biochemistry of the cell, providing advanced insights into structure, function and regulation of individual cell components. Particular emphasis will be put on the spatial and temporal integration of different molecules and signaling pathways into global cellular processes such as intracellular transport, cell division & growth, and cell migration.

**Content:**
- Structural and functional details of individual cell components, regulation of their interactions, and various aspects of the regulation and compartmentalisation of biochemical processes.
- Topics include: biophysical and electrical properties of membranes; viral membranes; structural and functional insights into intracellular transport and targeting; vesicular trafficking and phagocytosis; post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression.

**Lecture notes:**
Scripts and additional material will be provided during the semester. Please contact Dr. Alicia Smith for assistance with the learning materials. (alicia.smith@bc.biolo.ethz.ch)

**Literature:**
Recommended supplementary literature (review articles and selected primary literature) will be provided during the course.

**Prerequisites / notice:**
To attend this course the students must have a solid basic knowledge in chemistry, biochemistry and general biology. The course will be taught in English.

**752-1003-00L Food Chemistry II**

**Objective:**
To familiarize with the structure, properties and reactivity of food constituents. To understand the relationship between the multiple chemical reactions and the quality of food.

**Content:**
- Descriptive chemistry of food constituents (proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, plant phenolics, flavour compounds).
- Reactions which affect the colour, flavour, texture, and the nutritional value of food raw materials and food products during processing, storage and preparation in a positive or in a negative way (e.g. lipid oxidation, Maillard reaction, enzymatic browning).
- Links to food analysis, food processing, and nutrition.

**Lecture notes:**
The lectures are supplemented with handouts.

**Literature:**

**752-4005-00L Food Microbiology I**

**Abstract:**
This lecture is the first part of a one-year course. It offers insights into the fundamentals and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts and molds present in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms.

**Objective:**
The lecture offers insights into the basics, practical consequences and applications of Food Microbiology. Contents include basic microbiology of the different bacteria, yeasts, molds and protozoa in foods, as well as the occurrence and control of foodborne pathogens and spoilage organisms.

The focus of this first part of the lecture will be on the organisms, but also on the factors which determine spoilage and foodborne disease.
Content

1. History of Food Microbiology
   1.1. Short synopsis of foodborne microorganisms
   1.2. Spoilage of Foods
   1.3. Foodborne Disease
   1.4. Food Preservation
   1.5. VIP's of Food Microbiology

2. Overview of Microorganisms in Foods
   2.1. Origin of foodborne Microorganisms
   2.2. Bacteria
   2.3. Yeasts
   2.4. Molds

3. Microbial Spoilage of Foods
   3.1. Intrinsic and Extrinsic Parameters
   3.2. Meats, Seafoods, Eggs
   3.3. Milk and Milk Products
   3.4. Vegetable and Fruit Products
   3.5. Miscellaneous (baked goods, nuts, spices, ready-to-eat products)
   3.6. Drinks and Canned Foods

4. Foodborne Disease
   4.1. Significance and Transmission of Foodborne pathogens
   4.2. Staphylococcus aureus
   4.3. Gram-positive Sporeformers (Bacillus & Clostridium)
   4.4. Listeria monocytogenes
   4.5. Salmonella, Shigella, Escherichia coli
   4.6. Vibrio, Yersinia, Campylobacter
   4.7. Brucella, Mycobacterium, Aeromonas, Plesiomonas
   4.8. Parasites
   4.9. Viruses and Bacteriophages
   4.10. Mycotoxins
   4.11. Bioactive Amines
   4.12. Miscellaneous (Antibiotic-resistant Bacteria, Biofilms)

Lecture notes
Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download.

Literature
Recommendations will be given in the first lecture.

376-2017-00L  Biomechanics of Sports Injuries and Rehabilitation  W  3 credits  2V  K.U. Schmitt, J. Goldhahn

Abstract
This lectures introduces the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation focussing on sports injuries.

Objective
Within the scope of this lecture you will learn the basic principles of trauma biomechanics. Based on examples from sports, you will get to know different mechanisms that can possibly result in injury. Investigating the background and cause of injury should allow you to assess the injury risk for sports activities. Furthermore you should be able to develop measures to prevent such injury.

Content
This lecture deals with the basic principles of injury mechanics and rehabilitation. Mechanisms that can result in injury are presented. Furthermore possibilities to prevent injuries are discussed. Thereby the lecture focuses on sports injuries.

Lecture notes
Handouts can be downloaded.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
A course work is required. The mark of this course work contributes to the final credits for this lecture. Details will be given during the first lecture.

752-4009-00L  Molecular Biology of Foodborne Pathogens  W  3 credits  2V  M. Loessner, M. Schuppler

Abstract
The course offers detailed information on selected foodborne pathogens and toxin producing organisms; the focus lies on relevant molecular biological aspects of pathogenicity and virulence, as well as on the occurrence and survival of these organisms in foods.

Objective
Detailed and current status of research and insights into the molecular basis of foodborne diseases, with focus on interactions of the microorganism or the toxins they produce with the human system. Understanding the relationship between specific types of food and the associated pathogens and microbial risks.

Content
Molecular biology of infectious foodborne pathogens (Listeria, Vibrio, E. coli, Campylobacter, etc) and toxin-producing organisms (Bacillus, Clostridium, Staphylococcus). How and under which conditions will toxins and virulence factors be produced, and how do they work? How is the interaction between the human host and the microbial pathogen? What are the roles of food and the environment? What can be done to interfere with the potential risks?

Lecture notes
Electronic copies of the presentation slides (PDF) will be made available for download to registered students.

Literature
Recommendations will be given in the first lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

752-5103-00L  Functional Microorganisms in Foods  W  3 credits  2G  C. Lacroix, T. Wouters, L. Meile, C. Schwab

Abstract
This integration course will discuss new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products. Selected topics will be used to illustrate the rapid development but also limits of basic knowledge for applications of functional microorganisms to produce food with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for consumers.

Objective
To understand the principles, roles and mechanisms of microorganisms with metabolic activities of high potential for application in traditional and functional foods utilization with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for the consumers. This course will integrate basic knowledge in food microbiology, microbial physiology, biochemistry, and technology.
Content
This course will address selected and current topics on new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:

- Probiotics and Prebiotics: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.

- Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.

- Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods

- Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development

- Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics

Lecture notes
Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

Literature
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during this course.

752-6101-00L Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS) W 3 credits 2V M. B. Zimmermann

Abstract
To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthitis and food allergies.

Objective
To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic disease, as well as the progression of complications of the chronic diseases.

Content
The course evaluates food and food ingredients in relation to primary and secondary prevention of chronic diseases including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthitis and food allergies.

Lecture notes
There is no script. Powerpoint presentations will be made available on-line to students.

Literature
To be provided by the individual lecturers, at their discretion.

Prerequisites / notice
No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

752-6105-00L Epidemiology and Prevention W 3 credits 2V M. Eichholzer

Abstract
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

Objective
Students are able
- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

Content
The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

752-5001-00L Food Biotechnology I W 4 credits 3V C. Lacroix, L. Meile, M. Stevens

Abstract
Basic information for understanding biotechnology applied to food processing will be presented. This will include a presentation of the physiology of important productive microorganisms used in food fermentations, closely related to applications in biotechnology; microbial kinetics, and design and operation of bioreactors; and application of modern molecular tools for food biotechnology.

Objective
The main goal for this course is to provide students with basic information for understanding biotechnology applied to food processing. For the students, the aim will be:
- To understand the important role of microbial physiology and molecular tools for food biotechnology;
- To understand basic principles of fermentation biotechnology, with particular emphasis on food applications.

Content
Biotechnology has been defined as any technique that uses living organisms, or substances from those organisms, to make or modify a product, to improve plants or animals, or to develop microorganisms for specific uses. In this course, basic knowledge for understanding biotechnology as applied to food processing will be presented. This course builds on the application of principles learned from other basic courses in the Bachelor program, especially microbiology and microbial metabolism, molecular biology, biochemistry, physics and engineering. Students will learn about the physiology of important productive microorganisms (lactic acid bacteria, bifidobacteria, propionibacteria and fungi) used in food fermentations, closely related to applications in biotechnology. Microbial kinetics, and design and operation of bioreactors used for both research and industrial scale production of traditional foods and modern food ingredients will be presented. This part will be illustrated by examples of food fermentation processes, representative of specific challenges. Finally, the application of modern molecular tools to food biotechnology will be discussed.

Lecture notes
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during the course.

Literature
A list of references will be given at the beginning of the course for the different topics presented during the course.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses

Pharmaceutical Sciences Bachelor - Key for Type

| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W  | Eligible for credits                | Dr | Suitable for doctorate        |
| E- | Recommended, not eligible for credits | O | Compulsory                     |
Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Pharmaceutical Sciences Master

First Year

Compulsory and Compensatory Courses

Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>535-0010-00L</td>
<td>Drug Seminars I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11S</td>
<td>K.H. Altmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Drug therapy is nothing less than interference with a highly complex biological system, which is affected by various internal and external factors. A profound understanding of drug effects thus requires a transdisciplinary approach of investigation. The drug seminars provide a platform for the presentation and discussion of these transdisciplinary approaches for the investigation of drug action.

Objective

- Drug therapy is nothing less than interference with a highly complex biological system, which is affected by various internal and external factors. A profound understanding of drug effects thus requires a transdisciplinary approach of investigation. The drug seminars provide a platform for the presentation and discussion of these transdisciplinary approaches for the investigation of drug action.

Content

The faculty members of the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences offer specific projects from different areas of the pharmaceutical sciences, each of which is elaborated by a small groups of students (4-8). Each group is tutored by a faculty member. The objective of this work is to achieve an in-depth understanding of the problem investigated and to present the results of the work to an audience composed of all students participating in the drug seminar and the faculty of the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences. Presentations will take place in the framework of a dedicated mini-symposium, which is part of the external seminar week. The possibility exists to invite external experts from industry or the public health sector to participate in the mini-symposium. Students are strongly encouraged to make use of this option and will again be supported in these efforts by the faculty members.

535-0030-00L

Therapeutic Proteins

Abstract

In this course, various topics related to the development, GMP production and application of therapeutic proteins will be discussed. Furthermore, students will expand their training in pharmaceutical immunology and will be introduced to the basic concepts of pharmaceutical product quality management.

Objective

- Students know and understand:
  - basic mechanisms and regulation of the immune response
  - the pathogenic mechanisms of the most important immune-mediated disorders
  - the most frequently used expression systems for the production of therapeutic proteins
  - the use of protein engineering tools for modifying different features of therapeutic proteins
  - the mechanism of action of selected therapeutic proteins and their application
  - basic concepts in the GMP production of therapeutic proteins

Content

The course consists of two parts:

- In the first part, students will complete their training of pharmaceutical immunology (Chapter 13 - 16 Immunobiology VIII textbook). This part particularly focuses on the pathogenic mechanisms of immune-mediated diseases. Deepened knowledge of immunology will be relevant for understanding the mechanism of action of many therapeutic proteins, as well as for understanding one major concern related to the use of protein-based drugs, namely, immunogenicity.

- The second part focuses on topics related to the development and application of therapeutic proteins, such as protein expression, protein engineering, reducing immunogenicity, and GMP production of therapeutic proteins. Furthermore, selected examples of approved therapeutic proteins will be discussed.

Lecture notes

- Chapters 13-16 of the Immunobiology VIII book (Janeway et al.)
- Lecture Handouts
- Paper References provided in the Scripts
- EMEA Dossier for Humira

535-0041-00L

Pharmacology and Toxicology III

Abstract

The course is divided into two parts. The first part provides a detailed understanding of drugs and pharmacotherapy of infectious diseases and cancer. The second part gives an overview of the field of pharmacogenomics with a special focus on the role of genetic polymorphisms in disease susceptibility, drug response and adverse effects.

Objective

- The course advances basic knowledge in pharmacology and toxicology. Special emphasis is placed on the interrelationship between pharmacological, pathophysiological and clinical aspects of drug therapy in the fields of infectious diseases and cancer. The course also provides an overview of the field of pharmacogenomics, with a special focus on the role of genetic polymorphisms in disease susceptibility, drug response and adverse effects.

Content

- Topics include the pharmacology and pharmacotherapy of infectious diseases and cancer. In the field of pharmacogenomics, the course is focused on genetics, genome-wide association studies, genetic disease predisposition, examples of genetic variability of drug metabolism and drug responses, identification of new drug targets, relevance of pharmacogenomics for clinical drug development, and toxicogenomics.

Lecture notes

A script is provided for each lecture course. The scripts define important and exam-relevant contents of lectures. Scripts do not replace the lecture.

Literature

Recommended reading:

- The classic textbook in Pharmacology: Goodman and Gilman’s The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics
- Laurence Brunton, Bruce Chabner, Bjorn Knollman.
- 12th edition - 1808 pages

or

Klaus Aktories, Ulrich Förstermann, Franz Hofmann, Klaus Starke.
Allgemeine und spezielle Pharmakologie und Toxikologie.
- 11th edition - 1216 pages
- 2013; Urban & Fischer (Elsevier, München)

535-0050-00L

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety

Abstract

Drug therapy is nothing less than interference with a highly complex biological system, which is affected by various internal and external factors. A profound understanding of drug effects thus requires a transdisciplinary approach of investigation. The drug seminars provide a platform for the presentation and discussion of these transdisciplinary approaches for the investigation of drug action.

Objective

Drug therapy is nothing less than interference with a highly complex biological system, which is affected by various internal and external factors. A profound understanding of drug effects thus requires a transdisciplinary approach of investigation. The drug seminars provide a platform for the presentation and discussion of these transdisciplinary approaches for the investigation of drug action.

Content

The faculty members of the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences offer specific projects from different areas of the pharmaceutical sciences, each of which is elaborated by a small groups of students (4-8). Each group is tutored by a faculty member. The objective of this work is to achieve an in-depth understanding of the problem investigated and to present the results of the work to an audience composed of all students participating in the drug seminar and the faculty of the Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences. Presentations will take place in the framework of a dedicated mini-symposium, which is part of the external seminar week. The possibility exists to invite external experts from industry or the public health sector to participate in the mini-symposium. Students are strongly encouraged to make use of this option and will again be supported in these efforts by the faculty members.

Recommended reading:

The classic textbook in Pharmacology: Goodman and Gilman’s The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics
- Laurence Brunton, Bruce Chabner, Bjorn Knollman.
- 12th edition - 1808 pages

or

Klaus Aktories, Ulrich Förstermann, Franz Hofmann, Klaus Starke.
Allgemeine und spezielle Pharmakologie und Toxikologie.
- 11th edition - 1216 pages
- 2013; Urban & Fischer (Elsevier, München)

Notably, the courses are structured to provide a comprehensive understanding of the principles of pharmacology, toxicology, and therapeutic proteins, ensuring students are well-equipped for further studies in these fields.
Objective

Objectives:
To familiarize participants with the principles of pharmacoepidemiology and epidemiology in addressing drug related questions with concern to the use, effects and risks of medicinal products in a large population.
To introduce participants to fundamental statistical, economic and epidemiological concepts and methods.
To provide the appropriate tools to critique pharmacoepidemiologic studies in the literature and to critically read and understand papers in the medical literature which relate to drug benefits, risks, and costs.
To address controversial topics in drug use and benefit-risk assessment, and to critically appraise the outcome of drug therapy.
To equip participants with skills to facilitate further studies in these areas.

Content

The contribution of epidemiology to the study of drug uses, effects and risks:
- Pharmacoepidemiology study methodologies, concepts and strategies,
- Detection and identification of unintended drug effects (pharmacovigilance),
- Quantifying unintended effects and drug interactions,
- Bias and confounding by indication,
- Drug utilization

Pharmacoepidemiology and outcome assessment of drug therapy.

Meta-analysis in pharmacoepidemiology.

Lecturers

W Dr

Goals: knowledge of the major reactions of biotransformation in drug therapy, prediction of possible metabolites of drugs and xenobiotics,

Detailed information will be handed out during the course.

Lecturers

Participants will learn about computational algorithms and advanced experimental approaches to drug discovery and design, including

A reading list pertinent to the course will be provided during the course.

Lecturers

Methodological referen

Rothman K, Greenland S; Modern Epidemiology, 2nd ed. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1998
Mann R, Andrews E; Pharmacovigilance, Wiley, Chichester, 2003

Compensatory Courses

ECTS

Elective courses can be used as compensatory courses.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

535-0023-00L Computer-Assisted Drug Design (Practical Course) W Dr 4 credits 6P G. Schneider, J. A. Hiss
Limited number of participants.

535-0024-00L Methods in Drug Design W Dr 1 credit 1V G. Schneider
Complementary to the practical course "Computer-Assisted Drug Design (Practical Course)" 535-0023-00L.
Compulsory for the students of the practical course, open for other interested students.

535-0250-00L Biotransformation of Drugs and Xenobiotics W Dr 1 credit 1V S.D. Krämer

Electives

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

535-0250-00L Biotransformation of Drugs and Xenobiotics W Dr 1 credit 1V S.D. Krämer

Abstract

Knowledge of the major reactions of biotransformation in drug therapy, prediction of possible metabolites of drugs and xenobiotics, recognition of structure elements and reactions which can lead to toxic metabolites. Knowledge of inter- and intraindividual factors influencing metabolism.

Objective

Goals: knowledge of the major reactions of biotransformation in drug therapy, prediction of possible metabolites of drugs and xenobiotics, recognition of structure elements and reactions which can lead to toxic metabolites. Knowledge of inter- and intraindividual factors influencing metabolism.
Major reactions of biotransformation. Major enzymes and reaction partners involved in the biotransformation of drugs and xenobiotics.

V. I. Otto

Basic understanding and awareness of ethnopharmaceutical and ethnopharmacological issues and research. Knowledge of methods used in the implementation and interpretation of clinical laboratory diagnostic tests. Competence to interpret selected tests.

Prerequisites / notice

Requirement: basic knowledge in clinical chemistry and laboratory diagnostics

Clinical Chemistry II

Abstract

Detailed knowledge on particular aspects of clinical chemistry and medical laboratory diagnostics concerning quality control, point-of-care analytics, analytics of kidney stones, tumor markers, diagnosis of HIV and hepatitis, pharmacogenetics, thyroid function, bone metabolism and laboratory diagnosis of hypertension.

Objective

Detailed knowledge on the implementation and interpretation of clinical laboratory diagnostic tests. Competence to interpret selected tests.

Content

Internal and external quality control, point-of-care analytics, analytics of kidney stones, use of tumor marker determinations, diagnosis of HIV and hepatitis, pharmacogenetics, thyroid function, bone metabolism and laboratory diagnosis of hypertension.

Literature

- Jürgen Hallbach, Klinische Chemie und Hämato logie für den Einstieg, Thieme Verlag
- Harald Renz, Praktische Labordiagnostik, de Gruyter Verlag
- Walter Guder, Das Laborbuch für Klinik und Praxis, Elsevier Verlag
- Lothar Thomas, Labor und Diagnose, Thi Books
- William Marshall, Clinical Chemistry, Mosby Ltd.
- Alan H.B. Wu, Tietz, Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tests, Saunders

Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzungen: Keine. Interesse für die Rolle der Pharmazie und der Medikamente in der Vergangenheit von Vorteil.

From Ethnopharmacy to Molecular Pharmacognosy

Abstract

Basic understanding and awareness of ethnopharmaceutical and ethnopharmacological issues and research. Knowledge of methods used in drug discovery from natural sources. Discussion of the issues around law and international treaties. Importance of ethnopharmaceutical knowledge for world health.

Objective

Basic understanding and awareness of ethnopharmaceutical and ethnopharmacological issues and research. Knowledge of methods used in drug discovery from natural sources. Discussion of the issues around law and international treaties. Importance of ethnopharmaceutical knowledge for world health.

Content

Introduction into ethnopharmacy and related disciplines; definitions of terms, working methods, research projects, bioprospecting.

Traditional medicinal plants of different cultures and their role in modern Western medicine (rational application of traditional uses), today's "fashion plants." Empirical, traditional knowledge versus Evidence Based Medicine. The role of biodiversity (CBD, Rio 1992; Nagoya, 2010) and problems associated with drug discovery from natural products. Screening strategies for drug discovery (random screening versus screening based on cultural, ecological, ethnopharmaceutical, chemotaxonomic criteria). Traditional knowledge in relation to the fight against malaria and its implementation in research, product development and development cooperation. Introduction to and selected examples of herbal drugs and poisons, mode of action, and their ethnopharmacological importance. Critical analysis of bioprospecting as a drug discovery strategy.

Literature


Drug Delivery and Drug Targeting

Abstract

The students gain an overview on current principles, methodologies and systems for controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. This enables the students to understand and evaluate the field in terms of scientific criteria.

Objective

The students dispose of an overview on current principles and systems for the controlled delivery and targeting of drugs. The focus of the course lies on developing a capacity to understand the involved technologies and methods, as well as an appreciation of the chances and constraints of their therapeutic usage, with prime attention on anticancer drugs, therapeutic peptides, proteins, nucleic acids and vaccines.

Content

The course covers the following topics: drug targeting and delivery principles, radiopharmaceuticals, macromolecular drug carriers, liposomes, micelles, micro/nanoparticles, gels and implants, administration of vaccines, delivery of active agents in tissue engineering, targeting at the gastrointestinal level, synthetic carriers for nucleic acid drugs, ophthalmic devices and novel trends in transdermal and nasal drug delivery.

Literature

http://www.galenik.ethz.ch/teaching/drug_del_drug_targ

The website also displays additional information on peroral delivery systems, transdermal systems and systems for alternative routes (nasal, pulmonary) of delivery. These fields are covered in detail in the course Galenische Pharmazie II (Galenical Pharmacy II).

Further references will be provided in the course.

Molecular Mechanisms of Drug Actions and Targets

Abstract

In the last 10 years, an average of one drug per year was withdrawn from the market. Using selected examples of such drug failures, the course aims at analyzing the present explanations of drug actions as well as the design and predictive power of animal models and clinical trials. In addition, the ethical, societal, and economical expectations in new drugs shall be reflected.

Objective

To develop a critical understanding of the relevance and limitations of the current approaches to explaining and anticipating drug effects.

To critically appraise the ethical, societal, economical and political expectations in the development of new drugs.
Content

In December 2006, Pfizer stopped a large phase III study on the use of Torcetrapib for the prevention of atherosclerosis and cardiovascular disease. 800 million $ in development costs and 21 billion $ in stocks were annihilated overnight. The failure of Torcetrapib has pinpointed the limitations of an extremely reductionist view of atherosclerosis and it's prevention by drug therapy. It has also highlighted what high expectations we have in a safe and wide applicability of drugs and of their economical success.

Torcetrapib is not a single case. In the last 10 years, on average one drug per year was withdrawn from the market due to lack of efficacy, unexpected side effects or toxicity. This clearly shows that the common investigations and the modern understanding of drug actions are often not sufficient to predict the effects a drug will have in large patient populations.

These are the topics of the present course. Using three particularly informative examples of drug failures, the problems encountered and the concepts and informative value of preclinical and clinical studies will be analyzed and discussed. Furthermore, the ethical, societal, economical and political expectations in new drugs shall be reflected.

Lecture notes

Printouts of the slides used for the lectures and literature for reading and discussions will be available online.

Literature

Recommended reading: John Abramson, Overdo$ed America, Harper Perennial, New York 2008

Recommended textbooks:

Patents

lecture plan:

Protein-based drugs constitute around 25% of new approvals and most of them are glycoproteins. Using selected examples the course aims at providing insight into our present knowledge on glycosylation-activity relationships and the production and analysis of glycoprotein-based drugs.

The students will learn how computer simulation generates ideas for drug design and development, understand the theoretical principles of property prediction and computer-generated compound generation, and understand possibilities and limitations of computer-assisted drug design in pharmaceutical chemistry. As a result, they are prepared for professional assessment of computer-assisted drug design studies in medicinal chemistry projects.

Literature

Recommended textbooks:


Prerequisites / notice

Successful participation in this course is required for a research project ("Forschungspraktikum") in the CADD group.

535-0022-00L Computer-Assisted Drug Design W Dr 1 credit 1V G. Schneider

Abstract

The lecture series provides an introduction to computer applications in medicinal chemistry. A focus is on molecular representations, property predictions, molecular similarity concepts, virtual screening techniques, and de novo drug design. All theoretical concepts and algorithms presented are illustrated by practical applications and case studies.

Objective

The students will learn how computer simulation generates ideas for drug design and development, understand the theoretical principles of property prediction and computer-generated compound generation, and understand possibilities and limitations of computer-assisted drug design in pharmaceutical chemistry. As a result, they are prepared for professional assessment of computer-assisted drug design studies in medicinal chemistry projects.

Literature

Recommended textbooks:


Prerequisites / notice

Successful participation in this course is required for a research project ("Forschungspraktikum") in the CADD group.

535-0546-00L Glycobiology in Drug Development W Dr 1 credit 1V A. Koepf, P. Pliska

Abstract

Knowledge in the field of intellectual property, especially of patents and trademarks, with particular emphasis on pharmacoeconomics. Introduction into intellectual property; prosecution of patent applications; patent information; exploitation and enforcement of patents; peculiarities in pharmacoeconomics and medicine; social, political and ethical aspects; Trademarks.

Objective

Basic knowledge in the field of industrial property, especially of patents and trademarks, with particular emphasis on the chemical, pharmaceutical and biotech field.

Content

1. Introduction into industrial property (patents, trademarks, industrial designs);
2. Prosecution of patent applications (patentability);
3. Patent information (patent publications, databases, searches);
4. Exploitation and enforcement of patents (possibilities of exploitation, licenses, parallel imports, scope of protection, patent infringement);
5. Peculiarities in pharmacoeconomics and medicine (supplementary protection certificates, experimental use exemption, therapy and diagnosis, medical indication);
6. Social, political and ethical aspects (patents and prices for medicinal products, traditional knowledge and ethnomedicine, bioprospecting and biopiracy, human DNA inventions);
7. Trademarks, types of trademarks, grounds for refusal, peculiarities of pharma-trademarks.

Lecture notes

A script is available in electronic form during the lecture.

Literature


535-0310-00L Glycochemistry in Medicinal Chemistry W Dr 1 credit 1V V. I. Otto

Abstract

Protein-based drugs constitute around 25% of new approvals and most of them are glycoproteins. Using selected examples the course aims at providing insight into our present knowledge on glycosylation-activity relationships and the production and analysis of glycoprotein-based drugs.

Objective

Gaining insight into the glycobiology of therapeutically used glycoproteins. This implies knowing and understanding - the major types of protein-linked glycans and their biosynthesis - the most important expression systems for production of recombinant glycoproteins - methods used to alter or manipulate glycosylation - the most prominent clinically used glycoproteins and how glycosylation influences their therapeutic profile.

Current methods for the qualitative and quantitative characterization of glycoproteins and being able to apply this knowledge in other contexts.

Content

lecture plan:

1. Proteins wearing a "sugar dress" - Glycans in cell-cell communication and molecular recognition in multicellular organisms
2. Tissue plasminogen activator (t-PA), glucosidase and the biosynthesis of N-glycans
3. PSGL-1 and the biosynthesis of O-glycans; P-selectin and other lectins
4. The glycoprotein hormones and the production and analysis of therapeutic glycoproteins
5. Monoclonal antibodies and the modification of their therapeutic profile through glycoengineering
6. EPO "the same but different"
7. Current topics: Biosimilars and the currently marketed 'Biopharmaceuticals'

Lecture notes

The slides used for the lectures will be provided online

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Requirements: Basic knowledge in molecular biology, protein chemistry and analytics. Basic knowledge in pharmacology.

535-0021-00L Vitamins in Health and Disease W Dr 1 credit 1V C. Müller
Abstract
Vitamins are essential organic compounds that cannot be synthesized by an organism and hence, they have to be acquired from the diet. This lecture will give an overview about the application of vitamins in health and disease.

Objective
The aim of this lecture is a critical examination of the students with the topic "Vitamins in Health and Disease". The students will get an overview of vitamins, of their medical applications and the role of the pharmacist with "over-the-counter" products.

Content
Deficiencies of particular vitamins result in specific diseases such as for example scurvy (vitamin C deficiency). Such disease patterns are usually easily recognized and facile to be treated. The clinical utility of supplementation concerns people with severe deficiencies and a risk of complications. Latent vitamin deficiencies might result in variable disorders and risks. As an example neurological disorders in elderly as a consequence of chronic lack of vitamin B12 should be mentioned. Subclinical deficiencies are often difficult to assess. However, these are exactly the cases where advice of a pharmacist is requested.

A large intake of vitamins by over-supplementation or food fortification might be dangerous (hypervitaminosis). This is in particular the case for fat-soluble vitamins or in the case of constant intake of high amounts of water-soluble vitamins over a long time period.

The lecture 'Vitamins in Heath and Disease' will give an overview over the history and applications of vitamins and their functions to preserve good health. The utility of vitamin supplementation during conditions of deficiencies, potential consequences of a latent deficiency as well as risks of over-supplementation will be discussed.

Lecture notes
Hand-outs will be distributed during the lecture (in English).

Literature
Book recommendation: reference books:

- Handbuch Nährstoffe, Burgerstein, Trias Verlag ISBN 978-3-8304-6071-8

Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: Basic knowledge in biochemistry and pharmacology. Ability to read and understand scientific publications in English.

535-0360-00L Evidence Based Phytotherapy W Dr 1 credit 1V J. Drewe, K. Berger Büter

Abstract
Based on epidemiology, economic importance and evidence-based medicine, basic principles of rational phytotherapy will be discussed: a) Identification of drug candidates, b) registration requirements, c) criteria to assess efficacy, d) biomarkers and pharmacokinetics, e) safety and f) principles of extract generation. Important prototypes will be discussed

Objective
Students should learn the importance of rational (= evidence based) pharmacotherapy with herbal extracts:

- How are interesting development candidates are being identified? What are the strategies?
- What are the regulatory requirements (traditional use, well-established use, new herbal entities)?
- What are the selection criteria?
- Assessment of efficacy (animal/human studies, biomarker)
- Pharmacokinetics
- Safety (Toxicity, unwanted adverse effects, drug-drug interactions)
- Pharmaceutical quality
- Securing of herbal identity (collections, agriculture)
- Quality management
- selection of appropriate extraction procedures?

Important prototypes will be presented and critically discussed:

- Cannabis sativa
- Crataegus sp.
- Echinacea
- Ginkgo biloba
- Hypericum perforatum
- Iberogast®
- Kava kava
- Perlargonium
- Punica granatum
- Serenoa repens

Content
17.09.2014 Einführung: Qualität Arzneipflanzen-Fertigprodukte, Monographien (Kommission E, ESCOP, HMPC), Unterschiede hinsichtlich des Registrierungsstatus und -anforderungen: traditional use, well established use und new herbal entities, Methoden Produktentwicklung (Pflanzenauswahl, Anbau, Extraktentwicklung, präklinische und klinische Entwicklung)

Grundlegende Begriffe der evidenzbasierten Medizin

24.09.2014
Hypericum perforatum

1.10.2014
A) Echinacea
B) Iberogast (Beispiel eines Multikomponentenproduktes)

8.10.2014
A) Serenoa repens
B) Ginkgo biloba

15.10.2014
A) Cannabis sativa
B) Kava kava

22.10.2014
A) Silybum marianum
B) Rhodiola rosea

29.10.2014
A) Artichoke
B) MC-Prüfung

Lecture notes
Die Skripten werden vor den jeweiligen Vorlesungen per Email an die Teilnehmer versandt
This course will provide an up-to-date, comprehensive review of the industrial perspective at the interface of biomaterials and drugs. This covers regulatory, clinical, pre-clinical and manufacturing concepts. The presentations are provided in an effort to maximize the interaction of student and lecturer.

Objective
- The student will be able to categorize a drug-biomaterial as a "drug" or a “material” from a regulatory perspective and can summarize general regulatory pathways for material/drug development.
- The student will be able to summarize the current concepts and challenges for the industry at the material-drug interface.
- The student will actively develop innovative, industrial concepts at the drug-biomaterial interface.

Content
This course will provide an up-to-date comprehensive review of the industrial perspective at the interface of biomaterials and drugs. General concepts related to regulatory affairs or such as cost-conscious planning of manufacturing processes will be covered by interactive case-studies and in close interaction between students and lecturers. The course covers the future at the biomaterial - implant interface - as it is seen by the industry today - and will be reviewed by experienced and long-standing faculty from industry with the aim to provide a balanced, insightful perspective. From that, clinical development concepts, regulatory pathways and real-life case studies will be discussed with the students. Finally the students - working in small groups of 4-5 - will outline a development pathway for an industrial project and present it to the course and in presence of all faculty to receive maximum feedback to their approaches.

The student will become familiar with the major elements required for a successful development and which challenges have to be taken into account to translate an idea into a successful product.

Research Project

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<tr>
<td>535-0655-00L</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<td>The Research Project</td>
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<td>accustoms students to scientific work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are accustomed to scientific work and they get to know one specific research field.</td>
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Master Thesis

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-0660-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>40D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:</td>
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<td>a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;</td>
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<td>b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.</td>
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Abstract
In the Master thesis students prove their ability to independent, structured and scientific working. The Master thesis is usually carried out in a subject area of Pharmaceutical Sciences as chosen by the student.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-CHAB.

- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Second Year

Compulsory and Compensatory Block Courses

Compulsory Block Courses

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>535-5501-00L</td>
<td>Applied Pharmacology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7G</td>
<td>P. Wiedemeier, S. Erni, B. Falch, K. Fünfschilling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Overview of the most important clinical pictures: symptoms, recognition, differentiation, pharmacotherapy for the most important general and special medical indications. Groups of pharmaceutical compounds, active pharmaceutical ingredients, proprietary medicinal products: mechanisms of action, contraindication, therapeutic patterns, side effects, efficacy, and safety.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students have a thorough knowledge of all clinical pictures and their symptoms regarding outpatient treatment. They know the main groups of indications including active pharmaceutical self-medication and ingredients, mechanisms of action, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics and dosage. They are also able to identify the relevant side effects and interactions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Pathophysiology of selected clinical pictures and their main symptoms and clinical parameters. Recognition of alarm symptoms and distinction between pharmaceutical self-medication and the need for medical treatment. Detailed coverage of the pharmacotherapy of all fields of indication encountered in outpatient treatment. Outlining of therapeutic strategies and patterns with regard to suitable pharmaceutical compounds, active pharmaceutical ingredients and representative range of proprietary medicinal products. Discussion of the most important mechanisms of action, contraindications, side effects and interactions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>535-5502-00L</td>
<td>Pharmaceutical Manufacturing in Small Quantities</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Fröhlich, H. Harten berg, C. Meier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hands-on course in pharmaceutical manufacturing in the pharmacy according to “GMP regulations for small quantities” defined in the pharmacopoeia: Design and practical approach in compounding of formulas using the most important dosage forms including their risks and quality assurance.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are able to manufacture, to package, to quality-control and document pharmaceutical compounding on their own, &quot;lege artis&quot; and according to GMP regulations, using the appropriate techniques. They know the most important properties of active ingredients and excipients frequently used. They achieve the necessary knowledge including the relevant literature and other sources of information, as well as the legal requirements regarding pharmaceutical manufacturing in small quantities.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>To impart knowledge about the principal concepts and processes in the manufacturing of pharmaceuticals in small quantities (formulas), focusing on the design, manufacturing, quality assurance and risk based self-appraisal including the patient specific dispensing. During the practical training periods: by means of pharmaceutical relevant examples the design, the planning, the manufacturing including the correct use of the equipment, the in-process control, the packaging and the quality assurance are practiced for various dosage forms and recipes. Quality assurance and control are mainly risk adapted considering as well hygiene regulations according to current pharmaceutical practice. The participants will thus improve their general GMP knowledge and skills.</td>
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<tr>
<td>535-5503-00L</td>
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<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Wiedemeier, J. Beney,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1122 of 1432
Organisation of institutional environments (emergency hospitals), with special focus on the medication process and institutional pharmaceutical care (continuum of care).

Students understand the concept of continuum of care and its practical implementation. They know the medication process within an institutional environment. They are able to find the necessary information and deal with problems in connection with pharmaceuticals, to evaluate them and to communicate and document their findings adequately. They know how a hospital is organised (procedures, possible problems), responsibilities of the different members of the staff and, most importantly, what the function of a hospital pharmacy is.

Principals of the organisation of institutional environments (emergency hospitals), with special focus on medication processes and institutional pharmaceutical care (circulation of medication, continuum of care). Hygiene regulations, medical products, applications, drug formularies, patient files, SOAP notes, cardex study. Participation at interdisciplinary visits, internal trainings and doctors’ reports as well as visitation of the emergency room. Drug interaction, generic substitution, quality management and pharmacovigilance.

535-5504-00L Basics of Practical Pharmacy ■

Abstract

Introduction to managed care systems (Pharmaceutical Care and Public Health): problems with regard to therapy and approaches to solutions, service, first aid and medicinal products. Methods of illness prevention and health promotion. Important additional assortments including complementary medicine. Law and economy in everyday pharmacy, structures of the national health care system.

Objective

Students know the most important concepts and methods of pharmaceutical care of patients with regard to OTC and Rx-only drugs as well as the essential concepts and methods of public health, prevention and health care. They master the basic rules concerning the pharmaceutical triage and their implications. For the clinical pictures covered during the course, they are able to make therapeutic plans or accompany and optimize doctor’s orders. Students show an adequate understanding of the rights and duties of pharmacists as medical personnel regarding medical care and service within the framework of the Swiss health care system. They are capable of handling important medical products and instructing patients about their use. Students have the necessary basic skills and applications of first aid and emergency medicine. They know the essence, chances and limits with reference to additional assortments, therapeutic options like phytotherapy, complementary medicine, veterinary pharmacy and non-medical methods of healing. Students have the essential knowledge of legal aspects and regulations concerning pharmacists and know the basics of business administration.

Content

Pharmaceutical Care: possibilities of pharmaceutical care of patients regarding OTC and Rx-only drugs in the officinal pharmacy. Good pharmaceutical triage in practice, introduction to the pharmaceutic validation of prescriptions, recognition of medicinal, patient related, therapeutic problems and the finding of solutions: Choice of therapy (OTC), accompanying and optimizing therapies (Rx), compliance, correct administration of drugs, cooperation with other medical professions in the field of outpatient treatment. Traditional and proactive pharmaceutical service: development of adequate means of documentations of intervention and consultation as well as pharmaceutical follow-up care. Public health: role and possibilities of official pharmacies as partners within the Swiss health care system: primary health care, prevention, camps and campaigns, early detection, instruction and mediation, referral to doctors. Needs of customers, patients and employees, and social interaction. Significance of the medical profession (illness, suffering, promotion of health and well-being). Basic training in first aid, emergency medicine and wound care. Medical products: handling of important applications and instruction of patients. Important and additional forms of therapy and assortments: phytotherapy, complementary medicine, veterinary pharmacy, non-medical methods of healing. Economy and law in everyday pharmacy: overview of the Swiss legal system. Relevant legal framework, jurisdiction and regulations and their meaning with regard to quality assurance for practicing pharmacists. Basics of finance and accounting as well as personnel management and insurance matters. Organisation and competencies of the various partners within the Swiss health care system, focusing on the intermediate position and the role of pharmacists as part of the medical community.

Compensatory Block Courses

All Elective Block Courses of the second year in Master studies are eligible as Compensatory Block Courses. Elective Block courses take place in Spring Semester.

Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0152-AAL</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology I+II Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>21R</td>
<td>C. Spengler, D. P. Wolfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>406-0603-AAL</td>
<td>Stochastics (Probability and Statistics) Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9R</td>
<td>M. Kalisch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Introduction to basic methods and fundamental concepts of statistics and probability theory for non-mathematicians. The concepts are presented on the basis of some descriptive examples. Learning the statistical program R for applying the acquired concepts will be a central theme.

Objective

The objective of this course is to build a solid fundament in probability and statistics. The student should understand some fundamental concepts and be able to apply these concepts to applications in the real world. Furthermore, the student should have a basic knowledge of the statistical programming language “R”.

Content

From “Statistics for research” (online)
Ch 1: The Role of Statistics
Ch 2: Populations, Samples, and Probability Distributions
Ch 3: Binomial Distributions
Ch 6: Sampling Distribution of Averages
Ch 7: Normal Distributions
Ch 8: Student’s t Distribution
Ch 9: Distributions of Two Variables

From “Introductory Statistics with R (online)”
Ch 1: Basics
Ch 2: The R Environment
Ch 3: Probability and distributions
Ch 4: Descriptive statistics and tables
Ch 5: One- and two-sample tests
Ch 6: Regression and correlation
Literature
- "Statistics for research" by S. Dowdy et. al. (3rd edition); Print ISBN: 9780471267355; Online ISBN: 9780471477433; DOI: 10.1002/0471477435
From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under:
From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under:
http://www.springerlink.com/content/m17578/

551-0103-AAL Fundamentals of Biology II: Cell Biology  
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.  
5 credits  
11R  
E. Hafen, U. Kutay, J. Matos, G. Schertler, U. Suter, S. Werner

Abstract  
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding in cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Objective  
The goal of this course is to provide students with a wide general understanding cell biology. With this material as a foundation, students have enough of a cell biological basis to begin their specialization not only in cell biology but also in related fields such as biochemistry, microbiology, pharmacological sciences, molecular biology, and others.

Content  
The focus is animal cells and the development of multicellular organisms with a clear emphasis on the molecular basis of cellular structures and phenomena. The topics include biological membranes, the cytoskeleton, protein sorting, energy metabolism, cell cycle and division, viruses, extracellular matrix, cell signaling, embryonic development and cancer research.

Literature  

535-0135-AAL Clinical Chemistry I  
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.  
1 credit  
2R  
M. Hersberger

Abstract  
Introduction into fundamentals of laboratory diagnostics and overview of the laboratory parameters concerning inflammation, lipid metabolism, myocardial infarction, diabetes, kidney function, urinary diagnostics, liver function, blood coagulation, blood count, therapeutic drug monitoring and drugs of abuse screening.

Objective  
Overview of the possibilities and limitations in clinical laboratory diagnostics. Indications and methods of everyday parameters are known.

Content  
Introduction into medical laboratory diagnostics: immunochemical methods, diagnostics of inflammation, acute myocardial infarction, lipid metabolism, diabetes, kidney function and urinary diagnostics, blood coagulation, blood count, therapeutic drug monitoring, drugs of abuse screening, common diagnostics of liver diseases, point-of-care diagnostics.

Literature  
From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under: http://www.springerlink.com/content/m17578/

535-0222-AAL Pharmaceutical Analytics  
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.  
4 credits  
9R  
I. A. Werner Kaeslin

Abstract  
Theoretical and practical comprehension of analytical chemistry in order to solve pharmaceutical problems.

Objective  
Knowledge in Pharmaceutical Analytics in order to solve fundamental analytical problems. Handling of the most important pharmacopeial texts and monographs.

Content  
Introduction in Pharmaceutical Analytics. Theoretical and practical considerations concerning a lot of methods in different Pharmacopeias. Identification, purity testing, stability testing, assays of drugs and drug formulations.

Lecture notes  
A script can be purchased at the HCI-Shop, HCI-Building, D floor.

Literature  
David G. Watson, Pharmaceutical Analysis, Elsevier.

535-0241-AAL Biopharmacy  
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.  
3 credits  
6R  
S.D. Krämer

Abstract  
Introduction to the Basics in Biopharmacy. Pharmacokinetic processes (absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion, ADME), which determine the fate of a drug in the body. Knowledge of the most important pharmacokinetic parameters. Interpretation of concentration-time-profiles of drugs. Pharmacokinetic profiling of drugs in view of therapy optimization and analysis of interaction potential.

Objective  
Introduction to the Basics in Biopharmacy. Pharmacokinetic processes (absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion, ADME), which determine the fate of a drug in the body. Knowledge of the most important pharmacokinetic parameters. Interpretation of concentration-time-profiles of drugs. Pharmacokinetic profiling of drugs in view of therapy optimization and analysis of interaction potential.

Content  
Introduction to pharmacokinetics; definition of the most important pharmacokinetic parameters and their calculation from clinical data (compartment model, statistical model); kinetics of absorption (absorption profiles); distribution of drugs and role of protein binding; kinetics of elimination: excretion and biotransformation (physiological model); pharmacokinetic profiling of drugs for therapy optimization and for the analysis of the interaction potential; dosage regimen design.

535-0440-AAL Quality Management in Pharmaceutical Business  
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.  
1 credit  
2R  
A. Sterchi, C. Siegmund
Abstract
The students know the relevance and the role of quality assurance measures to assure quality, efficacy and safety of drugs. The students
know the most important Swiss regulations, including the associated European regulations, which are relevant from a quality assurance
point of view and they are able to interpret the content of this regulations.

551-0110-AAL  Fundamentals of Biology II: Microbiology  E-  2 credits  2R  J. Vorholt-Zambelli
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.

Abstract
Structure, function, genetics of prokaryotic microorganisms and fungi.

Objective
Basic principles of cell structure, growth physiology, energy metabolism, gene expression. Biodiversity of Bacteria and Archaea in the

Content
Basic principles of cell structure, growth physiology, energy metabolism, gene expression. Biodiversity of Bacteria and Archaea in the

Lecture notes
none

Literature

551-0108-AAL  Fundamentals of Biology II: Plant Biology  E-  2 credits  2R  W. Gruissem
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Water balance, assimilation, transport in plants; developmental biology, stress physiology.

Objective
Water balance, assimilation, transport in plants; developmental biology, stress physiology.

Lecture notes
none

Literature

551-1323-AAL  Fundamentals of Biology II: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology  E-  4 credits  11R  R. Glockshuber, N. Ban, K. Locher, E. Weber-Ban
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to Biochemistry / Molecular Biology with some emphasis on chemical and biophysical aspects.

Objective
Topics include the structure-function relationship of proteins / nucleic acids, protein folding, enzymatic catalysis, cellular pathways involved in bioenergetics and the biosynthesis and breakdown of amino acids, glycans, nucleotides, fatty acids and phospholipids, and steroids. There will also be a discussion of DNA replication and repair, transcription, and translation.

Lecture notes
none

Literature

Pharmaceutical Sciences Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS  European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract: Research colloquium
Prerequisites / notice: Occasionally, talks may be delivered in German.

**Physics (General Courses) - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS: European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### First Year Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-1261-07L</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6V+3U</td>
<td>H. Knörrer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the differential and integral calculus in one real variable: fundamentals of mathematical thinking, numbers, sequences, basic point set topology, continuity, differentiable functions, ordinary differential equations, Riemann integration.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The ability to work with the basics of calculus in a mathematically rigorous way.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>K. Koenigsberger: Analysis I, Springer-Verlag</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R. Courant: Introduction to Calculus and Analysis, Sopringer Verlag</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>V. Zorich: Mathematical Analysis I. Springer Verlag 2009</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H. Heuser: Lehrbuch der Analyse. Teubner Verlag</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>W. Walter: Analysis I. Springer Verlag</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G. Forster: Analysis I. Vieweg Verlag</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>J. Appell: Analysis in Beispielen und Gegenbeispielen. Springer Verlag <a href="http://www.springerlink.com/content/q67803/?p=091fa376aade4cbbf2b2b2145fe2cee40&amp;pi=4">http://www.springerlink.com/content/q67803/?p=091fa376aade4cbbf2b2b2145fe2cee40&amp;pi=4</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>401-1151-00L</td>
<td>Linear Algebra I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>E. Kowalski</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to the theory of vector spaces for mathematicians and physicists including solutions of linear equations, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, bilinear forms, canonical forms for matrices, and selected applications, part I.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Mastering basic concepts of Linear Algebra</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-1701-00L</td>
<td>Physics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>G. Dissertori</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course gives a first introduction to Physics. The emphasis is on classical mechanics, together with an introduction to thermodynamics.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Acquire knowledge of the basic principles regarding the physics of classical mechanics and thermodynamics. Skills in solving physics problems.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0847-00L</td>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>B. Gärtner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this lecture is an algorithmically oriented introduction to programming.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This lecture is an introduction to programming based on the language C++. We cover fundamental types, control statements, functions, arrays, and classes. The concepts will be motivated and illustrated through algorithms and applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes in English and Handouts in German will be distributed electronically along with the course.</td>
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</table>

### Second Year Compulsory Courses

#### Examination Block I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-2303-00L</td>
<td>Complex Analysis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>R. Pandharipande</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Complex functions of one variable, Cauchy-Riemann equations, Cauchy theorem and integral formula, singularities, residue theorem, index of closed curves, analytic continuation, special functions, conformal mappings, Riemann mapping theorem.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Working Knowledge with functions of one complex variables; in particular applications of the residue theorem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Th. Gamelin: Complex Analysis. Springer 2001</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D. Salamon: &quot;Funktionentheorie&quot;. Birkhauser, 2011. (In German)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R. Remmert: Theory of Complex Functions. Springer Verlag</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-2333-00L</td>
<td>Methods of Mathematical Physics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>G. Felder</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Core Courses in Theoretical Physics

#### Core Courses in Experimental Physics

### Core Courses

#### Core Courses in Theoretical Physics
Abstract
Introduction to non-relativistic single-particle quantum mechanics. In particular, the basic concepts of quantum mechanics, such as the quantisation of classical systems, wave functions and the description of observables as operators on a Hilbert space, and the formulation of symmetries will be discussed. Basic phenomena will be analysed and illustrated by generic examples.

Objective
Introduction to single-particle quantum mechanics. Familiarity with basic ideas and concepts (quantisation, operator formalism, Dirac-notation, symmetries, perturbation theory) and generic examples and applications (bound states, tunneling, scattering states, in one- and three-dimensional settings). Ability to solve simple problems.

Content
Keywords: Schrödinger equation, basic formalism of quantum mechanics (states, operators, commutators, measuring process), symmetries (translations, rotations), quantum mechanics in one dimension, spherically symmetric problems in three dimensions, scattering theory, density matrices, Schrödinger-, Heisenberg-, Dirac-pictures, time reversal, perturbation theory, variational techniques, spin, addition of angular momenta, relation between QM and classical physics.

Lecture notes
Deutsch

► Practical Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0000-01L</td>
<td>Physics Lab I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>A. Biland, B. Schönfeld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Objective
Introductory lab course in experimental physics

Content
Versuche (mit Fehlerrechnung) zu Themen aus den Bereichen der Mechanik, Optik, Wärme, Elektrizität und Kernphysik

Lecture notes
Anleitung zum Physikalisches Praktikum

Prerequisites / notice
Aus einer Liste von 33 Versuchen müssen 9 Versuche in Zweiergruppen durchgeführt werden.

Zu Beginn findet eine Einführungsveranstaltung statt.

402-0241-00L Advanced Physics Laboratory I

Objective
This laboratory course provides basic training of experimental skills. These are experimental design, implementation, measurement, data analysis and interpretation, as well as error analysis. Written manuals for the individual experiments are available.

Content
Physik als persönliches Erlebnis
- der praktische Aufbau des Experimentes und die Kenntnis der Messmethoden
- der Einsatz von und der Umgang mit Messinstrumenten
- die korrekte Auswertung und Beurteilung der Beobachtungen
- Vertiefung der Kenntnisse in Teilbereichen der Elementarphysik.

Lecture notes
Versuche (mit Fehlerrechnung) zu Themen aus den Bereichen der Mechanik, Optik, Wärme, Elektrizität und Kernphysik

402-0240-00L Advanced Physics Laboratory II

Objective
This laboratory course provides basic experimental skill training for performing physics experiments, including: Implementation of physics experiments using an instruction manual. Planning, designing, realizing, analyzing, and interpreting experiments. Estimating measurement precision.

Prerequisites / notice
Enrol at most once in the course of the Bachelor programme!

402-0241-00L Advanced Physics Laboratory I

IMPORTANT: You may not enrol repeatedly in the course of the Bachelor programme.

Prerequisites / notice
Enrol at most once in the course of the Bachelor programme!

Proseminars, Experimental and Theoretical Semester Papers

To organise a semester project take contact with one of the instructors.

Not all lecturers are directly eligible in myStudies if "Professors" is the required type of lecturers. In such cases please take contact with the Study Administration Office (http://www.phys.ethz.ch/phys/education/studienlehrstuecke/?lang=en).

► Proseminars, Experimental and Theoretical Semester Papers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0210-95L</td>
<td>Proseminar Theoretical Physics: Particle Physics at the Energy Frontier</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4S</td>
<td>A. Lazopoulos</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
A guided self-study of original papers and of advanced textbooks in theoretical physics. Within the general topic, determined each semester, participants give a presentation on a particular subject and deliver a written report.

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</table>

Abstract
This course unit is an alternative if no suitable "Proseminar Theoretical Physics" is available of if the proseminar is already overbooked.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Leistungskontrolle erfolgt aufgrund eines oder mehrerer schriftlicher Berichte bzw. einer schriftlichen Arbeit. Vorträge können ein zusätzlicher Bestandteil der Leistungskontrolle sein.

<table>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0215-BSL</td>
<td>Experimental Semester Project in a Group of the Physics Department</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The aim of the project is to give the student experience in working in a research environment, carrying out physics experiments, analysing and interpreting the resulting data.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Leistungskontrolle erfolgt aufgrund eines oder mehrerer schriftlicher Berichte bzw. einer schriftlichen Arbeit.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0510-BSL</td>
<td>Advanced Solid State Physics Experiments</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18P</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Supervisors for this experimental semester paper:
Prof. Bertram Batlogg
Prof. Christian Degen
Prof. Leonardo Degiorgi
Prof. Klaus Ensslin
Prof. Thomas Ihn
Prof. Joël Mesot
Experiments in condensed matter physics. The work includes the planning, build-up, data taking and analysis, and interpretation of the experimental results.


Arbeiten in einer Forschungsgruppe sind besonders gut geeignet, die Studierenden mit aktuellen Forschungsthemen und mit moderner Instrumentierung bekannt zu machen.

Implementation of experiments in quantum electronics. Planning, design, realisation, evaluation, and interpretation of the experiments.


Language of instruction: English or German
Abstract
Im Mittelpunkt dieser Vorlesung steht die euklidische und die projektive Geometrie.

Objective

Content
Im ersten Teil der Vorlesung wird die euklidische Geometrie axiomatisch aufgebaut. Das dazu verwendete Axiomensystem stammt von David Hilbert.


Literature
Robin Hartshorne: "Geometry: Euclid and beyond", Springer Verlag
Eric L. "Symmetry and Pattern in Projective Geometry", Springer Verlag

Additional Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0247-00L</td>
<td>Electronics for Physicists I (Analogue)</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2P</td>
<td>R. Horisberger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Passive elts, linear complex networks, transmission lines, simulation of analog circuits, semiconductor elts: diodes, bipolar and field effect transistors, basic amplifier circuits, small signal analysis, differential amplifiers, noise in analog circuits, operational amplifiers, OTAs, gyrator circuits, feedback and stability in amplifiers, oscillators, ADCs and DACs, introduction in CMOS technology.

Content
Passive elements, linear complex networks, transmission lines, simulation of analog circuits (SPICE), semiconductor elements: diodes, bipolar and field effect transistors, basic amplifier circuits, small signal analysis, differential amplifiers, noise in analog circuits, operational amplifiers, OTA’s, gyrator circuits, feedback and stability in amplifiers, oscillators, ADC’s and DAC’s, introduction in CMOS technology.

Prerequisites / notice

Additional Courses (from Second Year Mathematics Bachelor)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-2003-00L</td>
<td>Algebra I</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>R. Pink</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction and development of some basic algebraic structures - groups, rings, fields.

Objective
Introduction to basic notions and results of group, ring and field theory.

Content
Basic notions and examples of groups;
Subgroups, Quotient groups and Homomorphisms, Group actions and applications

Basic notions and examples of rings;
Ring Homomorphisms, ideals, and quotient rings, rings of fractions
Euclidean domains, Principal ideal domains, Unique factorization domains

Basic notions and examples of fields;
Field extensions, Algebraic extensions, Classical straight edge and compass constructions

Literature
G. Fischer: Lehrbuch der Algebra, Vieweg Verlag
Karpfner-Mayberg: Algebra, Spektrum Verlag
S. Bosch: Algebra, Springer Verlag
B.L. van der Waerden: Algebra I und II, Springer Verlag
A. Knapp: Basic Algebra, Springer Verlag

Seminars and Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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Abstract
Research colloquium

Prerequisites / notice
Occasionally, talks may be delivered in German.

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</table>

Abstract
Research colloquium

Objective
The Zurich Theoretical Physics Colloquium is jointly organized by the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich. Its mission is to bring both students and faculty with diverse interests in theoretical physics together. Leading experts explain the basic questions in their field of research and communicate the fascination for their work.
Abstract

Research colloquium

402-0501-00L

Solid State Physics

E- 0 credits  1S

B. Batlogg, G. Blatter, C. Degen, K. Ensslin, D. Pescia, M. Sigrist, A. Wallraff, A. Zheludev

402-0551-00L

Laser Seminar

E- 0 credits  1S


402-0600-00L

Nuclear and Particle Physics with Applications

E- 0 credits  2S

A. Rubbia, G. Dissertori, C. Grab, K. S. Kirch, F. Pauss, R. Wallny

402-0893-00L

Particle Physics Seminar

E- 0 credits  1S

T. K. Gehrmann

402-0700-00L

Seminar in Elementary Particle Physics

E- 0 credits  1S

M. Spira

402-0369-00L

Research Colloquium in Astrophysics

E- 0 credits  1K


402-0356-00L

Seminar: Particle and Astrophysics

E- 0 credits  2S

P. Jetzer, C. Grab, University lecturers

227-0980-00L

Seminar on Biomedical Magnetic Resonance

E- 0 credits  2K

K. P. Prüssmann, S. Kozerke, M. Rudin

227-1043-00L

Neuroinformatics - Colloquia

E- 0 credits  1K

S.C. Liu, R. Hahnloser, V. Mante, K. A. Martin

227-1044-00L

Auditory Informatics

E- 2 credits  1S

R. Stoop

402-0396-00L

Recent Research Highlights in Astrophysics (University of Zurich)

E- 0 credits  1S

University lecturers

Abstract

Research colloquium

401-5330-00L

Talks in Mathematical Physics

E- 0 credits  1K

A. Cattaneo, G. Felder, M. Gaberdiel, G. M. Graf, H. Knörrer, T. H. Willwacher, University lecturers
The following table contains information about selected courses for Higher Semester:

### Programming Techniques for Scientific Simulations I

- **Number**: 402-0811-00L
- **Title**: Programming Techniques for Scientific Simulations I
- **Type**: W
- **ECTS**: 5 credits
- **Hours**: 4G
- **Lecturers**: M. Troyer

**Abstract**
This lecture provides an overview of programming techniques for scientific simulations. The focus is on advanced C++ programming techniques and scientific software libraries. Based on an overview of the hardware components of PCs, supercomputer, optimization methods for scientific simulation codes are explained.

**Objective**
Successful students know:
- experimental methods to measure cosmic ray particles over full energy range
- current knowledge about the composition of cosmic rays
- possible cosmic acceleration mechanisms
- correlation between astronomical object classes and cosmic accelerators

**Content**
First semester (Astro-Particle Physics I):
- definition of 'Astro-Particle Physics'
- important historical experiments
- chemical composition of the cosmic rays
- direct observations of cosmic rays
- indirect observations of cosmic rays
- 'extended air showers' and 'cosmic muons'
- 'knee' and 'ankle' in the energy spectrum
- the 'anti-matter problem' and the Big Bang
- 'cosmic accelerators'

**Literature**
See lecture home page: [http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/AstroTeilchen/](http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/AstroTeilchen/)

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### Astro-Particle Physics I

- **Number**: 402-0713-00L
- **Title**: Astro-Particle Physics I
- **Type**: W
- **ECTS**: 6 credits
- **Hours**: 2V+1U
- **Lecturers**: A. Biland

**Abstract**
This lecture gives an overview of the present research in the field of Astro-Particle Physics, including the different experimental techniques. In the first semester, main topics are the charged cosmic rays including the antimatter problem. The second semester focuses on the neutral components of the cosmic rays as well as on some aspects of Dark Matter.

**Objective**
Successful students know:
- experimental methods to measure cosmic ray particles over full energy range
- current knowledge about the composition of cosmic rays
- possible cosmic acceleration mechanisms
- correlation between astronomical object classes and cosmic accelerators
- information about our galaxy and cosmology gained from observations of cosmic rays

**Content**
First semester (Astro-Particle Physics I):
- definition of 'Astro-Particle Physics'
- important historical experiments
- chemical composition of the cosmic rays
- direct observations of cosmic rays
- indirect observations of cosmic rays
- 'extended air showers' and 'cosmic muons'
- 'knee' and 'ankle' in the energy spectrum
- the 'anti-matter problem' and the Big Bang
- 'cosmic accelerators'

**Literature**
See lecture home page: [http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/AstroTeilchen/](http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/AstroTeilchen/)

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### Energy and Environment in the 21st Century (Part I)

- **Number**: 402-0737-00L
- **Title**: Energy and Environment in the 21st Century (Part I)
- **Type**: W
- **ECTS**: 6 credits
- **Hours**: 2V+1U
- **Lecturers**: M. Dittmar

**Abstract**
The energy and related environmental problems, the physics principles of using energy and the various real and hypothetical options are discussed from a physicist point of view. The lecture is intended for students of all ages with an interest in a rational approach to the energy problem of the 21st century.

**Objective**
Scientists and especially physicists are often confronted with questions related to the problems of energy and the environment. The lecture tries to address the physical principles of today's and tomorrow's energy use and the resulting global consequences for the world climate.

The lecture is for students which are interested participate in a rational and responsible debate about the energy problem of the 21st century.

**Content**
Introduction: energy types, energy carriers, energy density and energy usage. How much energy does a human need/use?

Energy conservation and the first and second law of thermodynamics

Fossil fuels (our stored energy resources) and their use. Burning fossil fuels and the physics of the greenhouse effect.

Physics basics of nuclear fission and fusion energy

Controlled nuclear fission energy today, the different types of nuclear power plants, uranium requirements and resources, natural and artificial radioactivity and the related waste problems from the nuclear fuel cycle.

Nuclear reactor accidents and the consequences, a comparison with risks from other energy using methods.

The problems with nuclear fusion and the ITER project.

Nuclear fusion and fission: "exotic" ideas.

Hydrogen as an energy carrier: ideas and limits of a hydrogen economy.

New clean renewable energy sources and their physical limits (wind, solar, geothermal etc)

Energy perspectives for the next 100 years and some final remarks

**Literature**

---
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the basic concepts of neuroscience, including simple models of computation, learning, and behavior. The course will cover topics such as neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.
This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

401-3531-00L Differential Geometry I  
W 10 credits 4V+1U  M. Burger  
Abstract  
This course is an introduction to differential and riemannian geometry.  
Objective  
The aim is to lead students from a reasonable knowledge of advanced calculus, basic knowledge of general topology and solid knowledge of linear algebra to fundamental knowledge of differentiable manifolds and their basic tools. Riemannian geometry, some basic Lie theory, and de Rham cohomology will be developed as applications.  
Literature  
W.Boothby "An introduction to differentiable manifolds and Riemannian geometry"  
J.M.Lee "Introduction to smooth manifolds"  
M.P. Do Carmo "Riemannian Geometry"  

401-3461-00L Functional Analysis I  
W 10 credits 4V+1U  D. A. Salamon  
Abstract  
Baire category; Banach and Hilbert spaces, bounded linear operators; Three Fundamental Principles: Uniform Boundedness, Open Mapping/Closed Graph, Hahn-Banach; Convexity; Dual Spaces: weak and weak* topologies, Banach-Alaoglu, reflexive spaces; Ergodic Theorem; compact operators and Fredholm theory, Closed Image Theorem; Spectral theory, self-adjoint operators.  
Lecture notes  
Lecture Notes on "Functional Analysis" by D.A. Salamon  

401-3601-00L Probability Theory  
W 10 credits 4V+1U  A.S. Sznitman  
Abstract  
Basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time  
Objective  
This course presents the basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time. The following topics are planned: Basics in measure theory, random series, law of large numbers, weak convergence, characteristic functions, central limit theorem, conditional expectation, martingales, convergence theorems for martingales, Galton Watson chain, transition probability, Theorem of Ionescu Tulcea, Markov chains.  
Content  
This course presents the basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time. The following topics are planned: Basics in measure theory, random series, law of large numbers, weak convergence, characteristic functions, central limit theorem, conditional expectation, martingales, convergence theorems for martingales, Galton Watson chain, transition probability, Theorem of Ionescu Tulcea, Markov chains.  
Lecture notes  
available, will be sold in the course  
Literature  
H. Bauer, Probability Theory, de Gruyter 1996  
J. Jacod and P. Protter, Probability essentials, Springer 2004  
A. Klenke, Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie, Springer 2006  
D. Williams, Probability with martingales, Cambridge University Press 1991  

401-3621-00L Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics  
W 10 credits 4V+1U  S. van de Geer  
Abstract  
The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.  

Physics Bachelor - Key for Type  
W+ Eligible for credits and recommended  
W Eligible for credits  
E- Recommended, not eligible for credits  
Z Courses outside the curriculum  
Dr Suitable for doctorate  
O Compulsory  

Key for Hours  
V lecture  
G lecture with exercise  
U exercise  
S seminar  
K colloquium  
P practical/laboratory course  
A independent project  
D diploma thesis  
R revision course / private study  

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System  
Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Educational Science

General course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 851-0242-06L | Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects  
Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport). | W    | 2    | 2S    | R. Schumacher                 |

**Number of participants limited to 30.**

**Abstract**

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

**Objective**

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

**Prerequisites / notice**

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

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</table>
| 851-0242-07L | Human Intelligence  
Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport). | W    | 1    | 1S    | E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche |

**Number of participants limited to 30.**

**Abstract**

The focus will be on the book "Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen" by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

**Objective**

- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

<table>
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</table>
| 851-0242-08L | Research Methods in Educational Science  
Number of participants limited to 30. | W    | 1    | 1S    | P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler |

**Abstract**

Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

**Objective**

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

### Subject Didactics and Professional Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| 402-0910-00L | Physics Didactics I: Special Didactics of Physics Teaching  
Limited number of participants. Further information is available from the lecturer via email: mamohr@ethz.ch  
Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship Physics - course 402-0920-00L - is compulsory for Teaching Diploma Physics | O    | 4    | 3G    | M. Mohr                       |

**Objective**

Die Studierenden verfügen über fachdidaktisches Grundwissen für den Physikunterricht an einer Mittelschule. Sie können eigene Lektionen unter Berücksichtigung der vielfältigen Rahmenbedingungen planen, durchführen und evaluieren. Sie reflektieren ihren Unterricht und sind bestrebt, ihn didaktisch und pädagogisch weiter zu entwickeln.

Die Studierenden kennen die Einsatzmöglichkeiten, Chancen und Schwierigkeiten verschiedener Unterrichtsmethoden und Hilfsmittel. Sie können die Eignung von Unterrichtsformen im Hinblick auf eine Lernsituation beurteilen. Sie bemühen sich in ihrem Unterricht, geeignete Methoden und Medien angepasst an die Klasse und das Thema einzusetzen.

Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.

Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt. Die Studierenden sammeln Erfahrungen in der Unterrichtsführung, der Auseinandersetzung mit Lernenden, der Klassenbetreuung und der

Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

The objective for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

The topics of the mentored work are mostly chosen from the high school curriculum.

Methods
With the help of the mentor the students individually work on a topic and write a thesis about it.

| Specialized Courses in Respective Subject with Educational Focus |
|------------------------|--------|--------|
| Number                  | Title                                      | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers |
| 402-0737-00L           | Energy and Environment in the 21st Century (Part I) | W    | 6 credits | 2V+1U | M. Dittmar |

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<td>The energy and related environmental problems, the physics principles of using energy and the various real and hypothetical options are discussed from a physicist point of view. The lecture is intended for students of all ages with an interest in a rational approach to the energy problem of the 21st century.</td>
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<td>Scientists and especially physicists are often confronted with questions related to the problems of energy and the environment. The lecture tries to address the physical principles of todays and tomorrow energy use and the resulting global consequences for the world climate.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The lecture is for students which are interested participate in a rational and responsible debate about the energyproblem of the 21st century.
Content

Introduction: energy types, energy carriers, energy density and energy usage. How much energy does a human needs/uses?

Energy conservation and the first and second law of thermodynamics

Fossil fuels (our stored energy resources) and their use.

Burning fossil fuels and the physics of the greenhouse effect.

Physics basics of nuclear fission and fusion energy

Controlled nuclear fission energy today, the different types of nuclear power plants, uranium requirements and resources, natural and artificial radioactivity and the related waste problems from the nuclear fuel cycle.

Nuclear reactor accidents and the consequences, a comparison with risks from other energy using methods.

The problems with nuclear fusion and the ITER project.

Nuclear fusion and fission: "exotic" ideas.

Hydrogen as an energy carrier: ideas and limits of a hydrogen economy.

New clean renewable energy sources and their physical limits (wind, solar, geothermal etc)

Energy perspectives for the next 100 years and some final remarks

Lecture notes

many more details (in english and german) here:

http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/energy21/

Literature


Environmental Physics: Boeker and Egbert New York Wiley 1999

Prerequisites / notice

Science promised us truth, or at least a knowledge of such relations as our intelligence can seize: it never promised us peace or happiness

Gustave Le Bon

Physicists learned to realize that whether they like a theory or they don't like a theory is not the essential question. Rather, it's whether or not the theory gives predictions that agree with experiment.

Richard Feynman, 1985

402-0922-00L Mentored Work Specialised Courses in Physics with an Educational Focus A

Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus in Physics for TC and Teaching Diploma.

Abstract

In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.

Objective

Practice in the explanation of complex topics in physics as the core competence of the teaching profession

Content

Improvement of the physics education by providing attractive recent topics with regard to future curricular decisions and the public view of physics

Choice of topic by individual arrangement

402-0944-00L Science in School (Current Topics for the Classroom)

Enrolment in Physics Didactics I (402-0910-00L) and Physics Didactics II (402-0910-00L) is mandatory.

Content

Kennenlernen und erarbeiten (Übungen) von Unterrichtsssequenzen zu modernen Themen der Physik.

Lecture notes

Unterlagen werden verteilt.

Literature

Wird angegeben.

Prerequisites / notice


Physics TC - Key for Type

O Compulsory

W Eligible for credits

W+ Eligible for credits and recommended

E- Recommended, not eligible for credits

Z Courses outside the curriculum

Dr Suitable for doctorate
**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Physics Teaching Diploma

The programme "Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure" will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new matriculations are no longer possible. The courses offered below are valid only for students who have registered before.

Detailed information on the programme at: www.didaktischeausbildung.ethz.ch

#### Physics as First Subject

#### Educational Science

Course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-06L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 30.

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)".

Abstract

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

Objective

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

Prerequisites / notice

Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.

---

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1140 of 1432
Subject Didactics in Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0910-00L</td>
<td>Physics Didactics I: Special Didactics of Physics Teaching</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Mohr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Limited number of participants. Further information is available from</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>the lecturer via email: <a href="mailto:mamohr@ethz.ch">mamohr@ethz.ch</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simultaneous enrolment in Introductory Internship Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- course 402-0920-00L - compulsory for Teaching Diploma Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Objective

Die Studierenden verfügen über fachdidaktisches Grundwissen für den Physikunterricht an einer Mittelschule. Sie können eigene Lektionen unter Berücksichtigung der vielfältigen Rahmenbedingungen planen, durchführen und evaluieren. Sie reflektieren ihren Unterricht und sind bestrebt, ihn didaktisch und pädagogisch weiter zu entwickeln.

Die Studierenden kennen die Einsatzmöglichkeiten, Chancen und Schwierigkeiten verschiedener Unterrichtsformen und Hilfsmittel. Sie können die Eignung von Unterrichtsformen im Hinblick auf eine Lernsituation beurteilen. Sie bemühen sich in ihrem Unterricht, geeignete Methoden und Medien angepasst an die Klasse und das Thema einzusetzen.


Content

Thematische Schwerpunkte


Fachspezifisches: Sachstrukturen der gängigen Unterrichtsthemen, Alltagsbezüge, Fehlvorstellungen, Demonstrations- und Schülerexperimente, Arbeitsmittel zu physikalischen Themen des Grundlagen- und Schwerpunktunterrichts

Einsatz verschiedener Unterrichtsmaterialien: Experimente, Computer, Taschenrechner, Video, Simulation

Unterrichtsformen: Lernauflage, Werkstatt, Puzzle, Projekt, Gruppenarbeit, Praktikum

Lernformen

Interaktive Lehr-Lernveranstaltung mit Vorträgen und Demonstrationen des Dozenten, studentischer Einzel- und Kleingruppenarbeit, kurzen Präsentationen der Studierenden, Vertiefung der Inhalte durch Bearbeitung von Aufträgen ausserhalb der Kontaktstunden

Lecture notes

Folien und weitere Unterlagen werden zur Verfügung gestellt

Literature

Die Veranstaltung ist zusammen mit dem Einführungspraktikum zu belegen

Prerequisites / notice

402-0917-00L  | Mentored Work Subject Didactics Physics A ■ Mentored Work Subject Didactics in Physics for TC, Teaching Diploma and Teaching Diploma Physics as Minor Subject. | O    | 2    | 4A    | G. Schiltz, A. Vaterlaus, C. Wagner |

Abstract

In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective

The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content

Thematic Focus

The topics of the mentored work are mostly chosen from the high school curriculum.

Methods

With the help of the mentor the students individually work on a topic and write a thesis about it.

402-0918-00L  | Mentored Work Subject Didactics Physics B ■ Mentored Work Subject Didactics in Physics for TC and Teaching Diploma. | O    | 2    | 4A    | G. Schiltz, A. Vaterlaus, C. Wagner |

Abstract

In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective

The objective is for the students:
- to be able to familiarise themselves with a tuition topic by consulting different sources, acquiring materials and reflecting on the relevance of the topic and the access they have selected to this topic from a specialist, subject-didactics and pedagogical angle and potentially from a social angle too.
- to show that they can independently compile a tuition sequence that is conducive to learning and develop this to the point where it is ready for use.

Content

Focus of content

The topics of the mentored work are mostly chosen from the high school curriculum.

Methods

With the help of the mentor the students individually work on a topic and write a thesis about it.

Professional Training in Physics

Professional Training (First Subject)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0920-00L</td>
<td>Introductory Internship Physics ■ Simultaneous enrolment in Physics Teaching - course 402-0910-00L - compulsory.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>M. Mohr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

During the introductory teaching practice, the students sit in on five lessons given by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice, and teach five lessons themselves. The students are given observation and reflection assignments by the teacher responsible for their teaching practice.
Right at the start of their training, students acquire initial experience with the observation of teaching, the establishment of concepts for teaching and the implementation of teaching. This early confrontation with the complexity of everything that teaching involves helps students decide whether they wish to and, indeed, ought to, continue with the training. It forms a basis for the subsequent pedagogical and subject-didactics training.

The teaching practice takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching practice lasts 4-6 weeks. It gives students the opportunity to implement the contents of their specialist-subject, educational science and subject-didactics training in the classroom. Students also conduct work assignments in parallel to their teaching practice.

Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching. - They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils. - They acquire the skills of the teaching trade. - They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution. - They learn to assess pupils’ work.

Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.


The candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.

Students observe 10 lessons and teach 15 lessons independently.

They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics in their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and from the didactic angle. They are able to assess the tuition they have given with regard to its strengths and weaknesses, and outline improvements.

This is a supplement to the Teaching Internship required to obtain a Master of Advanced Studies in Secondary and Higher Education in the corresponding subject. It is aimed at enlarging the already acquired teaching experience. Students observe 10 lessons and teach 15 lessons independently.

This early confrontation with the complexity of everything that teaching involves helps students decide whether they wish to and, indeed, ought to, continue with the training. It forms a basis for the subsequent pedagogical and subject-didactics training.

Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

The candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.

The candidates provide evidence of the subject-matter-based and didactic skills they have acquired in the course of their training.
Die Veranstaltung ist Teil des Ausbildungsbereichs "Berufspraktische Ausbildung" in der Ausbildung zum Master of Advanced Studies in... 

M. Mohr

ECTS 13P

Hours 2V+1U

Title Teaching Internship Physics

Type O

ECTS 6 credits

Hours 13P

Lecturers M. Mohr

Die Studierenden erfahren das Lektionsthema in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Von der zuständigen Lehrperson erhalten sie Informationen über den Wissensstand der zu unterrichtenden Klasse und können sie vor dem Prüfungstermin besuchen. Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäß Anleitung und reichen sie bis am Vortag um 12 Uhr den beiden Prüfungsexperten ein. Die gehaltene Lektion wird kriti... 

Notice Schriftliche Vorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen. 

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

Professional Training (Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure)

The programme "Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure" will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new matriculations are no longer possible. The courses offered below are valid only for students who have registered before.

Number 402-0912-00L

Title Teaching Internship Physics

Type O

ECTS 6 credits

Hours 13P

Lecturers M. Mohr

Abstract In the final phase of their training, students have to apply and test the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired. They spend 3-5 weeks in an educational institution, during which time they observe 10 lessons and teach 30 lessons independently. The Teaching Internship is complemented by 10 further observed lessons, which are integrated into the Mentored Work in Subject Didactics.

Objective Die Studierenden können die Bedeutung von Unterrichtsthemen unter verschiedenen Blickwinkeln einschätzen. Sie kennen und beherrschen das unterrichtliche Handwerk. Sie können ein gegebenes Unterrichtsthema für eine Gruppe von Lernenden fachlich und didaktisch korrekt strukturieren und in eine adäquate Lernumgebung umsetzen. Es gelingt ihnen, die Balance zwischen Anleitung und Offenheit zu finden, sodass die Lernenden sowohl über den nötigen Freiraum wie über ausreichend Orientierung verfügen, um aktiv und effektiv flexibel nutzbares (Fach-)Wissen zu erwerben.


Number 402-0737-00L

Title Energy and Environment in the 21st Century (Part I)

Type W

ECTS 6 credits

Hours 2V+1U

Lecturers M. Dittmar

Abstract The energy and related environmental problems, the physics principles of using energy and the various real and hypothetical options are discussed from a physicist point of view. The lecture is intended for students of all ages with an interest in a rational approach to the energy problem of the 21st century. The lecture is for students which are interested participate in a rational and responsible debate about the energy problem of the 21st century.

Objective Scientists and espialy physicists are often confronted with questions related to the problems of energy and the environment. The lecture tries to address the physical principles of todays and tomorrows energy use and the resulting global consequences for the world climate.

Content Introduction: energy types, energy carriers, energy density and energy usage. How much energy does a human needs/uses? Energy conservation and the first and second law of thermodynamics

Fossil fuels (our stored energy resources) and their use.

Burning fossil fuels and the physics of the greenhouse effect.

physics basics of nuclear fission and fusion energy

controlled nuclear fission energy today, the different types of nuclear power plants, uranium requirements and resources, natural and artificial radioactivity and the related waste problems from the nuclear fuel cycle.

Nuclear reactor accidents and the consequences, a comparison with risks from other energy using methods.

The problems with nuclear fusion and the ITER project.

Nuclear fusion and fission: "exotic" ideas.

Hydrogen as an energy carrier: ideas and limits of a hydrogen economy.

new clean renewable energy sources and their physical limits (wind, solar, geothermal etc)

Energy perspectives for the next 100 years and some final remarks
Prerequisites / notice

Science promised us truth, or at least a knowledge of such relations as our intelligence can seize: it never promised us peace or happiness.

Gustave Le Bon

Physicists learned to realize that whether they like a theory or they don't like a theory is not the essential question. Rather, it's whether or not the theory gives predictions that agree with experiment.

Richard Feynman, 1985

402-0944-00L | Science in School (Current Topics for the Classroom) | W | 2 credits | 2G | C. Wagner, A. Vaterlaus

- Enrolment in Physics Didactics I (402-0910-00L) and Physics Didactics II (402-0910-00L) is mandatory.

Content

Kennenlernen und erarbeiten (Übungen) von Unterrichtsssequenzen zu modernen Themen der Physik.

Lecture notes

Unterlagen werden verteilt.

Literature

Wird angegeben.

Prerequisites / notice


402-0922-00L | Mentored Work Specialised Courses in Physics with an Educational Focus A | W | 2 credits | 4A | G. Schiltz, A. Vaterlaus, C. Wagner

Abstract

In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.

Objective

Practice in the explanation of complex topics in physics as the core competence of the teaching profession.

Improvement of the physics education by providing attractive recent topics with regard to future curricular decisions and the public view of physics.

Content

Choice of topic by individual arrangement.

402-0923-00L | Mentored Work Specialised Courses in Physics with an Educational Focus B | W | 2 credits | 4A | G. Schiltz, A. Vaterlaus, C. Wagner

Abstract

In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.

Objective

Practice in the explanation of complex topics in physics as the core competence of the teaching profession.

Improvement of the physics education by providing attractive recent topics with regard to future curricular decisions and the public view of physics.

Content

Choice of topic by individual arrangement.

Compulsory Elective Courses

Further course offerings from the category Educational Science are listed under “Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC”.

Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure:

a) the course 402-0904-00L “Professional Exercises: Experiments in physics teaching” (takes place in Spring Semester only) must be completed within the category Compulsory Elective Courses;

b) courses from the category Compulsory Elective Courses of the Minor Subject may also be selected;

c) courses from the category Specialized Courses in the Respective Subject, either of the Major or the Minor Subject, may also be selected.

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
402-0737-00L | Energy and Environment in the 21st Century (Part I) | W | 6 credits | 2V+1U | M. Dittmar

Abstract

The energy and related environmental problems, the physics principles of using energy and the various real and hypothetical options are discussed from a physicist point of view. The lecture is intended for students of all ages with an interest in a rational approach to the energy problem of the 21st century.

Objective

Scientists and espially physicists are often confronted with questions related to the problems of energy and the environment. The lecture tries to address the physical principles of todays and tomorrow energy use and the resulting global consequences for the world climate.

The lecture is for students which are interested participate in a rational and responsible debate about the energyproblem of the 21. century.
Introduction: energy types, energy carriers, energy density and energy usage. How much energy does a human need/use?

Energy conservation and the first and second law of thermodynamics.

Fossil fuels (our stored energy resources) and their use.

Burning fossil fuels and the physics of the greenhouse effect.

Physics basics of nuclear fission and fusion energy.

Controlled nuclear fission energy today, the different types of nuclear power plants, uranium requirements and resources, natural and artificial radioactivity and the related waste problems from the nuclear fuel cycle.

Nuclear reactor accidents and the consequences, a comparison with risks from other energy using methods.

The problems with nuclear fusion and the ITER project.

Nuclear fusion and fission: “exotic” ideas.

Hydrogen as an energy carrier: ideas and limits of a hydrogen economy.

New clean renewable energy sources and their physical limits (wind, solar, geothermal etc)

Energy perspectives for the next 100 years and some final remarks

Lecture notes

Many more details (in English and German) here:

http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/energy21/

Literature

Die Energiefrage - Bedarf und Potentiale, Nutzung, Risiken und Kosten:

Environmental Physics: Boeker and Egbert New York Wiley 1999

Prerequisites / notice

Science promised us truth, or at least a knowledge of such relations as our intelligence can seize: it never promised us peace or happiness.

Gustave Le Bon

Physicists learned to realize that whether they like a theory or they don’t like a theory is not the essential question. Rather, it’s whether or not the theory gives predictions that agree with experiment.

Richard Feynman, 1985

402-0944-00L  Science in School (Current Topics for the Classroom) W  2 credits  2G  C. Wagner, A. Vaterlaus

Enrolment in Physics Didactics I (402-0910-00L) and Physics Didactics II (402-0910-00L) is mandatory.

Content

Kennenlernen und erarbeiten (Übungen) von Unterrichtssequenzen zu modernen Themen der Physik.

Lecture notes

Unterlagen werden verteilt.

Literature

Wird angegeben.

Prerequisites / notice


252-0855-00L  Computer Science in Secondary School Mathematics W  4 credits  3G  J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini

Abstract

The unit “Computer Science in Secondary School Mathematics” addresses key contributions of computer science to general education, the tight relations between the algorithmic and the mathematical way of thinking, and the thoughtful choice of computer science topics for high school mathematics classes.

Objective

The general goal of the course consists in presenting ways to teach fundamentals of computer science, which are closely related to contents and methods of mathematics. After attending the course unit, a mathematics teacher is able to teach selected fundamentals of computer science in mathematics classes.

The students understand the fundamental concepts of computer science in the context of a broad and deep knowledge. Through this understanding, they manage to prepare teaching materials for a successful knowledge transfer and to pass their passion for the subject on to their pupils.

The students know various teaching methods as well as their advantages and disadvantages. They can handle inhomogeneous prior knowledge of the learners inside a class. Besides holding classes, the students do care about the individual pupil support.

They encourage the autonomy of the learners, manage to work with diverse target groups and to establish a positive learning environment.

The students are able to express themselves using a comprehensible and refined professional language, both in a spoken and a written way, and they master the basic terminology of computer science. Besides the English terms, they are familiar with the corresponding German expressions. The students are able to produce detailed, matured, linguistically correct and design-wise appealing teaching materials.
The main topics of the course unit "Computer Science in Secondary School Mathematics" represent a scientific and didactic added value for mathematics classes.

The course covers the didactics of logic, of cryptology, of finite state automata, of computability and of the introduction to programming. The students develop the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, program, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing, security of a cryptosystem and secure communication. They reflect on ways to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable mathematics course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.
Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons

**Objective**

- Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.
- They use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

**Content**


Die Themen für die beiden Prüfungslektionen am Schluss des Praktikums erfahren die Studierenden in der Regel eine Woche vor dem Prüfungstermin. Sie erstellen eine Vorbereitung gemäss Anleitung und reichen sie bis am Vortrag um 12 Uhr den beiden Prüfungsexperten (Fachdidaktiker/-in, Departementsvertreter/-in) ein. Die gehaltenen Lektionen werden kriteriumsbasiert beurteilt. Die Beurteilung umfasst auch die schriftliche Vorbereitung und eine mündliche Reflexion des Kandidaten/der Kandidatin über die gehaltenen Lektionen im Rahmen eines kurzen Kolloquiums.

**Physics Teaching Diploma - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Physics Master

Core Courses

One Core Course in Experimental or Theoretical Physics from Physics Bachelor is eligible; however, this Core Course from Physics Bachelor cannot be used to compensate for the mandatory Core Course in Experimental or Theoretical Physics.

For the category assignment keep the choice "no category" and take contact with the Study Administration Office (www.phys.ethz.ch/phys/education/studiensekretariat/?lang=en) after having received the credits.

Core Courses in Theoretical Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0861-00L</td>
<td>Statistical Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>M. Sigrist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This lecture covers the concepts of classical and quantum statistical physics, and some aspects of kinetic gas theory. In a more advanced part Bose-Einstein condensation, general mean field theory and critical phenomena will be addressed. Finally also various aspects of linear response theory will be discussed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This lecture gives an introduction in the basic concepts and applications of statistical physics for the general use in physics and, in particular, as a preparation for the theoretical solid state physics education.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Lecture notes will be provided.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>No specific book is used for the course. Relevant literature will be cited in the course.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0843-00L</td>
<td>Quantum Field Theory I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>G. Isidori</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course discusses the quantisation of fields in order to introduce a coherent formalism for the combination of quantum mechanics and special relativity. Topics include: - Relativistic quantum mechanics - Quantisation of bosonic and fermionic fields - Interactions in perturbation theory - Scattering processes and decays - Radiative corrections</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to provide a solid introduction to the formalism, the techniques, and important physical applications of quantum field theory. Furthermore it prepares students for the advanced course in quantum field theory (Quantum Field Theory II), and for work on research projects in theoretical physics, particle physics, and condensed-matter physics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0830-00L</td>
<td>General Relativity</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>M. Gaberdiel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Manifold, Riemannian metric, connection, curvature; Special Relativity; Lorentzian metric; Equivalence principle; Tidal force and spacetime curvature; Energy-momentum tensor, field equations, Newtonian limit; Post-Newtonian approximation; Schwarzschild solution; Mercury's perihelion precession, light deflection.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Basic understanding of general relativity, its mathematical foundations, and some of the interesting phenomena it predicts.</td>
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</table>

Core Courses: Experimental Physics

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0257-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Solid State Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>A. Zheludev</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course is an extension of the introductory course on solid state physics. The purpose of this course is to learn to navigate the complex collective quantum phases, excitations and phase transitions that are the dominant theme in modern solid state physics. The emphasis is on the main concepts and on specific experimental examples, both classic ones and those from recent research.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal is to study how novel phenomena emerge in the solid state.</td>
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</table>
Today's challenges and opportunities in Solid State Physics

Phase transitions and critical phenomena
- Main concepts: coherence length, symmetry, order parameter, correlation functions, generalized susceptibility
- Bragg-Williams mean field theory
- Landau theory of phase transitions
- Fluctuations in Landau theory
- Critical exponents: significance, measurement, inequalities, equalities
- Scaling and hyperscaling
- Universality
- Critical dynamics
- Quantum phase transitions and quantum criticality

Fermi surface instabilities
- The concept of the Landau Fermi liquid in metals
- Kohn anomalies
- Charge density waves
- Metallic ferromagnets and half-metals
- Spin density waves

Magnetism of insulators
- Magnetic interactions in solids and the spin Hamiltonian
- Magnetic structures and phase transitions
- Spin waves
- Quantum magnetism

Electron correlations in solids
- Mott insulating state
- Phases of the Hubbard model
- Layered cuprates (non-superconducting properties)

Fermi surface instabilities
- The concept of the Landau Fermi liquid in metals
- Kohn anomalies
- Charge density waves
- Metallic ferromagnets and half-metals
- Spin density waves

Magnetism of insulators
- Magnetic interactions in solids and the spin Hamiltonian
- Magnetic structures and phase transitions
- Spin waves
- Quantum magnetism

Electron correlations in solids
- Mott insulating state
- Phases of the Hubbard model
- Layered cuprates (non-superconducting properties)

Lecture notes
- The printed material for this course involves: (1) a self-contained script, distributed electronically at semester start. (2) experimental examples (Power Point slide-style) selected from original publications, distributed at the start of every lecture.

Literature
- A list of books will be distributed. Numerous references to useful published scientific papers will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice
- This course is for students who like to be engaged in active learning. The "exercise classes" are organized in a non-traditional way: following the idea of "less is more", we will work on only about half a dozen topics, and this gives students a chance to take a look at original literature (provided), and to get the grasp of a topic from a broader perspective.

Students report back that this mode of "exercise class" is more satisfying than traditional modes, even if it does not mean less effort.

402-0442-00L Quantum Optics

Abstract
- This course gives an introduction to the fundamental concepts of Quantum Optics and will highlight state-of-the-art developments in this rapidly evolving discipline. The topics covered include:
  - coherence properties of light
  - quantum nature of light: statistics and non-classical states of light
  - light matter interaction: density matrix formalism and Bloch equations
  - quantum description of light matter interaction: the Jaynes-Cummings model, photon blockade
  - laser manipulation of atoms and ions: laser cooling and trapping, atom interferometry,
  - further topics: Rydberg atoms, optomechanics, quantum computing, complex quantum systems.

Objective
- This course gives an introduction to the fundamental concepts of Quantum Optics and will highlight state-of-the-art developments in this rapidly evolving discipline. The topics that are covered include:

Content
- coherence properties of light
- quantum nature of light: statistics and non-classical states of light
- light matter interaction: density matrix formalism and Bloch equations
- quantum description of light matter interaction: the Jaynes-Cummings model, photon blockade
- laser manipulation of atoms and ions: laser cooling and trapping, atom interferometry,
- further topics: Rydberg atoms, optomechanics, quantum computing, complex quantum systems.

Lecture notes
- Selected book chapters will be distributed.

Literature
- Text-books:
  - G. Grynberg, A. Aspect and C. Fabre, Introduction to Quantum Optics
  - R. Loudon, The Quantum Theory of Light
  - Atomic Physics, Christopher J. Foot
  - Advances in Atomic Physics, Claude Cohen-Tannoudji and David Guéry-Odelin
  - C. Cohen-Tannoudji et al., Atom-Photon-Interactions
  - M. Scully and M.S. Zubairy, Quantum Optics
  - Y. Yamamoto and A. Imamoglu, Mesoscopic Quantum Optics

402-0891-00L Phenomenology of Particle Physics I

Abstract
- Topics to be covered both in Phenomenology of Particle Physics I and II:
  - relativistic kinematics
cross section and phase space elements of quantum electrodynamics
perturbation theory
unitary symmetries and QCD
electro-weak interaction
flavour physics
neutrino physics

Objective
- Introduction into modern particle physics

Content
- Topics to be covered both in Phenomenology of Particle Physics I and II:
  - relativistic kinematics
cross section and phase space elements of quantum electrodynamics
perturbation theory
unitary symmetries and QCD
electro-weak interaction
flavour physics
neutrino physics
### Electives

#### Electives: Solid State Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0526-00L</td>
<td>Ultrafast Processes in Solids</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>Y. M. Acremann, A. Vaterlaus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Ultrafast processes in solids are of fundamental interest as well as relevant for modern technological applications. The dynamics of the lattice, the electron gas as well as the spin system of a solid are discussed. The focus is on time resolved experiments which provide insight into pico- and femtosecond dynamics.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>After attending this course you understand the dynamics of essential excitation processes which occur in solids and you have an overview over state of the art experimental techniques used to study fast processes.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Experimental techniques, an overview</td>
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<td>2. Dynamics of the electron gas</td>
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<td>2.1 First experiments on electron dynamics and lattice heating</td>
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<td>2.2 The finite lifetime of excited states</td>
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<td>2.3 Detection of lifetime effects</td>
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<td>2.4 Dynamical properties of reactions and adsorbents</td>
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<td>3. Dynamics of the lattice</td>
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<td>3.1 Phonons</td>
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<td>3.2 Non-thermal melting</td>
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<td>4. Dynamics of the spin system</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4.1 Laser induced ultrafast demagnetization</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4.2 Ultrafast spin currents generated by lasers</td>
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<td>4.3 Landau-Lifschitz-Dynamics</td>
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<td>4.4 Laser induced switching</td>
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<td>5. Correlated materials</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Literature

- I.J.R. Aitchison, A.J.G. Hey, "Gauge Theories in Particle Physics"
- A. Seiden, "Particle Physics - A comprehensive introduction"
- F. Halzen, A. Martin, "Quarks and Leptons"

#### Electives: Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0535-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Magnetism</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>D. Pescia, A. Vindigni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Atomic paramagnetism and diamagnetism, intra- and inter-atomic exchange, Stoner model, RKKY exchange interaction, Ising and Heisenberg models, the mean field approximation, spin waves, magnetic phase transition, domains and domain walls, dynamical aspects</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>The lecture &quot;Introduction to Magnetism&quot; is the regular course on Magnetism for the Master curriculum of the Department of Physics of ETH Zurich. With respect to the similar lecture course in previous semesters we have decided that we need to insist on the fundamental aspects of magnetism -- the Quantum mechanical aspects on one side and the statistical physics aspects on the other, which are often not comprehensively spelled out in conventional lectures on solid state physics.</td>
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<td>The preliminary Content of the lecture in this semester is the following:</td>
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<td>- Magnetism in Atoms (the role of magnetism in classical physics, the quantum mechanics of atoms, exchange interaction)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Magnetism in Solids (Stoner Wohlfart model, RKKY oscillations, types of exchange in solids). These two chapters will be given by D. Pescia. They will give, for instance, the opportunity of revising with concrete examples the subjects related to spin physics that have been treated at a theoretical level in Quantum Mechanics I and Quantum Mechanics II.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Magnetic order at finite temperatures (Ising and Heisenberg models, mean field approximation, phase transitions, low-dimensional magnetism)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Topological excitations (domains, domain walls, magnetic anisotropy, dipolar interaction)</td>
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<td>- Spin Physics in the time Domain</td>
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<td>These three Chapters will be given by A. Vindigni and are an essential introduction to more specialized Topics given in selected lectures, such as the one by R. Allenspach in FS16.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A manuscript is made available.</td>
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#### Prerequisites / notice

- The former title of this course unit was "Fundamental Aspects of Magnetism". This lecture insists on the fundamental aspects -- Quantum physics and statistical physics of magnetism. Applications to nanoscale magnetism will be discussed within this fundamental Approach.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0595-00L</td>
<td>Semiconductor Nanostructures</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>T. M. Ihn</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The course covers the foundations of semiconductor nanostructures, e.g., materials, band structures, bandgap engineering and doping, field-effect transistors. The physics of the quantum Hall effect and of common nanostructures based on two-dimensional electron gases will be discussed, i.e., quantum point contacts, Aharonov-Bohm rings and quantum dots.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>At the end of the lecture the student should understand four key phenomena of electron transport in semiconductor nanostructures:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. The integer quantum Hall effect</td>
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<td>2. Conductance quantization in quantum point contacts</td>
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<td>3. the Aharonov-Bohm effect</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4. Coulomb blockade in quantum dots</td>
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</table>

#### Prerequisites / notice

- The lecture can also be followed by interested non-physics students as basic concepts will be introduced.
- This lecture is complementary to the lecture on "ultrafast methods for solid state physics" of the spring semester. Both lectures can be attended independently. The focus of this lecture is on the physical processes whereas the focus of the "ultrafast methods for solid state physics" lecture is on the experimental techniques.
This course gives an introduction into the fundamentals of semiconductor materials. The main focus is on state-of-the-art fabrication and processing. The course will be continued in the spring term with a focus on applications. In situ characterization: RHEED, LEED, AES, XPS, process control (temperature, thickness). Part of the course is in the form of practical work at the Swiss Light Source. During two days (dates to be agreed), the following experiments will be performed: (1) elastic and Compton scattering, (2) liquid scattering and powder diffraction, and (4) X-ray absorption spectroscopy. A reader and a guide through the experiments at the Swiss Light Source will be made available on the web. The lab course has been designed by J. Als-Nielsen in collaboration with staff from the SLS. The course is taught in English.

Lecture notes

Literature
In addition to the lecture notes, the following supplementary books can be recommended:

Prerequisites / notice
The course is suitable for all physics students beyond the bachelor of science degree. Basic knowledge of solid state physics is recommended. Very ambitioned students in the third year may be able to follow. The course can be chosen as part of the PhD-program.

402-0313-00L 402-0317-00L

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0313-00L</td>
<td>Materials Research Using Synchrotron Radiation</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>L. Heyderman, V. Scagnoli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402-0317-00L</td>
<td>Semiconductor Materials: Fundamentals and Fabrication</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>S. Schön, W. Wegscheider</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The course gives an introduction to the use of synchrotron radiation in materials science. It treats the generation of intense x-ray beams at synchrotron radiation sources and their use for the characterisation of materials properties at different length scales. As part of the course, experiments will be carried out at the Swiss Light Source, Paul Scherrer Institut.

Objective
A comprehensive understanding of the interaction of x-rays with condensed matter and their use in materials analysis; acquiring hands-on experience with the use of synchrotron radiation.

Content
Interaction of x-rays with matter:
- Elastic scattering from bound electron, atom and assemblies of atoms; Compton scattering; principles of diffraction from crystals and scattering from disordered systems; thermal diffuse scattering, small-angle scattering from nanometre-sized objects; X-ray absorption spectroscopy; microscopy; comparison with neutron scattering, where appropriate.

The generation of high-brilliance x-ray beams at synchrotron radiation sources:
- Undulators, wigglers and bending magnets; comparison with conventional lab sources; the future x-ray free electron laser.

Instrumentation:
- Monochromator; diffractometer; detector.

Determination of materials properties:
- Crystal structure; defects and strain fields; structure of surfaces and interfaces; chemical bonding properties.

New methods:
- Coherent x-ray scattering and diffractive imaging.

Lecture notes
A reader and a guide through the experiments at the Swiss Light Source will be made available on the web. Philip Willmott: An Introduction to Synchrotron Radiation: Techniques and Applications, Wiley, 2011


Prerequisites / notice
The lab course has been designed by J. Als-Nielsen in collaboration with staff from the SLS. Part of the course is in the form of practical work at the Swiss Light Source. During two days (dates to be agreed), the following experiments will be performed: (1) elastic and Compton scattering, (2) liquid scattering and powder diffraction, and (4) X-ray absorption spectroscopy.

Lecture notes
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1044
Content
1. Introduction
2. 2.1 Fundamentals of neutron scattering
2.2 Nuclear elastic scattering
2.3 Nuclear inelastic scattering
2.4 Scattering by phonons
4. Neutron scattering from liquids
5. Magnetic neutron scattering
5.1 Magnetic scattering cross section
5.2 Magnetic structures and neutron diffraction
5.3 Local magnetic excitations
5.4 Spin waves
* Special lecture: magnetism in 1 dimension
* Special lecture: phase transitions in ice

Lecture notes
All lecture scripts are available for download:
http://www.neutron.ethz.ch/education/Lectures/neutrontalk

Literature


Prerequisites / notice
Former course title "Neutron Scattering in Condensed Matter Physics I"

Accelerator-Based Science from Quantum Information to Biophysics

Abstract
This course gives a survey of current research topics using accelerator-based probes (photons, neutrons, muons) to study problems in condensed matter and biophysics.

Objective
The course aims to give students the ability to follow and explain on a conceptual level the ways in which accelerator-based facilities (photons, neutron, and muon sources) can enable the study of various problems in a wide range of fields, including for example quantum information theory, solid state dynamics in superconductors and low dimensional systems, quantum phase transitions, as well as structural biology.

Content
The course will discuss several current examples of research using accelerator facilities highlighting different technologies and their applications. Specific attention will be given to x-ray spectroscopy and scattering experiments conducted at synchrotrons and x-ray Free Electron Lasers, as well as neutron scattering experiments at spallation sources and muon spin rotation.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Solid State Physics, Quantum Mechanics

Physics in the Smartphone

Abstract
Physics in today's high-tech smartphone. Examples: network topology and scratch proof glass, spin-orbit coupling - brighter displays, GPS and general theory of relativity, electromagnetic response of matter (transparent metals for displays, GPS signal propagation), light-field cameras, CCD and CMOS light sensors, physics stops Moore's law, meta-materials for antennas, MEMS sensor physics, etc.

Objective
Students recognize and appreciate the enormous impact "physics" has on today's high tech world. Abstract concepts, old and recent, encountered in the lectures are implemented and presented all around us.

Content
We explore how traditional and new physics concepts and achievements make their way into today's ubiquitous high-tech gadget: the smartphone.
Examples of topics include:
- network topology and scratch proof Gorilla glass, spin-orbit coupling makes for four times brighter displays,
- no GPS without general theory of relativity, electromagnetic response of matter (transparent metals for displays, GPS signal propagation in the atmosphere),
- lightfield cameras replacing CCD and CMOS light sensors, physics stops Moore's law,
- meta-materials for antennas, physics of the various MEMS sensors, etc., etc.,

Lecture notes
The presentation material and original literature will be distributed weekly.

Prerequisites / notice
PLEASE NOTE : STARTING DATE WILL BE Tuesday, Sept. 22. SECOND WEEK OF SEMESTER.

Basic physics lectures and introduction to solid state physics are expected.

This is a "3 hour" course, with two hours set for Tuesday morning "9-11 Hönggerberg time", and the third one to be set at the beginning of the semester.

Selection: Quantum Electronics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0464-00L</td>
<td>Optical Properties of Semiconductors</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>J. Faist, A. Imamoglou</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course presents a comprehensive discussion of optical processes in semiconductors.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The rich physics of the optical properties of semiconductors, as well as the advanced processing available on these materials, enabled numerous applications (lasers, LEDs and solar cells) as well as the realization of new physical concepts. Systems that will be covered include quantum dots, exciton-polaritons, quantum Hall fluids and graphene-like materials.</td>
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</table>

| 402-0402-00L | Ultrafast Laser Physics | W    | 8 credits | 2V+1U | L. P. Gailmann               |
| Abstract | Ultrashort pulse generation, few-cycle pulses, frequency combs, ultrafast measurement techniques |
| Objective| This lecture will introduce students to active ongoing research topics and provide their fundamental background. |
Experimental Methods and Instruments of Particle Physics

This lecture gives an overview of the present research in the field of Astro-Particle Physics, including the different experimental techniques.

A. Biland

Class notes will be made available.

Successful students know:

- experimental methods to measure cosmic ray particles over full energy range
- current knowledge about the composition of cosmic ray
- possible cosmic acceleration mechanisms
- correlation between astronomical object classes and cosmic accelerators
- information about our galaxy and cosmology gained from observations of cosmic ray

402-0415-62L Terahertz Technology and Applications

This course gives a practical overview over the generation of THz frequency electromagnetic radiation and over the applications of this radiation in a variety of fields, both scientific and industrial.

Objective

Terahertz frequency electromagnetic radiation lies at the border between electronics and optics, and as such has many unique properties that make it well-suited to study the electronic, magnetic and structural properties of many materials. The course objective is to give students the ability to identify problems that can be addressed using terahertz frequency radiation and to design (on a conceptual level) a way to implement solutions to these problems. These "problems" include both scientific (in physics, chemistry and biology) and industrial (medicine, pharmaceuticals, security) areas.

On the scientific side the applications of THz relate to understanding the electronic, structural and magnetic properties of materials by studying the optical response at low frequencies without the need for physical contact with the sample. The industrial applications tend to be more related imaging (e.g. THz-based airport scanners), but also some spectroscopy is done to identify materials.

Content

Topics to be discussed in the class include:

1) Overview of THz & interactions with matter
2) THz generation methods
3) THz optics and electronics
4) THz detection methods
5) THz applications
   - a) Spectroscopy
   - b) Imaging

Although many lectures will follow the course texts, significant deviations will be distributed as a script.

The readings for the course will be selected from several different texts. All of these are available electronically via the ETH library system. You can also order a black-and-white paperback via an "on-demand" system for a pretty reasonable price.

Prerequisites / notice

Quantum electronics.

References

- Principles of Terahertz Science and Technology, Yun-Shick Lee (Springer, 2008). More of a focus on basic principles, many of the readings will come from this book.
- Introduction to THz Wave Photonics, Xi-Cheng Zhang and Jingzhou Xu (Springer, 2010). Fairly good overview, also good description of applications.

Selection: Particle Physics, Nuclear Physics

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
402-0725-00L Experimental Methods and Instruments of Particle Physics W 6 credits 3V+1U U. Langenegger, M. Dittmar, A. Streun, University lecturers

Abstract

Physics and design of particle accelerators.
Basics and concepts of particle detectors.
Track- and vertex-detectors, calorimetry, particle identification.
Special applications like Cherenkov detectors, air showers, direct detection of dark matter.
Simulation methods, readout electronics, trigger and data acquisition.
Examples of key experiments.

Objective

Acquire an in-depth understanding and overview of the essential elements of experimental methods in particle physics, including accelerators and experiments.

Content

1) Examples of modern experiments
2) Basics: Bethe-Bloch, radiation length, nucl. interaction length, fixed-target vs. collider, principles of measurements: energy- and momentum-conservation, etc
3) Physics and layout of accelerators
4) Charged particle tracking and vertexing
5) Calorimetry
6) Particle identification
7) Analysis methods: invariant and missing mass, jet algorithms, b-tagging
8) Special detectors: extended airshowers, emissions, cryogenic detectors for dark matter detection
9) MC simulations (GEANT), trigger, readout, electronics

Slides are handed out regularly, see www.physik.uzh.ch/lectures/empp/

402-0713-00L Astro-Particle Physics I W 6 credits 2V+1U A. Biland

Abstract

This lecture gives an overview of the present research in the field of Astro-Particle Physics, including the different experimental techniques.

In the first semester, main topics are the charged cosmic rays including the antimatter problem. The second semester focuses on the neutral components of the cosmic rays as well as on some aspects of Dark Matter.

Successful students know:

- experimental methods to measure cosmic ray particles over full energy range
- current knowledge about the composition of cosmic ray
- possible cosmic acceleration mechanisms
- correlation between astronomical object classes and cosmic accelerators
- information about our galaxy and cosmology gained from observations of cosmic ray
Low Energy Particle Physics

**Content**
- Introduction to the physics of neutrinos with special consideration of phenomena connected with neutrino masses.
- Low energy particle physics provides complementary information to high energy physics with colliders. At the Large Hadron Collider one directly searches for new particles at energies up to the TeV range. In a complementary way, low energy particle physics indirectly probes the existence of such particles and provides constraints for "new physics," making use of precision and high intensities.

**Objective**
- The course aims to provide an introduction to selected advanced topics in low energy particle physics with neutrons and muons.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Einführung in die Kern- und Teilchenphysik / Introduction to Nuclear- and Particle-Physics

**Literature**
- Golub, Richardson & Lamoreaux: "Ultra-Cold Neutrons"
- Rauch & Werner: "Neutron Interferometry"
- Carlile & Willis: "Experimental Neutron Scattering"
- Byrne: "Neutrons, Nuclei and Matter"
- Klapdor-Kleingrothaus: "Non Accelerator Particle Physics"

**Lecture notes**
- See lecture home page: http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/AstroTeilchen/
### QCD: Theory and Experiment

**402-0851-00L**

**Abstract**

An introduction to the theoretical aspects and experimental tests of QCD, with emphasis on perturbative QCD and related experiments at colliders.

**Objective**

Knowledge acquired on basics of perturbative QCD, both of theoretical and experimental nature. Ability to perform simple calculations of perturbative QCD, as well as to understand modern publications on theoretical and experimental aspects of perturbative QCD.

**Content**

- QCD Lagrangian and Feynman Rules
- QCD running coupling
- Parton model
- Altarelli-Parisi equations
- Basic processes
- Experimental tests at lepton and hadron colliders
- Measurements of the strong coupling constant

**Literature**

2. R. K. Ellis, W. J. Stirling, B. R. Webber: "QCD and Collider Physics" (Cambridge Monographs on Particle Physics, Nuclear Physics & Cosmology)

**Prerequisites / notice**

This lecture is also suited for PhD. students.

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### Energy and Environment in the 21st Century (Part I)

**402-0737-00L**

**Abstract**

The energy and related environmental problems, the physics principles of using energy and the various real and hypothetical options are discussed from a physicist point of view. The lecture is intended for students of all ages with an interest in a rational approach to the energy problem of the 21st century.

**Objective**

Scientists and especially physicists are often confronted with questions related to the problems of energy and the environment. The lecture tries to address the physical principles of today's and tomorrow energy use and the resulting global consequences for the world climate.

The lecture is for students which are interested participate in a rational and responsible debate about the energy problem of the 21st century.

**Content**

- Introduction: energy types, energy carriers, energy density and energy usage. How much energy does a human need/uses?
- Energy conservation and the first and second law of thermodynamics
- Fossil fuels (our stored energy resources) and their use.
- Burning fossil fuels and the physics of the greenhouse effect.
- Physics basics of nuclear fission and fusion energy
- Controlled nuclear fission energy today, the different types of nuclear power plants, uranium requirements and resources, natural and artificial radioactivity and the related waste problems from the nuclear fuel cycle.
- Nuclear reactor accidents and the consequences, a comparison with risks from other energy using methods.
- The problems with nuclear fusion and the ITER project.
- Nuclear fusion and fission: "exotic" ideas.
- Hydrogen as an energy carrier: ideas and limits of a hydrogen economy.
- New clean renewable energy sources and their physical limits (wind, solar, geothermal etc)
- Energy perspectives for the next 100 years and some final remarks

**Lecture notes**

http://ihp-lx2.ethz.ch/energy21/

**Literature**

2. Environmental Physics: Boeker and Egbert New York Wiley 1999

**Prerequisites / notice**

Will be given as block course, language: English.

For students of both ETH and University of Zurich.

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**Selection: Theoretical Physics**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0883-63L</td>
<td>Symmetries in Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>N. Beisert</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The course gives an introduction to symmetry groups in physics. It will explain the relevant mathematical background (finite groups, Lie groups and algebras as well as their representations), and illustrate their important role in modern physics.</td>
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<td>The aim of the course is to give a self-contained introduction into finite group theory as well as Lie theory from a physicists point of view. Abstract mathematical constructions will be illustrated with examples from physics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0898-00L</td>
<td>The Physics of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
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<td>The aim is to understand the need of physics beyond the Standard Model, the basic techniques of model building in theories BSM and the elements of collider physics required to analyze their phenomenological implications. After an introduction to the SM and alternative theories of electroweak symmetry breaking, we will investigate these issues in the context of models with warped extra dimensions.</td>
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<td>After the course the student should have a good knowledge of some of the most relevant theories beyond the Standard Model and have the techniques to understand those theories that have not been surveyed in the course. He or she should be able to compute the constraints on any model of new physics, its successes explaining current experimental data and its main phenomenological implications at colliders.</td>
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<td>The former title of this course unit was &quot;The Physics Beyond the Standard Model&quot;. If you already got credits for &quot;The Physics Beyond the Standard Model&quot; (402-0898-00L), you cannot get credits for &quot;The Physics of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking&quot; (402-0898-00L).</td>
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<td>402-0899-65L</td>
<td>Higgs Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>M. Donegà, M. Grazzini</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The course introduces the theory and phenomenology of the recently discovered Higgs boson. With this course the students will receive a detailed introduction to the physics of the Higgs boson in the Standard Model. They will acquire the necessary theoretical background to understand the main production and decay channels of the Higgs boson at high-energy colliders, and the corresponding experimental signatures.</td>
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<td>Theory part:</td>
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<td>- the Standard Model and the mass problem: WW scattering and the no-lose theorem</td>
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<td>- the Higgs mechanism and its implementation in the Standard Model</td>
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<td>- radiative corrections and the screening theorem</td>
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<td>- theoretical constraints on the Higgs mass; the hierarchy problem</td>
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<td>- Higgs production in e+e- collisions</td>
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<td>- Higgs production at hadron colliders</td>
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<td>- Higgs decays to fermions and vector bosons</td>
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<td>- Higgs differential distributions, rapidity distribution, pt spectrum and jet vetoes</td>
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<td>- Higgs properties and beyond the Standard Model perspective</td>
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<td>- Outlook: The Higgs sector in weakly coupled and strongly coupled new physics scenarios.</td>
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<td>- Introductory material:</td>
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<td>- reminders of statistics: likelihoods, hypothesis testing</td>
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<td>- reminders of multivariate techniques: Neural Networks, Decision Trees</td>
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<td>- pre-history (pre-LEP)</td>
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<td>- LEP1: measurements at the Z-pole</td>
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<td>- LEP2: towards the limit mH&lt;114 GeV</td>
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<td>- TeVatron searches</td>
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<td>- LHC:</td>
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<td>-- main channel's overview</td>
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<td>-- Beyond Standard Model</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
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<td>- Higgs Hunter's Guide</td>
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<td>(by S.Dawson, J. Gunion, H. Haber and G. Kane)</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: Quantum Field Theory I, Phenomenology of Particle Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0849-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Lattice QCD</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>P. De Forcrand</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>This course offers an introduction to quantum field theories, in particular QCD, formulated on a space-time lattice. The lattice provides a non-perturbative, gauge-invariant regularization scheme for the Euclidean path integral. The course introduces both the theoretical background and the computational tools, like Monte Carlo simulations, used for the quantitative study of quarks and gluons.</td>
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<td>To gain familiarity with the formalism of lattice field theories and their numerical simulation methods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0461-00L</td>
<td>Quantum Information Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>R. Renner</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The goal of this course is to introduce the foundations of quantum information theory. It starts with a brief introduction to the mathematical theory of information and then discusses the basic information-theoretic aspects of quantum mechanics. Further topics include applications such as quantum cryptography and quantum computing.</td>
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<td>The course gives an insight into the notion of information and its relevance to physics and, in particular, quantum mechanics. It also serves as a preparation for further courses in the area of quantum information sciences.</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0866-00L</td>
<td>Soft Condensed Matter</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>V. Geshkenbein</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elasticity, Dislocation mediated melting of 2d crystals, Roughening transition, Liquid crystals (classification, elasticity, defects...), Polymers (single chain, Flory scaling, dynamics...), Membranes...</td>
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<td>Elasticity, Dislocation mediated melting of 2d crystals, Roughening transition, Liquid crystals (classification, elasticity, defects...), Polymers (single chain, Flory scaling, dynamics...), Membranes...</td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0875-65L</td>
<td>Topological Aspects of Condensed Matter Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. M. Graf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The course begins with some mathematical background like fibre bundles. It covers the quantum Hall effect from various perspectives (phenomenology, heuristic explanation, role of disorder, Landau Hamiltonian, Kubo formula, Chern numbers, index of a pair of projections, bulk and edge). Also discussed: Topological insulators and their indices; the Kitaev table. If time permits, quantum pumps.

### Literature

- A. A. Abrikosov `Fundamentals of the Theory of Metals`
- P. G. de Gennes `Superconductivity Of Metals And Alloys`
- I. M. Sigal `Partial Differential Equations of Quantum Physics`
- W. G. Neuwald `Strongly correlated electron systems: occurrence of superconductivity, basic phenomena, thermodynamics, electrolydynamics, London equation, Pippard theory, Ginzburg-Landau theory and -equations, flux quantization, magnetic properties of type I and II superconductors, BCS theory, tunnel effects with superconductors, Josephson effects, superconducting quantum interference devices (SQUID), introduction to high-Tc superconductivity`

### Prerequisites / notice

Lecture and exercise lessons in english, exams in German or in English

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### Selection: Astronomy

#### 402-0375-63L

**Abstract**

Statistical methods play a vital role in modern cosmology and astrophysics studies. This course will give an overview of the statistical methods and focus on the principles and tools that are used in these fields. Topics covered will include basic probability theory, Bayesian inference, hypothesis testing, sampling and estimators.

**Objective**

Develop an understanding of basic probability and statistical theory. Gain practical knowledge of statistical methods commonly used in cosmology and astrophysics.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Credit or current enrollment in Astrophysics I is recommended but not required

#### 402-0353-63L

**Abstract**

The course introduces analysis techniques, the basics of astronomical instruments, real-world observational tools, data reduction strategy and software packages used in astrophysics research. The course will also include discussions of current topics in astrophysics with a focus on active galaxies. The course will include the reduction and analysis of real data from a variety of observatories.

**Objective**

The goal is to acquaint students with the basics of a range of astrophysical observation techniques including the modern software tools needed to analyze data.

---

### 402-0580-00L

**Abstract**

This lecture provides an introduction to superconductivity, covering both experimental as well as theoretical aspects. The following subtopics are discussed: occurrence of superconductivity, basic phenomena, thermodynamics, electrolydynamics, London equation, Pippard theory, Ginzburg-Landau theory, Ginzburg-Landau equations, flux quantization, magnetic properties of type I and II superconductors, BCS theory, tunnel effects with superconductors, Josephson effects, superconducting quantum interference devices (SQUID), introduction to high-Tc superconductivity.

**Objective**

Introduction to the most important aspects of superconductivity

**Content**

Topics: occurrence of superconductivity, basic phenomena, thermodynamics, electrolydynamics, London equation, Pippard theory, Ginzburg-Landau theory and -equations, flux quantization, magnetic properties of type I and II superconductors, BCS theory, tunnel effects with superconductors, Josephson effects, superconducting quantum interference devices (SQUID), introduction to high-Tc superconductivity.

**Literature**

- M. Tinkham `Introduction to Superconductivity`
- P. G. de Gennes `Superconductivity Of Metals And Alloys`
- A. A. Abrikosov `Fundamentals of the Theory of Metals`

**Prerequisites / notice**

The preceding attendance of the scheduled lecture courses Introduction to Solid State Physics and Quantum Mechanics I are expected.
### Selection: Biophysics, Physical Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-1601-00L</td>
<td>Biophysics of Biological Macromolecules</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>G. Wider, F. Allain, A. Cléry</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

The course will only take place with a minimum of 4 participants.

### Selection: Neuroinformatics

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>227-1033-00L</td>
<td>Neuronomorphic Engineering I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+3U</td>
<td>T. Delbrück, G. Indiveri, S.C. Liu</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Content

Major topics include:
- Scientific programming and analysis tools
- How to set up your computing environment, data management, catalog generation and the Virtual Observatory, collaborative tools
- Optical imaging and spectroscopy.
- Basics of observatories (ground vs space), multi-wavelength data, detector types, reduction and analysis strategies for imaging and spectroscopic data, types of spectrographs, interpreting spectra including stellar and galaxy evolution models
- X-ray, IR and radio astronomy
- Basics of X-ray and high energy detectors and telescopes, spectral fitting, basics of radio astronomy with 1, 2 and N antennae, interferometric observations, aperture synthesis, source confusion and decomposition
- Planning of observations and proposal writing.
- Analysis of real-world data.

### Prerequisites / notice

Astrophysics I is required and Astrophysics II is recommended. Some programming skills in Python or similar languages are necessary.

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### Kinetic Plasma Processes in Astrophysics

**Lecturers:** F. Miniati

**ECTS:** 6

**Hours:** 2V+1U

**Title:** Kinetic Plasma Processes in Astrophysics

Most of the visible matter in the universe is in a plasma state, i.e. a gas of charged particles. This course provides an introduction to fundamental processes characterising astrophysical plasmas, including the theory of waves in collisionless plasmas, plasma instabilities, Landau damping and Cherenkov emission, nonlinear wave-wave and particle-wave interactions.

### Neural Systems in Biology

**Lecturers:** R. Stoop

**ECTS:** 6

**Hours:** 2V+1U

**Title:** Neural Systems in Biology

This lecture uses the concepts from dynamical systems (Course: "Computable Chaos in Dynamical Systems") for the description of salient phenomena in complex examples from population dynamics, neuroinformatics and system biology. A particular focus is on the concept of limit cycle solutions and their coupling.

### Neuronomorphic Engineering I

**Lecturers:** T. Delbrück, G. Indiveri, S.C. Liu

**ECTS:** 6

**Hours:** 2V+3U

**Title:** Neuronomorphic Engineering I

Neuronomorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuronomorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of low-power implementations of functions that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuronomorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time emulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconductance amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuronomorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems.

### Biophysics of Biological Macromolecules

**Lecturers:** G. Wider, F. Allain, A. Cléry

**ECTS:** 6

**Hours:** 2V+1U

**Title:** Biophysics of Biological Macromolecules

The course will only take place with a minimum of 4 participants.

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### Autumn Semester 2015

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Page 1158 of 1432
This lecture course targets physics students and students of interdisciplinary sciences (major physics) for their education in biophysics. In this course the basics of molecular biology are presented bearing in mind the special interests of the physics students.

Lecturers
B. K. R. Müller
M. Gysel

Type
Hours
6 credits
2V+1U

Prerequisites / notice
small classes with active participation of students

***** Selection: Medical Physics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0341-00L</td>
<td>Medical Physics I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>P. Manser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to the fundamentals of medical radiation physics. Functional chain due to radiation exposure from the primary physical effect to the radiobiological and medically manifest secondary effects. Dosimetric concepts of radiation protection in medicine. Mode of action of radiation sources used in medicine and its illustration by means of Monte Carlo simulations.

Objective
Understanding the functional chain from primary physical effects of ionizing radiation to clinical radiation effects. Dealing with dose as a quantitative measure of medical exposure. Getting familiar with methods to generate ionizing radiation in medicine and learn how they are applied for medical purposes. Eventually, the lecture aims to show the students that medical physics is a fascinating and evolving discipline where physics can directly be used for the benefits of patients and the society.

Content
The lecture is covering the basic principles of ionizing radiation and its physical and biological effects. The physical interactions of photons as well as of charged particles will be reviewed and their consequences for medical applications will be discussed. The concept of Monte Carlo simulation will be introduced in the exercises and will help the student to understand the characteristics of ionizing radiation in simple and complex situations. Fundamentals in dosimetry will be provided in order to understand the physical and biological effects of ionizing radiation. Deterministic as well as stochastic effects will be discussed and fundamental knowledge about radiation protection will be provided. In the second part of the lecture series, we will cover the generation of ionizing radiation. By this means, the x-ray tube, the linear accelerator, and different radioactive sources in radiology, radiophysics, and nuclear medicine will be addressed. Applications in radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy will be described with a special focus on the physics underlying these applications.

Lecture notes
A script will be provided.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0674-00L</td>
<td>Physics in Medical Research: From Atoms to Cells</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>B. K. R. Müller</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Scanning probe and diffraction techniques allow studying activated atomic processes during early stages of epitaxial growth. For quantitative description, rate equation analysis, mean-field nucleation and scaling theories are applied on systems ranging from simple metallic to complex organic materials. The knowledge is expanded to optical and electronic properties as well as to proteins and cells.

Objective
The lecture series is motivated by an overview covering the skin of the crystals, roughness analysis, contact angle measurements, protein absorption/activity and monocyte behaviour.

As the first step, real structures on clean surfaces including surface reconstructions and surface relaxations, defects in crystals are presented, before the preparation of clean metallic, semiconducting, oxidic and organic surfaces are introduced.

The atomic processes on surfaces are activated by the increase of the substrate temperature. They can be studied using scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The combination with molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) allows determining the sizes of the critical nuclei and the other activated processes in a hierarchical fashion. The evolution of the surface morphology is characterized by the density and size distribution of the nanostructures that could be quantified by means of the rate equation analysis, the mean-field nucleation theory, as well as the scaling theory. The surface morphology is further characterized by defects and nanoscale's shapes, which are based on the strain relieving mechanisms and kinetic growth processes.

High-resolution electron diffraction is complementary to scanning probe techniques and provides exact mean values. Some phenomena are quantitatively described by the kinematic theory and perfectly understood by means of the Ewald construction. Other phenomena need to be described by the more complex dynamical theory. Electron diffraction is not only associated with elastic scattering but also inelastic excitation mechanisms that reflect the electronic structure of the surfaces studied. Low-energy electrons lead to phonon and high-energy electrons to plasmon excitations. Both effects are perfectly described by dipole and impact scattering.

Thin-films of rather complex organic materials are often quantitatively characterized by photons with a broad range of wavelengths from ultra-violet to infra-red light. Asymmetries and preferential orientations of the (anisotropic) molecules are verified using the optical dichroism and second harmonic generation measurements. These characterization techniques are vital for optimizing the preparation of medical implants and the determination of tissue’s anisotropies within the human body.

Cell-surface interactions are related to the cell adhesion and the contractile cellular forces. Physical means have been developed to quantify these interactions. Other physical techniques are introduced in cell biology, namely to count and sort cells, to study cell proliferation and metabolism and to determine the relation between cell morphology and function.

3D scaffolds are important for tissue augmentation and engineering. Design, preparation methods, and characterization of these highly porous 3D microstructures are also presented.

Visiting clinical research in a leading university hospital will show the usefulness of the lecture series.

***** Selection: Environmental Physics

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0572-00L</td>
<td>Aerosols I: Physical and Chemical Principles</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>M. Gysel, U. Baltensperger, H. Bartscher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Aerosols I deals with basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles. The importance of aerosols in the atmosphere and in other fields is discussed.

Objective
Knowledge of basic physical and chemical properties of aerosol particles and their importance in the atmosphere and in other fields.

Content
Aerosol physical and chemical properties of aerosols, aerosol dynamics (diffusion, coagulation…), optical properties (light scattering, absorption, extinction), aerosol production, physical and chemical characterization.

Lecture notes
Materiel is distributed during the lecture

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### Selection: Mathematics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3591-65L</td>
<td>Introduction to Random Graphs</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Knowles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-3591-65L</td>
<td>Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>D. Christodoulou</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-3531-00L</td>
<td>Differential Geometry I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>M. Burger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-3601-00L</td>
<td>Functional Analysis I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>D. A. Salamon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-3601-00L</td>
<td>Probability Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>A.S. Sznitman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-3621-00L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>S. van de Geer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

- **401-3591-65L**: A basic undergraduate course on probability.
- **401-3591-65L**: The course covers elliptic partial differential equations in connection to differential geometry and geometric elliptic variational problems. The main topics are the uniformization theorem for 2-dim Riemannian manifolds, harmonic maps from the unit disc to a n-dim Riemannian manifold, and the theory of parametric minimal surfaces in n-dim Euclidean space.
- **401-3531-00L**: Prerequisites: Real Analysis and Differential Geometry
- **401-3601-00L**: Lecture notes on “Functional Analysis” by D.A. Salamon
- **401-3621-00L**: Lecture notes available, will be sold in the course

**Literature**

- **Introduction to Random Graphs**: (1) “Formation of stars” (S. Stahler and F. Palla - Wiley editions, this is the book on which about half of the classes will be based and photocopies will be organized during first lecture)
- **Partial Differential Equations**: The main topics are the uniformization theorem for 2-dim Riemannian manifolds, harmonic maps from the unit disc to a n-dim Riemannian manifold, and the theory of parametric minimal surfaces in n-dim Euclidean space.
- **Differential Geometry I**: W.Boothby "An introduction to differentiable manifolds and Riemannian geometry”
- **Functional Analysis I**: Lecture Notes on “Functional Analysis” by D.A. Salamon
- **Probability Theory**: Basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time
- **Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics**: The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

### Selection: Electives at the University of Zurich

**University of Zurich**

University of Zurich lecturers explicitly recommended the following courses also to physics students at ETH Zurich.

**Recognition of the corresponding external ECTS credits has to be granted by the Head of Studies. Submit your request to the Study Administration Office (www.phys.ethz.ch/phys/education/studiensekretariat/?lang=en).**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-7851-00L</td>
<td>Theoretical Astrophysics (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>R. Teyssier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401-7855-00L</td>
<td>Computational Astrophysics (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>L. M. Mayer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

- **Theoretical Astrophysics**: No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. 

**Literature**

- **Theoretical Astrophysics**: UZH Module Code: ASTS12

**Abstract**

- Radiative processes in the interstellar medium; stellar structure and evolution; supernovae; white dwarfs; neutron stars; black holes; planet formation

**Prerequisites / notice**

- **Theoretical Astrophysics**: Radiative processes in astrophysics (R. Rybicki and A. Lightman)
- **Computational Astrophysics**: Introduction to astrophysics (preferred but not obligatory).
Two-dimensional irrotational (potential) flows: stream function and potential, singularity method, unsteady flow, aerodynamic concepts.

Galactic Dynamics (Binney & Tremaine, Princeton University Press), Computer Simulation using Particles (Hockney & Eastwood CRC press), Targeted journal reviews on computational methods for astrophysical fluids (SPH, AMR, moving mesh)

Prerequisites / notice
Some knowledge of UNIX, scripting languages (see www.physik.uzh.ch/lectures/informatik/python/ as an example), some prior experience programming, knowledge of C, C++ beneficial

General Electives

Students may choose General Electives from the entire course programme of ETH Zurich - with the following restrictions: courses that belong to the first or second year of a Bachelor curriculum at ETH Zurich as well as courses from the Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences are not eligible here.

The following courses are explicitly recommended to physics students by their lecturers. (Courses in this list may be assigned to the category “General Electives” directly in myStudies. For the category assignment of other eligible courses keep the choice “no category” and take contact with the Study Administration Office (www.phys.ethz.ch/phys/education/studiensekretariat/?lang=en) after having received the credits.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0433-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Physical Chemistry: Statistical Thermodynamics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Jeschke</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to statistical mechanics and thermodynamics. Prediction of thermodynamic and kinetic properties from molecular data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to statistical mechanics and thermodynamics. Prediction of thermodynamic and kinetic properties from molecular data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>See homepage of the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>See homepage of the lecture.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chemical Thermodynamics, Reaction Kinetics, Molecular Quantum Mechanics and Spectroscopy; Mathematical Foundations (Analysis, Combinatorial Relations, Integral and Differential Calculus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0163-00L</td>
<td>Nuclear Energy Conversion</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>H.M. Prasser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Physical fundamentals of the fission reaction and the sustainable chain reaction, thermal design, construction, function and operation of nuclear reactors and power plants, light water reactors and other reactor types, conversion and breeding</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students get an overview on energy conversion in nuclear power plants, on construction and function of the most important types of nuclear reactors with special emphasis to light water reactors. They obtain the mathematical/physical basis for quantitative assessments concerning most relevant aspects of design, dynamic behaviour as well as material and energy flows. Students get an overview on energy conversion in nuclear power plants, on construction and function of the most important types of nuclear reactors with special emphasis to light water reactors. They obtain the mathematical/physical basis for quantitative assessments concerning most relevant aspects of design, dynamic behaviour as well as material and energy flows.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Nuclear physics of fission and chain reaction. Thermodynamics of nuclear reactors. Design of the rector core. Introduction into the dynamic behaviour of nuclear reactors. Overview on types of nuclear reactors, difference between thermal reactors and fast breeders. Construction and operation of nuclear power plants with pressurized and boiling water reactors, role and function of the most important safety systems, special features of the energy conversion. Development tendencies of rector technology.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>See homepage of the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>See homepage of the lecture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0103-00L</td>
<td>Fluid Dynamics II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>P. Jenny</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Expand basic knowledge of fluid dynamics. Concepts, phenomena and quantitative description of irrotational (potential), rotational, and one-dimensional compressible flows.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes are available in German. (See also info on literature below.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Relevant chapters (corresponding to lecture notes) from the textbook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151-0213-00L</td>
<td>Fluid Dynamics with the Lattice Boltzmann Method</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>I. Karlin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The course provides an introduction to theoretical foundations and practical usage of the Lattice Boltzmann Method for fluid dynamics simulations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Combinatorial Relations, Integral and Differential Calculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematical Foundations (Analysis, Combinatorial Relations, Integral and Differential Calculus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Relevant chapters (corresponding to lecture notes) from the textbook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Analysis III, Knowledge of Fluid Dynamics I, thermodynamics of ideal gas</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Methods like molecular dynamics, DSMC, lattice Boltzmann etc are being increasingly used by engineers all over and these methods require knowledge of kinetic theory and statistical mechanics which are traditionally not taught at engineering departments. The goal of this course is to give an introduction to ideas of kinetic theory and non-equilibrium thermodynamics with a focus on developing simulation algorithms and their realizations.

During the course, students will be able to develop a lattice Boltzmann code on their own. Practical issues about implementation and performance on parallel machines will be demonstrated hands on.

Central element of the course is the completion of a lattice Boltzmann code (using the framework specifically designed for this course).

The course will also include a review of topics of current interest in various fields of fluid dynamics, such as multiphase flows, reactive flows, microflows among others.

Optionaly, we offer an opportunity to complete a project of student's choice as an alternative to the oral exam. Samples of projects completed by previous students will be made available.

The course builds upon three parts:
I Elementary kinetic theory and lattice Boltzmann simulations introduced on simple examples.
II Theoretical basis of statistical mechanics and kinetic equations.
III Lattice Boltzmann method for real-world applications.

The content of the course includes:

1. Background: Elements of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory:
   - Particle's distribution function, Liouville equation, entropy, ensembles; Kinetic theory: Boltzmann equation for rarefied gas, H-theorem, hydrodynamic limit and derivation of Navier-Stokes equations, Chapman-Enskog method, Grad method, boundary conditions; mean-field interactions, Vlasov equation; Kinetic models: BGK model, generalized BGK model for mixtures, chemical reactions and other fluids.

2. Basics of the Lattice Boltzmann Method and Simulations:
   - Minimal kinetic models: lattice Boltzmann method for single-component fluid, discretization of velocity space, time-space discretization, boundary conditions, forcing, thermal models, mixtures.

3. Hands on:
   - Development of the basic lattice Boltzmann code and its validation on standard benchmarks (Taylor-Green vortex, lid-driven cavity flow etc).

4. Practical issues of LBM for fluid dynamics simulations:
   - Lattice Boltzmann simulations of turbulent flows; numerical stability and accuracy.

5. Microflow:
   - Rarefraction effects in moderately dilute gases; Boundary conditions, exact solutions to Couette and Poiseuille flows; micro-channel simulations.

6. Advanced lattice Boltzmann methods:
   - Entropic lattice Boltzmann scheme, subgrid simulations at high Reynolds numbers; Boundary conditions for complex geometries.

7. Introduction to LB models beyond hydrodynamics:
   - Relativistic fluid dynamics; flows with phase transitions.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes on the theoretical parts of the course will be made available.
Selected original and review papers are provided for some of the lectures on advanced topics.
Handouts and basic code framework for implementation of the lattice Boltzmann models will be provided.

The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Objectives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0105-00L</td>
<td>Quantitative Flow Visualization</td>
<td>W 4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>T. Rösgen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The course provides an introduction to digital image analysis in modern flow diagnostics. Different techniques which are discussed include image velocimetry, laser induced fluorescence, liquid crystal thermography and interferometry. The physical foundations and measurement configurations are explained. Image analysis algorithms are presented in detail and programmed during the exercises.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Optionaly, we offer an opportunity to complete a project of student's choice as an alternative to the oral exam. Samples of projects completed by previous students will be made available.</td>
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<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
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<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Objectives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0911-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Plasmonics</td>
<td>W 4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>D. J. Norris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course provides fundamental knowledge of surface plasmon polaritons and discusses their applications in plasmonics. Electromagnetic oscillations known as surface plasmon polaritons have many unique properties that are useful across a broad set of applications in biology, chemistry, physics, and optics. The field of plasmonics has arisen to understand the behavior of surface plasmon polaritons and to develop applications in areas such as catalysis, imaging, photovoltaics, and sensing. In particular, metallic nanoparticles and patterned metallic interfaces have been developed to utilize plasmonic resonances. The aim of this course is to provide the basic knowledge to understand and apply the principles of plasmonics. The course will strive to be approachable to students from a diverse set of science and engineering backgrounds.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.</td>
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<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>
Content

- Fundamentals of Plasmonics
  - Basic electromagnetic theory
  - Optical properties of metals
  - Surface plasmon polaritons on surfaces
  - Surface plasmon polariton propagation
  - Localized surface plasmons

- Applications of Plasmonics
  - Waveguides
  - Extraordinary optical transmission
  - Enhanced spectroscopy
  - Sensing
  - Metamaterials

Lecture notes

- Class notes and handouts

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

- Physics I, Physics II

151-0107-20L High Performance Computing for Science and Engineering (HPCSE) I

Abstract

This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

Objective

Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers

Fundamental of:

1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

Content

- Programming models and languages:
  1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
  2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
  3. MPI (5 weeks)

- Computers and methods:
  1. Hardware and architectures
  2. Libraries
  3. Particles: N-body solvers
  4. Fields: PDEs
  5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

Lecture notes

http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1

Class notes, handouts

227-1047-00L Consciousness: From Philosophy to Neuroscience

Abstract

This seminar reviews the philosophical and phenomenological as well as the neurobiological aspects of consciousness. The subjective features of consciousness are explored, and modern research into its neural substrate, particularly in the visual domain, is explained.

Objective

The course's goal is to give an overview of the contemporary state of consciousness research, with emphasis on the contributions brought by modern cognitive neuroscience. We aim to clarify concepts, explain their philosophical and scientific backgrounds, and to present experimental protocols that shed light on a variety of consciousness related issues.

Content

The course includes discussions of scientific as well as philosophical articles. We review current schools of thought, models of consciousness, and proposals for the neural correlate of consciousness (NCC).

Lecture notes

None

Literature

We display articles pertaining to the issues we cover in the class on the course's webpage.

Prerequisites / notice

Since we are all experts on consciousness, we expect active participation and discussions!

151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology

Abstract

Students are introduced to the basics of micromachining and silicon process technology and will learn about the fabrication of microsystems and -devices by a sequence of defined processing steps (process flow).

Objective

Students are introduced to the basics of micromachining and silicon process technology and will understand the fabrication of microsystem devices by the combination of unit process steps (process flow).

Content

- Introduction to microsystems technology (MST) and micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS)
- Basic silicon technologies: Thermal oxidation, photolithography and etching, diffusion and ion implantation, thin film deposition.
- Specific microsystems technologies: Bulk and surface micromachining, dry and wet etching, isotropic and anisotropic etching, beam and membrane formation, wafer bonding, thin film mechanical and thermal properties, piezoelectric and piezoresistive materials.
- Selected microsystems: Mechanical sensors and actuators, microresonators, thermal sensors and actuators, system integration and encapsulation.

Lecture notes

Handouts (available online)

Literature

- S.M. Sze: Semiconductor Devices, Physics and Technology
- W. Menz, J. Mohr, O.Paul: Microsystem Technology
- G. Kovacs: Micromachined Transducer Sourcebook

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Physics I and II

227-0385-10L Biomedical Imaging

Abstract

Introduction and analysis of medical imaging technology including X-ray procedures, computed tomography, nuclear imaging techniques using single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound imaging techniques.

Objective

To understand the physical and technical principles underlying X-ray imaging, computed tomography, single photon and positron emission tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasound and Doppler imaging techniques. The mathematical framework is developed to describe image encoding/decoding, point-spread function/modular transfer function, signal-to-noise ratio, contrast behavior for each of the methods. Matlab exercises are used to implement and study basic concepts.
The main topics are: transport models for semiconductor devices (quantum transport, Boltzmann equation, drift-diffusion model, H. Kaeslin


Available online

W 3G

227-0386-00L Biomedical Engineering W 4 credits 3G J. Vorös, S. J. Ferguson, S. Kozerke, U. Moser, M. Rudin, M. P. Wolf, M. Zenobi-Wong

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course is on learning the concepts that govern common medical instruments and the most important organs from an engineering point of view. In addition, the most recent achievements and trends of the field of biomedical engineering are also outlined.

Objective

Introduction into selected topics of biomedical engineering as well as their relationship with physics and physiology. The course provides an overview of the various topics of the different tracks of the biomedical engineering master course and helps orienting the students in selecting their specialized classes and project locations.

Content


Lecture notes

Introduction to Biomedical Engineering by Enderle, Banchard, and Bronzino

AND

https://www1.ethz.ch/lbb/Education/BME

W 7 credits

227-0965-00L Micro and Nano-Tomography of Biological Tissues W 4 credits 3G M. Stampanoni, K. S. Mader

The lecture introduces the physical and technical know-how of X-ray tomographic microscopy. Several X-ray imaging techniques (absorption-, phase- and darkfield contrast) will be discussed and their use in daily research, in particular biology, is presented. The course discusses the aspects of quantitative evaluation of tomographic data sets like segmentation, morphometry and statistics.

Objective

Introduction to the basic concepts of X-ray tomographic imaging, image analysis and data quantification at the micro and nano scale with particular emphasis on biological applications.

Content

Synchrotron-based X-ray micro- and nano-tomography is today a powerful technique for non-destructive, high-resolution investigations of a broad range of materials. The high-brilliance and high-coherence of third generation synchrotron radiation facilities allow quantitative, three-dimensional imaging at the micro and nanometer scale and extend the traditional absorption imaging technique to edge-enhanced and phase-sensitive measurements, which are particularly suited for investigating biological samples.

The lecture includes a general introduction to the principles of tomographic imaging from image formation to image reconstruction. It provides the physical and engineering basics to understand how imaging beamlines at synchrotron facilities work, looks into the recently developed phase contrast methods, and explores the first applications of X-ray nano-tomographic experiments.

The course finally provides the necessary background to understand the quantitative evaluation of tomographic data, from basic image analysis to complex morphometrical computations and 3D visualization, keeping the focus on biomedical applications.

Lecture notes

Practical and theoretical exercises in small groups in the laboratory.

227-0157-00L Semiconductor Devices: Physical Bases and Simulation

The course addresses the physical principles of modern semiconductor devices and the foundations of their modeling and numerical simulation. Necessary basic knowledge on quantum-mechanics, semiconductor physics and device physics is provided. Computer simulations of the most important devices and of interesting physical effects supplement the lectures.

Objective

The course aims at the understanding of the principle physics of modern semiconductor devices, of the foundations in the physical modeling of transport and its numerical simulation. During the course also basic knowledge on quantum-mechanics, semiconductor physics and device physics is provided.

Content

The main topics are: transport models for semiconductor devices (quantum transport, Boltzmann equation, drift-diffusion model, hydrodynamic model), physical characterization of silicon (intrinsic properties, scattering processes), mobility of cold and hot carriers, recombination (Shockley-Read-Hall statistics, Auger recombination), impact ionization, metal-semiconductor contact, metal-insulator-semiconductor structure, and heterojunctions. The exercises are focussed on the theory and the basic understanding of the operation of special devices, as single-electron transistor, resonant tunneling diode, pn-diode, bipolar transistor, MOSFET, and laser. Numerical simulations of such devices are performed with an advanced simulation package (Sentaurus-Synopsys). This enables to understand the physical effects by means of computer experiments.

Lecture notes

The script (in book style) can be downloaded from: http://www.iis.ee.ethz.ch/schenk/vorlesung

Prerequisites / notice


W 5G

227-0147-00L VLSI II: Design of Very Large Scale Integration Circuits

This second course in our VLSI series is concerned with how to turn digital netlists into safe, testable and manufacturable mask layout, taking into account various parasitic effects (clock skew, metastability, ground bounce, IR-drop, electromigration, ESD, latchup). Economic aspects and management issues of VLSI projects are also addressed.

Objective

Know how to design digital VLSI circuits that are safe, testable, durable, and make economic sense.
Nonlinear Optics deals with the interaction of light with material, the response of material to light and the mathematical framework to describe the phenomena. As an example we will cover fundamental phenomena such as the refractive index, the electro-optic effect, second harmonic generation, four-wave mixing or soliton propagation and others.

The important nonlinear optical phenomena are understood and can be classified. The effects can be described mathematical by means of the nonlinear susceptibility.

Chapter 1: The Wave Equations in Nonlinear Optics
Chapter 2: Nonlinear Effects - An Overview
Chapter 3: The Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility
Chapter 4: Second Harmonic Generation
Chapter 5: The Electro-Optic Effect and the Electro-Optic Modulator
Chapter 6: Acousto-Optic Effect
Chapter 7: Nonlinear Effects of Third Order
Chapter 8: Nonlinear Effects in Media with Gain

Literature

Prerequisites
- Electrodynamics (or equivalent)
- Physics I+II

Further details:
http://www.iis.ee.ethz.ch/stud_area/vorlesungen/vlsi2.en.html
Students learn the individual process steps that are required to make a MEMS (Micro Electro Mechanical System). Students carry out the fabrication and testing steps in the clean rooms by themselves. Additionally, they learn the requirements for working in clean rooms. Processing and characterization will be documented and analyzed in a final report. Limited access to the clean rooms is provided. The students are required to provide proof of personal accident insurance prior to the start of the laboratory portion of the course.

If there are more than 15 students registered, we regret to restrict access to this course by the following rules:

- Priority 1: master students of the master's program in "Micro and Nanosystems"
- Priority 2: master students of the master's program in "Mechanical Engineering" with a specialization in Microsystems and Nanoscale Engineering (MAYT-tutors Profs Daraio, Dual, Hierold, Koumoutsakos, Nelson, Norris, Park, Poulikakos, Pratsinis, Stemmer), who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.
- Priority 3: master students, who attended the bachelor course "151-0621-00L Microsystems Technology" successfully.
- Priority 4: all other students (PhD, bachelor, master) with a background in silicon or microsystems process technology.

If there are more students in one of these priority groups than places available, we will decide by drawing lots.

The course is offered in autumn and spring semester.
The lecture slides are provided as handouts - including notes and literature sources - to registered students only. All material is to be found see lecture Electron Microscopy (327-0703-00L), F. Gramm, F. Krumeich.

Why are problems not simple? Why do some systems behave in an unintended way? How can we model and control their dynamics? The successful participant of the course is able to:

- understand why most real problems are not simple, but require solution methods that go beyond algorithmic and mathematical approaches
- apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions
- calculate project schedules according to the critical path method
- setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software
- identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- analyse the stability of nonlinear dynamical systems and apply this to macroeconomic dynamics

The course is structured along three main tasks:
1. Finding solutions
2. Implementing solutions
3. Controlling solutions

PART 1 introduces complexity as a system immanent property that cannot be simplified. It introduces the problem solving cycle, used in systems oriented management, as an approach to structure problems and to find solutions.

PART 2 discusses selected problems of project management when implementing solutions. Methods for identifying the critical path of subtasks in a project and for calculating the allocation of resources are provided. The role of quality control as an additional feedback loop and the consequences of small changes are discussed.

PART 3, by far the largest part of the course, provides more insight into the dynamics of existing systems. Examples come from biology (population dynamics), management (inventory modeling, technology adoption, production systems) and economics (supply and demand, investment and consumption). For systems dynamics models, the software program VENSIM is used to evaluate the dynamics. For economic models analytical approaches, also used in nonlinear dynamics and control theory, are applied. These together provide a systematic understanding of the role of feedback loops and instabilities in the dynamics of systems. Emphasis is on oscillating phenomena, such as business cycles and other life cycles.

Weekly self-study tasks are used to apply the concepts introduced in the lectures and to come to grips with the software program VENSIM. Self-study tasks (discussion exercises, Vensim exercises) are provided as home work. Weekly exercise sessions (45 min) are used to discuss selected solutions. Regular participation in the exercises is an efficient way to understand the concepts relevant for the final exam.

**Proseminars and Semester Papers**

To organise a seminar project take contact with one of the instructors.

Not all lecturers are directly eligible in myStudies if "Professors" is the required type of lecturers. In such cases please take contact with the Study Administration Office (http://www.phys.ethz.ch/phys/education/studiensekretariat/?lang=en).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0210-95L</td>
<td>Proseminar Theoretical Physics: Particle Physics at the Energy Frontier</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4S</td>
<td>A. Lazopoulos</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
A guided self-study of original papers and of advanced textbooks in theoretical physics. Within the general topic, determined each semester, participants give a presentation on a particular subject and deliver a written report.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract
This course unit is an alternative if no suitable "Proseminar Theoretical Physics" is available of if the proseminar is already overbooked. The Leistungskontrolle erfolgt aufgrund eines oder mehrerer schriftlicher Berichte bzw. einer schriftlichen Arbeit. Vorträge können ein zusätzlicher Bestandteil der Leistungskontrolle sein.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0215-MSL</td>
<td>Experimental Semester Project in a Group of the Physics Department</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The aim of the project is to give the student experience in working in a research environment, carrying out physics experiments, analysing and interpreting the resulting data.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0510-MSL</td>
<td>Advanced Solid State Physics Experiments</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18P</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Supervisors for this experimental semester paper:
Prof. Bertram Batlogg
Prof. Christian Degen
Prof. Leonardo Degiorgi
Prof. Klaus Ensslin
Prof. Thomas Ihn
Prof. Joël Mesot
Prof. Andreas Valterlaus
Prof. Andreas Wallraff
Prof. Werner Wegscheider
Prof. Andrey Zheludev

Abstract
Experiments in condensed matter physics. The work includes the planning, build-up, data taking and analysis, and interpretation of the experimental results.

Objective

Content

Lecture notes
n/a

Prerequisites / notice
Arbeiten in einer Forschungsgruppe sind besonders gut geeignet, die Studierenden mit aktuellen Forschungsthemen und mit moderner Instrumentierung bekannt zu machen.

402-0400-MSL Advanced Quantum Electronics Experiments ■ W 9 credits 18P

Abstract
Implementation of experiments in quantum electronics. Planning, design, realisation, evaluation, and interpretation of the experiments.

Content

402-0717-MSL Particle Physics at CERN ■ W 9 credits 18P F. Nessi-Tedaldi, W. Lustermann

Abstract
During the semester break participating students stay for 4 weeks at CERN and perform experimental work relevant to our particle physics projects. Dates to be agreed upon.

Objective
Students learn, by doing, the needed skills to perform a small particle physics experiment: setup, problem solving, data taking, analysis, interpretation and presentation in a written report of publication quality.

Content
Detailed information in: http://www@cmsdoc.cern.ch/~nessi/ETHTeilchenpraktikumCERN.html

Language of instruction: English or German

402-0719-MSL Particle Physics at PSI (Paul Scherrer Institute) ■ W 9 credits 18P C. Grab

Abstract
During semester breaks 6-12 students stay for 3 weeks at PSI and participate in a hands-on course on experimental particle physics. A small real experiment is performed in common, including apparatus design, construction, running and data analysis. The course includes some lectures, but the focus lies on the practical aspects of experimenting.

Objective
Students learn all the different steps it takes to perform a complete particle physics experiment in a small team. They acquire skills to do this themselves in the team, including design, construction, data taking and data analysis.

402-0340-MSL Medical Physics ■ W 9 credits 18P A. J. Lomax, R. Müller, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Rudin

Abstract
In agreement with the lecturers a semester paper in the context of the topics discussed in the lectures can be written.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-PHYS.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Master Thesis (Programme Regulations 2007)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-2000-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Works in Physics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>D. Würtz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Target audience:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Master students who cannot document to have received an adequate training in working scientifically, Mandatory for all Master students with matriculation in the autumn semester 2014 or later. Optional for Master students with matriculation until or before the spring semester 2014. Directive <a href="https://www.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/common/docs/weis">https://www.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/common/docs/weis</a> ungsammlung/files/en/declaration-of-originality.pdf</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Literature Review: ETH-Library, Journals in Physics, Google Scholar; Thesis Structure: The IMRAD Model; Document Processing: LaTeX and BibTeX, Mathematical Writing, AVETH Survival Guide; ETH Guidelines for Integrity; Authorship Guidelines; ETH Citation Etiquettes; Declaration of Originality.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Basic standards for scientific works in physics: How to write a Master Thesis. What to know about research integrity.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

402-0900-00L Master's Thesis ■ O 25 credits 46D Professors

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to
begin with their master's thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to
   gain admission to the master programme.
c. have acquired at least 9 credits in the category
   Proseminars and Semester Papers.

Please send the completed form
https://www.phys.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/main/educatio
n/bachelor/physik/files/2014-
10-Masterarbeit_%20PHYS_Regl%202007.pdf

Further information:
www.phys.ethz.ch/phys/education/master/msc-theses

Abstract
The master's thesis concludes the study programme. Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

### Master Thesis (Programme Regulations 2014)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-2000-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Works in Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>402-0900-30L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
<td>57D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Further information:
http://www.phys.ethz.ch/phys/education/master/msc-
theses

Abstract
The master's thesis concludes the study programme. Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

### Seminars, Colloquia, and Additional Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0101-00L</td>
<td>The Zurich Physics Colloquium</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice

Abstract
Research colloquium
Occasionally, talks may be delivered in German.
The Zurich Theoretical Physics Colloquium is jointly organized by the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich. Its mission is to bring both students and faculty with diverse interests in theoretical physics together. Leading experts explain the basic questions in their field of research and communicate the fascination for their work.

### 402-0890-00L

**Seminars of the Platform for Advanced Scientific Computing (PASC)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>H. J. Herrmann, T. C. Schulthess, N. Spaldin, M. Troyer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Objective**

Discussions of the art techniques and methodologies in scientific computing.

**Content**

This course consists of seminars by invited speakers on subjects of interest for the "Platform for Advanced Scientific Computing".

**Lecture notes**

There is no script.

**Literature**

Literature will be provided by the speakers in their respective presentations.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Participants should have experience in advanced scientific computing.

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### 401-5330-00L

**Talks in Mathematical Physics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1K</td>
<td>A. Cattaneo, G. Felder, M. Gaberdiel, G. M. Graf, H. Knörrer, T. H. Willwacher, University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Objective**

Stay informed about current research results in elementary particle physics.

---

### 402-0356-00L

**Astrophysics Seminar**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>P. Jetzer, C. Grab, University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Research colloquium

**Content**

In Seminarvorträgen werden aktuelle Fragestellungen aus der Teilchenphysik vom theoretischen und experimentellen Standpunkt aus diskutiert. Besonders wichtig erscheint uns der Bezug zu den eigenen Forschungsmöglichkeiten am PSI, CERN und DESY.

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### 402-0396-00L

**Recent Research Highlights in Astrophysics (University of Zurich)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: AST006

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH: http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Research colloquium**

---

### 402-0530-00L

**Mesoscopic Systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>T. M. Ihn</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Research colloquium

---

### 402-0620-00L

**Current Topics in Accellerator Mass Spectrometry and Their Applications**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>M. Christli, S. Willett</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Research colloquium

---
The semester program is available under:

R. Hiptmair
A. Bauder

Hours
E-

Numerical Methods for CSE

Develop a physical understanding for static and dynamic phenomena related to (moving) charged objects and understand the structure of benötigte Unterlagen werden im Verlauf der Veranstaltung abgegeben

Abstract

The colloquium in Neuroinformatics is a series of lectures given by invited experts. The lecture topics reflect the current themes in neurobiology and neuromorphic engineering that are relevant for our Institute.

Objective

The goal of these talks is to provide insight into recent research results. The talks are not meant for the general public, but really aimed at specialists in the field.

Content

The topics depend heavily on the invited speakers, and thus change from week to week. All topics concern neural computation and their implementation in biological or artificial systems.

Auditory Informatics

Invited talks on current research from the following areas: Auditory information processing, auditory sensors (biological and electrical), coding of information, perception, scene-segmentation.

Objective

Exchange with researchers in the domain of auditory informatics. Preparing and giving a presentation on a suitable topic in front of a scientific audience.

Content

On request the "Lehrsprache" may be changed to German.

Prerequisites / notice

On request the "Lehrsprache" may be changed to German.

Seminar in Glaciology


Objective

Studium aktueller und klassischer Arbeiten der glaziologischen Forschung

Content

Studium aktueller und klassischer Arbeiten der glaziologischen Forschung

Lecture notes

benötigte Unterlagen werden im Verlauf der Veranstaltung abgegeben

Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>406-0204-AAL</td>
<td>Electrodymanics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15R</td>
<td>C. Anastasiou</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>406-0663-AAL</td>
<td>Numerical Methods for CSE</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15R</td>
<td>R. Hiptmair</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.

Abstract


Objective

Develop a physical understanding for static and dynamic phenomena related to (moving) charged objects and understand the structure of the classical field theory of electrodynamics (transverse versus longitudinal physics, invariances (Lorentz-, gauge-)). Appreciate the interrelation between electric, magnetic, and optical phenomena and the influence of media. Understand a set of classic electrodynamical phenomena and develop the ability to solve simple problems independently. Apply previously learned mathematical concepts (vector analysis, complete systems of functions, Green's functions, co- and contravariant coordinates, etc.). Prepare for quantum mechanics (eigenvalue problems, wave guides and cavities).

Content

Classical field theory of electrodynamics: Derivation and discussion of Maxwell equations, starting from the static limit (electrostatics, magnetostatics, boundary value problems) in the vacuum and in media and subsequent generalization to the full dynamical case (Faraday's law, Ampere/Maxwell law; potentials and gauge invariance). Wave equation and solutions in full space, half-space (Snell's law), waveguides, cavities, generation of electromagnetic radiation, scattering and diffraction of light (optics). Application to various specific examples. Discussion of the structure of Maxwell's equations, Lorentz invariance, relativity theory and covariance, Lagrangian formulation. Dynamics of relativistic particles in the presence of fields and their radiation properties (synchrotron).

Literature

J.D. Jackson, Classical Electrodynamics
W.K.H Panovskiy and M. Phillis, Classical electricity and magnetism
A. Sommerfeld, Elektrodynamik, Optik (Vorlesungen über theoretische Physik)
M. Born and E. Wolf, Principles of optics
R. Feynman, R. Leighton, and M. Sands, The Feynman Lectures of Physics, Vol II

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Introduction into fundamental techniques and algorithms of numerical mathematics which play a central role in numerical simulations in science and technology.

Objective

* Knowledge of the fundamental algorithms in numerical mathematics
* Knowledge of the essential terms in numerical mathematics and the techniques used for the analysis of numerical algorithms
* Ability to choose the appropriate numerical method for concrete problems
* Ability to interpret numerical results
* Ability to implement numerical algorithms efficiently
The course will cover the following chapters:

1. Direct Methods for linear systems of equations
2. Interpolation
3. Iterative Methods for non-linear systems of equations
4. Krylov methods for linear systems of equations
5. Eigensolvers
6. Least Squares Techniques
7. Filtering Algorithms
8. Approximation of Functions
9. Numerical Quadrature
10. Clustering Techniques
11. Single Step Methods for ODEs
12. Stiff Integrators

Comprehensive lecture materials are available upon request from the lecturer.

Literature

- M. Hanke-Bourgeois "Grundlagen der Numerischen Mathematik und des wissenschaftlichen Rechnens", BG Teubner, 2002
- C. Moler, "Numerical computing with MATLAB", SIAM, 2004

Solid knowledge about fundamental concepts and techniques from linear algebra & calculus as taught in the first year of science and engineering curricula.
# Core Courses

## Economic Theory for Finance

For possible additional course offerings see [www.msfinance.ch](http://www.msfinance.ch)

## Mathematical Methods for Finance

For possible additional course offerings see [www.msfinance.ch](http://www.msfinance.ch)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3913-01L</td>
<td>Mathematical Foundations for Finance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>E. W. Farkas, M. Schweizer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Description
- **Objective**: This course gives a first introduction to the main modelling ideas and mathematical tools from mathematical finance. It aims at a double audience: mathematicians who want to learn the modelling ideas and concepts for finance, and non-mathematicians who need an introduction to the main tools from stochastics used in mathematical finance. The main emphasis will be on ideas, but important results will be given with (sometimes partial) proofs.

### Content
- Financial market models in finite discrete time
- Absence of arbitrage and martingale measures
- Valuation and hedging in complete markets
- Basics about Brownian motion
- Stochastic integration
- Stochastic calculus: \( \text{Itô's formula, Girsanov transformation, Itô's representation theorem} \)
- Black-Scholes formula

| Lecture notes | Lecture notes will be sold at the beginning of the course. |
| Literature    | Lecture notes will be sold at the beginning of the course. Additional (background) references are given there. |

### Prerequisites
- Prerequisites: Results and facts from probability theory as in the book "Probability Essentials" by J. Jacod and P. Protter will be used freely. Especially participants without a direct mathematics background are strongly advised to familiarise themselves with those tools before (or very quickly during) the course. (A possible alternative to the above English textbook are the (German) lecture notes for the standard course "Wahrscheinlichkeitslehre").

For those who are not sure about their background, we suggest to look at the exercises in Chapters 8, 9, 22-25, 28 of the Jacod/Protter book. If these pose problems, you will have a hard time during the course. So be prepared.

### Elective Courses

## Economic Theory for Finance

For possible additional course offerings see [www.msfinance.ch](http://www.msfinance.ch)

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<tr>
<td>401-4633-00L</td>
<td>Data Analytics in Organisations and Business</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>I. Flückiger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Description
- **Objective**: The goal of this course is to give the students the understanding of the data analytics process in the business world, with special focus on the skills and techniques used besides the technical skills. The student will become familiar with the "business language", current problems and thinking in organisations and business and tools used.

### Content
1. Framing the Business Problem
2. Framing the Analytics Problem
3. Data
4. Methodology
5. Model Building
6. Deployment
7. Model Lifecycle
8. Soft Skills for the Statistical/Mathematical Professional

### Prerequisites
- Prerequisites: Basic statistics and probability theory and regression

### Mathematical Methods for Finance

For possible additional course offerings see [www.msfinance.ch](http://www.msfinance.ch)

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<tr>
<td>401-3953-00L</td>
<td>Interest Rate Modeling in Discrete Time</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. V. Wüthrich</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Description
- **Objective**: The students are familiar with the basic terminology of stochastic interest rate modeling and he is able to transfer his (financial) mathematical knowledge to real world pricing of cash flows and financial instruments.

### Content
- The following topics are covered:
  1. Stochastic discounting with state price deflators
  2. Equivalent martingale measures
  3. Pricing of cash flows and primary assets
  4. Pricing of derivatives, e.g. European put options
  5. (Multi-factor) Vasicek state price deflator model
  6. Heath-Jarrow-Morton interest rate modeling framework

### Lecture notes
- Lecture notes will be available.

---

For more information, see [www.msfinance.ch](http://www.msfinance.ch) or contact the university's financial department.
Course on numerical approximations of stochastic ordinary differential equations driven by Wiener processes. These equations have applications in various fields, including finance, where they can be used to model asset prices.

Advanced level introduction to mathematical finance, presupposing knowledge in probability theory and stochastic processes.

Equilibrium Models in Financial Economics

M. V. Wüthrich
M. Larsson

We present an introduction into stochastic portfolio theory following the recent work of Bob Fernholz and Ioannis Karatzas. Stochastic portfolio theory is based on diffusion models which allow for certain forms of arbitrage related to econometric facts on (ranked) capital distribution curves.

401-3925-00L Non-Life Insurance: Mathematics and Statistics

W 6 credits 4G M. V. Wüthrich

The lecture aims at providing a basis in non-life insurance mathematics which forms a core subject of actuarial sciences. It discusses collective risk modeling, individual claim size modeling, approximations for compound distributions, ruin theory, premium calculation principles, tariffication with generalized linear models, credibility theory, claims reserving and solvency.

The student is familiar with the basics in non-life insurance mathematics and statistics. This includes the basic mathematical models for insurance liability modeling, pricing concepts, stochastic claims reserving models and ruin and solvency considerations.

The following topics are treated:
- Collective Risk Modeling
- Individual Claim Size Modeling
- Approximations for Compound Distributions
- Ruin Theory in Discrete Time
- Premium Calculation Principles
- Tariffication and Generalized Linear Models
- Bayesian Models and Credibility Theory
- Claims Reserving
- Solvency Considerations

M. V. Wüthrich, Non-Life Insurance: Mathematics & Statistics

http://ssrn.com/abstract=2319328

The exams ONLY take place during the official ETH examination period.

This course will be held in English and counts towards the diploma of "Aktuar SAV". For the latter, see details under www.actuaries.ch.

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.

401-4889-00L Mathematical Finance

W 12 credits 4V+2U M. Soner

Advanced introduction to mathematical finance:
- absence of arbitrage and martingale measures
- option pricing and hedging
- optimal investment problems
- additional topics

Advanced level introduction to mathematical finance, presupposing knowledge in probability theory and stochastic processes.

This is an advanced level introduction to mathematical finance for students with a good background in probability. We want to give an overview of main concepts, questions and approaches, and we do this in both discrete- and continuous-time models. Topics include absence of arbitrage and martingale measures, option pricing and hedging, optimal investment problems, and probably others.

Prerequisites are probability theory and stochastic processes (for which lecture notes are available).

401-4935-63L Equilibrium Models in Financial Economics

W 4 credits 2V M. P. G. Herdegen

In Mathematical Finance, asset prices are typically assumed to be given exogenously. This leads to tractable models that are well-suited to study the behaviour of individual agents. However, policy regulations like the introduction of a transaction tax influence the whole market. To study their impact, one has to turn to models where prices are determined endogenously in equilibrium.

Introduction to equilibrium models:
1) Understand the conceptual ideas.
2) Learn about the technical tools.
3) Gain an overview over the problems that can be studied and solutions that can be obtained using equilibrium models.

This course provides an introduction to the equilibrium models prevalent in Financial Economics. We will start by studying optimisation problems for individual investors, and then move towards equilibrium prices, determined so that supply matches demand. The initial focus will be on conceptual issues in simple one-period models, before moving to more general settings in continuous time.

Prerequisites: knowledge of probability theory, statistics and applied stochastic processes.

401-4941-12L New Trends in Stochastic Portfolio Theory

W 4 credits 2V M. Larsson, J. Muhle-Karbe

We present an introduction into stochastic portfolio theory following the recent work of Bob Fernholz and Ioannis Karatzas. Stochastic Portfolio theory is based on diffusion models which allow for certain forms of arbitrage related to econometric facts on (ranked) capital distribution curves.

401-4657-00L Numerical Analysis of Stochastic Ordinary Differential Equations

W 6 credits 3V+1U A. Jentzen

Alternative course title: "Computational Methods for Quantitative Finance: Monte Carlo and Sampling Methods"

Course on numerical approximations of stochastic ordinary differential equations driven by Wiener processes. These equations have several applications, for example in financial option valuation. This course also contains an introduction to random number generation and Monte Carlo methods for random variables.

The aim of this course is to enable the students to carry out simulations and their mathematical convergence analysis for stochastic models originating from applications such as mathematical finance. For this the course teaches a decent knowledge of the different numerical methods, their underlying ideas, convergence properties and implementation issues.

Generation of random numbers
Monte Carlo methods for the numerical integration of random variables
Stochastic processes and Brownian motion
Stochastic ordinary differential equations (SODEs)
Numerical approximations of SODEs
Multilevel Monte Carlo methods for SODEs
Applications to computational finance: Option valuation
Lecture notes

Lecture Notes will be available.


Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites:

Mandatory: Probability and measure theory, basic numerical analysis and basics of MATLAB programming.

a) mandatory courses: Elementary Probability, Probability Theory I.

b) recommended courses: Stochastic Processes.

401-3922-00L Life Insurance Mathematics W 4 credits 2V M. Koller

Abstract

The classical life insurance model is presented together with the important insurance types (insurance on one and two lives, term and endowment insurance and disability). Besides that the most important terms such as mathematical reserves are introduced and calculated. The profit and loss account and the balance sheet of a life insurance company is explained and illustrated.

401-4905-60L Interest Rate Theory W 8 credits 3V+1U not available

Abstract

We introduce and discuss the most important models for interest rate markets. Emphasis will be placed both on theoretical foundations and on numerical implementation and calibration.

Objective

- Gain overview of interest rate markets and the corresponding financial products.
- Understand the various modeling approaches used (short-rate models, Heath-Jarrow-Morton models, LIBOR market models).
- Get a firm grasp of the underlying theory, and practice numerical implementation of concrete examples.
- Learn about extensions that have recently become increasingly important: default risk, multiple yield curves, etc.
- Gain overview of interest rate markets and the corresponding financial products.
- Understand the various modeling approaches used (short-rate models, Heath-Jarrow-Morton models, LIBOR market models).
- Get a firm grasp of the underlying theory, and practice numerical implementation of concrete examples.
- Learn about extensions that have recently become increasingly important: default risk, multiple yield curves, etc.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

- Option pricing and hedging for equity markets as covered, e.g., in "Mathematical Foundations for Finance".
- Itô calculus.

Master Thesis

see www.oec.uzh.ch/studies/general/theses/oec_en.html

Quantitative Finance Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Type</th>
<th>O</th>
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<th>W</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Dr</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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Key for Hours

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<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
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<th>G</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>exercise</td>
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<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<td>seminar</td>
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<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<td>colloquium</td>
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ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Spatial Development deals with the development and the design of our living space. To meet the expectations, the interests and the plans

Introduction of the basic principles of the design and operation of

Sustainable Spatial Development I

History, impact and principles of the design and operation of

Landscape Planning and Environmental Systems

The lectures impart important knowledge for solving spatial relevant conflicts and problems. Case studies will be used to demonstrate the

Classification of public transport systems; Characteristics of rail systems, bus systems, cable cars and funiculars, unconventional systems;

Network layout and its impact on road traffic. Traffic control systems for urban and inter-urban areas. Fundamentals of road safety and

Infrastructure maintenance.

Lecture notes

Lecturer notes and slides as well as hints to further literature will be given during the course.

Obligatory lecture for students of the first semester of MSc Spatial Development and Infrastructure Systems

### 1. Semester

### Compulsory Courses

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>by the lecturers is required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>History, impact and principles of the design and operation of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>transport systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction of the basic principles of the design and operation of</td>
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<td>transport systems (road, rail, air) and of the essential pathways of</td>
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<td>their impacts (investment, generalised costs, accessibilities, external effects)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Transport systems and land use; network design; fundamental model of mobility behaviour; costs and benefits of mobility; transport history</td>
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<td>Classification of public transport systems; Characteristics of rail systems, bus systems, cable cars and funiculars, unconventional systems; introduction to logistics; fundamentals of rail freight transports; freight transport systems; intermodal transportation</td>
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<td>Network layout and its impact on road traffic. Traffic control systems for urban and inter-urban areas. Fundamentals of road safety and infrastructure maintenance.</td>
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</table>

| 103-0317-00L | Sustainable Spatial Development I                                    | O    | 3    | 2G    | B. Scholl                                         |
|              | Only for master students, otherwise a special permission              |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | by the lecturer is required.                                          |      |      |       |                                                   |
| Abstract     | The lectures impart important knowledge for solving spatial relevant conflicts and problems. Case studies will be used to demonstrate the implementation in practice. |      |      |       |                                                   |
| Objective    | Spatial development deals with the development and the design of our living space. To meet the expectations, the interests and the plans of the different actors, it is needed a planning approach considering the overview of both the actual and future situation. |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | The concept of sustainable development in spatial planning leads necessarily to an efficient management of the resources, especially regarding the resource land. The basics of this important discipline will be the subject of this lecture, which is therefore organised in three parts: |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Inner development                                                   |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Integrated spatial and infrastructure development                    |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Cross-border issues in spatial development                           |      |      |       |                                                   |
| Content      | Contents                                                               |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Tasks of Spatial Planning and development                              |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Issues of local and supra-local interest                              |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Recurring spatial changes, impacts and key figures                    |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Formal and informal instruments and procedures in spatial planning    |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Spatial Design - Ideas about the future                               |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Reasoning and assessing the situation in spatial planning             |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Spatial planning as a sequence of decisions and interventions         |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Process and procedures management                                      |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Focus issues - Inner development before external development          |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Focus issues - Cross-border tasks                                     |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | Focus Issues - Integrated spatial and infrastructure development      |      |      |       |                                                   |

| 103-0347-00L | Landscape Planning and Environmental Systems                           | O    | 3    | 2V    | A. Grêt-Regamey                                   |
|              | Only for master students, otherwise a special permission              |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | by the lecturers is required.                                          |      |      |       |                                                   |
| Abstract     | In the course, methods for the identification and measurement of landscape characteristics, as well as measures and implementation of landscape planning are taught. Landscape planning is put into the context of the environmental systems (soil, water, air, climate, flora and fauna) and discussed with regard to socio-political questions of the future. |      |      |       |                                                   |
| Objective    | The aims of this course are:                                           |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | 1) To illustrate the concept of landscape planning, the economic relevance of landscape and nature in the context of the environmental systems (soil, water, air, climate, flora and fauna). |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | 2) To show landscape planning as an integral information system for the coordination of different instruments by illustrating the aims, methods, instruments and their functions in landscape planning. |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | 3) To show the importance of ecosystem services.                       |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | 4) To point out basic information about nature and landscape: Analysis and assessment of the complex interactions between landscape elements, effects of existing and foreseeable utilization of space (nature goods and services and landscape functions). |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | 5) To identify and measure the characteristics of landscape.           |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | 6) Learn how to use the instrument of GIS appropriately in landscape planning. |      |      |       |                                                   |
| Content      | In this course, the following topics are discussed:                    |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Definition of the concept of landscape                              |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Landscape change                                                     |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Landscape planning                                                   |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Methods, instruments and aims of landscape planning (politics)       |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Socio-political questions of the future                              |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Environmental systems, IUCN Red List, ecological connectivity        |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Urban landscape services                                             |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Practice of landscape planning                                      |      |      |       |                                                   |
|              | - Use of GIS in landscape planning                                   |      |      |       |                                                   |

| Lecture notes | Further information and the documents for the lecture can be found on the homepage of the Chair of Spatial Development. |      |      |       |                                                   |

### Major Courses

#### Major in Transport Planning

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<td>103-0317-00L</td>
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<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Scholl</td>
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<td>Spatial Design - Ideas about the future</td>
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<td>Process and procedures management</td>
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<td>Focus issues - Inner development before external development</td>
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<td>Focus issues - Cross-border tasks</td>
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<td>Focus Issues - Integrated spatial and infrastructure development</td>
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</table>

| Lecture notes | Further information and the documents for the lecture can be found on the homepage of the Chair of Spatial Development. |      |      |       |                                                   |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1176 of 1432
Introduction to the Data Analysis Software R

**Objective**
The aim of this course is to provide participants with an introduction to the statistical open-source software R. Students will learn how to read data from files and write data to files, and how these data can be used to plot graphs and maps. Since R is a command-line software, that is, one has to type in text commands at a prompt, rather than just clicking menus and buttons, students will also learn how to write their own functions.

**Content**
- Reading data from files
- Creating and handling R objects such as matrices, vectors and arrays
- Plotting data: histograms, boxplots, scattered plots
- Writing data to files
- Reading raster and vector data
- Writing for- and while-loops
- Writing your own functions

**Literature**
“Introduction to R” by W. N. Venables and D. M. Smith
available online at http://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/R-intro.pdf

**Prerequisites / notice**
The course will be held in English and no prior knowledge on R is required.

### 401-0647-00L Introduction to Mathematical Optimization

**Objective**
The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to solve linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.

**Content**
- Linear programming (simplex method, duality theory, shadow prices, ...).
- Basic combinatorial optimization problems (spanning trees, network flows, knapsack problem, ...).

**Literature**
Information about relevant literature will be given in the lecture.

**Prerequisites / notice**
This course is meant for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.

### 101-0417-00L Transport Planning Methods

**Objective**
The course offers the necessary knowledge to develop models supporting the solution of given planning problems. The course is composed of a lecture part, providing theoretical knowledge, and an applied part, in which students develop their own models.

- Knowledge of methods and algorithms commonly used in transport planning
- Ability to independently develop a transport model able to solve / answer the given problem / questions
- Understanding of algorithms and their implementations commonly used in transport planning

**Content**
The course provides the necessary knowledge to develop models supporting the solution of given planning problems. Examples of such planning problems are the estimation of traffic volumes, prediction of estimated utilization of new public transport lines, and evaluation of effects (e.g. change in emissions of a city) triggered by building new infrastructure and changes to operational regulations.

To cope with the forecasting problem it is first divided into sub-problems. Then, these are solved using various algorithms like iterative proportional fitting, shortest path algorithms and the method of successive averages.

The course is composed of a lecture part, providing the theoretical knowledge, and an applied part, in which students create their own models. This part takes place in form of a tutorial and consists in the development of a computer program. The programming part is closely guided and particularly suitable for students with little programming experience.

**Literature**


### Major in Transport Systems

**Number**
103-0377-00L

**Title**
Introduction to the Data Analysis Software R

**Type**
W+  

**ECTS**
1

**Hours**
1G

**Lecturers**
A. Grêt-Regamey, M. J. Van Strien

**Abstract**
R is one of the most popular statistical open-source software for data analysis and data modeling. It has proved very useful for a variety of tasks commonly faced by planners, such as data preparation, exploratory analysis, model estimation or graphical display. R is also a programming language providing users with a more flexible and powerful tool for solving more complex problems.

**Objective**
The aim of this course is to provide participants with an introduction to the statistical open-source software R. Students will learn how to read data from files and write data to files, and how these data can be used to plot graphs and maps. Since R is a command-line software, that is, one has to type in text commands at a prompt, rather than just clicking menus and buttons, students will also learn how to write their own functions.

**Content**
- Reading data from files
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- Writing for- and while-loops
- Writing your own functions

**Literature**
“Introduction to R” by W. N. Venables and D. M. Smith
available online at http://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/R-intro.pdf

**Prerequisites / notice**
The course will be held in English and no prior knowledge on R is required.
System and Network Planning

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>101-0377-00L</td>
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<td>W</td>
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<td>A. Grét-Regamey, M. J. Van Strien</td>
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Site and Project Development

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<tr>
<td>101-0337-00L</td>
<td>Site and Project Development</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Nussbaumer</td>
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<td>The main focus of the lecture is on site and project development questions in relation to recycling of industrial wasteland. A semester exercise covers a specific major project and serves as the semester grade (project report and presentation).</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1) Get knowledge of comprehensive and multifunctional large-scale projects and their problem areas</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2) Get deepened knowledge in selected fields (site analysis, market analysis, project development, cooperative planning, participation processes)</td>
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<td>3) Practical orientation, insight into occupational fields</td>
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<td>4) Independent acquisition and acquisition of theoretical knowledge</td>
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</table>
In order to solve problems in spatial planning it is necessary to explore actions and to judge them; finally, one has to argue why a certain theory and methodology of spatial planning is appropriate.

In the first semester an introduction to the discipline and the methods are given along the thematic issues from the beginning of urban design. The participants know the interdependencies between the assessment of a situation, decision making, knowledge and language. They know what can be done against it. Only for master students, otherwise a special permission by the lecturer is required.

The participants know the interdependencies between the assessment of a situation, decision making, knowledge and language. They know the nature of a decision dilemma and maximes, how to deal with it. Especially they learn that the requirement of information for a decision depends upon the preferences of the deciding actor. They are also familiar with difficulties and pitfalls within these contexts and know what can be done against it.

Objectives:
- The lecture consists of several modules. The main focus is on site and project development questions in relation to recycling of industrial wasteland. Technical presentations, lectured by scientific staff of the division of Planning of Landscape and Urban Systems PLUS as well as well guest referees treat different subjects.
- The subjects are:
  - Site and market analysis
  - Real estate development
  - Project development from the perspective of project developers and investors
  - Parking and transportation models
  - Cooperative planning, participation processes, mediation

The theory is discussed and illustrated at case studies and exercises. Specific large-scale projects that are currently in the development phase will be discussed, for example the area Sihl- Manegg in Zürich (GreenCity) or the area Pilatusmarkt (Niedfeld) Luzern. For one specific industrial wasteland area the students will develop a vision for a possible redevelopment and a new land-use concept, which will be discussed with experts.

Lecture notes:
- Handouts of the lectures
- Extracts from relevant scientific articles and theory literature
- Exercise material

Download: http://www.irl.ethz.ch/plus/education

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051-0363-00L</td>
<td>History of Urban Design I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>V. Magnago Lampugnani</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103-0417-02L</td>
<td>Theory and Methodology of Spatial Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>R. Signer, M. Nollert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0707-00L</td>
<td>Space Planning Law and Environment</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>O. Bucher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
- The lecture covers the time from the beginning of urban culture until the mid 19th century. With selected examples it emphasizes on the historical plannings and methods of European cities. Each specific urban development will be presented within a broader context.
- The course analyzes the history of urban architecture primarily in its existing three dimensional form as a complex human artefact. It also explores the inspirations that prompted the creation of this artefact: philosophical and religious concepts, social conditions, property relationships and the mechanisms that exploit the economics of real estate and the influence of building technology. Intellectual, literary or artistic modes of thought will also be assessed with regard to their impact on urban development. Urbanism has its own distinctive approach as a discipline, but it is also clearly responsive to the influence of related disciplines. Study is made of actual cities and urban development plans which are in the process of implementation, as well as unrealized projects and visions of the future. These projects sometimes illustrate ways of thinking that are equal to, or clearer than, actual urban situations.

Objective:
- In the first semester an introduction to the discipline and the methods are given along the thematic issues from the beginning of urban culture until the mid-19th century.

Content:
- 01. Introduction to the discipline and method: The history of urban design as a historical project
- 02. Athens and Rome in the ancient world: Myth, self-portrayal and speculation
- 03. From the spirit of equality to the colonial module: Greek and Roman City foundings
- 04. From the urban ideal to new cities in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance
- 05. Baroque strategies: The new organisation of Rome under Sixtus V, the production of Versailles under Louis XIV and the invention of St. Petersburg
- 06. The city between Absolutism and Enlightenment: baroque defence-designs, the European colonization of the American continent and the reconstruction of Lisbon
- 07. Ideology and speculation after the Glorious Revolution: landscapegardens and urban figurations in England from 1650-1850
- 08. Between modernization, Grandeur and repression: Embellishment in Paris from 1750-1830
- 09. The construction of the bourgeois city: Georges-Eugène Haussmann transforms Paris into the capital of the 19th century
- 10. Architectural insertion and plan for the expansion of the city: From the Berlin of Karl Friedrich Schinkel to James Hobrecht
- 11. Neoabsoloute power, bourgeois self-confidence and Marxian Idealism: The Viennese Ringstrasse and Ildelfonso Cerdas Ensanche for Barcelona

Lecture notes:
- The lectures are accompanied by a script (two semesters of the bachelor studies), that can be purchased at the chair for the history of urban design (HIL D 75.2) at the price of CHF 30.00. The script serves as an auxiliary means to the attended lecture compiling the most important illustrations showed and the names and dates of the buildings and its builders along with a short introductory note.
- Further recommended literature to consult is listed within the script.

Literature:
- History of Urban Design from antiquity to the 19th century

Prerequisites / notice:
- Particularly suitable for students of D-ARCH, D-BAUG, D-USYS
- System of swiss planning law, Constitutional and statutory provisions, Space planning and fundamental rights, Instruments, Application, legal protection, enforcement, Practical training.
### Objective
Basic understanding of nature and function of space planning from a legal point of view. Basic knowledge of space planning instruments, relationship between space planning and constitutional law (especially property rights), solving of practical cases.

### Content

### Lecture notes
Haller, Walter/Karlen, Peter, Raumplanung-, Bau- und Umweltrecht, 3.A., Zürich 1999

### Literature

- Kleine Geschichte der Schweiz: Der Bundesstaat und seine Traditionen (edition suhrkamp)
- Daniel Kurz: Die Disziplinierung der Stadt - Moderner Städtebau in Zürich 1900 bis 1940, gta Verlag 2008

### Major in Landscape and Environmental Planning

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103-0377-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to the Data Analysis Software R</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>A. Grét-Regamey, M. J. Van Strien</td>
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<tr>
<td>103-0377-00L</td>
<td>Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Grét-Regamey</td>
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<tr>
<td>103-0347-00L</td>
<td>Landscape Planning and Environmental Systems (Exercises)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>A. Grét-Regamey, S. Huber, S.E. Rabe</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
This course introduces the broad variety of conflicts that arise in projects focusing on sustainable management of natural resources. It explores case studies of ecosystem management approaches and considers their practicability, their achievements and possible barriers to their uptake.

### Prerequisites / notice

Students should be able to

a) propose appropriate and realistic solutions to ecosystem management problems that integrate ecological, economic and social dimensions across relevant temporal and spatial scales.

b) identify important stakeholders, their needs and interests, and the main conflicts that exist among them in the context of land and resource management.

### Content

Traditional management systems focus on extraction of natural resources, and their manipulation and governance. However, traditional management has frequently resulted in catastrophic failures such as, for example, the collapse of fish stocks and biodiversity loss. These failures have stimulated the development of alternative ecosystem management approaches that emphasise the functionality of human-dominated systems. Inherent to such approaches are system-wide perspectives and a focus on ecological processes and services, multiple spatial and temporal scales, as well as the need to incorporate diverse stakeholder interests in decision making. Thus, ecosystem management is the science and practice of managing natural resources, biodiversity and ecological processes, to meet multiple demands of society. It can be local, regional or global in scope, and addresses critical issues in developed and developing countries relating to economic and environmental security and sustainability.

This course provides an introduction to ecosystem management, and in particular the importance of integrating ecology into management systems to meet multiple societal demands. The course explores the extent to which human-managed terrestrial systems depend on underlying ecological processes, and the consequences of degradation of these processes for human welfare and environmental well-being. Building upon a theoretical foundation, the course will tackle issues in resource ecology and management, notably forests, agriculture and wild resources within the broader context of sustainability, biodiversity conservation and poverty alleviation or economic development. Case studies from tropical and temperate regions will be used to explore these issues. Dealing with ecological and economic uncertainty, and how this affects decision making, will be discussed. Strategies for conservation and management of terrestrial ecosystems will give consideration to landscape ecology, protected area systems, and community management, paying particular attention to alternative livelihood options and marketing strategies of common pool resources.

### Literature


The lecture notes and additional handouts will be provided during the lectures.

**Objective**

Concepts will be explained step-by-step through a set of case studies, and applied in lab by the students. The following principal steps are used when coping with natural hazard-risks. At each step, students will learn and apply the following skills:

- Risk analysis - What can happen?
  - Characterize the processes and environmental measures that lead to a natural hazard and integrate modeling results of these processes.
  - Identify threats to human life and assets exposed to natural hazards and estimate possible drawbacks or damages.

- Risk assessment - What are the acceptable levels of risk?
  - Apply principles to determine acceptable risks to human life and assets in order to identify locations which should receive added protection.
  - Explain causes for conflicts between risk perception and risk analysis.
  - Risk management - What steps should be taken to manage risks?
  - Explain how various hazard mitigation approaches reduce risk.
  - Describe hazard scenarios as a base for adequate dimensioning of control measures.
  - Identify the best alternative from a set of thinkable measures based on an evaluation scheme.
  - Explain the principles of risk-governance.

**Content**

Die Vorlesung besteht aus folgenden Blöcken:

1) Einführung ins Vorgehenskonzept (1W)
2) Risikoanalyse (6W + Exkursion) mit:
   - Systemabgrenzung
   - Gefahrenbeurteilung
   - Exposition- und Folgenanalyse
3) Risikobewertung (2W)
4) Risikomanagement (2W + Exkursion)
5) Abschlussbesprechung (1W)

### Traffic Engineering

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<th>Number</th>
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<td>103-0377-00L</td>
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<td>A. Gét-Regamey, M. J. Van Strien</td>
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**Abstract**

R is one of the most popular statistical open-source software for data analysis and data modeling. It has proved very useful for a variety of tasks commonly faced by planners, such as data preparation, exploratory analysis, model estimation or graphical display. R is also a programming language providing users with a more flexible and powerful tool for solving more complex problems.

**Objective**

The aim of this course is to provide participants with an introduction to the statistical open-source software R. Students will learn how to read data from files and write data to files, and how these data can be used to plot graphs and maps. Since R is a command-line software, that is, one has to type in text commands at a prompt, rather than just clicking menus and buttons, students will also learn how to write their own functions.

**Content**

Reading data from files
Creating and handling R objects such as matrices, vectors and arrays
Plotting data: histograms, boxplots, scattered plots
Writing data to files
Reading raster and vector data
Writing for- and while-loops
Writing your own functions

**Literature**

"Introduction to R" by W. N. Venables and D. M. Smith
available online at http://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/R-intro.pdf

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course will be held in English and no prior knowledge on R is required.

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<tr>
<td>101-0437-00L</td>
<td>Traffic Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>M. Menendez</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Fundamentals of traffic flow theory and operations.

**Objective**

The objective of this course is to fully understand the fundamentals of traffic flow theory in order to effectively manage traffic operations. By the end of this course students should be able to apply basic techniques to model different aspects of urban and inter-urban traffic performance, including congestion.

**Content**

Introduction to fundamentals of traffic flow theory and operations. Includes understanding of traffic data collection and processing techniques, as well as data analysis, and traffic modeling.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Verkehr III - Road Transport Systems 6th Sem. BSc (101-0415-00L)
Special permission from the instructor can be requested if the student has not taken Verkehr III

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<tr>
<td>701-0963-00L</td>
<td>Energy and Mobility</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. J. de Haan van der Weg.</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

The lecture Energy and Transportation imparts profound knowledge of energy- and environment-related difficulties of the intersection of energy and transportation with focus on the motorized individual traffic. The students gain the ability to approach energy- and environment-related problems with special consideration of the demand side, and to evaluate possible solutions.

**Objective**

The main objectives of this lecture are:

(i) The students gain profound knowledge of energy- and environment-related difficulties of the intersection of energy and transportation, and learn strategies to cope with these difficulties.
(ii) The students are able to approach energy- and environment-related problems with special consideration of the demand side, and to evaluate possible solutions.

**Content**

The lecture Energy and Transportation deals with the intersection of energy and transportation with focus on the motorized individual traffic.

Main topics are:

(i) Fundamentals of energy use in the transportation sector, today's present state and future developments.
(ii) Technical potentials for the reduction of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and the dependence on fossil fuels: Evaluation of (a) alternative fuels, and (b) alternative propulsion systems.
(iii) The relevance of demand on efforts to reduce GHG emissions and the dependence on fossil fuels.
(iv) Strategies and measures for influencing the demand side.
### Infrastructure Management

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<td>Objective</td>
<td>The first part of the course is designed to introduce students to: - how to model changes in infrastructure objects over time; - how to monitor changes and assess the benefits of monitoring; - how to intervene to improve infrastructure performance and assess the benefits of interventions, and - how to model the changes in stakeholders interests over time.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>“Introduction to R” by W. N. Venables and D. M. Smith available online at <a href="http://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/R-intro.pdf">http://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/R-intro.pdf</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>The course will be held in English and no prior knowledge on R is required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0579-00L</td>
<td>Infrastructure Maintenance Processes</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. T. Adey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course provides an introduction to: - how to model the changes in infrastructure objects over time, - how to monitor the changes and assess the benefits of monitoring, - how to intervene to improve infrastructure performance and assess the benefits of interventions, and - how to model the changes in stakeholders interests over time.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>to provide the basic information and tools to be used to make decisions with respect to existing infrastructure</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Deterioration - manifest and latent processes, - modeling Monitoring - non-destructive and destructive techniques, - evaluation of benefits of monitoring Intervention - types of intervention, - evaluation of benefits of intervention Benefits - modeling of stakeholder benefits over time</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts of the lectures and exercises will be distributed</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>All necessary materials (e.g. transparencies and hand-outs) will be handed out at the beginning of each class.</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0187-00L</td>
<td>Structural Reliability and Risk Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Sudret</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Structural reliability aims at quantifying the probability of failure of systems due to uncertainties in their design, manufacturing and environmental conditions. Risk analysis combines this information with the consequences of failure in view of optimal decision making. The course presents the underlying probabilistic modelling and computational methods for reliability and risk assessment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The goal of this course is to provide the students with a thorough understanding of the key concepts behind structural reliability and risk analysis. After this course the students will have refreshed their knowledge of probability theory and statistics to model uncertainties in view of engineering applications. They will be able to analyze the reliability of a structure and to use risk assessment methods for decision making under uncertain conditions. They will be aware of the state-of-the-art computational methods and software in this field.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Engineers are confronted every day to decision making under limited amount of information and uncertain conditions. When designing new structures and systems, the design codes such as SIA or Euro- codes usually provide a framework that guarantees safety and reliability. However the level of safety is not quantified explicitly, which does not allow the analyst to properly choose between design variants and evaluate a total cost in case of failure. In contrast, the framework of risk analysis allows one to incorporate the uncertainty in decision making. The first part of the course is a reminder on probability theory that is used as a main tool for reliability and risk analysis. Classical concepts such as random variables and vectors, dependence and correlation are recalled. Basic statistical inference methods used for building a probabilistic model from the available data, e.g. the maximum likelihood method, are presented. The second part is related to structural reliability analysis, i.e. methods that allow one to compute probabilities of failure of a given system with respect to prescribed criteria. The framework of reliability analysis is first set up. Reliability indices are introduced together with the first order-second moment method (FORM) and the first order reliability method (FORM). Methods based on Monte Carlo simulation are then reviewed and illustrated through various examples. By-products of reliability analysis such as sensitivity measures and partial safety coefficients are derived and their links to structural design codes is shown. The reliability of structural systems is also introduced as well as the methods used to reassess existing structures based on new information.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic course on probability theory and statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0549-00L</td>
<td>Selected Topics on Legal Aspects in Civil Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>H. Briner, D. Trümper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Basic knowledge in public and private law of civil engineering. Examples of the subjects treated: space management, protection of the environment, legal procedures, standards for building technology and contracts.</td>
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**Objective**

Part 1: The students shall acquire basic knowledge of the public law concerning civil engineering:
- space management, conception of buildings, protection of the environment, procedures

Part 2: The students shall acquire basic knowledge of the private law concerning civil engineering

**Content**

- Teil 1: Jede Lektion behandelt für ein bestimmtes Stadium des Projekts ein Thema des öffentlichen Baurechts wie Bau- und Zonenordnungen, Quartierpläne, Umweltverträglichkeitsprüfungen, Baubewilligungsverfahren etc.
- Teil II: Grundzüge des privaten Baurechts wie Abnahme und Genehmigung von Bauwerken, Vollmacht des Architekten / Ingenieurs zu Rechtsverhandlungen namens des Bauherrn, Mängelrüge im Bauwesen, Mehrheit ersatzpflichtiger Baubeteiligter, Generalunternehmertaugt, Haftung des Bauunternehmers, Bauunternehmerpfandrecht, Grundzüge der SIA-Norm 118, Baukonsortium, technische Normen, internationale Bauverträge, Architekten / Ingenieure als Gerichtsexperten, Aspekte des Bauzivilprozesses

**Lecture notes**

- D. Trümpy: Tafeln zu den Grundzügen des schweizerischen Bauvertragsrechts (Vorlesungsunterlage)
- H. Briner: Tafeln zu den Grundzügen des öffentlichen Raumplanungs-, Bau- und Umweltrechts (Vorlesungsunterlage)

**Literature**

- Voss, P./Segenthaler Th. (Hrsg.) Die Planerverträge, Schulthess 2013
- Gauch Peter, Werkvertrag, 5. Auflage, Schulthess 2011

**Prerequisites / notice**

Die Teilnehmer sollen stets ein Exemplar der SIA-Norm 118, der SIA-LHO 103 sowie die Gesetzesausgaben von OR und ZGB bei sich haben.

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**3. Semester**

**Major Courses**

**Major in Transport Planning**

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
101-0439-00L | Introduction to Economic Policy - A Case Study Approach with Cost Benefit Analysis in Transport | W | 6 credits | 4G | K. W. Axhausen, R. Schubert

**Abstract**

The course presents cost benefit analysis and related evaluation methods in transport and introduces the survey methods used to derive the monetary values of non-market goods.

**Objective**

Familiarity with the essential methods of project appraisal

**Content**

Cost-Benefit-Analysis; multi-criteria analysis; European guidelines; stated response methods; travel cost approach and others; Valuation of travel time savings; valuation of traffic safety

**Lecture notes**

- Handouts
- Lecture notes

**Literature**


**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
364-0517-00L | Urban and Spatial Economics | W | 3 credits | 2V | R. H. van Nieuwkoop

**Abstract**

This course explores the economic factors which influence location decisions of households and firms, and it explores theories of how these decisions induce the formation of cities. The course will cover the neoclassical models of land use, concepts from the new economic geography, zoning, and transportation and traffic congestion.

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to provide graduate students with an understanding of the economic factors which give rise to urban spatial structure and the models which have been employed to study these processes. The course aims to help students develop an appreciation for the use of economic models in both positive and normative frameworks. We will assess both the history of thought regarding the role of markets in creating urban development, and we will read about modern theories of externalities and economic factors which induce agglomeration. The final section of the course will focus on transportation problems in urban areas and the use of economic models to assess public policy measures to deal with congestion and associated externalities.

**Content**

- Outline of Lectures
- Topic 1: Why do cities exist?
- Topic 2: The Basic Muth-Mills model
- Topic 3: The New Economic Geography
- Topic 4: Business demand for land and Von Thünen's model
- Topic 5: Urban spatial structure
- Topic 6: Land use control
- Topic 7: City size and city growth
- Topic 8: Traffic externalities and congestion
- Topic 9: Public transport

**Lecture notes**

- Textbook
  - The new introduction to geographical economics, Steven Brakman, Harry Garretsen and Charles van Marrewijk, Cambridge.

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
363-0445-00L | Logistics, Operations and Supply Chain Management I | W | 3 credits | 2G | P. Schönsleben, E. Scherer Casanova

**Abstract**

Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.
Objectives:
An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Content:
Strategic and tactical concepts in logistics, operations, and supply chain management: Conflicts of objectives and strategies and in the entrepreneurial context; business process analysis and fundamental logistics concepts; the MRPII / ERP concept; business processes and methods; the lean / just-in-time and repetitive manufacturing; concepts for product families and one-of-a-kind production; concepts for the process industry.

Lecture notes:

This book also serves as textbook for LOS II (spring term) as well as ERP and SCM software systems (autumn term). In addition powerpoint-handouts and documents for case studies.

Literature:
Sales at 17.9.15, from 12:45, before and during breaks of the first lecture. see "script"

Prerequisites / notice:
As for the lecture of the 3rd week (BEMAD, a much-liked Business Engineering and Management Ability Development game), this lecture (of Oct. 1) will follow a specific schedule in specific rooms. The schedule will be presented at Sept. 17 during the 1st lecture.

Due to the big number of students, about half of the students will play this game, instead of Oct. 1, at Friday afternoon, Oct. 2. Please be available. Thank you for your help in this matter.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0449-00L</td>
<td>Logistics, Operations, and Supply Chain Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>U. A. Weidmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Objective:
An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Content:
The main topics of the lecture are:
1) Introduction to the agent-based paradigm and overview on existing agent-based models in transportation, including MATSim
2) Learn how to setup MATSim for policy analysis
3) Learn about the interfaces available to enhances the software (includes Java programming)
4) Create, run and analyse a policy study

Objective:
The objective of this course is to make the students familiar with agent-based models and in particular with the software MATSim. They will learn the pros and cons of this type of approach versus traditional transport models and will learn to use the simulation. They will design a policy study and run simulations to evaluate the impacts of the proposed policies.

Content:
The main topics are:
1) Introduction to the agent-based paradigm and overview on existing agent-based models in transportation, including MATSim
2) Introduction of basic building blocks of simulation approaches (random number generation, experimental design, variance control, response surface estimation)
3) Revision of the key submodels and their parameters and concepts (value of time, Wardrop (Nash) equilibrium, etc.)
4) Learn how to setup MATSim for policy analysis
5) Create, run and analyse a policy study

Literature:
Agent-based modeling in general

MATSIM

Prerequisites / notice:
There are no strict preconditions in terms of which lectures the students should have previously attended. However, it is expected that the students have some experience with some high level programming language (i.e. C, C++, Fortran or Java).

Major in Transport Systems

Number | Title                                      | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers         |
<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0449-00L</td>
<td>Management, Marketing, Quality</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>U. A. Weidmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract:
Transport and administrative policy, international and national regulation, business management of public transport companies, marketing, advertising and pricing; quality management

Objective:
Comprehension of the transport and administrative policy as well as of the regulation of public transport companies. To develop a full understanding of the three important public transport system operations management processes: (1) Business management; (2) Marketing; (3) Quality control. The course will teach essential working techniques in each of these processes.

Content:
(1) Transport and administrative policy: Goals of the state related to public transports, governmental activities in public transport, regulation.
(2) Business management in public transport enterprises: goals of public transport companies, goals of the business management; management of public transport on the different management levels, business organization. (3) Marketing, advertising and pricing: Fundamentals and goals; marketing strategies and concepts in public transports; marketing tools; putting marketing into action. (4) Quality control: Quality in transport systems; goals of quality management; structuring quality control measures; collecting quality data in an operating service; use of quality control systems for service optimization.

Lecture notes:
Course notes will be provided in German. Slides will be made available.

Literature:
References to technical literature will be included in the course script. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.

Prerequisites / notice:
Lectures System and Network Planning as well as Systems Dimensioning and Capacity recommended.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0479-00L</td>
<td>Safety and Reliability of Railway Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>U. A. Weidmann, O. Fink, M. Montigel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
Railway safety policies and safety concepts, command and control technologies for railways, optimization systems, European Train Control System, reliability availability maintainability safety (RAMS) of railway systems.

Objective
The students comprehend the main principles of safety, reliability and optimization for railway systems and understand the basic concepts of command and control technologies for railways.

Content
Railway safety strategies
- Safety in public transport
- Safety relevant characteristic of railway transport
- Safety concepts

Command and control technologies for railway systems
- protective functions
- ensure the sequence-spacing of trains
- ensure route protection
- ensure level crossing protection
- technical realization for protective functions
- European Train Control System

- operational command/control systems
- dispatching
- operational control systems
- concepts of optimization

RAMS for railway systems
- accident investigation methods
- RAMS standards for railways
- risk analysis and hazard control
- RAMS methods
- design principles for availability and safety
- maintenance strategies
- Life Cycle Costs (LCC)
- Human Factor
- safety in long railway tunnels

tutorials in Railway Operation Laboratory
field trip to Siemens Wallisellen (command and control technologies)

Lecture notes
The slides will be provided in German.

Literature
References will be included in the lecture notes. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
some of the tutorials will be held at the IVTs Railway Operation Laboratory. The lecture Systems Dimensioning and Capacity is recommended.

363-0445-00L Logistics, Operations and Supply Chain Management I W 3 credits 2G P. Schönsleben, E. Scherer Casanova

Abstract
Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Objective
An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Content
Strategic and tactical concepts in logistics, operations, and supply chain management: Conflicts of objectives and strategies and in the entrepreneurial context; business process analysis and fundamental logistics concepts; the MRP II / ERP concept: business processes and methods; the lean / just-in-time and repetitive manufacturing; concepts for product families and one-of-a-kind production; concepts for the process industry.

Lecture notes

Sales at 17.9.15, from 12:45, before and during brakes of the first lecture.

Literature
see "script"

Prerequisites / notice
As for the lecture of the 3rd week (BEMAD, a much-liked Business Engineering and Management Ability Development game), this lecture (of Oct. 1) will follow a specific schedule in specific rooms. The schedule will be presented at Sept. 17 during the 1st lecture.

Due to the big number of students, about half of the students will play this game, instead of Oct. 1, at Friday afternoon, Oct. 2. Please be available. Thank you for your help in this matter.

363-0445-02L Logistics, Operations, and Supply Chain Management I (Additional Cases) W 1 credit 2A P. Schönsleben

Abstract
Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Objective
An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1186 of 1432
This course explores the economic factors which influence location decisions of households and firms, and it explores theories of how these decisions induce the formation of cities. The course will cover the neoclassical models of land use, concepts from the new economic geography, zoning, and transportation and traffic congestion.

Prerequisite: one semester in microeconomics.

Objective
The objective of the course is to provide graduate students with an understanding of the economic factors which give rise to urban spatial structure and the models which have been employed to study these processes. The course aims to help students develop an appreciation for the use of economic models in both positive and normative frameworks. We will assess both the history of thought regarding the role of markets in creating urban development, and we will read about modern theories of externalities and economic factors which induce agglomeration. The final section of the course will focus on transportation problems in urban areas and the use of economic models to assess public policy measures to deal with congestion and associated externalities.

Content
Outline of Lectures

Topic 1: Why do cities exist?
Topic 2: The Basic Muth-Mills model
Topic 3: The New Economic Geography
Topic 4: Business demand for land and Von Thünen's model
Topic 5: Urban spatial structure
Topic 6: Land use control
Topic 7: City size and city growth
Topic 8: Traffic externalities and congestion
Topic 9: Public transport

Lecture notes

Textbook

o Urban Economics by Arthur O'Sullivan, McGraw-Hill.

Ancillary Texts

o Cities, agglomeration and spatial equilibrium by E. L. Glaeser, 2008, Oxford University Press.


o The new introduction to geographical economics, Steven Brakman, Harry Garretsen and Charles van Marrewijk, Cambridge.


101-0258-00L River Engineering W 3 credits 2G G. R. Bezzola

Abstract
Main subjects treated:
Fundamentals (e.g. sediment sampling methods), alluvial channel hydraulics, incipient motion, bed forms, bed load and suspended load, sediment budget and morphological changes, river morphology, scour, river management concepts and selected measures (e.g. bank and bed protection works).

Objective
The students shall
- be able to describe quantitatively the interrelation between discharge, sediment transport and channel evolution
- know the fundamentals and be able to apply the approaches and methods to treat river engineering problems associated with flood protection and river restoration

Content
The first part of the lecture treats the fundamentals required to deal with river engineering problems. Sampling methods for the river bed material and methods to calculate the discharge in alluvial rivers are presented. The process of river bed armoring and the principles of incipient motion, of bed load and suspended load transport are treated.

In the second part of the lecture the procedures to quantify the sediment budget and the morphological changes (erosion, aggradation) in river systems are explained. Furthermore, the process of natural channel formation and the different plan forms of rivers (straight, meandering, braided) are discussed. Own chapters are dedicated to the topics of bed forms, river morphology and scour.

The last part of the lecture concentrates on the design and dimensioning of river engineering works. The topics treated are the stabilization of banks and of the longitudinal profile of rivers.

Lecture notes

Autography River Engineering (in German)

Literature

The autography contains a comprehensive list of references to relevant literature.

Prerequisites

strongly recommended:
Hydrology, Hydraulics I and Hydraulic Engineering

The voluntary and unmarked exercise bases on field data, which are collected by the students on a river in nature. Besides the collection of fundamentals and field data, the exercise comprehends the calculation of the stage-discharge relationship, of the critical discharges at the onset of bed load transport and bed erosion and of the annual sediment load in a given river reach.

Traffic Engineering

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<tr>
<td>101-0469-00L</td>
<td>Road Safety</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>H. Schüller, A. Simma, S. Skeledzic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The collection and the methods of statistical and geographical analysis of road accidents are important fundamentals of this course. Safety Aspects in design of urban roads are discussed and measures for improving the safety situation are presented. Procedures of infrastructure safety management for administrations and police are another topic.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Imparting knowledge base about road safety and the event of accident, presenting possibilities to increase road safety</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Accident origin, collection of road accidents, statistical (descriptive and multivariate, accident prediction models) and geographical analysis of road accidents, risk analysis and rehabilitation measures, road safety instruments for infrastructure with focus on road safety audit, Swiss and international transport policy</td>
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101-0492-00L Simulation of Traffic Operations W 3 credits 2G H. He

Abstract
The course introduces basics of microscopic simulation of traffic operations, including simulation model development, calibration, validation, data analysis, identification of strategies for improving traffic performance, and evaluation of such strategies. The modelling software used is VISSIM.
The objective of this course is to conduct a realistic traffic engineering project from beginning to end. During the process, students will also familiarize themselves with microscopic traffic simulation, and will use the simulation software for modeling and analyzing the traffic operations in reality. The emphasis is not only on building the simulation model, but also how to evaluate results. The final goal is to make valid and concrete engineering proposals based on the simulation model.

In this course the students will complete a traffic engineering project with microscopic traffic simulator VISSIM. An emphasis will be on traffic signals at intersections.

Specific tasks will include:
1) Building a model with the simulator VISSIM in order to replicate and analyze the traffic conditions measured/observed.
2) Calibrating and validating the simulation model.
3) Redesigning/ extending the model to improve the traffic performance.

The course examines the patterns of cleavage, conflict, convergence of interest, and consensus that have structured spatial planning.

Appropriate reading / and study material will be handed out during the course.

This course aims to provide students with knowledge of the historical background to understand the current spatial structure and to face the current challenges in spatial planning. Social, cultural, and economic forces will be analyzed for the roles they have played in shaping the landscapes and citiescapes and the answers spatial planning had to spatial development. The course focuses on the history of planning ideas, paradigms and approaches. A link is made to current challenges in spatial planning.

The lecture Railway Infrastructures (Transportation II) is recommended.

The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

Students having enrolled for 851-0703-03 earlier (i.e. bachelor's degree programme or as additional requirement for master's degree programme) cannot enrol for this again during master's degree programme.
Selected Topics on Hydraulic Engineering

**Prerequisites:** 101-0247-01L Hydraulic Engineering II or equivalent course.

**Abstract**
The lecture focuses on selected topics in hydraulic engineering, water management and aquatic ecology relating to hydropower and flood protection projects.

**Objective**
to deepen knowledge on special aspects in hydraulic engineering and to understand the procedures and the planning sequence of hydropower projects.

**Content**
Different selected topics in hydraulic engineering will be focused on, e.g. dam safety, possible problems at reservoirs like sedimentation or natural hazards by impulse waves, the hydraulics of river flows, spillways and intake structures at dams and weirs, hydropower and ecology like fish-ecological aspects at low-head hydropower plants and eco-hydraulics like flow-vegetation interaction. Another focus will be put on typical approaches and procedures in the planning process of hydropower projects.

**Lecture notes**
Lecture notes/handouts will be available online.

**Literature**
is specified in the lecture.

**Prerequisites**
External speakers will present current topics and projects in Switzerland and abroad.

**Infrastructure Maintenance Processes**

**W 3 credits 2G B. T. Adey**

**Abstract**
This course provides an introduction to:
- ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies
- knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments
- ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of environmental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors
- knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments
- ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies

**Objective**
to provide the basic information and tools to be used to make decisions with respect to existing infrastructure deterioration

**Content**
- manifest and latent processes, - modeling
- non-destructive and destructive techniques, - evaluation of benefits of monitoring
- types of intervention, - evaluation of benefits of intervention
- benefits - modeling of stakeholder benefits over time

**Lecture notes**
All necessary materials (e.g. transparencies and hand-outs) will be handed out at the beginning of each class.

**Literature**
Appropriate reading material will be assigned when necessary.

**Infrastructure Management Systems**

**W 3 credits 2G B. T. Adey**

**Abstract**
The course will provide an introduction to the human and computerized systems used to manage infrastructure.

**Objective**
Upon completion of the course students will have the fundamental knowledge required
- to identify and model the processes used in organizations to manage infrastructure,
- to establish benchmarks that can be used to measure the performance of organizations that manage infrastructure, and
- to evaluate organizations that manage infrastructure

**Content**
- Introduction
- Organisation types used to manage infrastructure
- Processes used in organizations that manage infrastructure
- Methods used to evaluate organizations that manage infrastructure, including the establishment of appropriate benchmarks

**Lecture notes**
Appropriate reading / and study material will be handed out during the course.

**Literature**
Transparencies will be handed out at the beginning of each class.

**Advanced Environmental, Social and Economic Assessments**

**W 6 credits 3G+2U+2P A. E. Braunschweig, S. Hellweg, S. Pfister, R. Frischknecht**

**Abstract**
This course deepens students’ knowledge of environmental, economic, and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

**Objective**
This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental, economic and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

In particular, students completing the course should have the
- ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of environmental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors
- knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments
- ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies

In the course element "Implementation of..., students will learn to
- describe key sustainability problems of the current economic system and measuring units.
- describe the management system of an organisation and illustrate how to improve its sustainability management (especially planning and controlling), based on current ISO management standards and additional frameworks.
- discuss approaches to measure environmental performance measurement of an organisation, including ‘organisational LCA’ (Ecobalance)
- explain the pros and cons of single score env. assessment methods
- demonstrate life cycle costing from a sustainability viewpoint
- interpret stakeholder relations of an organisation
- (if time allows) describe sustainable supply chain management
Part I (Advanced Environmental Assessments)
- Inventory database developments, transparency, data quality, data completeness, and data exchange formats, uncertainties
- Software tools (MFA, LCA)
- Allocation (multiple processes and recycling)
- Hybrid LCA methods.
- Consequential and marginal analysis
- Spatial assessment of waterborne chemical emissions, sum parameters, mixture toxicity
- Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment
- Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment
- Subjectivity in environmental assessments
- Case Studies

2V+1U

Will be made available in class.
Thematic map types (focus on quantitative information)
Thematic Cartography
Basic methods, technologies, scripting, and systems for interactive web mapping projects and in the internet cartography

Part II (Implementation of Environmental and other Sustainability Goals):
- Sustainability problems of the current economic system and its measuring units;
- The structure of a management system, and elements to integrate environmental management (ISO 14001) and social management (SA8000 as well as ISO 26000), especially into strategy development, planning, controlling and communication;
- Sustainability Opportunities and Innovation
  - The concept of 'Continuous Improvement'
  - Life Cycle Costing, Life Cycle Management
- Environmental performance measurement of an organisation, including 'organisational LCA' (Ecobalance), based on practical examples of companies and new concepts
  - Single score env. assessment methods (Swiss ecopoints)
  - Stakeholder management and sustainability oriented communication
  - An intro into sustainability issues of supply chain management
Students will get small exercises related to course issues.

Part III (Computer Lab): this is an exercise and software lab to apply the methods from Part I and II of this lecture.
Lecture notes
Part I: (-)
Part II: Documents will be available on Ilias
Part III Lab: (-)

Literature
Will be made available in class.
Prerequisites / notice
This course should only be elected by students of environmental engineering with the Major in ESD, Air Quality Control and Waste Management. All other students should take the individual courses in Advanced Environmental Assessment and/or Implementation of Environmental goals (with or without exercise and lab).

Basic knowledge of environmental assessment tools is a prerequisite for this class. Students who have not yet had classwork in this topic are required to read an appropriate textbook before or at the beginning of this course (e.g. Baumann & Tillman, The Hitchhiker’s Guide to LCA: An Orientation in Life Cycle Assessment, Methodology and Applications, Studentlitteratur, Lund, 2004).

103-0245-01L Thematic Cartography
W 2 credits 2G L. Hurni
Abstract
Thematic map types (focus on quantitative information), analysis of themes and application, base maps, generalisation
Objective
Knowing of most important thematic map types.
Ability to design adequate thematic maps from statistical data.
Content
Thematic map types (focus on quantitative information)
Analysis of themes and application using adequate structural types
Use of adequate base maps
Generalisation of thematic maps
Dynamic thematic maps
Lecture notes
Will be distributed
Accompanying e-learning module
Literature
- Terry A. Scoulom, Terry et al. (2004): Thematic Cartography and Geographic Visualization. 2nd ed. Prentice Hall, ISBN 0130351237
Prerequisite: Cartography Introduction
Further information at http://www.karto.ethz.ch

103-0227-00L Cartography III
W 5 credits 4G L. Hurni
Abstract
Basic methods, technologies, scripting, and systems for interactive web mapping projects and in the internet cartography
Objective
Gain knowledge about basic methods, technologies, scripting, and systems for interactive web mapping projects. Assessment of existing products regarding production methods. Definition of useful methods for Web-based map projects.
Content
- Web mapping
- Web Map Services (WMS)
- User Interface design
- Symbolisation
- Programming
- Java Script
- Debugging
- Map production using GIS data
- 3D-applications in cartography
Lecture notes
Own script and instructions will be distributed.
Literature
Prerequisite: Kartografie I; Thematische Kartografie
Further information at http://www.karto.ethz.ch

401-0625-01L Applied Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design
W 5 credits 2V+1U L. Meier
Abstract
Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.
Objective
Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by using the software R.
Principles of experimental design. One-way analysis of variance. Block designs. Multifactor experiments and analysis of variance. Full
factorials and fractional designs. Crossover and Latin square designs. split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects
models.

Lecture notes
see website

Literature
2003.
A. J. Underwood: Experiments in ecology: their logical design and interpretation using analysis of variance. Cambridge University Press,

751-1551-00L  Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie  W  3 credits  2V  L. Bretschger, A. Müller

Abstract
Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of
externalities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and
international aspects of resource and environmental economics.

Objective
Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field
using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:
Introduction to resource and environmental economics
Importance of resource and environmental economics
Main issues of resource and environmental economics
Normative basis
Utilitarianism
Fairness according to Rawls
Economic growth and environment
Externalities in the environmental sphere
Governmental internalisation of externalities
Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
Free rider problem and public goods
Types of public policy
Efficient level of pollution
Tax vs. permits
Command and Control Instruments
Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
Effects of different types of markets.
Biological growth function
Optimal depletion of renewable resources
Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
Measuring environmental benefit
Measuring costs
Concept of sustainability
Technological feasibility
Conflicts sustainability / optimality
Indicators of sustainability
Problem of climate change
Cost and benefit of climate change
Climate change as international ecological externality
International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland
Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and
contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources,
cost-benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case
studies.

Content
Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and
contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources,
cost-benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case
studies.

Lecture notes
The script and lecture material are provided at:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=140

Literature

363-0541-00L  Systems Dynamics and Complexity  W  3 credits  3G  F. Schweitzer, P. Mavrodiev

Abstract
Finding solutions: what is complexity, problem solving cycle.
Implementing solutions: project management, critical path method, quality control feedback loop.
Controlling solutions: Vensim software, feedback cycles, control parameters, instabilities, chaos, oscillations and cycles, supply and
demand, production functions, investment and consumption

Objective
A successful participant of the course is able to:
- understand why most real problems are not simple, but require solution methods that go beyond algorithmic and mathematical
approaches
- apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions
- calculate project schedules according to the critical path method
- setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software
- identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- analyse the stability of nonlinear dynamical systems and apply this to macroeconomic dynamics
Content

Why are problems not simple? Why do some systems behave in an unintended way? How can we model and control their dynamics? The course provides answers to these questions by using a broad range of methods encompassing systems oriented management, classical systems dynamics, nonlinear dynamics and macroeconomic modeling.

The course is structured along three main tasks:
1. Finding solutions
2. Implementing solutions
3. Controlling solutions

PART 1 introduces complexity as a system immanent property that cannot be simplified. It introduces the problem solving cycle, used in systems oriented management, as an approach to structure problems and to find solutions.

PART 2 discusses selected problems of project management when implementing solutions. Methods for identifying the critical path of subtasks in a project and for calculating the allocation of resources are provided. The role of quality control as an additional feedback loop and the consequences of small changes are discussed.

PART 3, by far the largest part of the course, provides more insight into the dynamics of existing systems. Examples come from biology (population dynamics), management (inventory modeling, technology adoption, production systems) and economics (supply and demand, investment and consumption). For systems dynamics models, the software program VENSIM is used to evaluate the dynamics. For economic models analytical approaches, also used in nonlinear dynamics and control theory, are applied. These together provide a systematic understanding of the role of feedback loops and instabilities in the dynamics of systems. Emphasis is on oscillating phenomena, such as business cycles and other life cycles.

Lecture notes

Weekly self-study tasks are used to apply the concepts introduced in the lectures and to come to grips with the software program VENSIM. The lecture slides are provided as handouts - including notes and literature sources - to registered students only. All material is to be found on the Moodle platform. More details during the first lecture.

Prerequisites / notice

Self-study tasks (discussion exercises, Vensim exercises), are provided as home work. Weekly exercise sessions (45 min) are used to discuss selected solutions. Regular participation in the exercises is an efficient way to understand the concepts relevant for the final exam.

Objective

At the end of the course students should:
- Know:
  - Function, purpose and algorithm of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods
- Understand:
  - Functional application in case studies and other problem oriented projects
- Be able to reflect on:
  - Potential, limits, and necessity of transdisciplinary methods

Content

The lecture is structured as follows:
- Overview of concepts and methods of inter-/transdisciplinary integration of knowledge, values and interests (approx. 20%)
- Analysis of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods focusing problem framing, problem analysis, and impact (approx. 50%)
- Practical application of the methods in a broader project setting (approx. 30%)

Lecture notes

Handouts are provided by the lecturers

Literature

Selected scientific articles and book-chapters

This course is recommended for students participating in the Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016.

401-3901-00L Mathematical Optimization

Mathematical treatment of diverse optimization techniques.

Objective

Advanced optimization theory and algorithms.

Content

1. Linear optimization: The geometry of linear programming, the simplex method for solving linear programming problems, Farkas’ Lemma and infeasibility certificates, duality theory of linear programming.
3. Integer optimization: Ties between linear and integer optimization, total unimodularity, complexity theory, cutting plane theory.
4. Combinatorial optimization: Network flow problems, structural results and algorithms for matroids, matchings and, more generally, independence systems.

227-0523-00L Railway Systems I

Basic characteristics of railway vehicles and their interfaces with the railway infrastructure:
- Transportation tasks and vehicle types
- Running dynamics
- Mechanical part of rail vehicles
- Brakes
- Traction chain and auxiliary supply
- Railway power supply
- Signalling systems
- Traffic control and maintenance
- Overview of the technical characteristics of railway systems
- Understanding tasks and opportunities of engineers working in an environment which has strong economical and political boundaries
- Insight into the activities of the railway vehicle industry and railway operators in Switzerland
- Motivation of young engineers to start a career in the railway industry or with railway operators
There will be ‘Lecture Notes’ (in German) for this course, starting in Fall 2015.

Introduction to fundamental questions of public and private law which serves as a foundation for more advanced law classes. The lecture builds on Econometrics I (regression analysis, autocorrelated and heteroscedastic disturbances) and addresses four topics: (1) Public Law, (2) Private Law, (3) Liability, and (4) Anwendungsbeispiele.

Voraussichtlich ein oder zwei Gastreferate

Geplante Exkursionen:
- Betriebszentrale SBB, Zürich Flughafen
- Reparatur und Unterhalt, SBB Zürich Altstetten
- Fahrzeugfertigung, Stadler Bussnang

Lecture notes
Abgabe der Unterlagen (gegen eine Schutzgebühr) zu Beginn des Semesters. Rechtzeitig eingeschriebene Teilnehmer können die Unterlagen auf Wunsch und gegen eine Zusatzgebühr auch in Farbe beziehen.

Prerequisites / notice
Dozent:
Dr. Markus Meyer, Emkamatik GmbH

Voraussichtlich ein oder zwei Gastvorträge von anderen Referenten.

EST I (Frühjahrssemester) kann als in sich geschlossene einsemestrige Vorlesung besucht werden. EST II (Frühjahrssemester) dient der weiteren Vertiefung der Fahrzeugtechnik und der Integration in die Bahninfrastruktur.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
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<tr>
<td>751-0422-00L</td>
<td>Econometrics II</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>P. Stalder</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0703-01L</td>
<td>Introduction to Law for Architecture</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>G. Hertig</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0703-03L</td>
<td>Traffic Law / Traffic Commercial Law</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>S. Scherler</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Further information is available at [http://www.hertig.ethz.ch/courses.html](http://www.hertig.ethz.ch/courses.html)

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1193 of 1432
Environmental Management

W  2 credits  2G  R. Züst

Abstract
An environmental management system has the objective to continuously improve the environmental performance of the activities, products and services of a company. The company has to introduce different management procedures. The goal of this lecture is to provide basics and specific procedure to implement the environmental dimension in the planning and decision making processes of an organisation.

Objective
Overview on environmental management and environmental management systems, general methods and principles.

Content
Introduction to environmental management / environmental management systems, energy and material flows; economical and ecological problems in industry; characterisation of an enterprise (incl. management handbook); structur and contents of an environmental management system; overview on the ISO 14001 ff. series; methods for environmental evaluation and assessment; integrated management systems; planning methodology and life-cycle-design design; planning exampl

Lecture notes
Information about environmental management and environmental management systems will be provided by a CD or mail.

Literature
a list with literatures and links will be provided

Prerequisites / notice
Delivery of a case study, worked out in groups. Language: Teaching in English on request.

Fundamentals of Natural Hazards Management

W  3 credits  3G  H. R. Heinimann, B. Krummenacher, S. Löw

Abstract
Risks to life and human assets result when settlement areas and infrastructure overlap regions where natural hazard processes occur. This course utilizes case studies to teach how a future natural hazards-specialist should analyze, assess and manage risks.

Objective
Concepts will be explained step-by-step through a set of case studies, and applied in lab by the students. The following principal steps are used when coping with natural hazard-risks. At each step, students will learn and apply the following skills:

- Risk analysis - What can happen?
  - Characterize the processes and environmental measures that lead to a natural hazard and integrate modeling results of these processes.
  - Identify threats to human life and assets exposed to natural hazards and estimate possible drawbacks or damages.
  - Risk assessment - What are the acceptable levels of risk?
  - Apply principles to determine acceptable risks to human life and assets in order to identify locations which should receive added protection.
  - Explain causes for conflicts between risk perception and risk analysis.
  - Risk management - What steps should be taken to manage risks?
  - Explain how various hazard mitigation approaches reduce risk.
  - Describe hazard scenarios as a base for adequate dimensioning of control measures.
  - Identify the best alternative from a set of thinkable measures based on an evaluation scheme.
  - Explain the principles of risk-governance.

Content
Die Vorlesung besteht aus folgenden Blöcken:
1) Einführung ins Vorgehenskonzept (1W)
2) Risikoanalyse (6W + Exkursion) mit:
   - Systemabgrenzung
   - Gefahrenbeurteilung
   - Expositions- und Folgenanalyse
3) Risikobewertung (2W)
4) Risikomanagement (2W + Exkursion)
5) Abschlussbesprechung (1W)

Electives ETH Zurich

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BAUG.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/ZH

Master Thesis

Number  Title  Type  ECTS  Hours  Lecturers
103-0010-00L  Master's Thesis  O  24 credits  47D  Supervisors

Abstract
Before starting the Master's thesis, students must have:

a. obtained the Bachelor's degree;
b. fulfilled all specified admission conditions, if any;
c. acquired at least 90 credits in the Master’s programme, including 12 credits in the area of the interdisciplinary project.

Objective
To work independently and to produce a scientifically structured work.

Content
The topics of the Master Thesis are published by the professors. The Topic can be set also in consultation between the student and the professor.

Spatial Development and Infrastructure Systems Master - Key for Type

O  Compulsory  E-  Recommended, not eligible for credits
W+  Eligible for credits and recommended  Z  Courses outside the curriculum
W  Eligible for credits  Dr  Suitable for doctorate
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</table>

ECTS | European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
In this lecture we treat problems in applied analysis. The focus lies on the simplest cases of three fundamental types of partial differential equations of second order: the Laplace equation, the heat equation and the wave equation.

Examination is a one hour-long written test.

To the weekly exercise sheets is thus not mandatory, but we strongly recommend it.

From AS 2013, an admission to the exam does not any more formally require an attending of the recitation sessions. Handing in solutions to the weekly exercise sheets is thus not mandatory, but we strongly recommend it.

In general, the concepts provided in the course are motivated and illustrated with algorithms and applications.

In the course we treat problems in applied analysis. The focus lies on the simplest cases of three fundamental types of partial differential equations of second order: the Laplace equation, the heat equation and the wave equation.
1.) Klassifizierung von PDE's
   - linear, quasilinear, nicht-linear
   - elliptisch, parabolisch, hyperbolisch

2.) Quasilineare PDE
   - Methode der Charakteristiken (Beispiele)

3.) Elliptische PDE
   - Bsp: Laplace-Gleichung
   - Harmonische Funktionen, Maximumsprinzip, Mittelwerts-Formel.
   - Methode der Variablenseparation.

4.) Parabolische PDE
   - Bsp: Wärmeleitsgleichung
   - Methode der Variablenseparation

5.) Hyperbolische PDE
   - Bsp: Wellengleichung
   - Idee der Greenschen Funktionen (Beispiele)

6.) Greensche Funktionen
   - Rechnen mit der Dirac-Deltafunktion

7.) Ausblick auf numerische Methoden
   - 5-Punkt-Diskretisierung des Laplace-Operators (Beispiele)

Literatur

Zusätzliche Literatur:
Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", John Wiley & Sons, Kap. 8, 11, 16 (sehr gutes Buch, als Referenz zu benutzen)
Norbert Hungerbühler, "Einführung in die partiellen Differentialgleichungen", vdf Hochschulverlag AG an der ETH Zürich.
G. Felder: Partielle Differenzialgleichungen.
http://www.math.ethz.ch/u/felder/Teaching/PDG

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Analysis I and II, Fourier series (Komplexe Analysis)

402-0811-00L Programming Techniques for Scientific Simulations I
O 5 credits 4G M. Troyer

Abstract
This lecture provides an overview of programming techniques for scientific simulations. The focus is on advances C++ programming
techniques and scientific software libraries. Based on an overview over the hardware components of PCs and supercomputer, optimization
methods for scientific simulation codes are explained.

401-0663-00L Numerical Methods for CSE
O 7 credits 4V+2U R. Hiptmair

Abstract
The course gives an introduction into fundamental techniques and algorithms of numerical mathematics which play a central role in
numerical simulations in science and technology. The courses focuses on fundamental ideas and algorithmic aspects of numerical methods.
The exercises involve actual implementation of numerical methods.

Objective
1. Direct Methods for linear systems of equations
2. Interpolation
3. Iterative Methods for non-linear systems of equations
4. Krylov methods for linear systems of equations
5. Eigensolvers
6. Least Squares Techniques
7. Filtering Algorithms
8. Approximation of Functions
9. Numerical Quadrature
10. Clustering Techniques
11. Single Step Methods for ODEs
12. Stiff Integrators
13. Structure Preserving Integrators

Lecture notes
Lecture slides will be made available to participants.

Literature
M. Hanke-Bourgeois "Grundlagen der Numerischen Mathematik und des wissenschaftlichen Rechnens", BG Teubner, 2002
C. Moler, Numerical computing with MATLAB, SIAM, 2004
P. Deuflhard and A. Hohmann, "Numerische Mathematik I", DeGruyter, 2002

Prerequisites / notice
The course will be accompanied by programming exercises relying on the high level programming language MATLAB. A brief introduction to
Matlab will be given during the first week.

Autumn Semester 2015
Information Systems for Engineers

**Abstract**

Foundations of information systems from a user's viewpoint. The focus is on structured data: relational databases, the data language SQL, designing relational databases. Additional topics: Information Retrieval (searching documents), and estimating their relevance and authority with respect to free-text queries; XML as a format for data exchange; Characteristics and processing of "Big Data"

**Objective**

Following the course should enable students to

1. answer non-trivial queries on existing relational databases by formulating (entry-level) SQL statements, as well as to add new database content and to update or delete existing content,

2. formalize facts as perceived in the real world in terms of the entity-relationship model, and derive a set of normalized relations (tables) which define the structure of a relational database

3. explain how a database management system (DBMS) essentially works and what kind of services it provides

4. understand how a web search engine such as Google basically works

5. know and apply the core concepts to structure and query XML documents

6. list the characteristics of "Big Data" and know the basics of processing "Big Data"

**Content**

Die Lehrveranstaltung vermittelt Grundlagen und Konzepte von Informationssystemen aus der Sicht eines Anwenders.

Im Zentrum stehen relationale Datenbanksysteme, die Abfrage- und Datenmanipulationssprache SQL, sowie der Entwurf bzw. die Strukturierung relationaler Datenbanken. Dieser Stoff wird auch in praktischen Übungen vertieft.

Weitere Themen sind der Umgang mit unstrukturierten und semistrukturierten Daten, die Integration von Daten aus verschiedenen autonomen Informationssystemen, sowie eine Übersicht der Architektur von Datenbanksystemen.

Inhalt:
1. Einleitung,
2. Das Relationenmodell,
3. Die Abfrage- und Datenmanipulationssprache SQL,
4. Entwurf relationaler Datenbanken mit Hilfe von Entity-Relationship Diagrammen. Grundideen der Normalisierung von Relationen,
5. Architektur relationaler Datenbanksysteme,
8. Modellierung semi-strukturierter Daten mit XML und einfache Anfragen mit XPath und XQuery,
9. Zugriff auf SQL-Datenbanken aus Programmen. Transaktionen,

**Literature**

Vorlesungsunterlagen (PowerPoint Folien, teilweise auch zusätzlicher Text) werden auf der Web-Site publiziert. Der Kauf eines Buches wird nicht vorausgesetzt.


**Prerequisites / notice**

Voraussetzung:
Elementare Kenntnisse von Mengenlehre und logischen Ausdrücken.

**401-0647-00L**

Introduction to Mathematical Optimization

**Abstract**

Introduction to basic techniques and problems of mathematical optimization.

**Objective**

The goal is to get a good understanding of some of the most important mathematical optimization techniques used to solve linear programs and basic combinatorial optimization problems.

**Content**

Topics covered in this course include:
- Linear programming (simplex method, duality theory, shadow prices, ...).
- Basic combinatorial optimization problems (spanning trees, network flows, knapsack problem, ...).

**Literature**

Information about relevant literature will be given in the lecture.

This course is meant for students who did not already attend the course "Mathematical Optimization", which is a more advance lecture covering similar topics and more.

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**Block G3**

All course units within Block G3 are offered in the spring semester.

**Block G4**

Students that enrol for the second year in the CSE Bachelor Programme and whose first year examination did not involve the subject "Physics I" will instead take the "Physics I and II" (402-0043-00L and 402-0044-00L) courses with performance assessment as a yearly course.

**Number**

**Title**

**Type**

**ECTS**

**Hours**

**Lecturers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>3V+1U</td>
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<tr>
<td>M. R. Meyer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to the concepts and tools in physics with the help of demonstration experiments: mechanics of point-like and ridged bodies, periodic motion and mechanical waves.

**Objective**

The concepts and tools in physics, as well as the methods of an experimental science are taught. The student should learn to identify, communicate and solve physical problems in his/her own field of science.

**Content**

Mechanics (motion, Newton's laws, work and energy, conservation of momentum, rotation, gravitation, fluids)
Periodic Motion and Waves (periodic motion, mechanical waves, acoustics).

**Lecture notes**

The lecture follows the book "Physics" by Paul A. Tipler.
### Core Courses

#### Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
---|---|---|---|---|---

**Abstract**
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

**Objective**
Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers

**Fundamental of:**
1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

**Content**
Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles: N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

**Lecture notes**
http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1

**Class notes, handouts**

### Fields of Specialization

#### Astrophysics

**Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
---|---|---|---|---|---
401-7851-00L | Theoretical Astrophysics (University of Zurich) | W | 10 credits | 4V+2U | R. Teyssier

**Abstract**
Radiative processes in the interstellar medium; stellar structure and evolution; supernovae; white dwarfs; neutron stars; black holes; planet formation

**Literature**
1. "Formation of stars" (S. Stahler and F. Palla - Wiley editions, this is the book on which about half of the classes will be based and photocopies will be organized during first lecture)
2. "Radiative processes in astrophysics" (R. Ribycki and A. Lightman)

Additionally PowerPoint slides will be prepared by the lecturer on these and extra topics (e.g. planet formation).

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Prerequisites: Elementary atomic physics, thermodynamics, mechanics, fluid dynamics.
- Introduction to astrophysics (preferred but not obligatory).

#### Physics of the Atmosphere

**Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
---|---|---|---|---|---
701-0023-00L | Atmosphere | W | 3 credits | 2V | H. Wernli, T. Peter

**Abstract**
Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

**Objective**
Understanding of basic physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere. Understanding of mechanisms of and interactions between: weather - climate, atmosphere - ocean - continents, troposphere - stratosphere. Understanding of environmentally relevant structures and processes on vastly differing scales. Basis for the modelling of complex interrelations in the atmosphere.

**Content**
Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

**Lecture notes**
Written information will be supplied.

**Literature**

#### Chemistry

**Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
---|---|---|---|---|---
529-0004-00L | Computer Simulation in Chemistry, Biology and Physics | W | 7 credits | 4G | P. H. Hünenberger

**Abstract**
Molecular models, Force fields, Boundary conditions, Electrostatic interactions, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

**Objective**
Introduction to computer simulation of (bio)molecular systems, development of skills to carry out and interpret computer simulations of biomolecular systems.

**Content**
Molecular models, Force fields, Spatial boundary conditions, Calculation of Coulomb forces, Molecular dynamics, Analysis of trajectories, Quantum-mechanical simulation, Structure refinement, Application to real systems. Exercises: Analysis of papers on computer simulation, Molecular simulation in practice, Validation of molecular dynamics simulation.
### Fluid Dynamics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0103-00L</td>
<td>Fluid Dynamics II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>P. Jenny</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract

#### Objective
Expand basic knowledge of fluid dynamics.

#### Content
Two-dimension irrotational (potential) flows: stream function and potential, complex notation, singularity method, unsteady flow, aerodynamic concepts.

Vorticity dynamics: vorticity and circulation, vorticity equation, vortex theorems of Helmholtz and Kelvin. Compressible flows: isentropic flow along stream tube, normal and oblique shocks, Laval nozzle, Prandtl-Meyer expansion, viscous effects.

#### Lecture notes
Lecture notes are available (in German). (See also info on literature below.)

#### Literature
Relevant chapters (corresponding to lecture notes) from the textbook


#### Prerequisites / notice
Analysis I/II, Knowledge of Fluid Dynamics I, thermodynamics of ideal gas

### Systems and Control

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0103-00L</td>
<td>Control Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>M. Morari, F. Döbler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.

#### Objective
Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.

#### Content

#### Lecture notes
Slides can be downloaded from the course website. A printed version with additional content is offered via SPOD (student print on demand) for a fee (ca. 10-15 CHF).

#### Literature

#### Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Signal and Systems Theory II.

MATLAB is used for system analysis and simulation.

### Robotics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0601-00L</td>
<td>Theory of Robotics and Mechatronics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Korba, S. Stoeter, B. Nelson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Abstract
This course provides an introduction and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control. Its a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

#### Objective
Robotics is often viewed from three perspectives: perception (sensing), manipulation (affecting changes in the world), and cognition (intelligence). Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control.

#### Content
An introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse kinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity kinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensing, vision, and control.

#### Lecture notes
Available.
The primary objective of this course is that the student deepens an applied understanding of how to model the most common robotic systems. The student receives a solid background in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. On the basis of state of the art applications, he/she will learn all necessary tools to work in the field of design or control of robotic systems.

The course consists of three parts: First, we will refresh and deepen the student's knowledge in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. In this context, the learning material will build upon the courses for mechanics and dynamics available at ETH, with the particular focus on their application to robotic systems. The goal is to foster the conceptual understanding of similarities and differences among the various types of robots. In the second part, we will apply the learned material to classical robotic arms as well as legged systems and discuss kinematic constraints and interaction forces. In the third part, focus is put on modeling fixed wing aircraft, along with related design and control concepts. In this context, we also touch aerodynamics and flight mechanics to an extent typically required in robotics. The last part finally covers different helicopter types, with a focus on quadrotors and the coaxial configuration which we see today in many UAV applications. Case studies on all main topics provide the link to real applications and to the state of the art in robotics.

The contents of the following ETH Bachelor lectures or equivalent are assumed to be known: Mechanics and Dynamics, Control, Basics in Fluid Dynamics.
Prerequisites:
Mandatory: Probability and measure theory, basic numerical analysis and basics of MATLAB programming.

a) mandatory courses:
Elementary Probability, Probability Theory I.

b) recommended courses:
Stochastic Processes.

Electromagnetics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-2037-00L</td>
<td>Physical Modelling and Simulation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>C. Hafner, J. Leuthold, J. Smajic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Physical modelling plays an important role in the analysis and design of new structures, especially for micro and nano devices where fabrication and measurement are difficult. After the fundamentals of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics, an introduction to the main concepts and most widely used codes for physical modelling is given and commercial codes are applied.

Objective
Basic knowledge of the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics. Knowledge of the main concepts of numerical methods for physical modelling and simulation. Ability 1) to select appropriate software, 2) to apply it for solving given problems, 3) to validate the results, 4) to interactively improve the models until sufficiently accurate results are obtained.

Content
Since the fabrication and characterization of micro- and nanostructures is difficult, expensive, and time-consuming, numerical modelling drastically reduced the design process. Although many commercial software packages are available, it is important to know the drawbacks and difficulties of the numerical methods behind them and to be able to validate the results obtained with such packages. First, an introduction to the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics is given. This is important for understanding the problems to be analyzed and for validating results obtained from software packages. After this, the main concepts of numerical methods and of the most widely used codes for physical modelling are outlined and compared, which is essential for the adequate selection of software for solving given problems. After this, prominent commercial software packages are applied to various types of problems, ranging from electrodynamics to multiphysics. For becoming able to select appropriate software and to validate the results obtained, different commercial software packages will be used and compared during the exercises in form of small projects.

Geophysics

Recommended combinations:
Subject 1 + Subject 2
Subject 1 + Subject 3
Subject 2 + Subject 3
Subject 3 + Subject 4
Subject 5 + Subject 6
Subject 5 + Subject 4

Geophysics: Subject 1

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<tr>
<td>651-4007-00L</td>
<td>Continuum Mechanics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Gerya</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
In this course, students learn crucial partial differential equations (conservation laws) that are applicable to any continuum including the Earth's mantle, core, atmosphere and ocean. The course will provide step-by-step introduction into the mathematical structure, physical meaning and analytical solutions of the equations. The course has a particular focus on solid Earth applications.

Objective
The goal of this course is to learn and understand few principal partial differential equations (conservation laws) that are applicable for analysing and modelling of any continuum including the Earth's mantle, core, atmosphere and ocean. By the end of the course, students should be able to write, explain and analyse the equations and apply them for simple analytical cases. Numerical solving of these equations will be discussed in the Numerical Modelling I and II course running in parallel.
A provisional week-by-week schedule (subject to change) is as follows:

Week 1: The continuity equation
Exercise: Computing the divergence of velocity field.

Week 2: Density and gravity
Exercise: Computing density, thermal expansion and compressibility from an equation of state.

Week 3: Stress and strain
Exercise: Analysing strain rate tensor for solid body rotation.

Week 4: The momentum equation

Week 5: Viscous rheology of rocks
Theory: Solid-state creep of minerals and rocks as the major mechanism of deformation of the Earth's interior. Dislocation and diffusion creep mechanisms. Rheological equations for minerals and rocks. Effective viscosity and its dependence on temperature, pressure and strain rate. Formulation of the effective viscosity from empirical flow laws.
Exercise: Deriving viscous rheological equations for computing effective viscosities from empirical flow laws.

Week 6: The heat conservation equation
Exercise: steady temperature profile in case of channel flow.

Week 7: Elasticity and plasticity

GRADING will be based on homeworks (30%) and oral exams (70%).
Exam questions: http://www.erdw.ethz.ch/people/geophysics/tgerya/EXAMQUESTIONS

Lecture notes
Script is available by request to taras.gerya@erdw.ethz.ch

Exam questions: http://www.erdw.ethz.ch/people/geophysics/tgerya/EXAMQUESTIONS

Literature
Taras Gerya Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling Cambridge University Press, 2010

Content
A provisional week-by-week schedule (subject to change) is as follows:

Week 1: Introduction to the finite difference approximation to differential equations. Introduction to programming in Matlab. Solving of 1D Poisson equation.


Weeks 5: Conservative finite differences for the momentum equation. "Free slip" and "no slip" boundary conditions. Solving momentum and continuity equations in case of variable viscosity using pressure-velocity formulation with staggered grid.


Week 7: Advection in 2-D with Marker-in-cell method. Combining flow calculation and advection for buoyancy driven flow.

Week 8: "Free surface" boundary condition and "sticky air" approach. Free surface stabilization. Runge-Kutta schemes.

Week 9: Solving 2D heat conservation equation in case of constant thermal conductivity with explicit and implicit approaches.

Week 10: Solving 2D heat conservation equation in case of variable thermal conductivity with implicit approach. Temperature advection with markers. Creating thermomechanical code by combining mechanical solution for 2D buoyancy driven flow with heat diffusion and advection based on marker-in-cell approach.

Week 11: Subgrid diffusion of temperature. Implementing subgrid diffusion to the thermomechanical code.

Week 12: Implementation of radioactive, adiabatic and shear heating to the thermomechanical code.

Week 13: Implementation of temperature-, pressure- and strain rate-dependent viscosity, temperature- and pressure-dependent density and temperature-dependent thermal conductivity to the thermomechanical code. Final project description.

GRADING will be based on weekly programming homeworks (50%) and a term project (50%) to develop an application of their choice to a more advanced level.
### Geophysics: Subject 3

**Offered in the spring semester**

#### Seismic Tomography

- **Number**: 651-4014-00L
- **Title**: Seismic Tomography
- **ECTS**: 3 credits
- **Type**: W
- **Hours**: 2G
- **Lecturers**: E. Kissling, T. Diehl, G. Hetényi

**Abstract**

Seismic tomography is the science of interpreting seismic measurements (seismograms) to derive information about the structure of the Earth. The subject of this course is the formal relationship existing between a seismic measurement and the nature of the Earth, or of certain regions of the Earth, and the ways to use it, to gain information about the Earth.

**Literature**


### Geophysics: Subject 4

**Offered in the spring semester**

#### Computational Systems Biology

- **Number**: 636-0007-00L
- **Title**: Computational Systems Biology
- **ECTS**: 6 credits
- **Type**: W
- **Hours**: 3V+2U
- **Lecturers**: J. Stelling

**Abstract**

The course provides an introduction into stochastic methods that are applicable for example for the description and modeling of turbulent and subsurface flows. Moreover, mathematical techniques are presented that are used to quantify uncertainty in various engineering applications.

**Objective**

You should be able to develop basic stochastic models of such systems.

**Content**

- Biology has witnessed an unprecedented increase in experimental data and, correspondingly, an increased need for computational methods to analyze this data. The explosion of sequenced genomes, and subsequently, of bioinformatics methods for the storage, analysis and comparison of genetic sequences provides a prominent example. Recently, however, an additional area of research, captured by the label "Systems Biology", focuses on how networks, which are more than the mere sum of their parts’ properties, establish biological functions. This is essentially a task of reverse engineering. The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of corresponding computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.
- In order to illustrate this point, we will start with an introduction into the basic units, functions and design principles that are relevant for biology at the level of individual cells. Making extensive use of example systems, the course will then focus on methods and algorithms that allow for the investigation of biological networks with increasing detail. These include (i) graph theoretical approaches for revealing large-scale network organization, (ii) probabilistic (Bayesian) network representations, (iii) structural network analysis based on reaction stoichiometries, (iv) qualitative methods for dynamic modeling and simulation (Boolean and piece-wise linear approaches), (v) mechanistic modeling using ordinary differential equations (ODEs) and finally (vi) stochastic simulation methods.

**Literature**


### Electives

#### Applied Fluid Dynamics

- **Number**: 151-0113-00L
- **Title**: Applied Fluid Dynamics
- **ECTS**: 4 credits
- **Type**: W
- **Hours**: 2V+1U
- **Lecturers**: J.P. Kusch

**Abstract**

The methods of fluid dynamics play an important role in the description of a chain of events, involving the release, spreading and dilution of dangerous fluids in the environment.

**Objective**

Generally applicable methods in fluid dynamics and gas dynamics are illustrated and practiced using selected current examples.

**Content**

- Tunnel ventilation systems and strategies are studied, which must meet severe requirements during normal operation and in emergency situations (tunnel fires etc.).
- Often experts fall back on the methodology of fluid dynamics when involved in the construction of environmentally friendly processing and incineration facilities, as well as when choosing safe transport and storage options for dangerous materials. As a result of accidents, but also in normal operations, dangerous gases and liquids may escape and be transported further by wind or flowing water. There are many possible forms that the resulting damage may take, including fire and explosion when flammable substances are mixed.
- The topics covered include: Emissions of liquids and gases from containers and pipelines, evacuation from pools and vaporization of gases kept under pressure, the spread and dilution of waste gas plumes in the wind, deflagration and detonation of inflammable gases, fires and explosions in gas and oil pipelines.

**Lecture notes**

- Requirements: successful attendance at lectures "Fluidodynamik I und II", "Thermodynamik I und II"

#### Stochastic Methods for Engineers and Natural Scientists

- **Number**: 151-0709-00L
- **Title**: Stochastic Methods for Engineers and Natural Scientists
- **ECTS**: 4 credits
- **Type**: W
- **Hours**: 3G
- **Lecturers**: D. W. Meyer-Massetti

**Abstract**

The course provides an introduction into stochastic methods that are applicable for example for the description and modeling of turbulent and subsurface flows. Moreover, mathematical techniques are presented that are used to quantify uncertainty in various engineering applications.

**Objective**

By the end of the course you should be able to mathematically describe random quantities and their effect on physical systems. Moreover, you should be able to develop basic stochastic models of such systems.
The finite element (FE) method is the method of choice for (approximately) solving partial differential equations on complicated domains. In the first third of the lecture, we give an introduction to the method. The rest of the lecture will be devoted to methods for solving the large sparse linear systems of equation that are typical for the FE method. We will consider direct and iterative methods.

If we will have a large number of students, two dates for the exercises will be offered.

### Literature

- *Introduction to Finite Elements and Sparse Linear System Solving*, P. Arbenz, T. Kaman
- *Visualization, Simulation and Interaction - Virtual Reality I* is recommended.
I. THE FINITE ELEMENT METHOD

(1) Introduction, model problems.
(2) 1D problems. Piecewise polynomials in 1D.
(3) 2D problems. Triangulations. Piecewise polynomials in 2D.
(4) Variational formulations. Galerkin finite element method.
(5) Implementation aspects.

II. DIRECT SOLUTION METHODS

(6) LU and Cholesky decomposition.
(7) Sparse matrices.
(8) Fill-reducing orderings.

III. ITERATIVE SOLUTION METHODS

(9) Stationary iterative methods, preconditioning.
(10) Preconditioned conjugate gradient method (PCG).
(11) Incomplete factorization preconditioning.
(12) Multigrid preconditioning.
(13) Nonsymmetric problems (GMRES, BiCGstab).
(14) Indefinite problems (SYMMLQ, MINRES).

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Linear Algebra, Analysis, Computational Science.
The exercises are made with Matlab.

Scientific Databases
Scientific databases share many aspects with classical DBs, but have additional specific aspects. We will review Relational DBs, Object Oriented DBs, Knowledge DBs, textual DBs and the Semantic Web. All these topics will be studied from the point of view of the scientific applications (Bioinformatics, Physics, Chemistry, Health, Engineering). A toy SDB will be used for exercises.

The goals of this course are to:
(a) Familiarize the students with how existing DBs can be used for scientific applications.
(b) Recognize the areas where SciDBs differ and require additional features compared to classical DBs.
(c) Be able to understand more easily SciDBs, improve existing ones or design/create new ones.
(d) Familiarize the students with at least two examples of SciDBs.
The goal of this course is to give an overview of Big Data technologies. All aspects are covered: data formats and models, programming languages, optimization techniques, systems, and applications.

Over the past few decades the rapid evolution of computing, communication, and information technologies has brought about the proliferation of new dynamic systems. A significant part of activity in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans. A significant amount of the data in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans.

One of the key challenges of the information society is to turn data into information, information into knowledge, and knowledge into value. To turn data into value in this way involves collecting large volumes of data, possibly from many and diverse data sources, processing the data fast, and applying complex operations to the data. This combination of requirements is typically referred to as Big Data and it has led to a completely new way to do business (e.g., develop new products and business models) and do science (sometimes referred to as data-driven science or the "fourth paradigm"). Unfortunately, big data grows faster than our ability to process the data so that new architectures and approaches for processing Big Data are needed.

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### Content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) - Introduction, Statement of the problem, course structure, exercises, why Scientific DBs (SDBs) do not fit exactly the classical DB area. Hierarchy: File systems, data bases, knowledge bases and variations. Efficiency issues and how they differ from classical DB.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) - Relational DB used for scientific data, pros/cons Introduction to RDB, limitations of the model, basics of SQL, handling of metadata, examples of scientific use of RDBs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) - Object Oriented DB. Rich structured objects are very appealing in SDB. OODB primitives and environments. OODB searching. Space and access time efficiency of OODBs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4) - Knowledge bases, key-value stores, ontologies, workflow-based architectures. WASA.</td>
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<tr>
<td>5) - MapReduce / Hadoop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6) - Storing and sharing mathematical objects, Open Math, its relation with OODB and Knowledge bases. Also the problem of chemical formula representation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7) - SGML and XML, human-readable databases, genomic databases. Advantages of human-readable databases (the huge initial success of genomic databases).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8) - Semantic web, Resource Description Framework (RDF) triples, SparQL. An example of very flexible database for knowledge storage. Goals of the Semantic Web, discussion about its future.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9) - An ideal scenario (and the design of a toy system with most of the desired features for exploration and exercises).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11) - Functional testing, Verifiers, Consistency, Short-circuit testing, Recovery and Automatic recovery, Backup (incremental) methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12) - Performance and space issues, various uses of compression, concurrency control. Hardware issues, clusters, Cloud computing, Crowding-sourcing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Literature

Several papers and online articles will be made available. There is no single textbook for this course. A significant amount of material will be delivered in the lectures making lecture attendance highly recommended.

### Content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>263-3010-00L</th>
<th>Big Data</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>3V+1U+1A</th>
<th>T. Hofmann</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>One of the key challenges of the information society is to turn data into information, information into knowledge, and knowledge into value. To turn data into value in this way involves collecting large volumes of data, possibly from many and diverse data sources, processing the data fast, and applying complex operations to the data.</td>
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<td>The goal of this course is to give an overview of Big Data technologies. All aspects are covered: data formats and models, programming languages, optimization techniques, systems, and applications.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Literature

Papers from scientific conferences and journals. References will be given as part of the course material during the semester.

### Content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>263-2800-00L</th>
<th>Design of Parallel and High-Performance Computing</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>7 credits</th>
<th>3V+2U+1A</th>
<th>T. Hoefler, M. Püschel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Advanced topics in parallel / concurrent programming. Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing possibly large concurrent software systems. Become able to distinguish parallelism in problem space and in machine space. Become familiar with important technical concepts and with concurrency folklore.</td>
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### Content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>227-0102-00L</th>
<th>Discrete Event Systems</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>4G</th>
<th>L. Thiele, L. Vanbever, R. Wattenhofer</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction to discrete event systems. We start out by studying popular models of discrete event systems. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from an average-case and from a worst-case perspective. Topics include: Automata and Languages, Specification Models, Stochastic Discrete Event Systems, Worst-Case Event Systems, Verification, Network Calculus.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Over the past few decades the rapid evolution of computing, communication, and information technologies has brought about the proliferation of new dynamic systems. A significant part of activity in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans. The dynamics of these systems are characterized by asynchronous occurrences of discrete events, some controlled (e.g. hitting a keyboard key, sending a message), some not (e.g. spontaneous failure, packet loss).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The mathematical arsenal centered around differential equations that has been employed in systems engineering to model and study processes governed by the laws of nature is often inadequate or inappropriate for discrete event systems. The challenge is to develop new modeling frameworks, analysis techniques, design tools, testing methods, and optimization processes for this new generation of systems.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

In this lecture we give an introduction to discrete event systems. We start out the course by studying popular models of discrete event systems, such as automata and Petri nets. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems. We first examine discrete event systems from an average-case perspective: we model discrete events as stochastic processes, and then apply Markov chains and queuing theory for an understanding of the typical behavior of a system. In the last part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from a worst-case perspective using the theory of online algorithms and adversarial queuing.
Wearable Systems I

Abstract
Context recognition in mobile communication systems like mobile phone and wearable computer will be studied using advanced methods from sensor data fusion, pattern recognition, statistics, data mining and machine learning. Context comprises the behavior of individuals and of groups, their activities as well as the local and social environment.

Objective
Future mobile systems will act as personal and cooperative assistant by providing the appropriate information and services. The systems consist of a smart phone which communicates with sensors on-body and in the environment. Context comprises user’s behavior, his activities, his local and social environment.

In the data path from the sensor level to signal segmentation to the classification of the context, advanced methods of signal processing, pattern recognition and machine learning will be applied. Sensor data generated by crowdsourcing methods are integrated. The validation using MATLAB is followed by implementation and testing on a smart phone. Context recognition as the crucial function of mobile systems is the main focus of the course. Using MatLab the participants implement and verify the discussed methods also using a smart phone.

Content
The next generation of mobile communication systems are integrated in our clothes and act as personal and cooperative assistant providing information we need just now (see www.wearable.ethz.ch). Context recognition - what is the situation of the user, his activity, his environment, how is he doing, what are his needs - as the central functionality of mobile systems constitutes the focus of the course.

The main topics of the course include
- Sensor nets, sensor signal processing, data fusion, time series (segmentation, similarity measures), supervised learning (Bayes Decision Theory, Decision Trees, Random Forest, kNN-Methods, Support Vector Machine, Hidden Markov Models, Adaboost), clustering (k-means, dbscan, topic models)
- Crowdsourcing,
- The exercises show concrete design problems like motion and gesture recognition using distributed sensors, detection of activity patterns and identification of the local environment.
- Presentations of the PhD students and the visit at the Wearable Computing Lab introduce in current research topics and international research projects.

Language: german/english (depending on the participants)

Lecture notes
Lecture notes for all lessons, assignments and solutions.
http://www.ife.ee.ethz.ch/education/wearable_systems_1

Literature
No special prerequisites

Image Analysis and Computer Vision

Abstract

Objective
Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.
Content
The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.

Lecture notes Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions
Prerequisites / notice Prerequisites:
- Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C
- The course language is English.

227-0417-00L Information Theory I
W 6 credits 4G A. Lapidoth
Abstract This course covers the basic concepts of information theory and of communication theory. Topics covered include the entropy rate of a source, mutual information, typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, Huffman coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, and feedback capacity.
Objective The fundamentals of Information Theory including Shannon's source coding and channel coding theorems
Content The entropy rate of a source. Typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, the source coding theorem, Huffman coding, Arithmetic coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, feedback capacity
Literature T.M. Cover and J. Thomas, Elements of Information Theory (second edition)

227-0427-00L Signal and Information Processing: Modeling, Filtering, Learning
W 6 credits 4G H.A. Loeliger
Abstract Fundamentals in signal processing, detection/estimation, and machine learning.
I. Linear signal representation and approximation: Hilbert spaces, LMMSE estimation, regularization and sparseness.
Objective The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning.
Content Part I - Linear Signal Representation and Approximation: Hilbert spaces, least squares and LMMSE estimation, projection and estimation by linear filtering, learning linear functions and filters, regularization and sparseness, singular-value decomposition and pseudo-inverse, principal-components analysis.

Prerequisites / notice Prerequisites:
- local bachelors: course "Discrete-Time and Statistical Signal Processing" (5. Sem.)
- others: solid basics in linear algebra and probability theory

227-0627-00L Applied Computer Architecture
W 6 credits 4G A. Gunzinger
Abstract This lecture gives an overview of the requirements and the architecture of parallel computer systems, performance, reliability and costs.
Objective Understand the function, the design and the performance modeling of parallel computer systems.
Content The lecture "Applied Computer Architecture" gives technical and corporate insights in the innovative Computer Systems/Architectures (CPU, GPU, FPGA, special processors) and their real implementations and applications. Often the designs have to deal with technical limits.
- Which computer architecture allows the control of the over 1000 magnets at the Swiss Light Source (SLS)?
- Which architecture is behind the alarm center of the Swiss Railway (SBB)?
- Which computer architectures are applied for driver assistance systems?
- Which computer architecture is hidden behind a professional digital audio mixing desk?
- How can data volumes about 30 TB/s, produced by a proton accelerator, be processed in real time?
- Can the weather forecast also be processed with GPUs?
- How can a good computer architecture be found?
- Which computer architecture is behind the alarm center of the Swiss Railway (SBB)?
- Which architecture allows the control of the over 1000 magnets at the Swiss Light Source (SLS)?

Prerequisites / notice Script and exercises sheets.

252-0417-00L Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Methods
W 7 credits 3V+2U+1A A. Steger
Abstract Las Vegas & Monte Carlo algorithms; inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff; negative correlation; Markov chains; convergence, rapidly mixing; generating functions; Examples include: min cut, median, balls and bins, routing in hypercubes, 3SAT, card shuffling, random walks
Objective After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will be able to apply them to solve typical problems in these areas.
Content Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that "flip coins" to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.

252-0546-00L Physically-Based Simulation in Computer Graphics
W 4 credits 2V+1U B. Solenthaler, B. Thomaszewski
Abstract This lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods and algorithms. The practical exercises include three assignments which are to be solved in small groups. In an additional course project, topics from the lecture will be implemented into a 3D game or a comparable application.
Objective This lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods and algorithms. The practical exercises include three assignments which are to be solved in small groups. In an additional course project, topics from the lecture will be implemented into a 3D game or a comparable application.
### 401-3611-00L Advanced Topics in Computational Statistics

**Abstract**

This lecture covers selected advanced topics in computational statistics, including various classification methods, the EM algorithm, clustering, handling missing data, and graphical modelling.

**Objective**

Students learn the theoretical foundations of the selected methods, as well as practical skills to apply these methods and to interpret their outcomes.

**Content**

The course is roughly divided in three parts: (1) Supervised learning via (variations of) nearest neighbor methods, (2) the EM algorithm and clustering, (3) handling missing data and graphical models.

**Prerequisites / notice**

We assume a solid background in mathematics, an introductory lecture in probability and statistics, and at least one more advanced course in statistics.

**Literature**


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### 401-3627-00L High-Dimensional Statistics

**Abstract**

"High-Dimensional Statistics" deals with modern methods and theory for statistical inference when the number of unknown parameters is of much larger order than sample size. Statistical estimation and algorithms for complex models and aspects of multiple testing will be discussed.

**Objective**

Knowledge of methods and basic theory for high-dimensional statistical inference

**Content**

Lasso and Group Lasso for high-dimensional linear and generalized linear models; Additive models and many smooth univariate functions; Non-convex loss functions and 1-regularization; Stability selection, multiple testing and construction of p-values; Undirected graphical modeling

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Knowledge of basic concepts in probability theory, and intermediate knowledge of statistics (e.g. a course in linear models or computational statistics).

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### 401-4623-00L Time Series Analysis

**Abstract**

Statistical analysis and modeling of observations in temporal order, which exhibit dependence. Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. Implementations in the statistical software R.

**Objective**

Understanding of the basic models and techniques used in time series analysis and their implementation in the statistical software R.

**Content**

This course deals with modeling and analysis of variables which change randomly in time. Their essential feature is the dependence between successive observations. Applications occur in geophysics, engineering, economics and finance. Topics covered: Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. The models and techniques are illustrated using the statistical software R.

**Lecture notes**

Not available

**Literature**

A list of references will be distributed during the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic knowledge in probability and statistics

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### 401-3901-00L Mathematical Optimization

**Abstract**

Mathematical treatment of diverse optimization techniques. Advanced optimization theory and algorithms.

**Objective**

1. Linear optimization: The geometry of linear programming, the simplex method for solving linear programming problems, Farkas’ Lemma and infeasibility certificates, duality theory of linear programming.


3. Integer optimization: Ties between linear and integer optimization, total unimodularity, complexity theory, cutting plane theory.

4. Combinatorial optimization: Network flow problems, structural results and algorithms for matroids, matchings and, more generally, independence systems.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic knowledge in probability and statistics

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### 402-0867-00L Programming Techniques for Scientific Simulations II

**Abstract**

This course covers advanced general and C++ programming techniques relevant for scientific simulations. This course covers advanced general C++ programming techniques relevant for scientific simulations. The course will cover, in particular:

* generic algorithm and library design
* exception safety
* smart pointers and safe memory handling
* polymorphism at compile time, at run time and hybrid designs
* mixed language programs, in particular C++, C, Fortran and Python, and the Boost.Python library
* template meta programming and relevant libraries
* C++ libraries for parallel programming on distributed and shared memory machines
* Useful C++ libraries from Boost and other sources

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic knowledge in probability and statistics

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### 402-2203-01L Classical Mechanics

**Abstract**

A conceptual introduction to theoretical physics: Newtonian mechanics, central force problem, oscillations, Lagrangian mechanics, symmetries and conservation laws, spinning top, relativistic space-time structure, particles in an electromagnetic field, Hamiltonian mechanics, canonical transformations, integrable systems, Hamilton-Jacobi equation.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic knowledge in probability and statistics

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### 401-7855-00L Computational Astrophysics (University of Zurich)

**Abstract**

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

**Prerequisites / notice**

UZH Module Code: AST245

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:

http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

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The lecture covers topics in physically-based modeling, such as particle systems, mass-spring models, finite difference and finite element methods. These approaches are used to represent and simulate deformable objects or fluids with applications in animated movies, 3D games and medical systems. Furthermore, the lecture covers topics such as rigid body dynamics, collision detection, and character animation.

Fundamentals of calculus and physics, basic concepts of algorithms and data structures, basic programming skills in C++. Knowledge on numerical mathematics as well as ordinary and partial differential equations is an asset, but not required.
The teaching goals of this course are on five different levels:

1. Integration of ODE, Hamiltonians and Symplectic integration techniques, time adaptivity, time reversibility
2. Large-N gravity calculation, collisionless N-body systems and their simulation
3. Fast Fourier Transform and spectral methods in general
4. Eulerian Hydrodynamics: Upwinding, Riemann solvers, Limiters
5. Lagrangian Hydrodynamics: The SPH method
6. Resolution and instabilities in Hydrodynamics
7. Initial Conditions: Cosmological Simulations and Astrophysical Disks
8. Physical Approximations and Methods for Radiative Transfer in Astrophysics

Objective
Acquire knowledge of main methodologies for computer-based models of astrophysical systems, the physical equations behind them, and train such knowledge with simple examples of computer programmes

Content
1. Phenomenological approach to “Transport Phenomena” based on balance equations supplemented by thermodynamic considerations to formulate the undetermined fluxes in the local species mass, momentum, and energy balance equations; fundamentals, applications, and simulations
2. Approach to Transport Phenomena
   - Diffusion Equation
   - Brownian Dynamics
   - Refreshing Topics in Equilibrium Thermodynamics
   - Balance Equations
   - Forces and Fluxes
   - Measuring Transport Coefficients
   - Pressure-Driven Flows
   - Heat Exchangers
   - Complex Fluids
3. Measuring Transport Coefficients
4. Balance Equations
5. Forces and Fluxes
6. Pressure-Driven Flows
7. Heat Exchangers
8. Complex Fluids
9. Phenomenological approach to “Transport Phenomena” based on balance equations supplemented by thermodynamic considerations to formulate the undetermined fluxes in the local species mass, momentum, and energy balance equations; fundamentals, applications, and simulations

Objective
This course covers analog circuits with emphasis on neuromorphic engineering: MOS transistors in CMOS technology, static circuits, dynamic circuits, systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina, silicon cochlea) with an introduction to multi-chip systems. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions.

Content
Neuromorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuromorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of high-density, low-power implementations of functions that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuromorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time simulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconduction amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuromorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems.

Objective
Understanding the characteristics of neuromorphic circuit elements.

Content
Neuromorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuromorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of high-density, low-power implementations of functions that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuromorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time simulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconduction amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuromorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems.

Objective
This course considers the function and structure of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The concrete studies of neurons are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the transmission and transformation of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

Content
Transport Phenomena I

Abstract
- Phenomenological approach to “Transport Phenomena” based on balance equations supplemented by thermodynamic considerations to formulate the undetermined fluxes in the local species mass, momentum, and energy balance equations; fundamentals, applications, and simulations

Objective
The teaching goals of this course are on five different levels:

1. Deep understanding of fundamentals: local balance equations, constitutive equations for fluxes, entropy balance, interfaces, idea of dimensionless numbers, ...
2. Ability to use the fundamental concepts in applications
3. Insight into the role of boundary conditions
4. Knowledge of a number of applications
5. Flavor of numerical techniques: finite elements, finite differences, lattice Boltzmann, Brownian dynamics, ...

Content
- Approach to Transport Phenomena
- Diffusion Equation
- Brownian Dynamics
- Refreshing Topics in Equilibrium Thermodynamics
- Balance Equations
- Forces and Fluxes
- Measuring Transport Coefficients
- Pressure-Driven Flows
- Heat Exchangers
- Complex Fluids

Lecture notes
A detailed manuscript is provided; this manuscript will be developed into a book entitled “A Modern Course in Transport Phenomena” by David C. Venerus and Hans Christian Öttinger
### Additional Electives from the Fields of Specialization (CSE Master)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4053-05L</td>
<td>Boundary Layer Meteorology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Rotach, P. Calanca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-1221-00L</td>
<td>Dynamics of Large-Scale Atmospheric Flow</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>H. Wernli, S. Pfahl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0523-00L</td>
<td>Computational Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>G. H. Gonnet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0003-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Quantum Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Reiher, S. Knecht</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Literature

#### Prerequisites / notice
- Complex numbers. Vector analysis (integrability; Gauss' divergence theorem). Laplace and Fourier transforms. Ordinary differential equations (basic ideas). Linear algebra (matrices; functions of matrices; eigenvectors and eigenvalues; eigenfunctions). Probability theory (Gaussian distributions; Poisson distributions; averages; moments; variances; random variables). Numerical mathematics (integration), Equilibrium thermodynamics (Gibbs' fundamental equation; thermodynamic potentials; Legendre transforms). Maxwell equations. Programming and simulation techniques (Matlab, Monte Carlo simulations).

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**see also Fields of Specialization**
The aim of the course is to provide an in-depth knowledge of theory and method development in theoretical chemistry. It will be shown that this is necessary in order to be able to solve actual chemical problems on a computer with quantum chemical methods.

The relativistic re-derivation of all concepts known from (nonrelativistic) quantum mechanics and quantum-chemistry lectures will finally explain the form of all operators in the molecular Hamiltonian - usually postulated rather than deduced. From this, we derive operators needed for molecular spectroscopy (like those required by magnetic resonance spectroscopy). Implications of other assumptions in standard non-relativistic quantum chemistry shall be analyzed and understood, too. Examples are the Born-Oppenheimer approximation and the expansion of the electronic wave function in a set of pre-defined many-electron basis functions (Slater determinants). Overcoming these concepts, which are so natural to the theory of chemistry, will provide deeper insights into many-particle quantum mechanics. Also revisiting the workhorse of quantum chemistry, namely density functional theory, with an emphasis on open-shell electronic structures (radicals, transition-metal complexes) will contribute to this endeavor. It will be shown how these insights allow us to make more accurate predictions in chemistry in practice - at the frontier of research in theoretical chemistry.

Objective

The course first reviews the governing equations and combustion chemistry, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Catalytic combustion and its coupling with homogeneous combustion are dealt in detail, and turbulent combustion modeling approaches are presented. Available numerical codes will be used for modeling.

The course provides an introduction to digital image analysis in modern flow diagnostics. Different techniques which are discussed include image velocimetry, laser induced fluorescence, Image Velocimetry (tracking, pattern matching, Doppler imaging). Frequently used mage processing techniques (filtering, correlation processing, FFTs, color space transforms). Wall shear and heat transfer measurements. Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition. Frequently used mage processing techniques (filtering, correlation processing, FFTs, color space transforms). Wall shear and heat transfer measurements. Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.

Prerequisites / notice

Strongly recommended (preparatory) courses are: quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry

151-0105-00L Quantitative Flow Visualization

The course provides an introduction to digital image analysis in modern flow diagnostics. Different techniques which are discussed include image velocimetry, laser induced fluorescence, liquid crystal thermography and interferometry. The physical foundations and measurement configurations are explained. Image analysis algorithms are presented in detail and programmed during the exercises.

Objective

Introduction to modern imaging techniques and post processing algorithms with special emphasis on flow analysis and visualization. Understanding of hardware and software requirements and solutions.

Content

- Development of basic programming skills for (generic) imaging applications.
- Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.
- Development of basic programming skills for (generic) imaging applications.
- Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.
- Development of basic programming skills for (generic) imaging applications.
- Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.

Lecture notes

available

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Fluidodynamics I, Numerical Mathematics, programming skills.

Language: German on request.

151-0109-00L Turbulent Flows

Contents

- Laminary and turbulent flows, instability and origin of turbulence - Statistical description: averaging, turbulent energy, dissipation, closure problem - scalings. Homogeneous isotropic turbulence, correlations, Fourier representation, energy spectrum - free turbulence: wake, jet, mixing layer - wall turbulence: channel and boundary layer - computation and modelling of turbulent flows

Objective

Basic physical phenomena of turbulent flows, quasistatic and statistical description, basic and averaged equations, principles of turbulent flow computation and elements of turbulence modelling

Content

- Properties of laminar, transitional and turbulent flows.
- Origin and control of turbulence. Instability and transition.
- Statistical description, averaging, equations for mean and fluctuating quantities, closure problem.

Lecture notes

Lecture notes are available

Literature


151-0207-00L Theory and Modeling of Reactive Flows

The course first reviews the governing equations and combustion chemistry, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Catalytic combustion and its coupling with homogeneous combustion are dealt in detail, and turbulent combustion modeling approaches are presented. Available numerical codes will be used for modeling.

Objective

Theory of combustion with numerical applications
The analysis of realistic reactive flow systems necessitates the use of detailed computer models that can be constructed starting from first principles i.e. thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, chemical kinetics, and heat and mass transport. In this course, the focus will be on combustion theory and modeling. The reacting flow governing equations and the combustion chemistry are firstly reviewed, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Heterogeneous (catalytic) combustion, an area of increased importance in the last years, will be dealt in detail along with its coupling with homogeneous combustion. Finally, approaches for the modeling of turbulent combustion will be presented. Available numerical codes will be used to compute the above described phenomena. Familiarity with numerical methods for the solution of partial differential equations is expected.

Objective

The goal of this course is to provide students with a good understanding of computer vision and image analysis techniques. The main concepts and techniques will be studied in depth and practical algorithms and approaches will be discussed and explored through the exercises.

Abstract

Methods like molecular dynamics, DSMC, lattice Boltzmann etc are being increasingly used by engineers all over and these methods require knowledge of kinetic theory and statistical mechanics which are traditionally not taught at engineering departments. The goal of this course is to give an introduction to ideas of kinetic theory and non-equilibrium thermodynamics with a focus on developing simulation algorithms and their realizations.

During the course, students will be able to develop a lattice Boltzmann code on their own. Practical issues about implementation and performance on parallel machines will be demonstrated hands on.

Central element of the course is the completion of a lattice Boltzmann code (using the framework specifically designed for this course).

The course will also include a review of topics of current interest in various fields of fluid dynamics, such as multiphase flows, reactive flows, microflows among others.

Optionally, we offer an opportunity to complete a project of student’s choice as an alternative to the oral exam. Samples of projects completed by previous students will be made available.

The course builds upon three parts:

I Elementary kinetic theory and lattice Boltzmann simulations introduced on simple examples.

II Theoretical basis of statistical mechanics and kinetic equations.

III Lattice Boltzmann method for real-world applications.

The content of the course includes:

1. Background: Elements of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory:
   - Particle’s distribution function, Liouville equation, entropy, ensembles;
   - Kinetic theory; Boltzmann equation for rarefied gas, H-theorem, hydrodynamic limit and derivation of Navier-Stokes equations, Chapman-Enskog method, Grad method, boundary conditions; mean-field interactions, Vlasov equation;
   - Kinetic models: BGK model, generalized BGK model for mixtures, chemical reactions and other fluids.

2. Basics of the Lattice Boltzmann Method and Simulations:
   - Minimal kinetic models: lattice Boltzmann method for single-component fluid, discretization of velocity space, time-space discretization, boundary conditions, forcing, thermal models, mixtures.

3. Hands on:
   - Development of the basic lattice Boltzmann code and its validation on standard benchmarks (Taylor-Green vortex, lid-driven cavity flow etc).

4. Practical issues of LBM for fluid dynamics simulations:
   - Lattice Boltzmann simulations of turbulent flows; numerical stability and accuracy.

5. Microflow:
   - Rarefaction effects in moderately dilute gases; Boundary conditions, exact solutions to Couette and Poiseuille flows; micro-channel simulations.

6. Advanced lattice Boltzmann methods:
   - Entropic lattice Boltzmann scheme, subgrid simulations at high Reynolds numbers; Boundary conditions for complex geometries.

7. Introduction to LB models beyond hydrodynamics:
   - Relativistic fluid dynamics; flows with phase transitions.

Lecture notes

Lecture notes on the theoretical parts of the course will be made available. Selected original and review papers are provided for some of the lectures on advanced topics. Handouts and basic code framework for implementation of the lattice Boltzmann models will be provided.

The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.

Prerequisites / notice

The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.
Objective
The objectives of this course are:
1. To introduce the fundamental problems of computer vision.
2. To introduce the main concepts and techniques used to solve those.
3. To enable participants to implement solutions for reasonably complex problems.
4. To enable participants to make sense of the computer vision literature.

Content
Camera models and calibration, invariant features, Multiple-view geometry, Model fitting, Stereo Matching, Segmentation, 2D Shape matching, Shape from Silhouettes, Optical flow, Structure from motion, Tracking, Object recognition, Object category recognition

Prerequisites / notice
It is recommended that students have taken the Visual Computing lecture or a similar course introducing basic image processing concepts before taking this course.

636-0017-00L Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phylodynamics

Abstract
The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phylodynamics. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.

Objective
Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
* models in molecular evolution
* phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
* maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
* stochastic processes

Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
* epidemiology
* pathogen evolution
* macroevolution of species

Content
The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylodynamics. The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Lecture notes
Slides of the lecture will be available online.

Literature
The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:
* Yang, Z. 2006. Computational Molecular Evolution.
* Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.
Introduction to scientific writing for students with focus on publication standards and ethical issues, especially in the case of citations (references to works of others.)

Learn the basic standards of scientific works in mathematics.

- Types of mathematical works
- Publication standards in pure and applied mathematics
- Data handling
- Ethical issues
- Citation guidelines

Moodle of the Mathematics Library: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=519

This course is completed by the optional course “Recherchieren in der Mathematik” (held in German) by the Mathematics Library. For more details see: http://www.math.ethz.ch/library/services/schulungen

The BSc thesis concludes the curriculum. In their BSc thesis, students should demonstrate their ability to carry out independent, structured scientific work. The purpose of the BSc thesis is to deepen knowledge in a certain subject and to bring students into closer contact with applications in an existing computational group. The BSc thesis requires approximately 160 hours of work.

In their BSc thesis students should demonstrate their ability to carry out independent, structured scientific work. The purpose is to deepen knowledge in a certain subject and to enable students to collaborate in an existing scientific group to take a computational approach to problems encountered in applications.

The supervisor responsible for the Bachelor thesis defines the task and determines the start and the submission date. The Bachelor thesis concludes with a written report. The Bachelor thesis is graded.

The Zurich Colloquium in Applied and Computational Mathematics

E- 0 credits 2K


Research colloquium

Recommended, not eligible for credits
Courses outside the curriculum
Suitable for doctorate

practical/laboratory course
independent project
diploma thesis
revision course / private study

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Educational Science

General course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under "Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-22L</td>
<td>Coping with Psychosocial Demands of Teaching (EW4 W DZ) ■</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>A. Deiglmayr, P. Greutmann, S. Hofer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of participants limited to 20.**

**Abstract**

In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching.

**Objective**

Students possess theoretical knowledge and practical competences to be able to cope with the psychosocial demands of teaching.

1. They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management (e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g., in conversations with parents).
2. They can apply diverse techniques of classroom management (e.g., prevention of disciplinary problems in the classroom) and know relevant authorities for further information (e.g., legal conditions).

| 851-0242-06L | Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects ■ W Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).  | 2 credits | 2S    | R. Schumacher |

**Number of participants limited to 30.**

**Abstract**

This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.

**Objective**

- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects
- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction

| 851-0242-08L | Research Methods in Educational Science Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).  | 1 credit  | 1S    | P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler |

**Abstract**

Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.

**Objective**

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

| 851-0242-07L | Human Intelligence Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).  | 1 credit  | 1S    | E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche |

**Abstract**

The focus will be on the book “Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen” by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.

**Objective**

- Understanding of research methods used in the empirical human sciences
- Getting to know intelligence tests
- Understanding findings relevant for education

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Subject Didactics and Professional Training

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-9908-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons Computational Science and Engineering ■ Teaching Internship Computational Science and Engineering for TC.</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>13P</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only for students who enrolled from HS 2011 on into TC.

The teaching internship can just be visited if all other courses of TC are completed. Repetition of the teaching internship is excluded even if the examination lessons are to be repeated.
Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are assessed as Examination Lessons.

- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils’ work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

The course "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" addresses key contributions of computer science to general education. The course deals with the thoughtful choice of educational contents for computer science classes, which takes into account their comprehensibility for different age groups as well as didactic approaches suitable for a successful knowledge transfer.

The students study the fundamental concepts of computer science in the context of a broad and deep knowledge. Through this understanding, they manage to prepare teaching materials for a successful knowledge transfer and to pass their passion for the subject on to their pupils.

The students know various teaching methods as well as their advantages and disadvantages. They can handle inhomogeneous prior knowledge of the learners inside a class. Besides holding classes, the students do care about the individual pupil support.

They encourage the autonomy of the learners, manage to work with diverse target groups and to establish a positive learning environment. The students are able to produce detailed, matured, linguistically correct and design-wise appealing teaching materials.

The main topics of the course unit "Subject Didactics of Computer Science I" are the didactics of finite state automata, of formal languages and of the introduction to programming. The unit focuses on contents of computer science that contribute to general education. This involves the understanding of fundamental scientific concepts such as algorithm, complexity, determinism, computation, automata, verification, testing and programming language as well as the way to embed them into a scientifically sound and didactically sustainable computer science course.

In a semester exercise, the students develop and document an adaptive teaching unit for computer science. They learn to employ the didactics methods and techniques that are introduced at the beginning of the semester.

In the mentored work on their subject specialisation, students link high-school and university aspects of the subject, thus strengthening their teaching competence with regard to curriculum decisions and the future development of the tuition. They compile texts under supervision that are directly comprehensible to the targeted readers - generally specialist-subject teachers at high-school level.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-9902-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus CSE</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>J. Hromkovic, G. Serafini</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Objective
The aim is for the students
- to familiarise themselves with a new topic by obtaining material and studying the sources, so that they can selectively extend their
specialist competence in this way.
- to independently develop a text on the topic, with special focus on its mathematical comprehensibility in respect of the level of knowledge
of the targeted readership.
- To try out different options for specialist further training in their profession.

Content
Thematiche Schwerpunkte:
Die mentorierte Arbeit in FV besteht in der Regel in einer Literaturarbeit über ein Thema, das einen Bezug zum gymnasialen Unterricht
oder seiner Weiterentwicklung hat. Die Studierenden setzen darin Erkenntnisse aus den Vorlesungen in FV praktisch um.

Lernformen:
Alle Studierenden erhalten ein individuelles Thema und erstellen dazu eine eigenständige Arbeit. Sie werden dabei von ihrer
Betreuungsperson begleitet. Gegebenenfalls stellen sie ihre Arbeit oder Aspekte daraus in einem Kurzvortrag vor. Die mentorierte
Arbeit ist Teil des Portfolios der Studierenden.

Literature
Die Literatur ist themenspezifisch. Sie muss je nach Situation selber beschafft werden oder wird zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Arbeit sollte vor Beginn des Praktikums abgeschlossen werden.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>どうしても</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-2800-00L</td>
<td>Design of Parallel and High-Performance Computing</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3V+2U+1A</td>
<td>T. Hoefler, M. Püschel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Advanced topics in parallel / concurrent programming. Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing possibly large concurrent software systems. Become able to distinguish parallelism in problem space and in machine space. Become familiar with important technical concepts and with concurrency folklore.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Information Retrieval</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>T. Hofmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to information retrieval with a focus on text documents and images. Main topics comprise extraction of characteristic features from documents, index structures, retrieval models, search algorithms, benchmarking, and feedback mechanisms. Searching the web, images and XML collections demonstrate recent applications of information retrieval and their implementation.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms on the web, benchmarking of search algorithms, and relevance feedback methods.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Algorithmic Game Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3V+2U+1A</td>
<td>P. Widmayer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Learning the basic concepts of game theory and mechanism design, acquiring the computational paradigm of self-interested agents, and using these concepts in the computational and algorithmic setting.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The Internet is a typical example of a large-scale distributed computer system without central control, with users that are typically only interested in their own good. For instance, they are interested in getting high bandwidth for themselves, but don't care about others, and the same is true for computational load or download rates. Game theory provides a particularly well-suited model for the behaviour and interaction of such selfish users and programs. Classical game theory dates back to the 1930s and typically does not consider algorithmic aspects at all. Only a few years back, algorithms and game theory have been considered together, in an attempt to reconcile selfish behavior of independent agents with the common good.

This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments. Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.

Outline:
- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.
- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.
- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the "price of anarchy".
- Auction-like mechanisms and algorithms that "direct" the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.
- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks

Lecture notes
No lecture notes.

Literature
"Game Theory and Strategy", Philip D. Straffin, The Mathematical Association of America, 5th printing, 2004

Prerequisites / notice

Audience: Although this is a Computer Science course, we encourage the participation from all students who are interested in this topic.

Requirements: You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

252-0417-00L Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Methods W 7 credits 3V+2U+1A A. Steger

Abstract
Las Vegas & Monte Carlo algorithms; inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff; negative correlation; Markov chains: convergence, rapidly mixing; generating functions; Examples include: min cut, median, balls and bins, routing in hypercubes, 3SAT, card shuffling, random walks

Objective
After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will be able to apply them to solve typical problems in these areas.

Content
Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that "flip coins" to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.

Lecture notes
Yes.

Literature
# Computational Science and Engineering Master

**Core Courses (Programme Regulations 2014)**

Two core courses out of three must be attended and examinations must be taken in both.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course covers some of the fundamental concepts of computer graphics, namely 3D object representations and generation of photorealistic images from digital representations of 3D scenes.

**Objective**

At the end of the course the students will be able to build a rendering system. The students will study the basic principles of rendering and image synthesis. In addition, the course is intended to stimulate the students’ curiosity to explore the field of computer graphics in subsequent courses or on their own.

**Content**

Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the

**Lecture notes**

no

**Prerequisites / notice**

Fundamentals of calculus and linear algebra, basic concepts of algorithms and data structures, programming skills in C++, Visual Computing course recommended.

The programming assignments will be in C++. This will not be taught in the class.

**Core Courses and Compensatory Courses (Prog. Regl. 2012)**

**Core Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0206-00L</td>
<td>Visual Computing</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>4V+3U</td>
<td>M. Gross, M. Pollefeys</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course acquaints students with core knowledge in computer graphics, image processing, multimedia and computer vision. Topics include: Graphics pipeline, perception and camera models, transformation, shading, global illumination, texturing, sampling, filtering, image representations, image and video compression, edge detection and optical flow.

**Objective**

This course provides an in-depth introduction to the core concepts of computer graphics, image processing, multimedia and computer vision. The course forms a basis for the specialization track Visual Computing of the CS master program at ETH.

**Content**

Course topics will include: Graphics pipeline, perception and color models, camera models, transformations and projection, projections, lighting, shading, global illumination, texturing, sampling theorem, Fourier transforms, image representations, convolution, linear filtering, diffusion, nonlinear filtering, edge detection, optical flow, image and video compression.

**Lecture notes**

A scriptum will be handed out for a part of the course. Copies of the slides will be available for download. We will also provide a detailed list of references and textbooks.

**Literature**


**Compensatory Courses**

The Director of Studies CSE may specify additional compensatory courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3V+2U</td>
<td>J. M. Buhmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.

**Objective**

Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.

**Content**

The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

Topics covered in the lecture include:

- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher’s LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non-parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

**Lecture notes**

No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.

**Fields of Specialization**
## Astrophysics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-7851-00L</td>
<td>Theoretical Astrophysics (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>4V+2U</td>
<td>R. Teysier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.*  
*UZH Module Code: ASTS12*

*Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:*  
*http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html*

**Abstract**  
*Radiative processes in the interstellar medium; stellar structure and evolution; supernovae; white dwarfs; neutron stars; black holes; planet formation*

**Literature**  
1. “Formation of stars” (S. Stahler and F. Pall – Wiley editions, this is the book on which about half of the classes will be based and photocopies will be organized during first lecture)  
2. “Radiative processes in astrophysics” (R. Ribycki and A. Lightman)  
Additionally PowerPoint slides will be prepared by the lecturer on these and extra topics (e.g. planet formation).

**Prerequisites / notice**  
- Prerequisites: Elementary atomic physics, thermodynamics, mechanics, fluid dynamics.
- Introduction to astrophysics (preferred but not obligatory).

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## Physics of the Atmosphere

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0023-00L</td>
<td>Atmosphere</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>H. Wernli, T. Peter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**  
*Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.*

**Objective**  
*Understanding of basic physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere. Understanding of mechanisms of and interactions between: weather - climate, atmosphere - ocean - continents, troposphere - stratosphere. Understanding of environmentally relevant structures and processes on vastly differing scales. Basis for the modelling of complex interrelations in the atmosphere.*

**Content**  
*Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.*

**Lecture notes**  
*Written information will be supplied.*

**Literature**  

| 651-4053-05L | Boundary Layer Meteorology             | W    | 4 credits | 3G    | M. Rotach, P. Calanca         |

**Abstract**  
*The Planetary Boundary Layer (PBL) constitutes the interface between the atmosphere and the Earth's surface. Theory on transport processes in the PBL and their dynamics is provided. This course treats theoretical background and idealized concepts. These are contrasted to real world applications and current research issues.*

**Objective**  
*Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts.*  
*Students have basic knowledge on atmospheric turbulence and theoretical as well as practical approaches to treat Planetary Boundary Layer flows. They are familiar with the relevant processes (turbulent transport, forcing) within, and typical states of the Planetary Boundary Layer. Idealized concepts are known as well as their adaptations under real surface conditions (as for example over complex topography).*

**Content**  
- Introduction  
- Turbulence  
- Statistical treatment of turbulence, turbulent transport  
- Conservation equations in a turbulent flow  
- Closure problem and closure assumptions  
- Scaling and similarity theory  
- Spectral characteristics  
- Concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions available (i.e. in English)

**Lecture notes**  
*Available (i.e. in English)*

**Literature**  

**Prerequisites / notice**  
- Introduction to astrophysics (preferred but not obligatory).

| 701-1221-00L | Dynamics of Large-Scale Atmospheric Flow | W    | 4 credits | 2V+1U | H. Wernli, S. Pfahl           |

**Abstract**  
*Understanding the dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow*  
*Dynamical Meteorology is concerned with the dynamical processes of the earth's atmosphere. The fundamental equations of motion in the atmosphere will be discussed along with the dynamics and interactions of synoptic system - i.e. the low and high pressure systems that determine our weather. The motion of such systems can be understood in terms of quasi-geostrophic theory. The lecture course provides a derivation of the mathematical basis along with some interpretations and applications of the concept.*

**Lecture notes**  
*Available (i.e. in English)*

**Literature**  
- Pichler H., Dynamik der Atmosphäre, Bibliographisches Institut, 456 pp. 1997

**Prerequisites / notice**  
- Concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions available (i.e. in English)

| 401-5930-00L | Seminar in Physics of the Atmosphere for CSE | W    | 4 credits | 2S    | E. M. Fischer, C. Schär       |

**Abstract**  
*The students of this course are provided with an introduction into presentation techniques (talks and posters) and practice this knowledge by making an oral presentation about a classical or recent scientific publication.*

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## Chemistry

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0004-00L</td>
<td>Computer Simulation in Chemistry, Biology and Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>P. H. Hünenberger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1222 of 1432
The aim of the course is to provide an in-depth knowledge of theory and method development in theoretical chemistry. It will be shown that molecular models, force fields, spatial boundary conditions, calculation of Coulomb forces, molecular dynamics, analysis of trajectories, and quantum-mechanical simulation, structure refinement, application to real systems. Exercises: analysis of papers on computer simulation, molecular simulation in practice, validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

Objective
Introduction to computer simulation of (bio)molecular systems, development of skills to carry out and interpret computer simulations of biomolecular systems.

Content
Molecular models, force fields, spatial boundary conditions, calculation of Coulomb forces, molecular dynamics, analysis of trajectories, quantum-mechanical simulation, structure refinement, application to real systems. Exercises: analysis of papers on computer simulation, molecular simulation in practice, validation of molecular dynamics simulation.

Lecture notes
Available (copies of powerpoint slides distributed before each lecture)

Literature
See: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

Prerequisites / notice
Since the exercises on the computer do convey and test essentially different skills as those being conveyed during the lectures and tested at the oral exam, the results of the exercises are taken into account when evaluating the results of the exam.

For more information about the lecture: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/CSCBP

252-0523-00L
Computational Biology
W 6 credits 3V+2U G. H. Gonnet

Abstract
Study of computational techniques, algorithms and data structures used to solve problems in computational biology. Topics: basic biology, sequence comparison, database structures, pattern, character, parsimony, multiple sequence alignment, probabilistic and statistical models, Markov models, microarrays, dynamic programming, maximum likelihood and specialized DNA and protein analysis.

Objective
Familiarize the students with the basic concepts of molecular biology and the models and algorithms used to understand, classify and predict behaviour of living organisms. This course is at the most basic level, where the main issues, mostly of molecular sequences, are studied.

Content
This course lies in the intersection between Computer Science and Molecular Biology. The main purpose is to study computational techniques, algorithms and data structures which are usually applied to solve problems in Molecular Biology and Biochemistry. The following topics are likely to be covered: Introduction, mathematical models of evolution, protein and DNA sequence alignment and its meaning, phylogenetic tree construction, multiple sequence alignments, secondary structure prediction, molecular dynamics, threading, role of bioinformatics in drug design, etc. From the computer science point of view we concentrate our attention in practical solutions for the above problems. Biological knowledge is an asset but not a prerequisite.

529-0003-00L
Advanced Quantum Chemistry
W 7 credits 3G M. Reiher, S. Knecht

Abstract
Advanced, but fundamental topics central to the understanding of theory in chemistry and for solving actual chemical problems with a computer. Examples are:

* Operators derived from principles of relativistic quantum mechanics
* Relativistic effects + methods of relativistic quantum chemistry
* Open-shell molecules + spin-density functional theory
* New electron-correlation theories

Objective
The aim of the course is to provide an in-depth knowledge of theory and method development in theoretical chemistry. It will be shown that this is necessary in order to be able to solve actual chemical problems on a computer with quantum chemical methods.

The relativistic re-derivation of all concepts known from (nonrelativistic) quantum mechanics and quantum-chemistry lectures will finally explain the form of all operators in the molecular Hamiltonian - usually postulated rather than deduced. From this, we derive operators needed for molecular spectroscopy (like those required by magnetic resonance spectroscopy), implicating other assumptions in standard non-relativistic quantum chemistry shall be analyzed and understood, too. Examples are the Born-Oppenheimer approximation and the expansion of the electronic wave function in a set of pre-defined many-electron basis functions (Slater determinants). Overcoming these concepts, which are so natural to the theory of chemistry, will provide deeper insights into many-particle quantum mechanics. Also revisiting the workhorse of quantum chemistry, namely density functional theory, with an emphasis on open-shell electronic structures (radicals, transition-metal complexes) will contribute to this endeavor. It will be shown how these insights allow us to make more accurate predictions in chemistry in practice - at the frontier of research in theoretical chemistry.

Content
1) Introductory lecture: basics of quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry
2) Einstein's special theory of relativity and the (classical) electromagnetic interaction of two charged particles
3) Klein-Gordon and Dirac equation; the Dirac hydrogen atom
4) Numerical methods based on the Dirac-Fock Hamiltonian. two-component and scalar relativistic Hamiltonians
5) Response theory and molecular properties, derivation of property operators, Breit-Pauli-Hamiltonian
6) Relativistic effects in chemistry and the emergence of spin
7) Spin in density functional theory
8) New electron-correlation theories: Tensor network and matrix product states, the density matrix renormalization group
9) Quantum chemistry without the Born-Oppenheimer approximation

Lecture notes
A set of detailed lecture notes will be provided, which will cover the whole course.

Literature
2) F. Schwabl: Quantenmechanik für Fortgeschrittene (QM II), Springer-Verlag, 1997 [English version available: F. Schwabl, Advanced Quantum Mechanics]
3) R. McWeeny: Methods of Molecular Quantum Mechanics, Academic Press, 1992
8) Note also the standard textbooks:
A) Szabo, N.S. Ostlund, Verlag, Dover Publications
B) I. N. Levine, Quantum Chemistry, Pearson

Prerequisites / notice
Strongly recommended (preparatory) courses are: quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry

401-5940-00L
Seminar in Chemistry for CSE
W 4 credits 2S P. H. Hünenberger, M. Reiher
Abstract
The student will carry out a literature study on a topic of his or her liking or suggested by the supervisor in the area of computer simulation in chemistry, the results of which are to be presented both orally and in written form.

For more information: www.csms.ethz.ch/education/RW

Fluid Dynamics
One of the course units
151-0103-00L Fluid Dynamics II
151-0109-00L Turbulent Flows
is compulsory. Students able to follow courses in German are advised to choose 151-0103-00L Fluid Dynamics II.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
151-0103-00L Fluid Dynamics II W 3 credits 2V+1U P. Jenny

Abstract
Two-dimensional irrotational (potential) flows: stream function and potential, singularity method, unsteady flow, aerodynamic concepts.

Vorticity dynamics: vorticity and circulation, vorticity equation, vortex theorems of Helmholtz and Kelvin.

Compressible flows: isentropic flow along stream tube, normal and oblique shocks, Laval nozzle, Prandtl-Meyer expansion, viscous effects.

Objectives
- Expand basic knowledge of fluid dynamics.
- Concepts, phenomena and quantitative description of irrotational (potential), rotational, and one-dimensional compressible flows.

Content
Two-dimensional irrotational (potential) flows: stream function and potential, complex notation, singularity method, unsteady flow, aerodynamic concepts.

Vorticity dynamics: vorticity and circulation, vorticity equation, vortex theorems of Helmholtz and Kelvin.

Compressible flows: isentropic flow along stream tube, normal and oblique shocks, Laval nozzle, Prandtl-Meyer expansion, viscous effects.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes are available (in German).

Literature
Relevant chapters (corresponding to lecture notes) from the textbook


Prerequisites / notice
Analysis I/II, Knowledge of Fluid Dynamics I, thermodynamics of ideal gas

151-0109-00L Turbulent Flows W 4 credits 2V+1U P. Jenny

Abstract

Contents
- Laminar and turbulent flows, instability and origin of turbulence - Statistical description: averaging, turbulent energy, dissipation, closure problem - Scalings. Homogeneous isotropic turbulence, correlations, Fourier representation, energy spectrum - Free turbulence: wake, jet, mixing layer - Wall turbulence: Channel and boundary layer - Computation and modelling of turbulent flows

Objective
Basic physical phenomena of turbulent flows, quantitative and statistical description, basic and averaged equations, principles of turbulent flow computation and elements of turbulence modelling

Content

Lecture notes
Lecture notes are available

Literature

151-0182-00L Fundamentals of CFD Methods W 4 credits 3G A. Haselbacher

Abstract
This course is focused on providing students with the knowledge and understanding required to develop simple computational fluid dynamics (CFD) codes to solve the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations and to critically assess the results produced by CFD codes.

As part of the course, students will write their own codes and verify and validate them systematically.

Objective
1. Students know and understand basic numerical methods used in CFD in terms of accuracy and stability.
2. Students have a basic understanding of a typical simple CFD code.
3. Students understand how to assess the numerical and physical accuracy of CFD results.
4. Analysis of spatially discrete equations: Consistency, accuracy, stability, convergence of semi-discrete methods
5. Time-integration methods: LMS and RK methods, consistency, accuracy, stability, convergence
6. Analysis of fully discrete equations: Consistency, accuracy, stability, convergence of fully discrete methods
7. Solution of one-dimensional advection equation: Motivation for and consequences of upwinding, Godunov’s theorem, TVD methods, DRP methods
8. Solution of two-dimensional advection equation: Dimension-by-dimension methods, dimensional splitting, multidimensional methods
9. Solution of one- and two-dimensional diffusion equations: Implicit methods, ADI methods
10. Solution of one-dimensional advection-diffusion equation: Numerical vs physical viscosity, boundary layers, non-uniform grids
11. Solution of incompressible Navier-Stokes equations: Incompressibility constraint and consequences, fractional-step and pressure-correction methods
12. Solution of incompressible Navier-Stokes equations on unstructured grids

Lecture notes
The course is based mostly on notes developed by the instructor.

Literature
There is no required textbook. Suggested references are:


Prerequisites / notice
Prior knowledge of fluid dynamics, applied mathematics, basic numerical methods, and programming in Fortran and/or C++ (knowledge of MATLAB is “not” sufficient).

151-0105-00L Quantitative Flow Visualization W 4 credits 2V+1U T. Rösgen

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to digital image analysis in modern flow diagnostics. Different techniques which are discussed include image velocimetry, laser induced fluorescence, liquid crystal thermography and interferometry. The physical foundations and measurement configurations are explained. Image analysis algorithms are presented in detail and programmed during the exercises.
The course builds upon three parts:

- Handouts
- Lecture notes on the theoretical parts of the course will be made available.
- Pattern recognition and feature extraction, proper orthogonal decomposition.

The analysis of realistic reactive flow systems necessitates the use of detailed computer models that can be constructed starting from first principles i.e. thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, chemical kinetics, and heat and mass transport. In this course, the focus will be on combustion theory and modeling. The reacting flow governing equations and the combustion chemistry are firstly reviewed, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Heterogeneous (catalytic) combustion, an area of increased importance in the last years, will be dealt in detail with its coupling with homogeneous combustion. Finally, approaches for the modeling of turbulent combustion will be presented. Available numerical codes will be used to compute the above described phenomena. Familiarity with numerical methods for the solution of partial differential equations is expected.

During the course, students will be able to develop a lattice Boltzmann code on their own. Practical issues about implementation and performance on parallel machines will be demonstrated hands on.

Central element of the course is the completion of a lattice Boltzmann code (using the framework specifically designed for this course).

The course will also include a review of topics of current interest in various fields of fluid dynamics, such as multiphase flows, reactive flows, microflows among others.

Optionally, we offer an opportunity to complete a project of student's choice as an alternative to the oral exam. Samples of projects completed by previous students will be made available.

The content of the course includes:

1. Background: Elements of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory:
   - Particle's distribution function, Liouville equation, entropy, ensembles;
   - Kinetic theory: Boltzmann equation for rarefied gas, H-theorem, hydrodynamic limit and derivation of Navier-Stokes equations, Chapman-Enskog method, Grad method, boundary conditions; mean-field interactions, Vlasov equation;
   - Kinetic models: BGK model, generalized BGK model for mixtures, chemical reactions and other fluids.

2. Basics of the Lattice Boltzmann Method and Simulations:
   - Minimal kinetic models: lattice Boltzmann method for single-component fluid, discretization of velocity space, time-space discretization, boundary conditions, forcing, thermal models, mixtures.

3. Hands on:
   - Development of the basic lattice Boltzmann code and its validation on standard benchmarks (Taylor-Green vortex, lid-driven cavity flow etc).

4. Practical issues of LBM for fluid dynamics simulations:
   - Lattice Boltzmann simulations of turbulent flows; numerical stability and accuracy.

5. Microflow:
   - Rarefaction effects in moderately dilute gases; Boundary conditions, exact solutions to Couette and Poiseuille flows; micro-channel simulations.

6. Advanced lattice Boltzmann methods:
   - Entropic lattice Boltzmann scheme, subgrid simulations at high Reynolds numbers; Boundary conditions for complex geometries.

7. Introduction to LB models beyond hydrodynamics:
   - Relativistic fluid dynamics; flows with phase transitions.

Lecture notes available

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Fluidodynamics I, Numerical Mathematics, programming skills.

Language: German on request.

151-0213-00L Fluid Dynamics with the Lattice Boltzmann Method

Objective

The course provides an introduction to theoretical foundations and practical usage of the Lattice Boltzmann Method for fluid dynamics simulations.

Methods like molecular dynamics, DSMC, lattice Boltzmann etc are being increasingly used by engineers all over and these methods require knowledge of kinetic theory and statistical mechanics which are traditionally not taught at engineering departments. The goal of this course is to give an introduction to ideas of kinetic theory and non-equilibrium thermodynamics with a focus on developing simulation algorithms and their realizations.

During the course, students will be able to develop a lattice Boltzmann code on their own. Practical issues about implementation and performance on parallel machines will be demonstrated hands on.

The course builds upon three parts:

I. Elementary kinetic theory and lattice Boltzmann simulations introduced on simple examples.
II. Theoretical basis of statistical mechanics and kinetic equations.
III. Lattice Boltzmann method for real-world applications.

The content of the course includes:

1. Background: Elements of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory:
   - Particle's distribution function, Liouville equation, entropy, ensembles;
   - Kinetic theory: Boltzmann equation for rarefied gas, H-theorem, hydrodynamic limit and derivation of Navier-Stokes equations, Chapman-Enskog method, Grad method, boundary conditions; mean-field interactions, Vlasov equation;
   - Kinetic models: BGK model, generalized BGK model for mixtures, chemical reactions and other fluids.

2. Basics of the Lattice Boltzmann Method and Simulations:
   - Minimal kinetic models: lattice Boltzmann method for single-component fluid, discretization of velocity space, time-space discretization, boundary conditions, forcing, thermal models, mixtures.

3. Hands on:
   - Development of the basic lattice Boltzmann code and its validation on standard benchmarks (Taylor-Green vortex, lid-driven cavity flow etc).

4. Practical issues of LBM for fluid dynamics simulations:
   - Lattice Boltzmann simulations of turbulent flows; numerical stability and accuracy.

5. Microflow:
   - Rarefaction effects in moderately dilute gases; Boundary conditions, exact solutions to Couette and Poiseuille flows; micro-channel simulations.

6. Advanced lattice Boltzmann methods:
   - Entropic lattice Boltzmann scheme, subgrid simulations at high Reynolds numbers; Boundary conditions for complex geometries.

7. Introduction to LB models beyond hydrodynamics:
   - Relativistic fluid dynamics; flows with phase transitions.

Lecture notes available

Prerequisites / notice

The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.

151-0207-00L Theory and Modeling of Reactive Flows

Objective

The course first reviews the governing equations and combustion chemistry, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Catalytic combustion and its coupling with homogeneous combustion are dealt in detail, and turbulent combustion modeling approaches are presented. Available numerical codes will be used for modeling.

The analysis of realistic reactive flow systems necessitates the use of detailed computer models that can be constructed starting from first principles i.e. thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, chemical kinetics, and heat and mass transport. In this course, the focus will be on combustion theory and modeling. The reacting flow governing equations and the combustion chemistry are firstly reviewed, setting the ground for the analysis of homogeneous gas-phase mixtures, laminar diffusion and premixed flames. Heterogeneous (catalytic) combustion, an area of increased importance in the last years, will be dealt in detail along with its coupling with homogeneous combustion. Finally, approaches for the modeling of turbulent combustion will be presented. Available numerical codes will be used to compute the above described phenomena. Familiarity with numerical methods for the solution of partial differential equations is expected.

Lecture notes

Handouts
## Systems and Control

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0103-00L</td>
<td>Control Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>M. Morari, F. Dörfler</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.</td>
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<td>Slides can be downloaded from the course website. A printed version with additional content is offered via SPOD (student print on demand) for a fee (ca. 10-15 CHF).</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Signal and Systems Theory II.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATLAB is used for system analysis and simulation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0045-00L</td>
<td>Signals and Systems I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>H. Bölcskei</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to mathematical signal processing and system theory.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes, problem set with solutions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>227-0225-00L</td>
<td>Linear System Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5G</td>
<td>J. Lygeros, M. Kamgarpour</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The class is intended to provide a comprehensive overview of the theory of linear dynamical systems, their use in control, filtering, and estimation and their applications to areas ranging from aeronautics to systems biology.</td>
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<td>By the end of the class students should be comfortable with the fundamental results in linear system theory and the mathematical tools used to derive them.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Rings, fields and linear spaces, normed linear spaces and inner product spaces.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Ordinary differential equations, existence and uniqueness of solutions.</td>
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<td>- Continuous and discrete time, time varying linear systems. Time domain solutions. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Controllability and observability, canonical forms, Kalman decomposition. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Stability and stabilization, observers, state and output feedback, separation principle.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Realization theory.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: Control systems (227-0216-00 or equivalent) and sufficient mathematical maturity.</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0575-01L</td>
<td>Signals and Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>R. D’Andrea</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Signals arise in most engineering applications. They contain information about the behavior of physical systems. Systems respond to signals and produce other signals. In this course, we explore how signals can be represented and manipulated, and their effects on systems. We further explore how we can discover basic system properties by exciting a system with various types of signals.</td>
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<td>Master the basics of signals and systems. Apply this knowledge to problems in the homework assignments and programming exercises.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Lecture notes available on course website.</td>
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<tr>
<td>151-0563-01L</td>
<td>Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. D’Andrea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control. Covers the fundamental concepts of Dynamic Programming &amp; Optimal Control.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Dynamic Programming Algorithm; Deterministic Systems and Shortest Path Problems; Infinite Horizon Problems, Bellman Equation; Deterministic Continuous-Time Optimal Control.</td>
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<td>Literature</td>
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<td>Lecture notes available on course website.</td>
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<tr>
<td>401-5850-00L</td>
<td>Seminar in Systems and Control for CSE</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>J. Lygeros</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Robotics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0601-00L</td>
<td>Theory of Robotics and Mechatronics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>P. Korba, S. Stoeter, B. Nelson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice

NEW course

401-5950-00L Seminar in Fluid Dynamics for CSE

Enlarged knowledge and practical abilities in fundamentals and applications of Computational Fluid Dynamics

Enlarged knowledge and practical abilities in fundamentals and applications of Computational Fluid Dynamics

Contact Prof. P. Jenny or Prof. T. Rösgen before the beginning of the semester

Autumn Semester 2015
Abstract
This course provides an introduction and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse cinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity cinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensitising, vision, and control. Its a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

Objective
Robotics is often viewed from three perspectives: perception (sensing), manipulation (affecting changes in the world), and cognition (intelligence). Robotic systems integrate aspects of all three of these areas. This course provides an introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse cinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity cinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensitising, vision, and control. This course is a requirement for the Robotics Vertiefung and for the Masters in Mechatronics and Microsystems.

Content
An introduction to the theory of robotics, and covers the fundamentals of the field, including rigid motions, homogeneous transformations, forward and inverse cinematics of multiple degree of freedom manipulators, velocity cinematics, motion planning, trajectory generation, sensitising, vision, and control.

Lecture notes
available.

Prerequisites / notice
The course will be taught in English.

252-0535-00L Machine Learning W 6 credits 3V+2U J. M. Buhmann

Abstract
Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.

Objective
Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.

Content
The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

Topics covered in the lecture include:
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes
No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Prerequisites / notice
Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.

263-5902-00L Computer Vision W 6 credits 3V+1U+1A M. Pollefeys, L. Van Gool

Abstract
The goal of this course is to provide students with a good understanding of computer vision and image analysis techniques. The main concepts and techniques will be studied in depth and practical algorithms and approaches will be discussed and explored through the exercises.

Objective
The objectives of this course are:
1. To introduce the fundamental problems of computer vision.
2. To introduce the main concepts and techniques used to solve those.
3. To enable participants to implement solutions for reasonably complex problems.
4. To enable participants to make sense of the computer vision literature.

Content
Camera models and calibration, invariant features, Multiple-view geometry, Model fitting, Stereo Matching, Segmentation, 2D Shape matching, Shape from Silhouettes, Optical flow, Structure from motion, Tracking, Object recognition, Object category recognition

Prerequisites / notice
It is recommended that students have taken the Visual Computing lecture or a similar course introducing basic image processing concepts before taking this course.

151-0563-01L Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control W 4 credits 3G R. D'Andrea

Abstract
Introduction to Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control.

Objective

Content

Prerequisites / notice
Requirements: Knowledge of advanced calculus, introductory probability theory, and matrix-vector algebra.

151-0851-00L Robot Dynamics W 4 credits 2V+1U R. Siegwart, M. Hutter, K. Rudin, T. Staehly

Abstract
We will provide an overview on how to kinematically and dynamically model typical robotic systems such as robot arms, legged robots, rotary wing systems, or fixed wing.

Objective
The primary objective of this course is that the student deepens an applied understanding of how to model the most common robotic systems. The student receives a solid background in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. On the basis of state of the art applications, he/she will learn all necessary tools to work in the field of design or control of robotic systems.
The course consists of three parts: First, we will refresh and deepen the student’s knowledge in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. In this context, the learning material will build upon the courses for mechanics and dynamics available at ETH, with the particular focus on their application to robotic systems. The goal is to foster the conceptual understanding of similarities and differences among the various types of robots. In the second part, we will apply the learned material to classical robotic arms as well as legged systems and discuss kinematic constraints and interaction forces. In the third part, focus is put on modeling fixed wing aircraft, along with related design and control concepts. In this context, we also touch aerodynamics and flight mechanics to an extent typically required in robotics. The last part finally covers different helicopter types, with a focus on quadrotors and the coaxial configuration which we see today in many UAV applications. Case studies on all main topics provide the link to real applications and to the state of the art in robotics.

Prerequisites / notice

The contents of the following ETH Bachelor lectures or equivalent are assumed to be known: Mechanics and Dynamics, Control, Basics in Fluid Dynamics.

401-5860-00L Seminar in Robotics for CSE

Abstract

This course provides an opportunity to familiarize yourself with the advanced topics of robotics and mechatronics research. The study plan has to be discussed with the lecturer based on your specific interests and/or the relevant seminar series such as the IRIS’s Robotics Seminars and BfRONZ lectures, for example.

Objective

The students are familiar with the challenges of the fascinating and interdisciplinary field of Robotics and Mechatronics. They are introduced in the basics of independent non-experimental scientific research and are able to summarize and to present the results efficiently.

Content

This 4 ECTS course structure requires each student to discuss a study plan with the lecturer and select minimum 10 relevant scientific publications to read through, or attend 5–10 lectures of the public robotics oriented seminars (e.g. Public robotics seminars such as the IRIS’s Robotics Seminars http://www.iris.ethz.ch/iris/series/, and BfRONZ lectures http://www.birl.ethz.ch/bfroNZ/index are good examples). At the end of semester, the results should be presented in an oral presentation and summarized in a report, which takes the discussion of the presentation into account.

Physics

For the field of specialization ‘Physics’ basic knowledge in quantum mechanics is required.

402-0809-00L Introduction to Computational Physics

Abstract

This course offers an introduction to computer simulation methods for physics problems and their implementation on PCs and super computers: classical equations of motion, partial differential equations (wave equation, diffusion equation, Maxwell’s equation), Monte Carlo simulations, percolation, phase transitions.

Content


Prerequisites / notice

Lecture and exercise lessons in English, exams in German or in English

402-0205-00L Quantum Mechanics I

Abstract

Introduction to non-relativistic single-particle quantum mechanics. In particular, the basic concepts of quantum mechanics, such as the quantisation of classical systems, wave functions and the description of observables as operators on a Hilbert space, and the formulation of symmetries will be discussed. Basic phenomena will be analysed and illustrated by generic examples.

Objective

Introduction to single-particle quantum mechanics. Familiarity with basic ideas and concepts (quantisation, operator formalism, Dirac-notation, symmetries, perturbation theory) and generic examples and applications (bound states, tunneling, scattering states, in one- and three-dimensional settings). Ability to solve simple problems.

Content

Keywords: Schrödinger equation, basic formalism of quantum mechanics (states, operators, commutators, measuring process), symmetries (translations, rotations), quantum mechanics in one dimension, spherically symmetric problems in three dimensions, scattering theory, density matrices, Schrödinger-, Heisenberg-, Dirac-pictures, time reversal, perturbation theory, variational techniques, spin, addition of angular momenta, relation between QM and classical physics.

Lecture notes

Deutsch

401-5810-00L Seminar in Physics for CSE

Abstract

In this seminar the students present a talk on an advanced topic in modern theoretical or computational physics.

Computational Finance

401-3913-01L Mathematical Foundations for Finance

Abstract

First introduction to main modelling ideas and mathematical tools from mathematical finance

Objective

This course gives a first introduction to the main modelling ideas and mathematical tools from mathematical finance. It aims at a double audience: mathematicians who want to learn the modelling ideas and concepts for finance, and non-mathematicians who need an introduction to the main tools from stochastics used in mathematical finance. The main emphasis will be on ideas, but important results will be given with (sometimes partial) proofs.

Content

Topics to be covered include

- financial market models in finite discrete time
- absence of arbitrage and martingale measures
- valuation and hedging in complete markets
- basics about Brownian motion
- stochastic integration
- stochastic calculus: Itô’s formula, Girsanov transformation, Itô’s representation theorem
- Black-Scholes formula

Lecture notes

Lecture notes will be sold at the beginning of the course.

Literature

Lecture notes will be sold at the beginning of the course. Additional (background) references are given there.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Results and facts from probability theory as in the book “Probability Essentials” by J. Jacod and P. Protter will be used freely. Especially participants without a direct mathematics background are strongly advised to familiarise themselves with those tools before (or very quickly during) the course. (A possible alternative to the above English textbook are the (German) lecture notes for the standard course “Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung”.)

For those who are not sure about their background, we suggest to look at the exercises in Chapters 8, 9, 22-25, 28 of the Jacod/Protter book. If these pose problems, you will have a hard time during the course. So be prepared.

401-4657-00L Numerical Analysis of Stochastic Ordinary Differential Equations

Abstract

This course will introduce the student to the topic of numerical analysis of stochastic differential equations, with a focus on the accuracy and efficiency of numerical methods. The course will cover the basics of numerical methods for stochastic differential equations, including Euler-Maruyama and Milstein schemes, and will also introduce more advanced methods such as the Brownian bridge and the Milstein correction. The course will also cover the analysis of the numerical methods, including the study of convergence rates and the effects of numerical errors.

Objective

The objective of this course is to provide students with a solid understanding of the theory and practice of numerical analysis for stochastic differential equations, and to equip them with the tools to analyze and implement numerical methods for these equations.

Content

The course will begin with a review of the basics of stochastic calculus, including the Itô integral and the Itô formula. The course will then introduce the Euler-Maruyama and Milstein schemes, and will cover their convergence properties and the effects of numerical errors. The course will also cover the Brownian bridge and the Milstein correction, and will introduce more advanced methods such as the Milstein scheme and the Milstein correction.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Results and facts from probability theory as in the book “Probability Essentials” by J. Jacod and P. Protter will be used freely. Especially participants without a direct mathematics background are strongly advised to familiarise themselves with those tools before (or very quickly during) the course. (A possible alternative to the above English textbook are the (German) lecture notes for the standard course “Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung”.)

For those who are not sure about their background, we suggest to look at the exercises in Chapters 8, 9, 22-25, 28 of the Jacod/Protter book. If these pose problems, you will have a hard time during the course. So be prepared.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1228 of 1432
Abstract
Course on numerical approximations of stochastic ordinary differential equations driven by Wiener processes. These equations have several applications, for example in financial option valuation. This course also contains an introduction to random number generation and Monte Carlo methods for random variables.

Objective
The aim of this course is to enable the students to carry out simulations and their mathematical convergence analysis for stochastic models originating from applications such as mathematical finance. For this the course teaches a decent knowledge of the different numerical methods, their underlying ideas, convergence properties and implementation issues.

Content
Generation of random numbers
Monte Carlo methods for the numerical integration of random variables
Stochastic processes and Brownian motion
Stochastic ordinary differential equations (SODEs)
Numerical approximations of SODEs
Multilevel Monte Carlo methods for SODEs
Applications to computational finance: Option valuation

Lecture notes
Lecture Notes will be available.

Literature
P. Glasserman:
Monte Carlo Methods in Financial Engineering.
P. E. Kloeden and E. Platen:
Numerical Solution of Stochastic Differential Equations.

Prerequisites / notice
Mandatory: Probability and measure theory, basic numerical analysis and basics of MATLAB programming.

401-8905-00L
Financial Engineering (University of Zurich)
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.
UZH Module Code: MFOEC103

Abstract
This lecture is intended for students who would like to learn more on equity derivatives modelling and pricing.

Objective
Quantitative models for European option pricing (including stochastic volatility and jump models), volatility and variance derivatives, American and exotic options.

Content
After introducing fundamental concepts of mathematical finance including no-arbitrage, portfolio replication and risk-neutral measure, we will present the main models that can be used for pricing and hedging European options e.g. Black-Scholes model, stochastic and jump-diffusion models, and highlight their assumptions and limitations. We will cover several types of derivatives such as European and American options, Barrier options and Variance Swaps. Basic knowledge in probability theory and stochastic calculus is required. Besides attending class, we strongly encourage students to stay informed on financial matters, especially by reading daily financial newspapers such as the Financial Times or the Wall Street Journal.

Lecture notes
Script.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge of probability theory and stochastic calculus.

401-5820-00L
Seminar in Computational Finance for CSE

Abstract
The seminar establishes a guided self-study of original articles and advanced textbooks from the area of financial engineering. After an individual discussion with the seminar instructor each participant will deliver a 40 minutes talk (in English). Attendance during the entire semester is mandatory.

Objective

Content
Die Themen stammen aus den Gebieten Finanzmarktanalysen, Bewertung von Finanzmarktinstrumenten, Risiko Management, Portfolio Optimierung, Monte Carlo Methoden.

Literature
Papiere und Unterlagen werden in der ersten Semesterwoche verteilt.

Prerequisites / notice
Bei Fragen wenden Sie sich bitte an: PD Dr. Diethelm Wuertz: wuertz@phys.ethz.ch

Electromagnetics

Number
Title
Type
ECTS
Hours
Lecturers
227-2037-00L
Physical Modelling and Simulation
W
5
4G
C. Hafner, J. Leuthold, J. Smajic
Objective: Basic knowledge of the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics. Knowledge of the main concepts of numerical methods for physical modelling and simulation. Ability 1) to select appropriate software, 2) to apply it for solving given problems, 3) to validate the results, 4) to interactively improve the models until sufficiently accurate results are obtained.

Content: Since the fabrication and characterization of micro- and nanostructures is difficult, expensive, and time-consuming, numerical modelling drastically reduced the design process. Although many commercial software packages are available, it is important to know the drawbacks and difficulties of the numerical methods behind them and to be able to validate the results obtained with such packages.

First, an introduction to the fundamental equations and effects of electromagnetics, mechanics, and thermodynamics is given. This is important for understanding the problems to be analyzed and for validating results obtained from software packages. After this, the main concepts of numerical methods and of the most widely used codes for physical modelling are outlined and compared, which is essential for the adequate selection of software for solving given problems. After this, prominent commercial software packages are applied to various types of problems, ranging from electrodynamics to multiphysics. For becoming able to select appropriate software and to validate the results obtained, different commercial software packages will be used and compared during the exercises in form of small projects.

227-0707-00L Optimization Methods for Engineers

Objective: Numerical optimization is of increasing importance for the development of devices and for the design of numerical methods. The students shall learn to select, improve, and combine appropriate procedures for efficiently solving practical problems.

Content: Typical optimization problems and their difficulties are outlined. Well-known deterministic search strategies, combinatorial minimization, and evolutionary algorithms are presented and compared. In engineering, optimization problems are often very complex. Therefore, new techniques based on the generalization and combination of known methods are discussed. To illustrate the procedure, various problems of practical interest are presented and solved with different optimization codes.

Lecture notes: PDF file see http://alphard.ethz.ch/hafner/Vorles/lect.htm

Prerequisites / notice: Lecture in the first half of the semester, exercises in form of small projects in the second half, presentation of the results in the last week of the semester.

227-0301-00L Optical Communication Fundamentals

Objective: An in-depth understanding on how information is transmitted from source to destination. Also the mathematical framework to describe the important elements will be passed on. Students attending the lecture will further get engaged in critical discussion on societal, economical and environmental aspects related to the on-going exponential growth in the field of communications.

Content:
* Chapter 1: Introduction: Analog/Digital conversion, The communication channel, Shannon channel capacity, Capacity requirements.
* Chapter 4: The Receiver: Photodiodes, Receiver noise, Detector schemes (direct detection, coherent detection), Bit-error ratios and error estimations.
* Chapter 5: Digital Signal Processing Techniques: Digital signal processing in a coherent receiver, Error detection techniques, Error correction coding.
* Chapter 6: Pulse Shaping and Multiplexing Techniques: WDM/FDM, TDM, OFDM, Nyquist Multiplexing, OCDMA.
* Chapter 7: Optical Amplifiers: Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers, Erbium Doped Fiber Amplifiers, Raman Amplifiers.

Lecture notes: Lecture notes are handed out.

Literature: Govind P. Agrawal; "Fiber-Optic Communication Systems"; Wiley, 2010


401-5870-00L Seminar in Electromagnetics for CSE

Objective: Knowledge of the fundamentals of electromagnetic theory, development and application of numerical methods for solving Maxwell equations, analysis and optimal design of electromagnetic structures

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1230 of 1432

Autumn Semester 2015
A provisional week-by-week schedule (subject to change) is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>The continuity equation</strong>&lt;br&gt;Theory: Definition of a geological media as a continuum. Field variables used for the representation of a continuum. Methods for definition of the field variables. Eulerian and Lagrangian points of view. Continuity equation in Eulerian and Lagrangian forms and their derivation. Exercise: Computing the divergence of velocity field.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>Stress and strain</strong>&lt;br&gt;Theory: Deformation and stresses. Definition of stress, strain and strain-rate tensors. Deviatoric stresses. Mean stress as a dynamic (non-lithostatic) pressure. Stress and strain rate invariants. Exercise: Analysing strain rate tensor for solid body rotation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td><strong>Viscous rheology of rocks</strong>&lt;br&gt;Theory: Solid-state creep of minerals and rocks as the major mechanism of deformation of the Earth's interior. Dislocation and diffusion creep mechanisms. Rheological equations for minerals and rocks. Effective viscosity and its dependence on temperature, pressure and strain rate. Formulation of the effective viscosity from empirical flow laws. Exercise: Deriving viscous rheological equations for computing effective viscosities from empirical flow laws.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GRADING** will be based on homeworks (30%) and oral exams (70%).

Exam questions: [http://www.erdw.ethz.ch/people/geophysics/tgerya/EXAM_QUESTIONS](http://www.erdw.ethz.ch/people/geophysics/tgerya/EXAM_QUESTIONS)

**Lecture notes**<br>Script is available by request to taras.gerya@erdw.ethz.ch

Exam questions: [http://www.erdw.ethz.ch/people/geophysics/tgerya/EXAM_QUESTIONS](http://www.erdw.ethz.ch/people/geophysics/tgerya/EXAM_QUESTIONS)

**Literature**<br>Taras Gerya Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling Cambridge University Press, 2010

### Geophysics: Subject 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4241-00L</td>
<td>Numerical Modelling I and II: Theory and Applications</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>T. Gerya</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
In this 13-week sequence, students learn how to write programs from scratch to solve partial differential equations that are useful for Earth science applications. Programming will be done in MATLAB and will use the finite-difference method and marker-in-cell technique. The course will emphasise a hands-on learning approach rather than extensive theory.

**Objective**
The goal of this course is for students to learn how to program numerical applications from scratch. By the end of the course, students should be able to write state-of-the-art MATLAB codes that solve systems of partial-differential equations relevant to Earth and Planetary Science applications using finite-difference method and marker-in-cell technique. Applications include Poisson equation, buoyancy driven variable viscosity flow, heat diffusion and advection, and state-of-the-art thermomechanical code programming. The emphasis will be on commonality, i.e., using a similar approach to solve different applications, and modularity, i.e., re-use of code in different programs. The course will emphasise a hands-on learning approach rather than extensive theory, and will begin with an introduction to programming in MATLAB.

**Content**
A provisional week-by-week schedule (subject to change) is as follows:

- **Week 1:** Introduction to the finite difference approximation to differential equations. Introduction to programming in Matlab. Solving of 1D Poisson equation.
- **Week 2:** Direct and iterative methods for obtaining numerical solutions. Solving of 2D Poisson equation with direct method. Solving of 2D Poisson equation with Gauss-Seidel and Jacobi iterative methods.
- **Week 3:** Solving momentum and continuity equations in case of constant viscosity with stream function/vorticity formulation. Weeks 4: Staggered grid for formulating momentum and continuity equations. Indexing of unknowns. Solving momentum and continuity equations in case of constant viscosity using pressure-velocity formulation with staggered grid.
- **Week 5:** Conservative finite differences for the momentum equation. "Free slip" and "no slip" boundary conditions. Solving momentum and continuity equations in case of variable viscosity using pressure-velocity formulation with staggered grid.
- **Week 6:** Advection in 1-D. Eulerian methods. Marker-in-cell method. Comparison of different advection methods and their accuracy.
- **Week 7:** Advection in 2-D with Marker-in-cell method. Combining flow calculation and advection for buoyancy driven flow.
- **Week 8:** "Free surface" boundary condition and "sticky air" approach. Free surface stabilization. Runge-Kutta schemes.
- **Week 9:** Solving 2D heat conservation equation in case of constant thermal conductivity with explicit and implicit approaches.
- **Week 10:** Solving 2D heat conservation equation in case of variable thermal conductivity with implicit approach. Temperature advection with markers. Creating thermomechanical code by combining mechanical solution for 2D buoyancy driven flow with heat diffusion and advection based on marker-in-cell approach.
- **Week 11:** Subgrid diffusion of temperature. Implementing subgrid diffusion to the thermomechanical code.
- **Week 12:** Implementation of radioactive, adiabatic and shear heating to the thermomechanical code.
- **Week 13:** Implementation of temperature-, pressure- and strain rate-dependent viscosity, temperature- and pressure-dependent density and temperature-dependent thermal conductivity to the thermomechanical code. Final project description.

**GRADING** will be based on weekly programming homeworks (50%) and a term project (50%) to develop an application of their choice to a more advanced level.
The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics. Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The课程的目的是提供关于进化和种群动力学的理解。学员将学习遗传测序数据中包含的信息以及如何从测序数据中提取这些信息。

Lecturers


Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:

* molecular evolution
* pathogen evolution
* macroevolution of species

Content

The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phyloinformatics. The aim of the field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

Lecture notes

Slides of the lecture will be available online.
The course provides an introduction into stochastic methods that are applicable for example for the description and modeling of turbulent
flows. The methods of fluid dynamics play an important role in the description of a chain of events, involving the release, spreading and
dilution of dangerous fluids in the environment. Tunnel ventilation systems and strategies are studied, which must meet severe requirements
during normal operation and in emergency situations (tunnel fires etc.).

Generally applicable methods in fluid dynamics and gas dynamics are illustrated and practiced using selected current examples.

Objectives:
- Probability theory, single and multiple random variables, mappings of random variables
- Stochastic differential equations, Ito calculus, PDF evolution equations
- Polynomial chaos and other expansion methods

All topics are illustrated with application examples from engineering.

Lecture notes: Detailed lecture notes will be provided.

Literature:
- Polynomial Chaos and Other Expansion Methods, G. Wiener, 1958
- PDF Evolution Equations, C. Gardiner, Springer, 2009
- Polynomial Chaos and Other Expansion Methods, G. Wiener, 1958
- PDF Evolution Equations, C. Gardiner, Springer, 2009


Prerequisites:
- Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.
- 151-0709-00L Stochastic Methods for Engineers and Natural Scientists
- 151-0317-00L Visualization, Simulation and Interaction - Virtual Reality II
- 151-0113-00L Applied Fluid Dynamics
- 151-0113-00L Applied Fluid Dynamics

Electives

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-0113-00L</td>
<td>Applied Fluid Dynamics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>J.P. Kunsch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Applied Fluid Dynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Generally applicable methods in fluid dynamics and gas dynamics are illustrated and practiced using selected current examples.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Content      | Often experts fall back on the methodology of fluid dynamics when involved in the construction of environmentally friendly processing and incineration facilities, as well as when choosing safe transport and storage options for dangerous materials. As a result of accidents, but also in normal operations, dangerous gases and liquids may escape and be transported further by wind or flowing water. There are many possible forms that the resulting damage may take, including fire and explosion when flammable substances are mixed.
| Content      | The topics covered include: Emissions of liquids and gases from containers and pipelines, evaporation from pools and vaporization of gases kept under pressure, the spread and dilution of waste gas plumes in the wind, deflagration and detonation of inflammable gases, fireballs in gases held under pressure, pollution and exhaust gases in tunnels (tunnel fires etc.). |

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<tr>
<td>151-0709-00L</td>
<td>Stochastic Methods for Engineers and Natural Scientists</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>D. W. Meyer-Massetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course provides an introduction into stochastic methods that are applicable for example for the description and modeling of turbulent and subsurface flows. Moreover, mathematical techniques are presented that are used to quantify uncertainty in various engineering applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>By the end of the course you should be able to mathematically describe random quantities and their effect on physical systems. Moreover, you should be able to develop basic stochastic models of such systems.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Content      | - Probability theory, single and multiple random variables, mappings of random variables
- Stochastic differential equations, Ito calculus, PDF evolution equations
- Polynomial chaos and other expansion methods |
| Content      | All topics are illustrated with application examples from engineering. |

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0317-00L</td>
<td>Visualization, Simulation and Interaction - Virtual Reality II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Kunz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This lecture provides deeper knowledge on the possible applications of virtual reality, its basic technology, and future research fields. The goal is to provide a strong knowledge on Virtual Reality for a possible future use in business processes. Virtual Reality can not only be used for the visualization of 3D objects, but also offers a wide application field for small and medium enterprises (SME). This could be for instance an enabling technology for net-based collaboration, the transmission of images and other data, the interaction of the human user with the digital environment, or the use of augmented reality systems. The goal of the lecture is to provide a deeper knowledge of today's VR environments that are used in business processes. The technical background, the algorithms, and the applied methods are explained more in detail. Finally, future tasks of VR will be discussed and an outlook on ongoing international research is given.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Virtual Reality can not only be used for the visualization of 3D objects, but also offers a wide application field for small and medium enterprises (SME). This could be for instance an enabling technology for net-based collaboration, the transmission of images and other data, the interaction of the human user with the digital environment, or the use of augmented reality systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Introduction into Virtual Reality; basics of augmented reality; interaction with digital data, tangible user interfaces (TUI); basics of simulation; compression procedures of image-, audio-, and video signals; new materials for force feedback devices; introduction into data security; cryptography; definition of free-form surfaces; digital factory; new research fields of virtual reality</td>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0833-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>N. Manopulo, B. Berisha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Most problems in engineering are of nonlinear nature. The nonlinearities are caused basically due to the nonlinear material behavior, contact conditions and instability of structures. The principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method (FEM) will be introduced in the scope of this lecture for treating such problems.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Objective    | The goal of the lecture is to provide the students with the fundamentals of the non linear Finite Element Method (FEM). The lecture focuses on the principles of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Method based on explicit and implicit formulations. Typical applications of the nonlinear Finite-Element-Methods are simulations of:
- Crash
- Collapse of structures
- Materials in Biomechanics (soft materials)
- General forming processes
Special attention will be paid to the modeling of the nonlinear material behavior, thermo-mechanical processes and processes with large plastic deformations. The ability to independently create a virtual model which describes the complex non linear systems will be acquired through accompanying exercises. These will include the Matlab programming of important model components such as constitutive equations. |

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Content
- Fundamentals of continuum mechanics to characterize large plastic deformations
- Elasto-plastic material models
- Updated-Lagrange (UL), Euler and combined Euler-Lagrange (ALE) approaches
- FEM implementation of constitutive equations
- Element formulations
- Implicit and explicit FEM methods
- FEM formulations of coupled thermo-mechanical problems
- Modeling of tool contact and the influence of friction
- Solvers and convergence
- Modeling of crack propagation
- Introduction of advanced FE-Methods

Lecture notes
yes

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
If we will have a large number of students, two dates for the exercises will be offered.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-5001-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Finite Elements and Sparse Linear System Solving</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Arbenz, P.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The finite element (FE) method is the method of choice for (approximately) solving partial differential equations on complicated domains. In the first third of the lecture, we give an introduction to the method. The rest of the lecture will be devoted to methods for solving the large sparse linear systems of equation that a typical for the FE method. We will consider direct and iterative methods.

Objective
Students will know the most important direct and iterative solvers for sparse linear systems. They will be able to determine which solver to choose in particular situations.

Content
I. THE FINITE ELEMENT METHOD
   (1) Introduction, model problems.
   (2) 1D problems. Piecewise polynomials in 1D.
   (3) 2D problems. Triangulations. Piecewise polynomials in 2D.
   (4) Variational formulations. Galerkin finite element method.
   (5) Implementation aspects.

II. DIRECT SOLUTION METHODS
   (6) LU and Cholesky decomposition.
   (7) Sparse matrices.
   (8) Fill-reducing orderings.

III. ITERATIVE SOLUTION METHODS
   (9) Stationary iterative methods, preconditioning.
   (10) Preconditioned conjugate gradient method (PCG).
   (11) Incomplete factorization preconditioning.
   (12) Multigrid preconditioning.
   (13) Nonsymmetric problems (GMRES, BiCGstab).
   (14) Indefinite problems (SYMMLQ, MINRES).

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Linear Algebra, Analysis, Computational Science.
The exercises are made with Matlab.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-5150-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Databases</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Gonnet, G. H.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Scientific databases share many aspects with classical DBs, but have additional specific aspects. We will review Relational DBs, Object Oriented DBs, Knowledge DBs, textual DBs and the Semantic Web. All these topics will be studied from the point of view of the scientific applications (Bioinformatics, Physics, Chemistry, Health, Engineering) A toy SDB will be used for exercises.

Objective
The goals of this course are to:
(a) Familiarize the students with how existing DBs can be used for scientific applications.
(b) Recognize the areas where SciDBs differ and require additional features compared to classical DBs.
(c) Be able to understand more easily SciDBs, improve existing ones or design/create new ones.
(d) Familiarize the students with at least two examples of SciDBs.
**Design of Parallel and High-Performance Computing**

One of the key challenges of the information society is to turn data into information, information into knowledge, and knowledge into value.

**Introduction to discrete event systems.** We start out by studying popular models of discrete event systems. In the second part of the course, we analyze discrete event systems from an average-case and from a worst-case perspective. Topics include: Automata and Languages, Optimization techniques, systems, and applications.

**Specification Models, Stochastic Discrete Event Systems, Worst-Case Event Systems, Verification, Network Calculus.**

Advanced topics in parallel / concurrent programming. Understand concurrency paradigms and models from a higher perspective and acquire skills for designing, structuring and developing possibly large concurrent software systems. Become able to distinguish parallelism in problem space and in machine space. Become familiar with important technical concepts and with concurrency folklore.

Introduction to discrete event systems. We start out by studying popular models of discrete event systems. In the second part of the course, we analyze discrete event systems from an average-case and from a worst-case perspective. Topics include: Automata and Languages, Specification Models, Stochastic Discrete Event Systems, Worst-Case Event Systems, Verification, Network Calculus.

The dynamics of these systems are characterized by asynchronous occurrences of discrete events, some controlled (e.g. hitting a keyboard key, sending a message), some not (e.g. spontaneous failure, packet loss).

The mathematical arsenal centered around differential equations that has been employed in systems engineering to model and study processes governed by the laws of nature is often inadequate or inappropriate for discrete event systems. A significant part of activity in these systems is governed by operational rules designed by humans. In this lecture we give an introduction to discrete event systems. We start out the course by studying popular models of discrete event systems, such as automata and Petri nets. In the second part of the course we analyze discrete event systems. We first examine discrete event systems from an average-case perspective: we model discrete events as stochastic processes, and then apply Markov chains and queuing theory for an understanding of the typical behavior of a system. In the last part of the course we analyze discrete event systems from a worst-case perspective using the theory of online algorithms and adversarial queuing.
Abstract

Context recognition in mobile communication systems like mobile phone and wearable computer will be studied using advanced methods from sensor data fusion, pattern recognition, statistics, data mining and machine learning. Context comprises the behavior of individuals and of groups, their activities as well as the local and social environment. In the data path from the sensor level to signal segmentation to the classification of the context, advanced methods of signal processing, pattern recognition and machine learning will be applied. Sensor data generated by crowdsourcing methods are integrated. The validation using MATLAB is followed by implementation and testing on a smart phone. Context recognition as the crucial function of mobile systems is the main focus of the course. Using MatLab the participants implement and verify the discussed methods also using a smart phone.

Content

The next generation of mobile communication systems are integrated in our clothes and act as personal and cooperative assistant providing information we need just now (see www.wearable.ethz.ch). Context recognition - what is the situation of the user, his activity, his environment, how is he doing, what are his needs - as the central functionality of mobile systems constitutes the focus of the course. The main topics of the course include

- Sensor nets, sensor signal processing, data fusion, time series (segmentation, similarity measures), supervised learning (Bayes Decision Theory, Decision Trees, Random Forest, kNN-Methods, Support Vector Machine, Hidden Markov Models, Adaboost), clustering (k-means, dbscan, topic models), Crowdsourcing.
- The exercises show concrete design problems like motion and gesture recognition using distributed sensors, detection of activity patterns and identification of the local environment.
- Presentations of the PhD students and the visit at the Wearable Computing Lab introduce in current research topics and international research projects.

Lecture notes

Language: german/english (depending on the participants)

http://www.ife.ee.ethz.ch/education/wearable_systems_1

Literature

No special prerequisites
After this course, students will:

### Course material
- Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

This lecture gives an overview of the requirements and the architecture of parallel computer systems, performance, reliability and costs.

### The fundamentals of Information Theory including Shannon's source coding and channel coding theorems

- Understand the function, the design and the performance modeling of parallel computer systems.

#### Part I - Linear Signal Representation and Approximation: Hilbert spaces, least squares and LMMSE estimation, projection and estimation by linear filtering, learning linear functions and filters, regularization and sparseness, singular-value decomposition and pseudo-inverse, principal-components analysis.


### Lecture notes
- Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

### Prerequisites
- Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C.

### Literature
- The course language is English.

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### 227-0417-00L Information Theory I

**Abstract**
This course covers the basic concepts of information theory and of communication theory. Topics covered include the entropy rate of a source, mutual information, typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, Huffman coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, and feedback capacity.

**Objective**
- The fundamentals of Information Theory including Shannon's source coding and channel coding theorems

**Content**
- The entropy rate of a source, Typical sequences, the asymptotic equi-partition property, the source coding theorem, Huffman coding, Arithmetic coding, channel capacity, the channel coding theorem, the source-channel separation theorem, feedback capacity

**Literature**
- T.M. Cover and J. Thomas, Elements of Information Theory (second edition)

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

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### 227-0427-00L Signal and Information Processing: Modeling, Filtering, Learning

**Abstract**
Fundamentals in signal processing, detection/estimation, and machine learning.

I. Linear signal representation and approximation: Hilbert spaces, LMMSE estimation, regularization and sparseness.  
III. Structured statistical models: hidden Markov models, factor graphs, Kalman filter, parameter estimation

**Objective**
- The course is an introduction to some basic topics in signal processing, detection/estimation theory, and machine learning.

**Content**

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

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### 227-0627-00L Applied Computer Architecture

**Abstract**
This lecture gives an overview of the requirements and the architecture of parallel computer systems, performance, reliability and costs.

**Objective**
- Understand the function, the design and the performance modeling of parallel computer systems.

**Content**
- The lecture "Applied Computer Architecture" gives technical and corporate insights in the innovative Computer Systems/Architectures (CPU, GPU, FPGA, special processors) and their real implementations and applications. Often the designs have to deal with technical limits.
- Which computer architecture allows the control of the over 1000 magnets at the Swiss Light Source (SL)?
- Which architecture is behind the alarm center of the Swiss Railway (SBB)?
- Which computer architectures are applied for driver assistance systems?
- Which computer architecture is hidden behind a professional digital audio mixing desk?
- How can data volumes about 30 TB/s, produced by a proton accelerator, be processed in real time?
- Can the weather forecast also be processed with GPUs?
- Can the weather forecast also be processed with GPUs?
- How can a good computer architecture be found?
- Which are the driving factors in successful computer architecture design?

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions

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### 252-0237-00L Concepts of Object-Oriented Programming

**Abstract**
Course that focuses on an in-depth understanding of object-oriented programming and compares designs of object-oriented programming languages. Topics include different flavors of type systems, inheritance models, encapsulation in the presence of aliasing, object and class initialization, program correctness, reflection

**Objective**
- After this course, students will:
  - Have a deep understanding of advanced concepts of object-oriented programming and their support through various language features.
  - Be able to understand language concepts on a semantic level and be able to compare and evaluate language designs.
  - Be able to learn new languages more rapidly.

**Content**
- The main goal of this course is to convey a deep understanding of the key concepts of sequential object-oriented programming and their support in different programming languages. This is achieved by studying how important challenges are addressed through language features and programming idioms. In particular, the course discusses alternative language designs by contrasting solutions in languages such as C++, C#, Eiffel, Java, Python, and Scala. The course also introduces novel ideas from research languages that may influence the design of future mainstream languages.
- The topics discussed in the course include among others:
  - The pros and cons of different flavors of type systems (for instance, static vs. dynamic typing, nominal vs. structural, syntactic vs. behavioral typing)
  - The key problems of single and multiple inheritance and how different languages address them
  - Generic type systems, in particular, Java generics, C# generics, and C++ templates
  - The situations in which object-oriented programming does not provide encapsulation, and how to avoid them
  - The pitfalls of object initialization, exemplified by a research type system that prevents null pointer dereferencing
  - How to maintain the consistency of data structures

**Literature**
- Will be announced in the lecture.
This lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods. Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that “flip coins” to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.

Prerequisites:
Mastering at least one object-oriented programming language (this course will NOT provide an introduction to object-oriented programming); programming experience

Prerequisites / notice

252-0417-00L Randomized Algorithms and Probabilistic Methods

W 7 credits 3V+2U+1A A. Steger

Abstract
Las Vegas & Monte Carlo algorithms; inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff; negative correlation; Markov chains: convergence, rapidly mixing; generating functions; Examples include: min cut, median, balls and bins, routing in hypercubes, 3SAT, card shuffling, random walks.

Objective
After this course students will know fundamental techniques from probabilistic combinatorics for designing randomized algorithms and will be able to apply them to solve typical problems in these areas.

Content
Randomized Algorithms are algorithms that "flip coins" to take certain decisions. This concept extends the classical model of deterministic algorithms and has become very popular and useful within the last twenty years. In many cases, randomized algorithms are faster, simpler or just more elegant than deterministic ones. In the course, we will discuss basic principles and techniques and derive from them a number of randomized methods for problems in different areas.

Lecture notes
Yes.

Literature

252-0527-00L Probabilistic Graphical Models for Image Analysis

W 4 credits 3G

Abstract
This course will focus on the algorithms for inference and learning with statistical models. We use a framework called probabilistic graphical models which include Bayesian Networks and Markov Random Fields.

Objective
Students will be introduced to probabilistic graphical models and will learn how to apply them to problems in image analysis and understanding. The focus will be to study various algorithms for inference and parameter learning.

Literature
Will be announced during the lecture.

252-0546-00L Physically-Based Simulation in Computer Graphics

W 4 credits 2V+1U B. Solenthaler, B. Thomaszewski

Abstract
This lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods and algorithms. The practical exercises include three assignments which are to be solved in small groups. In an additional course project, topics from the lecture will be implemented into a 3D game or a comparable application.

Objective
This lecture provides an introduction to physically-based animation in computer graphics and gives an overview of fundamental methods and algorithms. The practical exercises include three assignments which are to be solved in small groups. In an additional course project, topics from the lecture will be implemented into a 3D game or a comparable application.

Content
The lecture covers topics in physically-based modeling, such as particle systems, mass-spring models, finite difference and finite element methods. These approaches are used to represent and simulate deformable objects or fluids with applications in animated movies, 3D games and medical systems. Furthermore, the lecture covers topics such as rigid body dynamics, collision detection, and character animation.

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of calculus and physics, basic concepts of algorithms and data structures, basic programming skills in C++. Knowledge on numerical mathematics as well as ordinary and partial differential equations is an asset, but not required.

401-4655-64L Numerical Analysis of High-Dimensional Problems for Uncertainty Quantification

W 6 credits 3G C. Schwab

Abstract
In many applications of mathematics, efficient numerical methods for PDEs on high dimensional state and/or parameter spaces is required. This course provides succinct surveys of recently developed numerical methods, their computer implementation for model problems, and elements of their mathematical analysis for the efficient approximation of high- and infinite-dimensional PDE problems.

Content
[not necessarily in order of appearance]

1. Infinite-Dimensional Analysis
   Probability spaces and measures,
   Tensor Products,
   Measures on function spaces,
   Covariance operators,
   PCA and KL-expansions,
   (generalized) polynomial chaos expansions,
   Kolmogoroff N-widths

2. Examples,
   Parametric Approximation Problems,
   Parametric ODEs (biochemical reaction pathways),
   Parametric PDEs (diffusion problems with random coefficients),
   PDEs in Parametric Domains (Scattering from random obstacles).

3. Stochastic Galerkin Methods

4. Stochastic Collocation Methods
   Smolyak's algorithm and its generalizations;
   sparse, adaptive interpolation algorithms

5. Reduced Basis Methods

6. Monte Carlo Methods

7. Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods

8. Applications.
   Bayesian Inverse Problems
   Shape Sensitivity Analysis of PDEs,
   Optimal Control of parametric ODEs and PDEs,
   Optimization of Parametric ODEs and PDEs.
Literature

Books and Surveys:


Prerequisites / notice

ETH BSc Math or equivalent

and

Num. elliptic and Parabolic PDE

or

Num. hyperbolic PDE

or

ETH Doctoral Studies in applied mathematics or CSE.

Programming:

MATLAB (for MSc MATH)

or

Python and C/C++/MPI programming (MSc CSE).

401-3611-00L Advanced Topics in Computational Statistics W 4 credits 2V M. H. Maathuis, M. Mächler

Abstract

This lecture covers selected advanced topics in computational statistics, including various classification methods, the EM algorithm, clustering, handling missing data, and graphical modelling.

Objective

Students learn the theoretical foundations of the selected methods, as well as practical skills to apply these methods and to interpret their outcomes.

Content

The course is roughly divided in three parts: (1) Supervised learning via (variations of) nearest neighbor methods, (2) the EM algorithm and clustering, (3) handling missing data and graphical models.

Lecture notes

Lecture notes.

Prerequisites / notice

We assume a solid background in mathematics, an introductory lecture in probability and statistics, and at least one more advanced course in statistics.

401-3627-00L High-Dimensional Statistics W 4 credits 2V P. L. Bühlmann

Abstract

"High-Dimensional Statistics" deals with modern methods and theory for statistical inference when the number of unknown parameters is of much larger order than sample size. Statistical estimation and algorithms for complex models and aspects of multiple testing will be discussed.

Objective

Knowledge of methods and basic theory for high-dimensional statistical inference

Content

Lasso and Group Lasso for high-dimensional linear and generalized linear models; Additive models and many smooth univariate functions; Non-convex loss functions and l1-regularization; Stability selection, multiple testing and construction of p-values; Undirected graphical modeling

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Knowledge of basic concepts in probability theory, and intermediate knowledge of statistics (e.g. a course in linear models or computational statistics).

401-4623-00L Time Series Analysis W 6 credits 3G not available

Abstract

Statistical analysis and modeling of observations in temporal order, which exhibit dependence. Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. Implementations in the software R.

Objective

Understanding of the basic models and techniques used in time series analysis and their implementation in the statistical software R.

Content

This course deals with modeling and analysis of variables which change randomly in time. Their essential feature is the dependence between successive observations. Applications occur in geophysics, engineering, linear and generalized linear models. Topics covered: Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. The models and techniques are illustrated using the statistical software R.

Lecture notes

Not available

Literature

A list of references will be distributed during the course.

Basic knowledge in probability and statistics

401-3901-00L Mathematical Optimization W 11 credits 4V+2U R. Weismantel

Abstract

Mathematical treatment of diverse optimization techniques. Advanced optimization theory and algorithms.
Content
1. Linear optimization: The geometry of linear programming, the simplex method for solving linear programming problems, Farkas' Lemma and infeasibility certificates, duality theory of linear programming.
3. Integer optimization: Ties between linear and integer optimization, total unimodularity, complexity theory, cutting plane theory.
4. Combinatorial optimization: Network flow problems, structural results and algorithms for matroids, matchings and, more generally, independence systems.

402-0867-00L Programming Techniques for Scientific Simulations II
W  6 credits  3G  M. Troyer
Abstract
This course covers advanced general and C++ programming techniques relevant for scientific simulations.
Content
This course covers advanced general and C++ programming techniques relevant for scientific simulations. The course will cover, in particular:
* generic algorithm and library design
* exception safety
* smart pointers and safe memory handling
* polymorphism at compile time, at run time and hybrid designs
* mixed language programs, in particular C++, C, Fortran and Python, and the Boost,Python library
* template meta programming and relevant libraries
* C++ libraries for parallel programming on distributed and shared memory machines
* Useful C++ libraries from Boost and other sources

402-0777-00L Particle Accelerator Physics and Modeling I
W  6 credits  2V+1U  A. Adelmann
Abstract
This is the first of two courses, introducing particle accelerators from a theoretical point of view and covers state-of-the-art modeling techniques. It emphasizes the multidisciplinary aspect of the field, both in methodology (numerical and computational methods) and with regard to applications such as medical, industrial, material research and particle physics.
Objective
You understand the building blocks of particle accelerators. Modern analysis tools allows you to model state-of-the-art particle accelerators. In some of the exercises you will be confronted with next generation machines. We will develop a Python simulation tool (AccelLegOrator) that reflects the theory from the lecture.
Content
Here is the rough plan of the topics, however the actual pace may vary relative to this plan.
- Particle Accelerators an Overview
- Relativity for Accelerator Physicists
- Building Blocks of Particle Accelerators
- Lie Algebraic Structure of Classical Mechanics and Applications to Particle Accelerators
- Sympletic Maps & Analysis of Maps
- Particle Tracking
- Linear & Circular Machines
- Cyclotrons
- Free Electron Lasers
- Collective effects in linear approximation
- Preview of Particle Accelerator Physics and Modeling II

Literature
Particle Accelerator Physics, H. Wiedemann, ISBN-13 978-3-540-49043-2, Springer
Prerequisites / notice

401-7855-00L Computational Astrophysics (University of Zurich)
W  6 credits  2V  L. M. Mayer
Abstract
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH. UZH Module Code: AST245

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html
Objective
Acquire knowledge of main methodologies for computer-based models of astrophysical systems, the physical equations behind them, and train such knowledge with simple examples of computer programmes
Content
1. Integration of ODE, Hamiltonians and Symplectic integration techniques, time adaptivity, time reversibility
2. Large-N gravity calculation, collisionless N-body systems and their simulation
3. Fast Fourier Transform and spectral methods in general
4. Eulerian Hydrodynamics: Upwinding, Riemann solvers, Limiters
5. Lagrangian Hydrodynamics: The SPH method
6. Resolution and instabilities in Hydrodynamics
7. Initial Conditions: Cosmological Simulations and Astrophysical Disks
8. Physical Approximations and Methods for Radiative Transfer in Astrophysics

Literature
Galactic Dynamics (Binney & Tremaine, Princeton University Press), Computer Simulation using Particles (Hockney & Eastwood CRC press), Targeted journal reviews on computational methods for astrophysical fluids (SPH, AMR, moving mesh)
Prerequisites / notice
Some knowledge of UNIX, scripting languages (see www.physik.uzh.ch/lectures/informatik/python/ as an example), some prior experience programming, knowledge of C, C++ beneficial

227-1033-00L Neuromorphic Engineering I
W  6 credits  2V+3U  T. Delbrück, G. Indiveri, S.C. Liu
Abstract
This course covers analog circuits with emphasis on neuromorphic engineering: MOS transistors in CMOS technology, static circuits, dynamic circuits, systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina, silicon cochlea) with an introduction to multi-chip systems. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions.
Objective
Understanding the characteristics of neuromorphic circuit elements.
Neuromorphic circuits are inspired by the organizing principles of biological neural circuits. Their computational primitives are based on physics of semiconductor devices. Neuromorphic architectures often rely on collective computation in parallel networks. Adaptation, learning and memory are implemented locally within the individual computational elements. Transistors are often operated in weak inversion (below threshold), where they exhibit exponential I-V characteristics and low currents. These properties lead to the feasibility of high-density, low-power implementations of functions that are computationally intensive in other paradigms. Application domains of neuromorphic circuits include silicon retinas and cochleas for machine vision and audition, real-time emulations of networks of biological neurons, and the development of autonomous robotic systems. This course covers devices in CMOS technology (MOS transistor below and above threshold, floating-gate MOS transistor, phototransducers), static circuits (differential pair, current mirror, transconductance amplifiers, etc.), dynamic circuits (linear and nonlinear filters, adaptive circuits), systems (silicon neuron, silicon retina and cochlea) and an introduction to multi-chip systems that communicate events analogous to spikes. The lectures are accompanied by weekly laboratory sessions on the characterization of neuromorphic circuits, from elementary devices to systems.

Literature
S.-C. Liu et al.: Analog VLSI Circuits and Principles; various publications.

Prerequisites / notice
Particular: The course is highly recommended for those who intend to take the spring semester course 'Neuromorphic Engineering II', that teaches the conception, simulation, and physical layout of such circuits with chip design tools.

Prerequisites: Background in basics of semiconductor physics helpful, but not required.

227-1037-00L Introduction to Neuroinformatics

Abstract
The course provides an introduction to the fundamental properties of neurons. Particularly the description of membrane electrical properties (action potentials, channels), neuronal anatomy, synaptic structures, and neuronal networks. Simple models of computation, learning, and behavior will be explained. Some artificial systems (robot, chip) are presented.

Objective
Understanding computation by neurons and neuronal circuits is one of the great challenges of science. Many different disciplines can contribute their tools and concepts to solving mysteries of neural computation. The goal of this introductory course is to introduce the monocultures of physics, maths, computer science, engineering, biology, psychology, and even philosophy and history, to discover the enchantments and challenges that we all face in taking on this major 21st century problem and how each discipline can contribute to discovering solutions.

Content
This course considers the structure and function of biological neural networks at different levels. The function of neural networks lies fundamentally in their wiring and in the electro-chemical properties of nerve cell membranes. Thus, the biological structure of the nerve cell needs to be understood if biologically-realistic models are to be constructed. These simpler models are used to estimate the electrical current flow through dendritic cables and explore how a more complex geometry of neurons influences this current flow. The active properties of nerves are studied to understand both sensory transduction and the generation and transmission of nerve impulses along axons. The concept of local neuronal circuits arises in the context of the rules governing the formation of nerve connections and topographic projections within the nervous system. Communication between neurons in the network can be thought of as information flow across synapses, which can be modified by experience. We need an understanding of the action of inhibitory and excitatory neurotransmitters and neuromodulators, so that the dynamics and logic of synapses can be interpreted. Finally, the neural architectures of feedforward and recurrent networks will be discussed in the context of co-ordination, control, and integration of sensory and motor information in neural networks.

151-0104-00L Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences

Abstract
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

Objective
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multi-core architectures.

Content
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

Lecture notes
Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

Literature
1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
3. Class Notes

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

327-1201-00L Transport Phenomena I

Abstract
Phenomenological approach to "Transport Phenomena" based on balance equations supplemented by thermodynamic considerations to formulate the undetermined fluxes in the local species mass, momentum, and energy balance equations; fundamentals, applications, and simulations

Objective
The teaching goals of this course are on five different levels:
(1) Deep understanding of fundamentals: local balance equations, constitutive equations for fluxes, entropy balance, interfaces, idea of dimensionless numbers, ....
(2) Ability to use the fundamental concepts in applications
(3) Insight into the role of boundary conditions
(4) Knowledge of a number of applications
(5) Flavor of numerical techniques: finite elements, finite differences, lattice Boltzmann, Brownian dynamics, ...

Content
Approach to Transport Phenomena
Diffusion Equation
Brownian Dynamics
Balancing Concepts in Equilibrium Thermodynamics
Balance Equations
Forces and Fluxes
Measuring Transport Coefficients
Pressure-Driven Flows
Heat Exchangers
Complex Fluids

Lecture notes
A detailed manuscript is provided; this manuscript will be developed into a book entitled "A Modern Course in Transport Phenomena" by David C. Venero and Hans Christian Ottinger

Literature

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1241 of 1432
Prerequisites / notice

see also Fields of Specialization

Case Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3667-65L</td>
<td>Case Studies Seminar (Autumn Semester 2015)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>V. C. Gradianu, R. Hiptmair, M. Reiher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
In the CSE Case Studies Seminar invited speakers from ETH, from other universities as well as from industry give a talk on an applied topic. Beside of attending the scientific talks students are asked to give short presentations (10 minutes) on a published paper out of a list.

Semester Paper

There are several course units “Semester Paper” that are all equivalent. If, during your studies, you write several semester papers, choose among the different numbers in order to be able to obtain credits again.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3740-01L</td>
<td>Semester Paper</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Semester Papers help to deepen the students’ knowledge of a specific subject area. Students are offered a selection of topics. These papers serve to develop the students’ ability for independent mathematical work as well as to enhance skills in presenting mathematical results in writing.

Prerequisites / notice
There are several course units “Semester Paper” that are all equivalent. If, during your studies, you write several semester papers, choose among the different numbers in order to be able to obtain credits again.

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<td>401-3740-02L</td>
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<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Semester Papers help to deepen the students’ knowledge of a specific subject area. Students are offered a selection of topics. These papers serve to develop the students’ ability for independent mathematical work as well as to enhance skills in presenting mathematical results in writing.

Prerequisites / notice
There are several course units “Semester Paper” that are all equivalent. If, during your studies, you write several semester papers, choose among the different numbers in order to be able to obtain credits again.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MATH.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-2000-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Works in Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>E. Kowalski</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Introduction to scientific writing for students with focus on publication standards and ethical issues, especially in the case of citations (references to works of others.).
Objective
Learn the basic standards of scientific works in mathematics.

Content
- Types of mathematical works
- Publication standards in pure and applied mathematics
- Data handling
- Ethical issues
- Citation guidelines

Lecture notes
Moodle of the Mathematics Library: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=519

Prerequisites /
notice
This course is completed by the optional course "Recherchieren in der Mathematik" (held in German) by the Mathematics Library. For more details see: http://www.math.ethz.ch/library/services/schulungen

401-4990-01L Master's Thesis O 30 credits 57D Professors

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master's thesis:

a. successful completion of the bachelor programme;
b. fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

For Programme Regulations 2014 there are additional requirements.

No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies.
Please fill in the online application form.
Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html
(Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Abstract
The master's thesis concludes the study programme. Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Objective
Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Colloquia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Abstract
Research colloquium

Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0122-AAL</td>
<td>Fluid Dynamics for CSE</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>11R</td>
<td>T. Rösgen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
An introduction to the physical and mathematical foundations of fluid dynamics is given.

Objective
An introduction to the physical and mathematical principles of fluid dynamics. Fundamental terminology/principles and their application to simple problems.

Content
Phänomene, Anwendungen, Grundfragen
Dimensionsanalyse und Ähnlichkeit; Kinematische Beschreibung; Erhaltungssätze (Masse, Impuls, Energie), integrale und differentielle Formulierungen; Reibungsarme Strömungen: Euler-Gleichungen, Stromfadentheorie, Satz von Bernoulli; Reibungsbehaftete Strömungen: Navier-Stokes-Gleichungen; Grenzschichten; Turbulenz

Lecture notes
Eine erweiterte Formelsammlung zur Vorlesung wird elektronisch zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature
Empfohlenes Buch: Fluid Mechanics, P. Kundu & I. Cohen, Elsevier

Prerequisites / notice
Performance Assessment: session examination
Allowed aids:
Textbook (free selection, list of assignments), list of formulars IFD, 8 Sheets (=4 Pages) own notes, calculator

406-0353-AAL Analysis III E- 4 credits 9R A. Iozzi

Abstract
Introduction to partial differential equations. Differential equations which are important in applications are classified and solved. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic differential equations are treated. The following mathematical tools are introduced: Laplace transforms, Fourier series, separation of variables, methods of characteristics.

Objective
Mathematical treatment of problems in science and engineering. To understand the properties of the different types of partial differential equations.
Content
Laplace Transforms:
- Laplace Transform, Inverse Laplace Transform, Linearity, s-Shifting
- Transforms of Derivatives and Integrals, ODEs
- Unit Step Function, t-Shifting
- Short Impulses, Dirac's Delta Function, Partial Fractions
- Convolution, Integral Equations
- Differentiation and Integration of Transforms

Fourier Series, Integrals and Transforms:
- Fourier Series
- Functions of Any Period p=2L
- Even and Odd Functions, Half-Range Expansions
- Forced Oscillations
- Approximation by Trigonometric Polynomials
- Fourier Integral
- Fourier Cosine and Sine Transform

Partial Differential Equations:
- Basic Concepts
- Modeling: Vibrating String, Wave Equation
- Solution by separation of variables; use of Fourier series
- D'Alembert Solution of Wave Equation, Characteristics
- Heat Equation: Solution by Fourier Series
- Heat Equation: Solutions by Fourier Integrals and Transforms
- Modeling Membrane: Two Dimensional Wave Equation
- Laplacian in Polar Coordinates: Circular Membrane, Fourier-Bessel Series
- Solution of PDEs by Laplace Transform

Literature

For reference/complement of the Analysis I/II courses:
Christian Blatter: Ingenieur-Analysis (Download PDF)

Prerequisites / notice
Up-to-date information about this course can be found at:
http://www.math.ethz.ch/education/bachelor/lectures/hs2013/other/analysis3_itet

406-0603-AAL Stochastics (Probability and Statistics) E- 4 credits 9R M. Kalisch
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Introduction to basic methods and fundamental concepts of statistics and probability theory for non-mathematicians. The concepts are presented on the basis of some descriptive examples. Learning the statistical program R for applying the acquired concepts will be a central theme.

Objective
The objective of this course is to build a solid fundament in probability and statistics. The student should understand some fundamental concepts and be able to apply these concepts to applications in the real world. Furthermore, the student should have a basic knowledge of the statistical programming language "R".

Content
From "Statistics for research" (online)
Ch 1: The Role of Statistics
Ch 2: Populations, Samples, and Probability Distributions
Ch 3: Binomial Distributions
Ch 6: Sampling Distribution of Averages
Ch 7: Normal Distributions
Ch 8: Student's t Distribution
Ch 9: Distributions of Two Variables

From "Introductory Statistics with R" (online)
Ch 1: Basics
Ch 2: The R Environment
Ch 3: Probability and distributions
Ch 4: Descriptive statistics and tables
Ch 5: One- and two-sample tests
Ch 6: Regression and correlation

Literature
- "Statistics for research" by S. Dowdy et. al. (3rd edition); Print ISBN: 9780471267355; Online ISBN: 9780471477433; DOI: 10.1002/0471477435
  From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/0471477435
  From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under: http://www.springerlink.com/content/m17578/

406-0663-AAL Numerical Methods for CSE E- 7 credits 15R R. Hiptmair
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Introduction into fundamental techniques and algorithms of numerical mathematics which play a central role in numerical simulations in science and technology.

Objective
* Knowledge of the fundamental algorithms in numerical mathematics
* Knowledge of the essential terms in numerical mathematics and the techniques used for the analysis of numerical algorithms
* Ability to choose the appropriate numerical method for concrete problems
* Ability to interpret numerical results
* Ability to implement numerical algorithms efficiently

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1244 of 1432
Content
The course will cover the following chapters:

1. Direct Methods for linear systems of equations
2. Interpolation
3. Iterative Methods for non-linear systems of equations
4. Krylov methods for linear systems of equations
5. Eigensolvers
6. Least Squares Techniques
7. Filtering Algorithms
8. Approximation of Functions
9. Numerical Quadrature
10. Clustering Techniques
11. Single Step Methods for ODEs
12. Stiff Integrators

Lecture notes
Comprehensive lecture materials are available upon request from the lecturer.

Literature
M. Hanke-Bourgeois "Grundlagen der Numerischen Mathematik und des wissenschaftlichen Rechnens", BG Teubner, 2002
C. Moler, "Numerical computing with MATLAB", SIAM, 2004
P. Deuflhard and A. Hohmann, "Numerische Mathematik I", DeGruyter, 2002

Prerequisites / notice
Solid knowledge about fundamental concepts and techniques from linear algebra & calculus as taught in the first year of science and engineering curricula.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0232-AAL</td>
<td>Software Design</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13R</td>
<td>D. Gruntz</td>
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<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course Software Design presents and discusses design patterns regularly used to solve problems in object oriented design and object oriented programming. The presented patterns are illustrated with examples from the Java libraries and are applied in a project.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students: know the principles of object oriented programming and can apply these. know the most important object oriented design patterns. can apply design patterns to solve design problems.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>529-0483-AAL</td>
<td>Statistical Physics and Computer Simulation</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9R</td>
<td>M. Reiher</td>
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<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Principles and applications of statistical mechanics and equilibrium molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo simulation, Stochastic dynamics. Exercises using a MD simulation program to generate ensembles and subsequently calculate ensemble averages.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to statistical mechanics with the aid of computer simulation, development of skills to carry out statistical mechanical calculations using computers and interpret the results.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Principles and applications of statistical mechanics and equilibrium molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo simulation, Stochastic dynamics. Exercises using a MD simulation program to generate ensembles and subsequently calculate ensemble averages.</td>
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</table>

Computational Science and Engineering Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
<th>Courses outside the curriculum</th>
<th>Suitable for doctorate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Dr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Practical/laboratory course</th>
<th>Independent project</th>
<th>Diploma thesis</th>
<th>Revision course / private study</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</table>

ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0104-00L</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering &amp; Life Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Beck, P. Koumoutsakos</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

**Objective**
The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

**Content**
Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

**Lecture notes**
The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

**Literature**
1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
3. Class Notes

**Prerequisites / notice**
Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

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**Abstract**
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

**Objective**
Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers
Fundamental of:
1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

**Content**
Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles; N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

**Lecture notes**
http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1
Class notes, handouts

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0509-00L</td>
<td>Microscale Acoustofluidics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>J. Dual</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
In this lecture the basics as well as practical aspects (from modelling to design and fabrication ) are described from a solid and fluid mechanics perspective with applications to microsystems and lab on a chip devices.

**Objective**
Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications

**Content**
Linear and nonlinear acoustics, foundations of fluid and solid mechanics and piezoelectricity. Gorkov potential, numerical modelling, acoustic streaming, applications from ultrasonic microrobotics to surface acoustic wave devices

**Lecture notes**

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Solid and fluid continuum mechanics. Notice: The exercise part is a mixture of presentation, lab session and hand in homework.

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0563-01L</td>
<td>Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. D'Andrea</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Introduction to Dynamic Programming and Optimal Control.

**Objective**
Covers the fundamental concepts of Dynamic Programming & Optimal Control.

**Content**
Dynamic Programming Algorithm; Deterministic Systems and Shortest Path Problems; Infinite Horizon Problems, Bellman Equation; Deterministic Continuous-Time Optimal Control.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Requirements: Knowledge of advanced calculus, introductory probability theory, and matrix-vector algebra.

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0593-00L</td>
<td>Embedded Control Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>6G</td>
<td>J. S. Freudenberg, M. Schmid Daners</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course provides a comprehensive overview of embedded control systems. The concepts introduced are implemented and verified on a microprocessor-controlled haptic device.

**Objective**
Familiarize students with main architectural principles and concepts of embedded control systems.
An embedded system is a microprocessor used as a component in another piece of technology, such as cell phones or automobiles. In this intensive two-week block course the students are presented the principles of embedded digital control systems using a haptic device as an example for a mechatronic system. A haptic interface allows for a human to interact with a computer through the sense of touch.

Subjects covered in lectures and practical lab exercises include:
- The application of C-programming on a microprocessor
- Digital I/O and serial communication
- Quadrature decoding for wheel position sensing
- Queued analog-to-digital conversion to interface with the analog world
- Pulse width modulation
- Timer interrupts to create sampling time intervals
- System dynamics and virtual worlds with haptic feedback
- Introduction to rapid prototyping

Lecture notes
Lecture notes, lab instructions, supplemental material

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisite courses are Control Systems I and Informatics I.

This course is restricted to 33 students due to limited lab infrastructure. Interested students please contact Marianne Schmid (E-Mail: schmid@idsc.mavt.ethz.ch)

After your reservation has been confirmed please register online at www.mystudies.ethz.ch.

Detailed information can be found on the course website http://www.idsc.ethz.ch/education/lectures/embedded-control-systems.html

151-0601-00L Theory of Robotics and Mechatronics
Prerequisites / notice

151-0604-00L Microrobotics
Prerequisites / notice

151-0613-00L Fundamentals of Image Processing and Computer Vision
Prerequisites / notice

151-0623-00L ETH Zurich Distinguished Seminar in Robotics, Systems and Controls
Prerequisites / notice

Detailed information can be found on the course website http://www.idsc.ethz.ch/education/lectures/embedded-control-systems.html
We will provide an overview on how to kinematically and dynamically model typical robotic systems such as robot arms, legged robots, rotary wing systems, or fixed wing.

**Objective**

The primary objective of this course is that the student deepens an applied understanding of how to model the most common robotic systems. The student receives a solid background in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. On the basis of state of the art applications, he/she will learn all necessary tools to work in the field of design or control of robotic systems.

**Content**

The course consists of three parts: First, we will refresh and deepen the student’s knowledge in kinematics, dynamics, and rotations of multi-body systems. In this context, the learning material will build upon the courses for mechanics and dynamics available at ETH, with the particular focus on their application to robotic systems. The goal is to foster the conceptual understanding of similarities and differences among the various types of robots. In the second part, we will apply the learned material to classical robotic arms as well as legged systems and discuss kinematic constraints and interaction forces. In the third part, focus is put on modeling fixed wing aircraft, along with related concepts. In this context, we also touch aerodynamics and flight mechanics to an extent typically required in robotics. The last part finally covers different helicopter types, with a focus on quadrotors and the coaxial configuration which we see today in many UAV applications. Case studies on all main topics provide the link to real applications and to the state of the art in robotics.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The contents of the following ETH Bachelor lectures or equivalent are assumed to be known: Mechanics and Dynamics, Control, Basics in Fluid Dynamics.
Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1249 of 1432

227-0103-00L Control Systems W 6 credits 2V+2U M. Morari, F. Dörfler

Abstract
Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.

Objective
Study of concepts and methods for the mathematical description and analysis of dynamical systems. The concept of feedback. Design of control systems for single input - single output and multivariable systems.

Content

Literature

Lecture notes
Slides can be downloaded from the course website. A printed version with additional content is offered via SPOD (student print on demand) for a fee (ca. 10-15 CHF).

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Signal and Systems Theory II.
MATLAB is used for system analysis and simulation.

227-0225-00L Linear System Theory W 6 credits 5G J. Lygeros, M. Kamgarpour

Abstract
The class is intended to provide a comprehensive overview of the theory of linear dynamical systems, their use in control, filtering, and estimation and their applications to areas ranging from avionics to systems biology.

Objective
By the end of the class students should be comfortable with the fundamental results in linear system theory and the mathematical tools used to derive them.

Content
- Rings, fields and linear spaces, normed linear spaces and inner product spaces.
- Ordinary differential equations, existence and uniqueness of solutions.
- Continuous and discrete time, time varying linear systems. Time domain solutions. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.
- Controllability and observability, canonical forms, Kalman decomposition. Time invariant systems treated as a special case.
- Stability and stabilization, observers, state and output feedback, separation principle.
- Realization theory.

Lecture notes

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Control systems (227-0216-00 or equivalent) and sufficient mathematical maturity.

227-0247-00L Power Electronic Systems I W 6 credits 4G J. W. Kolar

Abstract
Basics of the switching behavior, gate drive and snubber circuits of power semiconductors are discussed. Soft-switching and resonant DC/DC converters are analyzed in detail and high frequency loss mechanisms of magnetic components are explained. Space vector modulation of three-phase inverters is introduced and the main power components are designed for typical industry applications.

Objective
Detailed understanding of the principle of operation and modulation of advanced power electronics converter systems, especially of zero voltage switching and zero current switching non-isolated and isolated DC/DC converter systems and three-phase voltage DC link inverter systems. Furthermore, the course should convey knowledge on the switching frequency related losses of power semiconductors and inductive power components and introduce the concept of space vector calculus which provides a basis for the comprehensive discussion of three-phase PWM converters systems in the lecture Power Electronic Systems II.

Content
Basics of the switching behavior and gate drive circuits of power semiconductor devices and auxiliary circuits for minimizing the switching losses are explained. Furthermore, zero voltage switching, zero current switching, and resonant DC/DC converters are discussed in detail; the operating behavior of isolated full-bridge DC/DC converters is detailed for different secondary side rectifier topologies; high frequency loss mechanisms of magnetic components of converter circuits are explained and approximate calculation methods are presented; the concept of space vector calculus for analyzing three-phase systems is introduced; finally, phase-oriented and space vector modulation of three-phase inverter systems are discussed related to voltage DC link inverter systems and the design of the main power components based on analytical calculations is explained.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and associated exercises including correct answers, simulation program for interactive self-learning including visualization/animation features.

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Introductory course on power electronics.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0447-00L</td>
<td>Image Analysis and Computer Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3V+1U</td>
<td>G. Székely, O. Göksel, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Overview of the most important concepts of image formation, perception and analysis, and Computer Vision. Gaining own experience through practical computer and programming exercises.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The first part of the course starts off from an overview of existing and emerging applications that need computer vision. It shows that the realm of image processing is no longer restricted to the factory floor, but is entering several fields of our daily life. First it is investigated how the parameters of the electromagnetic waves are related to our perception. Also the interaction of light with matter is considered. The most important hardware components of technical vision systems, such as cameras, optical devices and illumination sources are discussed. The course then turns to the steps that are necessary to arrive at the discrete images that serve as input to algorithms. The next part describes necessary preprocessing steps of image analysis, that enhance image quality and/or detect specific features. Linear and non-linear filters are introduced for that purpose. The course will continue by analyzing procedures allowing to extract additional types of basic information from multiple images, with motion and depth as two important examples. The estimation of image velocities (optical flow) will get due attention and methods for object tracking will be presented. Several techniques are discussed to extract three-dimensional information about objects and scenes. Finally, approaches for the recognition of specific objects as well as object classes will be discussed and analyzed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Course material Script, computer demonstrations, exercises and problem solutions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: Basic concepts of mathematical analysis and linear algebra. The computer exercises are based on Linux and C. The course language is English.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0526-00L</td>
<td>Power System Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>G. Andersson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The goal of this course is understanding the stationary and dynamic problems in electrical power systems. The course includes the development of stationary models of the electrical network, their mathematical representation and special characteristics and solution methods of large linear and non-linear systems of equations related to electrical power networks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The goal of this course is understanding the stationary and dynamic problems in electrical power systems. The course includes the development of stationary models of the electrical network, their mathematical representation and special characteristics and solution methods of large linear and non-linear systems of equations related to electrical power networks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The electrical power transmission system, the energy management system, requirements of the electrical power transmission (demand oriented, operationally, economically), network planning and network operation, models of N-port network components (line, cables, shunts, transformers), the p.u. computation, computer oriented network models, linear networks (solution methods - direct, iterative), algorithms for the solution of non-linear set of equations, derived from the electrical power system (Newton-Raphson), power flow computation (problem definition, solution methods), three phase short-circuit computation, application of power flow algorithms. Introduction to power system stability.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes. Course is supported by WWW-teaching system.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0689-00L</td>
<td>System Identification</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>R. Smith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Theory and techniques for the identification of dynamic models from experimentally obtained system input-output data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>To provide a series of practical techniques for the development of dynamical models from experimental data, with the emphasis being on the development of models suitable for feedback control design purposes. To provide sufficient theory to enable the practitioner to understand the trade-offs between model accuracy, data quality and data quantity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0697-00L</td>
<td>Industrial Process Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>G. Maier, A. Horch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to process automation and its application in process industry and power generation Knowledge of process automation and its application in industry and power generation Introduction to process automation: system architecture, data handling, communication (fieldbusses), process visualization, engineering, etc. Analysis and design of open loop control problems: discrete automata, petri-nets, decision tables, drive control and object oriented function group automation philosophy, RT-UML Engineering: Application programming in IEC61131-3 (function blocks, sequence control, structured text); Process visualization and operation; engineering integration from sensor, cabling, topology design, function, visualization, diagnosis, to documentation; Industry standards (e.g. OPC, ProFibus) Ergonomic design, safety (IEC61508) and availability, supervision and diagnosis. Practical examples from process industry, power generation and newspaper production. Slides will be available as .PDF documents, see “Learning materials” (for registered students only) Exercises: Tuesday 15-16 Practical examples will illustrate some topics, especially some control software coding using industry standard programming tools based on IEC61131-3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to modeling: Black-box and grey-box models; Parametric and non-parametric models; ARX, ARMAX (etc.) models.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes. Course is supported by WWW-teaching system.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227-0778-00L</td>
<td>Hardware/Software Codesign</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>L. Thiele</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td></td>
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<td>The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course provides advanced knowledge in the design of complex computer systems, in particular embedded systems. Models and methods are discussed that are fundamental for systems that consist of software and hardware components.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td>The course covers the following subjects: (a) Models for describing hardware and software components (specification), (b) Hardware-Software Interfaces (instruction set, hardware and software components, reconfigurable computing, heterogeneous computer architectures, System-on-Chip), (c) Application specific instruction sets, code generation and retargetable compilation, (d) Performance analysis and estimation techniques, (e) System design (hardware-software partitioning and design space exploration).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Material for exercises, copies of transparencies.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1250 of 1432
This course will focus on the algorithms for inference and learning with statistical models. We use a framework called probabilistic graphical models which include Bayesian Networks and Markov Random Fields. We will use examples from traditional vision problems such as image registration and image segmentation, as well as recent problems such as object recognition.

Objective

Students will be introduced to probabilistic graphical models and will learn how to apply them to problems in image analysis and understanding. The focus will be to study various algorithms for inference and parameter learning.

Literature

Will be announced during the lecture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>252-0920-00L</td>
<td>Seminar in Systems and Control</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Current topics in Systems and Control presented mostly by external speakers from academia and industry see above</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0527-00L</td>
<td>Probabilistic Graphical Models for Image Analysis</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course will focus on the algorithms for inference and learning with statistical models. We use a framework called probabilistic graphical models which include Bayesian Networks and Markov Random Fields.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students will be introduced to probabilistic graphical models and will learn how to apply them to problems in image analysis and understanding. The focus will be to study various algorithms for inference and parameter learning.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-0535-00L</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.</td>
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<td>The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.</td>
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<tr>
<td>252-1407-00L</td>
<td>Algorithmic Game Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Game theory provides a formal model to study the behavior and interaction of self-interested users and programs in large-scale distributed computer systems without central control. The course discusses algorithmic aspects of game theory.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Learning the basic concepts of game theory and mechanism design, acquiring the computational paradigm of self-interested agents, and using these concepts in the computational and algorithmic setting.</td>
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<td>The Internet is a typical example of a large-scale distributed computer system without central control, with users that are typically only interested in their own good. For instance, they are interested in getting high bandwidth for themselves, but don't care about others, and the same is true for computational load or download rates. Game theory provides a particularly well-suited model for the behaviour and interaction of such selfish users and programs. Classical game theory dates back to the 1930s and typically does not consider algorithmic aspects at all. Only a few years back, algorithms and game theory have been considered together, in an attempt to reconcile selfish behavior of independent agents with the common good.</td>
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<td>This course discusses algorithmic aspects of game-theoretic models, with a focus on recent algorithmic and mathematical developments. Rather than giving an overview of such developments, the course aims to study selected important topics in depth.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Introduction to classical game theoretic concepts.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Existence of stable solutions (equilibria), algorithms for computing equilibria, computational complexity.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- The cost difference between an optimum under central control and an equilibrium under selfish agents, known as the &quot;price of anarchy&quot;.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Auction-like mechanisms and algorithms that &quot;direct&quot; the actions of selfish agents into a certain desired equilibrium situation.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Selected current research topics of Algorithmic Game Theory, such as Web-Search Based Keyword Auctions, or Information Cascading in Social Networks</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No lecture notes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>ECTS Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-3110-00L</td>
<td>Human Computer Interaction</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-5051-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Machine Learning</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252-5701-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics and Vision</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263-5210-00L</td>
<td>Probabilistic Artificial Intelligence</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263-2600-00L</td>
<td>Robotics Programming Laboratory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7P</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prerequisites / notice**

- **Literature**
  - "Game Theory and Strategy", Philip D. Straffin, The Mathematical Association of America, 5th printing, 2004

- **Audience:** Although this is a Computer Science course, we encourage the participation from all students who are interested in this topic.

- **Requirements:** You should enjoy precise mathematical reasoning. You need to have passed a course on algorithms and complexity. No knowledge of game theory is required.

---

**252-3110-00L Human Computer Interaction**

**Abstract**
The course provides an introduction to the field of human-computer interaction, emphasizing the central role of the user in system design. Through detailed case studies, students will be introduced to different methods used to analyze the user experience and shown how these can inform the design of new interfaces, systems, and technologies.

**Objective**
The goal of the course is that students should understand the principles of user-centered design and be able to apply these in practice.

**Content**
The course will introduce students to various methods of analyzing the user experience, showing how these can be used at different stages of system development from requirements analysis through to usability testing. Students will get experience of designing and carrying out user studies as well as analyzing results. The course will also cover the basic principles of interaction design. Practical exercises related to touch and gesture-based interaction will be used to reinforce the concepts introduced in the lecture. To get students to further think beyond traditional system design, we will discuss issues related to ambient information and awareness.

---

**252-5051-00L Advanced Topics in Machine Learning**

**Abstract**
In this seminar, recent papers of the pattern recognition and machine learning literature are presented and discussed. Possible topics cover statistical models in computer vision, graphical models and machine learning.

**Objective**
The seminar "Advanced Topics in Machine Learning" familiarizes students with recent developments in pattern recognition and machine learning. Original articles have to be presented and critically reviewed. The students will learn how to structure a scientific presentation in English which covers the key ideas of a scientific paper. An important goal of the seminar presentation is to summarize the essential ideas of the paper in sufficient depth while omitting details which are not essential for the understanding of the work. The presentation style will play an important role and should reach the level of professional scientific presentations.

**Content**
The seminar will cover a number of recent papers which have emerged as important contributions to the pattern recognition and machine learning literature. The topics will vary from year to year but they are centered on methodological issues in machine learning like new learning algorithms, ensemble methods or new statistical models for machine learning applications. Frequently, papers are selected from computer vision or bioinformatics - two fields, which relies more and more on machine learning methodology and statistical models.

**Literature**
The papers will be presented in the first session of the seminar.

---

**252-5701-00L Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics and Vision**

**Abstract**
This seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers is selected and each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics.

**Objective**
The goal is to get an in-depth understanding of actual problems and research topics in the field of computer graphics as well as improve presentations and critical analysis skills.

**Content**
The seminar covers advanced topics in computer graphics, including both seminal research papers as well as the latest research results. Each time the course is offered, a collection of research papers are selected covering topics such as modeling, rendering, animation, real-time graphics, physical simulation, and computational photography. Each student presents one paper to the class and leads a discussion about the paper and related topics. All students read the papers and participate in the discussion.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Individual research papers are selected each term. See http://graphics.ethz.ch/ for the current list.

---

**263-5210-00L Probabilistic Artificial Intelligence**

**Abstract**
This course introduces core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet.

**Objective**
How can we build systems that perform well in uncertain environments and unforeseen situations? How can we develop systems that exhibit "intelligent" behavior, without prescribing explicit rules? How can we build systems that learn from experience in order to improve their performance? We will study core modeling techniques and algorithms from statistics, optimization, planning, and control and study applications in areas such as sensor networks, robotics, and the Internet. The course is designed for upper-level undergraduate and graduate students.

**Content**
Topics covered:
- Search (BFS, DFS, A*), constraint satisfaction and optimization
- Tutorial in logic (propositional, first-order)
- Probability
- Bayesian Networks (models, exact and approximate inference, learning) - Temporal models (Hidden Markov Models, Dynamic Bayesian Networks)
- Probabilistic planning (MDPs, POMDPs)
- Reinforcement learning
- Combining logic and probability

**Prerequisites / notice**
Solid basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming

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**263-2600-00L Robotics Programming Laboratory**

**Number of participants limited to 18:**
The course is open to students of computer science, electrical engineering, and mechanical engineering background (although students from other departments will be considered).

In the Master Programme max. 10 credits can be accounted by Labs on top of the Interfocus Courses.
Additional Labs will be listed on the Addendum.
### Abstract
This course is a hands-on laboratory course in which participants program Thymio II robot that will play in a competition. Students will learn software engineering skills and robotics concepts and apply them in practice.

### Objective
- Knowledge of basic software engineering principles and methods
- Knowledge of how software engineering applies to robotics
- Knowledge of the most common architectures, coordination and synchronization methods
- Experience in design of a small robotics system with aspects of sensing, planning and control

### Content
- Software engineering tools
- Design patterns
- Software architecture
- ROS and Roboscoop
- Perception
- Mapping and localization
- Path planning and obstacle avoidance

### Prerequisites / notice
**Objective**
Students will program Thymio II educational robot with a Carmine 1.09 RGBD camera as the sensor.

**Abstract**
Combination of lectures and a semester-long project.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prior programming experience required. Object-oriented programming (especially Eiffel and C++) strongly recommended. Experience with Linux helpful.

**Number of participants limited to 26.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type of Credit</th>
<th>Professor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>263-5902-00L</td>
<td>Computer Vision</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>W, 3V+1U+1A</td>
<td>M. Pollefeys, L. Van Gool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>376-1279-00L</td>
<td>Virtual Reality in Medicine</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>R. Riener, M. Harders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>376-1504-00L</td>
<td>Physical Human Robot Interaction (pHRI)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>W, 2V+2U</td>
<td>R. Gassert, O. Lambercy, R. Riener</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Target Group:* Students of higher semesters and PhD students of Biomedical Engineering/Movement Science and Sport, Medical Faculty, University of Zurich, + other departments, faculties are also welcome!


*Prerequisites / notice:* The course language is English. Basic experience in Information Technology and Computer Science will be of advantage. More details will be announced in the lecture.

### Number of participants limited to 26.

- Experience in design of a small robotics system with aspects of sensing, planning and control
- Knowledge of the most common architectures, coordination and synchronization methods
- Knowledge of basic software engineering principles and methods

### Objective
- Design control hardware and software and implement and test human-interactive control strategies on the physical setup.
- Characterize and optimize such systems using both engineering and psychophysical evaluation metrics.
- Investigate and optimize one aspect of the physical setup and convey and defend the gained insights in a technical presentation.
Computational Systems Biology

This course provides an introduction to fundamental aspects of physical human-robot interaction. After an overview of human haptic, visual and auditory sensing, neurophysiology and psychophysics, principles of human-robot interaction systems (kinematics, mechanical transmissions, robot sensors and actuators used in these systems) will be introduced. Throughout the course, students will gain knowledge of interaction control strategies including impedance/admittance and force control, haptic rendering basics and issues in device design for humans, such as transparency and safety stability analysis, safety hardware and prototyping. The course is organized into lectures that aim to bring students up to speed with the basics of these systems, readings on classical and current topics in physical human-robot interaction, laboratory sessions and lab visits.

Students will attend periodic laboratory sessions where they will implement the theoretical aspects learned during the lectures. Here the salient features of haptic device design will be identified and theoretical aspects are organized into lectures that aim to bring students up to speed with the basics of these systems, readings on classical and current topics in physical human-robot interaction, laboratory sessions and lab visits.

Lecture notes
Will be distributed through the document repository before the lectures.

http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/courses/phri.html

Literature


Prerequisites / notice
Notice:
The registration is limited to 26 students
There are 4 credit points for this lecture.
The lecture will be held in English.
The students are expected to have basic control knowledge from previous classes.

http://www.relab.ethz.ch/education/phri

636-0007-00L

Computational Systems Biology

W 6 credits 3V+2U J. Stelling

Abstract
Study of fundamental concepts, models and computational methods for the analysis of complex biological networks. Topics: Systems approaches in biology, biology and reaction network fundamentals, modeling and simulation approaches (topological, probabilistic, stoichiometric, qualitative, linear / nonlinear ODEs, stochastic), and systems analysis (complexity reduction, stability, identification).

Objective
The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of mathematical and computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

Content
Biology has witnessed an unprecedented increase in experimental data and, correspondingly, an increased need for computational methods to analyze this data. The explosion of sequenced genomes, and subsequently, of bioinformatics methods for the storage, analysis and comparison of genetic sequences provides a prominent example. Recently, however, an additional area of research, captured by the label “Systems Biology”, focuses on how networks, which are more than the mere sum of their parts’ properties, establish biological functions. This is essentially a task of reverse engineering. The aim of this course is to provide an introductory overview of corresponding computational methods for the modeling, simulation and analysis of biological networks.

We will start with an introduction into the basic units, functions and design principles that are relevant for biology at the level of individual cells. Making extensive use of example systems, the course will then focus on methods and algorithms that allow for the investigation of biological networks with increasing detail. These include (i) graph theoretical approaches for revealing large-scale network organization, (ii) probabilistic (Bayesian) network representations, (iii) structural network analysis based on reaction stoichiometries, (iv) qualitative methods for dynamic modeling and simulation (Boolean and piece-wise linear approaches), (v) mechanic modeling using ordinary differential equations (ODEs) and finally (vi) stochastic simulation methods.

Literature

Multidisciplinary Courses

Any courses offered by the Departments of MAVT, ITET or INFN. Your tutor must agree to this choice.
Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MAVT.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Semester Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1014-00L</td>
<td>Semester Project Robotics, Systems and Control</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The subject of the Semester Project and the choice of the supervisor (ETH-professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

Objective

The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. Tutors propose the subject of the project, elaborate the project plan, and define the roadmap together with their students, as well as monitor the overall execution.

Internship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-1015-00L</td>
<td>Industrial Internship Robotics, Systems and Control</td>
<td>O</td>
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</table>

Abstract

The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the work environment in an engineering company or in a research lab outside of the ETH domain. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution.

Objective

The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the work environment in an engineering company or in a research lab outside of the ETH domain.

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>151-1016-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis Robotics, Systems and Control</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</table>

Abstract

Master's programs are concluded by the master's thesis. The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem. The subject of the master's thesis, as well as the project plan and roadmap, are proposed by the tutor and further elaborated with the student.

Objective

The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem.

Robotics, Systems and Control Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Z</td>
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<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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Key for Hours

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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
### Science, Technology, and Policy Master

#### Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
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<td>860-0003-00L</td>
<td>Cornerstone Science, Technology, and Policy</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>T. Bernauer, R. S. Abhari</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Only for Science, Technology, and Policy MSc.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This course introduces students to the MSc program in two ways. First, it provides a general introduction to the study of STP. Second, it exposes students to a variety of complex policy problems and ways and means of coming up with proposals for and assessments of policy options.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 2</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Day 3</strong></td>
<td>Knowledge assessment in areas marked by controversy over scientific issues</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 4</strong></td>
<td>Challenges of urban development</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 5</strong></td>
<td>How to achieve an energy transition?</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 6</strong></td>
<td>Mitigating and adapting to climate change</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 7</strong></td>
<td>Managing international water resources</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 8</strong></td>
<td>Implications of digital society</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>Reserved for the ISTP's Master students</td>
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<tr>
<td>860-0001-00L</td>
<td>Public Institutions and Policy-Making Processes</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>T. Bernauer, S. Bechtold, F. Schimmelfennig</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Only for Science, Technology, and Policy MSc.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Students acquire the contextual knowledge for analyzing public policies. They learn why and how public policies and laws are developed, designed, and implemented at national and international levels.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Public policies result from decision-making processes that take place within formal institutions of the state (parliament, government, public administration, courts). That is, policies are shaped by the characteristics of decision-making processes and the characteristics of public institutions and related actors (e.g. interest groups). In this course, students acquire the contextual knowledge for analyzing public policies. They learn why and how public policies and laws are developed, designed, and implemented at national and international levels.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Schedule:</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 1</strong></td>
<td>Introduction to the MSc program, getting to know each other</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The lectures will introduce students to the principles of quantitative policy analysis, namely the methods to predict and evaluate the social, economic, and environmental effects of alternative strategies to achieve public objectives. A series of graded assignments will give students an opportunity for students to apply those methods to a set of case studies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The objectives of this course are to develop the following key skills necessary for policy analysts:</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Day 1</strong></td>
<td>Introduction to the MSc program, getting to know each other, social event</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Day 2</strong></td>
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<td>860-0004-00L</td>
<td>Bridging Science, Technology, and Policy</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>R. S. Abhari, T. Bernauer</td>
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<td>Only for Science, Technology, and Policy MSc.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This course picks up on the cornerstone course and goes into greater depth on issues covered in that course, as well as additional issues where science and technology are among the causes of societal challenges but can also help in finding solutions.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Principles of Economics

This course is an introduction to the study of economics. Students will learn about the economic way of thinking, the functioning of a market economy, as well as the potentials and limitations of economic policies to govern the behavior of individuals and the economy. The course is divided into two parts, the first covering microeconomic analysis, and the second on macroeconomics.

Objective

Students will learn about macroeconomic policies, such as monetary and fiscal policy, often used to stabilize short-run economic fluctuations. The second part focuses on macroeconomic concepts, including national production, employment, inflation, and growth theories. Students will also be introduced to the use of microeconomic thought to influence the behavior of individuals and firms and to address market failures. Students will then learn about macroeconomic policies, such as monetary and fiscal policy, often used to stabilize short-run economic fluctuations.

Content

The second part focuses on macroeconomic concepts, including national production, employment, inflation, and growth theories. Students will then learn about macroeconomic policies, such as monetary and fiscal policy, often used to stabilize short-run economic fluctuations.

Literature


Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>851-0585-15L</td>
<td>Complexity and Global Systems Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>D. Helbing, L. Sanders</td>
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<td>860-0011-00L</td>
<td>Modelling and Simulating Social Systems with MATLAB (with Coding Project)</td>
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<td>2S+2A</td>
<td>D. Helbing, O. Woolley, S. Baietti, L. Sanders</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Number of participants limited to 20.

Week 1: Urban development
Week 2: Urban development
Week 3: Urban development
Week 4: Energy transitions
Week 5: Energy transitions
Week 6: Climate change
Week 7: Climate change
Week 8: International water management
Week 9: International water management
Week 10: Digital society
Week 11: Digital society
Week 12: Genetic engineering and synthetic biology
Week 13: Minerals
Week 14: end of semester exam

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Suitable for doctorate

Compulsory

Courses outside the curriculum

Recommended, not eligible for credits

The students should learn how to use MATLAB as a tool to solve various scientific problems. MATLAB is an integrated environment with a high level programming language which makes it possible to quickly find numerical solutions to a wide range of scientific problems. Furthermore, it includes a rich set of tools for graphically presenting the results.

After the students have learned the basic structure of the programming language, they should be able to implement social simulation models in MATLAB and document their skills by a seminar thesis, a coding project and finally give a short oral presentation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title (Exercises)</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>351-0778-01L</td>
<td>Discovering Management</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Frauenfelder</td>
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<tr>
<td>351-0778-00L</td>
<td>Discovering Management</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Baschera, Ambühl, Brusoni, Fleisch, Frauenfelder, Grote, Hacklin, Hoffmann, Schönsleben, Sonnette, Sturm, von Krogh, von Wangenheim</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Discovering Management offers an introduction to the field of business management and entrepreneurship for engineers and natural scientists. The module provides an overview of the principles of management, teaches knowledge about management that is highly complementary to the students' technical knowledge, and provides a basis for advancing the knowledge of the various subjects offered at D-MTEC.

Abstract

This course is offered complimentary to the basis course 351-0778-00L, "Discovering Management". The course offers additional exercises and case studies.

Objective

This course is offered to complement the course 351-0778-00L. The course offers additional exercises and case studies.

Content

The course offers additional exercises and case studies concerning:

- Strategic Management; Technology and Innovation Management; Operations and Supply Chain Management; Finance and Accounting; Marketing and Sales.

Please refer to the course website for further information on the content, credit conditions and schedule of the module: www.dm.ethz.ch

Science, Technology, and Policy Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Type</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57

Autumn Semester 2015

Page 1258 of 1432
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECTS: European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Students know, B. Rütsche, 4A

1. LV Semestereinführung

Learning (EW 1)

Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings from the learning sciences are critically discussed with a focus on research methods.


**Course offerings in the category Educational Science are listed under “Programme: Educational Science for Teaching Diploma and TC”.**

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### Educational Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-15L</td>
<td>Designing Educational Environments in Physical Education (EW2 Sport)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>H. Gubelmann, R. Scharpf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Students learn principles of teaching beyond classroom and regular PE-Lessons:
- Planning and organizing camps and events
- Teaching the "Ergänzungsfach Sport"
- Long-term-curricula in PE

**Objective**

As a practical part students design the Outdoor event in EW4 of the following term.

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand how to combine theoretical and practical issues in the "Ergänzungsfach"

**Content**

1. LV Semestereinführung
2. LV Planung Outdoor-Weekend
3. LV Auswertung Outdoor-Event
4. LV Planung Event
5. LV Event-Präsentationen / Schlussveranstaltung

**Prerequisites / notice**

EW2 is compulsory requirement for EW4 Sport

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-00L</td>
<td>Human Learning (EW1)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Stern</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.

**Objective**

Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings from the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.

**Content**

- Themenatische Schwerpunkte:
  - Lernen als Verhaltensänderung und als Informationsverarbeitung: Das menschliche Gedächtnis unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Verarbeitung symbolischer Information; Lernen als Wissenskonstruktion und Kompetenzerwerb unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Wissenstransfers; Lernen durch Instruktion und Erklärungen; Die Rolle von Emotion und Motivation beim Lernen; Interindividuelle Unterschiede in der Lernfähigkeit und ihre Ursachen: Intelligenztheorien, Geschlechtsunterschiede unter dem Lernen

**Lecture notes**

Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Literature**


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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course "Human Learning (EW 1)":

**Objective**

- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences
- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media
- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences

---

### Subject Didactics in Sport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0203-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics Sport A</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>O. Graf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Simultaneous enrolment in Mentored Work Subject Didactics Sport A and B is compulsory**
In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective: planning and organization of a longer period of instruction in school.

Content: connection of educational goals and instruction

Lecture notes: see moodle 00 - Lehrdiplom Sport


Loosch E., Allgemeine Bewegungslinie, Limpert Verlag Wiesbaden 1999

Roth K. & K. Willemszick, Bewegungswissenschaft, Rowohlt Verlag Reinbek 1999

Röthig P., Sportwissenschaftliches Lexikon, Schorndorf Verlag 2003

Röthig P. & S. Größing (Hrsg.) Bewegungslinie, Kursbuch 3, Wiesbaden 1990/3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0204-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Subject Didactics Sport B</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>O. Graf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: In their mentored work on subject didactics, students put into practice the contents of the subject-didactics lectures and go into these in greater depth. Under supervision, they compile tuition materials that are conducive to learning and/or analyse and reflect on certain topics from a subject-based and pedagogical angle.

Objective: planning and organization of a longer period of instruction in school.

Content: connection of educational goals and instruction

Lecture notes: see moodle 00 - Lehrdiplom Sport


Loosch E., Allgemeine Bewegungslinie, Limpert Verlag Wiesbaden 1999

Roth K. & K. Willemszick, Bewegungswissenschaft, Rowohlt Verlag Reinbek 1999

Röthig P., Sportwissenschaftliches Lexikon, Schorndorf Verlag 2003

Röthig P. & S. Größing (Hrsg.) Bewegungslinie, Kursbuch 3, Wiesbaden 1990/3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0315-00L</td>
<td>Sport Didactics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Scharpf, O. Graf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: Practical implementation in sports of general didactics, with the planning, implementation and evaluation of topics from all the sports-specific areas of tuition in second school Level II.

Objective: The students:
- Implement the objectives of general didactics in respect of the different types of sport at school.
- master the planning, implementation and evaluation of topics from all the sports-specific areas of tuition.
- gain an overview of the preparation necessary for the different requirements placed on a sports teacher at secondary school Level II.
- try out different teaching structures, such as the lesson, teaching unit, block periods and extra units in sport in addition to those on the timetable.

Content: Implementation of practical sport into general teacher training with planning, execution and evaluation of the topics from all sport-specific areas of the education at this level in Section II.


Prerequisites / notice: Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students.

Professional Training in Sport

Important: You can only enrol in the courses of this category if you have not more than 12 CP left for possible additional requirements.

Professional Training (First Subject)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0210-00L</td>
<td>Introductory Internship Sport</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>O. Graf, R. Scharpf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lecture notes
see moodle 00 - Lehreiplom Sport
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/auth/shibboleth/login.php

Literature
Disler P., Dida-Methodische Modelle in der Ausbildung, Dissertation in 2004, 152
Horst A., Qualitatives Beweglungenlernen, Sportpädagogische Perspektiven einer kognitiv akzentuierten Bewegungslehre in Schlüsselbegriffen, Zumikon SVSS Verlag 1996;1998/2
Loosch E., Allgemeine Bewegungsllehre, Limpert Verlag Wiesbaden 1999
Roth K. & K. Willemczick, Bewegungswissenschaft, Rowohlt Verlag Reinbek 1999
Röthig P. Sportwissenschaftliches Lexikon, Schorndorf Verlag 2003
Röthig P. & s. Grössing (Hrsg.) Bewegungslehre, Kursbuch 3, Wiesbaden 1990/3

557-0208-00L Teaching Internship Sport II

O 8 credits 17P O. Graf, R. Scharpf
Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students.

Abstract
The teaching practice takes in 50 lessons: 30 are taught by the students, and the students sit in on 20 lessons. The teaching practice lasts 4-6 weeks. It gives students the opportunity to implement the contents of their specialist-subject, educational science and subject-didactics training in the classroom. Students also conduct work assignments in parallel to their teaching practice.

Objective
Students use their disciplinary skills and educational knowledge for teaching. They know how to judge topics of their subject and can present them in class.

Content
Students apply their theoretical background in practice. By teaching sports lessons they improve their teaching skills and classroom management and learn how to interact with pupils. Together with their supervisor they develop an ability of critical reflection of their tasks.

Lecture notes
see moodle 00 - Lehreiplom Sport
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/auth/shibboleth/login.php

Literature
Disler P., Dida-Methodische Modelle in der Ausbildung, Dissertation in 2004, 152
Horst A., Qualitatives Beweglungenlernen, Sportpädagogische Perspektiven einer kognitiv akzentuierten Bewegungslehre in Schlüsselbegriffen, Zumikon SVSS Verlag 1996;1998/2
Loosch E., Allgemeine Bewegungsllehre, Limpert Verlag Wiesbaden 1999
Roth K. & K. Willemczick, Bewegungswissenschaft, Rowohlt Verlag Reinbek 1999
Röthig P. Sportwissenschaftliches Lexikon, Schorndorf Verlag 2003
Röthig P. & s. Grössing (Hrsg.) Bewegungslehre, Kursbuch 3, Wiesbaden 1990/3

Prerequisites / notice
Voraussetzung für das Unterrichtspraktikum ist ein abgeschlossenes Einführungspraktikum und die Fachdidaktik I.

557-0209-00L Teaching Internship Sport II

W 4 credits 9P R. Scharpf
Teaching Internship for students upgrading TC to Teaching Diploma.

Abstract
This is a supplement to the Teaching Internship required to obtain a Teaching Diploma in Sports. It is aimed at enlarging the already acquired teaching experience. Students observe 10 lessons and teach 15 lessons independently.

Objective
Practice in sports teaching into special didactics with planning, execution and evaluation of the topics from all sport-specific areas of the education at this level in Section II.

Content
Teaching and observation of 50 Sports lessons, supervised by experienced teachers

Lecture notes
Skript unter: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=117>

Literature
Disler P., Dida-Methodische Modelle in der Ausbildung, Dissertation in 2004, 152
Horst A., Qualitatives Beweglungenlernen, Sportpädagogische Perspektiven einer kognitiv akzentuierten Bewegungslehre in Schlüsselbegriffen, Zumikon SVSS Verlag 1996;1998/2
Loosch E., Allgemeine Bewegungsllehre, Limpert Verlag Wiesbaden 1999
Roth K. & K. Willemczick, Bewegungswissenschaft, Rowohlt Verlag Reinbek 1999
Röthig P. Sportwissenschaftliches Lexikon, Schorndorf Verlag 2003
Röthig P. & s. Grössing (Hrsg.) Bewegungslehre, Kursbuch 3, Wiesbaden 1990/3

557-0215-00L Professional Exercises

O 2 credits 4G R. Scharpf
Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students.

Abstract
- Expanding the professional fields of sports tuition.
- Application of special forms of teaching and learning in sports tuition.
- Project work in leisure-time sport and tourism.
- Application of the didactic handling skills and core competences.

Objective
Expanding sports competence in the context of out-of-school projects.
Opening up new areas of activity in sport.
Content

Die Studierenden verknüpfen allgemeine Bildungsziele mit allgemeinen und speziellen Lernzielen des Sportunterrichts.

Sie kennen unterschiedliche Lehr/Lernkonzepte und ihre Stärken und Schwächen und sind in der Lage, verschiedene Konzepte situationsbezogen umzusetzen.

Sie interessieren sich für die Bewegungslernprozesse und Denkprozesse von Lernenden. Sie lernen zu erkennen, dass Fehler der Lernenden einen momentanen Ausdruck ihrer biomechanischen Möglichkeiten darstellen.

Sie begegnen den Lernschwierigkeiten mit dem Prinzip der «Variation im Sportunterricht» im Erschweren und Erleichtern der Lernaufgaben.

Sie setzen ihr Wissenswissen ein, um bewegungstheoretische oder bewegungspraktische Lernprozesse anzustoßen und zu begleiten.

Sie berücksichtigen Erkenntnisse aus der fachdidaktischen Forschung und kennen bei unterschiedlichen Inhalten verschiedene Zugänge als Grundlage für ihr Unterrichtsdesign.

Sie implementieren wissensbasierte Methoden aus der allgemeinen Didaktik adäquat und fantasievoll und mit dem Ziel, den Unterricht nachhaltig zu gestalten.

Sie können sich mündlich und schriftlich sachlich korrekt, verständlich und ansprechend ausdrücken.

Sie wissen um die Genderproblematik und begegnen ihr v.a. im koedukativen aber auch im seendukativen Sportunterricht mit geeigneten Maßnahmen.


Lecture notes

Skript unter: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=117>

Literature

Buchet al., Sportunterricht, Bände 1-6, Bern 1997

Disler P. Dida-Methodische Modelle in der Ausbildung, Dissertation in 2004, 152


Loosch E., Allgemeine Bewegungsliehe, Limpert Verlag Wiesbaden 1999

Roth K. & K. Willemczik, Bewegungswissenschaft, Rowohlt Verlag Reinbek 1999

Röthig P. Sportpädagogisches Lekson, Schorndorf Verlag 2003

Röthig P. & S. Grössing (Hrsg.) Bewegungslehre, Kursbuch 3, Wiesbaden 1990/3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0211-01L</td>
<td>Examination Lesson I Sport</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13P</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

557-0211-02L Examination Lesson II Sport | 1 | 2P |

Prerequisites / notice

Nach Abschluss der übrigen Ausbildung.

Professional Training (Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure)

The programme "Teaching Diploma, Two Subjects in One-Step Procedure" will not be offered anymore since Autumn Semester 2010. Therefore new matriculations are no longer possible. The courses offered below are valid only for students who have registered before.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0212-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Sport for Teaching Diploma in 2 Subjects in One-Step Procedure and Sport as Major Subject</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>O. Graf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1263 of 1432
Abstract In the final phase of their training, students have to apply and test the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired. They spend 3-5 weeks in an educational institution, during which time they observe 10 lessons and teach 30 lessons independently. The Teaching Internship is complemented by 10 further observed lessons, which are integrated into the Mentored Work in Subject Didactics.

Objective Students will improve their teaching skills and knowledge by instructing and observing sports lessons

Content compulsory part of the Teaching Diploma in Sports. Application of scientific knowledge to analyse and improve instructional and teaching skills.

Lecture notes see moodle 00 - Lehre/diplom Sport

557-0207-00L Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons W 4 credits 9P O. Graf

Abstract Repetition of the Teaching Internship is excluded even if Examination Lessons are to be repeated.

Objective Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

Content - Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils' work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.


Lecture notes see moodle 00 - Lehre/diplom Sport

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1264 of 1432
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Unterrichtsmaterialien zu den einzelnen Veranstaltungen werden den Studierenden zur Verfügung gestellt.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1117-00L</td>
<td>Sport Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>This lecture is intended as an introduction to sport psychology and imparts knowledge on selected areas of the subject.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Students are given insight into different work areas of sport psychology. In order to understand what «sport psychology» is, it is necessary to explain the essence and tasks of sport psychology and what it relates to, and to work out an underlying basis for key topics, such as cognition and emotions. Students’ expertise is furthered by presenting and providing more in-depth treatment of additional topics of sport psychology. Selected intervention forms are intended to provide insight into applied sport psychology and ensure that mental processes and their impact in sport can be recognised. Case studies and practical exercises (e.g. objective training) are intended to prompt students to reflect to a greater extent on the forms in which sport psychology can be applied in their practice of sports and to integrate these in their teaching.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Content** | Main Topics  
- Introduction to sport psychology  
- Cognitions in sports: mental rehearsal and mental training  
- Emotions and stress  
- Motivation: goal-setting in sports  
- Career and career transition in elite sport  
- Coach-Athlete-Interaction  
- Psychological aspects of sport-injury rehabilitation  
- Group dynamics in sport |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Unterrichtsmaterialien zu den einzelnen Veranstaltungen werden den Studierenden zur Verfügung gestellt.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1127-00L</td>
<td>Sociology of Sport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>These lectures deal with the current changes in society and sport and provide an overview of the many different problems and perspectives of sport sociology.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Objective** | The lectures set out to:  
- present the different dimensions, functions and interrelationships of present-day sport  
- provide an introduction to the central theories and models of (sport) sociology  
- show how far sport reflects society and how it changes and becomes more differentiated in the process  
- take current examples from newspapers, magazines and television to highlight the sociological view of sport. |
| **Content** | Sport and social change: developments and trends  
- The economy and the media: dependencies, consequences, scandals  
- Social inequalities and distinctions: gender differences and group behavior  
- Conflicts and politics: sports organizations, doping, violence |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Selected materials for the lecture are available under <a href="http://www.LSSFB.ch">www.LSSFB.ch</a> --&gt; Lehre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0205-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus Sport A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Abstract** | Pedagogical application of research projects for schools  
- Introduction of sports pedagogical oriented research projects. Competency to a youth friendly movement and sports education. Competent 'pedagogical application' of research projects in the field of movement and sport. Feed in of scientific findings to school lesson settings. |
| **Objective** | The students combine and apply general educational aims with a general and specific background of research projects.  
- They know different educational concepts of the above mentioned, recognise its strengths and weaknesses and are able to apply concepts appropriate to the situation.  
- They are interested in the (thought-) processes of education and research in sports in Switzerland.  
- They use their knowledge of research matters to guide educational thought-processes.  
- They are interested in processes of research in sports.  
- They approach the research interest of their pupils with the knowledge of sports psychology, sports sociology, sports pedagogy, and sports history. |
| **Content** | Die Studierenden wenden die Bewegungs- und Lernziele des Sportunterrichts aus den kantonalen Lehrplänen im Unterricht an und können diese begründen. Sie interessieren sich für die Prozesse der Forschung im Sport  
| Literature | Skript unter: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=117>  
Literaturverweise erfolgen jeweils in den gewählten Fachbereichen |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  
Autumn Semester 2015  
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**Assessment II**

Lecturers
Type
- Rhythmised attainment of specific acrobatic requirements with music

B. Mattli Baur

The assessment II 'achievement' allows students to continue their studies in the basic subjects of athletics, fitness, swimming, ice sports, and trend sports. Aim is to acquire the basic skills for the respective sports discipline.

ECTS
Refurbishment of research projects dealing with motor competencies in sport and professional scientific content related to this area.

Im Assessment II Leisten werden einige Elemente der Sportarten Fitness und Leichtathletik erworben. Unter anderem Grundschritte

4A

To acquire basic movements on various apparatuses and in acrobatics as well as to create individual and cooperative combinations

The students should be able to:

- Praktische Umsetzung von Forschungsprojekten für die Schule
- Historische Entwicklung der Lehr und Lernmodell im Sportunterricht (Fachbereich Sportgeschichte)
- Praktische Umsetzung von Forschungsprojekten für die Schule
- Praktische Umsetzung der Erkenntnisse für die Schule

Alle Wahlfachangebote beinhalten:
- Sportwissenschaftliche Fachpraxis
- Praktische Umsetzung der Erkenntnisse für die Schule

**Specialized Courses in Respective Subject with Educational Focus II**

At least 6 CP's must be obtained in this category. Further courses must be chosen from the "Sport Practical: Major Education and Specialized Education".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0206-00L</td>
<td>Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus Sport B</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4A</td>
<td>R. Scharpf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mentored Work Specialised Courses in the Respective Subject with an Educational Focus in Sport for Teaching Diploma.

Abstract
Refurbishment of research projects dealing with motor competencies in sport and professional scientific content related to this area. Competent "didactical implementation" of research content. The Fachwissenschaftliche Vertiefung II orientates itself to the guiding principles of cognitive, conditional and coordination aspects of movement.

Objective
scientific analysis of sports disciplines in order to improve instruction

Content
see specific subjects

Literature
Skript unter: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=117>

Prerequisites / notice
Mentorated paper in selected sports disciplines.

see Sport Teaching Diploma, Sport Practical: Major Education

**Compulsory Elective Courses**

At least 6 CP's must be acquired in this category. Further courses must be chosen from the "Sport Practical: Major Education and Specialized Education".

- a) the course 557-0215-00L "Professional Exercises" must be completed within the category Compulsory Elective Courses;
- b) courses from the category Compulsory Elective Courses of the Minor Subject may also be selected;
- c) courses from the category Specialized Courses in the Respective Subject, either of the Major or the Minor Subject, may also be selected.

see Sport Teaching Diploma, Sport Practical: Major Education

**Sport Practical**

The Teaching Diploma in Sport - or in Sport as major subject for a Teaching Diploma in a major and a minor subject - will only be granted to students holding a Master, Diploma or Licentiate degree in Sport. Additionally, a Sport Practical encompassing 56 CP's is required. The Sport Practical can be partly conducted during the Bachelor and Master programmes in Sport.

**Assessments**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>557-0103-00L</td>
<td>Assessment II Only for Health Sciences and Technology BSc and Teaching Diploma Sport.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Krebs, S. Nüssli, S. Schoch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The assessment II 'achievement' allows students to continue their studies in the basic subjects of athletics, fitness, swimming, ice sports and trend sports. Aim is to acquire the basic skills for the respective sports discipline.

Objective
The assessment monitors both the physical fitness of the students and their skills in the fields of athletics and fitness, which forms the basis for a successful rounding off of the respective direction of study.

Content
Im Assessment II Leisten werden einige Elemente der Sportarten Fitness und Leichtathletik erworben. Unter anderem Grundschritte Aerobic, wesentliche Übungen zur Körperkraftigkeit, Gewandtheit, Hochsprung, Kugelstossen und Ausdauer.

Prerequisites / notice
Kenntnisse (Schulniveau) in den Sportfächern, Fitness und Leichtathletik werden ebenso vorausgesetzt wie angemessene konditionelle Fähigkeiten.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>557-0101-00L</td>
<td>Assessment I Only for Health Sciences and Technology BSc and Teaching Diploma Sport.</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Mattli, M. M. Jaeggi, C. König</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
To acquire basic movements on various apparatuses and in acrobatics as well as to create individual and cooperative combinations according to qualitative criteria.

Objective
The students should be able to:
- acquire and consolidate apparatus related core movements as well as apply and create such combinations
- utilize their own strength as well as the resulting impact in a differentiate way in order to precisely move the swinging, flying, falling and twisting body
- gain orientation safety and equilibrium while twisting and flying
- Rhythmised attainment of specific acrobatic requirements with music
- Change of positions on the trampoline respecting coordinative aspects
- Accomplishment of an indoor Parkour

Prerequisites / notice
- Praktische Umsetzung von Forschungsprojekten für die Schule

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1266 of 1432
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<td>557-0412-01L</td>
<td><strong>Dance</strong> I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. König</td>
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<td><strong>Compulsory for Sport Teaching Diploma, new Programme Regulations.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Dance and movement comprise of expression, strength, endurance, suppleness, flexibility, rhythmic movement sequences, coordination and dance cant's with music - combined with creativity. Implementation of these aspects.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- To arouse and stimulate the interest for dancing</td>
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<td>- To enjoy dancing without prior knowledge and to experience the possibilities within dance from easy to hard</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- To gain insight into different dance styles</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- To improve one's own dance technique in framework of the topics offered: To acquire and expand personal skills and knowledge</td>
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<td>- To expand the diversity and repertoire of movements</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- To improve coordination with the help of music</td>
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<td>- To understand music and to be able to interpret the music's character</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Dance enhances the consciousness about body and posture, helps in a holistic personality development and assists in body language: a way to express emotions</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Kennenlernen von verschiedenen Tanzstile: HipHop/Streetdance, Jazz, Jive (RNR), Salsa...</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Grundlagen von Techniken einzelner Tanzstile kennenlernen und verbessern</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Erarbeiten von Tanzkombinationen</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Der Tanz und die Bewegung beinhalten Ausdruck, Kraft, Ausdauer, Geschmeidigkeit, Flexibilität, rhythmische Bewegungsabläufe, Koordination und Tanzphrasen mit Musik - gepaart mit Kreativität und Lebensfreude</td>
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<td>557-0433-00L</td>
<td><strong>Apparatus Gymnastics and Trampoline I</strong></td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Mattli Baur, M. M. Jaeggi</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>To get to know and understand the basics of movement (core movements) and its respective actions and functions on apparatuses, on the floor and in acrobatics as well as to create individual and cooperative combinations according to qualitative criteria.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The students should be able to:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- acquire and consolidate apparatus related core movements as well as apply and create such combinations</td>
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<td>- utilize their own strength as well as the resulting impact in a differentiate way in order to precisely move the swinging, flying, falling and twisting body</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- gain orientation safety and room orientation while twisting and flying</td>
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<td>- gain sensitivity for social competences (e.g. to assist, to observe, to advise) within a small group.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- structural relationships within rotations (turnarounds, handsprings and free somersaults)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- acrobatic cooperation in a threesome on a course of apparatuses</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- core poses as motor basic training</td>
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<td>- variety of position modifications in handstands</td>
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<td>- core movements and combinations on parallel bars, high bar, floor and in swinging rings</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- different forms of vaulring as well as springing in movements like handstands and somersaults</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Trampolinschule nach der Part-Methode, BASPO 2013</td>
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<td>557-0503-01L</td>
<td><strong>Basketball - Basics</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basketball - Basics: Basic technical skills: shooting, passing, dribbling / ballhandling, related to the specific Basketball rules. (Pre-)tactical skills: from 1 : 0 through 3 : 3, preparing 5 : 5</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basics of Basketball (technical and tactical skills) up to level 3 vs. 3. With these learnings the game 5 vs. 5 can be played easily, though it is not a primary topic of this event.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic technical skills: shooting, passing, dribbling / ballhandling, related to the specific Basketball rules. Tactical skills: from 1 : 0 through 3 : 3, preparing 5 : 5</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>no specific script</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Literature


manual for monitors of the Swiss Youth & Sports program (available through the "Jugend & Sport" office, german / french / italian)

Chervet, Michel: Basektball. Fundamental skills for offensive play. Video (german / french). Magglingen, BASPO, 2003 (CHF 34.-). Order at video@baspo.admin.ch

Soccer I

Prerequisites: Practical course Movement Sciences -III (BSc HMS) or Assessment III (BSc HST).

Abstract

Acquisition/consolidation basic skills for soccer.

Objective

Support and development the individual conditions/talent/skill and introduction of basic methods will be treated.

Content

Technique:
- Dribble, short passport play, get the ball under control, shot,
- Individual tactics:
  - offensive/defensive 1vs1; keep ball in own rows

literature

- Bucher, Walter (Hrsg.) 1020 Spiel- und Übungsformen im Kinderfußball, 7. unveränderte Auflage 2011, Hofmann-Verlag, Schorndorf

Floorball I

Prerequisites: Practical course Movement Sciences I-III (BSc HMS) or Assessment III (BSc HST).

Abstract

Experiencing Unihockey/Floorball as an indoor sportsgame Learning by doing to improve personal sport skills and widening personal abilities in ball sports Learning by practising/playing and linking that knowledge to theories of motor learning

Objective

- Practising unihockey to improve personal sport skills and widening personal abilities in ball sports
- Improvement of personal unihockey-skills
- Learning by practising/playing and linking that knowledge with theories of motor learning

Content

- Transfer of ideas into motor movements and motor skills
- Personal improvement by practising different motor skills as moving the ball/ballcontrol, passing, shooting
- Analysis of personal sports abilities in ballgames
- Understanding, learning and applying the rules of the game
- Practical test of skills and in game activities at the end of the semester

Literature


Snowsports

Prerequisites: Assessment I+II (BSc HST) passed.

Abstract

Education in the disciplines of winter sports (ski or snowboard)

Objective

- The students:
  - experience the different winter sports
  - gain an understanding of how to ski off-piste

Content

- To apply and vary personal technique of alpine skiing
- To apply and vary personal technique of snowboarding
- To acquire and vary personal technique of cross-country skiing
- Competition in ski-jumping, and giant slalom
- To gain an understanding in how to ski off-piste

Prerequisites / notice

Requirement: Assessment I+II (BSc HST)

Trendsports

Number of participants limited to 72.

Prerequisites: Assessment II passed (BSc HST) or
Acquisition/consolidation basic skills for the soccer. Students learn basic skills of new sports which are taught in school but are not yet part of teachers training.

Basketball II
O. Buholzer

Literatur
ECTS
Lehrunterlagen können von der Homepage abgerufen werden.

Spielend Handball lernen - Über das Spiel zum Spiel (Vom Spiel 3/3 zum Spiel 4/4), H. A. Russheim

Learn by playing - from three-a-side to four-a-side games. Game development takes place over the zone play of the game (2/1) or 3/2 to the game 4/4 or (6/6).

The introduced technical elements form the requirements for the tactically-oriented zone plays and are exclusively trained in the execution and formation steps.

Objective
The students improve their personal skills and demonstrate the game in teams as well as groups of 4 against 4. They deepen the development of the game.

They improve their personal skills with an individual emphasis on game and practice.

Content
Spielend Handball lernen - Über das Spiel zum Spiel (Vom Spiel 3/3 zum Spiel 4/4)

Techniktraining ist Sache der Studierenden.

Die individuelle Grundschulung wird mit Lernkontrollen überprüft (Kontrollblätter). Alle ausgewählten Formen müssen als Lernkontrolle durchführbar sein.

Lecture notes
Lehrunterlagen können von der Homepage abgerufen werden.

Literature
"Obligatorisch Spielerziehung O. Buholzer SHV Kosten Fr. 15."
"Obligatorisch Spielend Handball lernen A. Emrich Limpert Kosten Fr. 20."
"Freiwillig Spielen lernen M. Ochsenbein/ O. Buholzer SHV Kosten Fr. 15."
"Freiwillig Technik lernen O. Buholzer SHV Muss selbständig erworben oder bei Semesterbeginn bestellt werden."

Prerequisites / notice
Testatbedingungen
Predenzen:
Maximale Abwesenheiten (3 entschuldigte und 3 unentschuldigte Absenzen)
Testübungen: Im Rahmen der Ausbildung werden Zonenspiele und Fertigkeiten erarbeitet. Für das Testat (Bewegungswissenschaftler) müssen insgesamt 6 Testübungen aus mind. 4 praktischen Bereichen abgegeben werden.

Prüfungen: Die Prüfungsinhalte werden während des Semesters erarbeitet und am Ende des Semesters schriftlich abgegeben.

Major Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<td>Soccer II</td>
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<td>P. C. Humbel, H. A. Russheim</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Acquisition/consolidation basic skills for the soccer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Support and development the individual conditions/talent/skill and introduction of basic methods will be treated.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Support and development the individual conditions/talent/skill and introduction of basic methods will be treated.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Technique: Dribble; pass the ball, get the ball under control, shot, throw-in, header</td>
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<td>Individual tactics: offensive/defensive 1vs1/ 2vs1 / 2vs2 / 3vs3; keep ball in own rows</td>
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<td>various contests in support of different techniques and tactics</td>
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<td>- J+S Ordner Fussball</td>
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<td>557-0555-00L</td>
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<td>R. Maggi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Further development of the technical skills. Structural development of defensive behavior appropriate to the game situation. Introduction to the pre-tactical element of the pick away. Additionally the role and use of the inside players on offense and defense is looked at. In the center of attention during games stands the game management the combination of roles - teacher/coach/referee.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Further training of the individual basketball skills</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Participants know the tactical and technical aspects of the pick away</td>
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<td>- Participants can make the right decisions in various defensive situations and with that make it more difficult for the offense.</td>
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<td>- Leadership of a team during the game and during physical education class</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Individual basics Passing/Footwork/Dribbling/Shooting</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Basics in the man-to-man defense on ball/off ball/stop the cut</td>
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<td>- Basics on offense getting open/cutting/scoring</td>
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<td>- Movement of the inside players</td>
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<td>- pick away</td>
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<td>- Game management in the classroom combination of roles teacher/coach/referee</td>
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<tr>
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<td>557-0605-00L</td>
<td>Snowsport II</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>P. Diabler, further lecturers</td>
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<td>557-0426-00L</td>
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<td>W</td>
<td>C. Romano, A. Sonderregger</td>
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<td>557-0434-01L</td>
<td>Acrobatics II</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>B. Mattli Baur, M. M. Jaeggi</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Objective**

- To learn the game of volleyball through the interaction between individual playing positions. To achieve skills in a six-a-side game without specialization. (system 3-2-1, setter pos. 1)
- To know the chain of action for each players position in the game
- To be able to play volleyball 6 against 6 without specialization (system 3-2-1, setter position 1)

**Content**

- basics, especially setting, block-defense
- individual tactics: chain of action, attack in all 3 net positions, setting from position 1, statistical evaluation of the game
- methodical steps: planning of training session, including adaptation for stronger and weaker players, individual corrections for players

**Literature**

- PAPAGEORGIOU/CZIMEK: "Volleyball Spielerisch Lernen"
- PAPAGEORGIOU/SPITZLEY, "Volleyball Grundlagenausbildung"
- PAPAGEORGIOU/SPITZLEY "Leistungsvolleyball"
- PAOLINI M.: "Volleyball from young player to champions"
- MEYNDT/BEUTELSTAHL: "Richtig Volleyball - Halle und Beach"

---

**Objective**

- Specialization training: Acquisitions of special skills, getting to know the performance factors and training methods in the areas of Snowsports.

**Content**

- Snow sports (Skiing/Snowboarding):
  - To deepen and expand experience and skills in snow sports and in the personal competency of technique of the chosen snow sport.
  - To expand skills to the area of telemark and competition
- Off-piste education:
  - To acquire knowledge and experience in planning and realization of back-country skiing and consider the environment

**Literature**

- PAPAGEORGIOU/CZIMEK: "Volleyball Spielerisch Lernen"
- PAPAGEORGIOU/SPITZLEY: "Volleyball Grundlagenausbildung"
- PAPAGEORGIOU/SPITZLEY "Leistungsvolleyball"
- PAOLINI M.: "Volleyball from young player to champions"
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---

**Objective**

- To get to know and understand the basics of movement (core movements) and its respective actions and functions on the floor, in acrobatics and partner acrobatics as well as in Parkour to create individual and cooperative combinations according to qualitative criteria.

**Objective**

- The students should be able to:
  - acquire and consolidate core movements as well as to apply and create such combinations
  - utilize their own strength as well as the resulting impact in a differentiate way in order to precisely and economically move the swinging, flying, falling and twisting body
  - gain orientation safety and room orientation while twisting and flying
  - gain sensitivity for social competences (e.g. to assist, to observe, to advise) within a small group
  - compose and present within a group of three a creative performance

---

**Literature**

- HAGENDORN, NIEDLICH, SCHMIDT: Basketball-Handbuch, rororo 1985 -Script VF Basketball, aktuell
### Education Acquired Outside ETH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 557-0450-00L | Life Saving Rescue Test Plus Pool SLRG  
Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students. | O    | 2 credits |       | external organisers       |

**Confirmation of course attendance: Brevet Basis Pool and Brevet Plus Pool SLRG.**

**External education! Credit points only for Sport Teaching Diploma!**

**Abstract**

Acquirement of the lifesaving rescue test ! SLRG. More details: www.slrg.ch

**Objective**

- To recognize danger in, on and around water
- Knowledge and handling of life saving equipment
- Rescue and towing techniques
- Orientation under water
- To rescue a person
- Basis knowledge in anatomy and first aid

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 557-0451-00L | Samariterausweis    
Only for Sport Teaching Diploma students. | O    | 2 credits |       | external organisers       |

**Confirmation of course attendance: "Samariterausweis"."**

**External education! Credit points only for Sport Teaching Diploma!**

**Abstract**


**Objective**

- To be able to judge an injured person and to apply life saving actions
- To carry out wound treatment with actual bandage
- To list the characteristics of a sprain, strain, dislocation and to apply first-aid interventions
- To carry out fixed bandages with common material
- To explain the function of the cardiovascular system
- To name the symptoms of poisoning
- To list the signs of acute illness
- To put together the content of a first-aid box
- To carry out safety interventions in daily situations.

**Content**

* Hautverletzungen
* Wundinfektion / Blutvergiftung
* Stürze im Alltag (Verstauchungen, Prellungen, Quetschungen)
* Sportverletzungen, Knochenbrüche
* Herzkreislaufstörungen
* Alltagserkrankungen in der Familie

**Prerequisites / notice**

Fremdausbildung; Dauer 7x2h

---

**Sport Teaching Diploma - Key for Type**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W+</th>
<th>Eligible for credits and recommended</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>Dr</td>
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**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System**

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
The course touches upon relevant topics of Contract Law (formation of contract and contract performance), Tort Law (including liability limitation), corporate law (types of corporations, formation of LLC), civil procedure (jurisdiction and applicable law, costs, when and how to engage a lawyer) and insurance law (duty to disclose relevant facts, gross negligence).

In order to achieve this goal, legal problems and issues will be presented to the participants and then discussed in class.

The course touches upon relevant topics of Contract Law (formation of contract and contract performance), Tort Law (including liability limitation), corporate law (types of corporations, formation of LLC), civil procedure (jurisdiction and applicable law, costs, when and how to engage a lawyer) and insurance law (duty to disclose relevant facts, gross negligence).

The course 'Introduction au Droit civil' (851-0709-00) provides an introduction to the law of Contracts and Torts in French.

---

### Lectures

**Introduction to Torts, Contracts and Insurance Law**

*Abstract*

The course introduces students to the basics of tort law, contract law and insurance law. It covers the formation and performance of contracts, the principles of tort liability, and the role of insurance in risk management.

*Objective*

The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the legal principles and practical applications of tort law, contract law, and insurance law. Students will develop the skills necessary to analyze legal issues and apply legal principles in real-world scenarios.

*Prerequisites / notice*

None.

---

**Introduction to Torts, Contracts and Insurance Law**

*Abstract*

The course introduces students to the basics of tort law, contract law and insurance law. It covers the formation and performance of contracts, the principles of tort liability, and the role of insurance in risk management.

*Objective*

The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the legal principles and practical applications of tort law, contract law, and insurance law. Students will develop the skills necessary to analyze legal issues and apply legal principles in real-world scenarios.

*Prerequisites / notice*

None.

---

**Introduction to Civil Law**

*Abstract*

This course covers the basics of civil law, focusing on property law, contract law, and tort law. Students will gain a foundational understanding of key legal concepts and principles, including property rights, contract formation and performance, and liability for tortious acts.

*Objective*

The course aims to equip students with a solid grasp of fundamental civil law principles, enabling them to analyze legal issues related to property, contracts, and torts. Students will develop critical thinking skills and the ability to apply legal concepts to practical scenarios.

*Prerequisites / notice*

None.

---

**Principles of Political Science**

*Abstract*

This course covers the basics of political science, focusing on political theory, public administration, and political behavior. Students will learn about various theoretical frameworks and empirical research methodologies used in the field of political science.

*Objective*

The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of political science concepts, theories, and methodologies. Students will develop analytical skills and the ability to critically evaluate political phenomena.

*Prerequisites / notice*

None.

---

**Leadership I**

*Abstract*

The lectures "Leadership I" (WS) and "Leadership II" (SS) have been designed as a two-semester lecture series, but may also be followed independently of one another or in reverse order. "Leadership I" covers the following topics: leadership basics, leadership theories and leadership styles, the concept of leadership responsibility and the role of communication in practical leadership.

*Objective*

The aim of this course is to give students an introductory overview of relevant topics regarding leadership research and practice, thus enabling them to gain a deeper understanding of the leadership phenomenon. Students should understand different concepts of leadership in the complex interaction between individuals, groups, organisation, context and situation. They should be informed about the evolution of the understanding of mankind in relation to working processes and its impact on organizations and the understanding of leadership theory in the past 100 years. They should grasp the concept of leadership responsibility (leadership ethics) and be able to derive consequences for leadership in practical situations. They should recognize the fundamental importance of communication in leadership situations and receive input which enables them to communicate adequately in specific situations.

*Prerequisites / notice*

The 1-hour written exam will take place during the last lecture in the semester.

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### Examinations

**Examination Block 1**

Students are free to take the exam either in German or in French. They may choose between 853-0723-00L 'Introduction to Torts, Contract and Insurance Law' or 851-0709-00L 'Introduction to Civil Law' (French).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>853-0723-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Torts, Contracts and Insurance Law</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>C. von Zedwitz</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0709-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Civil Law</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>H. Peter</td>
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<tr>
<td>851-0577-00L</td>
<td>Principles of Political Science</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2+1U</td>
<td>S. Mohrenberg, Q. Nguyen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>853-0033-00L</td>
<td>Leadership I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>F. Kernic</td>
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<thead>
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<tr>
<td>351-1034-00L</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>M. Gysler, A. Fetz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Introduction to the economic decisions of households and firms, and their coordination through markets. Analysis of different market structures and of situations in which markets may lead to socially undesirable outcomes.

Understanding of basic microeconomic models. Ability to apply these models to real world economic situations.

Economics as a science, division of labour and welfare (concept of comparative advantage), supply and demand (market equilibrium, elasticity), households (preferences, demand), firms (technology, cost analysis, profit maximisation, supply), perfect competition, monopoly and oligopoly, externalities, public goods, information, factor markets and income distribution

via email

Mankiw, G. and Taylor M. (2010): Economics, Thomson Learning

Course macroeconomics in the summer term

Using concrete regional examples, this lecture offers a survey and analysis of the crucial historical transformations that engendered "modernity" in Europe from the late 18th to the mid 20th centuries.

At the end of this lecture course, students can: (a) highlight the most important changes in the "long nineteenth century" in Europe (b) explain their long-term effects; and (c) relate these changes to global developments.

The thematic foci include: the economic and social consequences of the industrial revolution, the genesis of political ideologies and social movements, shifts in gender roles, colonialism and imperialism, as well as the emergence of consumerism and a "leisure society."

Power Point Slides and handouts will be made available at https://ilias-app2.let.ethz.ch/goto.php?target=crs_85655&client_id=ilias_lda in the course of the semester.


Examine the fundamentals of the two sciences and establish links with military life. Discuss various schools of thought in psychology and focus on content and process theories of motivation. Explore characteristics of pedagogical thinking and discuss the values of military education with reference to the young adult serving in the armed forces.

- Becoming acquainted with basic psychological views of human behaviour and experience
- Knowing the content, theories of motivation and being able to transfer them to the military context
- Knowing the possibilities and limitations of military education and deriving consequences

Overall, the objective is to become acquainted with the basics of both scientific areas and to make references to military practice. Military psychology is a branch of applied psychology; consequently selected aspects of psychological principles will be covered. Military pedagogy hasn't yet established itself firmly as an independent scientific discipline, it nevertheless can draw on a deep-seated tradition in Switzerland. Thus, the great importance that has been attached to the discussion of education in Swiss society and academia will be taken into account. Subjects:

- History of military psychology
- Psychological images of humanity (psychoanalysis, behaviourism, behaviouristic biology, humanistic psychology, cognitivism)
- Motivational theories
- Defence-, service-, operational- and combat motivation
- Swiss military pedagogy
- Education as defining feature of pedagogic thinking and acting

This course is completely by a compulsory one week course between terms.

- Stadelmann, J.: Führung unter Belastung, Huber, Frauenfeld 1998 (provided as pdf)

The lecture is supported by a virtual learning environment containing relevant documents (presentations and texts) and information to further literature.

Teaching of formal requirements of scientific work (philosophy of science with a focus on the social sciences); literature reviews and the basics of conducting independent research on short as well as simple topics, basics of conceptualizing research designs for politically relevant questions and hypotheses.

Political Methodology I seeks to introduce students to the basics of scientific work and procedures in the social sciences, which in turn shall allow them - also in conjunction with Political Methodology II - to conduct work that fulfills satisfactory standards of research quality throughout their further studies.

With regard to Political Methodology I, this seminar primarily focuses on the philosophy and theory of (empirical social) sciences, its structure, and procedures. The seminar emphasizes substantive contents and ways of presenting them, research and, conceptual work. Additionally, it deals with the basis of establishing research designs with politically relevant questions and hypotheses.


Each student will be graded by two exercises (50% each).

1) Source analysis and acquisition: based upon a research question that will be given by the lecturer, the student shall collect a comprehensive list of the relevant literature and summarize that with her/his own words.

2) Critical analysis of sources: based upon a research article that the student chooses on her/his own, the student shall write a critical analysis of that, which mirrors frame and structure of scientific writing

Submission dates will be communicated in the first meeting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>853-0025-00L</td>
<td>History Part One: Europe</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Mühlheim</td>
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<tr>
<td>853-0037-00L</td>
<td>Military Psychology and Pedagogy I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>H. Annen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>853-0205-00L</td>
<td>Proseminar I: Political Methodology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Huber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>853-0064-00L</td>
<td>Military Sociology I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Szvircsev Tresch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Autumn Semester 2015
Abstract
Beside of the most important terms of sociology, demographic changes and the related value and structure change will be analysed. The second part focuses on organizational sociology. Thirdly, the course examines to which extent armed forces can be considered as organizations like any other and to which extent they constitute a special case from an organizational and normative point of view.

Objective
Recognize and explain current changes (social change) in modern society (individualisation, pluralisation); describe demographic changes in Switzerland; explain the structures of societies; define issues and fields of research in modern military sociology and explain the foundations of organisational sociology; explain the military in terms of organisational sociology and identify specific traits of the military as an organisation.

Content
Societal change; organizations as societal phenomena; aims, structures, environments of organizations; specifics of the military as an organization; impacts of technological and societal changes on the armed forces in modern societies.

Literature
A reader with a set of texts will be handed out.

Languages

First Foreign Language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>853-0405-00L</td>
<td>English, Part I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>O. Gwerder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Teaching is focused on the acquisition of general English in the four classical skills, i.e. speaking, listening comprehension, reading comprehension and writing. The goal is to reach level B2 or C1 depending on the linguistic proficiency of the students.

Objective
This three-semester English course should enable the participants to successfully use the English language in an international military setting.

Content
Read, analyse and write military and civilian documents
Listening comprehension using current radio or TV reports
Practise speaking through group discussions and short presentations
Systematic revision and extension of key grammar points
Systematic acquisition of general and military vocabulary

3. Semester

Remaining Core Courses of the Bachelor Programme

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-0015-00L</td>
<td>Conflict Research I: Causes of War in Historical</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>L.E. Cederman</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This course offers an introduction to research on causes of wars. War as a social phenomenon is covered from the pre-state world to today's state system after the end of the Cold War. Topics include state formation and collapse, nationalism, decolonization, democracy, and ethnic conflict.

Objective
Developing an understanding for causes of war and their development over the last 500 years. Knowledge of fundamental concepts in research on causes of war.

Content
You will work on the following topics:
1. Social perception: How do we perceive humans? And how do we do attributions of human behavior?
2. Social Cognition: Why and on what basis do we make social judgments?
4. Group psychology: What is a group? What happens if someone enters into a group? How do groups develop? What are the processes?
5. Prejudice in groups: What can we do about prejudice and conflicts between groups?
6. Applied social psychology: Insights in leadership psychology.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Lehrangebot im Studiengang Berufsoffizier

World Politics Since 1945: The History of International Relations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-0047-00L</td>
<td>World Politics Since 1945: The History of Interna</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>A. Wenger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This lecture series provides students with an overview of the development of international relations since the end of World War II. The first part of the series deals with the development of and changes in Cold War security policy structures. The second part deals with the period after the transformation of 1989/91; the focus here is on current issues in international security policy.

Objective
By the end of the semester, participants of the lecture should have a solid knowledge on the history and theoretical foundations of International Relations since the end of the Second World War.

Content
cf. "Diploma Supplement"

Literature
The participants know the classical conceptions of strategy and war theory from antiquity to the present against their specific background.

**Objective**

- Develop corporate finance thinking
- Record transactions and prepare financial statements
- Master tools and methods used for financial management

**Content**

1. Financial Accounting
   - Accounts
   - Balance sheet and income statement
   - Inventories,
   - Value-added tax, prepayments and accruals
   - Provisions, depreciation,
   - Evaluation, hidden reserves

2. Financial Management
   - Financial report and -analysis
   - Profitability and capital turnover
   - Financial planning
   - Cash budget
   - Capital budgeting

**Literature**


The lecture first examines the bases of the science of (military) history. It focuses in particular on the backgrounds of these concepts, their implementation as well as their significance for subsequent conceptual thinking.

The lecture outlines the development of the armed forces (assets regarding manpower, technology and armament), the concepts of warfare and the actual warfare in the 19th and 20th century.

Based on the “Military Revolution” approach, the lecture examines the structural changes regarding the armed forces and the development of warfare from the 18th to the 20th century. Special emphasis will be put on how the battlefield was revolutionized due to the Napoleonic wars, the industrialization in the 19th century, the First World War, the mechanization and totalization during the Second World War and the period of the Cold War.

The lecture series, spread over two terms, deals with the leading concepts of (military) strategy and theories of war from antiquity to the present. It focuses in particular on the backgrounds of these concepts, their implementation as well as their significance for subsequent conceptual thinking.

The participants know the classical conceptions of strategy and war theory from antiquity to the present against their specific background. They recognize aspects, which are useful for the understanding of modern/current conflicts. They are capable of analyzing critically original texts and modern scholarly works in the field of strategic studies.

The lecture series introduces the basic concepts of strategy and war theory and wants to present the variety of asymmetric warfare throughout history. It critically highlights in particular Sun Tzu, Machiavelli, Jomini, Clausewitz, Moltke, Mahan, Corbett, Douhet, Fuller, Liddell Hart, Swetchn, Tuchatschevsky, Mao and Che Guevara, etc. (see program). If appropriate, a specific Swiss view is being applied.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The lecture is being supported by a virtual classroom. If you have any questions, please contact Lukas Meyer; lukas.meyer@sipo.gess.ethz.ch.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>853-0065-00L</td>
<td>Business Administration I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Only for Public Policy BA</td>
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<tr>
<td>853-0063-00L</td>
<td>Military History I (with Exercises)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Only for Public Policy BA</td>
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<tr>
<td>853-0082-00L</td>
<td>Strategic Studies I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Only for Public Policy BA</td>
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<tr>
<td>853-0302-00L</td>
<td>European Integration: Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>O</td>
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</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1275 of 1432
Auf der Basis der Definition von Grundbegriffen des Sicherheitsrechts werden die Akteure der Sicherheitspolitik im föderalistischen und
P. Sutter
A. Wenger
The knowledge and skills acquired in the second semester serve as a basis for further improvements in the areas of speaking, listening,
This course provides an overview of the development of the international system and the central security challenges since the end of the
Participants are expected to study the compulsory texts provided at the beginning of the semester via the online platform Moodle.
The aim of the course is to provide the participants with an overview of international security politics in a globalized world. After dealing with
Current Issues in Security Policy
ECTS
Read, analyse and write military and civilian documents
A reading list will be distributed at the beginning of the spring semester.
This introduction into the constitutional elements of security policy includes questions of competences (separation of powers, federalism)
Lecturers
- Patrick Sutter, Recht der militärischen Operationen, Sicherheit & Recht 1/2008, S. 19-32
- Andreas Lienhard/Philipp Häsler, Verfassungsrechtliche Grundlagen des Sicherheitsrechts, in: Rainer J. Schweizer (ed.), Sicherheits- und
- Rainer J. Schweizer/Patrick Sutter/Nina Widmer, Grundbegriffe, in: Rainer J. Schweizer (ed.), Sicherheits- und Ordnungsrecht des
- know any persons rights of judicial review of security measures.
- know the legal status of members of the military forces;
- know the constitutional rules to deal with a state of emergency;
- know the elements of cooperation between military and police;
- know the basic terms of security law;
- understand the actors of security policy and their position within the constitutional order;
- know the constitutional mandate and powers of the military and the police;
- know the legal status of members of the military forces;
- know any persons rights of judicial review of security measures.
- Patrick Sutter, Recht der militärischen Operationen, Sicherheit & Recht 1/2008, S. 19-32
These articles and further sources are part of the Reader mentioned above.

Abstract
This three-semester English course should enable the participants to successfully use the English language in an international military setting.

Prerequisites / notice
Die Leistungskontrolle findet durch eine Seminarpräsentation und einen schriftlichen Schlusstest statt.

Languages
First Foreign Language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<td>English, Part III Only for Public Policy BA</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>O. Gwerder</td>
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Introduction to Constitutional Law in Security Policy

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-0049-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Constitutional Law in Security Policy</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>P. Sutter</td>
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Current Issues in Security Policy

<table>
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<td>853-0060-00L</td>
<td>Current Issues in Security Policy</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>A. Wenger, O. Thranert</td>
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Swiss Foreign Policy

<table>
<thead>
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<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>D. Möckli</td>
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</table>
**Abstract**

This course analyzes the foundations and central challenges of Swiss foreign policy. After reviewing the history of foreign and neutrality policy conceptions since the early 20th century, the determining factors of Swiss foreign policy will be discussed, and issues such as the Ukraine crisis, Swiss-EU relations, and Switzerland and the Middle East will be examined.

**Objective**

Students should acquire a sound understanding of Swiss foreign policy and the relevant academic and political debates associated with it.

**Content**

After introducing the field of Foreign Policy Analysis, this course will first deal with the historical foundations and the conceptual development of Swiss foreign policy. The focus will be on Switzerland's different reactions to the new international orders after 1918, 1945, and 1989 as well as on the significance of the 9/11 terrorist attacks and the global financial and debt crises since 2009 for Swiss foreign policy. We will also discuss the extent to which the Ukraine crisis and the annexation of Crimea by Russia mark a watershed in the international order - and how Switzerland should respond to these challenges.

Subsequently, key determinants of Swiss foreign policy will be analyzed, with specific attention on neutrality, direct democracy, and the special case paradigm. Finally, the discussion will center on current challenges and issues such as Swiss-EU relations, the Ukraine crisis and the OSCE engagement, Switzerland's role in the UN, Swiss peacebuilding efforts, Swiss policy in the Middle East, and development cooperation.

The first hour will consist of a lecture; in the second hour, we will deepen and discuss the respective issues together with guest speakers from the Swiss foreign ministry, including Secretary of State Rosossier.

**Lecture notes**

Students will receive a handout of slides accompanying the lectures.

**Literature**

A reading list will be handed out at the beginning of the semester.

**Prerequisites / notice**

The course will be supported by an e-learning environment.

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**German (Language)**

**Course Code:** 853-0321-00L

**Title:** Advanced Course II (Seminar)

**Type:** O

**ECTS:** 4

**Credit:** 3S

**Instructor:** J. Hagmann, M. M. Keupp

**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of Seminar I (853-0322-00L) in spring term.

**Content:**

This two-semester course is divided into several groups. A core question relating to the topic of the seminar paper is being developed (I), which will be chosen in coordination and under the guidance of the respective lecturers. Upon conclusion, the paper will be presented in class (II). Based on the qualifications obtained in the Proseminar, a high academic standard is expected.

**Objective:**

The participants have the knowledge and skills necessary for planning, preparing, and implementing good lessons. They apply their knowledge adaptively and based on findings from the research on learning and instruction literature.

**Literature:**

A Reader was provided as part of seminar I (cf. online platform Moodle).

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**Second Foreign Language**

**Course Code:** 851-0000-00L

**Title:** Learning Environments for Training: Planning, Operation, Assessment

**Type:** O

**ECTS:** 4

**Credit:** 2G

**Instructor:** E. Ziegler, H. Annen, A. Deiglmayer

**Prerequisite (BA):** Only for Public Policy BA.

**Abstract:**

In this lecture practical aspects of learning environments directed to training with respect to planning, operation and assessment are introduced comprising (a) presentations about their theoretical background, (b) discussions of practical aspects and (c) practical exercises.

**Objective:**

Based on the research design prepared in part I of the seminar, candidates write a comprehensive academic term paper. The term paper should be considered as a good preparation for the BA thesis.

**Content:**

The lecture consists of two parts: Basics of Learning skills and military didactics. The first part comprises insights in teaching and learning research, performance assessment, knowledge transfer and evaluation. Military didactics deal with specific aspects of military education.

**Literature:**

The lecture comprises interactive parts where the participants elaborate and extend their knowledge and skills. There is no comprehensive written documentation of the lecture: the participants can download presentation slides, learning materials, and templates from "Moodle."

---

**Bachelor Colloquium and Bachelor Thesis**

**Course Code:** 853-0315-00L

**Title:** BA Colloquium

**Type:** O

**ECTS:** 2

**Credit:** 2K

**Instructor:** A. Wenger, M. Dunn Cavelty

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Students who are intrinsically interested in business-related issues will be provided with a big picture that transcends the micro view of military business administration. The BA Colloquium prepares students for their BA thesis with regard to content, administration, and methodology. During the colloquium, students have to choose a topic for his/her BA-thesis. The students also choose their supervisors, whereas the goal is an even distribution of the supervisors. Finally, the methodological competences which were acquired during the first four semesters will be complemented.

If you have questions, please contact Prof. A. Wenger, wenger@sipo.gess.ethz.ch, 044 632 59 10.

**ECTS**

| Bachelor's Thesis | 10 credits | 8D |

The Bachelor Thesis consists of a scientific project carried out independently under the tutorship of an ETH or MILAK lecturer in Public Policy.

The elaboration of the Bachelor Thesis should further students' capacities to work independently, structured and scientifically.

### Electives

#### Recommended Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-001-00L</td>
<td>Military Business Administration II - Case Examples</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. M. Keupp</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The elective course Military Business Administration II builds on the mandatory course Military Business Administration I and adds to it. It deals with in-depth case studies from international security and economic policy with a special emphasis on the economic and practical relevance of these issues for the Swiss Armed Forces.

### Additional Elective Courses

These Electives may be chosen from the start of the Bachelor Study Programme.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1033-00L</td>
<td>History of Sports</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Gisler</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Comprehension for development and changes of sports from the ancient world to the present. Description of sports in services of national idea, from education and health promotion from the middle of the 18th century till this day.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1107-00L</td>
<td>Sport Pedagogy</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>D. Seiler Hubler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Central aspects of Sport related pedagogy will be handled in these lectures. These aspects cover, amongst others, the subject and tasks of Sport related pedagogy. Furthermore, the general and sports relevant foundations of Sport related pedagogy will be covered.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-1117-00L</td>
<td>Sport Psychology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>H. Gubelmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This lecture is intended as an introduction to sport psychology and imparts knowledge on selected areas of the subject.

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Objective
Students are given insight into different work areas of sport psychology. In order to understand what «sport psychology» is, it is necessary to explain the essence and tasks of sport psychology and what it relates to, and to work out an underlying basis for key topics, such as cognition and emotions. Students’ expertise is furthered by presenting and providing more in-depth treatment of additional topics of sport psychology. Selected intervention forms are intended to provide insight into applied sport psychology and ensure that mental processes and their impact in sport can be recognised. Case studies and practical exercises (e.g. objective training) are intended to prompt students to reflect to a greater extent on the forms in which sport psychology can be applied in their practice of sports and to integrate these in their teaching.

Content
Main Topics
- Introduction to sport psychology
- Cognitions in sports: mental rehearsal and mental training
- Emotions and stress
- Motivation: goal-setting in sports
- Career and career transition in elite sport
- Coach-Athlete-Interaction
- Psychological aspects of sport-injury rehabilitation
- Group dynamics in sport

Lecture notes
Unterrichtsmaterialien zu den einzelnen Veranstaltungen werden den Studierenden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature


376-1127-00L Sociology of Sport W 2 credits 2V M. Lamprecht

Abstract
These lectures deal with the current changes in society and sport and provide an overview of the many different problems and perspectives of sport sociology.

Objective
The lectures set out to:
- present the different dimensions, functions and interrelationships of present-day sport
- provide an introduction to the central theories and models of (sport) sociology
- show how far sport reflects society and how it changes and becomes more differentiated in the process
- take current examples from newspapers, magazines and television to highlight the sociological view of sport.

Content
Sport and social change: developments and trends
The economy and the media: dependencies, consequences, scandals
Social inequities and distinctions: gender differences and group behavior
Conflicts and politics: sports organizations, doping, violence

Lecture notes
Selected materials for the lecture are available under www.LSSFB.ch --> Lehre

Literature

A detailed program with additional references will be delivered at the beginning of the lecture.

851-0549-00L WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology W 3 credits 2V D. Gugerli

Number of participants limited to 100.

Abstract
WebClass Introductory Course History of Technology is an introductory course to the history of technology. The students are challenged to discover how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get introduced into basic theories and practices of the field.

Objective
Students are introduced into how technological innovations take place within complex economical, political and cultural contexts. They get to know basic theories and practices of the field.

Content
WebClass Einführungskurs Technikgeschichte is eine webgestützte Einführung in die Technikgeschichte. Technikgeschichte untersucht Angebote technischer Entwicklung, die in bestimmten historischen Kontexten entstanden und von sozialen Gruppen oder ganzen Gesellschaften als Möglichkeit sozialen Wandels wahrgenommen, ausgehandelt und schließlich genutzt oder vergessen wurden.
Der Onlinekurs wird von zwei obligatorischen Präsenzveranstaltungen begleitet. Die aktive Teilnahme und das erfolgreiche Bearbeiten von Onlineaufgaben werden vorausgesetzt.

Lecture notes

Literature
https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

Prerequisites / notice

Weitere Informationen unter https://www.tg.ethz.ch/de/programme/

851-0589-00L Technology and Innovation for Development W 3 credits 2V P. Aerni

Abstract
Technological change plays a crucial role in efforts to create a more sustainable future. In this context, policy decision makers must design rules that minimize its risks and maximize its benefits for society at large. The course discusses this challenge from an interdisciplinary perspective taking into account legal, economic, historical, development and environmental aspects.

Objective
- to recognize the challenges and opportunities of technological change in terms of sustainable development
- to become familiar with policy instruments to promote innovation
- to improve understanding of political decision-making processes in the regulation of science & technology
- improved understanding of the role of science and technology in the context of human and societal development
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Nethz username and password to access the material.

**851-0594-00L  International Environmental Politics  W  4 credits  2V  T. Bernauer**

Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-USYS

**Abstract**

This course focuses on the conditions under which cooperation in international environmental politics emerges and the conditions under which such cooperation and the respective public policies are effective and/or efficient.

**Objective**

The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

**Content**

This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

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Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Nethz username and password to access the material.

**Literature**


The 2-hour course (5-7 p.m.) will be held as a series of lectures. The course materials will be available in form of an electronic Reader at the beginning of the semester. The class will be taught in English.

Students will be asked to give a (a) presentation (15 Minutes) or write a review paper based on a article selected from the electronic script, and (b) they will have to pass a written test at the end of the course in order to obtain 3 credit points in the ECTS System. In the final mark (a) will have a weight of 40% and (b) 60%.
Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first week of the following semester. The rules of the game are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

### 701-0763-00L Basic Concepts of Management

| Objective | Students: will be familiar with basic general management concepts. 
learn about the fundamental concepts of strategy development with practical examples. 
will get to know the basic organisational issues and the essential types of organisations. 
gain a rough overview on the concepts of financial management. 
will learn about the strategic positioning of small departments within larger organisations. 
will learn about the fundamental mechanisms for handling change, and will be able to recognise these situations. 
will learn the basic principles of project management and of successful self-management. 
will reflect on customer oriented information representation. |
| Lecture notes | Skripten werden elektronisch zur Verfügung gestellt. |
| Literature | Empfohlen werden folgende Titel für die Vertiefung einzelner Themen: |

### 363-0341-00L Introduction to Management

| Objective | We develop a ‘systemic’ view of organizations. 
We look at organizations as part of an industry context, which is affected by different elements like strategy, structure, culture, tasks, people and outputs. 
We consider how managerial decisions are made in any one of these domains affect decisions in each of the others. |
| Content | Further information is available on the Tim Group Chair’s website: http://www.timgroup.ethz.ch/en/courses 
and on the Moodle of the course: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1287 |
| Lecture notes | The content of the course will rely on the book: 
Selected readings from the book and additional learning materials will be available on the course Moodle: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1287 |

### 851-0735-10L Business Law

| Objective | The students shall obtain a basic knowledge about business law. They shall be able to recognize and evaluate issues in the area of business law and suggest possible solutions. |
| Lecture notes | A comprehensive script will be made available online on the moodle platform. |

### 101-0515-00L Project Management

| Objective | To introduce the methods and tools of project management. To impart knowledge in the areas of project organisation and structure, project planning, resource management, project controlling and on team leadership and team work. |
Content
- From strategic planning to implementation (Project phases, goals, constraints, and feasibility)
- Project leadership (Leadership, Teams)
- Project organization (Structure)
- Project planning (Schedule, cost and resource planning)
- Project controlling
- Risk and Quality Management
- Project completion

Lecture notes
Yes
The transparencies will be available for download from the website at least one week before each class. Copies of all necessary documents will be distributed at appropriate times.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0585-15L</td>
<td>Complexity and Global Systems Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>D. Helbing, L. Sanders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course discusses complex techno-socio-economic systems, their counter-intuitive behaviors, and how their theoretical understanding empowers us to solve some long-standing problems that are currently bothering the world.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Participants should learn to get an overview of the state of the art in the field, to present it in a well understandable way to an interdisciplinary scientific audience, to develop models for open problems, to analyze them, and to defend their results in response to critical questions. In essence, participants should improve their scientific skills and learn to think scientifically about complex dynamical systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>This course starts with a discussion of the typical and often counter-intuitive features of complex dynamical systems such as self-organization, emergence, (sudden) phase transitions at “tipping points”, multi-stability, systemic instability, deterministic chaos, and turbulence. It then discusses phenomena in networked systems such as feedback, side and cascade effects, and the problem of radical uncertainty. The course progresses by demonstrating the relevance of these properties for understanding societal and, at times, global-scale problems such as traffic jams, crowd disasters, breakdowns of cooperation, crime, conflict, social unrests, political revolutions, bubbles and crashes in financial markets, epidemic spreading, and/or “tragedies of the commons” such as environmental exploitation, overfishing, or climate change. Based on this understanding, the course points to possible ways of mitigating techno-socio-economic-environmental problems, and what data science may contribute to their solution.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0622-00L</td>
<td>Basic Management Skills</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8G</td>
<td>R. Specht</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>With the aim of preparing the students to take on managerial responsibility, this 2x5 days-seminar teaches basic and practical management skills.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
<td>To convey management behaviour based on practical examples, own experiences and team discussions complemented by short theory sessions (subsidized from the donation for promotion and training in enterprise sciences at the ETHZ).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>1 Fundamentals of Communication Psychology</td>
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<td>2 Communication in Business-Life</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 Fundamentals of Leadership</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4 Self-Management and Life Balance</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5 Leadership Tools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>6 Problem Solving and Decision Making Techniques</td>
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<td></td>
<td>7 Performance Coaching</td>
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<td></td>
<td>8 Conflict Management</td>
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<td></td>
<td>9 Personality</td>
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<td></td>
<td>10 Summary-Day, Domino-Examination</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>853-8000-00L</td>
<td>History of Switzerland in the Late Middle Ages 1415-1515 (University of Zurich)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>University lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Currently the Late Middle Ages takes center stage in debates on national commemorative culture and identity, not least in connection with the centenary celebrations of the Aargau conquest (1415) and the battle of Marignano (1515). The lecture departs from the ongoing political use of history and confronts it with scholarly perspectives on the period.</td>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>751-1551-00L</td>
<td>Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>L. Bretschger, A. Müller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of externalities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and international aspects of resource and environmental economics.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Objective

Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:

- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environmental economics
- Normative basis
  - Utilitarianism
  - Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
  - Governmental internalisation of externalities
  - Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
  - Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
  - Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
  - Concept of sustainability
  - Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland

Content

- Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources, cost-benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case studies.

Lecture notes

The script and lecture material are provided at:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=140

Literature


376-1655-00L Training and Coaching | W | 3 credits | 2G | O. Buholzer

Abstract

The combining of training and coaching as in the example of sport analysis, which has an effect on youth training and athlete development

Objective

- To develop basics for a differentiate analyses of sports (model)
- To develop a profile of requirements for specific sports
- To develop competencies of training with youth and talents
- To develop the basics of talent training in theory and practice
- To observe athletes in case studies, make judgments and conclusion

Content

- Das Modell der Sportartenanalyse
  - Die Relevanz der einzelnen Leistungsfaktoren
  - Das Modell der Wettkampfanalyse
  - Folgerungen für das Training und Coaching in der Sportart
  - Folgerungen für das Nachwuchstraining
  - Folgerungen für die Athletenauswahl, Athletenbeobachtung und -betreuung
  - Das Nachwuchs- und Talentraining (Sichtung, Selektion, Förderung)
  - Projekte aus der Praxis (Talent- und Nachwuchstraining)
  - Praxisinput zum Thema Koordination, motorische Grundbedürfnisse, Kraft und Gesundheit
  - Praxisbeispiele erarbeiten und planen
  - Konkrete Athletenbeobachtung

Lecture notes

Die Skript- (Lektionsunterlagen) werden im Rahmen des Semesters abgeben und auf Homepage veröffentlicht.

Literature

Struktur sportlicher Leistung (Modellansatz von Gundlach; (Trainingswissenschaften S. 45 - 49; Stiehler(Konzag/Döbler)

Training fundiert erklärt, Handbuch der Trainingslehre, Ingold Verlag 2006


Das sportliche Talent, W. Joch, Meyer&Meyer Verlag, 2002

Das neue Konditionstraining, Grosser/Starischka/Zimmermann, blv 2002
Für die Kreditvergabe sind die vorgeschriebenen Semesterarbeiten und die Präsenz zwingend. Die Benotung erfolgt durch eine schriftliche Arbeit.

Die Planungsunterlagen werden zu Semesterbeginn abgegeben, sind provisorisch und können vom Dozenten geändert werden. Die Praxislektionen werden jeweils am Mittwoch von 13.00 - 15.00 abgehalten. Die Termine werden in Absprache festgelegt.

Die Semesterarbeit ist 4 Wochen nach Semesterende abzugeben.


### Public Policy Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Core Courses

In each subject area, the core courses offered are normally mathematical as well as application-oriented in content. For each subject area, only one of these is recognised for the Master degree.

Regression

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0649-00L</td>
<td>Applied Statistical Regression</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>M. Dettling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

This course offers a practically oriented introduction into regression modeling methods. The basic concepts and some mathematical background are included, with the emphasis lying in learning “good practice” that can be applied in every student’s own projects and daily work life.

Objective

The students acquire advanced practical skills in linear regression analysis and are also familiar with its extensions to generalized linear modeling.

Content

The course starts with the basics of linear regression modeling, and then proceeds to parameter estimation, tests and confidence intervals, residual analysis, model choice, and prediction. More rarely touched but practically relevant topics that will be covered include variable transformations, categorical input variables, shrinkage and general modeling strategies.

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

Analysis of Variance and Design of Experiments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0625-01L</td>
<td>Applied Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>L. Meier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Key concepts of experimental design. Planning and analysis of single factor experiments, block designs, full factorial and fractional designs, split-plot and strip-plot designs. Random effects and mixed effects models.

Objective

Participants will be able to plan and analyze efficient experiments in the fields of natural sciences. They will gain practical experience by using the software R.

Content


Multivariate Statistics

No course offerings in this semester.

Time Series and Stochastic Processes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-4622-00L</td>
<td>Time Series Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>not available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Statistical analysis and modeling of observations in temporal order, which exhibit dependence. Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. Implementations in the software R.

Objective

Understanding of the basic models and techniques used in time series analysis and their implementation in the statistical software R.

Content

This course deals with modeling and analysis of variables which change randomly in time. Their essential feature is the dependence between successive observations. Applications occur in geophysics, engineering, economics and finance. Topics covered: Stationarity, trend estimation, seasonal decomposition, autocorrelations, spectral and wavelet analysis, ARIMA-, GARCH- and state space models. The models and techniques are illustrated using the statistical software R.

Mathematical Statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3621-00L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>S. van de Geer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The course covers the basics of inferential statistics.

**401-8623-00L**  
Likelihood Inference (University of Zurich)  
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.  
UZH Module Code: STA402  
Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:  
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

**Abstract**  
Overview over the basics of likelihood inference.

### Specialization Areas and Electives

#### Statistical and Mathematical Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-3601-00L</td>
<td>Probability Theory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4V+1U</td>
<td>A.S. Szuniman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>This course presents the basics of probability theory and the theory of stochastic processes in discrete time. The following topics are planned:</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Basics in measure theory, random series, law of large numbers, weak convergence, characteristic functions, central limit theorem, conditional expectation, martingales, convergence theorems for martingales, Galton Watson chain, transition probability, Theorem of Ionescu Tulcea, Markov chains.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes available, will be sold in the course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H. Bauer, Probability Theory, de Gruyter 1996  
J. Jacod and P. Protter, Probability essentials, Springer 2004  
A. Klenke, Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung, Springer 2006  
D. Williams, Probability with martingales, Cambridge University Press 1991 |
| Prerequisites / notice | Knowledge of basic concepts in probability theory, and intermediate knowledge of statistics (e.g. a course in linear models or computational statistics). |

| 401-3627-00L | High-Dimensional Statistics            | W    | 4    | 2V    | P. L. Bühlmann       |
| Abstract     | "High-Dimensional Statistics" deals with modern methods and theory for statistical inference when the number of unknown parameters is of much larger order than sample size. Statistical estimation and algorithms for complex models and aspects of multiple testing will be discussed. |
| Objective    | Knowledge of methods and basic theory for high-dimensional statistical inference |
| Content      | Lasso and Group Lasso for high-dimensional linear and generalized linear models; Additive models and many smooth univariate functions; Non-convex loss functions and L1-regularization; Stability selection, multiple testing and construction of p-values; Undirected graphical modeling |
| Prerequisites / notice | Knowledge of basic concepts in probability theory, and intermediate knowledge of statistics (e.g. a course in linear models or computational statistics). |

| 401-3611-00L | Advanced Topics in Computational Statistics | W    | 4    | 2V    | M. H. Maathuis, M. Mächler |
| Abstract     | This lecture covers selected advanced topics in computational statistics, including various classification methods, the EM algorithm, clustering, handling missing data, and graphical modelling. |
| Objective    | Students learn the theoretical foundations of the selected methods, as well as practical skills to apply these methods and to interpret their outcomes. |
| Content      | The course is roughly divided in three parts: (1) Supervised learning via (variations of) nearest neighbor methods, (2) the EM algorithm and clustering, (3) handling missing data and graphical models. |
| Lecture notes | Lecture notes. |
| Prerequisites / notice | We assume a solid background in mathematics, an introductory lecture in probability and statistics, and at least one more advanced course in statistics. |

| 401-4633-00L | Data Analytics in Organisations and Business | W    | 5    | 2V+1U | I. Flückiger         |
| Abstract     | On the end-to-end process of data analytics in organisations & business and how to transform data into insights for fact based decisions. Presentation of the process from the beginning with framing the business problem to presenting the results and making decisions by the use of data analytics. For each topic case studies from the financial service, healthcare and retail sectors will be presented. |
| Objective    | The goal of this course is to give the students the understanding of the data analytics process in the business world, with special focus on the skills and techniques used besides the technical skills. The student will become familiar with the "business language", current problems and thinking in organisations and business and tools used. |
| Content      | Framing the Business Problem  
Framing the Analytics Problem  
Data Methodology  
Model Building  
Deployment  
Model Lifecycle  
Soft Skills for the Statistical/Mathematical Professional |
| Lecture notes | Lecture Notes will be available. |
| Prerequisites / notice | Prerequisites: Basic statistics and probability theory and regression |

| 401-6217-00L | Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics (Part II) | W    | 1    | 1G    | A. J. Papritz, C. B. Schwierz |
| Abstract     | The course provides the second part an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. Topics are data generation and selection, graphical functions, important statistical functions, types of objects, models, programming and writing functions.  
Note: This part builds on "Using R... (Part I)", but can be taken independently if the basics of R are already known. |
| Objective    | The students will be able to use the software R efficiently for data analysis. |

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Autumn Semester 2015  
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The course provides the second part of an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. R is free software that contains a huge collection of functions with focus on statistics and graphics. If one wants to use R one has to learn the programming language R - on very rudimentary level. The course aims to facilitate this by providing a basic introduction to R.

Part II of the course builds on part I and covers the following additional topics:
- Elements of the R language: control structures (if, else, loops), lists, overview of R objects, attributes of R objects;
- More on R functions;
- Applying functions to elements of vectors, matrices and lists;
- Object oriented programming with R: classes and methods;
- Tayloring R: options;
- Extending basic R: packages

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org

Lecture notes
An Introduction to R. http://stat.ethz.ch/Rcran/doc/contrib/Lam-IntroductionToR_LHL.pdf

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge of R equivalent to "Using R .. (part 1)" (= 401-6215-00L) is a prerequisite for this course.

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform.
Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145
Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

401-0627-00L Smoothing and Nonparametric Regression with Examples

Objective
The students will learn about methods of kernel smoothing and application of concepts to data. The aim will be to build sufficient interest in the topic and intuition as well as the ability to implement the methods to various different datasets.

Content
Rough Outline:
- Parametric estimation methods: selection of important results
  - Maximum likelihood
  - Least squares: regression & diagnostics
- Nonparametric curve estimation
  - Density estimation, Kernel regression, Local polynomials, Bandwidth selection
  - Selection of special topics (as time permits, we will cover as many topics as possible) such as change points, modes & monotonocity, robustness, partial linear models, roughness penalty, local likelihoods, etc.
- Applications: potential areas of applications will be discussed such as, change assessment, trend and surface estimation, probability and quantile curve estimation, and others.

Lecture notes
Brief summaries or outlines of some of the lecture material will be posted at http://www.wsl.ch/info/mitarbeitende/ghosh/index_EN (click on "ETH Course" in the left panel).

NOTE: The posted notes will tend to be just sketches whereas only the in-class lessons will contain complete information.

LOG IN: In order to have access to the posted notes, you will need the course user id & the password. These will be given out on the first day of the lectures.

Literature
- Statistical Inference, by S.D. Silvey, Chapman & Hall.
- Density Estimation, by B.W. Silverman, Chapman and Hall.
- Kernel Smoothing, by M.P. Wand and M.C. Jones, Chapman and Hall.
- Nonparametric Simple Regression, by J. Fox, Sage Publications.

401-6201-00L Resampling Methods

Objective
For the classical parametric models there are optimal statistical estimators and test statistics, and their distributions can often be determined exactly. The methods covered in this course allow for finding statistical procedures for more general models and to derive exact or approximate distributions of complicated estimators and test statistics. They thus make it possible to use specific models for any applications under consideration and to derive corresponding statistical procedures.

Content
Nonparametric tests, randomization tests, jackknife and bootstrap, asymptotic approximations and robustness properties of estimators.

Lecture notes
http://stat.ethz.ch/~meier/teaching/resampling/
Knowledge on estimation of probability densities and regression functions via various statistical methods. The course will provide an overview of the basic concepts and stochastic models that are commonly used to model spatial data. In addition, spatial statistics and regression methods that are useful for such purposes.

This course focusses on nonparametric estimation of probability densities and regression functions. These recent methods allow modelling without restrictive assumptions such as 'linear function'. These smoothing methods require a weight function and a smoothing parameter. Focus is on one dimension, higher dimensions and samples of curves are treated briefly. Exercises at the computer.

Prerequisites / notice

This course is part of the programme for the certificate and diploma in Advanced Studies in Applied Statistics. It is given every second year in the winter semester break.

401-6221-00L Nonparametric Regression

special Students "University of Zurich (UZH)" in the Master Program in Biostatistics at UZH cannot register for this course unit electronically.Forward the lecturer's written permission to attend to the Registrar's Office. Alternatively, the lecturer may also send an email directly to kanzleirektorat.ethz.ch. The Registrar's Office will then register you for the course.

Abstract

This course focusses on nonparametric estimation of probability densities and regression functions. These recent methods allow modelling without restrictive assumptions such as 'linear function'. These smoothing methods require a weight function and a smoothing parameter. Focus is on one dimension, higher dimensions and samples of curves are treated briefly. Exercises at the computer.

Objective

Knowledge on estimation of probability densities and regression functions via various statistical methods. Understanding of the choice of weight function and of the smoothing parameter, also done automatically. Practical application on data sets at the computer.

401-6233-00L Spatial Statistics

Special Students "University of Zurich (UZH)" in the Master Program in Biostatistics at UZH cannot register for this course unit electronically. Forward the lecturer's written permission to attend to the Registrar's Office. Alternatively, the lecturer may also send an email directly to kanzleirektorat.ethz.ch. The Registrar's Office will then register you for the course.

Abstract

In many research fields, spatially referenced data are collected. When analysing such data the focus is either on exploring their structure (dependence on explanatory variables, autocorrelation) and/or on spatial prediction. The course provides an introduction to geostatistical methods that are useful for such purposes.

Objective

The course will provide an overview of the basic concepts and stochastic models that are commonly used to model spatial data. In addition, the participants will learn a number of geostatistical techniques and acquire some familiarity with software that is useful for analysing spatial data.

Content

After an introductory discussion of the types of problems and the kind of data that arise in environmental research, an introduction into linear geostatistics (models: stationary and intrinsic random processes, modelling large-scale spatial patterns by regression, modelling autocorrelation by variogram; kriging: mean-square prediction of spatial data) will be taught. The lectures will be complemented by data analyses that the participants have to do themselves.

Lecture notes

Slides, descriptions of the problems for the data analyses and worked-out solutions to them will be provided.

Literature


263-5200-00L Data Mining: Learning from Large Data Sets

Many scientific and commercial applications require insights from massive, high-dimensional data sets. This course introduces principled, state-of-the-art techniques from statistics, algorithms and discrete and convex optimization for learning from such large data sets. The course both covers theoretical foundations and practical applications.

Abstract

Many scientific and commercial applications require us to obtain insights from massive, high-dimensional data sets. In this graduate-level course, we will study principled, state-of-the-art techniques from statistics, algorithms and discrete and convex optimization for learning from such large data sets. The course will both cover theoretical foundations and practical applications.

Objective

Topics covered:
- Dealing with large data (Data centers; Map-Reduce/Hadoop; Amazon Mechanical Turk)
- Fast nearest neighbor methods (Shingling, locality sensitive hashing)
- Online learning (Online optimization and regret minimization, online convex programming, applications to large-scale Support Vector Machines)
- Multi-armed bandits (exploration-exploitation tradeoffs, applications to online advertising and relevance feedback)
- Active learning (uncertainty sampling, pool-based methods, label complexity)
- Dimension reduction (random projections, nonlinear methods)
- Data streams (Sketches, coresets, applications to online clustering)
- Recommender systems

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Solids basic knowledge in statistics, algorithms and programming. Background in machine learning is helpful but not required.

401-6245-00L Data Mining

Special Students "University of Zurich (UZH)" in the Master Program in Biostatistics at UZH cannot register for this course unit electronically. Forward the lecturer's written permission to attend to the Registrar's Office. Alternatively, the lecturer may also send an email directly to kanzleirektorat.ethz.ch. The Registrar's Office will then register you for the course.

Abstract

Block course only on prediction problems, aka "supervised learning".

Part 1, Classification: logistic regression, linear/quadratic discriminant analysis, Bayes classifier; additive and tree models; further flexible ("nonparametric") methods.

Part 2, Flexible Prediction: additive models, MARS, Y-Transformation models (ACE,AVAS); Projection Pursuit Regression (PPR), neural nets.
Part 1, Classification, recalls logistic regression and linear / quadratic discriminant analysis (LDA/QDA) and extends these (in the framework of "Bayes classifier") to (generalized) additive (GAM) and tree models (CART), and further mentions other flexible ("nonparametric") methods.

Part 2, Flexible Prediction (of continuous or "class" response/target) contains additive models, MARS, Y-Transformation models (ACE, AVAS); Projection Pursuit Regression (PPR), neural nets.

The block course is based on (German language) lecture notes.

The exercises are done exclusively with the (free, open source) software "R" (http://www.r-project.org). A final exam will also happen at the computers, using R (and your brains!).

**401-6289-00L Sampling Surveys **

**Objective**
Knowledge of the Elements and the process of a sample survey. Understanding of the paradigm of random samples. Knowledge of simple random sampling and stratified random sampling and capability to apply the corresponding methods. Knowledge of further methods of sampling and estimation as well as data preparation and analysis.

**Abstract**
The elements of a sample survey are explained. The most important classical sample designs (simple random sampling and stratified random sampling) with their estimation procedures and the use of auxiliary information including the Horvitz-Thompson estimator are introduced. Data preparation, non-response and its treatment, variance estimation and analysis of survey data is discussed.

**Content**
- The elements of a sample survey are explained.
- Simple random sampling and stratified random sampling with their estimation procedures and the use of auxiliary information including the Horvitz-Thompson estimator are introduced.
- Data preparation, non-response and its treatment, variance estimation and analysis of survey data is discussed.

**Lecture notes**
Lecture notes will be sold at the beginning of the course.

**Prerequisites**
- Knowledge of the Elements and the process of a sample survey.
- Understanding of the paradigm of random samples.
- Knowledge of simple random sampling and stratified random sampling and capability to apply the corresponding methods.

**Literature**
- Lecturer's notes
- "Sampling Surveys" by H. Rehrauer

For those who are not sure about their background, we suggest to look at the exercises in Chapters 8, 9, 22-25, 28 of the Jacod/Protter course "Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie". (A possible alternative to the above English textbook are the (German) lecture notes for the standard course "Mathematische Statistik".)

Alternatively, the lecturer may also send an email directly to kanzlei@rektorat.ethz.ch. The Registrar's Office will then register you for the course.

**401-6273-00L Bayes Methods **

**Objective**
Bayes statistics is attractive, because it allows to make decisions under uncertainty where a classical frequentist statistical approach fails.

**Abstract**
Bayes statistics is attractive, because it allows to make decisions under uncertainty where a classical frequentist statistical approach fails. The course provides an introduction into bayesian methods. It is moderately mathematically technical, but demands a flexibility of mind, which should not underestimated.

**Content**
- conditional probability; bayes inference (conjugate distributions, HPD-areas; linear and empirical bayes); determination of the a-posteriori distribution through simulation (MCMC with R2Winbugs); introduction to multilevel/hierarchical models.

**Literature**
- Kruschke, J.K., Doing Bayesian Data Analysis, Elsevier2011.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Prerequisite: Basic knowledge of statistics; Knowledge of R.

**401-3913-01L Mathematical Foundations for Finance **

**Objective**
First introduction to main modelling ideas and mathematical tools from mathematical finance.

**Abstract**
This course gives a first introduction to the main modelling ideas and mathematical tools from mathematical finance. It aims at a double audience: mathematicians who want to learn the modelling ideas and concepts for finance, and non-mathematicians who need an introduction to the main tools from stochastic used in mathematical finance. The main emphasis will be on ideas, but important results will be given with (sometimes partial) proofs.

**Content**
- financial market models in finite discrete time
- absence of arbitrage and martingale measures
- valuation and hedging in complete markets
- basics about Brownian motion
- stochastic integration
- stochastic calculus: Itô's formula, Girsanov transformation, Itô's representation theorem
- Black-Scholes formula

**Lecture notes**
Lecture notes will be sold at the beginning of the course.

**Literature**
Prerequisites: Results and facts from probability theory as in the book "Probability Essentials" by J. Jacod and P. Protter will be used freely. Especially participants without a direct mathematics background are strongly advised to familiarise themselves with those tools before (or very quickly during) the course. (A possible alternative to the above English textbook are the (German) lecture notes for the standard course "Wahrscheinlichkeitenstheorie".)

For those who are not sure about their background, we suggest to look at the exercises in Chapters 8, 9, 22-25, 28 of the Jacod/Protter book. If these pose problems, you will have a hard time during the course. So be prepared.

**401-3901-00L Mathematical Optimization **

**Objective**
Mathematical treatment of diverse optimization techniques.

**Abstract**
Advanced optimization theory and algorithms.

**Content**
- Linear optimization: The geometry of linear programming, the simplex method for solving linear programming problems, Farkas' Lemma and infeasibility certificates, duality theory of linear programming.
- 3. Integer optimization: Ties between linear and integer optimization, total unimodularity, complexity theory, cutting plane theory.
- 4. Combinatorial optimization: Network flow problems, structural results and algorithms for matroids, matchings and, more generally, independence systems.

**401-6282-00L Statistical Analysis of High-Throughput Genomic and Transciptomic Data (University of Zurich) **

**Objective**
No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the
Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract
A range of topics will be covered, including basic molecular biology, genomics technologies and in particular, a wide range of statistical and computational methods that have been used in the analysis of DNA microarray and high throughput sequencing experiments.

Objective
- Understand the fundamental "scientific process" in the field of Statistical Bioinformatics
- Be equipped with the skills/tools to preprocess genomic data (Unix, Bioconductor, mapping, etc.) and ensure reproducible research (Sweave)
- Have a general knowledge of the types of data and biological applications encountered with microarray and sequencing data
- Have the general knowledge of the range of statistical methods that get used with microarray and sequencing data
- Gain the ability to apply statistical methods/knowledge/software to a collaborative biological project
- Gain the ability to critically assess the statistical bioinformatics literature
- Write a coherent summary of a bioinformatics problem and its solution in statistical terms

Content
Lectures will include: microarray preprocessing; normalization; exploratory data analysis techniques such as clustering, PCA and multidimensional scaling; Controlling error rates of statistical tests (FPR versus FDR versus FWER); limma (linear models for microarray analysis); mapping algorithms (for RNA/ChIP-seq); RNA-seq quantification; statistical analyses for differential count data; isoform switching; epigenomics data including DNA methylation; gene set analyses; classification and regression techniques; machine learning algorithms; dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes
Lecture notes, published manuscripts

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of the programming language R, sufficient knowledge in statistics

Former course title: Statistical Methods for the Analysis of Microarray and Short-Read Sequencing Data

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**401-8625-00L** Statistical Methods in Clinical Research (University of Zurich)

No enrolment to this course at ETH Zurich. Book the corresponding module directly at UZH.

UZH Module Code: STA404

Mind the enrolment deadlines at UZH:
http://www.uzh.ch/studies/application/mobilitaet_en.html

Abstract
Discussion of the different statistical methods that are used in clinical research.

Content
Discussion of the different statistical methods that are used in clinical research. Among other subjects the following will be introduced: sample size calculation, randomization and blinding, analysis of clinical trials (parallel groups design, analysis of covariance, crossover design, equivalence studies), intention-to-treat analysis, multiple testing, group sequential methods, adaptive designs, diagnostic studies, and agreement studies.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge of the programming language R, sufficient knowledge in calculus, linear algebra, probability, statistics

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**252-0535-00L** Machine Learning

W 6 credits 3V+2U J. M. Buhmann

Abstract
Machine learning algorithms provide analytical methods to search data sets for characteristic patterns. Typical tasks include the classification of data, function fitting and clustering, with applications in image and speech analysis, bioinformatics and exploratory data analysis. This course is accompanied by practical machine learning projects.

Objective
Students will be familiarized with the most important concepts and algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning; reinforce the statistics knowledge which is indispensable to solve modeling problems under uncertainty. Key concepts are the generalization ability of algorithms and systematic approaches to modeling and regularization. A machine learning project will provide an opportunity to test the machine learning algorithms on real world data.

Content
The theory of fundamental machine learning concepts is presented in the lecture, and illustrated with relevant applications. Students can deepen their understanding by solving both pen-and-paper and programming exercises, where they implement and apply famous algorithms to real-world data.

Topics covered in the lecture include:
- Bayesian theory of optimal decisions
- Maximum likelihood and Bayesian parameter inference
- Classification with discriminant functions: Perceptrons, Fisher's LDA and support vector machines (SVM)
- Ensemble methods: Bagging and Boosting
- Regression: least squares, ridge and LASSO penalization, non-linear regression and the bias-variance trade-off
- Non parametric density estimation: Parzen windows, nearest neighbour
- Dimension reduction: principal component analysis (PCA) and beyond

Lecture notes
No lecture notes, but slides will be made available on the course webpage.

Literature


Prerequisites / notice
Solid basic knowledge in analysis, statistics and numerical methods for CSE. Experience in programming for solving the project tasks.
An Introduction to R. http://stat.ethz.ch/CRAN/doc/contrib/Lam-IntroductionToR_LHL.pdf

ECTS

The course provides the first part of an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. R is free software that contains a huge collection of functions with focus on statistics and graphics. If one wants to use R one has to learn the programming language R - on very rudimentary level. The course aims to facilitate this by providing a basic introduction to R.

Part I of the course covers the following topics:

- What is R?
- R Basics: reading and writing data from/to files, creating vectors & matrices, selecting elements of dataframes, vectors and matrices, arithmetics;
- Types of data: numeric, character, logical and categorical data, missing values;
- Simple (statistical) functions: summary, mean, var, etc., simple statistical tests;
- Writing simple functions;
- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding elements (lines, points) to existing plots.

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org

Note: Part I of UsingR is complemented and extended by Part II, which is offered during the second part of the semester and which can be taken independently from Part I.

Lecture notes
An Introduction to R. http://stat.ethz.ch/CRAN/doc/contrib/Lam-IntroductionToR_LHL.pdf

Prerequisites / notice
The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform. Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username-password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1145

Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

Application Areas
Students select one area of application and look for suitable courses in which quantitative methods and modeling play a role. They need the consent by the Advisor (http://stat.ethz.ch/~kalisch/) that the chosen courses are eligible in the category "Application Areas".

For the category assignment of eligible courses keep the choice "no category" and take contact with the Study Administration Office (www.math.ethz.ch/studienberatung/staff/ekuenti) after having received the credits. The Study Administration Office needs the Advisor's consent.

Seminar or Semester Paper

Semester Paper I
No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies. Please fill in the online application form. Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html

(Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Semester papers serve to delve into a problem in statistics and to study it with the appropriate methods or to compile and clearly exhibit a case study of a statistical evaluation.

Semester Paper II

No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies. Please fill in the online application form. Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html

(Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Semester papers serve to delve into a problem in statistics and to study it with the appropriate methods or to compile and clearly exhibit a case study of a statistical evaluation.

Advanced Topics in Machine Learning

In this seminar, recent papers of the pattern recognition and machine learning literature are presented and discussed. Possible topics cover statistical models in computer vision, graphical models and machine learning.

The seminar "Advanced Topics in Machine Learning" familiarizes students with recent developments in pattern recognition and machine learning. Original articles have to be presented and critically reviewed. The students will learn how to structure a scientific presentation in English which covers the key ideas of a scientific paper. An important goal of the seminar presentation is to summarize the essential ideas of the paper in sufficient depth while omitting details which are not essential for the understanding of the work. The presentation style will play an important role and should reach the level of professional scientific presentations.
The seminar will cover a number of recent papers which have emerged as important contributions to the pattern recognition and machine learning literature. The topics will vary from year to year but they are centered on methodological issues in machine learning like new learning algorithms, ensemble methods or new statistical models for machine learning applications. Frequently, papers are selected from computer vision or bioinformatics - two fields, which relies more and more on machine learning methodology and statistical models.

The papers will be presented in the first session of the seminar.

**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MATH.

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

**Master Thesis**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-2000-00L</td>
<td>Scientific Works in Mathematics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>E. Kowalski</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Target audience:
- Third year Bachelor students;
- Master students who cannot document to have received an adequate training in working scientifically.

Mandatory for all Bachelor and Master students with matriculation in the autumn semester 2014 or later. Optional for Bachelor and Master students with matriculation until or before the spring semester 2014.

Example: You matriculated in the autumn semester 2013 into the first semester of the Bachelor programme, are now in the third year and plan to matriculate in the autumn semester 2016 into the first semester of the Master programme. In this case, you don't need "Scientific Works in Mathematics" in order to complete the Bachelor degree, but for the Master degree you will need it. In this case, we recommend that you register for "Scientific Works in Mathematics" in the autumn semester 2015 or spring semester 2016.

Directive

Abstract
Introduction to scientific writing for students with focus on publication standards and ethical issues, especially in the case of citations (references to works of others.).

Objective
Learn the basic standards of scientific works in mathematics.

Content
- Types of mathematical works
- Publication standards in pure and applied mathematics
- Data handling
- Ethical issues
- Citation guidelines

Lecture notes
Moodle of the Mathematics Library: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=519

Prerequisites / notice
This course is completed by the optional course "Recherchieren in der Mathematik" (held in German) by the Mathematics Library. For more details see: http://www.math.ethz.ch/library/services/schulungen

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<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-4990-02L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>57D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master's thesis:
- successful completion of the bachelor programme;
- fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme;
- They have acquired at least 16 credits in the category Core Courses.

No direct enrolment to this course unit in myStudies. Please fill in the online application form. Requirements and application form under www.math.ethz.ch/intranet/students/study-administration/theses.html (Afterwards the enrolment will be done by the Study Administration.)

Abstract
The master's thesis concludes the study programme. Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Objective
Thesis work should prove the students' ability to independent, structured and scientific working.

Content
Five-month project to solve a research question. The content can be more theoretical (e.g. proving a new result) or applied (developing new methods or making a very sophisticated application and adapting existing methods).

Prerequisites / notice
 Supervisors are chosen on a first-come-first-served basis. Collaborations with industry are possible.
Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Environmental Engineering Bachelor

1. Semester

First Year Examinations (1. Sem.)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401-0241-00L</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>M. Akveld</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematical tools for the engineer</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematical formulation of technical and scientific problems.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematics as a tool to solve engineering problems. Basic mathematical knowledge for engineers.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complex numbers.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calculus for functions of one variable with applications. Simple Mathematical models in engineering.</td>
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<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<td>Die Vorlesung folgt weitgehend</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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</table>

| 401-0141-00L | Linear Algebra and Numerical Analysis | O    | 5    | 3V+1U | P. Grohs                |
|              | **Abstract**                         |      |      |       |                         |
|              | Introduction to Linear Algebra and Numerical Analysis with emphasis on both abstract concepts and algorithms. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Objective**                        |      |      |       |                         |
|              | To acquire basic knowledge of Linear Algebra and Numerical Methods. Enhanced capability for abstract and algorithmic thinking based on mathematical concepts and models. Ability to select appropriate numerical linear algebra methods, to apply them properly and to implement them efficiently in MATLAB. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Content**                          |      |      |       |                         |
|              | 1. Linear systems of equations       |      |      |       |                         |
|              | 2. Vector and matrix calculus        |      |      |       |                         |
|              | 3. Subspaces and bases               |      |      |       |                         |
|              | 4. The Euclidean space Rn            |      |      |       |                         |
|              | 5. Numerical linear algebra with MATLAB |      |      |       |                         |
|              | 6. Linear mappings [optional]        |      |      |       |                         |
|              | 7. Diagonalization (eigenproblems)   |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Lecture notes**                    |      |      |       |                         |
|              | Lecture Slides will be provided for Download. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Literature**                       |      |      |       |                         |
|              | K. Nipp, D. Stoffer, Lineare Algebra, VdF Hochschulverlag ETH |      |      |       |                         |
|              | G. Strang, Lineare Algebra, Springer |      |      |       |                         |

| 252-0845-00L | Computer Science I                   | O    | 5    | 2V+2U | M. Hirt                 |
|              | **Abstract**                         |      |      |       |                         |
|              | The course covers the basic concepts of computer programming. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Objective**                        |      |      |       |                         |
|              | Basic understanding of programming concepts. Students will be able to write and read simple programs and to modify existing programs. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Content**                          |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Lecture notes**                    |      |      |       |                         |
|              | Script and transparencies as well as additional material via Moodle. The transparencies will be provided via Moodle two days before the respective class. |      |      |       |                         |

| 101-0031-01L | Systems Engineering                  | O    | 4    | 3G    | B. T. Adey, C. Richmond |
|              | **Abstract**                         |      |      |       |                         |
|              | An introduction to system development, analysis and optimization, and decision making, with focus on linear programming, networks, formal decision methods and economic analysis. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Objective**                        |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - to gain competency in methods used to plan and analyse systems |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - to gain the ability to formulate, analyse and solve complex problems |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - to gain competency in the methods used for the evaluation of multiple solutions |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Content**                          |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - Introduction                       |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - System development                 |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - System analysis                    |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - Networks                           |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - Decision theory                    |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - Economic analysis                  |      |      |       |                         |
|              | - Cost-benefit analysis              |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Lecture notes**                    |      |      |       |                         |
|              | Script and transparencies as well as additional material via Moodle. The transparencies will be provided via Moodle two days before the respective class. |      |      |       |                         |

| 651-0032-00L | Geology and Petrography              | O    | 4    | 2V+1U | C. A. Heinrich, S. Löw, K. Rauchenstein |
|              | **Abstract**                         |      |      |       |                         |
|              | This course gives an overview of the basic concepts of geology and petrography and shows some links to the application of these concepts. The course consists of lectures and exercises in groups. The lectures cover all aspects of the dynamic earth, from the history of the earth, to the formation of rocks, mountains, and oceans, and the degradation processes shaping the uppermost earth's crust. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Objective**                        |      |      |       |                         |
|              | This course gives an overview of the basic concepts of geology and petrography and shows some links to the application of these concepts. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Content**                          |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Lecture notes**                    |      |      |       |                         |
|              | Übungen zum Gesteinsbestimmen und Lesen von geologischen, tektonischen und geotechnischen Karten, einfache Konstruktionen. |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Literature**                       |      |      |       |                         |
|              | The course is based on the book Dynamic Earth from Press & Siever |      |      |       |                         |

| 529-2001-02L | Chemistry I                          | O    | 4    | 2V+2U | W. Uhlig, J. E. E. Buschmann, S. Canonica, P. Funck, E. C. Meister, R. Veerl |
|              | **Abstract**                         |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Objective**                        |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Content**                          |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Lecture notes**                    |      |      |       |                         |
|              | **Literature**                       |      |      |       |                         |
Abstract
General Chemistry I: Chemical bond and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium.

Objective
Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry. Basics of the composition and the change of the material world. Introduction to the thermodynamically controlled physico-chemical processes. Macroscopic phenomena and their explanation through atomic and molecular properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and quantitatively chemical and ecologically relevant problems.

Content
1. Stoichiometry
2. Atoms and Elements (Quantenmechanical Model of the Atom)
3. Chemical Bonding
4. Thermodynamics
5. Chemical Kinetics
6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)

Lecture notes
ca. 360 Seiten mit vielen Figuren und durchgerechneten Beispielen.

Literature

Weiterführende Literatur:
Brown, LeMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)
Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)
Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

3. Semester
Compulsory Courses 3. Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402-0023-01L</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5V+2U</td>
<td>L. Degiorgi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course will cover the basic topics in Physics and will show/display/explain with a variety of experiments the most important physical effects. The course will address classical as well as modern physics, and the interplay between basic research and applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Elektromagnetismus: Elektrostatik und Magnetostatik, Strom, Spannung und Widerstand, Maxwell-Gleichungen, elektromagnetische Wellen, elektromagnetische Induktion, elektromagnetische Eigenschaften der Materie</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Thermodynamik: Temperatur und Wärme, Zustandsgleichungen, erster und zweiter Hauptsatz der Wärmelehre, Entropie, Transportvorgänge</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Quantenphysik und Atomphysik</td>
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<td>Schwingungen und Wellen</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Grundlagen der speziellen Relativitätstheorie</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Manuskript und Übungsblätter</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Hans J. Paus, Physik in Experimenten und Beispielen, Carl Hanser Verlag München Wien (als unterrichtsbegleitendes und ergänzendes Lehrbuch)</td>
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</table>

| 101-0203-01L  | Hydraulics I | O    | 5    | 3V+1U | R. Stocker |
| Abstract      | The course teaches the basics of hydromechanics, relevant for civil and environmental engineers. |
| Objective     | Familiarization with the basics of hydromechanics of steady state flows |
| Content       | Properties of water, hydrostatics, continuity, Euler equation of motion, Navier Stokes equation, similarity, Bernoulli principle, momentum equation for finite volumes, potential flows, ideal fluids-real fluids, boundary layer, pipe flow, open channel flow, flow in porous media, flow measurements, demonstration experiments in the lecture hall and in the laboratory |
| Lecture notes | Script and collection of problems available |
| Literature    | Bolrich, Technische Hydromechanik 1, Verlag Bauwesen, Berlin |

| 103-0233-01L  | GIS I        | O    | 3    | 2G    | A. Donaubauer |
| Abstract      | Fundamentals of geoinformation technologies: spatial data modeling, metrics & topology, vector and raster data, thematic data, spatial queries and analysis, spatial databases; labs with GIS software |
| Objective     | Knowing the fundamentals of geoinformation technologies for the realization, application and operation of geographic information systems in engineering projects. |
| Content       | Einführung GIS & GISScience |
|               | Konzeptionelles Modell & Datenschema |
|               | Vektorgeometrie & Topologie |
|               | Rastergeometrie und -algebra |
|               | Thematische Daten |
|               | Räumliche Abfragen & Analysen |
|               | Geodatenbanken |
| Lecture notes | Vorlesungspräsentationen werden digital zur Verfügung gestellt. |

| 102-0293-00L  | Hydrology    | O    | 3    | 2G    | P. Burlando |
| Abstract      | The course introduces the students to engineering hydrology. It covers first physical hydrology, that is the description and the measurement of hydrological processes (precipitation, interception, evapotranspiration, runoff, erosion, snow), and it introduces then the basic mathematical models of the single processes and of the rainfall-runoff transformation, thereby including flood analysis. |
| Objective     | Know the main features of engineering hydrology. Apply methods to estimate hydrological variables for dimensioning hydraulic structures and managing water resources. |
Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology.

Lecturers - Übersicht der aquatischen und terrestrischen Lebensräume mit ihren Bewohnern
Ein internes Skript ist zur Verfügung (kostenpflichtig, nur Herstellungskosten)
S. Güsewell

Microbiology

The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

The students should learn ecological concepts at these different levels in the context of concrete examples from terrestrial and aquatic systems; corresponding methodological approaches are demonstrated. In a more applied part of the lecture the students should learn ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

A further aim of the lecture is that students achieve an understanding of biodiversity, why it is threatened and how it can be managed.

Elementare Datenverarbeitung: Hydrologische Messungen und Daten, Datenreduzierung (grafische Darstellungen und numerische Kenngrössen).

Vorlesungen zu verstehen notwendig ist, kann zusammengefasst werden, wie hintereinander es beschrieben wird:


Die Kopie der Folien zur Vorlesung können auf den Webseiten der Professur für Hydrologie und Wasserwirtschaft heruntergeladen werden.


701-0243-01L

Biology III: Essentials of Ecology

This lecture presents an introduction to ecology. It includes basic ecological concepts and the most important levels of complexity in ecological research. Ecological concepts are exemplified by using aquatic and terrestrial systems; corresponding methodological approaches are demonstrated. In a more applied part of the lecture the students should learn ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

A further aim of the lecture is that students achieve an understanding of biodiversity, why it is threatened and how it can be managed.

- Übersicht der aquatischen und terrestrischen Lebensräume mit ihren Bewohnern
- Einfluss von Umweltfaktoren (Temperatur, Strahlung, Wasser, Nährstoffe etc.) auf Organismen; Anpassung an bestimmte Umweltbedingungen
- Populationsdynamik: Ursachen, Beschreibung, Vorhersage und Regulation
- Interaktionen zwischen Arten (Konkurrenz, Koexistenz, Prädation, Parasitismus, Nahrungsnetze)
- Lebensgemeinschaften: Struktur, Stabilität, Sukzession
- Ökosysteme: Kompartimente, Stoff- und Energieflüsse
- Biodiversität: Variation, Ursachen, Gefährdung und Erhaltung
- Aktuelle Naturschutzprobleme und -massnahmen
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution

Lecture notes
Unterlagen, Vorlesungssolien und relevante Literatur sind in der Lehrdokumentenablage abrufbar. Die Unterlagen für die nächste Vorlesung stehen jeweils spätestens am Freitagmorgen zur Verfügung.

Generelle Ökologie:

Aquatische Ökologie:
Lampert & Sommer 1999. Limnökologie. Thieme, 2. Aufl., ca. Fr. 55.-;
Bohle 1995. Liminische Systeme. Springer, ca. Fr. 50.-

Naturschutzbioologie:

Wird von den jeweiligen Dozenten ausgegeben.

Die Behandlung der Themen erfolgt auf der Basis des Lehrbuchs Brock, Biology of Microorganisms

Biochemistry

Building on the biology courses in the 1st and 2nd semesters, this course covers basic biochemical knowledge in the areas of enzymology and metabolism. Those completing the course are able to describe and understand fundamental cellular metabolic processes.

Objective

- Students are able to understand the structure and function of biological macromolecules
- the kinetic bases of enzyme reactions
- thermodynamic and mechanistic basics of relevant metabolic processes

Students are able to describe the relevant metabolic reactions in detail

Program

Introduction, basics, composition of cells, biochemical units, repetition of relevant organic chemistry

Structure and function of proteins

Carbohydrates

Lipids an biological membranes

Enzymes and enzyme kinetics

Catalytic strategies

Metabolism: Basic concepts and design. Repetition of basic thermodynamics

Glycolysis, fermentation

The citric acid cycle

Oxidative phosphorylation

Fatty acid metabolism

Lecture notes

Horton et al. (Pearson) serves as lecture notes.

Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge in biology and chemistry is a precondition.

5. Semester

Compulsory Courses 5. Semester

Exam Block 3

As of examination session winter 2015, examination block 3 will be implemented in its new structure (i.e. new, Earth Observation will be examined within examination block 3 instead of within examination block 4). The new structure is valid for those students NOT having taken exams of examination block 3 nor of examination block 4 for the first time. All other students take the exams of examination block 3 as well as of examination block 4 in the present structure, including repetition where applicable.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0215-00L</td>
<td>Urban Water Management II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Maurer, P. Staufer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Consolidation of the basic procedures for design and operation of technical networks in water engineering.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Written material and copies of the overheads will be available. Prerequisite: Introduction to Urban Water Management</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| 102-0455-01L | Groundwater I | O    | 3    | 2G    | M. Willmann |
| Abstract     | The course provides an introduction into quantitative analysis of groundwater flow and transport. It is focussed on formulating flow and transport problems in groundwater, which are to be solved analytically or numerically. |
| Objective    | a) Students understand the basic concepts of flow and contaminant transport processes and boundary conditions in groundwater. |
|              | b) Students are able to formulate simple practical flow and transport problems. |
|              | c) Students are able to understand and apply simple analytical solutions to simple flow and transport problems. |
|              | d) Students are able to use simple numerical codes to adequately solve simple flow (and transport) problems. |
Introduction, aquifers, groundwater use, sustainability, porosity.

Properties of porous media.
Exercises: Groundwater use, porosity, grain size analysis.

Flow properties, Darcy's law, filter.
Flow equations, stream function.
Exercises: Darcy's law.

Analytical solutions, confined aquifers, steady-state flow.
Exercises: Head isolines.

Use of superposition principles, transient flow, free surface flow.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems I.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems II.
Exercises: Finite difference formulations to flow problems.

Transport processes.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems I.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems II.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Path lines, groundwater protection.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Groundwater remediation, groundwater management.
Exercises: Groundwater remediation.

Lecture notes
Folien auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Altes Skript auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Weitere Texte auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Didaktische Software auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Literature
W. Kinzelbach, R. Rausch, Grundwassermodellierung, Gebrüder Bornträger, Stuttgart, 1995
Krusemann, de Ridder, Untersuchung und Anwendung von Pumpversuchen, Verl. R. Müller, Köln, 1970
G. de Marsily, Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986

102-0635-01L Air Pollution Control O 6 credits 4G B. Buchmann, P. Hofer

Abstract
The lecture provides in the first part an introduction to the formation of air pollutants by technical processes, the emission of these chemicals into the atmosphere and their impact on air quality. The second part covers different strategies and techniques for emission reduction. The basic knowledge is deepened by the discussion of specific air pollution problems of today's society.

Objective
The students gain general knowledge of the factors resulting in air pollution and the techniques used for air pollution control. The students can identify major air pollution sources and understand the methods for measurement, data collection and analysis. The students can evaluate possible control methods and equipment, design a control system and estimate the efficiency and cost. The students know the different techniques of air pollution control and their scientific basements. They are able to incorporate goals concerning the air quality into their engineering work.

Content
Part 1 Emission, Immission, Transmission
- Fluxes of pollutants and their environmental impact
- physical and chemical processes leading to emission of pollutants
- mass and energy of processes
- Emission measurement techniques and concepts
- quantification of emissions from individual and aggregated sources
- extent and development of the emissions (Switzerland and global)
- propagation and transport of pollutants (transmission)
- meteorological parameters influencing air pollution dispersion
- deterministic and stochastic models, describing the air pollution dispersion
- dispersion models (Gaussian model, box model, receptor model)
- measurement concepts for ambient air (immission level)
- extent and development of ambient air mixing ratios
- goal and instrument of air pollution control

Part 2 Air Pollution Control Technologies
- The reduction of the formation of pollutants is done by modifying the processes (process-integrated measures) and by different engineering operations for the cleaning of waste gas (downstream pollution control). It will be demonstrated, that the variety of these procedures can be traced back on the application of a few basic principles of physical chemistry.
- Procedures for the removal of particles (inertial separator, filtration, electrostatic pre-cipitators, scrubbers) with their different mechanisms (field forces, impaction and diffusi-sion processes) and the modelling of these mechanisms.
- Procedures for the removal of gaseous pollutants and the description of the driving forces involved, as well as the equilibrium and the kinetics of the relevant processes (absorption, adsorption as well as thermal, catalytic and biological conversions).
- Discussion of the technical possibilities to solve the actual air pollution problems.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1298 of 1432
### Examination Block 4

In place of the German course 851-0703-03L Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering students can take the French course 851-0709-00L Droit civil.

As of examination session winter 2015, examination block 3 will be implemented in its new structure (i.e. new, Earth Observation will be examined within examination block 3 instead of within examination block 4). The new structure is valid for those students NOT having taken exams of examination block 3 nor of examination block 4 for the first time. All other students take the exams of examination block 3 as well as of examination block 4 in the present structure, including repetition where applicable.

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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0031-02L</td>
<td>Business Administration</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J.P. Chardonnens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Remark: Students BSc Civil Engineering (StR2014) are not allowed to assign to 101-0031-02, but have to assign 101-0031-04 in spring semester (2. Sem).</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to business administration
- Principles of accounting and financial management
- Costing systems by corporations
- Financial planning and capital budgeting of projects

**Objective**

Prepare and analyze the financial statements of organizations
- Understand the major costing systems
- Perform some product calculations
- Establish budget and determine profitability of investment

**Content**

Overview in business administration
- Financial Accounting
  - Balance sheet, income statement
  - Accounts, double-entry bookkeeping
  - Year-end closing and financial statements
- Management Accounting
  - Full costing and marginal costing
  - Product costing
  - Management decisions
- Financial Management
  - Financial statement analysis
  - Financial planning
  - Investment decisions

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0675-00L</td>
<td>Earth Observation</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>I. Hajnsek, E. Baltsavias, further lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Information:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>As of examination session winter 2015, examination block 3 will be implemented in its new structure (i.e. new, Earth Observation will be examined within examination block 3 instead of within examination block 4). As of examination session summer 2015, examination block 4 will be implemented in its new structure. The new structure is valid for those students NOT having taken exams of examination block 3 nor of examination block 4 for the first time. All other students take the exams of examination block 3 as well as of examination block 4 in the present structure, including repetition where applicable.</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

The aim of the course is to provide the fundamental knowledge about earth observation sensors, techniques and methods for bio/geophysical environmental parameter estimation. Students should know at the end of the course:

1. Basics of measurement principle
2. Fundamentals of image acquisition
3. Basics of the sensor-specific geometries
4. Sensor-specific determination of environmental parameters

**Content**

Die Lehrveranstaltung gibt einen Einblick in die heutige Erdbeobachtung mit dem folgenden skizzierten Inhalt:

1. Einführung in die Fernerkundung von Luft- und Weltraum gestützten Systemen
2. Einführung in das Elektromagnetische Spektrum
3. Einführung in optische Systeme (optisch und hyperspektral)
4. Einführung in Mikrowellen-Technik (aktiv und passiv)
5. Einführung in atmosphärische Systeme (meteo und chemisch)
6. Einführung in die Techniken und Methoden zur Bestimmung von Umweltparametern
7. Einführung in die Anwendungen zur Bestimmung von Umweltparametern in der Hydrologie, Glaziologie, Forst und Landwirtschaft, Geologie und Topographie

**Lecture notes**

Folien zu jeden Vorlesungsblock werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

**Literature**

Ausgewählte Literatur wird am Anfang der Vorlesung vorgestellt.
The aim of the course is to provide the fundamental knowledge about earth observation sensors, techniques and methods for bio/geophysical environmental parameter estimation.

Objective
The aim of the course is to provide the fundamental knowledge about earth observation sensors, techniques and methods for bio/geophysical environmental parameter estimation. Students should know at the end of the course:

1. Basics of measurement principle
2. Fundamentals of image acquisition
3. Basics of the sensor-specific geometries
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Content
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1. Einführung in die Fernerkundung von Luft- und Weltraum gestützten Systemen
2. Einführung in das Elektromagnetische Spektrum
3. Einführung in optische Systeme (optisch und hyperspektral)
4. Einführung in Mikrowellen-Technik (aktiv und passiv)
5. Einführung in atmosphärische Systeme (meteo und chemisch)
6. Einführung in die Techniken und Methoden zur Bestimmung von Umweltparametern
7. Einführung in die Anwendungen zur Bestimmung von Umweltparametern in der Hydrologie, Glaziologie, Forst und Landwirtschaft, Geologie und Topographie

Lecture notes
Folien zu jeden Vorlesungsblock werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Literature
Ausgewählte Literatur wird am Anfang der Vorlesung vorgestellt.

851-0703-03L Introduction to Law for Civil Engineering W 2 credits 2V G. Hertig

Introduction to Civil Engineering BSc, Geomatic Engineering and Planning BSc, Environmental Engineering BSc and Spatial Development and Infrastructure Systems MSc

Students who have attended or will attend the lecture "Introduction to Law for Architecture" (851-0703-01L) cannot register for this course unit.

Abstract
This class introduces students to basic features of the legal system. Questions of constitutional and administrative law, contract law, tort law, corporate law, as well as litigation are covered.

Objective
Introduction to fundamental questions of public and private law which serves as a foundation for more advanced law classes.

Content
- 1. Public Law
   - Constitutional law: sources of law, organization of the state, fundamental rights. Administrative law: administrative decisions, organization of the administration, enforcement of administrative decisions, procedural law, basics of police, environmental and zoning law.
- 2. Private law

Lecture notes
There will be 'Lecture Notes' (in German) for this course, starting in Fall 2015

Literature
Further information is available at http://www.hertig.ethz.ch/courses.htm

851-0709-00L Introduction to Civil Law W 2 credits 2V H. Peter

The course Private Law focuses on the Swiss Code of Obligations (contracts, torts) and on Property Law (ownership, mortgage and easements). In addition, the course will provide a short overview of Civil Procedure and Enforcement.

Objective

Content
- Le droit des obligations (droit des contrats et responsabilité civile) et sur les droits réels (propriété, gages et servitudes). De plus, il est donné un bref aperçu du droit de la procédure et de l'exécution forcée.
- Sont conseillés:
  - le Code civil et le Code des obligations;
  - Nef, Urs Ch.: Le droit des obligations à l'usage des ingénieurs et des architectes, trad. Bovay, J., éd. Payot, Lausanne
  - Boillod, J.-P.: Manuel de droit, éd Slatkine, Genève
- Sont indispensables:
  - le Code civil et le Code des obligations;

Prerequisites / notice
Remarques
- Les examens peuvent se faire en français ou en italien.
- Examens pour tous les cours doivent être passés au moins une semaine avant la date de l'examen.

101-0515-00L Project Management O 2 credits 2G M. Kersting

General introduction to the development, the life cycle and the characteristics of projects. Introduction to, and experience with, the methods and tools to help with the preparation, evaluation, organisation, planning, controlling and completion of projects.

Objective
To introduce the methods and tools of project management. To impart knowledge in the areas of project organisation and structure, project planning, resource management, project controlling and on team leadership and team work.

Content
- From strategic planning to implementation (Project phases, goals, constraints, and feasibility)
- Project leadership (Leadership, Teams)
- Project organization (Structure)
- Project planning (Schedule, cost and resource planning)
- Project controlling
- Risk and Quality Management
- Project completion

Lecture notes
Yes
The transparencies will be available for download from the website at least one week before each class. Copies of all necessary documents will be distributed at appropriate times.
This course discusses chemical and biogeochemical processes in soils and their influence on the behavior and cycling of nutrients and pollutants in terrestrial systems. Approaches for quantitative modeling of the processes are introduced.

**Prerequisites:** Basic knowledge in chemistry, biology and geology.

**Literature**
The basics of wastewater hydraulics are described from the environmental and the hydraulic points of view thereby presenting also examples from engineering practice. Typical case studies are further described during a laboratory visit of VAW.

The understanding and the computation of the essential hydraulic processes in wastewater hydraulics are presented. On the one hand, free-surface hydraulics is reviewed with particular reference to problems in wastewater hydraulics, whereas various special hydraulic structures such as manholes, separation structures and collector channels are analyzed with a hydraulic approach on the other hand. Particularities of wastewater schemes including depositions and the choking of a sewer as the abrupt transition from free-surface to pressurized high-speed flow are highlighted.

### 101-1249-00L  Wastewater Hydraulics

**Abstract**

The lecture notes are distributed during the course. Exhaustive references are contained in the 'scripts'.

**Content**

- Definition of contaminated sites, site investigation methods, historical research and technical investigation, risk assessment, contamination transport, remediation, clean-up and retaining techniques (e.g. bioremediation, incineration, retaining walls, pump-and-treat, permeable reactive barriers), monitoring, research projects and results
- Waste, waste disposal, treatment and management, multi-barrier-systems, site investigation, lining systems and recovering systems of landfill (e.g. materials, drainage systems, geosynthetics), stability, research projects and results

**Lecture notes**

- Dr. R. Hermanns Stengele, Dr. M. Plötze: Environmental Geotechnics (german) digital

**Literature**

- Exhaustive references are contained in the 'scripts'.
- Visit of VAW hydraulic laboratories to add to applied resources. Description of a number of selected, at the time available hydraulic models.

### Elective Block: Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0193-00L</td>
<td>Renewable Energy Technologies I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>A. Wokaun, A. Steinfeld</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

Scenarios for world energy demand and CO2 emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies: Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry), Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste, CO2 sequestration.

**Objective**

Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of renewable energies for reducing CO2 emissions, and their contribution towards a future sustainable energy system that respects climate protection goals.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes will be distributed during the course.

**Literature**

- Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.

### Electives

The entire course programs of ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich are open to the students to individual selection.

### Electives ETH Zurich

- Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BAUG.
- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A, Enhancement of Reflection Capability
### Bachelor Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0006-00L</td>
<td>Bachelor's Thesis</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>10 credits</td>
<td>20D</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The Bachelor Programme concludes with the Bachelor Thesis. This project is supervised by a professor. Writing up the Bachelor Thesis encourages students to show independence and to produce structured work.

**Objective**
Encourages students to show independence, to produce scientifically structured work and to apply engineering working methods.

**Content**
The contents base upon the fundamentals of the Bachelor Programme. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks. The thesis consists of both a written report and an oral presentation.

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#### Environmental Engineering Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

| ECTS | Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers. |
The basic equations are derived from first principles. Possible simplifications relevant for practical problems are shown and the students learn how to answer given questions with target oriented methodologies.

Technical systems are investigated in projects with measurement campaigns and numerical modeling. The students learn how to answer given questions with target oriented methodologies.

The following projects are conducted:

- Construction, operation and characterisation of a mini wastewater treatment plant
- Characterization of aquifers with pumping experiments
- Modeling of hydrological systems
- Measuring and modeling of nanoparticles at workplaces
- Measuring and modeling of sediment transport in rivers
- Investigations of polluted terrain

Written material will be available.

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### Major Courses

#### Major in Water Resources Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0237-00L</td>
<td>Hydrology II</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Burlando, S. Fatichi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Numerical Hydraulics

In the course Numerical Hydraulics the basics of numerical modelling of flows are presented.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0267-00L</td>
<td>Fluvial Systems</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Holzner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional literature

Lecture notes: Additional literature is presented during the course.

#### Literature

Lecture notes: Lecture notes, powerpoints shown in the lecture and programs used can be downloaded. They are also available in German.

### Major in Urban Water Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0217-00L</td>
<td>Process Engineering I (Biological Processes)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Morgenroth</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course will be combined with Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling (102-0227-00L). It is therefore advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously.

Introduction of kinetic models for activated sludge systems and biological nutrient removal as a basis for design and dynamic simulation:

- Nitrification, denitrification, biological phosphorus removal (ASM1 to ASM3).
- Kinetics of biofilms, application to full scale reactors.
- Anaerobic treatment schemes, industrial waste, biogas production, sludge handling.
- Aerobic thermophilic processes.
Objective
The goal of this unit is to provide the background for the understanding, design and simulation of todays biological wastewater treatment and sludge stabilization processes. The students shall be capable to apply and recognize the limits of the kinetic models which have been developed to simulate these systems.

Content
Microbial transformation processes
Introduction to the activated sludge process
Modeling activated sludge systems
Nitrification / denitrification / biological P elimination
Enrichment, selectors, filamentous growth
Biofilm kinetics and application to full scale plants
Anaerobic processes, industrial applications, sludge stabilization
Aerobic thermophilic processes

Lecture notes
Copies of overheads will be made available.

Literature
There will be a required textbook that students need to purchase (see http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_Eng_I for further information).

Prerequisites / notice
This course will be offered together with the course Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling. It is advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously. For detailed information on prerequisites and information needed from Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling the student should consult the lecture program and important information (syllabus) of Process Engineering I that can be downloaded at http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_Eng_I.

102-0227-00L Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling in Urban Water Management

This course supports the course in Biological Wastewater Treatment (102-0217-00L). It is therefore advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously.

Abstract

Objective
The goal of this course is to provide the students with an understanding and the tools to develop their own mathematical models, to plan experiments, to evaluate error propagation and to test simple process control strategies in the field of process engineering in urban water management.

Content
The course will provide a broad introduction into the fundamentals of modeling water treatment systems. The topics are:
- Introduction into modeling and simulation
- The material balance equations, transport processes, transformation processes (kinetics, stoichiometry, conservation)
- Ideal reactors
- Hydraulic residence time distribution and modeling of real reactors
- Dynamic behavior of reactor systems
- Systems analytical tools: Sensitivity, parameter identification, error propagation, Monte Carlo simulation
- Introduction to process control (PID controller, fuzzy control)

Lecture notes
Copies of overheads will be made available.

Literature
There will be a required textbook that students need to purchase:

Prerequisites / notice
This course will be offered together with the course Process Engineering I. It is advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously.


In the Major in "Ecolog. Systems Design, Air Quality Contr. and Waste Manag." one out of three possible combinations of modules must be taken:

1st combination: ESD & Air Quality Control;
2nd combination: Air quality control & Waste management;
3rd combination: Waste management & ESD.

Students that choose either combination 2 or 3 and have Urban Water Management as a second Major need to take course "102-0337-00L Landfilling, Contaminated Sites and Radioactive Waste Repositories" (offered in spring semester) instead of "102-0217-00L Process Engineering I (Biological Processes)".

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
102-0217-00L Process Engineering I (Biological Processes) O 3 credits 2G E. Morgenroth

Abstract
Introduction of kinetic models for activated sludge systems and biological nutrient removal as a basis for design and dynamic simulation: Nitrification, denitrification, biological phosphorus removal (ASM1 to ASM3). Kinetics of biofilms, application to full scale reactors. Anaerobic treatment schemes, industrial waste, biogas production, sludge handling. Aerobic thermophilic processes.

Objective
The goal of this unit is to provide the background for the understanding, design and simulation of todays biological wastewater treatment and sludge stabilization processes. The students shall be capable to apply and recognize the limits of the kinetic models which have been developed to simulate these systems.

Content
Microbial transformation processes
Introduction to the activated sludge process
Modeling activated sludge systems
Nitrification / denitrification / biological P elimination
Enrichment, selectors, filamentous growth
Biofilm kinetics and application to full scale plants
Anaerobic processes, industrial applications, sludge stabilization
Aerobic thermophilic processes

Lecture notes
Copies of overheads will be made available.

Literature
There will be a required textbook that students need to purchase (see http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_Eng_I for further information).

Prerequisites / notice
This course will be offered together with the course Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling. It is advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously. For detailed information on prerequisites and information needed from Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling the student should consult the lecture program and important information (syllabus) of Process Engineering I that can be downloaded at http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_Eng_I.

102-0307-00L Advanced Environmental, Social and Economic Assessments

O 6 credits 3G+2U+2P A. E. Braunschweig, S. Hellweg, S. Pfister, R. Frischknecht
At the core of this course is the separation of mixtures of solid bulk materials according to physical properties such as color, electrical

This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental, economic and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

In particular, students completing the course should have the - ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of environmental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors - knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments - ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies

In the course element "Implementation of...", students will learn to - describe key sustainability problems of the current economic system and measuring units; - describe the management system of an organisation and illustrate how to improve its sustainability management (especially planning and controlling), based on current ISO management standards and additional frameworks. - discuss approaches to measure environmental performance measurement of an organisation, including 'organisational LCA' (Ecobalance) - explain the pros and cons of single score env. assessment methods - demonstrate life cycle costing from a sustainability viewpoint - interpret stakeholder relations of an organisation - (if time allows) describe sustainable supply chain management

This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of environmental, economic and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

102-0357-00L Waste Recycling Technologies O 3 credits 2G R. Bunge

Abstract Waste Recycling Technology (WRT) is sub-discipline of Mechanical Process Engineering. WRT is employed in production plants processing contaminated soil, construction wastes, scrap metal, recovered paper and the like. While WRT is well established in Central Europe, it is only just now catching on in emerging markets as well.

Objective At the core of this course is the separation of mixtures of solid bulk materials according to physical properties such as color, electrical conductivity, magnetism and so forth. After having taken this course, the students should have concept not only of the unit operations employed in WRT but also of how these unit operations are integrated into the flow sheets of production plants.

Content Part I: (Advanced Environmental Assessments) - Inventory database developments, transparency, data quality, data completeness and data exchange formats, uncertainties - Software tools (MFA, LCA) - Allocation (multioutput processes and recycling) - Hybrid LCA methods. - Consequential and marginal analysis - Impact assessment of waterborne chemical emissions, sum parameters, mixture toxicity - Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment - Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment - Subjectivity in environmental assessments - Case Studies

Part II: (Implementation of Environmental and other Sustainability Goals): - Sustainability problems of the current economic system and its measuring units; - The structure of a management system, and elements to integrate environmental management (ISO 14001) and social management (SA8000 as well as ISO 26000), especially into strategy development, planning, controlling and communication; - Sustainability Opportunities and Innovation - The concept of 'Continuous Improvement' - Life Cycle Costing, Life Cycle Management - environmental performance measurement of an organisation, including 'organisational LCA' (Ecobalance), based on practical examples of companies and new concepts - single score env. assessment methods (Swiss ecopoints) - stakeholder management and sustainability oriented communication - an intro into sustainability issues of supply chain management

Students will get small exercises related to course issues.

Part III: (Computer Lab): this is an exercise and software lab to apply the methods from Part I and II of this lecture.

Lecture notes Part I: (-) Part II: Documents will be available on Ilias Part III Lab: (-)

Literature Will be made available in class.

Prerequisites / notice This course should only be elected by students of environmental engineering with the Major in ESD, Air Quality Control and Waste Management. All other students should take the individual courses in Advanced Environmental Assessment and/or Implementation of Environmental goals (with or without exercise and lab).

Part III (Computer Lab): this is an exercise and software lab to apply the methods from Part I and II of this lecture.

Part III (Computer Lab): this is an exercise and software lab to apply the methods from Part I and II of this lecture.

102-0377-00L Air Pollution Modeling and Chemistry O 3 credits 2G S. Henne, A. C. Gerecke

Abstract This course deepens students' knowledge of environmental, economic, and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

Objective This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental, economic and social assessment methodologies and their various applications.

Content Part I (Advanced Environmental Assessments) - Inventory database developments, transparency, data quality, data completeness and data exchange formats, uncertainties - Software tools (MFA, LCA) - Allocation (multioutput processes and recycling) - Hybrid LCA methods. - Consequential and marginal analysis - Impact assessment of waterborne chemical emissions, sum parameters, mixture toxicity - Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment - Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment - Subjectivity in environmental assessments - Case Studies

Part II: Documents will be available on Ilias

Part III (Computer Lab): this is an exercise and software lab to apply the methods from Part I and II of this lecture.

Lecture notes Part I: (-) Part II: Documents will be available on Ilias Part III Lab: (-)

Literature Will be made available in class.

Prerequisites / notice This course should only be elected by students of environmental engineering with the Major in ESD, Air Quality Control and Waste Management. All other students should take the individual courses in Advanced Environmental Assessment and/or Implementation of Environmental goals (with or without exercise and lab).

Basic knowledge of environmental assessment tools is a prerequisite for this class. Students who have not yet had classwork in this topic are required to read an appropriate textbook before or at the beginning of this course (e.g. Baumann& Tillman, The Hitchhiker's Guide to LCA: An Orientation in Life Cycle assessment Methodology and Applications, Studentlitteratur, Lund, 2004).
Abstract
Air pollutants cause negative effects on humans, wildlife and buildings. To control and reduce the impact of air pollutants, their transfer from sources to receptors needs to be known. This transfer includes transport within the atmospheric boundary layer, chemical transformation reactions and phase-transfer processes from air to liquid and solid materials (aerosols, water, ...).

Objective
The students understand the fundamental principles of atmospheric transport, dispersion and chemistry of pollutants on the local to regional scale and their transfer between air and condensed phases (aerosols, water, solids). This includes the knowledge of important atmospheric reactions, sources and sinks. The obtained understanding enables the students to apply computational tools to predict the transport and transformation of chemicals at the local to regional scale.

Content
- Structure of the Atmosphere
- Thermodynamics of the atmosphere
- Atmospheric stability
- Atmospheric boundary layer and turbulence
- Dispersion in the atmospheric boundary layer
- Numerical models of atmospheric dispersion
- Gas phase reaction kinetics
- Tropospheric chemistry and ozone formation
- Chemistry box models
- Volatile organic pollutants (VOCs) and semi-volatile organic pollutants (SVOCs)
- Distribution of chemicals between different phases
- Kinetics of phase transfer processes
- Computational tools to estimate volatility, distribution and phase transfer rates of organic chemicals

Literature
Lists of suitable books and papers will be provided in the lecture.

Prerequisites / notice
strongly recommended: 102-0635-01L Luftreinhaltung (Air Pollution Control) or similar

102-0337-00L Landfilling, Contaminated Sites and Radioactive Waste Repositories O 3 credits 2G W. Hummel, L. M. Plötz

Abstract
Practices of landfilling and remediation of contaminated sites and disposal of radioactive waste are based on the same concepts that aim to protect the environment. The assessment of contaminants that may leach into the environment as a function of time and how to reduce the rate of their release is key to the design of chemical, technical and geological barriers.

Objective
Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:
- assess the risk posed to the environment of landfills, contaminated sites and radioactive waste repositories in terms of fate and transport of contaminants
- describe technologies available to minimize environmental contamination
- describe the principles in handling of contaminated sites and to propose and evaluate suitable remediation techniques
- explain the concepts that underlie radioactive waste disposal practices

Content
This lecture course comprises of lectures with exercises and guided case studies.
- A short overview of the principles of environmental protection in waste management and how this is applied in legislation.
- A overview of the chemistry underlying the release and transport of contaminants from the landfilled/contaminated material/radioactive waste repository focusing on processes that control redox state and pH buffer capacity; mobility of heavy metals and organic compounds
- Technical barrier design and function. Clay as a barrier.
- Contaminated site remediation: Site evaluation, remediation technologies
- Concepts and safety in radioactive waste management
- Role of the geological and engineered barriers and radionuclide transport in geological media.

Lecture notes
Hand-outs of lecture material with extended comments will be made available along with the lecture.

101-0247-01L Hydraulic Engineering II O 6 credits 4G R. Boes

Information: Enrolment of Hydraulic Engineering II is not recommended without having attended Hydraulic Engineering (101-0206-00L) previously since Hydraulic Engineering II is strongly based on Hydraulic Engineering (101-0206-00L).

Abstract
Hydraulic structures and their function within a hydraulic scheme are explained. The basic concepts of their layout and design with regard to economy and safety are provided.

Objective
Knowledge of hydraulic structures and their function within a hydraulic scheme. Skills for the layout and design of hydraulic structures with regard to economy and safety.

Content
- Weirs: Weir stability, gates, inflatable dams, appurtenant structures.
- Conduits: Design of headraces, pressure shafts, and penstocks, constructive details and construction.
- Dams: Dam types, appurtenant structures (diversion, spillways, bottom outlet), dam type selection criteria, layout and design of gravity dams, buttress dams, arch dams, rockfill dams with central core or concrete face, measures in the foundation, mass concrete, RCC dams, reservoir siltation and sediment management, dam surveillance.
- Artificial reservoirs: Purpose, layout, sealing, appurtenant structures, environmental aspects.

Lecture notes
Short script plus copies of overheads

Literature
Literature will be made available.

102-0617-00L Basics and Principles of Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Applications W 3 credits 2G I. Hajnsek

Abstract
The course will provide the basics and principles of Radar Remote Sensing (specifically Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR)) and its imaging techniques for the use of environmental parameter estimation.

Objective
The course should provide an understanding of SAR techniques and the use of the imaging tools for bio/geophysical parameter estimation.
At the end of the course the student has the understanding of
1. SAR basics and principles,
2. SAR polarimetry,
3. SAR interferometry and
4. environmental parameter estimation from multi-parametric SAR data

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The course is giving an introduction into SAR techniques, the interpretation of SAR imaging responses and the use of SAR for different environmental applications. The outline of the course is the following:

1. Introduction into SAR basics and principles
2. Introduction into electromagnetic wave theory
3. Introduction into scattering theory and decomposition techniques
4. Introduction into SAR interferometry
5. Introduction into polarimetric SAR interferometry
6. Introduction into bio/geophysical parameter estimation (classification/segmentation, soil moisture estimation, earth quake and volcano monitoring, forest height inversion, wood biomass estimation etc.)

Lecture notes
Handouts for each topic will be provided.

Literature
First readings for the course:

Prerequisites / notice
This course in combination with 102-0627-00-G: Applied Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Parameter Estimation is providing a profound basis for independent data analysis. It is recommended to take both courses together.

101-0258-00L
River Engineering

Objective
The students shall
- be able to describe quantitatively the interrelation between discharge, sediment transport and channel evolution
- know the fundamentals and be able to apply the approaches and methods to treat river engineering problems associated with flood protection and river restoration

Content
The first part of the lecture treats the fundamentals required to deal with river engineering problems. Sampling methods for the river bed material and methods to calculate the discharge in alluvial rivers are presented. The process of river bed armoring and the principles of incipient motion, of bed load and suspended load transport are treated. In the second part of the lecture the procedures to quantify the sediment budget and the morphological changes (erosion, aggradation) in river systems are explained. Furthermore, the process of natural channel formation, and the different plan forms of rivers (straight, meandering, braided) are discussed. Own chapters are dedicated to the topics of bed forms, river morphology and scour.

The last part of the lecture concentrates on the design and dimensioning of river engineering works. The topics treated are the stabilization of banks and of the longitudinal profile of rivers.

Lecture notes
Autography River Engineering (in German)

Literature
The autography contains a comprehensive list of references to relevant literature.

Prerequisites / notice
Hydrology, Hydraulics I and Hydraulic Engineering

101-0269-00L
Numerical Modelling in Fluvial Hydraulics and River Engineering

Objective
Get to know possibilities and limitations of numerical modelling in fluvial hydraulics and river engineering.

Content
- Governing equations and modelling approaches
  - Initial and boundary conditions
  - Simulation process and grid generation
  - Numerical methods: basics, accuracy and stability
  - Examples of numerical schemes, 1D and 2D models

Lecture notes
Slides of lecture are available for download as PDF. Supplementary material will be provided during lecture.

Literature
Relevant books and citations will be mentioned.

Prerequisites / notice
Exercises are based on the simulation software BASEMENT (www.basement.ethz.ch), the open-source GIS Qgis (www.qgis.org) and code examples written in MATLAB. The applications comprise one- and two-dimensional approaches for the modelling of flow and sediment transport.


重大于土保

As replacement of 101-0314-99 Soil Mechanics, one of following three courses is compulsory for students of major Soil Protection:
1. 651-4033-00 Soil Mechanics and Foundation (HS), or
2. 751-3404-00L Nutrient Fluxes in Soil-Plant Systems (FS), or
3. 701-1802-00L Ökologie von Waldböden (FS).

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
701-0535-00L | Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology | O | 3 | 2G+2U | D., Or

Abstract
The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils/ near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.

Objective
Students are able to
- characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media,
- quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils,
- apply modern measurement methods and analytical tools for hydrological data collection
- conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies
- explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges
The course deals in-depth with the major biogeochemical processes controlling the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive and chalcophile elements) in the environment. Sources and cycling of trace elements as related to interactions with abiotic and biotic geosphere components, and abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. Relevant methods/techniques to study these processes will be presented.

Weeks 1 to 3: Physical Properties of Soils and Other Porous Media  
Units and dimensions, definitions and basic mass-volume relationships between the solid, liquid and gaseous phases; soil texture; particle size distributions; surface area; soil structure. Soil colloids and clay behavior

Soil Water Content and its Measurement - Definitions; measurement methods - gravimetric, neutron scattering, gamma attenuation; and time domain reflectometry; soil water storage and water balance.

Weeks 4 to 5: Soil Water Retention and Potential (Hydrostatics) - The energy state of soil water; total water potential and its components; properties of water (molecular, surface tension, and capillary rise); modern aspects of capillarity in porous media; units and calculations and measurement of equilibrium soil water potential components; soil water characteristic curves definitions and measurements; parametric models; hysteresis. Modern aspects of capillarity

Demo-Lab: Laboratory methods for determination of soil water characteristic curve (SWC), sensor pairing

Weeks 6 to 9: Water Flow in Soil - Hydrodynamics:
Part 1 - Laminar flow in tubes (Poiseuille's Law); Darcy's Law, conditions and states of flow; saturated flow; hydraulic conductivity and its measurement.

Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.

Part 2 - Unsaturated steady state flow: unsaturated hydraulic conductivity models and applications; non-steady flow and Richards Eq.; approximate solutions to infiltration (Green-Ampt, Philip); field methods for estimating soil hydraulic properties.

Midterm exam

Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.

Part 3 - Use of Hydrus model for simulation of unsaturated flow

Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils  
Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.

Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Additional topics:
Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone  
An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

Selected handouts (lecture notes, literature, exercises) will be distributed during the course.

Lecture notes
Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller (available at the beginning of the semester)

Literature
Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hillel

Objective
The students apply a regional balance model for Swiss regions in computer exercises and assess major soil functions of agricultural soils.

701-1315-00L Biogeochemistry of Trace Elements  
- 3 credits  
2G  
A. Voegelin, J. G. Wiederhold, L. Winkel

Abstract
The course addresses major biogeochemical processes that drive the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive trace elements, chalcophile elements) in the environment, and the chemical methods that are used to study the behavior of these elements in the geosphere.

Objective
The students gain a detailed understanding of the sources and the cycling of trace elements in the terrestrial and aquatic environment. The interaction of environmentally important trace elements with abiotic and biotic geosphere components as well as their abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. Relevant methods/techniques to study these processes will be presented.

Content
The course deals in-depth with the major biogeochemical processes controlling the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive and chalcophile elements) in the environment. Sources and cycling of trace elements as related to interactions with abiotic and biotic geosphere components, and abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. The techniques most commonly used to study these processes will be presented as well.

Lecture notes
Selected handouts (lecture notes, literature, exercises) will be distributed during the course.

Prerequisites / notice
Students are expected to be familiar with the concepts of aquatic or soil chemistry covered in the respective classes at the bachelor level.

This lecture is a prerequisite for attending the laboratory course "Trace elements laboratory".

701-1681-00L Element Balancing and Soil Functions in Managed Ecosystems  
- 3 credits  
2G  
A. Keller

Abstract
Applying element balances of agricultural soils and the assessment of soil functions for real applications in computer exercises to design preventive strategies against soil pollution and to support sustainable management of regional agroecosystems also in the context of spatial planning procedures.

Objective
The students learn to critical assess changes in land use management on element cycles in agro-ecosystems and to assess soil services (soil functions). You design solutions for chemical problems in soil protection at the regional scale and learn to assess soil functions using different methods.

Content
The students apply a regional balance model for Swiss regions in computer exercises and assess major soil functions of agricultural soils. You assess the sustainability of current land use and analyse management options improving nutrient and metal cycling in agro-ecosystems. The students will have the opportunity to calculate specific scenarios regarding land use management and environmental changes. Special focus we be paid on the soil services such as regulation-, production function and soil as habitat, and the assessment of these functions based on soil mapping data.

Lecture notes
Literature and Exercises for a case study

Literature
Literature will be provided.
The course consists of lectures and computer exercises. The course take place every 2 weeks à 4 hours. 

Abstract
The course presents the principles of soil mechanics and soil behaviour characteristics and its applications in geotechnical structures and systems. It is based on more descriptive courses on Engineering Geology within the BSc Geol. Program and is a compulsory prerequisite for other courses within the MSc Eng. Geol. program.

Objective
Understanding the principles of soil behaviour and the fundamentals of geotechnical practices in soils. Ability to communicate with geotechnical engineers.

Content
Soil Mechanics:
- Fundamental concepts of strength and deformation of different soils. Introduction to geotechnical calculations
- Significance of (ground)water
- Geotechnical Engineering in Soils:
- Evaluation of geotechnical scenarios, handling of forecast uncertainties, relation of soil properties and soil composition, interactions between soil and building, standard construction methods in soils (foundations, slopes, dams and levees), requirements for the geotechnical prognosis

Literture
This lecture is supported by the textbook: *"Geotechnical Engineering*" by Donald P. Coduto, 2nd edition, 2011; ISBN-13: 978-0-13-135425-8

Prerequisites
Courses must be completed:
- Introduction to Engineering Geology (BSc level)
- Introduction to Groundwater
- Sedimentology and Quaternary deposits
- Principles of Physics

Courses recommended:
Eng Geol Site Investigations
Eng Geol Field Course I (soils)
Clay Mineralogy

Minors

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<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0227-00L</td>
<td>Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling in Urban Water Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>E. Morgenroth, M. Maurer</td>
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**Abstract**

**Objective**
The goal of this course is to provide the students with an understanding and the tools to develop their own mathematical models, to plan experiments, to evaluate error propagation and to test simple process control strategies in the field of process engineering in urban water management.

**Content**
The course will provide a broad introduction into the fundamentals of modeling water treatment systems. The topics are:
- Introduction into modeling and simulation
- The material balance equations, transport processes, transformation processes (kinetics, stoichiometry, conservation)
- Ideal reactors
- Hydraulic residence time distribution and modeling of real reactors
- Dynamic behavior of reactor systems
- Systems analytical tools: Sensitivity, parameter identification, error propagation, Monte Carlo simulation
- Introduction to process control (PID controller, fuzzy control)

**Lecture notes**
Copies of overheads will be made available.

**Literature**

**Prerequisites**
This course will be offered together with the course Process Engineering I. It is advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously.

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<tr>
<td>102-0217-00L</td>
<td>Process Engineering I (Biological Processes)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Morgenroth</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course will be combined with Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling (102-0227-00L). It is therefore advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously.

**Objective**
The goal of this unit is to provide the background for the understanding, design and simulation of todays biological wastewater treatment and sludge stabilization processes. The students shall be capable to apply and recognize the limits of the kinetic models which have been developed to simulate these systems.

**Content**
Microbial transformation processes.
- Modeling activated sludge process
- Nitrification, denitrification, biological phosphorus removal (ASM1 to ASM3). Kinetics of biofilms, application to full scale reactors.
- Anaerobic treatment schemes, industrial waste, biogas production, sludge handling. Aerobic thermophilic processes.

**Lecture notes**
Copies of overheads will be made available.

**Literature**
There will be a required textbook that students need to purchase (see http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_Eng_I for further information).
This course will be offered together with the course Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling. It is advantageous to follow both courses simultaneously. For detailed information on prerequisites and information needed from Systems Analysis and Mathematical Modeling the student should consult the lecture program and important information (syllabus) of Process Engineering I that can be downloaded at http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/education/lectures/Proc_En_I.

101-0247-01L Hydraulics Engineering II

**W** 6 credits 4G  R. Boes

**Information:** Enrolment of Hydraulics Engineering II is not recommended without having attended Hydraulics Engineering I (101-0206-00L) previously since Hydraulics Engineering II is strongly based on Hydraulics Engineering I (101-0206-00L).

**Abstract**

Hydraulic structures and their function within a hydraulic scheme are explained. The basic concepts of their layout and design with regard to economy and safety are provided.

**Objective**

Knowledge of hydraulic structures and their function within a hydraulic scheme. Skills for the layout and design of hydraulic structures with regard to economy and safety.

**Content**

- Weirs: Weir stability, gates, inflatable dams, appurtenant structures.
- Conduits: Design of headraces, pressure shafts, and penstocks, constructive details and construction.
- Power plants: Power house and turbine types, design, structure, construction.
- Dams: Dam types, appurtenant structures (diversion, spillways, bottom outlet), dam type selection criteria, layout and design of gravity dams, buttress dams, arch dams, rockfill dams with central core or concrete face, measures in the foundation, mass concrete, RCC dams, reservoir siltation and sediment management, dam surveillance.
- Artificial reservoirs: Purpose, layout, sealing, appurtenant structures, environmental aspects.

**Lecture notes**

Manuscript and further documentation is specified in the lecture and in the manuscript.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Information: Enrolment of Hydraulics Engineering II is not recommended without having attended Hydraulics Engineering I (101-0206-00L) previously since Hydraulics Engineering II is strongly based on Hydraulics Engineering I (101-0206-00L).

101-0269-00L Numerical Modelling in Fluvial Hydraulics and River Engineering

**W** 3 credits 2G  D. F. Vetsch, A. Siviglia

**Abstract**

The basics of numerical modelling of fluvial hydraulics and river engineering problems are presented. The governing equations for flow and sediment transport in open channels and corresponding numerical solution strategies are introduced. The theoretical parts are discussed by examples.

**Objective**

Get to know possibilities and limitations of numerical modelling in fluvial hydraulics and river engineering.

**Content**

- Governing equations and modelling approaches
- Initial and boundary conditions
- Simulation process and grid generation
- Numerical methods: basics, accuracy and stability
- Examples of numerical schemes, 1D and 2D models

**Lecture notes**

Slides of lecture are available for download as PDF. Supplementary material will be provided during lecture.

**Literature**

Relevant books and citations will be mentioned.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Exercises are based on the simulation software BASEMENT (www.basement.ethz.ch), the open-source GIS Qgis (www.qgis.org) and code examples written in MATLAB. The applications comprise one- and two-dimensional approaches for the modelling of flow and sediment transport.

**Requirements:** Hydraulics I, Numerical Hydraulics, Hydraulic Engineering I and II, River Engineering (Flood defense management). MATLAB programming skills would be an advantage.

101-0249-00L Selected Topics on Hydraulic Engineering

**W** 3 credits 2S  R. Boes, I. Albayrak

**Prerequisites:** 101-0247-01L, Hydraulics Engineering II or equivalent course.

**Abstract**

The lecture focuses on selected topics in hydraulic engineering, water management and aquatic ecology relating to hydrowater and flood protection projects.

**Objective**

To deepen knowledge on special aspects in hydraulic engineering and to understand the procedures and the planning sequence of hydropower projects.

**Content**

Different selected topics in hydraulic engineering will be focused on, e.g. dam safety, possible problems at reservoirs like sedimentation or natural hazards by impulse waves, the hydraulicsof river flows, spillways and intake structures at dams and weirs, hydropower and ecology like fish-ecological aspects at low-head hydropower plants and eco-hydraulics like flow-vegetation interaction. Another focus will be put on typical approaches and procedures in the planning process of hydropower projects.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes/handouts will be available online.

**Literature**

Is specified in the lecture.

**Prerequisites / notice**

External speakers will present current topics and projects in Switzerland and abroad.

101-0289-00L Applied Glaciology

**W** 3 credits 2G  M. Funk, A. Bauder

**Abstract**

We will explain the fundamentals of physics of glaciers which are necessary for treating applied problems. We will go into climate-glacier interactions, flow of glaciers, lake ice and hydrology of glaciers.

**Objective**

To understand the fundamental physical processes in glaciology.

To learn some basic numerical modelling techniques for glacier flow.

To identify glaciological hazards and to learn some assessment and mitigation possibilities.

**Content**

Basics in physical glaciology.

Dynamics of glaciers: deformation of glacier ice, role of water in glacier motion, reaction of glaciers to climate changes, glacier calving, surges.

Ice falls, ice avalanches.

Glacier floods.

Lake ice and bearing capacity.

**Lecture notes**

Handouts are available.

**Literature**

Relevante Literatur wird während der Vorlesung angegeben.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Für aktuelle Fallbeispiele werden risikobasierte Massnahmen bei glaziologischen Naturgefahren diskutiert.

**Voraussetzungen:** Es werden Grundkenntnisse in Mechanik und Physik vorausgesetzt.

102-0287-00L Fluvial Systems

**W** 3 credits 2G  P. Molnar

**Abstract**

The course presents an integrated view of the river basin and fluvial system. The fluvial system is viewed in terms of the dynamics in the transfer of water and sediment, the resulting geomorphology of the river network and streams, and finally the basin and river management options for conservation and restoration.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Prerequisites / Notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0267-01L</td>
<td>Numerical Hydraulics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>M. Holzner</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The goal of the course is to develop process-understanding of fluvial systems and to introduce the students to appropriate analysis tools. In the first section the estimation of basin sediment supply from upland sheet, rill and gully erosion, and basin sediment yield are discussed. The second section focuses on sediment transport in rivers in general, e.g. basic mechanics of sediment laden flows, bedforms, flow resistance, sediment type and load measurement and estimation, the morphology of rivers. It is illustrated how the river network can be analysed in terms of its connectivity and topological characteristics. Channel stability and channel erosion modelling are discussed. The third section looks at fluvial system management in terms of engineering and nonstructural sediment (e.g. upland and channel erosion protection) and water (e.g. the importance of the natural streamflow regime on riverine ecosystem integrity, river rehabilitation) resource management.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>The goal of the course is to develop the understanding of the students for numerical simulation of flows to an extent that they can later use commercial software in a responsible and critical way. The basic equations are derived from first principles. Possible simplifications relevant for practical problems are shown and their applicability is discussed. Using the example of non-steady state pipe flow numerical methods such as the method of characteristics and finite difference methods are introduced. The finite volume method as well as the method of characteristics are used for the solution of the shallow water equations. Special aspects such as wave propagation and turbulence modelling are also treated. All methods discussed are applied practically in exercises. This is done using programs in MATLAB which partially are programmed by the students themselves. Further, some generally available softwares such as Hydraulic Systems and HEC RAS for non-steady flows are used.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>In the course Numerical Hydraulics the basics of numerical modelling of flows are presented.</td>
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<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>There is no script. Study materials (lecture handouts and selected papers) are distributed in class and available on the web. Prerequisites: Hydrology 1 and Hydrology 2 (or contact instructor).</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0237-00L</td>
<td>Hydrology II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>P. Burlando, S. Fatichi</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course presents advanced hydrological analyses of rainfall-runoff processes. The course is given in English.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Tools for hydrological modelling are discussed at the event and continuous scale. The focus is on the description of physical processes and their modelisation with practical examples.</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td>Parts of the script for &quot;Hydrology I&quot; is used. Also available are the overhead transparencies used in the lectures. The semester project consists of a two part instruction manual.</td>
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<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td>Additional literature is presented during the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0828-00L</td>
<td>Ecology of Aquatic Ecosystems</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>U. Kuras</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Principles in ecology. Case studies of aquatic ecosystems. Understanding the distribution patterns and adaptations of organisms due to specific environmental factors of aquatic habitats.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Excursions to stream and lake. handsouts are provided</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0317-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Environmental Assessments</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>S. Hellweg, R. Frischknecht</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course deepens students' knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications. This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications. In particular, students completing the course should have the</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications. In particular, students completing the course should have the</td>
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<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of environmental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors</td>
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<td>- Knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments</td>
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<td>- Ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies</td>
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<td>- Knowledge of how to use LCA as a decision support tool for companies, public authorities, and consumers</td>
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<td>- Inventory developments, transparency, data quality, data completeness, and data exchange formats</td>
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<td>- Allocation (multinput processes and recycling)</td>
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<td>- Hybrid LCA methods.</td>
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<td>- Consequential and marginal analysis</td>
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<td>- Recent development in impact assessment</td>
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<td>- Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment</td>
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<td>- Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment</td>
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<td>- Uncertainty analysis</td>
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<td>- Subjectivity in environmental assessments</td>
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<td>- Multicriteria analysis</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Case Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Literature</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>No script. Lecture slides and literature will be made available.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites / Notice</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Literature will be made available.</td>
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<td>Basic knowledge of environmental assessment tools is a prerequisite for this class. Students that have not done classwork in this topic before are required to read an appropriate textbook before or at the beginning of this course (e.g. Baumann&amp;Tillman, The Hitch Hiker's Guide to LCA: An Orientation in Life Cycle assessment Methodology and Applications, Studentlitteratur, Lund, 2004).</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abstract
How to make sustainability operational - in industry, services and other organizations: You will learn how to put sustainability into practice by integrating environmental, social and economic aspects into organizations' management and processes. The course contains both a management view, as well as a sustainability view - and how to combine them.

Objective
To provide understanding of how sustainability can be made operational in an organisation. To do so, students will understand how to integrate sustainability thinking into the typical current organisational environment and processes, such as planning, implementing and controlling.

Content
We meet for five 3-hour-lectures, with discussions and case studies during course time. Additionally, small case studies in-between courses will be given at most course days.

Course topics are:
-- Sustainable Development and its meaning for Management
-- Management Standards for Sustainability (ISO and others)
-- Sustainability Opportunities and Innovation
-- Organisation and Implementation
-- The concept of 'Continuous Improvement'
-- Environmental Performance Measurement (Concepts, Standards, Methods)
-- Life Cycle Costing, Life Cycle Management
-- (Sustainable) Supply Chain Management
-- Communication of Sustainability Issues

Lecture notes
Course documentation as well as case study descriptions will be provided during the course via the "Ilias" repository.

Literature
There are two ways to approach the course's issues:


c) We will touch upon the hotel sustainable scheme and label "Ibex" see: http://www.e2mc.com/images/stories/e2_bilder/downloads/Umwellfocus_d.pdf (for an english version, pls contact the lecturer at arthurb@ethz.ch)

Prerequisites / notice
If you have specific interests or questions, let me know at arthurb@ethz.ch. Maybe I can include your issues - or I can't :-)

102-0357-00L Waste Recycling Technologies

Abstract
Waste Recycling Technology (WRT) is sub-discipline of Mechanical Process Engineering. WRT is employed in production plants processing contaminated soil, construction wastes, scrap metal, recovered paper and the like. While WRT is well established in Central Europe, it is only just now catching on in emerging markets as well.

Objective
At the core of this course is the separation of mixtures of solid bulk materials according to physical properties such as color, electrical conductivity, magnetism and so forth. After having taken this course, the students should have concept not only of the unit operations employed in WRT but also of how these unit operations are integrated into the flow sheets of production plants.

Content
Introduction
Waste Recycling: Scope and objectives
Waste recycling technologies in Switzerland

Lecture notes
The script consists of the transparencies shown during the lectures. Background material will be provided on the script-server.

Literature
A list of recommended books will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice
We will approach this topic from the perspective not of theory, but of practical application. However, solid fundamentals in physics (in particular in mechanics) are strongly recommended.

102-0617-00L Basics and Principles of Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Applications

Abstract
The course will provide the basics and principles of Radar Remote Sensing (specifically Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR)) and its imaging techniques for the use of environmental parameter estimation.

Objective
At the end of the course the student has the understanding of SAR technologies and the use of the imaging tools for bio/geophysical parameter estimation.

Content
The course is giving an introduction into SAR technologies, the interpretation of SAR imaging responses and the use of SAR for different environmental applications. The outline of the course is the following:

1. Introduction into SAR basics and principles
2. Introduction into electromagnetic wave theory
3. Introduction into scattering theory and decomposition techniques
4. Introduction into SAR interferometry
5. Introduction into polarimetric SAR interferometry
6. Introduction into bio/geophysical parameter estimation (classification/segmentation, soil moisture estimation, earth quake and volcano monitoring, forest height inversion, wood biomass estimation etc.)

Lecture notes
Handouts for each topic will be provided.

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1313 of 1432
First readings for the course:
Complete literature listing will be provided during the course.

This course in combination with 102-0627-00-G: Applied Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Parameter Estimation is providing a profound basis for independent data analysis. It is recommended to take both courses together.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Credits Type</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0627-00L</td>
<td>Applied Radar Remote Sensing for Environmental Parameter Estimation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>I. Hainsek, O. Frey, M. Pichierri</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The course is providing practical exercises for the use of Radar Remote Sensing, specifically Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) to estimate environmental parameters.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The student should be able to:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1. Read and display multi-parametric SAR data</td>
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<td>2. Apply and pre-process SAR data (speckle filtering, polarimetric and interferometric processing steps)</td>
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<td>3. Derivation of bio/geophysical environmental parameter</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<td>The main focus of the course is the handling of multi-parameter SAR data for environmental parameter estimation with the following content:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Read and display multi-parametric SAR data</td>
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<td>2. Application of different speckle filtering techniques</td>
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<td>3. Derivation of the coherency and covariance matrix</td>
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<td>4. Application of polarimetric correlation functions</td>
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<td>5. Application of different decomposition techniques</td>
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<td>6. Generation of a polarimetric SAR interferometry dataset set from a simulated forest</td>
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<td>7. Processing of the polarimetric SAR interferometry data set</td>
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<td>8. Estimation of environmental parameters (segmentation, soil moisture estimation, forest height estimation, etc.)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Handouts for each topic will be provided.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>First readings for the course:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>This course in combination with 102-0617-G: Basics and Principles of Radar Remote Sensing provides the basis for an independent handling of multi-parametric SAR data. The content of this course is offering to apply the theory to practical exercises using the free software PolSARPro.</td>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Credits Type</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0187-00L</td>
<td>Structural Reliability and Risk Analysis</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Sudret</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Structural reliability aims at quantifying the probability of failure of systems due to uncertainties in their design, manufacturing, and environmental conditions. Risk analysis combines this information with the consequences of failure in view of optimal decision making. The course presents the underlying probabilistic modeling and computational methods for reliability and risk assessment.</td>
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<td>The goal of this course is to provide the students with a thorough understanding of the key concepts behind structural reliability and risk analysis. After this course the students will have refreshed their knowledge of probability theory and statistics to model uncertainties in view of engineering applications. They will be able to analyze the reliability of a structure and to use risk assessment methods for decision making under uncertain conditions. They will be aware of the state-of-the-art computational methods and software in this field.</td>
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<td>Engineers are confronted every day to decision making under limited amount of information and uncertain conditions. When designing new structures and systems, the design codes such as SIA or Euro-codes usually provide a framework that guarantees safety and reliability. However the level of safety is not quantified explicitly, which does not allow the analyst to properly choose between design variants and evaluate a total cost in case of failure. In contrast, the framework of risk analysis allows one to incorporate the uncertainty in decision making.</td>
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<td>The first part of the course is a reminder on probability theory that is used as a main tool for reliability and risk analysis. Classical concepts such as random variables and vectors, dependence and correlation are recalled. Basic statistical inference methods used for building a probabilistic model from the available data, e.g. the maximum likelihood method, are presented.</td>
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<td>The second part is related to structural reliability analysis, i.e., methods that allow one to compute probabilities of failure of a given system with respect to prescribed criteria. The framework of reliability analysis is first set up. Reliability indices are introduced together with the first order-second moment method (FOSM) and the first order reliability method (FORM). Methods based on Monte Carlo simulation are then reviewed and illustrated through various examples. By-products of reliability analysis such as sensitivity measures and partial safety coefficients are derived and their links to structural design codes is shown. The reliability of structural systems is also introduced as well as the methods used to reassess existing structures based on new information.</td>
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<td>The third part of the course addresses risk assessment methods, Techniques for the identification of hazard scenarios and their representation by fault trees and event trees are described. Risk is defined with respect to the concept of expected utility in the framework of decision making. Elements of Bayesian decision making, i.e., pre-, post and pre-post risk assessment methods are presented. Bayesian networks are introduced as a generic numerical tool for solving such problems. The course also includes a tutorial using a software dedicated to real world structural reliability analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Basic course on probability theory and statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0047-00L</td>
<td>Risk Assessment of Chemicals</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6A</td>
<td>C. Bogdal, C. A. Baumel, K. Hungerbühler</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Projects on chemical assessment with the focus on the analysis and assessment of basic substance data for selected chemical classes; analysis and modelling of technical processes; characterisation of environmental and health risks. Risk assessment on the basis of quality and protection goals. Estimation of model and parameter uncertainty. Precuation and safety measures.</td>
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<td>Project thesis (report) on chemicals assessment; time frame totals ca. 80 hours.</td>
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Projects on chemical assessment with the focus on the following aspects:

- Analysis and assessment of basic substance data for selected chemical classes: physical chemical properties, environmental behaviour (distribution, persistence), human and eco-toxicity (biochemical metabolism, effect mechanisms), safety.
- Analysis and modelling of technical processes determining chemical release into the environment, e.g., chemicals applications.
- Characterisation of environmental and health risks on the basis of exposure and effect models, QSARs from environmental chemistry, toxicology and methods of risk analysis.
- Risk assessment on the basis of quality and safety goals. Estimation of the model and data uncertainty.
- Demonstration of possibilities and limits of precaution and safety measures (technical, organisational, concerning personnel) including effectiveness and efficiency.

**Lecture notes / Literature**

Project teaching; time frame totals ca. 80 hours.

See recommended literature.


Co-operation with chemical companies.

**Prerequisites / notice**

**701-0423-00L Chemistry of Aquatic Systems**

- **Abstract**
  - Understanding chemical processes in aquatic systems. Quantitative application of chemical equilibria to processes in natural waters.
  - Evaluation of analytical data from aquatic systems.

- **Objective**
  - Introduction to the chemistry of aquatic systems. Regulation of the composition of natural waters by chemical, geochemical and biological processes. Quantitative application of chemical equilibria to processes in natural waters. The following topics are treated: acid-base reactions, carbonate system; solubility of solid phases and weathering; complexation of metals; reactions at the solid/water interface, applications to lakes, rivers and groundwater.

- **Lecture notes**
  - Script is distributed.

- **Literature**

- **529-0193-00L Renewable Energy Technologies I**

- **Abstract**
  - Scenarios for world energy demand and CO2 emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies: Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry). Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste, CO2 sequestration.

- **Objective**
  - Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of renewable energies for reducing CO2 emissions, and their contribution towards a future sustainable energy system that respects climate protection goals.

- **Content**

- **Lecture notes**
  - Lecture notes will be distributed during the course.

- **Literature**

- **Prerequisites / notice**
  - Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

- **471-35750-2**

- **7923-3740-9**

- **701-1543-00L Transdisciplinary Methods and Applications**

- **Abstract**
  - In-depth case study of concrete corporate sustainability challenge in the group project phase, such as: How to deal with environmental pressure groups? How to use the strengths of business to solve pressing sustainability problems? How to catalyze radical innovations for sustainability? How to invest money in a sustainable way?

- **Objective**
  - Develop critical thinking skills that are useful for corporate sustainability (argumentation, communication, evaluative judgment)

- **Content**
  - Overview of the grand sustainability challenges of Water, Energy, Mobility, and Food
  - Business implications of sustainable development, in particular for corporate strategy, marketing & leadership, technology & innovation, and financial markets.
  - Critical thinking skills for corporate sustainability

- **Lecture notes**
  - Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.

- **Literature**
  - Literature recommendations will be distributed during the lecture

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## 701-1541-00L Multivariate Methods
- **W 3 credits 2V+1U**
- **R. Hansmann**

**Abstract**
The course teaches multivariate statistical methods such as linear regression, analysis of variance, cluster analysis, factor analysis and logistic regression.

**Objective**
Upon completion of this course, the student should have acquired:
1. Knowledge on the foundations of several methods of multivariate data analysis, along with the conditions under which their use is appropriate.
2. Skill in the estimation, specification and diagnostics of the various models.
3. Hands-on experience with those methods through the use of appropriate software and actual data sets in the PC lab.

**Content**
The course will begin with an introduction to multivariate methods such as analysis of variance and multiple linear regression, where a metric dependent variable is "explained" by two or more independent variables. Then two methods for restructuring complex data, cluster analysis and factor analysis will be covered. In the last part, procedures for the analysis of relationships involving dichotomous or polytomous dependent variables (e.g., the choice of a mode of transportation) will be discussed.

**Literature**
Handouts are provided by the lecturers.

## 701-1551-00L Sustainability Assessment
- **W 3 credits 2G**
- **P. Krüttli, C. E. Pohl**

**Abstract**
The course deals with the concepts and methodologies for the analysis and assessment of sustainable development. A special focus is given to the social dimension and to social justice as a guiding principle of sustainability as well as to trade-offs between the three dimensions of sustainability.

**Objective**
At the end of the course students should:

Know:
- core concepts of sustainable development, and;
- the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
- important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.

Understand and reflect on:
- the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
- and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.

**Content**
The course is structured as follows:
- Overview of rationale, objectives, concepts and origins of sustainable development;
- Importance and application of sustainability in science, politics, society, and economy;
- Sustainable (local / regional) development in different national / international contexts;
- Analysis and evaluation methods of sustainable development with a focus on social justice;
- Tradeoffs in selected examples.

**Lecture notes**
Handouts.

**Literature**
Selected scientific articles & book-chapters.

## 851-0589-00L Technology and Innovation for Development
- **W 3 credits 2V**
- **P. Aerni**

**Abstract**
Technological change plays a crucial role in efforts to create a more sustainable future. In this context, policy decision makers must design rules that minimize its risks and maximize its benefits for society at large. The course discusses this challenge from an interdisciplinary perspective taking into account legal, economic, historical, development and environmental aspects.

**Objective**
- to recognize the challenges and opportunities of technological change in terms of sustainable development
- to become familiar with policy instruments to promote innovation
- to improve understanding of political decision-making processes in the regulation of science & technology
- improved understanding of the role of science and technology in the context of human and societal development.
The seminar covers the following topics:

1. Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
2. The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
3. Involving stakeholders
4. Collaborating disciplines
5. Exploration of tools and methods
6. Analysing participants' projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor "global change and sustainability") and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.

Literature


Diamond, Jared. 2012. 'The World Until Yesterday; What Can We Learn from Traditional Societies?' New York: Viking.


Prerequisites / notice
The 2-hour course (5-7 p.m.) will be held as a series of lectures. The course materials will be available in form of an electronic Reader at the beginning of the semester. The class will be taught in English.

Students will be asked to give a (a) presentation (15 Minutes) or write a review paper based on a article selected from the electronic script, and (b) they will have to pass a written test at the end of the course in order to obtain 3 credit points in the ECTS System. In the final mark (a) will have a weight of 40% and (b) 60%.

701-0015-00L Seminar on Transdisciplinary Research for Sustainable Development W 2 credits 2S C. E. Pohl, M. Stafflacher

Abstract
The seminar is designed for students and researchers (MA, PhD, PostDoc) who use inter- and transdisciplinary elements in their projects. It addresses the challenges of this Research: How to integrate disciplines? How (and in what role) to include societal actors? How to bring results to fruition? We discuss these questions based on case studies and theories and on the participant's projects.

Objective
The participants understand the specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research in general and in the context of sustainable development in particular. They know methods and concepts to address these challenges and apply them to their research projects.

Content
The seminar covers the following topics:

1. Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
2. The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
3. Involving stakeholders
4. Collaborating disciplines
5. Exploration of tools and methods
6. Analysing participants' projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

Literature
The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor "global change and sustainability") and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.

701-0473-00L Weather Systems W 3 credits 2G M. A. Sprenger, C. Grams

Abstract
This lecture introduces the theoretical principles and the observational and analytical methods of atmospheric dynamics. Based on these principles, the following aspects are discussed: the energetics of the global circulation, the basic synoptic- and meso-scale flow phenomena, in particular the dynamics of extratropical cyclones, and the influence of mountains on the atmospheric flow.

Objective
The students are able to
- explain up-to-date meteorological observation techniques and the basic methods of theoretical atmospheric dynamics
- to discuss the mathematical basis of atmospheric dynamics, based on selected atmospheric flow phenomena
- to explain the basic dynamics of the global circulation and of synoptic- and meso-scale flow features
- to explain how mountains influence the atmospheric flow on different scales

Content
Satellite observations; analysis of vertical soundings; geostrophic and thermal wind; cyclones at mid-latitude; global circulation; north-atlantic oscillation; atmospheric blocking situations; Eulerian and Lagrangian perspective; potential vorticity; Alpine dynamics (storms, orographic wind); planetary boundary layer

Lecture notes
Lecture notes and slides
Environmental Fluid Dynamics

**Abstract**
This course covers the basic physical concepts and mathematical equations used to describe environmental fluid systems on the rotating Earth. Fundamental concepts (e.g., vorticity dynamics and waves) are formally introduced, applied quantitatively and illustrated using examples. Exercises help to deepen knowledge of the material.

**Objective**
Students are able to:
- To name the bases, concepts and methods of environmental fluid dynamics
- To understand and discuss the components of the basic physical equations in fluid dynamics.
- To apply basic mathematical equations to simple problems of environmental fluid dynamics

**Content**
Basic physical terminology and mathematical laws:
- Continuum hypothesis, forces, constitutive laws, state equations and basic principles of thermodynamics, kinematics, laws of mass and momentum on rotating earth.
- Concepts and illustrative flow systems: vorticity dynamics, boundary layers, instability, turbulence - with respect to environmental fluid systems.
- Scale analysis: dimensionless variables and dynamical similarity, simplification of the fluid system, e.g., shallow water assumption, geostrophic flow.
- Waves in environmental fluid systems.

**Literature**
In English language
Will be presented in class.
See also: web-site.

Biogeochemistry of Trace Elements

**Abstract**
The course addresses major biogeochemical processes that drive the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive trace elements, chalcophile elements) in the environment, and the chemical methods that are used to study the behavior of these elements in the geosphere.

**Objective**
The students gain a detailed understanding of the sources and the cycling of trace elements in the terrestrial and aquatic environment. The interaction of environmentally important trace elements with abiotic and biotic geosphere components as well as their abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. Relevant methods/techniques to study these processes will be presented.

**Content**
The course deals in-depth with the major biogeochemical processes controlling the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive and chalcophile elements) in the environment. Sources and cycling of trace elements as related to interactions with abiotic and biotic geosphere components, and abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. The techniques most commonly used to study these processes will be presented as well.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Selected handouts (lecture notes, literature, exercises) will be distributed during the course.

**Literature**
Students are expected to be familiar with the concepts of aquatic or soil chemistry covered in the respective classes at the bachelor level.

Element Balancing and Soil Functions in Managed Ecosystems

**Abstract**
Applying element balances of agricultural soils and the assessment of soil functions for real applications in computer exercises to design preventive strategies against soil pollution and to support sustainable management of regional agroecosystems also in the context of spatial planning procedures.

**Objective**
The students learn to:
- assess critical changes in land use management on element cycles in agro-ecosystems and to assess soil services (soil functions).
- Design solutions for chemical problems in soil protection at the regional scale and learn to assess soil functions using different methods.

**Content**
The students apply a regional balance model for Swiss regions in computer exercises and assess major soil functions of agricultural soils. You assess the sustainability of current land use and analyse management options improving nutrient and metal cycling in agro-ecosystems. The students will have the opportunity to calculate specific scenarios regarding land use management and environmental changes. Special focus will be put on the soil services such as regulation-, production function and soil as habitat, and the assessment of these functions based on soil mapping data.

**Prerequisites / notice**
This lecture is a prerequisite for attending the laboratory course "Trace elements laboratory".

River Engineering

**Abstract**
Main subjects treated:
- Fundamentals (e.g., sediment sampling methods), alluvial channel hydraulics, incipient motion, bed forms, bed load and suspended load, sediment budget and morphological changes, river morphology, scour, river management concepts and selected measures (e.g. bank and bed protection works).
- A practical exercise (voluntary, unmarked) is offered to deepen the learned subjects.

**Objective**
The students shall:
- Be able to describe quantitatively the interrelation between discharge, sediment transport and channel evolution
- Know the fundamentals and be able to apply the approaches and methods to treat river engineering problems associated with flood protection and river restoration

**Content**
The first part of the lecture treats the fundamentals required to deal with river engineering problems. Sampling methods for the river bed material and methods to calculate the discharge in alluvial rivers are presented. The process of river bed armoring and the principles of incipient motion, of bed load and suspended load transport are treated.

In the second part of the lecture the procedures to quantify the sediment budget and the morphological changes (erosion, aggradation) in river systems are explained. Furthermore, the process of natural channel formation and the different plan forms of rivers (straight, meandering, braided) are discussed. Own chapters are dedicated to the topics of bed forms, river morphology and scour.

The last part of the lecture concentrates on the design and dimensioning of river engineering works. The topics treated are the stabilization of banks and of the longitudinal profile of rivers.

**Literature**
The autography contains a comprehensive list of references to relevant literature.
The students understand the fundamental principles of atmospheric transport, dispersion and chemistry of pollutants on the local to regional scale. Students are able to explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges. Students are able to quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils. Students are able to characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media. Students are able to conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies.
Advanced Environmental Assessment (Computer Lab) ECTS 2U+2P

The students will understand the basics of noise abatement: acoustics, impact of noise, measurement techniques and legislation. The students will be able to analyze different noise problems and they will be able to solve simple problems of noise abatement.

S. Pfister

Lecturers

Become acquainted with various software programs for environmental assessment including Life Cycle Assessment, Environmental Risk Assessment, Probabilistic Modelling, Material Flow Analysis.

Technical systems are investigated in projects with numerical modeling. The students learn how to answer given questions with target oriented methodologies using various software programs for environmental assessment.

Additional topics:

- Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.
- Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone - An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmospheric gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

Lecture notes

Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller (available at the beginning of the semester)

http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

Literature

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hilf

102-0317-01L Advanced Environmental Assessment (Computer Lab and Exercises) 

Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils - Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.

Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Objective

Become acquainted with various software programs for environmental assessment including Life Cycle Assessment, Environmental Risk Assessment, Probabilistic Modelling, Material Flow Analysis.

Minors Limited to 6 KP Totaly

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0535-00L</td>
<td>Noise Abatement</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>K. Eggenschwiler, J. M. Wunderli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract


Objective

The students will understand the basics of noise abatement: acoustics, impact of noise, measurement techniques and legislation. The students will be able to analyze different noise problems and they will be able to solve simple problems of noise abatement.

Content

Physikalische Grundlagen: Schall, Wellen, Quellenarten.

Akustische Messtechnik: Umgang mit Dezibel, Akustische Masse, Schallpegelmesser, Spektralanalyse.

Lärmwirkungen: Gehör, Gesundheitliche Wirkungen von Lärm, Störung/Belebstdnung, Belastungsmasse.


Schallausbreitung im Freien: Abstandsgesetze, Luftdämpfung, Bodenreflekt, Abschirmung, Reflexion, Streuung, Bebung, Wetterereinflüsse.

Kurze Einführung in die Bauakustik und in die einfachsten Grundlagen der Raumakustik.


Lärmarten und Prognoseverfahren: Messen/Berechnen, Strausslärm, Eisenbahnlärm, Flughärm, Schiesslärm, Industriellärm.

Lecture notes

Skript "Lärmabwendung" erhältlich bei Beginn der Vorlesung.

Korinne.Gianola@empa.ch

**Urban Water Management II**

L. M. Plötze

**Introduction** of basic knowledge about problems with contaminated sites, investigation of these sites, risk management, remediation and operation of regional drainage systems.

**Objective**

Consolidation of the basic procedures for design and operation of technical networks in water engineering.

**Content**

- Demand Side Management versus Supply Side Management
- Optimierung von Wasserverteilnetz
- Druckstösse
- Kalkausschleudierung, Korrosion von Leitungen
- Hygiene in Verteilnetzen
- Siedlungswasser-: Niederschlag, Abflussbildung
- Instationäre Strömungen in Kanalisations
- Stofftransport in der Kanalisation
- Einleitung von Regenwasser
- Versickerung von Regenwasser
- Generelle Entwässerungsplanung (GEP)

**Lecture notes**

Written material and copies of the overheads will be available.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prerequisite: Introduction to Urban Water Management

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**Wastewater Hydraulics**

W. H. Hager

**Abstract**

The basics of wastewater hydraulics are described from the environmental and the hydraulic points of views thereby presenting also examples from engineering practice. Typical case studies are further described during a laboratory visit of VAW.

**Objective**

The understanding and the computation of the essential hydraulic processes in wastewater hydraulics are presented. On the one hand, free-surface hydraulics is reviewed with particular reference to problems in wastewater hydraulics, whereas various special hydraulic structures such as manholes, separation structures and collector channels are analyzed with a hydraulic approach on the other hand. Particularities of wastewater schemes including depositions and the choking of a sewer as the abrupt transition from free-surface to pressurized high-speed flow are highlighted.

**Content**

- Fundamentals
- Hydraulic losses
- Design of hydraulic elements
- Uniform flow
- Critical flow
- Energy dissipation
- Backwater curves
- Culvert and inverted siphon
- Overflows
- Venturi flume
- Mobile discharge measurement
- Drop and vortex drop
- Bend and junction manhole
- Sidewer
- Lateral overflow
- Bottom opening
- Side channel

**Lecture notes**

Text books

**Literature**

Exhaustive references are contained in the 'scripts'.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Visit of VAW hydraulic laboratories to add to applied resources. Description of a number of selected, at the time available hydraulic models.

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**Environmental Geotechnics**

L. M. Plötze

**Abstract**

Introduction of basic knowledge about problems with contaminated sites, investigation of this sites, risk management, remediation and reclamation techniques as well as monitoring systems.

**Objective**

Introduction in landfill design and engineering with focus on barrier- and drainage systems and lining materials, evaluation of geotechnical problems, e.g. stability

**Content**

- Definition of contaminated sites, site investigation methods, historical research and technical investigation, risk assessment, contamination transport, remediation, clean-up and retaining techniques (e.g. bioremediation, incineration, retaining walls, pump-and-treat, permeable reactive barriers), monitoring, research projects and results

- waste, waste disposal, treatment and management, multi-barrier-systems, site investigation, lining systems and recovering systems of landfill (e.g. materials, drainage systems, geosynthetics), stability, research projects and results

**Lecture notes**

Dr. R. Hermanns Stengele, Dr. M. Plötze: Environmental Geotechnics (german) digital excursion

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**Pedosphere**

R. Kretzschmar

**Abstract**

Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

**Objective**

Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

**Content**

- Definition of the pedosphere, soil functions, rocks as parent materials, minerals and weathering, soil organisms, soil organic matter, physical soil properties and functions, chemical soil properties and functions, soil formation, principles of soil classification, global soil regions, soil fertility, land use and soil degradation.
24A Handouts in lectures. Promote independent, structured and scientific work; learn to apply engineering methods; deepen the knowledge in the field of the treated topic.

**Project on Hydraulic Engineering**

The project work is supervised by a professor. Students can choose from different subjects and tasks.

**ECTS**

**Type**

- Project on Water Resources Management
- Project on Urban Water Management
- Project on Ecological Systems Design, Air Quality Control and Waste Management
- Project on Soil Protection
- Project on Hydraulic Engineering

**Prerequisites / notice**


### 3. Semester

#### Project Work

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0199-01L</td>
<td>Project on Water Resources Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>24A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0299-01L</td>
<td>Project on Urban Water Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>24A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102-0399-01L</td>
<td>Project on Ecological Systems Design, Air Quality Control and Waste Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>24A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102-0499-01L</td>
<td>Project on Soil Protection</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>24A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0599-01L</td>
<td>Project on Hydraulic Engineering</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>12 credits</td>
<td>24A</td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Practical Work Experience

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>102-0003-00L</td>
<td>External Professional Training</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lecturers</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Electives

The entire course programs of ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich are open to the students to individual selection.

**Electives ETH Zürich**

**Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences**

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-BAUG.

- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability
- see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

### Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>102-0010-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis in Water Resources Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>24 credits</td>
<td>47D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
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</table>

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Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their master thesis:

- successful completion of the bachelor programme;
- fulfilling of any additional requirements necessary to gain admission to the master programme.

### Abstract

The Master Programme concludes with the Master Thesis, which has to be done in one of the chosen Majors and has to be completed within 16 weeks. The Master Thesis is supervised by a professor and shall attest the students ability to work independently and to produce scientifically structured work.

### Objective

To work independently and to produce a scientifically structured work.

### Content

The topics of the Master Thesis are published by the professors. The Topic can be set also in consultation between the student and the professor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>102-0010-10L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis in Urban Water Management</td>
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<td>102-0010-30L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis in Hydraulic Engineering</td>
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<td>Supervisors</td>
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<td>102-0010-40L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis in Soil Protection</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>47D</td>
<td>Supervisors</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>101-0203-AAL</td>
<td>Hydraulics I</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>11R</td>
<td>M. Holzner</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0214-AAL</td>
<td>Introduction to Urban Water Management</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4R</td>
<td>E. Morgenroth, M. Maurer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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This course provides an introduction and an overview over the topics of urban water management (water supply, urban drainage, wastewater treatment, sewage sludge treatment). It supports the understanding of the interactions of the relevant technical and natural systems. Simple design models are introduced.

Overview over the field of urban water management.
Introduction into systems analysis.
Characterization of water and water quality.
Requirement of drinking water, production of wastewater and pollutants.
Production and supply of drinking water.
Urban drainage, treatment of combined sewer overflow.
Wastewater treatment, nutrient elimination, sludge handling.
Planning of urban water infrastructure.

In this self-study course the students must work through and understand selected sections from the following book:


Students must understand and be able to discuss the required reading in a 30 min oral exam. The required reading is explained in detail on the website of the professorships of urban water management. Additional information can be asked during the office hours of the professors’ assistants.

The required reading and studying should correspond roughly the time invested in the course Siedlungswasserwirtschaft GZ. Students are welcome to ask the assistants (http://www.ifu.ethz.ch/SWW/aboutassistants/index_EN) for help with questions they have regarding the reading.

Some students joining the MSc program in Environmental Engineering at ETH Zürich have to take additional courses from our BSc program. The decision of what courses to take is done at the time of admission at ETH.

This course is required for further in depth courses in urban water management.

Prerequisite: Hydraulics I and Hydrology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>102-0324-AAL</th>
<th>Ecological Systems Analysis</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>6 credits</th>
<th>4R</th>
<th>S. Hellweg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Methodological basics and application of various environmental assessment tools.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students learn about environmental assessment tools, such as material flow analysis, risk assessment, and life cycle assessment. They can identify and apply the appropriate tool in a given situation. Also, they are able to critically assess existing studies.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Application of these methods to case studies.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>No script, but literature available on homepage.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>102-0325-AAL</th>
<th>Waste Management</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3R</th>
<th>P. J. Steiner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction into the problems of waste handling with the goal to get the ability of seeing and improving the influence of commodities and products with there packaging to the environment - as they are becoming waste. Knowing the different mechanical and chemical processes, which are applicable in the field of waste management.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>To know the problems of a modern waste management (C4)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>To know the different mechanical and chemical processes, which are applicable in the field of waste management (C6)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Waste composition as a mirror of the human evolution</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Waste definition (formation, amount, energy content, waste composition)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Several recycling possibilities and processes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Thermal waste treatment (electricity/district heat as products), including off-gas cleaning and incineration residue handling with regards to the final residue storage in a landfill and the problems which have to be solved there</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Special fields like biological waste handling (composting, fermentation), handling of special wastes and municipal sewage sludge treatment</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economical aspects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Siehe englische Ausgabe</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>see bibliographie in the script</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>basic of chemical processes has to be known</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>102-0455-AAL</th>
<th>Groundwater I</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2R</th>
<th>M. Willmann</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The course provides an introduction into quantitativ analysis of groundwater flow and transport. It is focussed on formulating flow and transport problems in groundwater, which are to be solved analytically or numerically.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.
Objective

a) Students understand the basic concepts of flow and contaminant transport processes and boundary conditions in groundwater.
b) Students are able to formulate simple practical flow and transport problems.
c) Students are able to understand and apply simple analytical solutions to simple flow and transport problems.
d) Students are able to use simple numerical codes to adequately solve simple flow (and transport) problems.

Content

Introduction, aquifers, groundwater use, sustainability, porosity.

Properties of porous media.
Exercises: Groundwater use, porosity, grain size analysis.

Flow properties, Darcy's law, filter.
Flow equations, stream function.
Exercises: Darcy’s law.

Analytical solutions, confined aquifers, steady-state flow.
Exercises: Head isolines.

Use of superposition principles, transient flow, free surface flow.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems I.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems II.
Exercises: Finite difference formulations to flow problems.

Transport processes.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems I.
Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems II.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Path lines, groundwater protection.
Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Groundwater remediation, groundwater management.
Exercises: Groundwater remediation.

Lecture notes

Folien auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Altes Skript auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Weitere Texte auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index
Didaktische Software auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Literature

W. Kinzelbach, R. Rausch, Grundwassermodellierung, Gebrüder Bornträger, Stuttgart, 1995
Krusemann, de Ridder, Untersuchung und Anwendung von Pumpversuchen, Verl. R. Müller, Köln, 1970
G. de Marsily, Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986

Air Pollution Control

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

The lecture provides an introduction to the formation of air pollutants by technical processes, the emission of these chemicals into the atmosphere and the impact on air quality. Theoretical description and modeling of these processes, air quality measurement techniques and pollution control techniques are covered.

Objective

The students gain general knowledge of the factors resulting in air pollution and the techniques used for air pollution control. The students can identify major air pollution sources and understand the methods for measurement, data collection and analysis. The students can evaluate possible control methods and equipment, design a control system and estimate the efficiency and cost.

Content

- the physical and chemical processes leading to emission of pollutants
- air quality analysis
- the meteorological parameters influencing air pollution dispersion
- deterministic and stochastic models, describing the air pollution dispersion
- measurement concepts to observe ambient air pollution
- removal of gaseous pollutants by absorption and adsorption
- control of NOx and SOx
- fundamentals of particulate control
- design and application of wet scrubbers

Literature


Introduction to Water Resources Management

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Prerequisites / notice

College lectures on basic physics, chemistry and mathematics.
The course offers an introduction to the basics of water resources analysis and management covering the topics of water demand vs availability, water exploitation and reservoir design, aquatic physics, water quality and pollution, water conservation and remediation in rivers, lakes and aquifers, sustainable water use.

**Objective**

Introduction to the basics of water resources management based on physical and chemical processes; principle of sustainability

**Content**

- Wassergüte: Anforderungen, Schadstoffsabbreitung, Selbstreinigung, Thermische Belastung, relevante Schadstoffe und Quellen, Stosseinstellungen, Zeitkonstanten und Grössenordnungen.
- Wasserwirtschaft: Struktur von Dargebot und Nachfrage.
- Optionen zur Schliessung der Disparität: Reservoire, Grundwasserspeicher, Überleitungen, Wasserwirtschaftliche Rahmenplanung (Masterplan) - Gewässerschutz, Sanierung und Renaturierung (oberflächengewässer und Grundwasser), Variabilität, Stochastik und Risiko.
- Nachhaltigkeit: Definitionen, Beispiele für nicht-nachhaltiges Wirtschaften, Wasserprobleme der Entwicklungsländer, Wasser und Landwirtschaft, Projektbewertung und Umweltverträglichkeitsprüfung. Ökonomische und Soziologische Bezüge.


**Lecture notes**

Skript in wöchentlichen Folgen.

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**252-0846-AAL**

**Computer Science II**

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

**Abstract**

Introduction to programming in Java. Procedural foundations of programming and outlook to object oriented programming. Variables, types, assignments, control structures (branch, loop), data structures, algorithms, line graphics, graphical user interface. Writing small programs. Working with a professional programming environment (Eclipse).

**Objective**

The students will be able to write simple programs and to modify existing programs.

**Content**

This course offers an introduction to variables, control structures (branch, loop), algorithms and data structures, as well as an outlook to modularisation and object oriented techniques. In the exercises students train programming skills (in the programming language JAVA). Students can solve the exercises on their own laptop or in the computer labs at ETH. The software used in this course runs on MS Windows, MacOS X and Linux.

**Prerequisites / notice**

Prerequisites:

- 252-0845-00 Computer Science I (D-BAUG)

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**529-2001-AAL**

**Chemistry I and II**

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

**Abstract**

General Chemistry I and II: Chemical bond and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, acids and bases, electrochemistry

**Objective**

Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry. Basics of the composition and the change of the material world. Introduction to the thermodynamically controlled physico-chemical processes. Macroscopic phenomena and their explanation through atomic and molecular properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and quantitatively chemical and ecologically relevant problems.

**Content**

1. Stoichiometry
2. Atoms and Elements (Quantenmechanical Model of the Atom)
3. Chemical Bonding
4. Thermodynamics
5. Chemical Kinetics
6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)
7. Electrochemistry

**Lecture notes**

Nivaldo J. Tro

Chemistry - A molecular Approach (Pearson), Chapter 1-18

**Literature**

Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY

Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY

---

**529-2002-AAL**

**Chemistry II**

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

**Abstract**

Chemistry II: Redox reactions, chemistry of the elements, introduction to organic chemistry

**Objective**

Erarbeiten der Grundlagen von anorganischer und organischer Stoffchemie

**Content**

1. Redoxreactions
2. Inorganic Chemistry
Rules for nomenclature of inorganic compounds. Systematic description of the groups of elements in the periodical system and the most important compounds of these elements. Formation of compounds as a consequence of the electronic structure of the elements.

3. Introduction to organic chemistry
Description of the most important classes of compounds and of the functional groups. Principal reactivity of these functional groups. Stereochemistry.

Reaktion mekanismen: SN1- and SN2-reactions, electrophilic aromatic substitutions, eliminations (E1 and E2), addition reactions (C=C and C=O double bonds). Chemistry of carbonyl and carboxyl groups.

Rules for nomenclature of inorganic compounds. Systematic description of the groups of elements in the periodical system and the most important compounds of these elements. Formation of compounds as a consequence of the electronic structure of the elements.

3. Introduction to organic chemistry
Description of the most important classes of compounds and of the functional groups. Principal reactivity of these functional groups. Stereochemistry.

Reaktion mekanismen: SN1- and SN2-reactions, electrophilic aromatic substitutions, eliminations (E1 and E2), addition reactions (C=C and C=O double bonds). Chemistry of carbonyl and carboxyl groups.

**Lecture notes**

Die Kopie der Folien zur Vorlesung können auf den Webseiten der Professur für Hydrologie und Wasserwirtschaft herunterladen werden.

Prerequisites / notice
Vorbereitend zu Hydrologie I sind die Vorlesungen in Statistik. Der Inhalt, der um ein Teil der Übungen zu behandeln und um ein Teil der Vorlesungen zu verstehen notwendig ist, kann zusammengefasst werden, wie hintereinander es beschrieben wird:
Elementare Datenverarbeitung: Hydrologische Messungen und Daten, Datenreduzierung (grafische Darstellungen und numerische Kenngrössen).

Environmental Engineering Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O</th>
<th>Compulsory</th>
<th>E-</th>
<th>Recommended, not eligible for credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
<th>lecture</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>practical/laboratory course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Environmental Studies TC

Detailed information on the programme at: https://www.ethz.ch/en/studies/teacher-training.html

Educational Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-00L</td>
<td>Human Learning (EW1)</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Stern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This lecture is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs &quot;Teaching Diploma&quot; or &quot;Teaching Certificate&quot;. It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Anyone wishing to be a successful teacher must first of all understand the learning process. Against this background, theories and findings on the way humans process information and on human behaviour are prepared in such a manner that they can be used for planning and conducting lessons. Students additionally gain an understanding of what is going on in learning and behavioural research so that teachers are put in a position where they can further educate themselves in the field of research into teaching and learning.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Thematische Schwerpunkte: Lernen als Verhaltensänderung und als Informationsverarbeitung: Das menschliche Gedächtnis unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Verarbeitung symbolischer Information; Lernen als Wissenskonstruktion und Kompetenzentwicklung unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Wissempraktizierens; Lernen durch Instruktion und Erklärungen; Die Rolle von Emotion und Motivation beim Lernen; Interindividuelle Unterschiede in der Lernfähigkeit und ihre Ursachen: Intelligenztheorien, Geschlechtsunterschiede beim Lernen</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Lernformen:

Lecture notes / Literature
- Folien werden zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice
- This course is only apt for students who intend to enrol in the programs "Lehrdiploam" or "Didaktisches Zertifikat". It is about learning in childhood and adolescence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-05L</td>
<td>Cognitively Activating Instructions in MINT Subjects</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>R. Schumacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
<td>This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course &quot;Human Learning (EW 1)&quot;.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This seminar focuses on teaching units in chemistry, physics and mathematics that have been developed at the MINT Learning Center of the ETH Zurich. In the first meeting, the mission of the MINT Learning Center will be communicated. Furthermore, in groups of two, the students will intensively work on, refine and optimize a teaching unit following a goal set in advance.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>- Get to know cognitively activating instructions in MINT subjects</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Get information about recent literature on learning and instruction</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Für eine reibungslose Semesterplanung wird um frühe Anmeldung und persönliches Erscheinen zum ersten Lehrveranstaltungstermin ersucht.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>851-0242-07L</td>
<td>Human Intelligence</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>E. Stern, P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
<td>This course unit can only be enrolled after successful participation in, or during enrollment in the course &quot;Human Learning (EW 1)&quot;.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The focus will be on the book &quot;Intelligenz: Grosse Unterschiede und ihre Folgen&quot; by Stern and Neubauer. Participation at the first meeting is obligatory. It is required that all participants read the complete book. Furthermore, in two meetings of 90 minutes, concept papers developed in small groups (5 - 10 students) will be discussed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>- Understanding research methods used in the empirical human sciences</td>
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<td>- Getting to know intelligence tests</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Understanding findings relevant for education</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0242-08L</td>
<td>Research Methods in Educational Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1S</td>
<td>P. Edelsbrunner, B. Rütsche, E. Stern, E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 30.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Literature from the learning sciences is critically discussed with a focus on research methods. At the first meeting, working groups will be assembled and two further meetings will be set up. In the small groups students will write critical essays about the read literature. At the third meeting, we will discuss the essays and develop research questions in group work.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>- Understand research methods used in the empirical educational sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Understand and critically examine information from scientific journals and media</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Understand pedagogically relevant findings from the empirical educational sciences</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>851-0240-22L</td>
<td>Coping with Psychosocial Demands of Teaching (EW4 W)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3S</td>
<td>A. Deiglmayr, P. Greutmann, S. Hofer</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only possible with matriculation in Teaching Diploma or Teaching Certificate (excluding Teaching Diploma Sport).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of participants limited to 20.</td>
<td>This course looks into scientific theories and also empirical studies on human learning and relates them to the school.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1329 of 1432
The successful participation in EW1 ("Human Learning") and EW2 ("Designing Learning Environments for School") is recommended, but not a mandatory prerequisite.

### Abstract
In this class, students will learn concepts and skills for coping with psychosocial demands of teaching.

### Objective
Students possess theoretical knowledge and practical competences to be able to cope with the psychosocial demands of teaching.

1. They know the basic rules of negotiation and conflict management (e.g., mediation) and can apply them in the school context (e.g., in conversations with parents).
2. They can apply diverse techniques of classroom management (e.g., prevention of disciplinary problems in the classroom) and know relevant authorities for further information (e.g., legal conditions).

### Subject Didactics and Professional Training

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0823-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Education Didactics I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>C. Colberg, F. Keller</td>
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**Abstract**
Environmental Education Didactics supplies the basic concepts for the application of the contents of the lecture Human Learning (EW 1) in environmental education. On the basis of selected environmental topics didactical theories are used practice-oriented, whereas the appliance of different teaching methods is pointed out. In addition a didactical topic is exercised exemplary in an assignment.

**Objective**
Application of the principles and topics of education sciences on environmental contexts.

**Content**
Berufsfelder, Denkansätze, unsere Orientierung, Möglichkeiten der Umweltlehre, Umsetzungen des Stoffes, Wirkungen auf Zuhörer/innen, Konfliktmanagement; Anwendungen allg. Didaktik z. B. in den Bereichen: Globale Umweltzusammenhänge, Klima, Kreisläufe, Boden als Lebensgrundlage, Abfallwirtschaft, Ökobilanzierung als Beurteilungsgrundlage, Schadstoffe in der Umwelt, Quellenarbeit, Umwelt und Wirtschaft, Medien und Umfeld, Zukunftsperspektiven

**Lecture notes**
Die Unterlagen zu den behandelten Themen werden über den BSCW-Server abgegeben (Anmeldung obligatorisch).

**Literature**
Gemäss Literaturliste auf dem BSCW-Server.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>701-0827-00L</td>
<td>Teaching Internship Including Examination Lessons</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>13P</td>
<td>C. Colberg, F. Keller</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
Students apply the insights, abilities and skills they have acquired within the context of an educational institution. They observe 10 lessons and teach 20 lessons independently. Two of them are as assessed as Examination Lessons.

**Objective**
- Students use their specialist-subject, educational-science and subject-didactics training to draw up concepts for teaching.
- They are able to assess the significance of tuition topics for their subject from different angles (including interdisciplinary angles) and impart these to their pupils.
- They learn the skills of the teaching trade.
- They practise finding the balance between instruction and openness so that pupils can and, indeed, must make their own cognitive contribution.
- They learn to assess pupils' work.
- Together with the teacher in charge of their teacher training, the students constantly evaluate their own performance.

**Content**
The students will be able to watch and evaluate the teaching of colleagues and experts. They get profit out of their teaching experiences not only when preparing but also when teaching. Doing so they will be supported by their mentors. Two lessons of the course will be split off for the examination - procedure.

**Lecture notes**
Dokumente unter http://www.didaktische-ausbildung.ethz.ch/docs/uwis

- Raster zum Bericht über das Unterrichtspraktikum im DZ Umweltlehre an der ETH Zürich (PDF)
- Beurteilungsformulare Prüfungslektionen Umweltlehre unter: http://www.didaktische-ausbildung.ethz.ch/docs/index:
- Schriftliche Unterrichtsvorbereitung für Prüfungslektionen (PDF)

**Literature**
Wird von der Praktikumslehrperson bestimmt.

### Environmental Studies TC - Key for Type

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<thead>
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<th>Key</th>
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### Key for Hours

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### ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

- Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
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Environmental Sciences Bachelor

First Year

First Year Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-2001-02L</td>
<td>Chemistry I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+2U</td>
<td>W. Uhlig, J. E. E. Buschmann, S. Canonica, P. Funck, E. C. Meister, R. Verel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract: General Chemistry I: Chemical bond and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium.

Objective:
- Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry. Basics of the composition and the change of the material world. Introduction to the thermodynamically controlled physico-chemical processes. Macroscopic phenomena and their explanation through atomic and molecular properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and quantitatively chemical and ecologically relevant problems.

Content:
1. Stoichiometry
2. Atoms and Elements (Quantenmechanical Model of the Atom)
3. Chemical Bonding
4. Thermodynamics
5. Chemical Kinetics
6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)

Lecture notes: ca. 360 Seiten mit vielen Figuren und durchgerechneten Beispielen.

Literature:
- Brown, LeMay, Bursten CHEMIE (deutsch)
- Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY (englisch)
- Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY (englisch)

401-0251-00L Mathematics I

Abstract: This course covers mathematical concepts and techniques necessary to model, solve and discuss scientific problems - notably through ordinary differential equations.

Objective: Mathematics is of ever increasing importance to the Natural Sciences and Engineering. The key is the so-called mathematical modelling cycle, i.e. the translation of problems from outside of mathematics into mathematics, the study of the mathematical problems (often with the help of high level mathematical software packages) and the interpretation of the results in the original environment.

Content:
2. Linear Algebra and Complex Numbers: systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.
3. Ordinary Differential Equations: separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.

Literature:
- Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra with Applications (Pearson Prentice Hall).

Prerequisites / notice: Prerequisites: familiarity with the basic notions from Calculus, in particular those of function and derivative.

Assistance: Mondays 12-13, Tuesdays 17-19, Wednesdays 17-19, in Room HG E 41.

701-0757-00L Principles of Economics

Abstract: This course covers the bases for understanding micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories. Participants are given the tools to argue in economic and political terms and to evaluate the corresponding measures. Group and individual exercises deepen the knowledge gained.

Objective: Students are able to
- describe fundamental micro- and macroeconomic issues and theories.
- apply suitable economic arguments to a given theme.
- evaluate economic measures.

Content: Supply and demand behaviour of firm and households; market equilibrium and taxation; national income and indicators; inflation; unemployment; growth; macroeconomic policies

Lecture notes: available on electronic platform

Literature:


701-0005-00L Introduction to the Handling of Environmental Systems

Abstract: Imparting basic understanding of systematical problem-solving and target-oriented process presentations. Introduction of methods for working out environmentally relevant problems. Practical application of theoretical knowledge on a case study on renewable energy. Practice of communication skills, especially of writing a scientific report.
Objective

- Imparting basic understanding of systematic problem-solving and target-oriented process presentations.
- Introduction of methods for working out environmentally relevant problems.
- Practical application of theoretical knowledge on a case study.
- Writing of a scientific report.

Content

In the lecture "Problemlösen im Rahmen von Projekten" the following contents are treated:
- Dimensionen einer Problemlösestrategie (Logik, Prozesse, Sache)
- Problemlöse-, Entwurfs- und Entwicklungsstrategien
- Managementkonzeptionen am Beispiel Projektmanagement
- Modelle der Prozessgestaltung und -steuerung
- Kooperation im Rahmen von Gruppen und Teams (Projektleitung, Teammoderation, Grouppewerkzeuge, interaktive elektronische Kommunikationskonzepte)

The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

In der Vorlesung "Problemlösen im Rahmen von Projekten" werden folgende Inhalte behandelt:
- Techniken und Methoden zur Bearbeitung von naturwissenschaftlichen, juristischen, akteurbezogenen sowie ökonomischen Aspekten von komplexen umweltrelevanten Problemstellungen.
- Techniken der Ziel- und Massnahmenfindung sowie der Bewertung.
- Wie schreibe ich einen wissenschaftlichen Bericht.

Bei der Bearbeitung eines konkreten Falles soll:
- Das theoretische Wissen mit Unterstützung von ExpertInnen und Experten anwendet werden.
- Zu einem Teilbereich ein wissenschaftlicher Bericht geschrieben werden.
- Eine Methode der Wissensintegration angewandt werden.
- Auf eine strategische Planung ausgerichtete Massnahmen entwickelt werden.
- Die gewonnenen Erkenntnisse Kolleginnen und Kollegen sowie den am Fall beteiligten Akteuren in Form von schriftlichen Berichten und Vorträgen präsentiert werden.

Lecture notes
Abgabe ausgewählter Literatur zum Fall
Abgabe eines Skripts

Literature
Abgabe einer Fall bezogenen Literaturliste

Prerequisites / notice
Die Lehrveranstaltung beinhaltet neben einer Exkursion auch verschiedene Gruppensitzungen sowie ein Blockseminar.

The Campbell Chapters 1-4 (10th edition) under the heading "The role of chemistry in biology" are expected. We will treat the following Campbell chapters:

5 Biochemistry Biological Macromolecules and Lipids
7 Cell biology Cell Structure and Function
8 Cell biology Cell Membranes
10 Cell biology Cellular Respiration: An Introduction to Metabolism
10 Cell biology Cellular Respiration
11 Cell biology Photosynthesis
12 Cell Biology Mitosis
13 The Genetic Basis of Life Sexual Life Cycles and Meiosis
14 The Genetic Basis of Life Mendelian Genetics
15 The Genetic Basis of Life Linkage and Chromosomes
20 The Genetic Basis of Life The Evolution of Genomes
21 Evolution How Evolution Works
22 Evolution Phylogenetic Reconstruction
23 Evolution Microevolution
24 Evolution Species and Speciation
25 Evolution Macroevolution

Lecture notes
no script

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
The lecture is the first in a series of two lectures given over two semesters for students with biology as as a basic subject.

The lecture presents an introduction to ecology. It includes basic ecological concepts and the most important levels of complexity in ecological research. Ecological concepts are exemplified by using aquatic and terrestrial systems; corresponding methodological approaches are demonstrated. In a more applied part of the lecture threats to biodiversity and the appropriate management are discussed.

The objective of this lecture is to teach basic ecological concepts and the different levels of complexity in ecological research: the individual, the population, the community and the ecosystem level.

The students should learn ecological concepts at these different levels in the context of concrete examples from terrestrial and aquatic ecology. Corresponding methods for studying the systems will be presented.

A further aim of the lecture is that students achieve an understanding of biodiversity, why it is threatened and how it can be managed.

- Übersicht der aquatischen und terrestrischen Lebensräume mit ihren Bewohnern
- Einfluss von Umweltfaktoren (Temperatur, Strahlung, Wasser, Nährstoffe etc.) auf Organismen; Anpassung an bestimmte Umweltbedingungen
- Populationsdynamik: Ursachen, Beschreibung, Vorhersagen und Regulation
- Interaktionen zwischen Arten (Konkurrenz, Koexistenz, Prädatation, Parasitismus, Nahrungsnetze)
- Lebensgemeinschaften: Struktur, Stabilität, Sukzession
- Ökosysteme: Kompartimente, Stoff- und Energieflüsse
- Biodiversität: Variation, Ursachen, Gefährdung und Erhaltung
- Aktuelle Naturschutzprobleme und -massnahmen
- Evolutionäre Ökologie: Methodik, Spezialisierung, Koevolution
Lecture notes
Unterlagen, Vorlesungsfolien und relevante Literatur sind in der Lehrdokumentenablage abrufbar. Die Unterlagen für die nächste Vorlesung stehen jeweils spätestens am Freitagmorgen zur Verfügung.

Literature
Generelle Ökologie:

Aquatische Ökologie:
Lampert & Sommer 1999. Limnöökologie. Thieme, 2. Aufl., ca. Fr. 55.-;
Bohle 1995. Limnische Systeme. Springer, ca. Fr. 50.-

Naturschutzbiologie:

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>701-0025-00L</td>
<td>Earth and Natural Production Systems</td>
<td>W+</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4V</td>
<td>C. Schär, E. Frossard, C. Garcia, M. Sonneveld, B. Wehrli, S. Willett</td>
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</table>

Additional First Year Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>252-0839-00L</td>
<td>Informatics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. E. Fässler, H.J. Böckenhauer, M. Dahinden, D. Komm</td>
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<tr>
<td>529-0030-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course: Elementary Chemical Techniques</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6P</td>
<td>N. Kobert, M. Morbidelli</td>
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</table>

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Content
The classification and analysis of natural and artificial compounds is a key subject of this course. It provides an introduction to elementary laboratory techniques, and the experiments cover a wide range of analytic and synthetic tasks:
Selected samples (e.g. soil and water) will be analysed with various methods, such as titrations, spectroscopy or ion chromatography. The chemistry of aqueous solutions (acid-base equilibria and solvation or precipitation processes) is studied.
Furthermore, the preparation and handling of environmentally relevant gaseous species like carbon dioxide or nitrogen oxides is a central subject of the Praktikum.

Lecture notes
The script will be published on the web.
Details will be provided on the first day of the semester.

Literature
A thorough study of all script materials is requested before the course starts.

751-0801-00L  Biology I: Laboratory Exercises
O  1 credit  2U  E. B. Truernit
Abstract

Objective
Capability of preparing biological specimen, microscopy and documentation. Understanding the correlation between plant structure and function at the level of organs, tissues and cells.

Content

Lecture notes
Handouts

Literature
For further reading (not obligatory):
Gerhard Wanner: Mikroskopisch-Botanisches Praktikum, Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart.

Prerequisites / notice
Groups of a maximum of 30 students.

Basic Courses II
Examination Blocks
Examination Block 1

<table>
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<td>402-0063-00L</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Introduction to the &quot;way of thinking&quot; and the methodology in Physics, with the help of demonstration experiments. The Chapters treated are Electromagnetism, Refraction and Diffraction of Waves, Elements of Quantum Mechanics with applications to Spectroscopy, Thermodynamics, Phase Transitions, Transport Phenomena. Whenever possible, examples relevant to the students' main field of study are given.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<td>Introduction to the scientific methodology. The student should develop his/her capability to turn physical observations into mathematical models, and to solve the latter.</td>
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<td>Elektromagnetismus, Elektromagnetische Wellen, Wellenoptik, Strahlenoptik, Quantenoptik, Quantenmechanik, Thermische Eigenschaften, Transportphänomene, Wärmestrahlung</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Friedhelm Kuppers</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Physik für Ingenieure und Naturwissenschaftler</td>
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<td>Band 2: Elektrizität, Optik, Wellen</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Verlag Wiley-VCH, 2003, Fr. 77.-</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Douglas C. Giancoli</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Physik</td>
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<td>Pearson Studium</td>
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<td>Hans J. Paus</td>
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<td>Physik in Experimenten und Beispielen</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Carl Hanser Verlag, München, 2002, 1068 S.</td>
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<td>Paul A. Tipler</td>
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<td>Physik</td>
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<td>Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 1998, 1522 S., ca Fr. 120.-</td>
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<td>David Halliday Robert Resnick Jearl Walker</td>
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<td>Wiley-VCH, 2003, 1388 S., Fr. 87.- (bis 31.12.03)</td>
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<td>dazu gratis Online Ressourcen (z.B. Simulationen): <a href="http://www.halliday.de">www.halliday.de</a></td>
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752-4001-00L  Microbiology
O  2 credits  2V  M. Ackermann, M. Schupper, J. Vorholt-Zambelli
Abstract
Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology with main focus on Microbial Cell Structure and Function, Molecular Genetics, Microbial Growth, Metabolic Diversity, Phylogeny and Taxonomy, Prokaryotic Diversity, Human-Microbe Interactions, Biotechnology.

Objective
Teaching of basic knowledge in microbiology.

Content

Lecture notes
Wird von den jeweiligen Dozenten ausgegeben.

Literature
Die Behandlung der Themen erfolgt auf der Basis des Lehrbuchs Brock, Biology of Microorganisms

701-0255-00L  Biochemistry
O  2 credits  2V  H.P. Kohler
Abstract
Building on the biology courses in the 1st and 2nd semesters, this course covers basic biochemical knowledge in the areas of enzymology and metabolism. Those completing the course are able to describe and understand fundamental cellular metabolic processes.
### Examination Block 2

#### 701-0023-00L Introduction to Evolutionary Biology

**Objective**
Students are able to understand
- the structure and function of biological macromolecules
- the kinetic bases of enzyme reactions
- thermodynamic and mechanistic basics of relevant metabolic processes

Students are able to describe the relevant metabolic reactions in detail

**Content**
Introduction, basics, composition of cells, biochemical units, repetition of relevant organic chemistry
Structure and function of proteins
Carbohydrates
Lipids an biological membranes
Enzymes and enzyme kinetics
Catalytic strategies
Metabolism: Basic concepts and design. Repetition of basic thermodynamics
Glycolysis, fermentation
The citric acid cycle
Oxidative phosphorylation
Fatty acid metabolism

**Literature**
Textbook:
Evolutionary Analysis
Scott Freeman and Jon Herron

**Prerequisites / notice**
The exam is based on lecture and textbook.

#### 701-0401-00L Hydrosphere

**Objective**
Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed.

**Content**
Topics of the course.
- Physical properties of water (i.e. density and equation of state)
- global water resources
- Exchange at boundaries
- energy (thermal & kinetic), gas exchange
- Mixing and transport processes in open waters
- vertical stratification, large scale transport
- turbulence and mixing
- mixing and exchange processes in rivers
- Groundwater and its dynamics
- ground water as part of the terrestrial water cycle
- ground water hydraulics, Darcy’s law
- aquifers and their properties
- hydrochemistry and tracer
- ground water use

**Lecture notes**
In addition to the suggested literature handouts are distributed.

**Literature**
Suggested literature.

**Prerequisites / notice**
The case studies and the analysis of the questions and problems are integral part of the course.

#### 701-0501-00L Pedosphere

**Objective**
Students are able to understand
- metabolic processes
- lipids, carbohydrates, amino acids, nucleic acids
- energy and enzyme catalysis

**Content**
Introductory, basics, composition of cells, biochemical units, repetition of relevant organic chemistry
Structure and function of proteins
Carbohydrates
Lipids an biological membranes
Enzymes and enzyme kinetics
Catalytic strategies
Metabolism: Basic concepts and design. Repetition of basic thermodynamics
Glycolysis, fermentation
The citric acid cycle
Oxidative phosphorylation
Fatty acid metabolism

**Prerequisites / notice**
Horton et al. (Pearson) serves as lecture notes.

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Autumn Semester 2015
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Abstract
Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

Objective
Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

Content
Definition of the pedosphere, soil functions, rocks as parent materials, minerals and weathering, soil organisms, soil organic matter, physical soil properties and functions, chemical soil properties and functions, soil formation, principles of soil classification, global soil regions, soil fertility, land use and soil degradation.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes can be purchased during the first lecture (15.- SFr)

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Basic knowledge in chemistry, biology and geology.

701-0071-00L Mathematics III: Systems Analysis O 4 credits 2V+1U N. Gruber, P. Landschützer

Abstract
The objective of the systems analysis course is to deepen and illustrate the mathematical concepts on the basis of a series of very concrete examples. Topics covered include: linear box models with one or several variables, non-linear box models with one or several variables, time-discrete models, and continuous models in time and space.

Objective
Learning and applying of concepts (models) and quantitative methods to address concrete problems of environmental relevance. Understanding and applying the systems-analytic approach, i.e., Recognizing the core of the problem - simplification - quantitative approach - prediction.

Content
Content of lectures:
http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE

Homework:
http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/SA2/index_DE

Overhead slides:
http://www.up.ethz.ch/education/system_analysis/index_DE

Lecture notes


Additional Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0033-00L</td>
<td>Laboratory Course in Physics for Students of Environmental Sciences</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>M. Münch, A. Biland, N. Gruber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The course provides an individual experience of physical phenomena and the basic principles of experiments. By carrying out simple physical experiments the students learn the proper use measuring instruments, the correct evaluation of report of the measured data and how to interpret the final results.

Objective
This laboratory course aims to provide basic knowledge of - the setup of a physics experiment, - the use of measurement instruments, - various measuring techniques, - the analysis or measurement errors, - and the interpretations of the measured quantities.

Content
Fehlerrechnung, 8 ausgewählte Versuche, ein Seminarvortrag zu einem Versuch

Versuche:

Lecture notes
Manuals for the laboratory experiments are provided online.

Einführungsveranstaltungen:
Block 1: Do. 17. 9. 2015, 9-12 (Raum noch offen)
Block 2: Do. 29.10. 2015, 9-12 (Raum noch offen)

Moodle Kursseiten zum Praktikum
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=1648

701-0035-00L Integrated Practical Observation Networks O 1.5 credits 4P B. Sierau, J. Henneberger, T. Tormann

Abstract
Observation networks - the combination of individual instruments - are the starting point of quantitative environmental studies. The structure and idiosyncrasies of existing observation networks are shown. When working in individual experiments on practical problems, various types of observation networks are dealt with; questions related to data quality and data availability are discussed.

Objective
Getting acquainted with existing networks. Insight into problems related to measuring and interpreting multi-dimensional fields of atmospheric physical, atmospheric chemical, and geophysical parameters.

Content
Observation networks for atmospheric physical, atmospheric chemical, geophysical, hydrological and climatological parameters on different scales (synoptic: 1000 km; mesoscale: 100 km, and microscale: 100 m). Combination of surface observation with remotely sensed data (satellite, radar). Solving interpolation problems in multi-dimensional fields of the observed variables. Assessing the representativity of local values, i.e., the directly observed variable in an observation network.

Lecture notes
The script is published anew every year. Apart from the description of the scientific problems to be worked on in individual experiments, it contains some theoretical chapters on observation networks, as well as guidelines for writing and publishing scientific papers. The script can be downloaded as pdf from the course webpage.

Literature
Literature is listed in the script.

Social Sciences and Humanities Module
Module Economics
### Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0387-00L</td>
<td>Corporate Sustainability</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>V. Hoffmann</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
We introduce the concept of corporate sustainability; discuss its implications focusing on strategy, technology, and financial markets; and offer e-modules to train relevant critical thinking skills. With this input, students explore the practical challenges of corporate sustainability in a group project, focusing on one of the four sustainability challenges of water, energy, mobility, and food.

**Objective**
Understand the limits and the potential of corporate sustainability for sustainable development

Develop critical thinking skills that are useful for corporate sustainability (argumentation, communication, evaluative judgment)

Be able to recognize and realize opportunities for corporate sustainability in a business environment

**Content**
Business implications of sustainable development, in particular for corporate strategy, marketing & leadership, technology & innovation, and financial markets.

Critical thinking skills for corporate sustainability

In-depth case study of concrete corporate sustainability challenge in the group project phase, such as: How to deal with environmental pressure groups? How to use the strengths of business to solve pressing sustainability problems? How to catalyze radical innovations for sustainability? How to invest money in a sustainable way?

**Lecture notes**
Presentation slides will be distributed prior to lectures.

**Literature**

### Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0763-00L</td>
<td>Basic Concepts of Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Schwarzenbach</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course deals with fundamental and proven management concepts. The lecturers emphasize the practical applicability of concepts. The course was designed in close cooperation with practitioners; e.g. will Mr. S. Baldenweg, mechanical engineer ETH, MBA Insead, share his experience in several guest lectures.
Objective

Students:
will be familiar with basic general management concepts.
will learn about the fundamental concepts of strategy development with practical examples.
will get to know the basic organisational issues and the essential types of organisations.
gain a rough overview on the concepts of financial management.
will learn about the strategic positioning of small departments within larger organisations.
will learn about the fundamental mechanisms for handling change, and will be able to recognise these situations.
will learn the basic principles of project management and of successful self-management.
will reflect on customer oriented information representation.

Content


Die finanzielle Abbildung von Organisationen und Projekten wird übersichtsweise dargestellt und die stufengerechte Darstellung von Informationen anhand von realen Beispielen besprochen.

Die Inhalte werden durchgängig mit Praxisbeispielen illustriert.

Lecture notes

Skripten werden elektronisch zur Verfügung gestellt.


Literature

Empfohlen werden folgende Titel für die Vertiefung einzelner Themen:


Prerequisites / Literature

Deutsch
The lectures for Discovering Management are designed to broaden the participant's understanding of the principles of entrepreneurial management, emphasizing the interdependence of various specialties in the development and management of a firm. For this reason, the lectures are structured on the basis of a coherent business model and will be presented by the respective area specialists at D-MTEC. The lectures broaden the view and the understanding of technology by interlinking it with society. Corporate sustainability, for example, introduces economic, ecological and social issues that are relevant to all engineering disciplines. Practical examples stimulate the students to assess these issues and be aware of their responsibilities as engineers. Technology and innovation management, to mention a second example, focuses on the interplay of technical and organizational change, and how these often neglected interactions explain why many new technologies are never used. It fosters the students' ability to see the business and social consequences of their 'technical' decisions.

Critical skills will be trained by the case study exercise, a participant-centered learning activity, which provides students with the opportunity to place themselves in the role of the decision maker, as they learn more about the specific case and identify the challenge they are faced with. Students will be presented real case scenarios by industry guests from established corporations and will have to critically analyze specific issues. The case study exercise will provide an insight into the context of a managerial problem-solving and enhance the participant's appreciation for the complex tasks companies deal with.

Discovering Management attempts to overcome the limitations of traditional teaching curricula of management in technical universities, which often merely focus on transferring specific skills to students, e.g. planning or forecasting. In response to the new challenges for entrepreneurial decision-making, students will be offered the opportunity to actively engage in an advanced business game simulation; a business game that establishes a link between business management theory and business management in practice. The simulation presents a realistic model of a company and provides participants with the opportunity to quickly gain the lasting effects of practical experience in a risk-free environment. All this provides a valuable learning platform to integrate the increasingly important development of the skills and competences required to identify entrepreneurial opportunities, analyze the future business environment and successfully respond to it by taking systematic decisions, e.g. critical assessment of technological possibilities.

Discovering Management is designed to suit the needs and expectations of Bachelor students at all levels as well as Master and PhD students not belonging to D-MTEC. By providing an overview of Business Management, this course is an ideal enrichment of the standard curriculum at ETH Zurich.

No prior knowledge of business or economics is required to successfully complete this course.

### 351-0778-01L Discovering Management (Exercises)

**Complementary exercises for the module Discovering Management.**

**Prerequisite:** Participation and successful completion of the module Discovering Management (351-0778-00L) is mandatory.

**Abstract**

This course is offered complementary to the basic course 351-0778-00L, "Discovering Management". The course offers additional exercises and case studies.

**Objective**

This course is offered to complement the course 351-0778-00L. The course offers additional exercises and case studies.

**Content**

The course offers additional exercises and case studies concerning: Strategic Management; Technology and Innovation Management; Operations and Supply Chain Management; Finance and Accounting; Marketing and Sales.

Please refer to the course website for further information on the content, credit conditions and schedule of the module: www.dm.ethz.ch

### 363-0503-00L Principles of Microeconomics

**Objective**

The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics.

**Content**

The course includes the following main topics:

- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy.
- Externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour.
- Economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes, exercises and reference material can be downloaded from Moodle.

**Literature**


The book can also be used for the course 'Principles of Macroeconomics' (Sturm).

For students taking only the course 'Principles of Microeconomics' there is a shorter version of the same book: N. Gregory Mankiw and Mark P. Taylor (2014), "Microeconomics", 3rd edition, South-Western Cengage Learning.

**Complementary:**


### 751-1101-00L Finances and Accounting System

**Objective**

To understand accounting as a component of the complex system of the enterprise

**Content**

The different steps for scheduling and evaluation of the accountancy will be studied. The main part of the lecture is dedicated to the financial accounting nevertheless the fundamentals of the internal cost-accounting will also be presented. The lecture will also include the clarification of concrete cases and the calculation of practical exercises.

**Lecture notes**

Course documentation and specified educational books

**Literature**

In the lecture one indicates

### 751-1651-00L World Food Economy and Agricultural Markets

**Abstract**

Following microeconomic courses we teach in this course economic aspects of the world food situation and the international and national agricultural markets. It contains aspects of supply, demand, price determination, market structures and instruments of the agricultural trade.

**Objective**

Economic understanding of agricultural markets and the aspects of the world food problem.

**Content**

Part I: Principles of agricultural economics

Microeconomic analysis of supply, demand, and price determination in agricultural markets.

Part II: Aspects of globalization, development, natural resources and public health.

**Literature**

Southgate. D. et al., 2010. The World Food Economy, Blackwell Publishing, Malden MA,USA

### 851-0626-01L International Aid and Development

**Prerequisites:** Basic knowledge of economics

**Objective**

The course introduces basic principles, problems and approaches of microeconomics.

**Content**

The course includes the following main topics:

- Basic principles of demand and supply, market and state in a modern economy.
- Externalities, cost analysis, consumer behaviour.
- Economies of scale and economies of scope, perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition, mathematical treatment of some basic concepts.
The course gives economic and empirical foundations for a sound understanding of the instruments, prospects and limitations of international development aid.

Students have a theoretically and empirically sound understanding of the prospects and limitations of international development aid. Students are able to critically discuss the various aid instruments of bi- and multilateral donors and NGOs.

Introduction to the Determinants of Underdevelopment; History of Aid; Aid and Development: Theories and Empirics; Political Economy of Aid; Experience and Impact of Aid; New Instruments of Aid: e.g. Micro-Finance, Budget-Support; Fair-Trade.

Articles and book abstracts will be uploaded to a course website.

Module Political and Social Sciences

Compulsory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0747-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Policy of Switzerland I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>E. Lieberherr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course presents the basics of policy analysis and the specific characteristics of Swiss environmental policy. Political instruments, actors and processes are addressed both theoretically as well as by means of current Swiss environmental policy examples.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Beyond acquiring basic knowledge about policy analysis, this course teaches students how to analytically address current and concrete questions of environmental policy. Through exercises the students learn about political science concepts and frameworks as well as real-life political decision-making processes. The well-grounded examination of complex political conflict situations is an important precondition for the entry into the environmental work or a future research career.</td>
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<td>The processes of change, override or destruction of the natural environment through humans have historically placed high demands on social and political institutions. In the interplay between the environment, society and economy, the environmental policy field encompasses the sum of public measures that have the goal to eliminate, reduce or avoid environmental degradation. The course provides insight into the development of Swiss environmental policy and systematically presents the basics of environmental policy actors, instruments, programs and processes as well as their change over time. A key aspect is the distinction between politics and political science and specifically environmental policy.</td>
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</table>

Lecture notes

Instead of lecture notes different texts on policy analysis and Swiss environmental policy are made available to the students. Aden, H. 2012. Umweltpolitik. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

The detailed semester program (syllabus) is made available to the students at the beginning of the semester.

Core Courses

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0727-00L</td>
<td>Politics of Environmental Problem Solving in Developing Countries</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>U. Scheidegger</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The course focuses on processes and drivers of decision-making on natural resources management issues in developing countries. It gives insights into the relevance of ecological aspects in developing countries. It covers concepts, instruments, processes and actors in environmental politics at the example of specific environmental challenges of global importance.</td>
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<td>After completion of the module, students will be able to:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Identify and appraise ecological aspects in development cooperation, development policies and developing countries' realities</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Analyze the forces, components and processes, which influence the design, the implementation and the outcome of ecological measures</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Characterize concepts, instruments and drivers of environmental politics and understand, how policies are shaped, both at national level and in multilateral negotiations</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Study changes (improvements) in environmental politics over time as the result of the interaction of processes and actors, including international development organizations</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Analyze politics and design approaches to influence them, looking among others at governance, social organization, legal issues and institutions</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Key issues and basic concepts related to environmental politics are introduced. Then the course predominantly builds on case studies, providing information on the context, specifying problems and potentials, describing processes, illustrating the change management, discussing experiences and outcomes, successes and failures. The analysis of the cases elucidates factors for success and pitfalls in terms of processes, key elements and intervention strategies.

Different cases not only deal with different environmental problems, but also focus on different levels and degrees of formality. This ranges from local interventions with resource user groups as key stakeholders, to country level policies, to multi- and international initiatives and conventions. Linkages and interaction of the different system levels are highlighted. Special emphasis is given to natural resources management.

The cases address the following issues:
- Land use and soil fertility enhancement: From degradation to sustainable use
- Common property resource management (forest and pasture): Collective action and property rights, community-based management
- Ecosystem health (integrated pest management, soil and water conservation)
- Payment for environmental services: Successes in natural resources management
- Climate change and agriculture: Adaptation and mitigation possibilities
- Biodiversity Convention: Implications for conservations and access to genetic resources
- Diversification as a means for more secure livelihoods: Agroforestry and intercropping
- The Millennium Development Goals: Interactions between poverty and the environment
- Poverty and natural resources management: Poverty reduction strategies, the view of the poor themselves
- Food security: Policies, causes for insecurity, the role of land grabbing
- Biofuels and food security: Did politics misfire?
- Strategy development at global level: IAASTD and World Development Report 2008

Prerequisites / notice
The performance assessment will consist of an individual essay to be written by each student based on at least five references in addition to the sources provided in the course. Students can choose from a list of topics. Criteria for assessment will be communicated at the beginning of the course.

701-0731-00L Environmental Sociology W 2 credits 2S H. Bruderer Enzler
Abstract This introductory class in environmental sociology covers different theoretical approaches but the main focus is on recent empirical research on topics such as environmental behavior, environmental concern, social dilemmas, social norms, environmental justice, and risk perception.
Objective Basic knowledge of environmental sociology
Overview on current fields of research in environmental sociology and their relevance for environmental protection
Basic notion of the structure of empirical research papers in social sciences

Lecture notes
Information concerning the case studies and specific issues illustrated therein will be provided during the course (uploaded on Moodle).

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Copies of slides and selected documents will be distributed.

701-0985-00L Social Intercourse with Current Environmental Risks W 1 credit 1V B. Nowack, C. M. Som-Koller
Abstract The lecture treats the social intercourse with risks of technical systems. The notion of risk and the perception of risk are discussed by case studies (e.g. nanotechnology) and socio-political instruments for decision-making are presented. Methods are presented that can be applied to deal with environmental risks and how they can be used for sustainable innovation.
Objective
- Getting acquainted to the extended risk concept
- Evaluation of the risks caused by technology within the societal context
- Knowledge about the mode science and society handle current environmental risks (examples gene- and nanotechnology)
- Knowledge about handling risks (e.g. precautionary principle, protection goal, damage definition, ethics)

Content
Knowledge about possibilities for sustainable innovation
- Risks and technical systems (risk categories, risk perception, risk management)
- Illustration with case studies (nanotechnology)
- Implementation (politics, science, media, etc.)
- Decision making (technology assessment, cost/benefit analysis etc.)
- The role of the media
- prospects for future developments

Lecture notes
The lecture is held biweekly (for 2 hours). The dates are 21.9., 28.9 (attention, out of schedule); 19.10, 2.11, 16.11, 30.11, 14.12.

Prerequisites / notice

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Content

Folgende Themen werden behandelt:


Gruppenarbeiten
- Schriftliche Arbeit in Soziologie (Durchführung einer kleinen empirischen Studie, Konstruktion eines Simulationsmodells sozialer Prozesse oder Diskussion einer vorliegenden soziologischen Untersuchung).

Literature
Folien der Vorlesung im Internet

851-0591-00L Digital Sustainability in the Knowledge Society
W 2 credits 2V M. M. Dapp

Abstract
How do various interest groups influence the methods of production, distribution, and use of digital resources? Current models focusing on strong intellectual property rights are contrasted with open models like, e.g. Open Source/Content/Access. The course discusses the consequences from different models and introduces "digital sustainability" as an alternative vision for society.

Objective
At the heart of the discourse is the handling of digital goods and intellectual property in society. Digitization and the Internet allow handling knowledge in a way, which directly contrasts with the traditional understanding of "intellectual property" and the industries based on it. Starting from economic and legal basics, we compare proprietary and open "free" models. Sustainable development as a concept is transferred to digital goods, taking into account the particular nature of digital stuff.

After the lecture, you should (hopefully) be able to:
- characterize the nature of digital goods vs. physical goods
- critique the basic concepts of copyright and patent rights
- explain the political/legal and economic differences between proprietary and open approaches to the production and use of digital goods
- using an example, explain the meaning of digital sustainability and argue why it is relevant for a knowledge society
- transfer the ideas of the free/open source software model to other digital goods (e.g., open content, open access)

Content
Technical reality: Within minutes you can make perfect copies of high-value digital goods of knowledge or culture (as text, audio, video, image or software) and distribute them around the globe -- for free. "Digitization plus Internet" allows for the first time in mankind's history the (theoretically) free access and global exchange of knowledge at minimal cost. A tremendous opportunity for societal development, in north and south. «Cool, so what's the problem?»

The problem is, that this reality poses a fundamental threat to today's business model of the knowledge and culture industries (starting from the music label and Hollywood, via publishers, up to software vendors). Powerful commercial interests are at stake as «knowledge» (the fourth factor of production) will become ever more important in the 21st century. Accordingly, «piracy» and «file-sharing» are attacked with all means. At the core lies the question about the design of property in digital assets. For that, we apply a concept of «intellectual property», which is several hundred years old and does not address digital reality in an adequate manner, sometimes leading to absurd situations. Its original goal seems to get forgotten: to help society develop by spreading knowledge as much as possible.

Using the PC becomes the new cultural technique of the 21st century. In contrast to «reading, writing and arithmetic», this new cultural technique cannot exist in isolation, but depends on a hard- and software infrastructure. This dependency extends to the provider of the infrastructure, who can define technical rules, which can take away or restrict the user's freedom. Even advanced users may have difficulties in recognizing these hidden, restrictions and in evaluating their societal relevance. But exactly these invisible consequences we need to understand and investigate, because they decide about access, distribution and usage of digital knowledge.

Comparable to the environmentalist movement of the 60s and 70s, a growing political movement for «Free Software» exists today, with «GNU/Linux» as its most popular symbol. The movement fights against treating software code as private property but as a central cultural good available to all without private interests. Based on the success of the Free Software movement, new initiatives extend the concepts to other domains (e.g. scientific knowledge, music)...

As a «teaser» to the lecture, you are invited to read the essay «ETH Zurich - A Pioneer in Digital Sustainability!». It can be downloaded from www.essays2030.ethz.ch.

Lecture notes
Slides and other material (both usually in English) will be made available on a weekly basis as the lecture proceeds.

Lecture notes
More on teach.digisus.info starting from September. Stay tuned.

Contents of the following books is covered (PDFs freely available online):
5 Other recommended books are:
   1 (general) Chris DiBona et al., Open Sources. Voices from the Open Source Revolution, O'Reilly, 1999.

Prerequisites / notice
For administrative and didactic reasons (high level of interaction and credit group assignments on current hot topics), the number of participants is limited to 45.

Of course, any interested person is invited to attend the lecture without doing the group assignment. The website is actively used for the - transfer the ideas of the free/open source software model to other digital goods (e.g., open content, open access)

851-0594-00L International Environmental Politics
W 4 credits 2V T. Bernauer

Abstract
This course focuses on the conditions under which cooperation in international environmental politics emerges and the conditions under which such cooperation and the respective public policies are effective and/or efficient.

Objective
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1342 of 1432
This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation, various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Lecture notes Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Netzh username and password to access the material.

Literature See www.ib.ethz.ch (teaching, materials).

Prerequisites / notice Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first week of the following semester. The rules of the game are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

Module Individual Sciences

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0721-00L</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>R. Hansmann, C. Keller, M. Siegrist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course provides an introduction to psychological research and modelling, focusing on cognitive psychology and the psychological experiment. Participants learn to formulate problems for psychological investigation and apply basic forms of psychological experiment.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are able to</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- describe the areas, concepts, theories, methods and findings of psychology.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- differentiate scientific psychology from &quot;everyday&quot; psychology.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- structure the conclusions and significance of an experiment, according to a theory of psychology.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- formulate a problem for psychological investigation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Einführung in die psychologische Forschung und Modellbildung unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der kognitiven Psychologie und des psychologischen Experiments. Themen sind u.a.: Wahrnehmung; Lernen und Entwicklung; Denken und Problemlösen; Kognitive Sozialpsychologie; Risiko und Entscheidung.</td>
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<tr>
<td>752-2120-00L</td>
<td>Consumer Behaviour I</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Siegrist, C. Keller, B. S. Süterlin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Introduction in consumer research. The following aspects will be emphasized in the course: Consumer decision making, individual determinants of consumer behavior, environmental influences on consumer behavior, influencing consumer behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>You learn how to handle tools and concepts in environmental communication. And you can evaluate communication projects. We also discuss the evolution of consciousness.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>- Methods and tools in environmental communication.</td>
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<td>- Marketing mix</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Examples of campaigns, events, print products, media relations.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Integral sustainability</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Handouts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>- Integral Vision; Ken Wilber, 2005</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>We will discuss new trends in environmental communication with the focus on integral solutions.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0711-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Consciousness and Public Relations</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Locher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Number of participants limited to 60.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Please describe your expectations. Why do want to attend this special topic? Do you have any pre-information about the integral model? Do you have any practical experience in environmental communication?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>“Environmental Consciouness and Public Relations” shows how to communicate about environment and sustainability successfully. We look at campaigns, exhibitions and other public relations measures to learn, how to design and realize good communication.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>You learn how to handle tools and concepts in environmental communication. And you can evaluate communication projects. We also discuss the evolution of consciousness.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0785-00L</td>
<td>Environmental and Science Communication</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Schäfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course gives an introductory overview in research questions, theoretical perspectives and empirical results of science communication and environmental communication. They will be illustrated by concrete examples and via lectures from external guests.</td>
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</table>
| Objective  | Goals: Learning to understand structures and processes of environmental and science communication, becoming more sensitive for problems of science public relations, getting an insight into public debates about environmental issues.  
Methods: Case studies, invitation of media practitioners and experts, discussions, lectures on key theoretical concepts of communication. 
Topics: Concrete communication instruments like media conferences, theoretical perspectives of public relations, basic principles and examples of information campaigns, environment and science as media topics, functions and structures of science communication, relations between science, media and politics. |      |      |       |                 |
1. Core differences between classical Greek and modern conceptions of science.


G. Hirsch Hadorn

Hours
ECTS

The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

Content

I. Introduction
- Topics: Environment, Science, Risks, Media
- Forms, Functions, Effects of Public and Mass Communication

II. Stakeholders and their Public Relations Efforts
- Public Relations and Science PR: Theoretical Perspectives, Instruments

III. Science and Environmental Issues in the Media
- Forms and Functions of Science Journalism
- Problems of Selection, Interpretation, Quality
- Media Content Analysis
- Online Communication

IV. Uses and Effects of Science and Environmental Communication
- Extent of Media Use
- Effects on Knowledge, Risk Perceptions, Environmental Attitudes
- Effects on Science itself

Lecture notes

Literature


Rödder, Simone / Franzen, Martina / Weingart, Peter (Hg.): The Sciences’ Media Connection - Public Communication and its Repercussions. Dordrecht, S. 95-89.


Prerequisites / notice

Voraussetzungen: Die Vorlesung wendet sich auch an Studierende der Publizistikwissenschaft der Universität Zürich

Module Humanities

Compulsory Courses

Number     Title                           Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
701-0701-00L Philosophy of Science       O         3 credits 2V G. Hirsch Hadorn, C. J. Baumberger

Abstract
The lecture explores various strands in philosophy of science in a critical way, focusing on the notion of rationality in science, especially with regards to environmental research. It addresses the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Objective
Students learn to engage with problems in the philosophy of science and to relate them to natural and environmental sciences, thus developing their skills in critical thinking about science and its use. They know the most important positions in philosophy of science and the objections they face. They can identify, structure and discuss issues raised by the use of science in society.

Content
1. Core differences between classical Greek and modern conceptions of science.
2. Classic positions in the philosophy of science in the 20th century: logical empiricism and critical rationalism (Popper); the analysis of scientific concepts and explanations.
3. Objections to logical empiricism and critical rationalism, and further developments: What is the difference between the natural sciences, the social sciences and the arts and humanities? What is progress in science (Kuhn, Fleck, Feyerabend)? Is scientific knowledge relativistic? What is the role of experiments and computer simulations?
4. Issues raised by the use of science in society: The relation between basic and applied research; inter- and transdisciplinarity; ethics and accountability of science.

Lecture notes
A reader will be available for students.

Literature
A list of introductory literature and handbooks will be distributed to the students.

Prerequisites / notice
Oral examination during the Prüfungssession.

Environmental Ethics

Number     Title                           Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
701-0703-00L Environmental Ethics         O         2 credits 2V M. Huppenbauer

Abstract
The lecture begins with an introduction to applied ethics in general. The main focus is on environmental ethics. Students learn to handle important concepts and positions of environmental ethics. They achieve a deeper understanding of these concepts and positions in applying them to ecological problems and discussing them in case studies.

Objective
On completion of this lecture course you will have acquired the ability to identify and process general and environmental ethical problems. You will be capable of recognising and analysing environmental ethical problems and of working towards a solution. You will have acquired a fundamental knowledge of standpoints and arguments and to be found within the field of environmental ethics and will have practised these in small case studies.

Content
- Introduction to general and applied ethics.
- Overview and discussion of ethical theories relevant to the environment.
- Familiarisation with various basic standpoints within environmental ethics.
- Cross-section topics, such as sustainability, intergenerational justice, protection of species, etc.
- Practising of newly acquired knowledge in case studies (protection of species, climate change, etc.)
Basic knowledge of the anatomy and physiology of tissues, of the embryonal and postnatal development, of the basic terminology of

Summaries of the individual sessions will be distributed, including the most important theories and keywords; reading list.

- Andrew Light/Holmes Rolston III, Environmental Ethics. An Anthology, 2003
- John O'Neill et al., Environmental Values, 2008
- Klaus Peter Rippe, Ethik im ausserhumanen Bereich, Paderborn (mentis) 2008

Generelles introductions:
- Marcus Düwell et. al (Hrg.), Handbuch Ethik, 2. Auflage, Stuttgart (Metzler Verlag), 2006
- Johann S. Ach et. al (Hrg.), Grundkurs Ethik 1. Grundlagen, Paderborn (mentis) 2008

The procedure for accumulating CP will be explained at the start of term.

I expect participants to be motivated and contribute to discussions, keeping the course interesting and lively.

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0701-01L</td>
<td>Philosophy of Science: Exercises</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>G. Hirsch Hadorn.</td>
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<td>C. J. Baumberger</td>
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</table>

Abstract
The exercises in philosophy of science serve to develop skills in critical thinking by discussing seminal texts about the rationality of science. Topics discussed include the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Objective
Students can engage with problems in the philosophy of science and to relate them to natural and environmental sciences. They learn to analyze and summarize philosophical texts. In this way, they develop their skills in critical thinking with a focus on the rationality of science.

Content
The optional exercises accompany the lecture and serve to develop skills in critical thinking with a focus on the rationality of science, based on discussing seminal texts. The texts cover important positions in the philosophy of science and their critics. Topics discussed include the significance and limits of empirical, mathematical and logical methods, as well as problems and ethical issues raised by the use of science in society.

Lecture notes
A reader will be available for students.

Literature
A list of literature will be distributed to the students together with the reader.

Prerequisites / notice
Students that want to subscribe for this course also have to subscribe for the lecture "Wissenschaftsphilosophie". Credit points are given for preparing a structure and a summary of one of the texts.

Environmental History - Introduction and Overview

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0791-00L</td>
<td>Environmental History - Introduction and Overview</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>D. Speich Chassé</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Our society faces a serious ecological crisis. Of what historical dimension is this crisis? How have human societies already in earlier times changed their environment, and, consequently, perhaps also ours? What were the main ecological challenges for societies and how did they change over time? And how did societies adapt to changing environmental conditions?

Objective
Introduction into environmental history; survey of long-term development of human-nature-interrelations; discussion of selected problems. Improved ability to assess current problems from a historical perspective and to critically interrogate one's own standpoint.

Lecture notes
Course material is provided on OLAT.

Literature

Uekötter, Frank (Ed.) 2010. The turning points of environmental history, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.


Prerequisites / notice
Students are asked to write an exam during the second last session (11.12.2015).

Compulsory Electives D-GESS (For All Modules Eligible)

- Political Science
- Law
- Sociology
- Economy
- Psychology, Pedagogics
- History
- Philosophy
- Science Research

Natural Science and Technical Electives

Natural Science Modules

Biomedicine

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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376-0151-00L</td>
<td>Anatomy I and Physiology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>M. Ristow, M. Flück, L. Slomianka,</td>
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<td>C. Spengler, N. Wenderoth,</td>
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<td>D. P. Wolfer</td>
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</table>

Abstract
Basic knowledge of the anatomy and physiology of tissues, of the embryonal and postnatal development, of the basic terminology of pathology, the neuro-muscular system, the cardiovascular system and the respiratory system.

Objective
Basic knowledge of human anatomy and physiology and basics of clinical pathophysiology.

Content
Short overview of human anatomy, physiology and general pathology.

- Anatomy and Physiology I (fall term):
  - Basics of cytology, histology, embryology, general pathology; nervous system, muscles, cardiovascular system, respiratory system

- Anatomy and Physiology II (spring term):
  - Digestive system, kidney and urinary tract, endocrine system, skin, thermoregulation, sensory organs, male and female reproductive system, pregnancy and child birth.
Introduction into structural and functional aspects of the immune system.

W.M. Zimmermann


Prerequisites / notice: Voraussetzungen: 1. Jahr, naturwissenschaftlicher Teil

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>551-0317-00L</td>
<td>Immunology I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Oxenius, M. Kopf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-6001-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Nutritional Science</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. B. Zimmermann, C. Wolfrum</td>
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Soil Sciences

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tr>
<td>701-0533-00L</td>
<td>Soil Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Kretzschmar, D. I. Christl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0535-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G+2U</td>
<td>D. Or</td>
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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1346 of 1432
Weeks 1 to 3: Physical Properties of Soils and Other Porous Media

Units and dimensions, definitions and basic mass-volume relationships between the solid, liquid and gaseous phases; soil texture; particle size distributions; surface area; soil structure. Soil colloids and clay behavior.

Soil Water Content and its Measurement - Definitions; measurement methods - gravimetric, neutron scattering, gamma attenuation; and time domain reflectometry; soil water storage and water balance.

Weeks 4 to 5: Soil Water Retention and Potential (Hydrostatics) - The energy state of soil water; total water potential and its components; properties of water (molecular, surface tension, and capillary rise); modern aspects of capillarity in porous media; units and calculations and measurement of equilibrium soil water potential components; soil water characteristic curves definitions and measurements; parametric models; hysteresis. Modern aspects of capillarity.

Demo-Lab: Laboratory methods for determination of soil water characteristic curve (SWC), sensor pairing.

Weeks 6 to 9: Water Flow in Soil - Hydrodynamics:

Part 1 - Laminar flow in tubes (Poisuelle's Law); Darcy's Law, conditions and states of flow; saturated flow; hydraulic conductivity and its measurement.

Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.

Part 2 - Unsaturated steady state flow; unsaturated hydraulic conductivity models and applications; non-steady flow and Richards Eq.; approximate solutions to infiltration (Green-Ampt, Philip); field methods for estimating soil hydraulic properties.

Midterm exam

Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.

Part 3 - Use of Hydrus model for simulation of unsaturated flow.

Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils - Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.

Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone - An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

Lecture notes

Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller (available at the beginning of the semester) http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

Literature

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hillel

Methods of Statistical Data Analysis

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0105-00L</td>
<td>Applied Statistics for Environmental Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Statistical methods from current publications in environmental sciences are presented and applied. Students are enabled to understand the methods, clean datasets, analyse them using the software package R and present the results in a suitable form. They will be able to describe strengths and weaknesses of the methods for given fields of application.
Objective

Students are able to
- use suitable statistical methods for data analysis in their subject area.
- characterize data sets using explorative methods
- check the suitability of data sets to answer a given question, prepare data sets for import to a statistics program and conduct the analysis.
- interpret statistical analyses and process them graphically for use in presentations and publications.
- describe the basics of statistical methods used in current publications.
- use the software package R for statistical analysis

Content

Statistische Methoden: Regression (lineare Modelle; generalisierte lineare Modelle; GLMs); Varianzanalyse; gemischte Modelle für gruppierte Daten (mixed-effects models); Fragebogenstatistik; Tests (t Test; Chi quadrat Test; Fisher Test); Power-Analyse

Werkzeuge: Explorative Datenanalyse für Hypothesenbildung; Auswahlverfahren für geeignete statistische Verfahren; Datenaufbereitung (Excel -> R; Datenbereinigung); graphische Darstellung von Resultaten; statistische Verfahren in Publikationen erkennen

Wir arbeiten mit dem Softwarepaket R.

Form: Im Wochenrhythmus finden alternierend Einführungen in eine neue Methode und Übungsstunden zum Thema statt.

Besuch von "Mathematik IV: Statistik" oder vergleichbare Lehrveranstaltung

701-1671-00L Sampling Techniques for Forest Inventories

Abstract

Introduction to design and model assisted sampling theory for finite populations as well as to the infinite population model for forest inventory. Two-phase two-stage forest inventories with simple or cluster sampling. Small area estimation. Presentation of the Swiss National Inventory.

Short introduction to Kriging techniques.

Objective

Students should have a good understanding of the concepts of general sampling theory in a modern framework. They should also master the specific problems arising in forest inventory and be able, if necessary, to read more specialized books or research papers.

Content


Sampling techniques for forest inventories. Daniel Mandallaz, Chapman and Hall. A free electronic copy of the book is also available. A PDF file containing parts of the book will be mailed to the participants.

Note: Part I of UsingR is complemented and extended by Part II, which is offered during the second part of the semester and which can be taken independently from Part I.

The students will be able to use the software R for simple data analysis.

Content

The course provides the first part an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. R is free software that contains a huge collection of functions with focus on statistics and graphics. If one wants to use R one has to learn the programming language R - on very rudimentary level. The course aims to facilitate this by providing a basic introduction to R.

Part I of the course covers the following topics:
- What is R?
- R Basics: reading and writing data from/to files, creating vectors & matrices, selecting elements of dataframes, vectors and matrices, arithmetics;
- Types of data: numeric, character, logical and categorical data, missing values;
- Simple (statistical) functions: summary, mean, var, etc., simple statistical tests;
- Writing simple functions;
- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding elements (lines, points) to existing plots.

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org

Lecture notes


Prerequisites / notice

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform.

Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1149

Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

401-6217-00L Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics (Part II)

Abstract

The course builds on part I and covers the following additional topics:
- Elements of the R language: structures like vectors, matrices, lists, objects, attributes of R objects;
- More on R functions;
- Applying functions to elements of vectors, matrices and lists;
- Object oriented programming with R: classes and methods;
- Tailoring R: options;
- Extending basic R: packages;

The course focuses on practical work at the computer. We will make use of the graphical user interface RStudio: www.rstudio.org

Note: This part builds on "Using R... (Part I)", but can be taken independently if the basics of R are already known.

Lecture notes

The course resources will be provided via the Moodle web learning platform.

Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1149

Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.

401-6215-00L Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics (Part I)

Abstract

The course provides the first part an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. Topics covered are data generation and selection, graphical and basic statistical functions, creating simple functions, basic types of objects.

Objective

The students will be able to use the software R for simple data analysis.

Content

The course provides the first part an introduction to the statistical software R for scientists. R is free software that contains a huge collection of functions with focus on statistics and graphics. If one wants to use R one has to learn the programming language R - on very rudimentary level. The course aims to facilitate this by providing a basic introduction to R.

Part I of the course covers the following topics:
- What is R?
- R Basics: reading and writing data from/to files, creating vectors & matrices, selecting elements of dataframes, vectors and matrices, arithmetics;
- Types of data: numeric, character, logical and categorical data, missing values;
- Simple (statistical) functions: summary, mean, var, etc., simple statistical tests;
- Writing simple functions;
- Introduction to graphics: scatter-, boxplots and other high-level plotting functions, embellishing plots by title, axis labels, etc., adding elements (lines, points) to existing plots.

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Please login (with your ETH (or other University) username+password) at https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/enrol/users.php?id=1149

Choose the course "Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics" and follow the instructions for registration.
The students are familiar with important topics in animal ecology, with an emphasis on birds and mammals. They are able to link theoretical concepts with visible ecological phenomena, and view them against an evolutionary backdrop. They can thus appraise applied aspects of population biology, biogeography and community ecology will be linked to applications in conservation and management of species or ecosystems. A worldwide perspective will be complemented by a focus on the Central European fauna and its dynamics. 

The last third of the course is dedicated to an introduction into generalized linear regression models: this includes logistic regression for binary response variables, Poisson regression for count data, cumulative logit models for ordered, and multinomial regression for categorical response variables.

The exercises, but also the classes will be based on procedures from the freely available, open-source statistical software package R, for which an introduction will be held.

In the Mathematics Bachelor and Master programmes, the two course units 401-0649-00L "Applied Statistical Regression" and 401-3622-00L "Regression" are mutually exclusive. Registration for the examination of one of these two course units is only allowed if you have not registered for the examination of the other course unit.
Abstract
In this course the important freshwater ecosystems, on a global perspective, will be presented. The foci of the lectures are basic ecological properties of those aquatic systems, their anthropogenic influences and subsequent modifications. The learning is organized along case studies, for which conflicting interests, as well as concepts and methods for sustainable management will be discussed.

Objective
basics concerning the functioning of the most important freshwater ecosystems
basics of the sustainable management of aquatic ecosystems
application of these principles with case studies
critical analyses, organization of discussion groups

Content
1. Globaler Zustand der Binnengewässer und Entwicklungen
2. Globale Wasserkonflikte
3. Stauhaltungen und downstream Effekte
4. Restwasser und Schwall-Sunk Management, Thermische Verunreinigung
5. Renaturierung von Fließgewässern
6. Interessenskonflikte bei Renaturierung: Trinkwasser, Hochwasserschutz und Biodiversität
7. Feuchtgebiete
8. Management urbaner Gewässer, wasserbürige Krankheiten
9. Gewässerschutz und gesetzliche Grundlagen
10. Invasion ortsstremer Arten und Biodiversität
11. Europäische Wasserrahmenrichtlinie

Lecture notes
themenspezifische Unterlagen werden verteilt auf:
http://www.wsl.ch/info/mitarbeitende/scheideg/vorlesung_binnengewaesser_DE
zugänglich gemacht.

Literature
Lektionslisten zu den Fallbeispielen werden abgegeben und auf:
http://www.wsl.ch/info/mitarbeitende/scheideg/vorlesung_binnengewaesser_DE
zugänglich gemacht.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic ecology lectures of the first four semesters. Students will organize discussion groups.

---

### Environmental Chemistry/Ecotoxicology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0201-00L</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>M. Sander, E. Janssen, K. McNeill</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course presents significant organic environmental pollutants and the physical-chemical bases required to understand their environmental behavior, and deepens this knowledge through exercises. The most important analytical methods for the qualitative and quantitative determination of organic pollutants in environmental samples are discussed.

**Objective**
The students are able to
- name and recognise the most important classes of environmentally-relevant anthropogenic chemicals.
- explain, on the basis of physical-chemical foundations, the most important processes which determine the environmental behavior of organic pollutants.
- name fundamental methods of trace analysis of organic pollutants in environmental sampling.
- propose experimental methods for determining substance-specific properties.
- identify, on the basis of chemical structure, the processes relevant for the environmental behavior of a compound.
- critically evaluate published work and data.

**Content**
- Overview of the most important classes of environmental organic pollutants
- Molecular interactions that determine the partitioning behavior (adsorption and absorption processes) of organic compounds between different environmental compartments (gas, liquid, solid)
- Physical-chemical properties (vapor pressure, aqueous solubility, air-water partition constant, organic solvent-water partition constants, etc) and partitioning behavior of organic compounds between environmentally relevant phases (air, aerosols, soil, water, biota)
- Basics of trace analytical methods to determine organic compoods (enrichment techniques, separation (chromatography), detection)
- Chemical transformation reactions of organic pollutants in aquatic and in terrestrial systems (reactions with nucleophiles incl. hydrolysis, elimination, addition)

**Lecture notes**
Script will be distributed

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**
Die Lehrveranstaltung richtet sich nicht nur an jene Studierenden, welche sich später chemisch vertiefen wollen, sondern ausdrücklich auch an alle jene, welche sich mit der Problematik von organischen Schadstoffen in der Umwelt vertraut machen wollen, um dieses Wissen in anderen Vertiefungen anzuwenden

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0225-00L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>K. McNeill</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
Introduction to Isomerism.
Reaction mechanisms in organic chemistry (substitutions, additions, eliminations condensations)
Biosynthesis of Terpenes.

**Objective**
The students are able to differentiate between structural and stereoisomers.
The students know the basic reaction mechanisms in organic chemistry. They are able to understand and formulate simple biochemical reactions.

**Content**
- Isomerism (structural isomers, stereoisomers)
- Descriptive chemistry of natural products (glycerides, peptides, saccharides).
- Reaction mechanisms (substitutions, additions, eliminations, condensations).
- The citric acid cycle, the glyoxylate cycle.
- Biosynthesis of terpenes.

**Literature**
Carsten Schmuck, Basisbuch Organische Chemie, Pearson

**Prerequisites / notice**
Der Stoff der Basichemie wird vorausgesetzt.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0297-00L</td>
<td>Applied Ecotoxicology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>K. Fent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Besides regarding basic concepts, this lecture focus on applied aspects of ecotoxicology. Case studies and effects of environmental chemicals on cells, organisms up to ecosystems are regarded. In a multidisciplinary approach based on toxicological concepts, pollutants are analysed, in particular hormonally active compounds and their effects on reproduction.
This lecture focuses on basic concepts of ecotoxicology and their application to environmental chemicals and environmental pollution problems. Basic concepts are regarded with respect to their consequences for the environment. Toxicological effects on organisms are analysed at different levels of organisation, from the molecular to the ecosystem level. Case studies are regarded in order to understand chemical's actions and their effects. In addition bioaccumulation and their consequences, the methods in ecotoxicology and environmental effects of various compounds will be regarded. Emphasis will be placed on hormonally active compounds and their effects to aquatic organisms. Furthermore, methods of environmental risk assessment of environmental pollutants will be discussed.

### Content

### Lecture notes

### Literature
Content

Introduction, aquifers, groundwater use, sustainability, porosity.

Properties of porous media.

Exercises: Groundwater use, porosity, grain size analysis.

Flow properties, Darcy's law, filter.

Flow equations, stream function.

Exercises: Darcy’s law.

Analytical solutions, confined aquifers, steady-state flow.

Exercises: Head isolines.

Use of superposition principles, transient flow, free surface flow.

Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems I.

Exercises: Analytical solutions to flow problems.

Finite difference solutions to flow problems II.

Exercises: Finite difference solutions to flow problems.

Transport processes.

Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems I.

Exercises: Computer workshop using PMWIN.

Analytical solutions to transport problems II.

Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Path lines, groundwater protection.

Exercises: Analytical solutions to transport problems.

Groundwater remediation, groundwater management.

Exercises: Groundwater remediation.

Lecture notes

Folien auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Altes Skript auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Weitere Texte auf Internet www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Didaktische Software auf Internet unter www.ihw.ethz.ch/GWH/education/index

Literature


W. Kinzelbach, R. Rausch, Grundwassermodellierung, Gebrüder Bornträger, Stuttgart, 1995

Krusemann, de Ridder, Untersuchung und Anwendung von Pumpversuchen, Verl. R. Müller, Köln, 1970

G. de Marsily, Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986

651-3561-00L

Cryosphere

ECTS: 3

Hours: 2V

Lecturers: M. Funk, M. Huss, K. Steffen

Abstract

This course introduces the different parts of the cryosphere - snow, glaciers, sea ice, permafrost - and their role in the climate system. A significant physical aspect is the focus in each part. Those completing the course are able to describe the dynamics of cryosphere components both formally and using examples.

Objective

Students are able
- to qualitatively describe the main components of the cryosphere and their role in the climate system
- to formally describe the relevant physical processes which determine the state of cryosphere components

Content

Introduction into the different components of the Cryosphere: Snow, glaciers, sea ice and permafrost, and their roles in the climate system.

Each part is used to emphasize on one specific physical aspect: material qualities of ice, mass balance and dynamics of glaciers and energy balance of sea ice.

Lecture notes

handouts will be distributed during the teaching semester

Module Engineering and Planning

Spacial and Transport Planning

Number

Title

Type

ECTS

Hours

Lecturers

701-0951-00L

GIS - Introduction into Geoinformation Science and Technology

W

5

2V+3P

M. A. M. Niederhuber, S. Salvini

Abstract

Theoretical basics and fundamental concepts of Geographic Information Science (GIS) are imparted and subsequently further elaborated with the software ArcGIS.

At the end, the students will be able to independently solve basic realistic GIS problems.

Objective

Students are able to
- elucidate the theoretical and conceptional foundations of geographic information systems (GIS)
- independently perform normal GIS work using commercial software and practical examples
The course covers the following topics:
- What is GIS? What are spatial data?
- The representation of reality by means of spatial data models; vector, raster, TIN
- The four phases of data modelling: Spatial, conceptual, logical and physical model
- Basic concepts of database management systems and spatial databases
- Possibilities of data collection
- Transition of reference frame
- Spatial Analysis I: query and manipulation of vector data
- Spatial Analysis II: operators and functions with raster data
- Digital elevation models and derived products
- Process modelling with vector and raster data
- Presentation possibilities of spatial data

One Friday is reserved for a field trip or guest speaker;

References to technical literature will be included in the course script. An additional list of literature will be given during the course.


#### Prerequisites / notice

Aufgrund der Grösse des verfügbaren EDV-Schulungsraumes ist die Teilnehmerzahl auf 80 Studierende beschränkt! Für die Übungen werden die Studierenden auf verschiedene Zeitfenster aufgeteilt. Pro Zeitfenster können maximal 20 Studierende betreut werden.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0967-00L</td>
<td>Project Development in Renewable Energies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Rechsteiner, A. Appenzeller, A. Wanner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Realization of projects in the field of renewable energies, analysis of frame conditions and risks. The students learn basics of renewable energy project realization from acknowledged experts active in the field. They identify the different tasks of various investor types. They develop sample projects in practice within groups

Objective
You become acquainted with the regulative, juridical and economic requirements of project development in renewable energies.
You learn to launch and judge projects by exercises in groups
You recognize chances and risks of renewable energy projects

Content
- Business models for renewable energy projects
- Introduction of market trends, market structure, technical trends and regulation in Switzerland and in the EU internal energy market
- Necessary frame conditions for profitable projects
- Project development samples and exercises in wind power
- hydro power
- photovoltaics
due diligence and country assessment.

Exact Program in German below

#### Lecture notes

PPT presentation will be distributed (in German) special frames:
http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/Lehrmittel/27.0.html

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REN21 Renewables GLOBAL STATUS REPORT <a href="http://www.ren21.net">http://www.ren21.net</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mit einer grünen Anlage schwarze Zahlen schreiben <a href="http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/uploads/media/Mit_einer_gruenen_Anlage_schwarze_Zahlen_schreiben.pdf">http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/uploads/media/Mit_einer_gruenen_Anlage_schwarze_Zahlen_schreiben.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For group exercise and presentation reasons the number of participants is limited to 30 students. For exercises students build learning and presentational groups.
The lectures Renewable Energy Technologies I (529-0193-00L) and Renewable Energy Technologies II (529-0191-01L) can be taken independently from one another.

Abstract
Scenarios for world energy demand and CO2 emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies: Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaics, solar-chemistry), Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, solar-chemistry, marine energy.

Objective
Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of renewable energy for reducing CO2 emissions, and their contribution towards a future sustainable energy system that respects climate protection goals.

Content

Lecture notes
Lecture notes will be distributed during the course.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.

### Individual Subjects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0317-00L</td>
<td>Identification of Woody Plants in Winter</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1G</td>
<td>A. Rudow</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Woody plants are important elements of forest ecosystems and landscapes. The practical characterization of forest stands often requires the identification of woody plants in winter. The course focuses on the practical identification of native tree and shrub species to be used for the characterization of forest stands.

Objective
Knowledge of selected native tree and shrub species in winter. Understanding relationships of trees and forest ecosystems by in situ observation of woody plants and forest stands. Introduction into the characterization of forest stands.

Content
Four half-day excursions in the surroundings of Zurich and Baden the identification of native tree and shrub species is treated. The course aims at broadening and application of species knowledge towards the identification of woody plants during the leafless phase and their identification from distance (selected native species). By the application in characterization of forest stands the relationships of trees and forest ecosystems as well as forestry aspects are elucidated. In the context of an individual work the students will practically train and deepen their acquired knowledge.

Lecture notes
Rudow, A., 2013: Dendrologie Grundlagen - Bestimmungshilfe (in German, will be provided for registered students on an online-platform)

Literature
Rudow 2011 (betaversion): EBot Dendrologie E-learning-Tool for the support of dendrology courses at ETHZ, integrated into online-application eBot.

An overview of the most adequate literature will be given at the introduction (sept. 23).

Prerequisites / notice
Half-day excursions into forests. Weatherproof clothes are presupposed.

The course is based on the Introduction into Dendrology (2nd sem).

| 051-0159-00L | Urban Design I                     | W    | 1    | 2V    | H. Klumpner, A. Brillembourg |

Abstract
The lecture series will introduce tools for reading contemporary urban conditions, urban models and operational modes. Urban development will be deciphered, presented as operational tools, extracted from cities where they have been tested and became exemplary samples, most relevant for providing the understanding of how urban landscape has taken shape as well as inspiration for future practice.

Objective
How can a glossary of tools be used as a basis for reading cities and recognizing in them current trends and urban phenomena? The lectures series will produce a glossary of operational urban tools with collected urban knowledge that provides students with an ‘improved’ manual to navigate theories. Urban Stories is a lecture series that aims to amplify your repertoire of urban instruments and empowers you to read cities and to critically reflect on the urban environment. The course will approach a series of case studies, employing an analytical, research-based model for crosscutting scale, political, economical and social components. Through this lens, and with our toolbox, we aim to tell the fundamental story of our cities from today and provide information, analysis and knowledge to help students prepare for justifiable own contributions and interventions in the future. Also the aspect of knowledge transfer will be considered in order to sensibilize the students to understand how to operate in an international context.

Content
How did cities develop into the cities we live in now? Which urban plans, instruments, visions, political decisions, economic reasonings, cultural inputs and social organization have been used to operate in urban settlements in specific moments of change? Which cities are exemplary in illustrating how these instruments have been implemented and how they have shaped urban environments? Can these instruments be transcribed into urban operational tools that we recognize within existing tested cases in contemporary cities across the globe? Is form found in nature reduced to the physical space. Cities are the result of social construction, under the influence of technologies, ecology, culture, the impact of experts and accidents. Urban unconcluded processes respond to political interests, economic pressure, cultural inclinations, along with the imagination of architects and planners and the informal powers at work in complex adaptive systems. Current urban phenomena are the result of an urban evolution. The facts stored in urban environments include contributions from its entire lifecycle. This is true for the physical environment, but also for non-physical aspects, the imaginary city that exists along with its potentials and problems and with the conflicts that have evolved over time. Knowledge and understanding along with a critical observation of the actions and policies are necessary to understand the diversity and instability present in the contemporary city and to understand how urban form evolved to its current state. This lecture series will introduce urban knowledge and the way it has introduced urban models and operational modes within different concrete realities, therefore shaping cities. Urban knowledge will be translated into operational tools, extracted from cities where they have been tested and become exemplary samples, most relevant for providing the understanding of how urban landscape has taken shape. Case studies will be identified to compile documents and an archive, that we use as templates to read the city and critically reflect upon it. The presented contents are meant to serve as inspiration for positioning in future professional life as well as to provide instruments for valuable contributions and interventions.

Lecture notes
The skript can be downloaded from the student-server.

Literature
The learning material can be downloaded from the student-server: afp://brillembourg-klumpner-server.ethz.ch

Please check also the Chair website: http://u-tt.arch.ethz.ch
The students gain a good understanding of fundamental aspects of pest management in agroecosystems. They will have the ability to assess options for action in view of requirements from the economy, the ecology and the society. Further, they will learn to perform searches on relevant issues in pest management, and to critically evaluate case studies.

"Semesterkurs" (semester course) students from other departments or students taking this lecture as GESS / Studium Generale course as well as exchange students must submit a research paper, which will be subject to the performance assessment: "Bestanden" (pass) or "Nicht bestanden" (failed) as the performance assessment type, for "Urban Design I: Urban Stories" taken as a semester course, is categorized as "unbenotete Semesterleistung" (ungraded semester performance).

Courses of the Specialisation in an Environmental System

► Specialization in an Environmental System

►► Biogeochemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0216-00L</td>
<td>Biogeochemical Cycles</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Wehrli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0419-01L</td>
<td>Seminar for Bachelor Students: Biogeochemistry</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>G. Furrer, R. Kretzschmar, B. Wehrli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0423-00L</td>
<td>Chemistry of Aquatic Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>L. Winkel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0533-00L</td>
<td>Soil Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Kretzschmar, D. I. Christl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-0535-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G+2U</td>
<td>D. Or</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prerequisites / notice

EXERCISE

After each lecture, students are asked to produce an exercise based on the presented tools. The format of the exercise is an A3 or an A4, according to the given template. Each student has one week to prepare each exercise, and it should be delivered, in form of a physical copy, in the next lecture. (Language: preferably English, German).

The Exercise tasks are a valuable preparation for the Exam (Exam only relevant for the "Semesterkurs" students) therefore it is highly recommendable to finalize all weekly Exercise tasks, as an individually conducted piece of work.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1355 of 1432
Abstract

The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils/near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.

Objective

Students are able to:
- characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media;
- quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils;
- apply modern measurement methods and analytical tools for hydrological data collection;
- conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies;
- explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges.

Content

Weeks 1 to 3: Physical Properties of Soils and Other Porous Media. Units and dimensions, definitions and basic mass-volume relationships between the solid, liquid and gaseous phases; soil texture; particle size distributions; surface area; soil structure. Soil colloids and clay behavior.

Soil Water Content and its Measurement - Definitions; measurement methods - gravimetric, neutron scattering, gamma attenuation; and time domain reflectometry; soil water storage and water balance.

Weeks 4 to 5: Soil Water Retention and Potential (Hydrostatics) - The energy state of soil water; total water potential and its components; properties of water (molecular, surface tension, and capillary rise); modern aspects of capillarity in porous media; units and calculations and measurement of equilibrium soil water potential components; soil water characteristic curves definitions and measurements; parametric models; hysteresis. Modern aspects of capillarity

Demo-Lab: Laboratory methods for determination of soil water characteristic curve (SWC), sensor pairing.

Weeks 6 to 9: Water Flow in Soil - Hydrodynamics:

Part 1 - Laminar flow in tubes (Poiseuille's Law); Darcy's Law, conditions and states of flow; saturated flow; hydraulic conductivity and its measurement.

Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.

Part 2 - Unsaturated steady state flow; unsaturated hydraulic conductivity models and applications; non-steady flow and Richards Eq.; approximate solutions to infiltration (Green-Ampt, Philip); field methods for estimating soil hydraulic properties.

Midterm exam

Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.

Part 3 - Use of Hydrus model for simulation of unsaturated flow

Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils. Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.

Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone. An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller (available at the beginning of the semester)

http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

Lecture notes

Documents are offered via the course's web page.

Literature

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hillel

Atmosphere and Climate

701-0459-00L Seminar for Bachelor Students: Atmosphere and Climate

Abstract

In this seminar all students in the realm of atmospheric and climate science convene to train presentation techniques (talks, posters) by means of classic and modern scientific articles.

Objective

In this seminar all students in the realm of atmospheric and climate science convene to train presentation techniques (talks, posters) by means of classic and modern scientific articles.

Content

1st week: course organisation and introduction.

2nd and 3rd week: introduction to oral presentation technique. Week 4 to 10: students talks.

11th week: introduction to poster presentation technique. 12th and 13th week: poster design.

14th week: concluding poster presentation.

Lecture notes

Documents are offered via the course's web page.

Prerequisites / notice

This course can only be offered to a limited number of students, however, in any case for everybody having to attend it compulsory. We beg you to sign in to this course early.

701-0461-00L Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences

Abstract

This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Content</th>
<th>Lecture notes</th>
<th>Literature</th>
<th>Prerequisites / notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.</td>
<td>Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative numerical techniques, an overview of spectral and finite-element methods. Examples and exercises from a diverse cross-section of Environmental Science.</td>
<td>Three obligatory exercises, each two hours in length, are integrated into the lecture. The implementation language is Matlab (previous experience not necessary: a Matlab introduction is given). Example programs and graphics tools are supplied.</td>
<td>Is provided (CHF 10.-- per copy).</td>
<td>Vorlesungsunterlagen (Folien) werden laufend während des Semesters jeweils mind. 2 Tage vor der Vorlesung zur Verfügung gestellt.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>701-0471-01L</th>
<th>Weather Systems</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>3 credits</th>
<th>2G</th>
<th>M. A. Sprenger, A. A. Mensah</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The lecture introduces the theoretical principles and the observational and analytical methods of atmospheric dynamics. Based on these principles, the following aspects are discussed: the energetics of the global circulation, the basic synoptic- and meso-scale flow phenomena, in particular the dynamics of extratropical cyclones, and the influence of mountains on the atmospheric flow.</td>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The students are able to</td>
<td>- explained meteorological observation techniques and the basic methods of theoretical atmospheric dynamics</td>
<td>- to explain the basic dynamics of the global circulation and of synoptic- and meso-scale flow features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>- Origin and properties of the atmosphere: structure, large scale dynamics, UV radiation</td>
<td>- Thermodynamics and kinetics of gas phase reactions: enthalpy and free energy of reactions, rate laws, mechanisms of bimolecular and termolecular reactions.</td>
<td>- Tropospheric photochemistry: Photolysis reactions, photochemical C3 formation, role and budget of HOx, dry and wet deposition</td>
<td>- Aerosols and clouds: chemical properties, primary and secondary aerosol sources</td>
<td>- Multiphase chemistry: heterogeneous kinetics, solubility and hygroscopicity, N2OS chemistry, SO2 oxidation, secondary organic aerosols</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Atmospheric Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>U. Lohmann, A. A. Mensah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Students are able to</td>
<td>- to explain the mechanisms of cloud and precipitation formation using knowledge of humidity processes and thermodynamics.</td>
<td>- to evaluate the significance of clouds and aerosol particles for climate and artificial weather modification.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Moist processes/thermodynamics; aerosol physics; cloud formation; precipitation processes, storms; importance of aerosols and clouds for climate and weather modification, clouds and precipitation</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Ecosystem Ecology (Advanced Course)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>D. Schröter, A. Gessler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>This course provides the ecological systems' knowledge needed to question applied solutions to current environmental issues. Our central aim is to balance participants' respect for complexity with a sense of possibility by providing examples from the vast solution space offered by ecological systems, such as e.g. green infrastructure to manage water.</td>
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**Environmental Biology**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0301-00L</td>
<td>Ecosystem Ecology (Advanced Course)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>D. Schröter, A. Gessler</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Objective At the end of the course...

Content This course provides the ecological systems' knowledge needed to question applied sustainability solutions. We will critically assess the complexity of current environmental issues, illustrating basic ecological concepts and principles. Our central aim is to balance participants' respect for complexity with a sense of possibility by providing examples from the vast solution space offered by ecological systems, such as e.g. green infrastructure to manage water.

Lecture notes We would be happy to collaborate with interested participants to produce an (online)script of this course on the basis of our materials (this is a new course that runs for the first time). We will discuss this during the first lecture.

Literature It is not essential to borrow/buy the following books. We will continuously provide excerpts and other literature during the course.

Prerequisites / notice The course combines elements of a classic lecture, group discussions and problem based learning. It is helpful, but not essential to be familiar with the "seven stages" method (see e.g. course 701-0352-00L "Analysis and Assessment of Environmental Sustainability" by Christian Pohl et al.).

701-0320-00L Seminar for Bachelor Students: Environmental Biology

Abstract In the seminar, students explore a specific topic in environmental biology (ecology, evolution, health). They find and read scientific articles, structure contents around core questions, talk to specialists about them, prepare a scientific presentation and lead a discussion. They are introduced to literature search and scientific presentations.

Objective Students will acquire skills in:
- finding literature in scientific databases
- structuring a scientific topic through research questions
- giving a clear scientific presentation
- contributing constructively to a scientific discussion

Content Week 1: Choice of topics and tutors
Week 3: Literature search
Week 5: course for presentation techniques
Weeks 1 - 7: Meetings with tutors, preparation of presentations
Weeks 8 - 14: Presentations and discussions

Lecture notes Will be handed out during classes

701-0323-00L Plant Ecology

Abstract This class focuses on ecological processes involved with plant life, mechanisms of plant adaptation, plant-animal and plant-soil interactions, plant strategies and implications for the structure and function of plant communities. The discussion of original research examples familiarises students with research questions and methods; they learn to evaluate results and interpretations.

Objective Students will be able to:
- propose methods to study ecological processes involved with plant life, and how these processes depend on internal and external factors;
- analyse benefits and costs of plant adaptations;
- explain plant strategies with relevant traits and trade-offs;
- explain and predict the assembly of plant communities;
- evaluate studies in plant ecology regarding research questions, assumptions, methods, as well as the reliability and relevance of results.

Content Plants represent the matrix of natural communities. The structure and dynamics of plant populations drives the function of ecosystems.

Lecture notes Handouts and further reading will be available electronically at the beginning of the semester.
Prerequisites / notice

Lectures and handouts are normally in German, but we shall switch to English on request. Non German-speaking students who intend to attend the course should contact S. Güsewell before the start of the semester to ask for the change in language.

Prerequisites
- General knowledge of plant functioning (Biologie I+II)
- General ecological concepts (Biologie III)
- Overview of plant taxonomy and vegetation types (Biologie IV)

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<th>ECTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1413-00L</td>
<td>Population and Quantitative Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Städler, P. C. Brunner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course is an introduction to the rapidly developing fields of population and quantitative genetics, emphasizing the major concepts and ideas over mathematical formalism. An overview is given of how mutation, genetic drift, gene flow, mating systems, and selection affect the genetic structure of populations. Evolutionary processes affecting quantitative and Mendelian characters are discussed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are able to</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- describe types and sources of genetic variation.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- describe fundamental concepts and methods of quantitative genetics.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- use basic mathematical formalism to describe major population genetic concepts.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- discuss the main topics and developments in population and quantitative genetics.</td>
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<td>- model population genetic processes using specific computer programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Population Genetics:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Types and sources of genetic variation; randomly mating populations and the Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium; effects of inbreeding; natural selection; random genetic drift and effective population size; gene flow and hierarchical population structure; molecular population genetics: neutral theory of molecular evolution and basics of coalescent theory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>There will be 5 optional extra sessions for the population genetics part (following lectures 2-6) for computer simulations, designed to help understand the course material.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1413-01L</td>
<td>Ecological Genetics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Widmer, M. C. Fischer, A. Guggisberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course provides an introduction to the concepts and methods used in ecological genetics. Topics covered include genetic diversity, adaptation, reproductive isolation, hybridization and speciation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>To understand how knowledge from individual disciplines can be combined to understand how organisms interact with each other and their environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Concepts and methods for the study of genetic diversity, adaptation, reproductive isolation, hybridization and speciation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Handouts of lectures</td>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1415-00L</td>
<td>Population Biology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>A. Guggisberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>This course provides an understanding of the basic concepts of population biology. It presents models regarding the dynamics and evolution of populations, and experimental designs for investigating population biology hypotheses (e.g., population growth, species interactions, epidemiology, metapopulations, life history evolution, local adaptation, evolution of sex, and coevolution).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Students are able to</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- to describe and apply population biology models (e.g. growth, species interactions)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- to describe and apply epidemiological models</td>
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<td>- to substantiate evolutionary concepts (e.g., life history evolution, coevolution, evolution of sex) using population biology arguments and provide examples</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- to propose population biology experiments</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Population growth, population regulation, predator-prey interactions, host-pathogen interactions, competition, metapopulations, life history evolution, local adaptation, mating systems, sexual selection, coevolution.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Handouts of lectures</td>
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Human-Environment Systems

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0651-00L</td>
<td>Coevolution between Society and Environment: Analysis and Influence</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>J. Minsch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Analysis of central mechanisms of the anthroposphere: ecological economics, theory of institutions and innovation, development economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Introduction to the theoretical foundations of the analysis of central mechanisms of the anthroposphere in a sustainable development perspective.</td>
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<td>Knowledge of the different scientific and political discussions on sustainable development.</td>
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<td>Knowledge of selected analytical tools (Ecological Economics, economic analysis of institutions, innovation theory, Ordnungstheorie, Theory of liberal economic policy).</td>
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<td>Ability to identify central non sustainable mechanisms and policies, to formulate adequate research questions, to choose and to use adequate analytical tools, and to elaborate solutions.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Content

Sustainable development-update: origins, conceptions, state of the discussion. What's left after 25 years of discussion?


Market Economy: Its Critics, Reforms and new Developments.

An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of ...Non-Sustainability: Selected mechanisms and trends. The neo-mercantilism-syndrom

New Trends in the Growth Debate:
The Growth-spiral (Hans Chr. Binswanger), Prosperity without growth? (T. Jackson), Intelligent Growth (R. Fucks)

The Internet of Things and Collaborative Commons - on the road to "The Zero Marginal Cost Society"?

Sufficiency: Perspectives of a resource-light society

Corporation 2020 - Transforming Business for Tomorrow's World (Remarks on Pavan Sukhdev's bestseller)

Finance Crash and Debt Crisis - new challenges for Democracy & Market Economy

Globalization: Facts and elements of a fair globalization

It`s the software! Institutional Innovations for Sustainable Development. Let's continue writing The Federalist Papers!

On the way to the second "Great Transformation"

Lecture notes

Perspectives for further, deeper analysis

A first selection:
- Ralf Dahrendorf (2003): Auf der Suche nach einer neuen Ordnung, München
- Friedrich A. von Hayek (1972): Theorie komplexer Phänomene, Tübingen
- Jeremy Rifkin (2014): The Zero Marginal Cost Society: The Internet of things, the Collaborative Commons, and the Eclipse of Capitalism, palgrave macmillan
- Uwe Schneidewind / Angelika Zahrnt (2013): Damit-gutes Leben einfacher wird. Perspektiven einer Suffizienzpolitik, München

Further reading and citations are listed in the skript and mentioned in the course.

Further reading and citations are listed in the skript and mentioned in the course.

Willingness to prepare intensively the topics and to participate actively in the course

701-0655-00L Modeling Human-Environment Systems Using the W 3 credits 2G R. Seidl, C. R. Binder Example of Resource Management

Abstract

The course "Modelling of Human-Environment Systems" provides the basic foundations for the analysis and steering of anthropogenic resource, energy and material flows. This involves (i) systemic analysis of resource problems; (ii) mathematical modelling; and (iii) concepts for the integration of scientific and social-scientific models to steer human-environment systems.

Objective

Students are able to
- name the most important resource, energy and material flows and utilize mathematical models for their quantitative description.
- systematically analyse resource problems in the anthroposphere on various levels company, region, nation);
- observe human-environment systems from the stakeholder perspective.
- analyse, as an example, the interaction of nutrition and climate change as a human-environment system.
- describe approaches for modelling (collective) human behavior and concepts and methods for integrating scientific and social-scientific models.

Content

The structure of the course is as follows:
- Quantification of anthropogenic resource, energy and material flows
- Mathematical modeling of anthropogenic resource, energy and material flows based on "Systemanalyse"
- Introduction into concepts for integrating material flow models with approaches from social sciences
- Approaches for decision modeling

Lecture notes

Will be delivered by the lecturers

Literature


701-0659-00L Tropical Forests, Agroforestry and Complex Socio- W 3 credits 2G C. Garcia, A. Giger Dray
Ecological Systems

Abstract

The course will focus on integrated landscape approaches for the management of tropical forest landscapes, by addressing the complex interactions between ecological processes, stakeholders’ strategies and public policies. Dedicated tools such as games and simulation models to improve knowledge and foster collective decision-making processes will be explored.

Objective

Through the course the students will learn:

Section 1: Concepts and Methods
1. To master definitions and concepts: SES; Vulnerability; Resilience, Environmentalist Paradox.
2. To gain exposure to methods for assessing stakeholders perceptions/practices/knowledge.

Section 2: Recognising diversity & Interdisciplinarity
1. To understand points of views/normative views and how these shape management objectives and practices.
3. To explore interdisciplinary approaches to natural resources management.

Section 3: Topics and Arenas
1. To understand links between Forest, Trees and Livelihoods - poverty, food security & well-being.
2. Gain familiarity with drivers of deforestation; degradation; reforestation.
3. Knowledge of global arenas affecting the international forest regime, and their impact at the local level.
4. To recognise and understand trade-offs between conservation and development in a forest/agroforest context.

A major objective of the course is to encourage students to develop a critical analysis of existing conservation and development narratives within the frame of agroforestry and forested agricultural landscapes. The course will also provide students with methods and tools to assess stakeholders perceptions/practices and knowledge, that will be of use in their professional life.

Content

The course will address:

1. Definitions of forests and agroforests, deconstructing the rigid historical divisions between these two, and showing the complexities and implications legal definitions will have on the management systems. We will also address the definitions of Social and Ecological System (SES) and Resilience, useful for the entire course. We will provide insights on how to describe the SES using the ARDI methodology (Actors, Resources, Dynamics and Interactions).
2. Methodological frameworks to understand drivers and coping strategies of stakeholders (Sustainable livelihood framework & Vulnerability; Ecosystem Services & trade-offs; Companion Modelling and Adaptive Management; Surveys and Participatory Appraisals).

Building upon this, and introducing the Forest Transition curve as guiding framework for the course, a series of case studies will be presented, highlighting the different drivers and issues at each stage of the transition curve (Kanninen et al. 2007).

1. Tropical Forestry - including Reduced Impact Logging, Forest Certification, and International Timber Market.
2. Secondary forests and Agroforests - landscape mosaics, forest fragments, non timber forest products, slash and burn systems, small holder production systems.
3. Conversions and Deforestation: Global trends, Biofuel extensions.
5. Conclusion - Future trends; Global Arenas and Local Governance.

The course will tackle new and emerging topics such as the role of forests and trees in adaptation to climate change, the links between forest, poverty and food security, and the need to mainstream conservation of biodiversity outside protected areas. The course will draw from diverse disciplines, from ecology, economy, sociology, political sciences and legal studies as the most preeminent ones.

The course will enlarge the scope of the students from the ecological process to the social and political components of tropical social and ecological systems. It will address topics and case studies that the students will have little opportunity to address elsewhere, linking them to issues of global relevance in environmental sciences.

Literature


CGIAR Research Program 6. CIFOR, ICRAF, CIAT, Bioversity, Bogor.


Objective

The main objectives of this lecture are:

(i) The students gain profound knowledge of energy- and environment-related difficulties of the intersection of energy and transportation, and learn strategies to cope with these difficulties.
(ii) The students are able to approach energy- and environment-related problems with special consideration of the demand side, and to evaluate possible solutions.

Content

The lecture Energy and Transportation deals with the intersection of energy and transportation with focus on the motorized individual traffic.

Main topics are:

(i) Fundamentals of energy use in the transportation sector, todays present state and future developments.
(ii) Technical potentials for the reduction of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and the dependence on fossil fuels: Evaluation of (a) alternative fuels, and (b) alternative propulsion systems.
(iii) The relevance of demand on efforts to reduce GHG emissions and the dependence on fossil fuels.
(iv) Strategies and measures for influencing the demand side.

Forest and Landscape

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0553-00L</td>
<td>Landscape Ecology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>F. Kienast, L. Pellissier</td>
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</table>

Abstract

This course offers an introduction to landscape ecology and an insight into its various practical applications in nature and landscape management. The course identifies the products which can provide sustainable landscape management (e.g. landscape parks, visually attractive landscapes, re-naturalised spaces for species protection, revitalised rivers).

Objective

Students are able to
- explain and apply the concepts and methods of landscape analysis using examples.
- explain the causes and effects of altering the landscape using examples and simulations.
- describe the practical applications of landscape ecology in nature and landscape management.
- explain sustainable landscape management using various examples.

Content

A. Theoretical aspects
- Introduction to Landscape Ecology as a discipline
- Methodological tools of Landscape Ecology
- Landscape analysis I: Qualitative landscape description; landscape patterns and ecological significance for fauna and flora
- Landscape analysis II: Spatial patterns, landscape metrics with practical examples
- Landscape analysis III: Human landscape perception and habitat requirements of fauna and flora with practical examples
- Landscape change I: The role of landscape change for plants animals and humans; measuring landscape change; simulation of disturbances on ecological communities
- Landscape change II: Simulating landscape development with various models

B. Applied landscape ecology in nature and landscape management and corresponding products
- Simulating spatial distribution of selected plant and animal species. Applying distribution models in nature and landscape management, dealing with risks and scenarios.
- Modern river management: flood protection and river restoration (guest lecture)
- Landscape and habitat Inventories: Traditional methods, types of inventories, problems of up-dating, new methods of analyzing landscape potentials, new methods for landscape indicators
- Large conservation areas GIS assisted search strategies with landscape ecological data

Lecture notes

Lecture notes will be delivered (in English and partially in German).

Literature

Master students seeking recognition of this course in the Bologna process have to show adequate knowledge of the landscape ecology topics described above and have to read selected chapters of


Introduction, chapter 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10

Prerequisites / notice

Lecture with some exercises. For this course and the part landscape ecology in the Systempraktikum Forest and Landscape (summer semester) it is highly recommended to acquire basic skills in Geographic Information Systems (GIS)

Seminar for Bachelor Students: Forest and Landscape

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0559-00L</td>
<td>Seminar for Bachelor Students: Forest and Landscape</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2S</td>
<td>O. Holdenrieder, C. Bigler, E. Lieberherr, P. Rotach</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

Interdisciplinary seminar on forest and landscape issues with particular emphasis on the key processes shaping the development of forest ecosystems and landscapes.

Objective

- To analyze scientific original articles and other complex materials critically and to present the results in an understandable way.
- To understand selected processes, cases and methods related to forest and landscape issues.
- To be able to analyze problems related to forest ecosystems and landscape from the viewpoint of various disciplines.

Content

Biological, ecological, physical and technical processes with impacts on the community, ecosystem and landscape scale. Social processes and institutions with relation to land use. Products and services of forest ecosystems and landscapes. Forest management systems. The contributions will be organized around topical clusters.

Lecture notes

No script available. The seminar papers will be made available to all participants in electronic form.

Literature

Literature references will be provided by the lecturers.

Prerequisites / notice

The credits are given if the following requirements are met
a) oral presentation (15-20 Min + discussion)
(b) seminar paper (up to approx. 5 pages, with references, no powerpoint printout).
The contributions can be presented in German or English. We expect a regular and active participation.

Forest Ecology

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0561-00L</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>C. Bigler</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Abstract

This course conveys the basics of forest ecology with an emphasis on trees as those organisms that dominate the physiognomy and the quantitative importance of forest ecosystems at the global and regional scales, with a focus on central Europe.

Objective

Students are able to
- summarize the fundamentals of forest ecology at the autecological, demecological and synecological level
- explain, how trees dominate the physiognomy and dynamics of forest ecosystems
- describe the qualitative and quantitative importance of forest ecosystems at the global and regional scales, with an emphasis on central Europe and the European Alps.

Content

Introduction and overview of the forests of the world
- Forest ecosystem ecology: Production ecology of forests
- Autecology: light, temperature, wind, water, and nutrients
- Demecology: regeneration ecology, forest growth, mortality
- Synecology: Fundamentals of trophic interactions (forest-ungulate interactions, herbivory by insects), succession

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1362 of 1432
The concept of 'Forest Health', history of forest pathology, environment and disease, pathogenesis and defence, basics of epidemiology, T. N. Sieber

Lecturers

Handouts (mixture of overhead slides and full text chapters) are sold at cost Relevant chapters from textbooks will be indicated.

Prerequisites / notice

The contents of the following courses of the 2nd year of the USYS BSc are required:

Knowledge from the following courses of the 2nd year of the USYS BSc are an asset:

- 701-0312-00L Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie
- 701-0314-00L Systematische Botanik

701-0563-00L Forest and Tree Diseases

Abstract
Diseases and abiotic damage influence the use and maintenance of forest ecosystems, tree populations and individual trees. This course provides a basic overview of important infectious diseases and abiotic damage in woody plants, with a focus on Central Europe.

Objective
Students are able to:
- describe the basic processes of pathogenesis in trees.
- explain methods of disease diagnosis and control.
- name and identify ecologically or economically significant tree and forest diseases.

Content

Lecture notes
Lecture slides are available in electronic form.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Prerequisites: Basics in General and Systematic Biology, good knowledge of morphology and biology of the most common forest tree species in Switzerland.
The course includes practical work (microscopy).

701-0565-00L Fundamentals of Natural Hazards Management

Abstract
Risks to life and human assets result when settlement areas and infrastructure overlap regions where natural hazard processes occur. This course utilizes case studies to teach how a future natural hazards-specialist should analyze, assess and manage risks.

Objective
Concepts will be explained step-by-step through a set of case studies, and applied in lab by the students. The following principal steps are used when coping with natural hazard-risks. At each step, students will learn and apply the following skills:
- Risk analysis - What can happen?
- Risk assessment - What are the acceptable levels of risk?
- Risk management - What steps should be taken to manage risks?
- Explain the principles of risk-governance.

Content
Die Vorlesung besteht aus folgenden Blöcken:
1) Einführung ins Vorgehenskonzept (1W)
2) Risikoadanalyse (2W + Exkursion) mit:
   - Systemabgrenzung
   - Gefahrenbeurteilung
3) Expositions- und Folgenanalyse (2W + Exkursion)
4) Risikobewertung (2W + Exkursion)
5) Abschlussbesprechung (1W)

Bachelor Thesis

Students can choose between one Bachelor thesis of 10 KP or two Bachelor theses of 5 KP each

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
701-0010-02L | Short Bachelor’s Thesis in Social Sciences and Humanities | W | 5 credits | 11D | Lecturers

Abstract
By developing the bachelor’s thesis, students learn to (a) analyse a problem using scientific methods and concepts, (b) write a report according to scientific standards and (c) correctly cite scientific literature. Depending on the chosen orientation of the thesis, the students learn these skills through an empirical analysis, a literature review, via design tasks or through an applied project.

Objective
By developing the bachelor’s thesis, students learn to (a) analyse a problem using scientific methods and concepts, (b) write a report according to scientific standards and (c) correctly cite scientific literature.

Content
A bachelor’s thesis in the domain “Social sciences and humanities” usually deals with an issue at the interface of those sciences, the environment and sustainability. Methods of data collection, analysis and interpretation stemming from the social sciences are applied. A short bachelor’s thesis should consist of a text, with graphs and figures, of 15-20 pages.

701-0010-03L | Short Bachelor’s Thesis in Natural Sciences and Engineering | W | 5 credits | 11D | Lecturers

Abstract
By developing the bachelor’s thesis, students learn to (a) analyse a problem using scientific methods and concepts, (b) write a report according to scientific standards and (c) correctly cite scientific literature. Depending on the chosen orientation of the thesis, the students learn these skills through an empirical analysis, a literature review, via design tasks or through an applied project.

Objective
By developing the bachelor’s thesis, students learn to (a) analyse a problem using scientific methods and concepts, (b) write a report according to scientific standards and (c) correctly cite scientific literature.
A bachelor's thesis in "Natural sciences" deals with a topic at the interface of natural sciences, the environment and sustainability. The methods of data collection, analysis and interpretation appropriate to the natural sciences are used.

A thesis in "Engineering" deals with the environmental effects of use and application. The thesis may take the form of an analysis or review of a current technology, or the design of a future technological application. In an inter- or transdisciplinary thesis, knowledge from various fields and disciplines would be merged on the basis of an overarching question, or developed via the input of key societal actors.

A short bachelor's thesis should consist of a text, with graphs and figures, of 15-20 pages.

A bachelor's thesis in the domain "Social sciences and humanities" usually deals with an issue at the interface of those sciences, the environment and sustainability. Methods of data collection, analysis and interpretation stemming from the social sciences are applied. A bachelor's thesis in "Natural sciences" deals with a topic at the interface of natural sciences, the environment and sustainability. The methods of data collection, analysis and interpretation appropriate to the natural sciences are used. A thesis in "Technology" deals with the environmental effects of use and application. The thesis may take the form of an analysis or review of a current technology, or the design of a future technological application. In an inter- or transdisciplinary thesis, knowledge from various fields and disciplines would be merged on the basis of an overarching question, or developed via the input of key societal actors.

A bachelor's thesis should consist of a text, with graphs and figures, of 30-40 pages.

### Environmental Sciences Bachelor - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
<td></td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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### Key for Hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
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<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
<td>independent project</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
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<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
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</table>

### ECTS

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
Environmental Sciences Master

► Major in Atmosphere and Climate

>>> Prerequisites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0471-01L</td>
<td>Atmospheric Chemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. Ammann, D. W. Brunner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The lecture provides an introduction to atmospheric chemistry at bachelor level. It introduces the kinetics of gas phase and heterogeneous reactions on aerosols and in clouds and explains the chemical and physical mechanisms responsible for global (e.g. stratospheric ozone depletion) as well as regional (e.g. urban air pollution) environmental problems.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The students will understand the basics of gas phase and heterogeneous reactions and will know the most relevant atmospheric chemical processes taking place in the gas phase as well as between different phases including aerosols and clouds. The students will also acquire a good understanding of atmospheric environmental problems including air pollution, stratospheric ozone destruction and changes in the oxidative capacity of the global atmosphere.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Origin and properties of the atmosphere: structure, large scale dynamics, UV radiation</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Thermodynamics and kinetics of gas phase reactions: enthalpy and free energy of reactions, rate laws, mechanisms of bimolecular and termolecular reactions.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Tropospheric photochemistry: Photolysis reactions, photochemical O3 formation, role and budget of HOx, dry and wet deposition</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Aerosols and clouds: chemical properties, primary and secondary aerosol sources</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Multiphase chemistry: heterogeneous kinetics, solubility and hygroscopicity, N2O5 chemistry, SO2 oxidation, secondary organic aerosols</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Air quality: role of planetary boundary layer, summer- versus winter-smog, environmental problems, legislation, long-term trends</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Stratospheric chemistry: Chapman cycle, Brewer-Dobson circulation, catalytic ozone destruction cycles, polar ozone hole, Montreal protocol</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Global aspects: global budgets of ozone, methane, CO and NOx, air quality - climate interactions</td>
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</table>

Lecture notes: Vorlesungsunterlagen (Folien) werden laufend während des Semesters jeweils mind. 2 Tage vor der Vorlesung zur Verfügung gestellt.

Prerequisites / notice: Attendance of the lecture "Atmosphäre" LV 701-0023-00L or equivalent is a pre-requisite.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0473-00L</td>
<td>Weather Systems</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>M. A. Sprenger, C. Grams</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This lecture introduces the theoretical principles and the observational and analytical methods of atmospheric dynamics. Based on these principles, the following aspects are discussed: the energetics of the global circulation, the basic synoptic- and meso-scale flow phenomena, in particular the dynamics of extratropical cyclones, and the influence of mountains on the atmospheric flow.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The students are able to explain up-to-date meteorological observation techniques and the basic methods of theoretical atmospheric dynamics</td>
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<td>to discuss the mathematical basis of atmospheric dynamics, based on selected atmospheric flow phenomena</td>
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<td>to explain the basic dynamics of the global circulation and of synoptic- and meso-scale flow features</td>
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<td>to explain how mountains influence the atmospheric flow on different scales</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Satellite observations; analysis of vertical soundings; geostrophic and thermal wind; cyclones at mid-latitude; global circulation; north-atlantic oscillation; atmospheric blocking situations; Eulerian and Lagrangian perspective; potential vorticity; Alpine dynamics (storms, orographic wind); planetary boundary layer</td>
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Lecture notes: Lecture notes and slides


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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0475-00L</td>
<td>Atmospheric Physics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>U. Lohmann, A. A. Mensah</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course covers the basics of atmospheric physics, which consist of: cloud and precipitation formation, thermodynamics, aerosol physics, radiation as well as the impact of aerosols and clouds on climate and artificial weather modification.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Students are able to explain the mechanisms of cloud and precipitation formation using knowledge of humidity processes and thermodynamics.</td>
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<td>to evaluate the significance of clouds and aerosol particles for climate and artificial weather modification.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Content</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Moist processes/thermodynamics; aerosol physics; cloud formation; precipitation processes, storms; importance of aerosols and clouds for climate and weather modification, clouds and precipitation</td>
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Lecture notes: Powerpoint slides and script will be made available


Prerequisites / notice: 50% of the time we use the concept of "flipped classroom" (en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flipped_classroom), which we introduce at the beginning. We offer a lab tour, in which we demonstrate with some instruments how some of the processes, that are discussed in the lectures, are measured.

There is a additional tutorial right after each lecture to give you the chance to ask further questions and discuss the exercises. The participation is recommended but voluntary.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0461-00L</td>
<td>Numerical Methods in Environmental Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Schär, O. Fuhrer</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.</td>
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<td>Objective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This lecture imparts the mathematical basis necessary for the development and application of numerical models in the field of Environmental Science. The lecture material includes an introduction into numerical techniques for solving ordinary and partial differential equations, as well as exercises aimed at the realization of simple models.</td>
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<td>Content</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Classification of numerical problems, introduction to finite-difference methods, time integration schemes, non-linearity, conservative numerical techniques, an overview of spectral and finite-element methods. Examples and exercises from a diverse cross-section of Environmental Science.</td>
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</table>

Lecture notes: There is a additional tutorial right after each lecture to give you the chance to ask further questions and discuss the exercises. The participation is recommended but voluntary.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1365 of 1432
Students will gain an appreciation and understanding of the complex processes in clouds and the necessary physical phenomenon that are the earth's atmosphere. The fundamental equations of motion in the atmosphere will be discussed along with the dynamics and interactions of synoptic system - i.e. the low and high pressure systems that determine our weather. The motion of such systems can be understood in terms of quasi-geostrophic theory. The lecture course provides a derivation of the mathematical basis along with some interpretations and applications of the concept.

Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts.

- Introduction to Atmospheric Physics
- Turbulence
- Statistical treatment of turbulence, turbulent transport
- Conservation equations in a turbulent flow
- Closure problem and closure assumptions
- Scaling and similarity theory
- Spectral characteristics
- Concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions

The Planetary Boundary Layer (PBL) constitutes the interface between the atmosphere and the Earth's surface. Theory on transport processes in the PBL and their dynamics is provided. This course treats theoretical background and idealized concepts. These are contrasted to real world applications and current research issues.

Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts.

- Pichler H., Dynamik der Atmosphäre, Bibliographisches Institut, 456 pp. 1997
- Wernli H., Boundary Layer Meteorology
- Schumacher T., Dynamik der Atmosphäre, Bibliographisches Institut, 456 pp. 1997
- concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions
- available (i.e. in English)
- Physics I, II, Environmental Fluid Dynamics
- Powerpoint slides will be made available
- Prerequisites / notice
- Climate and the Global Circulation of the Atmosphere
- Prerequisites / notice
- Land-Climate Interactions
- The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture
- dynamics, land energy and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer
- exercises.
- The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.
- Powerpoint slides will be made available
- Prerequisites / notice
- Climate and the Global Circulation of the Atmosphere
- and/or
- Physics and chemistry of clouds
- Only for Environmental Sciences MSc, Major in Atmosphere and Climate.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
Autumn Semester 2015
Page 1366 of 1432
Aerosols I: Physical and Chemical Principles

Abstract
Clouds are a fascinating climate phenomenon central to the hydrological cycle and the Earth's radiation balance. Interactions between cloud particles can result in precipitation, glaciation or evaporation of the cloud depending on its microstructure and microphysical processes. In this course the sought-after topic of ice formation in clouds is studied from a theoretical and empirical perspective.

Objective
Students will be able to understand the microphysics cloud and precipitation formation. To this end, we will discuss the relevant chapters in the textbook of Lamb & Verlinde with the same title as this lecture.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
An introductory course to Atmospheric Science

Atmospheric Composition and Cycles

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
701-1233-00L Stratospheric Chemistry W 4 credits 2V+1U T. Peter, A. Stenke

Abstract

Objective
The lecture gives an overview on the manifold reactions which occur in the gas phase, in stratospheric aerosol droplets and in polar cloud particles. The focus is on the chemistry of stratospheric ozone and its influence through natural and anthropogenic effects. Especially the intercontinental air traffic and the ozone depletion caused by FCKW CFC in the mid-latitude and the polar regions as well as coupling with the greenhouse effect.

Content
Short presentation of thermodynamical and kinetic basics of chemical reactions: bi- and terthermo rmolecular reactions, photo-dissociation. Introduction to the chemical family concept: active species, their source gases and reservoir gases. Detailed treatment of the pure oxygen family (odd oxygen) according to the Chapman chemistry. Radical reactions of the oxygen species with nitric oxide, active halogens (chlorine and bromine) and odd hydrogen. Ozone depletion cycles. Methane depletion and ozone production in the lower stratosphere (photo-smog reactions). Heterogeneous chemistry on the background aerosol and its significance for heavy air traffic. Chemistry and dynamics of the ozone hole: Formation of polar stratospheric clouds and chloride activation.

Lecture notes
Documents are provided in the contact hours.

Literature

Climate History and Paleoclimatology

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
651-4049-00L Conceptual and Quantitative Methods in Geochemistry W 3 credits 2G O. Bachmann, M. Schönbächler, D. Vance, M. Ellwood

Abstract
For this course the successful completion of the BSc-course "Geochemistry" (651-3400-00L) is a condition.

Objective
This course will introduce some of the main quantitative methods available for the quantitative treatment of geochemical data, as well as the main modelling tools. Emphasis will both be on conceptual understanding of these methods as well as on their practical application, using key software packages to analyse real geochemical datasets.

Content
Development of a basic knowledge and understanding of the main tools available for the quantitative analysis of geochemical data. The following approaches will be discussed in detail: major and trace element modelling of magmas, with application to igneous systems; geochemistry, volcanology and igneous petrology, to chemical oceanography.

Lecture notes
Slides of lectures will be available.

Prerequisites / notice
Pre-requisite: Geochemistry (651-3400-00L), Isotope Geochemistry and Geochronology (651-3501-00L).

Climate History and Palaeoclimatology

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
651-4057-00L Climate History and Palaeoclimatology W 3 credits 2G G. Haug, A. Martinez-Garcia

Abstract
The course "Climate history and palaeoclimatology gives an overview on climate through geological time and it provides insight into methods and tools used in palaeoclimatic research.

Objective
The student will have an understanding of evolution of climate and its major forcing factors -orbital, atmosphere chemistry, tectonics- through geological time. He or she will understand interaction between life and climate and he or she will be familiar with the use of most common geochemical climate "proxies", he or she will be able to evaluate quality of marine and terrestrial sedimentary palaeoclimatic archives. The student will be able to estimate rates of changes in climate history and to recognize feedbacks between the biosphere and climate.
Climate system and earth history - climate forcing factors and feedback mechanisms of the geosphere, biosphere, and hydrosphere.

Geological time, stratigraphy, geological archives, climate archives, paleoclimate proxies

Climate through geological time: "lessons from the past"

Cretaceous greenhouse climate

The Late Paleocene Thermal Maximum (PETM)

Cenozoic Cooling

Onset and Intensification of Southern Hemisphere Glaciation

Onset and Intensification of Northern Hemisphere Glaciation

Pliocene warmth

Glacial and Interglacials

Millennial-scale climate variability during glaciations

The last deglaciation(s)

The Younger Dryas

Holocene climate - climate and societies

### Hydrology and Water Cycle

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1251-00L</td>
<td>Land-Climate Interactions</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. I. Seneviratne, E. L. Davin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The purpose of this course is to provide fundamental background on the role of land surface processes (vegetation, soil moisture dynamics, land energy and water balances) for the climate system. The course consists of 2 contact hours per week, including 2 computer exercises.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>The students can understand the role of land processes and associated feedbacks for the climate system.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Powerpoint slides will be made available</td>
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<tr>
<td>701-1253-00L</td>
<td>Analysis of Climate and Weather Data</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Frei</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Observation networks and numerical climate and forcasting models deliver large primary datasets. The use of this data in practice and in research requires specific techniques of statistical data analysis. This lecture introduces a range of frequently used techniques, and enables students to apply them and to properly interpret their results.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Observation networks and numerical climate and forcasting models deliver large primary datasets. The use of this data in practice and in research requires specific techniques of statistical data analysis. This lecture introduces a range of frequently used techniques, and enables students to apply them and to properly interpret their results.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Introduction into the theoretical background and the practical application of methods of data analysis in meteorology and climatology. Topics: exploratory methods, hypothesis tests, analysis of climate trends, measuring the skill of climate and forecasting models, analysis of extreme events, principal component analysis and maximum covariance analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes</td>
<td>Documentation and supporting material include: - documented view graphs used during the lecture - exercise sets and solutions - R-packages with software and example datasets for exercise sessions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Atmosphäre, Mathematik IV: Statistik, Anwendungsnahe Programmieren.</td>
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<tr>
<td>102-0237-00L</td>
<td>Hydrology II</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Burlando, S. Fatichi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The course presents advanced hydrological analyses of rainfall-runoff processes. The course is given in English. Tools for hydrological modelling are discussed at the event and continuous scale. The focus is on the description of physical processes and their modellisation with practical examples.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Parts of the script for &quot;Hydrology II&quot; are used. Also available are the overhead transparencies used in the lectures. The semester project consists of a two part instruction manual.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Additional literature is presented during the course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>651-4053-05L</td>
<td>Boundary Layer Meteorology</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Rotach, P. Calanca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The Planetary Boundary Layer (PBL) constitutes the interface between the atmosphere and the Earth's surface. Theory on transport processes in the PBL and their dynamics is provided. This course treats theoretical background and idealized concepts. These are contrasted to real world applications and current research issues.</td>
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</table>
Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts. Students have basic knowledge on atmospheric turbulence and theoretical as well as practical approaches to treat Planetary Boundary Layer flows. They are familiar with the relevant processes (turbulent transport, forcing) within, and typical states of the Planetary Boundary Layer. Idealized concepts are known as well as their adaptations under real surface conditions (as for example for complex topography).

The process of writing a scientific proposal will be introduced. Statistical treatment of turbulence, turbulent transport, conservation equations in a turbulent flow, closure problem and closure assumptions, scaling and similarity theory, spectral characteristics, concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions.

Lecturers  T. Ewen, O. Stebler, E. M. Fischer, U. Lohmann
ECTS  
Master's Seminar: Atmosphere and Climate 2
O
2 credits
2G
E. M. Fischer, T. Peter

The students are exposed to different atmospheric science topics and learn how to take part in scientific discussions.

The aims of this course are i) to welcome all students to the master program and to ETH, ii) to acquaint students with the faculty teaching in the field of atmospheric and climate science at ETH and at the University of Bern, iii) that the students get to know each other and iv) to assess needs and discuss options for training and education of soft-skills during the Master program and to give an overview of the study options in general.

The colloquium is a series of scientific talks by prominent invited speakers assembling interested students and researchers from around Zürich. Students take part of the scientific discussions.

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Introduction Course to Master Studies Atmosphere and Climate

Abstract
New master students are introduced to the atmospheric and climate research field through keynotes given by the programme's professors. In several self-assessment and networking workshops they get to know each other and find their position in the science.

The aims of this course are i) to welcome all students to the master program and to ETH, ii) to acquaint students with the faculty teaching in the field of atmospheric and climate science at ETH and at the University of Bern, iii) that the students get to know each other and iv) to assess needs and discuss options for training and education of soft-skills during the Master program and to give an overview of the study options in general.

The students are exposed to different atmospheric science topics and learn how to take part in scientific discussions.

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In this seminar, the process of writing a scientific proposal will be introduced. The essential elements of a proposal, including the peer review process, will be outlined and class exercises will train scientific writing skills. Knowledge exchange between class participants is promoted through the preparation of a master thesis proposal and evaluation of each other's work.

In this seminar scientific project management is introduced and applied to your master project. The course concludes with a presentation of your project including an overview of the science and a discussion of project management techniques applied to your thesis project.

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Attendance is mandatory.

Attendance is mandatory.

Attendance is mandatory.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1369 of 1432
### Climate Processes and Feedbacks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1221-00L</td>
<td>Dynamics of Large-Scale Atmospheric Flow</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>H. Wernli, S. Pfahl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Dynamic, synoptic Meteorology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Understanding the dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Dynamical Meteorology is concerned with the dynamical processes of the earth's atmosphere. The fundamental equations of motion in the atmosphere will be discussed along with the dynamics and interactions of synoptic system - i.e. the low and high pressure systems that determine our weather. The motion of such systems can be understood in terms of quasi-geostrophic theory. The lecture course provides a derivation of the mathematical basis along with some interpretations and applications of the concept.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Dynamics of large-scale atmospheric flow</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
- Pichler H., Dynamik der Atmosphäre, Bibliographisches Institut, 456 pp. 1997 |      |      |         |                  |
| **Prerequisites / notice** | Physics I, II, Environmental Fluid Dynamics |      |      |         |                  |

### Climate History and Palaeoclimatology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>651-4057-00L</td>
<td>Climate History and Palaeoclimatology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Haug, A. Martinez-Garcia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The course &quot;Climate history and palaeoclimatology gives an overview on climate through geological time and it provides insight into methods and tools used in paleoclimate research.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The student will have an understanding of evolution of climate and its major forcing factors -orbital, atmosphere chemistry, tectonics-through geological time. He or she will understand interaction between life and climate and he or she will be familiar with the use of most common geochemical climate &quot;proxies&quot;. He or she will be able to evaluate quality of marine and terrestrial sedimentary paleoclimate archives. The student will be able to estimate rates of changes in climate history and to recognize feedbacks between the biosphere and climate.</td>
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</table>
| **Content** | Climate system and earth history - climate forcing factors and feedback mechanisms of the geosphere, biosphere, and hydrosphere.  
Geological time, stratigraphy, geological archives, climate archives, paleoclimate proxies  
Climate through geological time: "lessons from the past"  
Cretaceous greenhouse climate  
The Late Paleocene Thermal Maximum (PETM)  
Cenozoic Cooling  
Onset and Intensification of Southern Hemisphere Glaciation  
Onset and Intensification of Northern Hemisphere Glaciation  
Pliocene warmth  
Glacial and Glaciers  
Millennial-scale climate variability during glaciations  
The last deglaciation(s)  
The Younger Dryas  
Holocene climate - climate and societies |      |      |         |                  |

### Atmospheric Composition and Cycles

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1235-00L</td>
<td>Cloud Microphysics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2V+1U</td>
<td>U. Lohmann, B. Sierau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>Clouds are a fascinating climate phenomenon central to the hydrological cycle and the Earth’s radiation balance. Interactions between cloud particles can result in precipitation, glaciation or evaporation of the cloud depending on its microstructure and microphysical processes. In this course the sought-after topic of ice formation in clouds is studied from a theoretical and empirical perspective.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>Students will gain an appreciation and understanding of the complex processes in clouds and the necessary physical phenomenon that are involved and need to be accounted for in order to study cloud and precipitation formation.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
<td>Microstructure of clouds and precipitation, aerosol activation to form cloud droplets, ice crystal nucleation (homogeneous freezing of supercooled aerosol and heterogeneous freezing), precipitation formation</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
<td>Powerpoint slides will be made available</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
<td>At least one introductory course in Atmospheric Science or Instructor's consent.</td>
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### Air Pollution Control

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0635-01L</td>
<td>Air Pollution Control</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>B. Buchmann, P. Hofer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
<td>The lecture provides in the first part an introduction to the formation of air pollutants by technical processes, the emission of these chemicals into the atmosphere and their im-pact on air quality. The second part covers different strategies and techniques for emission reduction. The basic knowledge is deepened by the discussion of specific air pollution problems of today's society.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
<td>The students gain general knowledge of the factors resulting in air pollution and the techniques used for air pollution control. The students can identify major air pollution sources and understand the methods for measurement, data collection and analysis. The students can evaluate possible control methods and equipment, design a control system and estimate the efficiency and cost. The students know the different techniques of air pollution control and their scientific basements. They are able to incorporate goals concerning the air quality into their engineering work.</td>
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</table>
Content
Part 1 Emission, Immission, Transmission
- Fluxes of pollutants and their environmental impact
- physical and chemical processes leading to emission of pollutants
- mass and energy of processes
- Emission measurement techniques and concepts
- quantification of emissions from individual and aggregated sources
- extent and development of the emissions (Switzerland and global)
- propagation and transport of pollutants (transmission)
- meteorological parameters influencing air pollution dispersion
- deterministic and stochastic models, describing the air pollution dispersion
- dispersion models (Gaussian model, box model, receptor model)
- measurement concepts for ambient air (immission level)
- extent and development of ambient air mixing ratios
- goal and instrument of air pollution control

Part 2 Air Pollution Control Technologies
- The reduction of the formation of pollutants is done by modifying the processes (process-integrated measures) and by different engineering operations for the cleaning of waste gas (downstream pollution control). It will be demonstrated, that the variety of these procedures can be traced back on the application of a few basic principles of physical chemistry.
- Procedures for the removal of particles (inertial separator, filtration, electrostatic pre-cipitators, scrubbers) with their different mechanisms (field forces, impaction and diffusion processes) and the modelling of these mechanisms.
- Procedures for the removal of gaseous pollutants and the description of the driving forces involved, as well as the equilibrium and the kinetics of the relevant processes (absorption, adsorption as well as thermal, catalytic and biological conversions).
- Discussion of the technical possibilities to solve the actual air pollution problems.

Lecture notes
- Brigitte Buchmann, Air pollution control, Part I
- Peter Hofer, Air pollution control, Part II
- Lecture slides and exercises

Literature
- A list of literature included in script

Prerequisites / notice
- College lectures on basic physics, chemistry and mathematics

Boundary Layer Meteorology

Abstract
The Planetary Boundary Layer (PBL) constitutes the interface between the atmosphere and the Earth’s surface. Theory on transport processes in the PBL and their dynamics is provided. This course treats theoretical background and idealized concepts. These are contrasted to real world applications and current research issues.

Objective
Overall goals of this course are given below. Focus is on the theoretical background and idealised concepts.

Students have basic knowledge on atmospheric turbulence and theoretical as well as practical approaches to treat Planetary Boundary Layer flows. They are familiar with the relevant processes (turbulent transport, forcing) within, and typical states of the Planetary Boundary Layer. Idealized concepts are known as well as their adaptations under real surface conditions (as for example over complex topography).

Content
- Introduction
- Turbulence
- Statistical treatment of turbulence, turbulent transport
- Conservation equations in a turbulent flow
- Closure problem and closure assumptions
- Scaling and similarity theory
- Spectral characteristics
- Concepts for non-ideal boundary layer conditions

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
- Umwelt-Fluiddynamik (701-0479-00L) (environment fluid dynamics) or equivalent and basic knowledge in atmospheric science

Hydrology and Water Cycle

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
701-0535-00L Environmental Soil Physics/Vadose Zone Hydrology W 3 credits 2G+2U D. Or

Abstract
The course provides theoretical and practical foundations for understanding and characterizing physical and transport properties of soils/ near-surface earth materials, and quantifying hydrological processes and fluxes of mass and energy at multiple scales. Emphasis is given to land-atmosphere interactions, the role of plants on hydrological cycles, and biophysical processes in soils.

Objective
Students are able to
- characterize quantitative knowledge needed to measure and parameterize structural, flow and transport properties of partially-saturated porous media,
- quantify driving forces and resulting fluxes of water, solute, and heat in soils,
- apply modern measurement methods and analytical tools for hydrological data collection
- conduct and interpret a limited number of experimental studies
- explain links between physical processes in the vadose-zone and major societal and environmental challenges
The goal of the course is to develop process understanding of fluvial systems and to introduce the students to appropriate analysis tools. Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller

Fluvial Systems

Study materials (lecture handouts and selected papers) are distributed in class and available on the web. The course presents an integrated view of the river basin and fluvial system. The fluvial system is viewed in terms of the dynamics in the P. Burlando

Seminar in Hydrology

Objective

Abstract

Weeks 1 to 3: Physical Properties of Soils and Other Porous Media Units and dimensions, definitions and basic mass-volume relationships between the solid, liquid and gaseous phases; soil texture; particle size distributions; surface area; soil structure. Soil colloids and clay behavior

Soil Water Content and its Measurement - Definitions; measurement methods - gravimetric, neutron scattering, gamma attenuation; and time domain reflectometry; soil water storage and water balance.

Weeks 4 to 5: Soil Water Retention and Potential (Hydrostatics) - The energy state of soil water; total water potential and its components; properties of water (molecular, surface tension, and capillary rise); modern aspects of capillarity in porous media; units and calculations and measurement of equilibrium soil water potential components; soil water characteristic curves definitions and measurements; parametric models; hysteresis. Modern aspects of capillarity

Demo-Lab: Laboratory methods for determination of soil water characteristic curve (SWC), sensor pairing

Weeks 6 to 9: Water Flow in Soil - Hydrodynamics:

Part 1 - Laminar flow in tubes (Poiseuille's Law); Darcy's Law, conditions and states of flow; saturated flow; hydraulic conductivity and its measurement.

Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.

Part 2 - Unsaturated steady state flow: unsaturated hydraulic conductivity models and applications; non-steady flow and Richards Eq.; approximate solutions to infiltration (Green-Ampt, Philip); field methods for estimating soil hydraulic properties.

Midterm exam

Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.

Part 3 - Use of Hydrus model for simulation of unsaturated flow

Week 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.

Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

102-0287-00L Fluvial Systems W 3 credits 2G P. Molnar

Lecture notes

Classnotes on website: Vadose Zone Hydrology, by Or D., J.M. Wraith, and M. Tuller (available at the beginning of the semester) http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/vadose-zone-hydrology

Lecture notes

Supplemental textbook (not mandatory) - Environmental Soil Physics, by: D. Hilley

Literature

651-2915-00L Seminar in Hydrology Z 0 credits 1S P. Burlando, J. W. Kirchner, S. Löw, D. Or, G. Schär, M. Schirmer, S. I. Seneviratne, M. Stähli, C. H. Stamm, University lecturers

651-4023-00L Groundwater W 4 credits 3G M. O. Saar, X.Z. Kong

Lecture notes

There is no script.

Study materials (lecture handouts and selected papers) are distributed in class and available on the web.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Hydrology 1 and Hydrology 2 (or contact instructor).

Lab #1: Measurement of saturated hydraulic conductivity in uniform and layered soil columns using the constant head method.

Lab #2: Measurement of vertical infiltration into dry soil column - Green-Ampt, and Philip's approximations; infiltration rates and wetting front propagation.

Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Weeks 6 to 9: Water Flow in Soil - Hydrodynamics:

Part 1 - Laminar flow in tubes (Poiseuille's Law); Darcy's Law, conditions and states of flow; saturated flow; hydraulic conductivity and its measurement.

Weeks 10 to 11: Energy Balance and Land Atmosphere Interactions - Radiation and energy balance; evapotranspiration definitions and estimation; transpiration, plant development and transpiration coefficients small and large scale influences on hydrological cycle; surface evaporation.

Week 12 to 13: Solute Transport in Soils Transport mechanisms of solutes in porous media; breakthrough curves; convection-dispersion eq.; solutions for pulse and step solute application; parameter estimation; salt balance.

Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.

Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

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Lab #3: Miscible displacement and breakthrough curves for a conservative tracer through a column; data analysis and transport parameter estimation.

Additional topics:

Temperature and Heat Flow in Porous Media - Soil thermal properties; steady state heat flow; nonsteady heat flow; estimation of thermal properties; engineering applications.

Biological Processes in the Vadose Zone An overview of below-ground biological activity (plant roots, microbial, etc.); interplay between physical and biological processes. Focus on soil-atmosphere gaseous exchange; and challenges for bio- and phytoremediation.
Content

1. Introduction to groundwater problems. Concepts to quantify properties of aquifers.
2. Flow equation. The generalized Darcy law.
3. The water balance equation.
5. Analytical solutions to flow problems I
6. Analytical solutions to flow problems II
7. Finite difference solution to flow problems.
12. Analytical solutions to transport problems I.
13. Analytical solutions to transport problems II

Lecture notes

Handouts of slides.

Literature

de Marsily G., Quantitative Hydrogeology, Academic Press, 1986

Additional Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1237-00L</td>
<td>Solar Ultraviolet Radiation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>1V</td>
<td>J. Gröbner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The lecture will introduce the student to the thematics of solar ultraviolet radiation and its effects on the atmosphere and the biosphere. The lecture will cover the modeling and the measurement of solar ultraviolet radiation. The instruments used for solar radiation measurements will also be introduced.

Objective

The lecture should enable the student to understand the specific problematics related to solar ultraviolet radiation and its interaction with the atmosphere and the biosphere.
1) Einführung in die Problematik  Motivation
Begriffe (UV-C, UV-B, UV-A,...)
Einfluss der UV Strahlung auf Biosphäre (Mensch, Tier, Pflanzen)
Positive und schädliche Effekte
Wirkungsspektrum, Konzept, Beispiele
UVIndex:

2) Geschichtlicher Rückblick
Rayleigh - Himmelsblau
1907: Dorno, PMOD
1970: Bener, PMOD
1980: Berger, Erythemal sunburn meter
1990: - State of the Art

3) Extraterrestrische UV Strahlung
Spektrum
Energieverteilung
Variabilität (Spectral, zeitlich, relativ zu Totalstrahlung)
Satellitenmessungen, Übersicht

4) Einfluss der Atmosphäre auf die solare UV Strahlung
Atmosphärenaufbau
Beinflussende Parameter (Ozon, Wolken, ...)
Ozon, Stratosphärisches versus troposphärisches
Geschichte: Ozondepletion, Polare Ozonlöcher und Einfluss auf die UV Strahlung
Wolken
Aerosole
Rayleighstreuung
Trends (Ozon, Wolken, Aerosole)
Radiation Amplification Factor (RAF)

5-6) Strahlungstransfer
Strahlungstransfergleichung
Modellierung, DISORT
libRadtran, TUV, FASTRT
Parameter
Sensitivitätsstudien
Vergleiche mit Messungen
3-D Modellierung (MYSTIC)
Beer-Lambert Gesetz

7) Strahlungsmessungen
Instrumente zur Strahlungsmessung
Messgrössen: Irradiance (global, direct, diffus), radiance, aktinischer Fluss
Horizontale und geneigte Flächen
Generelle Problematik: Freiluftmessungen...
Qualitätsicherung

8) Solare UV Strahlungsmessungen
Problematic: Dynamik, Spektrale Variabilität, Alterung
Stabilität
Spezifische Instrumente: Filterradiometer, Spektroradiometer, Dosimetrie
Übersicht Aufbau und Verwendung

9-10) Solare UV Strahlungsmessgeräte
Spektroradiometer, Filterradiometer (Breit und schmalbandig)
Charakterisierung
Kalibriermethoden (im Labor, im Feld)
Qualitätsicherung, Messkampagnen

11-12) Auswerteverfahren
Atmosphärische Parameter aus Strahlungsmessungen
Ozon, SO2
Albedo (Effektiv versus Lokal)
Aerosol Parameter (AOD, SSA, g, Teilchenverteilungen)
Zusammenspiel Messungen - Modellierung
Aktinische UV-Strahlungsfliüsse und Bestimmung von atmosphärischen Photolysefrequenzen

13) UV Klimatologie
Trends
UV Klimatologie durch Messnetze
UV Klimatologie durch Satellitenmessungen am Beispiel von TOMS
Modellierung am Beispiel Meteosat-JRC
UV Rekonstruktionen

14) Aktuelle Forschungen
Internationale Projekte, Stand der Forschung

651-4273-00L  Numerical Modelling in Fortran  W  3 credits  2V  P. Tackley

Abstract
This course gives an introduction to programming in FORTRAN95, and is suitable for students who have only minimal programming experience. The focus will be on Fortran 95, but Fortran 77 will also be covered for those working with already-existing codes. A hands-on approach will be emphasized rather than abstract concepts.

Objective
FORTRAN 95 is a modern programming language that is specifically designed for scientific and engineering applications. This course gives an introduction to programming in this language, and is suitable for students who have only minimal programming experience, for example with MATLAB scripts. The focus will be on Fortran 95, but Fortran 77 will also be covered for those working with already-existing codes. A hands-on approach will be emphasized rather than abstract concepts, using example scientific problems relevant to Earth science.

Lecture notes
See http://jupiter.ethz.ch/~pjt/FORTRAN/FortranClass.html
The project consists of writing a Fortran program to solve a problem agreed upon between the instructor and student; the topic is often related to (and helps to advance) the student's Masters or PhD research. The project is typically started towards the end of the main Fortran class when the student has acquired sufficient programming skills, and is due by the end of Semesterprüfung week.

See [http://jupiter.ethz.ch/~pjt/FORTRAN/FortranProject.html](http://jupiter.ethz.ch/~pjt/FORTRAN/FortranProject.html)

### Major in Biogeochemistry and Pollutant Dynamics

#### Biogeochemical Processes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1313-00L</td>
<td>Isotopic and Organic Tracers in Biogeochemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Kipfer, C. Schubert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-1315-00L</td>
<td>Biogeochemistry of Trace Elements</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Voegelin, J. G. Wiederhold, L. Winkel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Applications

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1341-00L</td>
<td>Water Resources and Drinking Water</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. Hug, M. Berg, F. Hammes, U. von Gunten</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>701-1346-00L</td>
<td>Carbon Mitigation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Gruber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Notice:** Students should have a basic knowledge of biogeochemical processes (BSc course on Biogeochemical processes in aquatic systems or equivalent).
### 701-1351-00L Nanomaterials in the Environment

**Type**: 3 credits  
**ECTS**: 2G  
**B. Nowack, T. Bucheli**

**Abstract**
The lecture provides an overview on the behavior and effects of engineered nanomaterials in the environment as far as they are currently understood. The course will cover definitions, analysis, fate in technical and natural systems, effects (nano-ecotoxicology) and environmental risk assessment of nanomaterials.

**Objective**
- Successful application of knowledge gained in the traditional disciplines of environmental sciences (e.g. biogeochemistry, environmental chemistry) to elucidate nanomaterial fate and behavior in the environment
- Identify key parameters of nanomaterials that potentially influence their environmental fate and behavior
- Get acquainted with the most common analytical tools for the quantification of nanomaterials in the environment
- Critical assessment of current state of research in this juvenile field, including the sometimes controversial literature data

**Content**
**Topics**
- Definitions; nano-effects; engineered, natural and incidental nanoparticles
- Sources and release; Material flow modeling
- Analysis in environmental samples
- Fate in technical systems: water treatment, waste incineration
- Fate in the environment: water and soil
- Effects: nano-ecotoxicology
- Environmental risk assessment

**Literature**
- Literature will be made available.
- Short script plus copies of overheads

**Prerequisites / notice**
- This is an interdisciplinary course aimed at environmental scientists and environmental engineers.

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### Methods and Tools: Lab Courses

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1331-00L</td>
<td>Trace Elements Laboratory ■</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>4P</td>
<td>K. Barmettler, A. L. Atkins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Abstract</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>The course offers a practical introduction into the investigation of the biogeochemistry of trace elements. Laboratory experiments are performed to study a selected environmental process. Advanced techniques for the analysis of total element contents and element speciation are used. The experimental findings are interpreted and discussed in their environmental context.</td>
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<td><strong>Objective</strong></td>
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<td>In this course, the students become familiar with some experimental approaches for the investigation of the biogeochemistry of trace elements in the laboratory and learn to use different advanced analytical techniques to measure the total content and the speciation of trace elements in liquid and solid samples. The students learn to interpret and discuss their experimental findings in the context of the studied environmental system.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Content</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The course offers a practical introduction into the investigation of the biogeochemistry of trace elements. Laboratory experiments are designed and performed to study a biogeochemical process. Advanced techniques for the analysis of total element contents and element speciation are used. The experimental findings are interpreted and discussed in the context of the environmental system under investigation.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Lecture notes</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Selected handouts will be distributed during the course.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisites / notice</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Lecture Biogeochemistry of Trace Elements.</td>
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</table>

| 701-1333-00L | Isotopic and Organic Tracers Laboratory ■ | W    | 3 credits | 4P | C. Schubert, R. Kipfer |
|              | **Abstract**                 |      |      |       |                               |
|              | This course will illustrate how different tracers and isotopes are used in natural systems. Here especially the processes (transformation, timescales) that take place and can be revealed by tracers/isotopes will be demonstrated but also flux rates will be calculated using different tracers. |
|              | **Objective**                |      |      |       |                               |
|              | Students know how to use tracers/isotopes to investigate/understand ecosystems |
|              | They will understand the methods and analytical devices related to tracer/isotope work |
|              | Have a feeling for timescales on which natural processes occur |
|              | Students will be able to apply different sampling techniques in aquatic sciences |

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  
Autumn Semester 2015  
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Content
Basics:
O,H isotopes as tracers for mixing in aquatic systems
Carbon isotopes as tracer for methane oxidation
210Pb, 137Cs as a tracer for sedimentation rate/mixing
SF6, Neon, He as tracers for exchange processes at the air/water interface

Case assessment:
Sampling of a Swiss lake (Rotsee)
Sampling techniques for different elements
Sample preparation for different techniques
Measurements at isotope mass spectrometer/gamma counter

Interpretation of results from the special sampling campaign and in a broader context

701-1337-00L Forest Soils - Functions and Responses to Environmental Changes

Abstract
The students are measuring carbon and nutrient fluxes in forest soils under a changing climate and land-use. In laboratory and field experiments, they are manipulating climatic conditions (temperature, drought) and quantify the response of C and N fluxes in soils, and plant-soil interactions. The results will be interpreted and discussed in the context of changes in climate and land-use.

Objective
The students get first-hand experience with field and laboratory methods to measure carbon and nutrient fluxes. They shall learn about physico-chemical properties of Swiss forest soils and how these properties determine the ecological functions of soils and their response to environmental changes. Finally the students shall interpret, discuss and present their experimental data.

Content
1. Introduction to the ecological functions of Swiss forest soils
2. Measurement of soil CO2 efflux, carbon and nutrient leaching in a forest soil
3. Sampling and preparation of litter and soil samples from selected soil profiles under different land-uses
4. Setting-up laboratory experiments in microcosms. Measurement of soil respiration and leaching of carbon, nutrients and/or contaminants in climate chambers under different environmental conditions.
5. Analyses of litter, soil, and soil water for selected physical and chemical properties
6. Interception and final presentation of data

Lecture notes
A manual will be distributed during the course.

Literature
Selected publications will be distributed during the course.

701-1339-00L Soil Solids Laboratory

Abstract

Number of participants limited to 12.

Objective
Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:
- describe structural, mineralogical and chemical properties of the inorganic solid part of soils and sediments, and to use each analytical method for their investigation will be given in advance.

Content
Basic introduction to mineralogy and texture of soils
Practical exercises in sample preparation
Measurement and evaluation of the data:
- physical parameters (grain size distribution, surface, densities, porosity, (micro)structure)
- mineralogical/geochemical parameters (quantitative mineralogical composition, thermal analysis, cation exchange etc.)

Lecture notes
Selected handouts will be distributed during the course.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
In order to allow for effective lab work not more than 12 students can join the course.

Useful preparatory courses are: "Soil Chemistry", "Clay Mineralogy", and "X-ray powder diffraction".

Semester Paper and Seminar

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

Abstract
This class is the 2nd part of a series and participation is conditional on the successful completion of the Term paper writing class (701-1303-00L). The results from the term paper written during the winter term are presented to the other students and advisors and discussed.

Objective
The goal of the term paper Seminars is to train the student's ability to communicate the results to a wider audience and the ability to respond to questions and comments.

Content
Each student presents the results of the term paper to the other students and advisors and responds to questions and comments from the audience.

Lecture notes
None

Literature
Term paper

Prerequisites / notice
The term papers will be made publically available after each student had the opportunity to make revisions.

There is no final exam. Grade is assigned based on the quality of the presentation and ensuing discussion.


Abstract
The ability to critically evaluate original (scientific) literature and to summarize the information in a succinct manner is an important skill for any student. This course aims to practise this ability, requiring each student to write a term paper on a topic of relevance for research in the areas of biogeochemistry and pollutant dynamics.
The goal of the term paper is to train the student's ability to critically evaluate a well-defined set of research subjects, and to summarize the findings concisely in a paper of scientific quality. The paper will be evaluated based on its ability to communicate an understanding of a topic, and to identify key outstanding questions. Results from this term paper will be presented to the fellow students and involved faculty in the following term (Term paper seminars class).

Each student is expected to write a paper with a length of approximately 15 pages. The students can choose from a list of topics prepared by the supervisors, but the final topic will be determined based on a balance of choice and availability. The students will be guided and advised by their advisors throughout the term. The paper itself should contain the following elements: Motivation and context of the given topic (25%), Concise presentation of the state of the science (50%), Identification of open questions and perhaps outline of opportunities for research (25%).

In addition, the accurate use of citations, attribution of ideas, and the judicious use of figures, tables, equations and references are critical components of a successful paper. Specialized knowledge is not expected, nor required, rather is new research.

Guidelines and supplementary material will be handed out at the beginning of the class. There is no final exam. Grade is assigned based on the quality of the term paper and the submission of another student's review.

Students are expected to take Term Paper Writing and Term Paper Seminar classes in sequence.

**Electives**

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
---|---|---|---|---|---
701-0534-00L | Chemical Kinetics in Terrestrial and Aquatic Systems | W | 1 credit | 2G | S. Krämer

**Abstract**
Introduction in mechanisms of kinetically controlled processes in terrestrial and aquatic systems and their quantitative treatment

**Content**

**Lecture notes**
Distribution during lecture and on a course web-page

**Literature**

**Prerequisites / notice**
Each term paper will be reviewed by two fellow students and one faculty. The submission of a written review is a condition for obtaining the credit points.

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**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
---|---|---|---|---|---
701-0536-00L | Advanced Topics in Environmental Interface | W | 1 credit | 2G | S. Krämer

**Abstract**
We will discuss interfacial processes and mechanisms by which microorganisms and plants interact with their extracellular environment, particularly with mineral surfaces.

**Objective**
Students will become acquainted with interfacial biogeochemistry of bio-mineral Interactions.

**Content**
Reactions at mineral surfaces: precipitation, dissolution; redox reactions; photochemistry. Biological surfaces: structure of microbial cell surfaces; adsorption reaction at cell surfaces; structure of plant roots. Microbe / mineral interactions: recognition and chemotaxis; adhesion of microbes at mineral surfaces; enzymatic reactions at the cell/mineral interface; extracellular electron transfer; biomineralization; nutrient acquisition; interactions of nanoparticles with microbes; mineral weathering; microbial effects on contaminant mobility. Plant/mineral interactions: nutrient acquisition; mycorrhizal interactions with mineral surfaces.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Lecture for advanced and doctoral students. Course language is English. Lecture will be taught as a block in February. Exact dates will be announced.

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**Major in Ecology and Evolution**

**A. Principles**

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
---|---|---|---|---|---
551-1701-00L | Research Seminar: Ecological Genetics | W | 2 credits | 1S | A. Widmer, S. Fior

**Abstract**
In this research seminar we will critically discuss current topics in Ecological Genetics using publications from the leading scientific journals in this field.

**Objective**
It is our aim that participants gain insight into the current research topics and knowledge available in Ecological Genetics and learn to critically assess and appreciate scientific publications in this field.

**Lecture notes**
none

**Literature**
will be distributed

**Prerequisites / notice**
Active participation in the discussions is a prerequisite for this course.

**Number** | **Title** | **Type** | **ECTS** | **Hours** | **Lecturers**
---|---|---|---|---|---
636-0017-00L | Molecular Evolution, Phylogenetics and Phyloodynamics | W | 4 credits | 3G | T. Stadler

**Abstract**
The aim of the course is to provide up-to-date knowledge on how we can obtain an understanding of the evolution and population dynamics of organisms based on their genetic sequencing data, employing key concepts from molecular evolution, phylogenetics and phyloodynamics. Throughout the course, we tie the models and methods closely with applications, mainly in the field of epidemiology and evolution.

**Objective**
Attendees will learn what information is contained in genetic sequencing data and how this information is extracted from the sequencing data. The main concepts introduced are:
- models in molecular evolution
- phylogenetic & phylodynamic inference
- maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics
- stochastic processes

Attendees will apply these concepts to a number of applications yielding biological insight into:
- epidemiology
- pathogen evolution
- macroevolution of species
The course consists of three parts. We first introduce mechanisms and concepts of molecular evolution, i.e. we discuss how genetic sequences change over time. Second, we employ these evolutionary concepts to infer ancestral relationships between organisms based on their genetic sequences, i.e. we discuss methods to infer genealogies and phylogenies. We finally introduce the field of phylogenetics.

The aim of that field is to understand and quantify the population dynamic processes (such as transmission in epidemiology or speciation & extinction in macroevolution) based on a phylogeny. Throughout the class, the models and methods are illustrated on different datasets, giving insight into the epidemiology and evolution of a range of infectious diseases (e.g. HIV, HCV, influenza, Ebola). Applications of the methods to the field of macroevolution provide insight into the evolution and ecology of different species clades.

### Literature

The literature is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:

- Drummond, A. & Bouckaert, R. 2015. Bayesian evolutionary analysis with BEAST.

Basic knowledge in linear algebra, analysis, and statistics.

### Prerequisites / notice

Slides of the lecture will be available online.

### Literature

Papers will be assigned and downloaded from a web page announced during the lecture.

### Prerequisites / notice

The course is not based on any of the textbooks below, but they are excellent choices as accompanying material:

- D. Croll
- S. Dietz

Seminar in Evolutionary Ecology of Infectious Diseases

### Content

This course focuses on the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, thus, coupled human-ecosystem systems. Students learn how human impacts on ecosystems via management or global change are mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles and thus ecosystem functioning, but also about feedback mechanisms of terrestrial ecosystems.

Prerequisites: students should have basic knowledge in population genetics, GIS and R.
This course introduces landscapes as socially perceived, spatially and temporally dynamic entities that are shaped by natural and societal conditions, search literature, write and evaluate scientific reports, and be able to coordinate and work successfully in small (interdisciplinary) teams.

Objective

Students will know and understand the complex and interacting processes of ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, be able to analyze and evaluate the various impacts of different management practices under different environmental conditions, search literature, write and evaluate scientific reports, and be able to coordinate and work successfully in small (interdisciplinary) teams.

Content

Agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles. Effects of global change impacts will also act via biogeochemistry at the soil-biosphere-atmosphere-interface. Thus, ecosystem functioning, i.e., the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of terrestrial systems, is the science topic for this course.

Students will gain profound knowledge about nutrient cycles and population dynamics in managed and unmanaged grassland, cropland and forest ecosystems in the field and in the lab. Responses of agro- and forest ecosystems to the environment, e.g., to climate, anthropogenic deposition, major disturbances, soil nutrients or competition of plants (including invasives) and microorganisms, but also feedback mechanisms of ecosystems on (micro)climate, soils or vegetation patterns will be studied. Different management practices will be investigated and assessed in terms of production and quality of yield (ecosystem goods and services), but also in regard to environmental regulations (including subsidies) and their effect on the environment, e.g., greenhouse gas budgets. Thus, students will learn about the complex interactions of a coupled human-environmental system.

Lecture notes

Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

Literature

Will be discussed in class.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Attendance of introductory courses in plant ecophysiology, ecology, and grassland or forest sciences. Course will be taught in English.

ECTS

5 credits

751-4805-00L Recent Advances in Biocommunication

W 2 credits 2S C. De Moraes

Abstract

Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods.

Objective

Students will gain insight into the role of sensory cues and signals in mediating interactions within and between species. There will be a primary, but not exclusive, focus on chemical signaling in interactions among plants, insects and microbes. The course will focus on the discussion of current literature addressing key conceptual questions and state-of-the-art research techniques and methods. Students will engage in discussion and critical analyses of relevant papers and present their evaluations in a seminar setting.

- be introduced into approaches of actively influencing attitudes and behavior as well as related scientific evaluation
- understand the role of landscape for human well-being
- approach an understanding of landscape as perceived environment
- learn about concepts and methods to quantify structural and functional connectivity in landscapes, particularly
- be introduced to the topic of landscape genetics and its benefits and (current) limitations for applied conservation

- perform an ecological evaluation project from the field survey up to the decision making and planning
- critically appraise the handling of ecological data and criteria used in the process of evaluation
- evaluate the validity of ecological criteria used in decision making processes;

- learn about concepts and methods to quantify structural and functional connectivity in landscapes, particularly
- be introduced to the topic of landscape genetics and its benefits and (current) limitations for applied conservation

- Naturschutz und Stadtbioökologie
- Raum- und Regionalentwicklung
- Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie

Prerequisites for attending this course are skills and knowledge equivalent to those taught in the following ETH courses:

- Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie
- Systematische Botanik
- Raum- und Regionalentwicklung
- Naturschutz und Stadtbioökologie

The course structure changes between lecture parts, seminars and discussions. The didactic atmosphere is intended as working group.

Lecture notes

Powerpoint slides are available on the webpage. Additional documents are handed out as copies.

Literature

Basic literature and references are listed on the webpage.

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites for attending this course are skills and knowledge equivalent to those taught in the following ETH courses:

- Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie
- Systematische Botanik
- Raum- und Regionalentwicklung
- Naturschutz und Stadtbioökologie

The course introduces landscapes as socially perceived, spatially and temporally dynamic entities that are shaped by natural and societal factors. Concepts and qualitative and quantitative methods to study landscapes from an ecological, societal and historical perspective are presented. In a term paper students work on a landscape-related topic of their choice.

Abstract

This course introduces landscapes as socially perceived, spatially and temporally dynamic entities that are shaped by natural and societal factors. Concepts and qualitative and quantitative methods to study landscapes from an ecological, societal and historical perspective are presented. In a term paper students work on a landscape-related topic of their choice.

Objective

Students will:

- learn about concepts and methods to quantify structural and functional connectivity in landscapes, particularly
- be introduced to the topic of landscape genetics and its benefits and (current) limitations for applied conservation
- learn about concepts and methods in scenario-based land-use change modelling

- approach an understanding of landscape as perceived environment
- learn about concepts of landscape preference and related measurement methods
- understand the role of landscape for human well-being
- be introduced into approaches of actively influencing attitudes and behavior as well as related scientific evaluation

- make use of various historical sources to study landscapes and their dynamics
- interpret landscapes as a result of ecological constraints and anthropogenic activities.
Content
1. Encompassing concepts and approaches
   - European Landscape Convention (ELC)
   - Ecosystem Services (ES): introduction and critical evaluation

Thematic topics
2. Ecological approach:
   - green infrastructure (e.g., ecological conservation areas)
   - landscape connectivity
   - landscape genetics and management applications
   - concepts of specific quantitative methods: least cost paths, resistance surfaces, Circuitscape, networks (Conefor), land-use change models, various statistical methods

3. Social-science approach:
   - principle of landscape as perceived and connoted environment
   - theories on landscape preference and place identity
   - role of landscapes for recreation, health and well-being
   - intervention approaches for influencing attitudes and related behavior
   - methods of investigating the human-landscape relationship and evaluating interventions

4. Historical approach:
   - land use history of Switzerland (agricultural history, forest and woodland history)
   - historical legacies of land use in landscapes and ecosystems
   - historic-ecological approaches and applications

5. Land change science:
   - modelling future land-use (CLUE, other scenario-based models)
   - landscape functions and services

Lecture notes
Handouts will be available in the course and for download

Prerequisites / notice
Basic Landscape Ecology courses at Bachelor level

701-1631-00L Foundations of Ecosystem Management

Abstract
This course introduces the broad variety of conflicts that arise in projects focusing on sustainable management of natural resources. It explores case studies of ecosystem management approaches and considers their practicability, their achievements and possible barriers to their uptake.

Objective
Students should be able to
a) propose appropriate and realistic solutions to ecosystem management problems that integrate ecological, economic and social dimensions across relevant temporal and spatial scales.

Content
Traditional management systems focus on extraction of natural resources, and their manipulation and governance. However, traditional management has frequently resulted in catastrophic failures such as, for example, the collapse of fish stocks and biodiversity loss. These failures have stimulated the development of alternative ecosystem management approaches that emphasise the functionality of human-dominated systems. Inherent to such approaches are system-wide perspectives and a focus on ecological processes and services, multiple spatial and temporal scales, as well as the need to incorporate diverse stakeholder interests in decision making. Thus, ecosystem management is the science and practice of managing natural resources, biodiversity and ecological processes, to meet multiple demands of society. It can be local, regional or global in scope, and addresses critical issues in developed and developing countries relating to economic and environmental security and sustainability.

This course provides an introduction to ecosystem management, and in particular the importance of integrating ecology into management systems to meet multiple societal demands. The course explores the extent to which human-managed terrestrial systems depend on underlying ecological processes, and the consequences of degradation of these processes for human welfare and environmental wellbeing. Building upon a theoretical foundation, the course will tackle issues in resource ecology and management, notably forests, agriculture and wild resources within the broader context of sustainability, biodiversity conservation and poverty alleviation or economic development. Case studies from tropical and temperate regions will be used to explore these issues. Dealing with ecological and economic uncertainty, and how this affects decision making, will be discussed. Strategies for conservation and management of terrestrial ecosystems will give consideration to landscape ecology, protected area systems, and community management, paying particular attention to alternative livelihood options and marketing strategies of common pool resources.

Lecture notes
No Script

Literature

Quantitative and Computational Expertise

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>701-1419-00L</td>
<td>Analysis of Ecological Data</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This class provides students with an overview of techniques for data analysis used in modern ecological research, as well as practical experience in running these analyses with R and interpreting the results. Topics include linear models, generalized linear models, mixed models, model selection and randomization methods.

Objective
Students will be able to:
- describe the aims and principles of important techniques for the analysis of ecological data
- choose appropriate techniques for given problems and types of data
- evaluate assumptions and limitations
- implement the analyses in R
- represent the relevant results in graphs, tables and text
- interpret and evaluate the results in ecological terms

Content
- Linear models for experimental and observational studies
- Model selection
- Introduction to likelihood inference and Bayesian statistics
- Analysis of counts and proportions (generalised linear models)
- Models for non-linear relationships
- Grouping and correlation structures (mixed models)
- Randomisation methods

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57
**Laboratory and Field Expertise**

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>701-1437-00L</td>
<td>Limnoecology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10G</td>
<td>P. Spaak, F. Altermatt, T. Gonser, K. J. Räsänen, C. T. Robinson</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Abstract**
This course combines Limnology (the study of inland waters in its broad sense) with Ecological and Evolutionary concepts. It deals with rivers, groundwater and lakes. This course contains a lecture part, an experimental part as well as 1-day excursions.

**Objective**
During this course you will get an overview of the world's typical freshwater ecosystems. After this course you will be able to understand how aquatic organisms have adapted to their habitat, and how the interactions (e.g. food web) between organisms work. During the experimental part of this course you will learn the principles of doing research to observe interrelations in aquatic ecosystems. You will measure and interpret biological and physical data (e.g. during experiments, field work) and present the collected knowledge. In short: apply the theoretical / lecture knowledge to field situations in a lake and river.

**Content**
The course contains a lecture part, an experimental part and field excursions.

The lecture part covers ecology and evolution of aquatic organisms in lentic and lotic waters. Topics include: Adaptations, distribution patterns, biotic interactions, and conceptual paradigms in freshwater ecosystems. Important aspects regarding ecosystem metabolism and habitat properties of freshwater ecosystems. Applied case studies and experiments testing ecological and evolutionary processes in freshwater ecosystems. The lectures are given by Piet Spaak (Eawag), Florian Altermatt (UNI, Eawag), Tom Gonser (Eawag), Katja Rässämä (Eawag) and Chris Robinson (Eawag), specialists from the Aquatic Ecology department of Eawag and University of Zurich.

Practical part: The practical part contains 1-day excursions to a lake (Greifensee) and rivers (Sene, Töss) as well as research projects in small groups within research groups at Eawag. The practical part includes an assessment of the ecological state of lake Greifensee and the streams Glatt and Chriesebach. On this practical part you will work with survey methods used in research and practice.

**Lecture notes**
Course notes and power point presentations provided during the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
This course can only be taken together with "701-1437-01 Bestimmungskurs aquatische Makroinvertebraten" and "701-1437-02 Bestimmungskurs aquatische Mikroinvertebraten und Kryptogamen".

The maximal participating number of students is 8 from D-USYS and 14 from D-BIOL (ETH & UNI). Registration for the course until Thu 10.9.2015, free places will be distributed Fri 11.9.2015. The course includes a mandatory field trip to the Sense River floodplain. It will take place Saturday, September 26.

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**Expertise in Biological Diversity**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1425-01L</td>
<td>Genetic Diversity: Techniques</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2U</td>
<td>A. M. Minder Pfyly</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of participants limited to 8.**
Selection of the students: order of registration until 09.10.15

**Abstract**
This course provides training for advanced students (master, doctoral or post-doctoral level) in how to measure and collect genetic diversity data from populations, experiments, field and laboratory. Different DNA/RNA extraction, genotyping and gene expression techniques will be addressed. Choice of topic by demand and/or availability of data.

**Objective**
To learn and improve on standard and modern methods of genetic data collection. Examples are: use of pyrosequencing, expression analysis, SNP typing, next-generation sequencing, etc. A course for practitioners.

**Content**
After an introduction (one afternoon), students will have 3 weeks to work independently or in groups through different protocols. At the end the whole group meets for another afternoon to present the techniques/results and to discuss the advantages and disadvantages of the different techniques. Material will be handed out in the course.

**Lecture notes**
Material will be handed out in the course.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Two afternoons are held in the class. The lab work will be done from the students according to their timetable, but has to be finished after 3 weeks. Effort is roughly 1-2 days per week, depending on the skills of the student.

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This course gave an overview of the typical aquatic macroinvertebrate groups in Switzerland. Beside a theoretical background on the different groups the focus was laid on the determination of the most important species groups and their indentification traits, also using identification keys. Practical experience in benthic sampling techniques was collected during an excursion.

**Objective**
During this course you will get an overview of the typical aquatic macroinvertebrates in Switzerland and the common sampling techniques. After this course you will be able to identify the most important aquatic species groups at the level of order/family and know the most important identification traits. You will also be able to use identification literature commonly used in Switzerland.

During an excursion, you will apply the theoretical identification knowledge to field situations.
Content
The taxonomic part will cover macroinvertebrates (e.g. Crustacean, aquatic insects). The goal is to get to know the most common aquatic taxa in Switzerland, to identify them with commonly used identification literature, and to get an idea how these organisms are used in research and practice. (language: German, translation of the most important things during the course possible)

Lecture notes
The fieldexcursion takes place Wednesday 21.10.2015.

Prerequisites / notice
The maximal participating number of students is 8 from D-USYS and 14 from D-BIOL. In case of too many students, those that simultaneously participate in the courses “701-1437-00 Limnoecology” and “701-1437-02 Bestimmungskurs aquatische Mikroinvertebraten und Kryptogamen” are given priority. Sign in until 10.9.2015, free places will be distributed 11.9.2015.

The fieldexcursion takes place Wednesday afternoon 15.10.2014 from 13-17.

701-1437-02L Practical Course Microinvertebrates and Cryptogames W 2 credits

Abstract
This course gave an overview of the typical aquatic microinvertebrate groups and cryptogams in Switzerland. Beside a theoretical background of the different groups the focus was laid on the recognition of the most important species groups and their indentification traits. Practical experience was collected during an excursion.

Objective
During this course you will get an overview of the typical aquatic microinvertebrates and algae in Switzerland. After this course you will know the most important aquatic species groups and the most important identification traits.

Content
The taxonomic part will cover microinvertebrates and cryptogams. The goal is to get to know the most common aquatic taxa in Switzerland, to identify them and to get an idea how these organisms are used in research and practice. (language: German, translation of the most important things during the course possible)

The excursion takes place Friday 03.10.2014 from 13-17.

Lecture notes
Course notes and power point presentations provided during the course.

The maximal participating number of students is 8 from D-USYS and 14 from D-BIOL. In case of too many students, those that simultaneously participate in the courses “701-1437-00 Limnoecology” and “701-1437-01 Bestimmungskurs aquatischer Makroinvertebraten” are given priority. Sign in until 11.9.2014, free places will be distributed 12.9.2014.

The fieldexcursion takes place Friday afternoon 03.10.2014 from 13-17.

C. Term Paper and Seminar

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

Abstract
Individual writing of an essay-type review paper about a specialized topic in the field of ecology and evolution, based on substantial reading of original literature and discussions with a senior scientist.

Objective
- Students acquire a thorough knowledge on a topic in which they are particularly interested
- They learn to assess the relevance of original literature and synthesize information
- They make the experience of becoming "experts" on a topic and develop their own perspective
- They practise academic writing according to professional standards in English

Content
Topics for the essays are proposed by the professors and lecturers of the major in Ecology and Evolution at a joint meeting at the beginning of the semester (the date will be communicated by e-mail to registered students).

Students will:
- choose a topic
- search and read appropriate literature
- develop a personal view on the topic and structure their arguments
- prepare figures and tables to represent ideas or illustrate them with examples
- write a clear, logical and well-structured text
- refine the text and present the paper according to professional standards

In all steps, they will benefit from the advice and detailed feedback given by a senior scientist acting as personal tutor of the student.

Lecture notes
Reading of articles in scientific journals

Electives

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
551-0205-00L Challenges in Plant Sciences W 2 credits 2K W. Gruissem, C. De Moraes, A. Rodriguez-Villalón, J. Six, further lecturers

Abstract
The colloquium introduces students to the disciplines in plant sciences and provides integrated knowledge from the molecular level to ecosystems and from basic research to applications, making use of the synergies between the different research groups of the PSC. The colloquium offers a unique chance to approach interdisciplinary topics as a challenge in the field of plant sciences.

Objective
Major objectives of the colloquium are:
- introduction of graduate students and Master students to the broad field of plant sciences
- promotion of an interdisciplinary and integrative teaching program
- promotion of active participation and independent work of students
- promotion of presentation and discussion skills
- increased interaction among students and professors

Content
Challenges in Plant Sciences will cover the following topics:
- Chemical communication among plants, insect and pathogens.
- Specificity in hormone signaling.
- Genetic networks.
- Plant-plant interactions.
- Resilience of tropical ecosystems.
- Regulatory factors controlling cell wall formation.
- Chlorophyll breakdown.
- Innate immunity.
- Disease resistance genes.
- Sustainable agroecosystems.
Course description: Plant Pathology I will focus on pathogen-plant interactions, epidemiology, disease assessment, and disease development in agroecosystems. Themes will include: 1) how pathogens attack plants and; 2) how plants defend themselves against pathogens; 3) factors driving the development of epidemics in agroecosystems.

Content

Week 1     No Lecture: First day of autumn semester

Week 2     The nature of plant diseases, symbiosis, parasites, mutualism, biotrophs and necrotrophs, disease cycles and pathogen life cycles. Nematode attack strategies and types of damage.


Week 5     Symptoms and signs of fungal infection. Example fungal diseases: potato late blight, wheat stem rust, grape powdery mildew, wheat Septoria leaf blotch.

Week 6     Plant defense mechanisms, host range and non-host resistance. Passive structural and chemical defenses, preformed chemical defenses. Active structural defense, papillae, active chemical defense, hypersensitive response, pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, phytoalexins and disease resistance.

Week 7     Pisatin and pisatin demethylase. Local and systemic acquired resistance, signal molecules.

Week 8     Pathogen effects on food quality and safety.

Week 9     Epidemiology: historical epidemics, disease pyramid, environmental effects on epidemic development. Plant effects on development of epidemics, including resistance, physiology, density, uniformity.

Week 10    Disease assessment: incidence and severity measures, keys, diagrams, scales, measurement errors. Correlations between incidence and severity.

Week 11    Molecular detection and diagnosis of pathogens. Host indexing, serology, monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies. ELISA, PCR, rDNA and rep-PCR.

Week 12    Strategies for minimizing disease risks: principles of disease control and management.

Week 13    Disease control strategies: economic thresholds, physical control methods.

Week 14    Cultural control methods: avoidance, tillage practices, crop sanitation, fertilizers, crop rotation.

Lecture topics and Tentative Schedule

- Week 1: No Lecture - First day of autumn semester
- Week 2: The nature of plant diseases, symbiosis, parasites, mutualism, biotrophs and necrotrophs, disease cycles and pathogen life cycles. Nematode attack strategies and types of damage.
- Week 5: Symptoms and signs of fungal infection. Example fungal diseases: potato late blight, wheat stem rust, grape powdery mildew, wheat Septoria leaf blotch.
- Week 6: Plant defense mechanisms, host range and non-host resistance. Passive structural and chemical defenses, preformed chemical defenses. Active structural defense, papillae, active chemical defense, hypersensitive response, pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, phytoalexins and disease resistance.
- Week 7: Pisatin and pisatin demethylase. Local and systemic acquired resistance, signal molecules.
- Week 8: Pathogen effects on food quality and safety.
- Week 9: Epidemiology: historical epidemics, disease pyramid, environmental effects on epidemic development. Plant effects on development of epidemics, including resistance, physiology, density, uniformity.
- Week 10: Disease assessment: incidence and severity measures, keys, diagrams, scales, measurement errors. Correlations between incidence and severity.
- Week 11: Molecular detection and diagnosis of pathogens. Host indexing, serology, monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies. ELISA, PCR, rDNA and rep-PCR.
- Week 12: Strategies for minimizing disease risks: principles of disease control and management.
- Week 13: Disease control strategies: economic thresholds, physical control methods.
- Week 14: Cultural control methods: avoidance, tillage practices, crop sanitation, fertilizers, crop rotation.

701-0290-00L
Seminar in Microbial Evolution and Ecology (HS) Z 0 credits 2S S. Bonhoeffer
Seminar of the groups Ackermann, Bonhoeffer, Schmid-Hempel, Velicer. Talks given by members of these groups and external visitors.

In-depth introduction into microbial evolution and ecology, especially the aspects that are the focus of on-going research in this area at D-USYS.

Major in Human-Environment-Systems

Students can register for the Major in Human-Environment-Systems in autumn semester 2015 for the last time.

Natural and Technological Systems

Environmental Assessment

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102-0317-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Environmental Assessments</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. Hellweg, R. Frischknecht</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Environmental Assessments Advanced Environmental, Social and Economic Assessments (6KP) and 102-0317-00 Advanced Environmental Assessments (3KP) cannot be chosen both. 102-0317-00 is already included in 102-0307-00.

Abstract

This course deepens students' knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications.

Objective

This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications. In particular, students completing the course should have the ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of environmental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors.

- Knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments
- Ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies
- Knowledge of how to use LCA as a decision support tool for companies, public authorities, and consumers

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1384 of 1432
- Inventory developments, transparency, data quality, data completeness, and data exchange formats
- Allocation (multiooutput processes and recycling)
- Hybrid LCA methods.
- Consequential and marginal analysis
- Recent development in impact assessment
- Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment
- Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment
- Uncertainty analysis
- Subjectivity in environmental assessments
- Multicriteria analysis
- Case Studies

Lecture notes
No script. Lecture slides and literature will be made available.

Literature
Literature will be made available.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge of environmental assessment tools is a prerequisite for this class. Students that have not done classwork in this topic before are required to read an appropriate textbook before or at the beginning of this course (e.g. Baumann,Tilman, The Hitch Hiker's Guide to LCA: An Orientation in Life Cycle Assessment Methodology and Applications, Studentlitteratur, Lund, 2004).

102-0317-01L
Advanced Environmental Assessment (Computer Lab and Exercises) 3 credits 2U+2P 2G
S. Pfister

Abstract
Technical systems are investigated in projects with numerical modeling. The students learn how to answer given questions with target oriented methodologies using various software programs for environmental assessment.

Objective
Become acquainted with various software programs for environmental assessment including Life Cycle Assessment, Environmental Risk Assessment, Probabilistic Modelling, Material Flow Analysis.

- Landscape and Ecosystems

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1453-00L</td>
<td>Ecological Assessment and Evaluation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>F. Knaus, U. Bollens Hunziker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
The course provides methods and tools for ecological evaluations dealing with nature conservation or landscape planning. It covers census methods, ecological criteria, indicators, indices and critically appraises objectivity and accuracy of the available methods, tools and procedures. Birds and plants are used as main example guiding through different case studies.

Objective
Students will be able to:
1) critically consider biological data books and local, regional, and national inventories;
2) evaluate the validity of ecological criteria used in decision making processes;
3) critically appraise the handling of ecological data and criteria used in the process of evaluation
4) perform an ecological evaluation project from the field survey up to the decision making and planning.

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides are available on the webpage. Additional documents are handed out as copies.

Literature
Basic literature and references are listed on the webpage.

Prerequisites / notice
The course structure changes between lecture parts, seminars and discussions. The didactic atmosphere is intended as working group.

Prerequisites for attending this course are skills and knowledge equivalent to those taught in the following ETH courses:
- Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie
- Systematische Botanik
- Raum- und Regionalentwicklung
- Naturschutz und Stadtbiodiole

701-1631-00L
Foundations of Ecosystem Management 5 credits 3G J. Ghazoul, C. Garcia

Abstract
This course introduces the broad variety of conflicts that arise in projects focusing on sustainable management of natural resources. It explores case studies of ecosystem management approaches and considers their practicability, their achievements and possible barriers to their uptake.

Objective
Students should be able to
a) propose appropriate and realistic solutions to ecosystem management problems that integrate ecological, economic and social dimensions across relevant temporal and spatial scales.
b) identify important stakeholders, their needs and interests, and the main conflicts that exist among them in the context of land and resource management.

Content
Traditional management systems focus on extraction of natural resources, and their manipulation and governance. However, traditional management has frequently resulted in catastrophic failures such as, for example, the collapse of fish stocks and biodiversity loss. These failures have stimulated the development of alternative ecosystem management approaches that emphasise the functionality of human-dominated systems. Inherent to such approaches are system-wide perspectives and a focus on ecological processes and services, multiple spatial and temporal scales, as well as the need to incorporate diverse stakeholder interests in decision making. Thus, ecosystem management is the science and practice of managing natural resources, biodiversity and ecological processes, to meet multiple demands of society. It can be local, regional or global in scope, and addresses critical issues in developed and developing countries relating to economic and environmental security and sustainability.

This course provides an introduction to ecosystem management, and in particular the importance of integrating ecology into management systems to meet multiple societal demands. The course explores the extent to which human-managed terrestrial systems depend on underlying ecological processes, and the consequences of degradation of these processes for human welfare and environmental wellbeing. Building upon a theoretical foundation, the course will tackle issues in resource ecology and management, notably forests, agriculture and wild resources within the broader context of sustainability, biodiversity conservation and poverty alleviation or economic development. Case studies from tropical and temperate regions will be used to explore these issues. Dealing with ecological and economic uncertainty, and how this affects decision making, will be discussed. Strategies for conservation and management of terrestrial ecosystems will give consideration to landscape ecology, protected area systems, and community management, paying particular attention to alternative livelihood options and marketing strategies of common pool resources.

Lecture notes
No Script

Literature
The objectives of this course are to (1) gain an overview of relevant questions in the area of international environmental politics from a social sciences viewpoint; (2) learn how to identify interesting/innovative questions concerning this policy area and how to answer them in a methodologically sophisticated way; (3) gain an overview of important global and regional environmental problems.

We will mostly work with readings from the following books:


We recommend that students have (a) Three-years BSc education of a (technical) university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik (or equivalent)) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics, sociology, history, psychology, philosophy).

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1651-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Governance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Lieberherr, G. de Buren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>851-0594-00L</td>
<td>International Environmental Politics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>T. Bernauer</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Objective**

To analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental policy examples.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Content</th>
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</table>
| To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and techniques from political science. | - Physiological, physical, and cognitive factors in sensation and perception  
- Body spaces and functional anthropometry  
- Experimental techniques in assessing human performance and well-being  
- Human factors and ergonomics in system designs, product development and innovation  
- Human information processing and biological cybernetics  
- Interaction among consumers, environments, behavior, and tasks |
| To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to various practical policy examples. | - Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention alone. However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors’ behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level. |

Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are key elements of ‘environmental governance’ and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

Lecture notes

Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literature</th>
<th>Notice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evans, J.P. (2012). Environmental governance. Routledge introductions to environment series. London: Routledge.</td>
<td>We recommend that students have (a) Three-years BSc education of a (technical) university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik (or equivalent)) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics, sociology, history, psychology, philosophy).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notice**

- Particularly suitable for students of D-ITET, D-USYS
This course deals with how and why international cooperation in environmental politics emerges, and under what circumstances such cooperation is effective and efficient. Based on theories of international political economy and theories of government regulation various examples of international environmental politics are discussed: the management of international water resources, the problem of unsafe nuclear power plants in eastern Europe, political responses to global warming, the protection of the stratospheric ozone layer, the reduction of long-range transboundary air pollution in Europe, the prevention of pollution of the oceans, etc.

The course is open to all ETH students. Participation does not require previous coursework in the social sciences.

After passing an end-of-semester test (requirement: grade 4.0 or higher) students will receive 4 ECTS credit points. The workload is around 120 hours (meetings, reading assignments, preparation of test).

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

Lecture notes
Slides and reading material will be made available at www.ib.etzh.ch (teaching, materials, then menu on the left side of the screen). They are password protected. Use your Netzh username and password to access the material.

Lecture notes
See www.ib.etzh.ch (teaching, materials)

Prerequisites / notice
Students from ETH will receive 4 ECTS credit points if they attend classes regularly and obtain a grade of 4.0 or higher for the written exam in the final week of the semester. Students who obtain a grade of less than 4.0 for the end-of-semester test will have a second chance in the first week of the following semester. The rules of the game are defined in detail on the course syllabus. Students who do not participate in the end of semester test will not have access to the repeat exam unless they submit compelling and documented reasons for why they were unable to participate in the first test. Except for language dictionaries, no additional materials and no laptops and mobile phones are allowed during the exam.

Visiting students (e.g., from the University of Zurich) are subject to the same conditions. Registration of visiting students in the web-based system of ETH is compulsory (http://www.rektorat.ethz.ch/students/admission/auditors/specialstudents_uzh/index_EN; see menu on left side of that webpage for students from other universities).

The workload for this course is approx. 120 hours (all inclusive).

851-0735-11L Environmental Regulation: Law and Policy W 3 credits 1S J. van Zeben

Number of participants limited to 15.
Particularly suitable for students of D-USYS

The course is fully booked

Abstract
The aim of this course is to make students with a technical scientific background aware of the legal and political context of environmental policy in order to place technical solutions in their regulatory context.

Objective
The aim of this course is to equip students with a legal and regulatory skill-set that allows them to translate their technical knowledge into a policy brief directed at legally trained regulators. More generally, it aims to inform students with a technical scientific background of the legal and political context of environmental policy. The focus of the course will be on international and European issues and regulatory frameworks - where relevant, the position of Switzerland within these international networks will also be discussed.

Content
Topics covered in lectures:

(1) Environmental Regulation
a. Perspectives
b. Regulatory Challenges of Environment Problems
c. Regulatory Tools
(2) Law: International, European and national laws
a. International law
b. European law
c. National law
(3) Policy: Case studies

Assessment:
(i) Class participation (25%): Students will be expected to contribute to class discussions and prepare short memos on class readings.
(ii) Exam (75%) consisting of three parts:
a. Policy brief - a maximum of 2 pages (including graphs and tables);
b. Background document to the policy brief - this document sets out a more detailed and academic overview of the topic (maximum 8 pages including graphs and tables);
c. Presentation of the policy brief: presentations can use a maximum of 5 slides and can last 7 minutes.

Lecture notes
The course is taught as a small interactive seminar and significant participation is expected from the students. Participation will be capped at 15 in order to maintain the interactive nature of the classes. All classes, readings, and assignments, are in English.

Teaching will take place over two weeks in September and October. The exam date will be in December.

During the second week of the teaching period, students will have individual 30-minute meetings with the lecturer to discuss their project. An electronic copy of relevant readings will be provided to the students at no cost before the start of the lectures.

No specific pre-existing legal knowledge is required, however all students must have successfully completed Grundzüge des Rechts (851-0705-00 V) or an equivalent course.

The course is (inter)related to materials discussed in Politikwissenschaft: Grundlagen (851-0577-00 V), Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie (751-1251-00 V), Umweltrecht: Konzepte und Rechtsgebiete (851-0705-01 V), Rechtlicher Umgang mit natürlichen Ressourcen (701-0745-01 V), Environmental Governance (701-1651-00 G), Policy and Economics of Ecosystem Services (701-1653-00 G), International Environmental Politics: Part I (851-0594-00 V).

Integrationary Approaches and Applications
Transdisciplinary and Sustainable Development

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
701-1543-00L Transdisciplinary Methods and Applications W 3 credits 2G P. Krüti, M. Stauffacher

The course deals with transdisciplinary (td) methods, concepts and their applications in the context of case studies and other problem oriented research projects. Td methods are used in research at the science-society interface and when collaborating across scientific disciplines. Students learn to apply methods within a functional framework. The format of the course is seminar-like, interactive.
At the end of the course students should:

Know:
- Function, purpose and algorithm of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods

Understand:
- Functional application in case studies and other problem oriented projects

Be able to reflect on:
- Potential, limits, and necessity of transdisciplinary methods

Be prepared for:
- Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016

The course deals with the concepts and methodologies for the analysis and assessment of sustainable development. A special focus is given to the social dimension and to social justice as a guiding principle of sustainability as well as to trade-offs between the three dimensions of sustainability.

The course is seminar-like, interactive.

At the end of the course students should:

Know:
- core concepts of sustainable development, and;
- the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
- important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.

Understand and reflect on:
- the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
- and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.

The objectives of this course are to develop the following key skills necessary for policy analysts:
- Identifying the critical quantitative factors that are of importance to policy makers in a range of decision-making situations.
- Developing conceptual models of the types of processes and relationships governing these quantitative factors, including stock-flow dynamics, feedback loops, optimization, sources and effects of uncertainty, and agent coordination problems.
- Developing conceptual models of the types of processes and relationships governing these quantitative factors, including stock-flow dynamics, feedback loops, optimization, sources and effects of uncertainty, and agent coordination problems.
- Identifying the critical quantitative factors that are of importance to policy makers in a range of decision-making situations.

The course will proceed through a series of policy analysis and modeling exercises, involving real-world or hypothetical problems. The course will focus on the specific examples around which work will be done will concern the environment, energy, health, and natural hazards management.

Objective

Know:
- Function, purpose and algorithm of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods

Understand:
- Functional application in case studies and other problem oriented projects

Be able to reflect on:
- Potential, limits, and necessity of transdisciplinary methods

Be prepared for:
- Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016

The lectures will introduce students to the principles of quantitative policy analysis, namely the methods to predict and evaluate the social, economic, and environmental effects of alternative strategies to achieve public objectives. A series of graded assignments will give students an opportunity for students to apply those methods to a set of case studies.

The course will proceed through a series of policy analysis and modeling exercises, involving real-world or hypothetical problems. The specific examples around which work will be done will concern the environment, energy, health, and natural hazards management.

Objective

Know:
- Function, purpose and algorithm of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods

Understand:
- Functional application in case studies and other problem oriented projects

Be able to reflect on:
- Potential, limits, and necessity of transdisciplinary methods

Be prepared for:
- Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016

The course is seminar-like, interactive.

At the end of the course students should:

Know:
- core concepts of sustainable development, and;
- the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
- important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.

Understand and reflect on:
- the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
- and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.

The course is structured as follows:
- Overview of concepts and methods of inter-transdisciplinary integration of knowledge, values and interests (approx. 20%)
- Analysis of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods focusing process framing, problem analysis, and impact (approx. 50%)
- Practical application of the methods in a broader project setting (approx. 30%)

The course is structured as follows:
- Overview of rationale, objectives, concepts and origins of sustainable development;
- Importance and application of sustainability in science, politics, society, and economy;
- Sustainable (local / regional) development in different national / international contexts;
- Analysis and evaluation methods of sustainable development with a focus on social justice;
- Tradeoffs in selected examples.

The course teaches multivariate statistical methods such as linear regression, analysis of variance, cluster analysis, factor analysis and logistic regression.

Objective

Upon completion of this course, the student should have acquired:

1. Knowledge on the foundations of several methods of multivariate data analysis, along with the conditions under which their use is appropriate;
2. Skill in the estimation, specification and diagnostics of the various models.
3. Hands-on experience with those methods through the use of appropriate software and actual data sets in the PC lab.

The course will begin with an introduction to multivariate methods such as analysis of variance and multiple linear regression, where a metric dependent variable is "explained" by two or more independent variables. Then two methods for structuring complex data, cluster analysis and factor analysis will be covered. In the last part, procedures for the analysis of relationships involving dichotomous or polytomous dependent variables (e.g., the choice of a mode of transportation) will be discussed.
The objective of this lecture is to demonstrate the cultural foundations of ecological phenomena and the use and management of nature and natural resources as responses of man and society towards their environment. An introspection into the rationale of cultural processes of nature appropriation shall enable students to understand human and social development processes throughout the history of culture and mind.

### Major in Environmental Systems Policy

#### Theoretical Foundations for Environmental Policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1651-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Governance</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Lieberherr, G. de Buren</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental policy examples.

**Objective**

To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and techniques from political science.

To analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.

To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to various practical policy examples.

**Content**

Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such a steer can change the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment.

However, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors’ behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

We will mostly work with readings from the following books:


**Prerequisites / notice**

We recommend that students have (a) Three-years BSc education of a (technical) university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik (or equivalent)) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics, sociology, history, psychology, philosophy)

**701-1553-00L**

**Introduction to Cultural Ecology**

| W | 3 credits | 2G | K. T. Seeland |

**Abstract**

This lecture introduces to the basic principles of cultural ecology in a historical and cross-cultural perspective. It presents the most important scientific theories and methods in cultural studies and relates them to selected case studies relevant to environment and ecology. Human and social environment interactions are analysed in various European and Non-European settings.

**Objective**

The objective of this lecture is to demonstrate the cultural foundations of ecological phenomena and the use and management of nature and natural resources as responses of man and society towards their environment. An introspection into the rationale of cultural processes of nature appropriation shall enable students to understand human and social development processes throughout the history of culture and mind.

**Content**

Science and Technology Policy is normally associated with the improvement of national competitiveness; yet, it is also an integral part of effective environmental and development policies.

The course will discuss the challenges and opportunities of technological change in terms of sustainable development and show how public policy on the national and the international level is responding to this change.

In this context, students are to become familiar with the basic principles of political economy and New Growth Theory and how such theories help explain political decisions as well as political outcomes in the area of Science, Technology and Innovation. State interventions are either designed to regulate (e.g. environmental regulations, anti-trust law) or facilitate (e.g. intellectual property rights protection, public investment in R&D and technical education, technology transfer) technological change. This will be illustrated by looking at different industries and different national systems of innovation. Subsequently the positive and negative consequences for society and the natural environment will be discussed from a short-term and a long-term perspective.

**Lecture notes**

Reader with issue-specific articles. E-version is partly available under http://www.ib.ethz.ch/teaching/material/stpp
Lecturers


Prerequisites / notice

The 2-hour course (5-7 p.m.) will be held as a series of lectures. The course materials will be available in form of an electronic Reader at the beginning of the semester. The class will be taught in English.

Students will be asked to give a (a) presentation (15 Minutes) or write a review paper based on a article selected from the electronic script, and (b) they will have to pass a written test at the end of the course in order to obtain 3 credit points in the ECTS System. In the final mark (a) will have a weight of 40% and (b) 60%.

851-0626-01L International Aid and Development W 2 credits 2V I. Günther

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of economics

Abstract

The course gives economic and empirical foundations for a sound understanding of the instruments, prospects and limitations of international development aid.

Objective

Students have a theoretically and empirically sound understanding of the prospects and limitations of international development aid.

Content

Upon completion of this course, the student should have acquired:

1. Knowledge on the foundations of several methods of multivariate data analysis, along with the conditions under which their use is appropriate
2. Skill in the estimation, specification and diagnostics of the various models
3. Hands-on experience with those methods through the use of appropriate software and actual data sets in the PC lab

The course will proceed through a series of policy analysis and modeling exercises, involving real-world or hypothetical problems. The students will be asked to give a presentation or write a review paper based on a article selected from the electronic script.

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Students will be asked to give a (a) presentation (15 Minutes) or write a review paper based on a article selected from the electronic script, and (b) they will have to pass a written test at the end of the course in order to obtain 3 credit points in the ECTS System. In the final mark (a) will have a weight of 40% and (b) 60%.

Modeling and Statistical Analysis

701-1561-00L Modeling Environmental Policy Problems W 3 credits 2G A. Patt, T. Schmidt, E. Trutnevyyte, O. van Vliet

Abstract

The lectures will introduce students to the principles of quantitative policy analysis, namely the methods to predict and evaluate the social, economic, and environmental effects of alternative strategies to achieve public objectives. A series of graded assignments will give students an opportunity for students to apply those methods to a set of case studies.

Objective

The objectives of this course are to develop the following key skills necessary for policy analysts:

- Identifying the critical quantitative factors that are of importance to policy makers in a range of decision-making situations.
- Developing conceptual models of the types of processes and relationships governing these quantitative factors, including stock-flow dynamics, feedback loops, optimization, sources and effects of uncertainty, and agent coordination problems.
- Develop and program numerical models to simulate the processes and relationships, in order to identify policy problems and the effects of policy interventions.
- Communicate the findings from these simulations and associated analysis in a manner that makes transparent their theoretical foundation, the level and sources of uncertainty, and ultimately their applicability to the policy problem.

Students will be asked to give a (a) presentation (15 Minutes) or write a review paper based on a article selected from the electronic script, and (b) they will have to pass a written test at the end of the course in order to obtain 3 credit points in the ECTS System. In the final mark (a) will have a weight of 40% and (b) 60%.

701-1541-00L Multivariate Methods W 3 credits 2V+1U R. Hansmann

Abstract

The course teaches multivariate statistical methods such as linear regression, analysis of variance, cluster analysis, factor analysis and logistic regression.

Objective

The course begins with an introduction to multivariate methods such as analysis of variance and multiple linear regression, where a metric dependent variable is “explained” by two or more independent variables. Then two methods for structuring complex data, cluster analysis and factor analysis will be covered. In the last part, procedures for the analysis of relationships involving dichotomous or polytomous dependent variables (e.g., the choice of a mode of transportation) will be discussed.

Content

The course will begin with an introduction to multivariate methods such as analysis of variance and multiple linear regression, where a metric dependent variable is “explained” by two or more independent variables. Then two methods for structuring complex data, cluster analysis and factor analysis will be covered. In the last part, procedures for the analysis of relationships involving dichotomous or polytomous dependent variables (e.g., the choice of a mode of transportation) will be discussed.

The course gives economic and empirical foundations for a sound understanding of the instruments, prospects and limitations of international development aid.

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The course gives economic and empirical foundations for a sound understanding of the instruments, prospects and limitations of international development aid.

The course will begin with an introduction to multivariate methods such as analysis of variance and multiple linear regression, where a metric dependent variable is “explained” by two or more independent variables. Then two methods for structuring complex data, cluster analysis and factor analysis will be covered. In the last part, procedures for the analysis of relationships involving dichotomous or polytomous dependent variables (e.g., the choice of a mode of transportation) will be discussed.
GIS - Introduction into Geoinformation Science and Technology

Number of participants limited to 80.

Abstract
Theoretical basics and fundamental concepts of Geographic Information Science (GIS) are imparted and subsequently further elaborated with the software ArcGIS.
At the end, the students will be able to independently solve basic realistic GIS problems.

Objective
Students are able to
- elucidate the theoretical and conceptional foundations of geographic information systems (GIS)
- independently perform normal GIS work using commercial software and practical examples

Content
The course covers the following topics:
- What is GIS? What are spatial data?
- The representation of reality by means of spatial data models: vector, raster, TIN
- The four phases of data modelling: Spatial, conceptual, logical and physical model
- Basic concepts of database management systems and spatial databases
- Possibilities of data collection
- Transition of reference frame
- Spatial Analysis I: query and manipulation of vector data
- Spatial Analysis II: operators and functions with raster data
- Digital elevation models and derived products
- Process modelling with vector and raster data
- Presentation possibilities of spatial data

One Friday is reserved for a field trip or guest speaker;

Literature

Ecological Assessment and Evaluation

Abstract
The course provides methods and tools for ecological evaluations dealing with nature conservation or landscape planning. It covers census methods, ecological criteria, indicators, indices and critically appraises objectivity and accuracy of the available methods, tools and procedures. Birds and plants are used as main example guiding through different case studies.

Objective
Students will be able to:
1) critically consider biological data books and local, regional, and national inventories;
2) evaluate the validity of ecological criteria used in decision making processes;
3) critically appraise the handling of ecological data and criteria used in the process of evaluation
4) perform an ecological evaluation project from the field survey up to the decision making and planning.

Lecture notes
Powerpoint slides are available on the webpage. Additional documents are handed out as copies.

Literature
Basic literature and references are listed on the webpage.

Prerequisites / notice
The course structure changes between lecture parts, seminars and discussions. The didactic atmosphere is intended as working group.
Prerequisites for attending this course are skills and knowledge equivalent to those taught in the following ETH courses:
- Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie
- Systematische Botanik
- Raum- und Regionalentwicklung
- Naturschutz und Stadtbioökologie

Systems Dynamics and Complexity

Abstract
Finding solutions: what is complexity, problem solving cycle.
Implementing solutions: project management, critical path method, quality control feedback loop.
Controlling solutions: Vensim software, feedback cycles, control parameters, instabilities, chaos, oscillations and cycles, supply and demand, production functions, investment and consumption

Objective
A successful participant of the course is able to:
- understand why most real problems are not simple, but require solution methods that go beyond algorithmic and mathematical approaches
- apply the problem solving cycle as a systematic approach to identify problems and their solutions
- calculate project schedules according to the critical path method
- setup and run systems dynamics models by means of the Vensim software
- identify feedback cycles and reasons for unintended systems behavior
- analyse the stability of nonlinear dynamical systems and apply this to macroeconomic dynamics
Content

Why are problems not simple? Why do some systems behave in an unintended way? How can we model and control their dynamics? The course provides answers to these questions by using a broad range of methods encompassing systems oriented management, classical systems dynamics, nonlinear dynamics and macroeconomic modeling.

The course is structured along three main tasks:
1. Finding solutions
2. Implementing solutions
3. Controlling solutions

PART 1 introduces complexity as a system immanent property that cannot be simplified. It introduces the problem solving cycle, used in systems oriented management, as an approach to structure problems and to find solutions.

PART 2 discusses selected problems of project management when implementing solutions. Methods for identifying the critical path of subtasks in a project and for calculating the allocation of resources are provided. The role of quality control as an additional feedback loop and the consequences of small changes are discussed.

PART 3, by far the largest part of the course, provides more insight into the dynamics of existing systems. Examples come from biology (population dynamics), management (inventory modeling, technology adoption, production systems) and economics (supply and demand, investment and consumption). For systems dynamics models, the software program VENSIM is used to evaluate the dynamics. For economic models analytical approaches, also used in nonlinear dynamics and control theory, are applied. These together provide a systematic understanding of the role of feedback loops and instabilities in the dynamics of systems. Emphasis is on oscillating phenomena, such as business cycles and other life cycles.

Lecture notes

Weekly self-study tasks are used to apply the concepts introduced in the lectures and to come to grips with the software program VENSIM.

The lecture slides are provided as handouts - including notes and literature sources - to registered students only. All material is to be found on the Moodle platform. More details during the first lecture.

Prerequisites / notice

Self-study tasks (discussion, exercises, Vensim exercises), are provided as home work. Weekly exercise sessions (45 min) are used to discuss selected solutions. Regular participation in the exercises is an efficient way to understand the concepts relevant for the final exam.

Policy Engagement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>701-0967-00L</td>
<td>Project Development in Renewable Energies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>R. Rechsteiner, A. Appenzeller, A. Wanner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract

The lectures will introduce students to the principles of quantitative policy analysis, namely the methods to predict and evaluate the social, economic, and environmental effects of alternative strategies to achieve public objectives. A series of graded assignments will give students an opportunity for students to apply these methods to a set of case studies.

Objective

- Identifying the critical quantitative factors that are of importance to policy makers in a range of decision-making situations.
- Developing conceptual models of the types of processes and relationships governing these quantitative factors, including stock-flow dynamics, feedback loops, optimization, sources and effects of uncertainty, and agent coordination problems.
- Develop and program numerical models to simulate the processes and relationships, in order to identify policy problems and the effects of policy interventions.
- Communicate the findings from these simulations and associated analysis in a manner that makes transparent their theoretical foundation, the level and sources of uncertainty, and ultimately their applicability to the policy problem.

The course will proceed through a series of policy analysis and modeling exercises involving real-world or hypothetical problems. The specific examples around which work will be done will concern the environment, energy, health, and natural hazards management.

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers
701-0967-00L Project Development in Renewable Energies W 2 credits 1 R. Rechsteiner, A. Appenzeller, A. Wanner

Abstract

Project development in renewable Energies
Realization of projects in the field of renewable energies, analysis of frame conditions and risks. The students learn basics of renewable energy project realization from acknowledged experts active in the field. They identify the different tasks of various investor types. They develop sample projects in practice within groups

Objective

- You become acquainted with the regulatory, juridical and economic requirements of project development in renewable energies.
- You learn to launch and judge projects by exercises in groups.
- You recognize chances and risks of renewable energy projects

Content

- Business models for renewable energy projects
- Introduction of market trends, market structure, technical trends and regulation in Switzerland and in the EU internal energy market
- Necessary frame conditions for profitable projects
- Project development samples and exercises in wind power hydro power photovoltaics due diligence and country assessment

Exact Program in German below

Lecture notes

PPT presentation will be distributed (in German) special frames:

http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/Lehrmittel.27.0.html

Literature

REN21 Renewables GLOBAL STATUS REPORT http://www.ren21.net
Mit einer grünen Anlage schwarze Zahlen schreiben http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/uploads/media/Mit_einer_gruenen_Anlage_schwarze_Zahlen_schreiben.pdf

Prerequisites / notice

For group exercise and presentation reasons the number of participants is limited to 30 students. For exercises students build learning and presentational groups.

701-1543-00L Transdisciplinary Methods and Applications W 3 credits 2 P. Krüttli, M. Stauffacher
Abstract

The course deals with transdisciplinary (td) methods, concepts and their applications in the context of case studies and other problem oriented research projects. Td methods are used in research at the science-society interface and when collaborating across scientific disciplines. Students learn to apply methods within a functional framework. The format of the course is seminar-like, interactive.

Objective

At the end of the course students should:

Know:
- Function, purpose and algorithm of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods

Understand:
- Functional application in case studies and other problem oriented projects

Be able to reflect on:
- Potential, limits, and necessity of transdisciplinary methods

Be prepared for:
- Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016

Content

The course is structured as follows:

- Overview of concepts and methods of inter-/transdisciplinary integration of knowledge, values and interests (approx. 20%)
- Analysis of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods focusing problem framing, problem analysis, and impact (approx. 50%)
- Practical application of the methods in a broader project setting (approx. 30%)

Lecture notes
Handouts are provided by the lecturers

Literature
Selected scientific articles and book-chapters

Prerequisites / notice
This course is recommended for students participating in the Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016.

701-1551-00L Sustainability Assessment  W  3 credits  2G  P. Krütli, C. E. Pohl

Abstract

The course deals with the concepts and methodologies for the analysis and assessment of sustainable development. A special focus is given to the social dimension and to social justice as a guiding principle of sustainability as well as to trade-offs between the three dimensions of sustainability.

Objective

At the end of the course students should

Know:
- core concepts of sustainable development, and;
- the concept of social justice - normatively and empirically - as a core element of social sustainability;
- important empirical methods for the analysis and assessment of local / regional sustainability issues.

Understand and reflect on:
- the challenges of trade-offs between the different goals of sustainable development;
- and the respective impacts on individual and societal decision-making.

Content

The course is structured as follows:

- Overview of rationale, objectives, concepts and origins of sustainable development;
- Importance and application of sustainability in science, politics, society, and economy;
- Sustainable (local / regional) development in different national / international contexts;
- Analysis and evaluation methods of sustainable development with a focus on social justice;
- Tradeoffs in selected examples.

Lecture notes
Handouts

Literature
Selected scientific articles & book chapters

851-0735-11L Environmental Regulation: Law and Policy  W  3 credits  1S  J. van Zeben

Abstract

The aim of this course is to make students with a technical scientific background aware of the legal and political context of environmental policy in order to place technical solutions in their regulatory context.

Objective

The aim of this course is to equip students with a legal and regulatory skill-set that allows them to translate their technical knowledge into a policy brief directed at legally trained regulators. More generally, it aims to inform students with a technical scientific background of the legal and political context of environmental policy. The focus of the course will be on international and European issues and regulatory frameworks - where relevant, the position of Switzerland within these international networks will also be discussed.

Content

Topics covered in lectures:

(1) Environmental Regulation
 a. Perspectives
 b. Regulatory Challenges of Environment Problems
 c. Regulatory Tools
 (2) Law: International, European and national laws
 a. International law
 b. European law
 c. National law
 (3) Policy: Case studies

Assessment:

(i) Class participation (25%): Students will be expected to contribute to class discussions and prepare short memos on class readings.
(ii) Exam (75%) consisting of three parts:
 a. Policy brief - a maximum of 2 pages (including graphs and tables);
 b. Background document to the policy brief - this document sets out a more detailed and academic overview of the topic (maximum 8 pages including graphs and tables);
 c. Presentation of the policy brief: presentations can use a maximum of 5 slides and can last 7 minutes.
The course is taught as a small interactive seminar and significant participation is expected from the students. Participation will be capped at 15 in order to maintain the interactive nature of the classes. All classes, readings, and assignments, are in English.

Teaching will take place over two weeks in September and October. The exam date will be in December.

During the second week of the teaching period, students will have individual 30-minute meetings with the lecturer to discuss their project.

An electronic copy of relevant readings will be provided to the students at no cost before the start of the lectures.

No specific pre-existing legal knowledge is required, however all students must have successfully completed Grundzüge des Rechts (851-0708-00 V) or an equivalent course.

The course is (inter)related to materials discussed in Politikwissenschaft: Grundlagen (851-0577-00 V), Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie (751-1551-00 V), Umweltrecht: Konzepte und Rechtsgebiete (851-0705-01 V), Rechtlicher Umgang mit natürlichen Ressourcen (701-0743-01 V), Environmental Governance (701-1651-00 G), Policy and Economics of Ecosystem Services (701-1653-00 G), International Environmental Politics: Part I (851-0594-00 V).

### Major in Forest and Landscape Management

#### Natural Science Foundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1613-01L</td>
<td>Advanced Landscape Research</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>M. Bürgi, J. Bolliger, U. Gimmi, M. Hunziker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course introduces landscapes as socially perceived, spatially and temporally dynamic entities that are shaped by natural and societal factors. Concepts and qualitative and quantitative methods to study landscapes from an ecological, societal and historical perspective are presented. In a term paper students work on a landscape-related topic of their choice.

**Objective**

Students will:
- learn about concepts and methods to quantify structural and functional connectivity in landscapes, particularly
- be introduced to the topic of landscape genetics and its benefits and (current) limitations for applied conservation
- learn about concepts and methods in scenario-based land-use change modelling
- approach an understanding of landscape as perceived environment
- learn about concepts of landscape preference and related measurement methods
- understand the role of landscape for human well-being
- be introduced into approaches of actively influencing attitudes and behavior as well as related scientific evaluation
- make use of various historical sources to study landscapes and their dynamics
- interpret landscapes as a result of ecological constraints and anthropogenic activities.

**Content**

1. Encompassing concepts and approaches
- European Landscape Convention (ELC)
- Ecosystem Services (ES): introduction and critical evaluation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thematic topics</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. Ecological approach:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- green infrastructure (e.g., ecological conservation areas)</td>
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<tr>
<td>- landscape connectivity</td>
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<tr>
<td>- landscape genetics and management applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>- concepts of specific quantitative methods: least cost paths, resistance surfaces, Circuitscape, networks (Conefor), land-use change models, various statistical methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Social-science approach:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- principle of landscape as perceived and connoted environment</td>
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<tr>
<td>- theories on landscape preference and place identity</td>
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<tr>
<td>- role of landscapes for recreation, health and well-being</td>
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<tr>
<td>- intervention approaches for influencing attitudes and related behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- methods of investigating the human-landscape relationship and evaluating interventions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Historical approach:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- land use history of Switzerland (agricultural history, forest and woodland history)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- historical legacies of land use in landscapes and ecosystems</td>
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<td>- historic-ecological approaches and applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Land change science:</td>
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<tr>
<td>- modelling future land-use (CLUE, other scenario-based models)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- landscape functions and services</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Lecture notes**

Handouts will be available in the course and for download

**Prerequisites / notice**

Basic Landscape Ecology courses at Bachelor level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1615-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Forest Pathology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>O. Holdenrieder, T. N. Sieber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

In-depth understanding of concepts, insight into current research and experience with methods of Forest Pathology based on selected pathosystems.

**Objective**

To know current biological and ecological research on selected diseases, to be able to comment on it and to understand the methods.
- To understand the dynamics of selected pathosystems and disturbance processes.
- To be able to diagnose tree diseases and injuries.
- To know forest protection strategies and to be able to comment on them.

**Content**

Stress and disease, virulence and resistance, disease diagnosis and damage assessment, tree disease epidemiology, disease management, ecosystem pathology.

- Systems (examples): Air pollution and trees, endophytic fungi, mycorrhiza, wood decay, conifer- root rot, Phytophthora diseases, chestnut canker and its hypoviruses, urban trees, complex diseases, emerging diseases

**Lecture notes**

no script, the ppt-presentations and specific articles will be made available among others:


**Literature**

Multifunctional forest management needs to control natural processes such that they efficiently provide the diverse services and goods in a sustainable and close to nature way. This course provides the basic knowledge, the principles and the management tools for successful multifunctional forest management.

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1635-00L</td>
<td>Multifunctional Forest Management</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Rotach</td>
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</table>

Objective

Forests in heavily populated areas need to provide diverse ecosystem services and goods for the benefits of society. Multifunctional forest management thus needs to control natural processes such that they efficiently provide these services and goods in a sustainable and close to nature way. This course provides the basic knowledge, the principles and the management tools for multifunctional forest management.

Different strategies and management options are presented and discussed.

Content

Identification of social needs for the multi-dimensional ecosystem goods and services and their transformation into detailed objectives (profiles) regarding functions, structures and processes.

Understanding of the important natural processes and their spatial and temporal dynamics in the most important forest ecosystems of Europe.

Identification of critical, relevant processes and ecosystem conditions for the different objectives (profiles).

Development of management options and strategies and assessment of their effects on ecosystem goods and services.

Requirements for modern, multifunctional forest management from a Swiss and European perspective - strategies and possible solutions.

Lecture notes

No class notes or texts.

Lecture presentations are available for download.

Literature

A bibliography of cited literature will be available.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1395 of 1432
We will mostly work with readings from the following books:

- W
- G. de Buren

Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

## Decision Making, Policy and Planning

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0743-01L</td>
<td>Law and Natural Resources</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>N. Dajcar</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course teaches the possibilities and limits of the law in order to protect natural resources and landscapes against harm and nuisance. The learning concept is based on the co-ordinated implementation of the relevant legislations. The complexity of the legal situation will be discussed by analysing virtual and real law cases focused on spatial projects and planning.

**Objective**

The students know the opportunities and restrictions which are given by the law when using natural resources. They have insights into the complex environmental legal system and their application in concrete cases. The students are able to formulate typical legal questions, to understand the argumentation of courts and to solve simple legal problems with respect to environmental problems.

**Content**


- Waldrecht - Natur- und Landschaftsschutzrecht - Wasserrecht - Raumplanungsrecht - Umweltschutzrecht - Verfahrensrecht
- Unterrichtssprache: Deutsch

**Lecture notes**

Den Studierenden werden Unterlagen wie eine Übersicht über den behandelten Stoff auf PP-Folien, typische Gerichtsentscheide, Zeitungsartikel etc. über neue Vorhaben mit Auswirkungen auf die Umwelt und entsprechenden Rechtsfragen abgegeben.

**Literature**

- Griffel, A.; Raumplanungs- und Baurecht in a nutshell, Dike Verlag, Zürich/St. Gallen 2012
- Rausch/Marti/Griffel; Umweltrecht Ein Lehrbuch. Herausgeber: Walter Haller, Schultihess Verlag, Zürich 2004
- Rausch, H.; Panorama des Umweltrechts - Kompendium der Umweltvorschriften des Bundes, BUWAL-Schriftenreihe Umwelt Nr. 226, 4. A., Bern 2005
- Keel/Zimmermann; Bundesgerichtliche Rechtsprechung zur Waldgesetzgebung. In URP 2009/3
- Umweltrecht in der Praxis URP (Juristische Fachzeitschrift für Umweltrechtfragen, herausgegeben von der Vereinigung für Umweltrecht (VUR))

Weitere Literaturangaben erfolgen in der ersten Veranstaltung.

**Prerequisites / notice**


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<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1651-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Governance</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>E. Lieberherr, G. de Buren</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

The course addresses environmental policies, focusing on new approaches, which are generally summarized as environmental governance. The course also provides a broader introduction to social science concepts to provide students with tools to analyze environmental policy processes and assesses the key features of environmental governance by examining various practical environmental policy examples.

**Objective**

To understand how an environmental problem may (or not) become a policy and explain political processes, using basic concepts and techniques from political science.

To analyze the evolution as well as the key elements of environmental governance.

To be able to identify the main challenges and opportunities for environmental governance and to critically discuss them with reference to various practical policy examples.

**Content**

Improvements in environmental quality and sustainable management of natural resources cannot be achieved through technical solutions alone. The quality of the environment and the achievement of sustainable development strongly depend on human behavior and specifically the human uses of nature. To influence human behavior, we rely on public policies and other societal rules, which aim to steer the way humans use natural resources and their effects on the environment. Such steering can take place through government intervention alone, however, this often also involves governance, which includes the interplay between governmental and non-governmental actors, the use of diverse tools such as emission standards or financial incentives to steer actors' behavior and can occur at the local, regional, national or international level.

In this course, we will address both the practical aspects of as well as the scientific debate on environmental governance. The course gives future environmental experts a strong basis to position themselves in the governance debate, which does not preclude government but rather involves a spectrum from government to governance.

**Key questions**

- Key questions that this course seeks to answer: What are the core characteristics of environmental challenges from a policy perspective? What are key elements of 'environmental governance' and how legitimate and effective are these approaches in addressing persistent environmental challenges?

**Lecture notes**

Lecture slides and additional course material will be provided throughout the semester.

**Literature**


A detailed course schedule will be made available at the beginning of the semester.

**Prerequisites / notice**

We recommend that students have (a) three-years BSc education of a (technical) university; (b) Successfully completed Bachelor introductory course to environmental policy (Entwicklungen nationaler Umweltpolitik (or equivalent)) and (c) Familiarity with key issues in environmental policy and some fundamental knowledge of one social science or humanities discipline (political science, economics, sociology, history, psychology, philosophy)
### Methods and Tools

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1673-00L</td>
<td>Environmental Measurement Laboratory</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4G</td>
<td>P. U. Lehmann Grunder, D. Or</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Measurements are the sole judge of scientific truth and provide access to unpredictable information, enabling the characterization and monitoring of complex terrestrial systems. Based on lectures and field- and laboratory training the students learn to apply modern methods to determine forest inventory parameters and to measure subsurface properties and processes.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- explain functioning of sensors that are used for characterization of landscapes and terrestrial systems</td>
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<td>- select appropriate measurement methods and sampling design to quantify key variables and processes in the subsurface</td>
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<td>- deploy sensors in the field and maintain sensor network</td>
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<td>- interpret collected laboratory and field data and report main conclusions deduced from measurements</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1) Measurement Science: Measurement precision and accuracy; sensing footprint, sampling design and sampling errors, uncertainty reduction, spatial and temporal variability, sampling network design and information costs</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2) Electronics: Basic introduction to electronic components, voltage and current measurements, A/D converters, power requirements, power consumption calculations, batteries, storage capacity, solar panels</td>
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<td>3) Datalogging (Lecture): Data Logging, data transfer, storage, and sensing technologies; basic data logger programming; overview of soil sensor types and sensor calibration; including programming in the laboratory</td>
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<td>4) Geophysical methods on Subsurface Characterization: Basic principles of ERT, GPR, and EM;</td>
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<td>5) Soil and Groundwater Direct Sampling (Lab): Soil physical sampling; profile characterization, disturbed and undisturbed soil sampling, direct-push geoprobe sampling; soil water content profiles and transects;</td>
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<td>6) Electronics Laboratory: Setup and measurement of simple circuits, selection and use of voltage dividers, batteries and solar panels; pressure and temperature measurements;</td>
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<td>7) Deployment of monitoring network: Field installation of TDR, temperature probes, tensiometers, data loggers and power supply</td>
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<td>8) Geophysics lab: Demonstration and application of geophysical methods in the field;</td>
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<td>9 &amp; 10) Forest characterization/inventory: Principles of LIDAR; structures and features of the tree crowns, size/volume of the leaf area tree positions and diameters at breast height</td>
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<td>11 &amp; 12) Ecological and Soil Monitoring Networks- Data management for long term monitoring networks Tereno, and other critical zone observatories</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Lecture material on page:</td>
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<td><a href="http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/environmental-measurements-laboratory">http://www.step.ethz.ch/education/active-courses/environmental-measurements-laboratory</a></td>
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<td>Lecture material on page:</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<td>The details of the schedule will be optimized based on the number of students; some blocks of the course will be offered as well to students of Environmental Engineering</td>
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#### Electives

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1675-01L</td>
<td>Individual Project Work in Analysis of Environmental Data</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2A</td>
<td>J. W. Kirchner</td>
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<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>Individual project work as part of the Analysis of Environmental Data module, for students who have previously received credit for 401-6215-00L (Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics) or 401-0649-00L (Applied Statistical Regression).</td>
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<td>This individual project course is only available to students enrolled in 701-1675-00G, Analysis of Environmental Data, who have previously received credit for 401-6215-00L Using R for Data Analysis and Graphics or 401-0649-00L Applied Statistical Regression (which are otherwise required as part of the Analysis of Environmental Data module).</td>
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<td>Concepts for statistical inference 401-0624-00L Mathematik IV Statistik, or equivalent.</td>
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<td>Concurrent enrollment in 701-1675-00G, Analysis of Environmental Data, is required.</td>
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### Ecosystem Management

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1453-00L</td>
<td>Ecological Assessment and Evaluation</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>F. Knaus, U. Bollens Hunziker</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract</td>
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<td>The course provides methods and tools for ecological evaluations dealing with nature conservation or landscape planning. It covers census methods, ecological criteria, indicators, indices and critically appraises objectivity and accuracy of the available methods, tools and procedures. Birds and plants are used as main example guiding through different case studies. Students will be able to:</td>
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<td>1) critically consider biological data books and local, regional, and national inventories;</td>
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<td>2) evaluate the validity of ecological criteria used in decision making processes;</td>
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<td>3) critically appraise the handling of ecological data and criteria used in the process of evaluation</td>
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<td>4) perform an ecological evaluation project from the field survey up to the decision making and planning.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes</td>
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<td>Basic literature and references are listed on the webpage.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites / notice</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites for attending this course are skills and knowledge equivalent to those taught in the following ETH courses:</td>
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<td>- Pflanzen- und Vegetationsökologie</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Systematische Botanik</td>
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<td>- Raum- und Regionalentwicklung</td>
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<td>- Naturschutz und Stadtbioökologie</td>
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<td>Powerpoint slides are available on the webpage. Additional documents are handed out as copies.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1661-00L</td>
<td>Conservation and Development in Complex</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6G</td>
<td>C. Garcia, J. Ghazoul</td>
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</table>
The field course in Belize will develop an understanding of, and solutions to, issues of landscape management relevant to conservation and natural resources. Students will be expected to integrate skills in quantitative natural science with social science approaches in real world, and hence highly complex, settings.

Objective
To address complex multi-dimensional environmental problems through the application of interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary skills.

Content
Day 1: Ecology of the forest habitats
A first impression of the biology of the region will be gained through an exploration of the different forest formations, ranging from mesic forests to dry evergreen, dry deciduous, and mangrove forests. The learning objective will be to understand the underlying environmental conditions that determine forest formations within the relatively small area of Shipstern Reserve. This includes linking climate, soil, and geology with community processes to understand the mosaic of habitat types, their distribution, form, and function.

Day 2: The ecology of natural resources
Students will begin to explore how people use forest resources, ranging from timber, to a variety of non-timber forest products, and animals for hunting. This will lead to an evaluation of threats to species and habitats, and hence set the scene for subsequent work.

Day 3: Familiarisation with landscape scale dynamics
We will explore the land uses in the landscape in the vicinity of Shipstern and Freshwater creeks. This will encompass a range of land uses, including small scale to large scale agriculture, extractive forest reserves, and protected forests. In the process the students will gain a better understanding of the pressures on land and forests, and a chance to meet some of the local stakeholders involved in land use transformations.

Day 4 & 5: Problem conceptualisation
Working with reserve managers and local stakeholders the students will develop a conceptual understanding of the key problems in the region, including the underlying drivers of change.

Day 6-9: Integrative analysis
Students, working in small groups, will analyse selected natural resource problems in greater depth. Options include biodiversity responses to habitat fragmentation, conservation management of mangrove and coral reef systems, restoration ecology, community forest management, and tourism development, among others. Students will have opportunities to collect original data across natural and social sciences, and will use different modelling approaches to explore future development trajectories.

Day 10-11: Synthesis and presentation of results
Research will be synthesised and presented to the local management community of Shipstern and Freshwater Creek reserves. The course will conclude with an afternoon allocated to discussion and debriefing, including an appraisal of the challenges of addressing natural resource management issues in complex socioecological systems, and the lessons learned.

Prerequisites / notice
Foundations of Ecosystem Management

Decision Making, Policy and Planning

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
851-0735-11L | Environmental Regulation: Law and Policy | W | 3 credits | 1S | J. van Zeben

The course is fully booked.

Abstract
The aim of this course is to make students with a technical scientific background aware of the legal and political context of environmental policy in order to place technical solutions in their regulatory context.

Objective
The aim of this course is to equip students with a legal and regulatory skill-set that allows them to translate their technical knowledge into a policy brief directed at legally trained regulators. More generally, it aims to inform students with a technical scientific background of the legal and political context of environmental policy. The focus of the course will be on international and European issues and regulatory frameworks - where relevant, the position of Switzerland within these international networks will also be discussed.

Content
Topics covered in lectures:

(1) Environmental Regulation
a. Perspectives
b. Regulatory Challenges of Environment Problems
c. Regulatory Tools
(2) Law: International, European and national laws
a. International law
b. European law
c. National law
(3) Policy: Case studies

Assessment:
(i) Class participation (25%): Students will be expected to contribute to class discussions and prepare short memos on class readings.
(ii) Exam (75%) consisting of three parts:
   a. Policy brief - a maximum of 2 pages (including graphs and tables);
   b. Background document to the policy brief - this document sets out a more detailed and academic overview of the topic (maximum 8 pages including graphs and tables);
   c. Presentation of the policy brief: presentations can use a maximum of 5 slides and can last 7 minutes.

Lecture notes
The course is taught as a small interactive seminar and significant participation is expected from the students. Participation will be capped at 15 in order to maintain the interactive nature of the classes. All classes, readings, and assignments, are in English.

Teaching will take place over two weeks in September and October. The exam date will be in December.

During the second week of the teaching period, students will have individual 30-minute meetings with the lecturer to discuss their project.

An electronic copy of relevant readings will be provided to the students at no cost before the start of the lectures.

The course is (inter)related to materials discussed in Politikwissenschaft: Grundlagen (851-0577-00 V), Ressourcen- und Umweltökonomie (751-1551-00 V), Umweltrecht: Konzepte und Rechtsgebiete (851-0705-01 V), Rechtlicher Umgang mit natürlichen Ressourcen (701-0743-01 V), Environmental Governance (701-1651-00 G), Policy and Economics of Ecosystem Services (701-1653-00 G), International Environmental Politics: Part I (851-0594-00 V).

Methods and Tools

Number | Title | Type | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
701-1671-00L | Sampling Techniques for Forest Inventories | W | 3 credits | 2V | D. Mandallaz

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1398 of 1432
Abstract
Introduction to design and model assisted sampling theory for finite populations as well as to the infinite population model for forest inventory. Two-phase two-stage forest inventories with simple or cluster sampling. Small area estimation. Presentation of the Swiss National Inventory.

Objective
Students should have a good understanding of the concepts of general sampling theory in a modern framework. They should also master the specific problems arising in forest inventory and be able, if necessary, to read more specialized books or research papers.

Content

Lecture notes
Sampling techniques for forest inventories. Daniel Mandallaz, Chapman and Hall. A free electronic copy of the book is also available. A PDF file containing parts of the book will be mailed to the participants

Literature
- Sampling methods, remote sensing and GIS multiresource forest inventory M. Kohl, S. Magnussen, M. Marchetti, 2006, Springer.
- Sampling techniques for forest inventories, Daniel Mandallaz, 2007, Chapman and Hall.

Prerequisites / notice
A simulation software will be used throughout the lectures to illustrate the theoretical developments. Upon request a half day field demonstration can be organized at the WSL outside the lecture time. A repetitorium for the exam is also offered.

701-1682-00L Dendroecology W 3 credits 3G C. Bighler, D. Frank, A. Rigling

Abstract
The course dendroecology offers theoretical and practical aspects of dendrochronology. The impact of different environmental influences on tree-ring characteristics will be shown. The students learn various methods to date tree rings and they understand how ecological and environmental processes and patterns can be reconstructed using tree rings.

Objective
The students...
- understand, how wood is configured and how tree-ring structures are formed.
- are able to identify and describe different tree-ring structures.
- understand the theoretical and practical aspects of the dating of tree rings.
- know the effects of different abiotic and biotic environmental influences (climate, site, competition, insects, fire, physical-mechanical influences) on trees and tree rings.
- discover a tool for understanding and reconstructing global change processes.
- learn software to date, standardize and analyze tree rings.
- get hands-on experience based on the demonstration of wood (increment cores, stem discs, wedges), sampling in the field, and measuring and dating of tree rings in the tree-ring lab.
- solve R-based exercises (R tutorial will be provided) and answer questions in Moodle.
- work out an independent research question related to a dendroecological topic and write a short literature review based on scientific papers.

Content
- Overview and history of dendrochronology
- Principles of dendrochronology
- Evolution of tree rings
- Formation and structure of wood and tree rings
- Intra-seasonal tree-ring growth
- Continuous and discontinuous tree-ring characteristics
- Sampling and measuring
- Crossdating methods (visual, skeleton plots, quantitative)
- Standardization of tree-ring series
- Development of tree-ring chronologies
- Dendrogeomorphology, dendrohydrology, dendroglaciology
- Stable isotopes
- Climate, climate-growth relationships, climate reconstructions
- Age and size structures, forest dynamics (regeneration, growth, competition, mortality)
- Disturbance ecology (fire, insects, blowdown)
- Application of tree-ring research in practice and in interdisciplinary research projects
- Field and lab day (date for one entire day or two half days will be searched together with the students in the beginning of the semester): discussion of different dendroecological questions in the forest; sampling of trees; insight into different tree-ring projects in the lab (Swiss Federal Institute for Forest, Snow and Landscape Research WSL).

Lecture notes
Lecture notes (in English) will be handed out in the class.

Literature
The lecture notes and further documents (papers, software) can also be downloaded from Moodle (https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch) following registration for the course.

Prerequisites / notice
Time schedule (total of 90 hours): There will be 12 lectures with each two hours (total of 24 hours presence) as well as a field and lab day (8 hours presence). In addition, the students are expected to put 18 hours into the preparation of the lectures as well as 18 hours for the exercises. 4 hours are reserved for the lab work and 18 hours for the project.

The course language is German and English, on request English only.

Requirements:
Basics of biology, ecology and forest ecology

701-1776-00L Geographic Data Processing with Python and ArcGIS W 1 credit 2U A. Baltensweiler

Abstract
The course gives a general introduction into the geoprocessing framework of ArcGIS and shows how to use python scripts to access and automate geoprocessing tasks. Furthermore, the basics of the programming language Python will be communicated which is required for the implementation of multilevel spatial analysis and dynamic models.

Objective
The students learn the basics of geographic data processing based on the programming language Python and ArcGIS (arcpy). They get the ability to implement their own processing sequences and models for geoprocessing.

Content
The course communicates a deep understanding of geoprocessing frameworks arcpy and covers basic language concepts of Python e.g. like control structures, functions and sequences.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes, exercises and worked out solutions to them will be provided.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
The course will be taught in German. All material will be provided in English. Knowledge of ArcGIS is assumed.
**ECTS Lecturers**

**S. Beran-Ghosh**

**Rough Outline:**

**Applied Biostatistics**

The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented.

- Students are able
  - to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
  - to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
  - to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
  - to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

**Content**

The module Epidemiology and prevention gives a brief introduction to epidemiology with the aim to enable students to judge the scientific evidence on dietary habits and health. The importance of nutrition in the prevention of chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, cancer, obesity etc. is presented. Switzerland taken as an example, the health risks associated with our nutritional habits will be evaluated. Finally, examples of preventive measures addressing individuals but also the society in relation to the obesity epidemic and other threats to health are discussed.

**References:**

- Statistical Inference, by S.D. Silvey, Chapman & Hall.
- Density Estimation, by B.W. Silverman, Chapman and Hall.
- Kernel Smoothing, by M.P. Wand and M.C. Jones, Chapman and Hall.
- Nonparametric Simple Regression, by J. Fox, Sage Publications.

**Additional references will be given out in the lectures.**

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Nonparametric Simple Regression, by J. Fox, Sage Publications.
- Kernel Smoothing, by M.P. Wand and M.C. Jones, Chapman and Hall.
- Density Estimation, by B.W. Silverman, Chapman and Hall.
- Statistical Inference, by S.D. Silvey, Chapman & Hall.

**Log in:** In order to have access to the posted notes, you will need the course user id & the password. These will be given out on the first day of the lectures.

**Colloquium**

**Colloquium Forest and Landscape Management**

**ECTS Hours Lecturers**

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<th>Name</th>
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</table>
| Colloquium Forest and Landscape Management | 701-1691-00L | Z | 0 credits | 1.5K | H. R. Heinimann | **Objective**

- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Content**

- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Colloquium with Topics on Forest and Landscape Management**

** Autonomous Platform between Research and Practice in the Field of Forests and Landscapes**

**ECTS**

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<th>Name</th>
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</table>
| Colloquium Forest and Landscape Management | 701-1691-00L | Z | 0 credits | 1.5K | H. R. Heinimann | **Objective**

- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Content**

- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects
- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Public Health**

**ECTS**

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</table>
| Epidemiology and Prevention | 752-6105-00L | W | 3 credits | 2V | M. Eichholzer | **Abstract**

- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

**Objective**

- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

**Content**

- to evaluate the scientific evidence on the effects of diet on human health
- to describe the role of nutritional factors in the prevention of chronic diseases
- to assess the nutritional status of a population (Switzerland taken as an example)
- to put forward preventive measures addressing individuals but also our society in relation to the obesity epidemic

**Public Health Concepts**

**ECTS**

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| Public Health Concepts | 752-6151-00L | W | 3 credits | 2V | R. Heusser | **Abstract**

- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Objective**

- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Content**

- to interpret the results of epidemiological studies
- to critically assess scientific literature
- to know the definition, dimensions and determinants of health
- to plan public health interventions and health promotion projects

**Language of the course is English**
### Abstract
Principles and main methods in biostatistics with emphasis on practical aspects. Experimental and observational studies. Regression and analysis of variance. Introduction into survival analysis.

### Objective
Getting an overview of the problems and statistical methods used in health sciences. Practise in using the software R to analyze data and interpreting the suits.

### Content

### Lecture notes
See teaching document repository

### Literature

### Prerequisites / notice
The statistical package R will be used in the exercises.

If you are unfamiliar with R, I highly recommend the online R course etutoR.

### Infectious Diseases

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<td>701-0263-01L</td>
<td>Seminar in Evolutionary Ecology of Infectious</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>D. Croll, S. Bonhoeffer, R. R. Regös</td>
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<td>Diseases</td>
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<td>current topics from the field of infectious</td>
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<td>disease biology. From a list of publications, each</td>
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<td>student chooses some themes that he/she is going</td>
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<td>to explain and discuss with all other participants</td>
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<td>and under supervision. The actual topics will</td>
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<td>change from year to year corresponding to the</td>
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<td>progress and new results occurring in the field.</td>
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<td>require significant student participation. Students</td>
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<td>will learn how to evaluate and present scientific</td>
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<td>literature and trace the development of ideas</td>
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<td>related to understanding the ecology and</td>
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<td>evolutionary biology of infectious diseases.</td>
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<td>resistance, metapopulations, networks, and</td>
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<td>competition will be presented and discussed.</td>
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<td>Pathogens will include bacteria, viruses and fungi.</td>
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<td>Immunology III</td>
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<td>M. Kopf, M. Bachmann, J. Kisielow,</td>
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<td>A. Lanzavecchia, S. R. Leibundgut, A. Oxenius, R.</td>
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<td>- development of T and B cells</td>
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<td>- the dynamics of a immune response during acute</td>
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<td>- mechanisms of immunopathology</td>
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<td>- modern vaccination strategies</td>
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<td>- the development, activation, and differentiation</td>
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<td>of different types of T cells and their</td>
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<td>effectormechanisms during immune responses,</td>
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<td>- Recognition of pathogenic microorganisms by the</td>
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<td>host cells and molecular events thereafter,</td>
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<td>- events and signals for maturation of naive</td>
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<td>B cells to antibody producing plasma cells and</td>
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<td>memory B cells.</td>
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<td>- Optimization of B cell responses by intelligent</td>
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<td>design of new vaccines</td>
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<td>CD8 T cells, natural killer T cells (NK), and</td>
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<td>regulatory T cells (Treg)</td>
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<td>o NK T cells and responses to lipid antigens</td>
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<td>o Differentiation, characterization, and function</td>
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<td>of CD4 T cell subsets such as Th1, Th2, and Th17</td>
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<td>o Overview of cytokines and their effector function</td>
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<td>o Dendritic cells</td>
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<td>o Evolution of the “Danger” concept</td>
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<td>o Cells expressing Pattern Recognition Receptors</td>
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<td>and their downstream signals</td>
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<td>o T cell function and dysfunction in acute and</td>
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<td>Literature: Documents of the lectures are</td>
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<td>551-1171-00L</td>
<td>Immunology: from Milestones to Current Topics</td>
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<td>B. Ludewig, M. Kopf, A. Oxenius,</td>
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<td>University lecturers</td>
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<td>Abstract: Milestones in immunology: on old</td>
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<td>concepts and modern experiments</td>
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<td>Objective: The course will cover six grand topics</td>
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<td>presentation, tumor immunity, thymus and T cells,</td>
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<td>cytotoxic T cells and NK cells) and for each</td>
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<td>grand topic four hours will be allocated. During</td>
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<td>the first double hour, historical milestone papers</td>
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<td>overview on the development of the conceptual</td>
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<td>framework and critical technological advances. The</td>
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<td>students will also prepare themselves for this</td>
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<td>papers and contributing to the discussion. In the</td>
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<td>Content: Milestones and current topics of innate</td>
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<td>immunity, antigen presentatin, B cells, thymus</td>
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<td>and T cells, cytotoxic T cells and NK cells, and</td>
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<td>tumor immunology.</td>
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<td>Lecture notes: Original and review articles will</td>
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<td>des Kurses auf folgender website zugänglich sein:</td>
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<td>Moodle Course <a href="https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/">https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>752-4009-00L</td>
<td>Molecular Biology of Foodborne Pathogens</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Loessner, M. Schuppler</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abstract: The course offers detailed information</td>
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<td>on selected foodborne pathogens and toxin</td>
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<td>producing organisms; the focus lies on relevant</td>
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<td>molecular biological aspects of pathogenicity and</td>
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<td>virulence, as well as on the occurrence and</td>
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<td>survival of these organisms in foods.</td>
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<td>Objective: Detailed and current status of</td>
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<td>research and insights into the molecular basis</td>
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<td>of foodborne diseases, with focus on interactions</td>
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<td>of the microorganism or the toxins they produce</td>
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<td>with the human system. Understanding the</td>
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<td>relationship between specific types of food and</td>
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<td>the associated pathogens and microbial risks.</td>
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Autumn Semester 2015
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#### Nutrition and Health

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-2122-00L</td>
<td>Food and Consumer Behaviour</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. Siegrist, C. Hartmann, V. Visschers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>752-5103-00L</td>
<td>Functional Microorganisms in Foods</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>C. Lacroix, T. de Wouters, L. Meile, C. Schwab</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
- This course focuses on food consumer behavior, consumer's decision-making processes and consumer's attitudes towards food products.

**Objective**
- The course provides an overview about the following topics: Factors influencing consumer's food choice, food and health, attitudes towards new foods and food technologies, labeling and food policy issues.

**Content**
- To examine and understand the protective effect of foods and food ingredients in the maintenance of health and the prevention of chronic diseases.

**Literature**
- Copy of the power point slides from lectures will be provided.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- Lectures (2 hours) will be held as a single session of approximately 60+ minutes (10:15 until 11:15 h), with no break.

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**Nutrition and Chronic Disease (HS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6101-00L</td>
<td>Nutrition and Chronic Disease</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2V</td>
<td>M. B. Zimmermann</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
- To have the student gain understanding of the links between the diet and the etiology and progression of chronic diseases, including diabetes, gastrointestinal diseases, kidney disease, cardiovascular disease, arthritis and food allergies.

**Objective**
- To understand the principles, roles and mechanisms of microorganisms with metabolic activities of high potential for application in traditional and functional foods utilization with high quality, safety and potential health benefits for consumers.

**Content**
- This course will address selected and current topics on new applications of microorganisms with functional properties in food and functional food products and characterization of functionality and safety of food bacteria. Specialists from the Laboratory of Food Biotechnology, as well as invited speakers from the industry will contribute to the selected topics as follows:
  - Probiotics and Prebiotics: Probiotics, functional foods and health, towards understanding molecular modes of probiotic action; Challenges for the production and addition of probiotics to foods; Prebiotics and other microbial substrates for gut functionality.
  - Bioprotective Cultures and Antimicrobial Metabolites: Antifungal cultures and applications in foods; Antimicrobial peptide-producing cultures (bacteriocins) for enhancing food quality and safety; Development of new protective cultures, the long path from research to industry.
  - Legal and Protection Issues Related Functional Foods
  - Industrial Biotechnology of Flavor and Taste Development
  - Safety of Food Starter Cultures and Probiotics

**Literature**
- To be provided by the individual lecturers, at their discretion.

**Prerequisites / notice**
- No compulsory prerequisites, but prior completion of Human Nutrition I + II (Humanernährung I+II) is strongly advised.

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**Nutrigenomics - toward personalized nutrition?**

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>752-6402-00L</td>
<td>Nutrigenomics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>G. Vergéres</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**
- Nutrigenomics - toward personalized nutrition?
  - Breakthroughs in biology recently led nutrition scientists to apply modern tools (genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics, metabolomics, genetics, epigenetics) to the analysis of the interactions of food with humans. The lecture presents these tools and illustrates their application in selected topics relevant to human nutrition and food sciences.

**Objective**
- Overall understanding of the transdisciplinary research being conducted under the term nutrigenomics.
  - Overall understanding of the omics technologies used in nutrigenomics and their applications to human nutrition and food science.
  - Ability to critically evaluate the potential and risks associated with the field of nutrigenomics

**Content**
- For the content of the script see section "Skript" below
- The lecture is completed by an optional project entitled 'Personalized Nutrition' in which the students have the opportunity to receive a personalized nutritional guidance that is based on their own genetic makeup. The scientific literature on which the genetic tests are based is presented by the students during the lecture.
The script is composed of circa 450 slides (ca 18 slides/lecture) organized in 9 modules.

Module A
From biochemical nutrition research to nutrigenomics

Module B
Nutritional genomics

Module C
Nutrigenetics

Module D
Nutri-epigenomics

Module E
Transcriptomics in nutrition research

Module F
Proteomics in nutrition research

Module G
Metabolomics in nutrition research

Module H
Nutritional systems biology

Module I
Individualized nutrition - opportunities and challenges

Literature
No extra reading requested. Most slides in the lecture are referenced with web addresses.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic training in biochemistry, molecular biology, physiology, and human nutrition. Interest in interdisciplinary sciences linking molecular biology to human health. Interest in the application of analytical laboratory methods to the understanding of human biology, in particular nutrition.

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<tr>
<td>701-1341-00L</td>
<td>Water Resources and Drinking Water</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. Hug, M. Berg, F. Hammes, U. von Gunten</td>
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</table>

Abstract
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural processes, anthropogenic pollution, legislation of groundwater and surface water and of drinking water as well as water treatment will be discussed for industrialized and developing countries.

Objective
The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality.

Content
The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed.

Lecture notes
Handouts will be distributed

Literature
Will be mentioned in handouts

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Abstract
Writing of a review paper of scientific quality on a topic in the domain of Human Health, Nutrition and Environment based on critical evaluation of scientific literature.

Objective
- Acquisition of knowledge in the field of the review paper
- Assessment of original literature as well as synthesis and analysis of the findings
- Practising of academic writing in English
- Giving an oral presentation with discussion on the topic of the review paper

Content
Topics are offered in the domains of the major 'Human Health, Nutrition and Environment' covering 'Public Health', 'Infectious Diseases', 'Nutrition and Health' and 'Environment and Health'.

Lecture notes
Guidelines will be handed out in the beginning.

Literature
Literature will be identified based on the topic chosen.

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<tr>
<td>701-0967-00L</td>
<td>Project Development in Renewable Energies</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Rechsteiner, A. Appenzeller, A. Wanner</td>
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Abstract
Project development in renewable Energies
Realization of projects in the field of renewable energies, analysis of frame conditions and risks. The students learn basics of renewable energy project realization from acknowledged experts active in the field. They identify the different tasks of various investor types. They develop sample projects in practice within groups

Objective
You become acquainted with the regulative, juridical and economic requirements of project development in renewable energies.
You learn to launch and judge projects by exercises in groups
You recognize chances and risks of renewable energy projects
| Content | Business models for renewable energy projects
| Introduction of market trends, market structure, technical trends and regulation in Switzerland and in the EU internal energy market
| Necessary frame conditions for profitable projects
| Project development samples and exercises in wind power
| hydro power
| photovoltaics
due diligence and country assessment.
| Exact Program in German below http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/index.php?id=27
| Lecture notes | PPT presentation will be distributed (in German) special frames:
| http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/Lehrmittel.27.0.html
| REN21 Renewables GLOBAL STATUS REPORT http://www.ren21.net
| Mit einer grünen Anlage schwarze Zahlen schreiben http://www.rechsteiner-basel.ch/uploads/media/Mit_einer_gruenen_Anlage_schwarze_Zahlen_schreiben.pdf
| http://emp.lbl.gov/sites/all/files/lbnl-6356e.pdf
| Prerequisites / notice | For group exercise and presentation reasons the number of participants is limited at 30 students. For exercises students build learning and presentational groups.
| 701-1346-00L | Carbon Mitigation
| Abstract | The reduction of CO2 emissions is the only option for keeping future climate change within reasonable bounds. In this course, we will discuss a portfolio of options involving the alteration of natural carbon sinks and carbon sequestration. The course includes introductory lectures, presentations from guest speakers from industry and the public sector, and final presentations by the students.
| Objective | The goal of this course is to investigate, as a group, a particular set of carbon mitigation/sequestration options and to evaluate their potential, their cost, and their consequences.
| Content | From the large number of carbon sequestration/mitigation options, a few options will be selected and then investigated in detail by the students. The results of this research will then be presented to the other students, the involved faculty, and discussed in detail by the whole group.
| Lecture notes | None
| Literature | Will be identified based on the chosen topic.
| Prerequisites / notice | Exam: No final exam. Pass/No-Pass is assigned based on the quality of the presentation and ensuing discussion.
| 051-0551-00L | Energy- and Climate Systems I
| Abstract | The lecture contains concepts, physics and components of building technologies for the efficient and sustainable energy supply and climatisation of buildings and their interaction with architecture and urban design. Using calculations, students learn to aquire relevant numbers and assess the performance of solutions.
| Objective | The lecture's target is the knowledge of the physical basics and technical components of relevant systems for a efficient and sustainable climatisation and maintenance of buildings and their interdependency with the architectonic design and construction. By learning rough calculation methods, determination of relevant dimensions and identification of important parameters become possible. Hence, adequate approaches for the own design can be chosen, reviewed quantitatively and qualitatively and set in with a synergistic effect.
| Content | 1. Introduction
| | 2. Thermal systems
| | 3. Ventilation
| | 4. Daylight and artificial lighting
| Lecture notes | The Slides from the lecture serve as lecture notes and are available as download.
| Literature | EK I lectures focus on technical components in use as well as their rough calculation methods and their integration into design and construction.
| 227-0731-00L | Power Market I - Portfolio and Risk Management
| Abstract | Portfolio and risk management in the electrical power business, Pan-European power market and trading, futures and forward contracts, hedging, options and derivatives, performance indicators for the risk management, modelling of physical assets, cross-border trading, ancillary services, balancing power market, Swiss market model, strategy development and positioning.
| Objective | Knowledge on the worldwide liberalisation of electricity markets, pan-european power trading and the role of power exchanges. Understand financial products (derivatives) based on power. Management of a portfolio containing physical production, contracts and derivatives. Evaluate trading and hedging strategies. Apply methods and tools of risk management.
Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of energy conversion chains, energy intensity and economic development. Energy conversion chains, solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry). Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste. CO2 sequestration.

Energy conversion chains, solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry). Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste. CO2 sequestration.

529-0193-00L Renewable Energy Technologies I
The lectures Renewable Energy Technologies I (529-0193-00L) and Renewable Energy Technologies II (529-0191-01L) can be taken independently from one another.

Abstract
Scenarios for world energy demand and CO2 emissions, implications for climate. Methods for the assessment of energy chains. Potential and technology of renewable energies: Biomass (heat, electricity, biofuels), solar energy (low temp. heat, solar thermal and photovoltaic electricity, solar chemistry). Wind and ocean energy, heat pumps, geothermal energy, energy from waste. CO2 sequestration.

Objective
Scenarios for the development of world primary energy consumption are introduced. Students know the potential and limitations of renewable energies for reducing CO2 emissions, and their contribution towards a future sustainable energy system that respects climate protection goals.

Content

Lecture notes
Lecture notes will be distributed during the course.

Literature

Prerequisites / notice
Fundamentals of chemistry and physics are a prerequisite for this course.

Topics are available to carry out a Project Work (Semesterarbeit) on the contents of this course.

Minor in Global Change and Sustainability

701-0015-00L Seminar on Transdisciplinary Research for Sustainable Development

Abstract
The seminar is designed for students and researchers (MA, PhD, PostDoc) who use inter- and transdisciplinary elements in their projects. It addresses the challenges of this research: How to integrate disciplines? How (and in what role) to include societal actors? How to bring results to fruition? We discuss these questions based on case studies and theories and on the participant's projects.

Objective
The participants understand the specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research in general and in the context of sustainable development in particular. They know methods and concepts to address these challenges and apply them to their research projects.

Content
The seminar covers the following topics:
(1) Theories and concepts of inter- and transdisciplinary research
(2) The specific challenges of inter- and transdisciplinary research
(3) Involving stakeholders
(4) Collaborating disciplines
(5) Exploration of tools and methods
(6) Analysing participants' projects to improve inter- and transdisciplinary elements

Literature
Literature will be made available to the participants

Prerequisites / notice
The seminar is specifically suitable for PhD or PostDoc researchers. It is open to master students (minor "global change and sustainability") and further interested people, who preferably are preparing, or working on, a project/thesis.
## Minor in Transdisciplinarity for Sustainable Development

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<tr>
<td>701-1543-00L</td>
<td>Transdisciplinary Methods and Applications</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>P. Krütli, M. Stauffacher</td>
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The course deals with transdisciplinary (td) methods, concepts and their applications in the context of case studies and other problem oriented research projects. Td methods are used in research at the science-society interface and when collaborating across scientific disciplines.

At the end of the course students should:

- Function, purpose and algorithm of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods

Understand:

- Functional application in case studies and other problem oriented projects

Be able to reflect on:

- Potential, limits, and necessity of transdisciplinary methods

Be prepared for:

- Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016
The course is structured as follows:

- Overview of concepts and methods of inter-transdisciplinary integration of knowledge, values and interests (approx. 20%)
- Analysis of a selected number of transdisciplinary methods focusing problem framing, problem analysis, and impact (approx. 50%)
- Practical application of the methods in a broader project setting (approx. 30%)

Lecture notes
Handouts are provided by the lecturers

Literature
Selected scientific articles and book-chapters

Prerequisites / notice
This course is recommended for students participating in the Transdisciplinary Case Study 2016.

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<tr>
<td>102-0317-00L</td>
<td>Advanced Environmental Assessments (Computer Lab and Exercises)</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>S. Pfister, R. Frischknecht</td>
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Abstract
This course deepens students’ knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications.

Objective
This course has the aim of deepening students’ knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications. In particular, students completing the course should have the

- Ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of environmental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors
- Knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and new research developments
- Ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies
- Knowledge of how to use LCA as a decision support tool for companies, public authorities, and consumers

Content
- Inventory developments, transparency, data quality, data completeness, and data exchange formats
- Allocation (multioutput processes and recycling)
- Hybrid LCA methods.
- Consequential and marginal analysis
- Recent development in impact assessment
- Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment
- Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment
- Uncertainty analysis
- Subjectivity in environmental assessments
- Multicriteria analysis
- Case Studies

Lecture notes
No script. Lecture slides and literature will be made available.

Literature
Literature will be made available.

Prerequisites / notice
Basic knowledge of environmental assessment tools is a prerequisite for this class. Students who have not done classwork in this topic before are required to read an appropriate textbook before or at the beginning of this course (e.g. Baumann&Tillman, The Hitch Hiker's Guide to LCA: An Orientation in Life Cycle Assessment Methodology and Applications, Studentlitteratur, Lund, 2004).

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<tr>
<td>102-0577-00L</td>
<td>An Introduction to Sustainable Development in the Built Environment</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>G. Habert</td>
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Abstract
This course was offered as “Sustainable Construction" until HS14.
Abstract
This year the UN Conference in Paris will shape future world objectives to tackle climate change. This course provides an introduction to the notion of sustainable development when applied to our built environment.

Objective
At the end of the semester, the students have an understanding of the term of sustainable development, its history, the current political and scientific discourses and its relevance for our built environment.

In order to address current challenges of climate change mitigation and resource depletion, students will learn a holistic approach of sustainable development. Ecological, economical and social constraints will be presented and students will learn about methods for argumentation and tools for assessment (i.e. life cycle assessment).

For this purpose an overview of sustainable development is presented with an introduction to the history of sustainability and its today definition as well as the role of cities, urbanisation and material resources (i.e. energy, construction material) in social economic and environmental aspects.

The course aims to promote an integral view and understanding of sustainability and describing different spheres (social/cultural, ecological, economical, and institutional) that influence our built environment.

Students will acquire critical knowledge and understand the role of involved stakeholders, their motivations and constraints, learn how to evaluate challenges, identify deficits and define strategies to promote a more sustainable construction.

After the course students should be able to define the relevance of specific local, regional or territorial aspects to achieve coherent and applicable solutions toward sustainable development.

The course offers an environmental, socio-economic and socio-technical perspective focussing on buildings, cities and their transition to resilience with sustainable development. Students will learn on theory and application of current scientific pathways towards sustainable development.

Content
The following topics give an overview of the themes that are to be worked on during the lecture.

- Overview on the history and emergence of sustainable development
- Overview on the current understanding and definition of sustainable development
- Case Study 1: Sustainable construction, the role of construction industry (national/international)
- Case Study 2: Cities, forms of settlements
- Case Study 3: Material resources, scenarios, energy, construction materials, urban metabolism
- Case Study 4: Buildings, heating/cooling, consumers, prosumers and other stakeholder, cooperations
- Method 1: Life cycle assessment (planning, construction, operation/use, deconstruction)
- Method 2: Economics for sustainable construction
- Method 3: Construction, flexibility, modularity
- Synthesis 1: Climate Change mitigation and adaptation in cities
- Synthesis 2: Transition to sustainable development

Lecture notes
All relevant information will be online available before the lectures. For each lecture slides of the lecture will be provided.

Literature
A list of the basic literature will be offered on a specific online platform, that could be used by all students attending the lectures.

Minor in Analytical Chemistry

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>529-0041-00L</td>
<td>Modern Mass Spectrometry, Hyphenated Methods, and Chemometrics</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>R. Zenobi, M. Badertscher, B. Hattendorf, P. Martinez-Lozano Sinues</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
Modern mass spectrometry, hyphenated analytical methods, speciation, methods of surface analysis, chemometrics.

Objective
Comprehensive knowledge about the analytical methods introduced in this course, and their applications.

Content
Coupling of separation with identification methods such as GC-MS, LC-MS, GC-IR, LC-IR, LC-NMR etc.; importance of speciation, modern mass spectrometry: Time of flight and ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry, ICP-MS. Soft ionization methods, desorption methods, spray methods, methods of surface analysis (ESCA, Auger, SIMS, raster microscopy methods), employment of computer science for processing data in chemical analysis (chemometrics).

Lecture notes
Exercise notes will be available in the lecture & in the lecture notes.

Literature
information about relevant literature will be available on the platform.

Prerequisites / notice
Exercises are an integral part of the lecture.
Prerequisites:
529-0051-00 "Analytische Chemie I (3. Semester)"
529-0058-00 "Analytische Chemie II (4. Semester)"
(or equivalent)

Minor in Biogeochemistry

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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1313-00L</td>
<td>Isotopic and Organic Tracers in Biogeochemistry</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>R. Kipfer, C. Schubert</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abstract
This year the UN Conference in Paris will shape future world objectives to tackle climate change.
Abstract

This lecture course comprises of lectures with exercises and guided case studies. The course introduces the scientific concepts and typical applications of tracers in biogeochemistry. The course covers stable and radioactive isotopes, geochemical tracers and biomarkers and their application in biogeochemical processes as well as regional and global cycles. The course provides essential theoretical background for the lab course "Isotopic and Organic Tracers Laboratory".

Objective

The course aims at understanding the fractionation of stable isotopes in biogeochemical processes. Students learn to know the origin and decay modes of relevant radiogenic isotopes. They discover the spectrum of possible geochemical tracers and biomarkers, their potential and limitations and get familiar with important applications.

Content

Geogenic and cosmogenic radionuclides (sources, decay chains); stable isotopes in biogeochemistry (natural abundance, fractionation); geochemical tracers for processes such as erosion, productivity, redox fronts; biomarkers for specific microbial processes.

Lecture notes

Handouts will be provided for every chapter.

Literature

A list of relevant books and papers will be provided.

Prerequisites / notice

Students should have a basic knowledge of biogeochemical processes (BSc course on Biogeochemical processes in aquatic systems or equivalent).

701-1315-00L Biogeochemistry of Trace Elements

Abstract

The course addresses major biogeochemical processes that drive the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive trace elements, chalcophile elements) in the environment, and the chemical methods that are used to study the behavior of these elements in the geosphere.

Objective

The students gain a detailed understanding of the sources and the cycling of trace elements in the terrestrial and aquatic environment. The interaction of environmentally important trace elements with abiotic and biotic geosphere components as well as their abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. Relevant methods/techniques to study these processes will be presented.

Content

The course deals in-depth with the major biogeochemical processes controlling the cycling of different groups of trace elements (heavy metals, redox-sensitive and chalcophile elements) in the environment. Sources and cycling of trace elements as related to interactions with abiotic and biotic geosphere components, and abiotically and biotically driven transformations will be discussed. The techniques most commonly used to study these processes will be presented as well.

Lecture notes

Selected handouts (lecture notes, literature, exercises) will be distributed during the course.

Prerequisites / notice

Students are expected to be familiar with the concepts of aquatic or soil chemistry covered in the respective classes at the bachelor level.

This lecture is a prerequisite for attending the laboratory course "Trace elements laboratory".

701-1341-00L Water Resources and Drinking Water

Abstract

The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. Natural processes, anthropogenic pollution, legislation of groundwater and surface water and of drinking water as well as water treatment will be discussed for industrialized and developing countries.

Objective

The goal of this lecture is to give an overview over the whole path of drinking water from the source to the tap and understand the involved physical, chemical and biological processes which determine the drinking water quality.

Content

The course covers qualitative (chemistry and microbiology) and quantitative aspects of drinking water from the resource to the tap. The various water resources, particularly groundwater and surface water, are discussed as part of the natural water cycle influenced by anthropogenic activities such as agriculture, industry, urban water systems. Furthermore legislation related to water resources and drinking water will be discussed. The lecture is focused on industrialized countries, but also addresses global water issues and problems in the developing world. Finally unit processes for drinking water treatment (filtration, adsorption, oxidation, disinfection etc.) will be presented and discussed.

Lecture notes

Handouts will be distributed.

Literature

Will be mentioned in handouts.

701-1346-00L Carbon Mitigation

Abstract

The reduction of CO2 emissions is the only option for keeping future climate change within reasonable bounds. In this course, we will discuss a portfolio of options involving the alteration of natural carbon sinks and carbon sequestration. The course includes introductory lectures, presentations from guest speakers from industry and the public sector, and final presentations by the students.

Objective

The goal of this course is to investigate, as a group, a particular set of carbon mitigation/sequestration options and to evaluate their potential, their cost, and their consequences.

Content

From the large number of carbon sequestration/mitigation options, a few options will be selected and then investigated in detail by the students. The results of this research will then be presented to the other students, the involved faculty, and discussed in detail by the whole group.

Lecture notes

None.

Literature

Will be identified based on the chosen topic.

Prerequisites / notice

Exam: No final exam. Pass/No-Pass is assigned based on the quality of the presentation and ensuing discussion.

102-0337-00L Landfilling, Contaminated Sites and Radioactive Waste Repositories

Abstract

Practices of landfills and remediation of contaminated sites and disposal of radioactive waste are based on the same concepts that aim to protect the environment. The assessment of contaminants that may leach into the environment as a function of time and how to reduce the rate of their release is key to the design of chemical, technical and geological barriers.

Objective

Upon successful completion of this course students are able to:
- assess the risk posed to the environment of landfills, contaminated sites and radioactive waste repositories in terms of fate and transport of contaminants
- describe technologies available to minimize environmental contamination
- describe the principles in handling of contaminated sites and to propose and evaluate suitable remediation techniques
- explain the concepts that underlie radioactive waste disposal practices

Content

This lecture course comprises of lectures with exercises and guided case studies.
- A short overview of the principles of environmental protection in waste management and how this is applied in legislation.
- A overview of the chemistry underlying the release and transport of contaminants from the landfilled/contaminated material/radioactive waste repository focusing on processes that control redox state and pH buffer capacity; mobility of heavy metals and organic compounds
- Technical barrier design and function. Clay as a barrier.
- Contaminated site remediation: Site evaluation, remediation technologies
- Concepts and safety in radioactive waste management
- Role of the geological and engineered barriers and radionuclide transport in geological media.

Lecture notes

Short script plus copies of overheads.

Literature

Literature will be made available.

Prerequisites / notice

This is an interdisciplinary course aimed at environmental scientists and environmental engineers.
The course introduces the students to engineering hydrology. It covers first physical hydrology, that is the description and the measurement of hydrological processes (precipitation, interception, evapotranspiration, runoff, erosion, snow), and it introduces then the basic mathematical models of the single processes and of the rainfall-runoff transformation, thereby including flood analysis.

Number | Title                         | Type  | ECTS | Hours | Lecturers
--- | ------------------------------ | ----- | ---- | ----- | --------
101-0289-00L | Applied Glaciology           | W     | 3    | 2G    | M. Funk, A. Bauder

Objective:
- To understand the fundamental physical processes in glaciology.
- To learn some basic numerical modelling techniques for glacier flow.
- To identify glaciological hazards and to learn some assessment and mitigation possibilities.

Content:
- Basics in physical glaciology
  - Dynamics of glaciers: deformation of glacier ice, role of water in glacier motion, reaction of glaciers to climate changes, glacier calving, surges, ice falls, ice avalanches, glacier floods, lake ice and bearing capacity

Lecture notes:
- Handouts are available

Literature:
- Relevante Literatur wird während der Vorlesung angegeben.

Prerequisites:
- Für aktuelle Fallbeispiele werden risikobasierte Massnahmen bei glaziologischen Naturgefahren diskutiert.

Notice:
- Voraussetzungen: Es werden Grundkenntnisse in Mechanik und Physik vorausgesetzt.

651-1581-00L | Seminar in Glaciology        | W     | 3    | 2S    | A. Bauder

Objective:

Content:
- Studium aktueller und klassischer Arbeiten der glaziologischen Forschung

Lecture notes:
- Handouts are available

Literature:
- Relevante Literatur wird während der Vorlesung angegeben.

Prerequisites:
- Für aktuelle Fallbeispiele werden risikobasierte Massnahmen bei glaziologischen Naturgefahren diskutiert.

Notice:
- Voraussetzungen: Es werden Grundkenntnisse in Mechanik und Physik vorausgesetzt.

651-4077-00L | Quantification and Modeling of the Cryosphere: Dynamic Processes (University of Zurich) | W     | 3    | 1V    | University lecturers

Objective:
- Knowledge of the most prominent climate-related geomorphological processes and phenomena in high-mountain regions, understanding of primary research challenges.

Content:
- Erosion and sedimentation by glaciers as a function of topography, englacial temperature, sediment balance, sliding and melt water runoff, Processes and landforms in regions of seasonal and perennial frost (frost weathering, rock falls, debris cones/talus, solifluction, permafrost creep/rock glaciers, debris flows).

Lecture notes:
- Glacial and periglacial geomorphodynamics in high-mountain regions. Ca. 100 pages.

Literature:
- references in skript

Prerequisites:
- Basic knowledge about geomorphology and glaciers/permafrost from corresponding courses at ETH/UZH or from the related lecture notes

Notice:
- Voraussetzungen: Es werden Grundkenntnisse in Mechanik und Physik vorausgesetzt.

651-4101-00L | Physics of Glaciers           | W     | 3    | 3G    | M. Lüthi, G. Jouvet, F. T. Walter

Objective:
- The course outlines the physical principles governing the gravity-driven motion of glacier ice. This is applied to understand the response of glaciers and ice sheets to changes in their environment. Polar ice caps, ice streams and mountain glaciers and their recent rapid changes are discussed.

Content:
- The dynamics of glaciers and polar ice sheets is the key requisite to understand their history and their future evolution. We will take a closer look at ice deformation, basal motion, heat flow and glacier hydraulics. The specific dynamics of tide water and calving glaciers is investigated, as is the reaction of glaciers to changes in mass balance (and therefore climate).

Lecture notes:
- Good high school mathematics and physics knowledge required.
Concepts will be explained step-by-step through a set of case studies, and applied in lab by the students. The following principal steps are:

- Der hydrologische Kreislauf: globale Wasserressourcen, Wasserbilanz, räumliche und zeitliche Dimension der hydrologischen Prozesse.
- Interception: Messung und Schätzung.
- Evaporation and Evapotranspiration: Prozesse, Messung und Schätzung, potentielle und effektive Evapotranspiration, Energiebilanzmethode, empirische Methode.
- Infiltration: Messung, Horton-Gleichung, empirische und konzeptionelle Methoden, F-index und Prozentuale Methode, SCS-CN Methode.
- Schnee und Eis: Schnee-eigenschaften und -messungen Schätzung des Schneeschmelzprozesses durch die Energiebilanzmethode, Abluss aus Schneeschmelze, Temperatur-Index- und Grad-Tag-Verfahren.

- Ein internes Skript ist zur Verfügung (kostenpflichtig, nur Herstellungskosten).

Lecture notes

- 651-3525-00L Introduction to Engineering Geology
- 701-0565-00L Fundamentals of Natural Hazards Management

Historical:

- Autumn Semester 2015
- 3 credits
- B. Krummenacher, S. Löw

Objective

- Understanding the basic geotechnical and geomechanical properties and processes of rocks and soils. Understanding the interaction of rock and soil masses with technical systems. Understanding the fundamentals of geological hazards.
- Einstein's internal script is available (costly, only reproduction costs).

Literature


Lecture notes

- 651-3525-00L Introduction to Engineering Geology
- W 3 credits
- S. Löw

Abstract

- This introductory course starts from a description of the behavior and phenomena of soils and rocks under near surface loading conditions and their key geotechnical properties. Lab and field methods for the characterization of soils, rocks and rock masses are introduced. Finally practical aspects of ground engineering, including tunneling and landslide hazards are presented.

Objective

- Understanding the basic geotechnical and geomechanical properties and processes of rocks and soils. Understanding the interaction of rock and soil masses with technical systems. Understanding the fundamentals of geological hazards.

Content


Literature


Lecture notes

- Written course documentation available under "Kursunterlagen".

Literature

- 701-0565-00L Fundamentals of Natural Hazards Management
- W 3 credits
- H. R. Heinimann, B. Krummenacher, S. Löw

Abstract

- Risks to life and human assets result when settlement areas and infrastructure overlap regions where natural hazard processes occur. This course utilizes case studies to teach how a future natural hazards-specialist should analyze, assess and manage risks.

Objective

- Concepts will be explained step-by-step through a set of case studies, and applied in lab by the students. The following principal steps are used when coping with natural hazard-risks. At each step, students will learn and apply the following skills:
  - Risk analysis - What can happen?
  - Characterize the processes and environmental measures that lead to a natural hazard and integrate modeling results of these processes.
  - Identify threats to human life and assets exposed to natural hazards and estimate possible drawbacks or damages.
  - Risk assessment - What are the acceptable levels of risk?
  - Apply principles to determine acceptable risks to human life and assets in order to identify locations which should receive added protection.
  - Explain causes for conflicts between risk perception and risk analysis.
  - Risk management - What steps should be taken to manage risks?
    - Explain how various hazard mitigation approaches reduce risk.
    - Describe hazard scenarios as a base for adequate dimensioning of control measures.
    - Identify the best alternative from a set of thinkable measures based on an evaluation scheme.
  - Explain the principles of risk-governance.

- Risk assessment - What are the acceptable levels of risk?
- Risk management - What steps should be taken to manage risks?
Minor in Operations Eng. and Manag. for Forest and Timber Industries

Production Technology

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-1805-00L</td>
<td>Systems Engineering Lab</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2P</td>
<td>H. R. Heinemann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Production processes change the properties of substances, energy and information in terms of time, location, quantity, quality, and their interactions. The learning unit aims at developing analytical and problem solving skills that are essential in engineering sciences. Case studies are characteristic for timber harvesting and manufacturing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Process networks are used to analyze material- and information flows on a graph and analyze and influence them aimed. The knowledge of the scientific foundations of the Systems Engineering forms the basis. The opportunities and use of tools in the analysis of process networks and subsystems are used to form. The concepts, best possible solutions (best practice BP) and possible tools (best available technology BAT) are applied to Experiments and an understanding of case studies.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-0637-10L</td>
<td>Structures of Wood and Function</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>I. Burgert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remark</td>
<td>Replaces 701-1801-00L</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture covers the basic knowledge on the microstructure of softwoods and hardwoods as well as general and species-specific relationships between growth processes, wood properties and wood function in the living tree.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Learning target is to understand the anatomy of wood and the impact of endogenous and exogenous factors. The students will learn how to distinguish common central European wood species at the macroscopic and microscopic level. A deeper insight will be gained from wood identification exercises for softwood species. Further, the students will gain insight into the relationships between tree growth and wood properties.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>In an introduction to wood anatomy, the general structural features of softwoods and hardwoods will be explained and factors of diversity and variability will be discussed. A specific focus is laid on common central European tree species with relevance in the wood sector, which will be studied in macro- and microscopic investigations. For softwoods, exercises for the identification of species will be conducted. In the following, the relationships between wood structure, properties and function in the living tree will be the focus of the lecture. Topics covered are mechanical stability and water transport, branches, reaction wood formation (compression wood, tension wood), spiral growth, growth stresses as well as adaptive growth of trees.</td>
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<tr>
<td>101-0637-20L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Wood Elaboration and Woodworking</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>I. Burgert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remark</td>
<td>Replaces 701-1803-00. Thus, students having already assigned to 701-1801-00 are not allowed to assign to 101-0637-10.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>The lecture covers the knowledge on technological properties of wood and wood-based materials as well as on industrial processes for the fabrication of a vast variety of wood products.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>Learning target is to understand the fundamental understanding of the dominating wood machining processes, which are applied to fabricate common wood products. Students will be introduced to the economic relevance of the renewable resource wood and are trained in its technological properties. The students will learn to identify the relationships between wood species and their properties as well as the suitable machining processes to fabricate targeted wood products.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>The general introduction shows the economic relevance of the resource wood in a global, European and Swiss context and reflects aspects of sustainability in wood production and certification. In terms of bulk wood products a specific focus is laid on sawn timber production and drying processes. With regard to wood veneer production, steaming, veneer cutting and assembly to veneer lumber products are presented. Further, the focus is laid on the production of particle boards and fibre boards as well as paper will be discussed. In the following, the topics are related to wood gluing and wood protection as well as potentials and limitations in the application of wood and wood-based products. At the end of the lecture an excursion to a Swiss wood manufacturer is planned in order to facilitate practical experience.</td>
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Production Management

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363-0445-00L</td>
<td>Logistics, Operations and Supply Chain Management I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>P. Schönsleben, E. Scherer Casanova</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tacit viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Objective</td>
<td>An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tacit viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Strategic and tactical concepts in logistics, operations, and supply chain management: Conflicts of objectives and strategies and in the entrepreneurial context; business process analysis and fundamental logistics concepts; the MRP II / ERP concept: business processes and methods; the lean / just-in-time and repetitive manufacturing; concepts for product families and one-of-a-kind production; concepts for the process industry.</td>
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</table>
Lecture notes


This book also serves as textbook for LOS II (spring termn) as well as ERP and SCM software systems (autumn term). In addition powerpoint-handouts and documents for case studies.

Sales at 17.9.15, from 12:45, before and during brakes of the first lecture.

see "script"

Prerequisites / notice

As for the lecture of the 3rd week (BEMAD, a much-liked Business Engineering and Management Ability Development game), this lecture (of Oct. 1) will follow a specific schedule in specific rooms. The schedule will be presented at Sept. 17 during the 1st lecture.

Due to the big number of students, about half of the students will play this game, instead of Oct. 1, at Friday afternoon, Oct. 2. Please be available. Thank you for your help in this matter.

363-0445-02L Logistics, Operations, and Supply Chain Management II (Additional Cases) W 1 credit 2A P. Schönsleben

Abstract

Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Objective

An effective and efficient flow of goods, data, and control in and between companies contributes significantly to the value added for the customer. Students will acquire know-how, from a strategic and tactic viewpoint, to organize and realize operational business processes as well as to plan and control value-added systems, both in an industry and a service industry environment.

Environmental Management

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

102-0317-00L Advanced Environmental Assessments 102-0307-00 Advanced Environmental, Social and Economic Assessments (6KP) and 102-0317-00 Advanced Environmental Assessments (3KP) cannot be chosen both. 102-0317-00 is already included in 102-0307-00. W 3 credits 2G S. Helliweg, R. Frischknecht

Abstract

This course deepens students' knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications.

Objective

This course has the aim of deepening students' knowledge of the environmental assessment methodologies and their various applications. In particular, students completing the course should have the ability to judge the scientific quality and reliability of enviromental assessment studies, the appropriateness of inventory data and modelling, and the adequacy of life cycle impact assessment models and factors.

Content

- Knowledge about the current state of the scientific discussion and recent developments in the field of environmental assessment
- Ability to properly plan, conduct and interpret environmental assessment studies
- Knowledge of how to use LCA as a decision support tool for companies, public authorities, and consumers
- Allocation (multioutput processes and recycling)
- Hybrid LCA methods
- Consequential and marginal analysis
- Recent development in impact assessment
- Spatial differentiation in Life Cycle Assessment
- Workplace and indoor exposure in Risk and Life Cycle Assessment
- Uncertainty analysis
- Subjectivity in environmental assessments
- Multicriteria analysis
- Case Studies

Lecture notes No script. Lecture slides and literature will be made available.

Literature Literature will be made available.

Prerequisites / notice

Basic knowledge of environmental assessment tools is a prerequisite for this class. Students that have not done classwork in this topic before are required to read an appropriate textbook before or at the beginning of this course (e.g. Baumann&Tillman, The Hitch Hiker's Guide to LCA: An Orientation in Life Cycle Assessment Methodology and Applications, Studentliteratur, Lund, 2004).

102-0317-01L Advanced Environmental Assessment (Computer Lab and Exercises) 102-0317-01 Advanced Environmental Assessments (Exercises) (2KP) and 102-0317-02 Advanced Environmental Assessment (Lab) (2KP) cannot be chosen both. 102-0307-00 Advanced Environmental, Social and Economic Assessments (6KP) cannot be chosen if 102-0317-00 Advanced Environmental, Social and Economic Assessments (3KP) is selected. 102-0317-01 and 102-0317-02 are already included in 102-0307-00. W 3 credits 2U+2P S. Pfister

Abstract

Technical systems are investigated in projects with numerical modeling. The students learn how to answer given questions with target oriented methodologies using various software programs for environmental assessment.

Objective

Become acquainted with various software programs for environmental assessment including Life Cycle Assessment, Environmental Risk Assessment, Probabilistic Modelling, Material Flow Analysis.

Minor in Soil-Plant Relations and Land Use

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

701-1681-00L Element Balancing and Soil Functions in Managed Ecosystems W 3 credits 2G A. Keller

Abstract

Applying element balances of agricultural soils and the assessment of soil functions for real applications in computer exercises to design preventive strategies against soil pollution and to support sustainable management of regional agroecosystems also in the context of spatial planning procedures.

Objective

The students learn to critical assess changes in land use management on element cycles in agro-ecosystems and to assess soil services (soil functions). You design solutions for chemical problems in soil protection at the regional scale and learn to assess soil functions using different methods.

Content

The students apply a regional balance model for Swiss regions in computer exercises and assess major soil functions of agricultural soils. You assess the sustainability of current land use and analyse management options improving nutrient and metal cycling in agro-ecosystems. The students will have the opportunity to calculate specific scenarios regarding land use management and environmental changes. Special focus we be paid on the soil services such as regulation-, production function and soil as habitat, and the assessment of these functions based on soil mapping data.

Lecture notes Literature and Exercises for a case study
### 751-3405-00L Radio-Isotopes in Plant Nutrition

**Abstract**
The course will present the principles underlying the use of radioisotopes in soil/plant systems. It will present how the introduction of an isotope into a system can be done to get some information on the structure of the system. Case studies will be presented to determine element availability. Finally, published studies from other groups will be analyzed and presented by the students.

**Objective**
At the end of this course the students are familiar with the principles on which radioisotope works are based and they have learned from case studies how radioisotopes can be used to obtain meaningful data. They are aware of the advantages of using radioisotopes in element cycling studies, but also of the risks and open questions related to isotope work.

**Content**
Radioisotopes are extensively used at the soil/plant or ecosystem level to quantify the fluxes of elements (phosphorus (P), heavy metals, radionuclides) within a given system and to assess the importance of processes controlling these fluxes (e.g. exchange reactions between the soil solution and the soil solid phase, element turnover through the microbial biomass, organic matter mineralization etc.).

The course will first present the principles and the theoretical framework that underlay the work with radioisotopes. It will present how the introduction of an isotope into a system can be done so as to get information on the structure of the system (e.g. number and size of compartments). Secondly, case studies on isotopic dilution and tracer work will be presented for instance on the isotopic exchange kinetics method to determine nutrients or pollutants availability. The case studies will be adapted to the ongoing research of the group of plant nutrition and will thus give an insight into our current research. In addition, published studies will be analyzed and presented by the students. Finally, the advantages and disadvantages of work with radioisotopes will be analyzed and discussed critically.

**Lecture notes**
Documents will be distributed during the lecture

**Literature**
Will be given during the lecture

**Prerequisites / notice**
The lecture will take place at the ETH experimental station in Eschikon Lindau. See the location of the station at: http://www.pe.ipw.agrl.ethz.ch/about/reach

### 751-5101-00L Biogeochemistry and Sustainable Management

**Abstract**
This course focuses on the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, thus, coupled human-environmental systems. Students learn how human impacts on ecosystems systems lead to changes, and how global change are mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles and ecosystem functioning, but also about feedback mechanisms of terrestrial ecosystems.

**Objective**
Students will know and understand the complex and interacting processes of ecology, biogeochemistry and management of agro- and forest ecosystems, be able to analyze and evaluate the various impacts of different management practices under different environmental conditions, search literature, write and evaluate scientific reports, and be able to coordinate and work successfully in small (interdisciplinary) teams.

**Content**
Agroecosystems and forest ecosystems play a major role in all landscapes, either for production purposes, ecological areas or for recreation. The human impact of any management on the environment is mainly driven by effects on biogeochemical cycles. Effects of global change impacts will also act via biogeochemistry at the soil-biosphere-atmosphere-interface. Thus, ecosystem functioning, i.e., the interactions between ecology, biogeochemistry and management of terrestrial systems, is the science topic for this course.

Students will gain profound knowledge about nutrient cycles and population dynamics in managed and unmanaged grassland, cropland and forest ecosystems in the field and in the lab. Responses of agro- and forest ecosystems to the environment, e.g., to climate, anthropogenic deposition, major disturbances, soil nutrients or competition of plants (including invasives) and microorganisms, but also feedback mechanisms of ecosystems on (micro)climate, soils or vegetation patterns will be studied. Different management practices will be investigated and assessed in terms of production and quality of yield (ecosystem goods and services), but also in regard to environmental regulations (including subsidies) and their effect on the environment, e.g., greenhouse gas budgets. Thus, students will learn about the complex interactions of a coupled human-environmental system.

**Lecture notes**
Handouts will be available on the webpage of the course.

**Literature**
Will be discussed in class.

**Prerequisites / notice**
Prerequisites: Attendance of introductory courses in plant ecophysiology, ecology, and grassland or forest sciences. Course will be taught in English.

### 751-5123-00L Rhizosphere Ecology

**Abstract**
This course emphasizes interactions among physicochemical and biological processes and highlights implications for plant nutrition, growth, and health. Nutrient mobilization and acquisition by plants in response to fertilization, other plants, and microbes, are explored in model systems. Newly gained knowledge is applied to understand results of a pot experiment and thereby critically reflected.

**Objective**
To gain a holistic understanding of resource-driven and regulatory processes in natural and agronomic plant-microbe-soil systems.
To practice abilities to read scientific literature, understand it, present it and discuss it with peers.
To combine available and newly acquired knowledge from soil physics, chemistry and (micro-)biolgy, plant physiology, pathology, and ecology and reflect on their relative importance for plant production, bioremediation, and nature conservation when considered together.
To practice manual skills in handling seedlings, soil, plant, and DNA samples, laboratory equipment, and working with different computer software.
To make observations, analyse, display, interpret and present own data.
To get familiar with (bio-)chemical, molecular genetic, and simple bioinformatics analyses.
To prepare as a group of course participants a poster on one selected aspect of a bigger pot experiment, present it, and discuss findings and posters of other course participants.
To combine findings with available knowledge, generate explanatory hypotheses, and identify potentially informative further analyses and experiments.

**Content**
This course comprised lectures, the set-up, harvest and data analysis of an experiment, soil (bio-)chemical, microbiological and molecular genetic analyses in the laboratory and practical computational data analyses. The focus is set on a better understanding of the role played by spatial and temporal physicochemical and microbiological gradients and various soil organisms in plant mineral nutrition. Mutualistic associations between plant roots and microbes, such as the root symbiosis with mycorrhizal fungi and root nodule-inducing bacteria are discussed. Rhizobia are isolated from field-collected root nodules and characterized, using molecular genetic tools. A short introduction into DNA-based bioinformatics and phylogenetic analyses is given to demonstrate how bacterial species are identified and potential host ranges of isolated rhizobia can be inferred, using so-called functional genes. A pot experiment in the glasshouse on cereal-legume mixed intercropping, including effects of pot size, intra- and interspecific plant competition, and root traits, allows to relate scientifically interesting research topics to practical application, while simultaneously stimulating critical reflections.

**Lecture notes**
Lecture slides and laboratory protocols are being made available in the directory "751-5123-00L Rhizosphere Ecology" of the electronic document exchange platform ILIAS, LDA-ELBA:
https://ilias-app2.pet.ethz.ch/llias.php?ref_id=88994&cmdClass=llrepositorygui&cmdNode=e1&baseClass=llrepositoryGUI
Literature

Arbuscular mycorrhizas in soil nutrient management, e-learning module of Sustainable Plant Systems by Gamper, HA, van der Heijden, MGA, Hofmann, A.: https://www.olat.uzh.ch/olat/auth/1%3A1%3A0%3A0%3A0/
http://www.wiley.com/wiley/copyright/plant-soil-interactions-rhizosphere-105289112
http://www.nature.com/scitable/knowledge/library/plant-soil-interactions-nutrient-uptake-105289112
http://www.crcpress.com/product/isbn/9780849338557
http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11104-008-9885-9
http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/nph.12235
http://www.plantphysiol.org/content/156/3/1078
How microbes can feed the world (American Academy of Microbiology)
http://academy.asm.org/index.php/browse-all-reports/800-how-microbes-can-help-feed-the-world
Can microbes feed the world? (Society for general microbiology)
Popular science entries to the topic:
http://www.thescientist.com/?articles.view/articleNo/30950/title/The-Root-of-the-Problem/
Ecological Understanding (Second Edition)
The Nature of Theory and the Theory of Nature:
For students of the Agricultural Sciences of D-USYS: Lectures in Plant Nutrition I and II (Nutrient cycling in agroecosystems by Prof. E. Frossard).
We ask all other course participants to read and understand the e-learning module Plant Nutrition I by Prof. E. Frossard:
https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=279
This course on Rhizosphere Ecology is complementary to those on Radioisotopes in Plant Nutrition, and Nutrient Fluxes in Soil-Plant Systems. However, a limited number of thematic overlaps cannot be avoided. Particular emphasis is given to the ecophysiology of interacting organisms and detection, enumeration, culturing, and molecular genetic identification of root-associated microbes.
A written closed book exam will take place on Friday January 8, 2016, from 10.15-12.15am in Eschikon.
Maximum number of participants: 18.
103-0317-00L Sustainable Spatial Development I
W 3 credits 2G B. Scholl
Only for master students, otherwise a special permission by the lecturer is required.
Abstract
The lectures impart important knowledge for solving spatial relevant conflicts and problems. Case studies will be used to demonstrate the implementation in practice.

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1415 of 1432
This course is an introduction into forage cropping and grassland sciences. Topics include:

- Inner development
- Integrated spatial and infrastructure development
- Cross-border issues in spatial development

**Contents**

- Tasks of Spatial Planning and development
- Issues of local and supra-local interest
- Recurring spatial changes, impacts and key figures
- Formal and informal instruments and procedures in spatial planning
- Spatial Design - Ideas about the future
- Reasoning and assessing the situation in spatial planning
- Spatial planning as a sequence of decisions and interventions
- Process and procedures management
- Focus issues - Inner development before external development
- Focus issues - Cross-border tasks
- Focus Issues - Integrated spatial and infrastructure development

Lecture notes

Further information and the documents for the lecture can be found on the homepage of the Chair of Spatial Development.

**Lecture notes**

Download: [http://www.irl.ethz.ch/plus/education](http://www.irl.ethz.ch/plus/education)

<table>
<thead>
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<td>701-1695-00L</td>
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<td>1S</td>
<td>R. Schulin</td>
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<td>751-4001-00L</td>
<td>Forage Cropping</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>N. Buchmann, A. Lüscher</td>
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<tr>
<td>751-4101-00L</td>
<td>Crops</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>A. Walter, F. Liebsch, W. Richner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>751-4701-00L</td>
<td>Herbology</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Streit, N. Delabays, U. J. Haas</td>
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Minor in Agricultural Plant Production and Environment

**Number**

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<td>2</td>
<td>2G</td>
<td>B. Streit, N. Delabays, U. J. Haas</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Abstract

The focus will be on the basic principles of biology and ecology of weeds, crop-weed interactions and basic knowledge of chemical, physical and biological weed control with their respective (dis-) advantages. Furthermore students will get an introduction on the mechanisms of weed management in different farming systems and crops.

751-4003-01L

Current Topics in Grassland Sciences (HS)

W 2 credits 2S N. Buchmann

Abstract

Research results in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences will be presented by experienced researchers as well as Ph.D. and graduate students. Citation classics as well as recent research results will be discussed. Topics will range from plant ecophysiology, biodiversity and biogeochemistry to management aspects in agro- and forest ecosystems.

Objective

Students will be able to understand and evaluate experimental design and data interpretation of on-going studies, be able to critically analyze published research results, practice to present and discuss results in the public, and gain a broad knowledge of recent research and current topics in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences.

Content

Research results in agro- and forest ecosystem sciences will be presented by experienced researchers as well as Ph.D. and graduate students. Citation classics as well as recent research results will be discussed. Topics will range from plant ecophysiology, biodiversity and biogeochemistry to management aspects in agro- and forest ecosystems.

Lecture notes

none

Prerequisites / notice

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of plant ecophysiology, terrestrial ecology and management of agro- and forest ecosystems. Course will be taught in English.

751-4104-00L

Alternative Crops

W 2 credits 2V A. Walter, B. Büter

Abstract

Few crops dominate the crop rotations worldwide. Following the goal of an increased agricultural biodiversity, species such as buckwheat but also medicinal plants might become more important in future. The biology, physiology, stress tolerance and central aspects of the value-added chain of the above-mentioned and of other alternative crops will be depicted.

Objective

During this course, students learn to assess the potential of different minor or alternative crops compared to the dominant major crops based on their biological and agronomical features. Each student will assess and present a specific alternative crop of his or her choice based on information from scientific articles and Wikipedia. Wikipedia-entries will be generated.

751-5001-00L

Agroecologists without Borders

W 2 credits 2S C. Decock, A. Hofmann, J. Six

Abstract

In this seminar students apply their knowledge on sustainable agriculture, tropical soils and land use to a case study related to a current research project from the Sustainable Agroecosystems group. The seminar offers interactions with researchers and extension specialists working in the context of agricultural development.

Objective

(1) Students analyze concrete examples of agricultural development projects in tropical agroecosystems.
(2) Students broaden their understanding of environmental and socio-economic challenges of smallholder farmers.
(3) Students articulate complexity and challenges in agricultural development interventions.
(4) Students develop their science communication skills by producing science communication materials in the context of the given case study.

Prerequisites / notice

Students signing up for this class should have a strong interest in tropical agriculture and science communication.

751-5003-00L

Sustainable Agroecosystems II

W 2 credits 2V J. Six, A. Hofmann

Abstract

This class is intended to convey methods of agroecological research through selected case studies from current research projects and hands-on exercises. Students will gain an overview on actors in the field of sustainable agricultural development.

Objective

(1) Get to know methods for field and laboratory investigations in agroecology, (2) Analyze case studies from current agroecological research, (3) Place institutions and related projects into the context of sustainable agricultural development

Literature


Prerequisites / notice

Prior participation in the lecture Nachhaltige Agrarökosysteme I (Sustainable Agroecosystems I) 751-5000-00G (in spring semester) recommended; classes taught mostly in English

Minor in Environmental, Resource and Food Economics

Number Title Type ECTS Hours Lecturers

363-0537-00L Resource and Environmental Economics W 3 credits 2G L. Bretschger, A. Brausmann

Relationship between economy and environment, market failure, external effects and public goods, contingent valuation, internalisation of externalities; economics of non-renewable resources, economics of renewable resources, cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, and international aspects of resource and environmental economics.
Understanding of the basic issues and methods in resource and environmental economics; ability to solve typical problems in the field using the appropriate tools, which are concise verbal explanations, diagrams or mathematical expressions.

Topics are:
- Introduction to resource and environmental economics
- Importance of resource and environmental economics
- Main issues of resource and environmental economics
- Normative basis
- Utilitarianism
- Fairness according to Rawls
- Economic growth and environment
- Externalities in the environmental sphere
- Governmental internalisation of externalities
- Private internalisation of externalities: the Coase theorem
- Free rider problem and public goods
- Types of public policy
- Efficient level of pollution
- Tax vs. permits
- Command and Control Instruments
- Empirical data on non-renewable natural resources
- Optimal price development: the Hotelling-rule
- Effects of exploration and Backstop-technology
- Effects of different types of markets.
- Biological growth function
- Optimal depletion of renewable resources
- Social inefficiency as result of over-use of open-access resources
- Cost-benefit analysis and the environment
- Measuring environmental benefit
- Measuring costs
- Concept of sustainability
- Technological feasibility
- Conflicts sustainability / optimality
- Indicators of sustainability
- Problem of climate change
- Cost and benefit of climate change
- Climate change as international ecological externality
- International climate policy: Kyoto protocol
- Implementation of the Kyoto protocol in Switzerland

Economy and natural environment, welfare concepts and market failure, external effects and public goods, measuring externalities and contingent valuation, internalising external effects and environmental policy, economics of non-renewable resources, renewable resources, cost-benefit-analysis, sustainability issues, international aspects of resource and environmental problems, selected examples and case studies.

The food sector within human economies.
Food production and the environment.
When information is costly.
Non-quality attributes of food.
Industrial organization in the food supply chain.
Matching demand with supply.
Food production and the environment.
The food sector within human economies.

In addition, the students collectively identify and address an applied research question. We implement an empirical strategy to tackle the question before results are discussed individually by students during the final written examination.

Lecture notes
Learning material and script can be found here: https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=328

Lecture notes
Lecture notes are made available after each lecture.

Literature
Readings in the standard economics literature include:
- Coase 1937,
- Mussa Rosen 1978,
- Lancaster 1966,
- Akerlof 1970.

Prerequisites / notice
Students are expected to master basic microeconomics concepts such as demand, supply, or consumer and producer surplus. We will review how to calculate elasticities, tax and quota impacts on prices etc... but the class focuses on applications of these tools rather than on basic understanding. Students are expected to have taken at least one intermediary microeconomics class.

751-1555-00L Food Economics W 2 credits 2G A. Champetier de Ribes

Abstract
Food Economics proposes to explore important issues in food production, supply, and consumption using the concepts and tools of microeconomics.

Objective
The two objectives of the class are:
- to provide an overview of the important issues related to food markets and supply chains.
- to present the economics concepts and tools that are useful to understand the functioning of food supply chains under various governance regimes or policies (emphasis on welfare analysis)

Content
The course is balanced between presentation of economics concepts and illustration by case-studies. The lecture titles include:
- Demand for food.
- Matching demand with supply.
- Industrial organization in the food supply chain.
- Non-quality attributes of food.
- When information is costly.
- Food production and the environment.
- The food sector within human economies.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes are made available after each lecture.

Literature
Readings in the standard economics literature include:
- Coase 1937,
- Mussa Rosen 1978,
- Lancaster 1966,
- Akerlof 1970.

751-2203-00L Swiss Food Value Chains in a Global Change Context W 2 credits 2G S. Peter, S. Mann

Abstract
We introduce microeconomic foundations of management decisions in cereal production and deal with supply analyzers, applying normative sector models. Furthermore, the agricultural supply chain is described and analyzed with a microeconomic focus. Issues of financial management are highlighted as well as the political frame in which the supply chain is situated.

Objective
Students become familiar with solving optimization problems in cereal production and hear about supply analyzers with normative sector models. Students know about theory and the empirical situation of different agribusiness markets. They know the significant peculiarities of e.g. the markets for land, money or genetic material and they know innovative tools to buffer the risk of price fluctuations.

751-2401-00L Food and Agricultural Trade Policy W 3 credits 2G R. Jörin

Abstract
The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution.

By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development.
The course will be run as a book reading club. The first session will provide a short introduction as to how to explore a particular text (that is

The lecture Environmental Mineralogy provides an outline of chemical and physical properties of iron oxides, clays, and carbonates. This course introduces students to foundational texts that led to the emergence of the environment as a subject of scientific importance, and shaped its relevance to society. Above all, the course seeks to give confidence and raise enthusiasm among students to read more widely around the broad subject of environmental sciences and beyond. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development.

The specific texts selected for discussion will vary, but examples include:

- "Handouts (power point presentations)"

The course focuses on the role of agricultural trade in a rapidly globalizing world. We analyze the impact of trade policy instruments on welfare and distribution. By means of case studies the following specific aspects of agricultural trade are analyzed: trade and food security; trade and environment/natural resources; trade and development.

The course will be run as a book reading club. The first session will provide a short introduction as to how to explore a particular text (that is not a scientific paper) to identify the key points for discussion.

Thereafter, in each week a text (typically a chapter from a book or a paper) considered to be seminal or foundational will be assigned by a course lecturer. The lecturer will introduce the selected text with a brief background of the historical and cultural context in which it was written, with some additional biographical information about the author. He/she will also briefly explain the justification for selecting the particular text.

The students will read the text, with two to four students (depending on class size) being assigned to present it at the next session. Presentation of the text requires the students to prepare by, for example:

- identifying the key points made within the text
- identifying issues of particular personal interest and resonance
- considering the impact of the text at the time of publication, and its importance now
- evaluating the text from the perspective of our current societal and environmental position

Such preparation would be supported by a mid-week tutorial discussion (about 1 hour) with the assigning lecturer.

These students will then present the text (for about 15 minutes) to the rest of the class during the scheduled class session, with the lecturer facilitating the subsequent class discussion (about 45 minutes). Towards the end of the session the presenting students will summarise the emerging points (5 minutes) and the lecturer will finish with a brief discussion of how valuable and interesting the text was (10 minutes). In the remaining 15 minutes the next text will be presented by the assigning lecturer for the following week.

The specific texts selected for discussion will vary, but examples include:

- "Data: 06.10.2018 12:57"
- "Autumn Semester 2015"
- "Page 1419 of 1432"
### Work Experience

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Number</th>
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<td>701-1001-00L</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Funk</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

In the mandatory internship outside of ETH, the students in Environmental Sciences learn about how environmental issues are handled professionally through their own practical work and by applying the knowledge they acquired. They will analyse complex environmental problems on scientific, technical and social levels and develop solutions in conjunction with social actors.

**Objective**

The students experience political/legal, economic, social and psychological aspects in a professional working environment and acquire key skills such as communication and planning skills, cooperation with non-specialists or recognition of relevant aspects. Further they make useful contacts for starting their careers.

**Content**

This internship takes place outside of ETH. The main locations of an internship are the following: environmental consulting firms, planning and engineering offices, industrial and service companies, public administration, environmental organisations (nature conservation and protection, development cooperation).

The internship is a mandatory part of the two-year Master programme and lasts for at least 18 weeks (30 credit points). The internship agreement is a condition for the performance assessment of the internship.

The students look for a placement themselves.

**Lecture notes**

Instructions for the mandatory internship during the Master programme see www.usys.ethz.ch/en/studies/environmental-sciences/master/internship.html

**Prerequisites / notice**

Listed in the Praxisregister are Swiss companies that offer internship to students in Environmental Sciences, some explicitly offer internships in English: www.intranet.usys.ethz.ch/UMNW/berufspraxis/Praxisregister

Current employment opportunities can be found at www.intranet.usys.ethz.ch/UMNW/stellen-plattform/

To get an overview, subjects of previous internships can be found at www.intranet.usys.ethz.ch/UMNW/berufspraxis/Berufspraxisarbeiten

If publication is permitted, reports of former internships are available online as PDF-files.

Please find further information at www.usys.ethz.ch/en/studies/environmental-sciences/master/internship.html

### Master Thesis

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<td>Master's Thesis</td>
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**Abstract**

The course is completed by a Master thesis. This component is designed to enable the students to explore how the course content can be applied to an actual scientific problem. The thesis also provides an opportunity for the students to exercise initiative and to demonstrate that they are capable of working independently and in a scientifically structured manner.

**Objective**

The course is completed by a Master thesis. This component is designed to enable the students to explore how the course content can be applied to an actual scientific problem. The thesis also provides an opportunity for the students to exercise initiative and to demonstrate that they are capable of working independently and in a scientifically structured manner.

### Course Units for Additional Admission Requirements

The courses below are only available for MSc students with additional admission requirements.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>406-0062-AAL</td>
<td>Physics I</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
<td>11R</td>
<td>A. Vaterlaus</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

**Objective**

Introduction to the scientific methodology. The student should develop his/her capability to turn physical observations into mathematical models, and to solve the latter.

The student should acquire an overview over the basic concepts in mechanics.

**Content**


Chapters:

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 (without: 6-5, 6-6, 6-8), 7, 8 (without 8-9), 9, 10 (without 10-10), 11 (without 11-7), 13 (without 13-13, 13-14), 14 (without 14-6), 15 (without 15-3, 15-5)
Mathematics I

- Introduction to the scientific methodology. The student should develop their capability to turn physical observations into mathematical models, and to solve the latter.

- The student should acquire an overview over the basic concepts used in the theory of heat and electricity.

Content


Literature

- see "Content"

Mathematics II

- Main focus of Mathematics II: multivariable calculus and partial differential equations.

- Additional requirements: Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as an additional admission requirement.

Content

- 1. Linear Algebra and Complex Numbers:
  - Systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.

- 2. Single-Variable Calculus:
  - Review of differentiation, linearisation, Taylor polynomials, maxima and minima, antiderivative, fundamental theorem of calculus, integration methods, improper integrals.

- 3. Ordinary Differential Equations:
  - Separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.

Literature

- Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra (Prentice Hall).
- Thomas, G. B.: Thomas' Calculus, Parts 2 (Pearson Addison-Wesley).

Mathematics I & II

- Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as an additional admission requirement.

Abstract

- Introduction to the way of thinking and the methodology in Physics. The Chapters treated are Magnetism, Refraction and Diffraction of Waves, Elements of Quantum Mechanics with applications to Spectroscopy, Thermodynamics, Phase Transitions, Transport Phenomena.

Objective

- Mathematics is of ever increasing importance to the Natural Sciences and Engineering. The key is the so-called mathematical modelling cycle, i.e. the translation of problems from outside of mathematics into mathematics, the study of the mathematical problems (often with the help of high level mathematical software packages) and the interpretation of the results in the original environment.

The goal of Mathematics I and II is to provide the mathematical foundations relevant for this paradigm. Differential equations are by far the most important tool for modelling and are therefore a main focus of both of these courses.

Content

- Systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.

- Separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.

Literature

- Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra (Prentice Hall).
- Thomas, G. B.: Thomas' Calculus, Parts 1 & 2 (Pearson Addison-Wesley).
Content

1. Linear Algebra and Complex Numbers:
systems of linear equations, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, cartesian and polar forms for complex numbers, complex powers, complex roots, fundamental theorem of algebra.

2. Single-Variable Calculus:
review of differentiation, linearisation, Taylor polynomials, maxima and minima, antiderivative, fundamental theorem of calculus, integration methods, improper integrals.

3. Ordinary Differential Equations:
separable ordinary differential equations (ODEs), integration by substitution, 1st and 2nd order linear ODEs, homogeneous systems of linear ODEs with constant coefficients, introduction to 2-dimensional dynamical systems.

4. Multivariable Differential Calculus:
functions of several variables, partial differentiation, curves and surfaces in space, scalar and vector fields, gradient, curl and divergence.

5. Multivariable Integral Calculus:
multiple integrals, line and surface integrals, work and flow, Green, Gauss and Stokes theorems, applications.

6. Partial Differential Equations:
separation of variables, Fourier series, heat equation, wave equation, Laplace equation, Fourier transform.

Literature
- Bretscher, O.: Linear Algebra with Applications (Pearson Prentice Hall).
- Thomas, G. B.: Thomas' Calculus, Parts 2 (Pearson Addison-Wesley).

506-0603-AAL Stochastics (Probability and Statistics) E- 4 credits 9R M. Kalisch
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
Introduction to basic methods and fundamental concepts of statistics and probability theory for non-mathematicians. The concepts are presented on the basis of some descriptive examples. Learning the statistical program R for applying the acquired concepts will be a central theme.

Objective
The objective of this course is to build a solid fundament in probability and statistics. The student should understand some fundamental concepts and be able to apply these concepts to applications in the real world. Furthermore, the student should have a basic knowledge of the statistical programming language "R".

Content
From "Statistics for research" (online)
Ch 1: The Role of Statistics
Ch 2: Populations, Samples, and Probability Distributions
Ch 3: Binomial Distributions
Ch 6: Sampling Distribution of Averages
Ch 7: Normal Distributions
Ch 8: Student’s t Distribution
Ch 9: Distributions of Two Variables

From "Introductory Statistics with R (online)"
Ch 1: Basics
Ch 2: The R Environment
Ch 3: Probability and distributions
Ch 4: Descriptive statistics and tables
Ch 5: One- and two-sample tests
Ch 6: Regression and correlation

Literature
- "Statistics for research" by S. Dowdy et. al. (3rd edition); Print ISBN: 9780471267355; Online ISBN: 9780471477433; DOI: 10.1002/0471477435
From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under:

From within the ETH, this book is freely available online under:
http://www.springerlink.com/content/m17578/

529-2001-AAL Chemistry I and II E- 9 credits 19R H. Grützmacher, W. Uhlig
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract
General Chemistry I and II: Chemical bond and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, acids and bases, electrochemistry

Objective
Introduction to general and inorganic chemistry. Basics of the composition and the change of the material world. Introduction to the thermodynamically controlled physico-chemical processes. Macroscopic phenomena and their explanation through atomic and molecular properties. Using the theories to solve qualitatively and quantitatively chemical and ecologically relevant problems.

Content
1. Stoichiometry
2. Atoms and Elements (Quantenmechanical Model of the Atom)
3. Chemical Bonding
4. Thermodynamics
5. Chemical Kinetics
6. Chemical Equilibrium (Acids and Bases, Solubility Equilibria)
7. Electrochemistry

Lecture notes
Nivaldo J. Tro
Chemistry - A molecular Approach (Pearson), Chapter 1-18

Literature
Housecroft and Constable, CHEMISTRY
Oxtoby, Gillis, Nachtrieb, MODERN CHEMISTRY

551-0001-AAL General Biology I E- 3 credits 6R U. Sauer, A. Widmer

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1422 of 1432
Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Basics of structure, formation and function of cells and biomacromolecules, principles of metabolism, as well as basic classical and molecular genetics and evolutionary biology.

This is a virtual self-study lecture for non-german speakers of the "Allgemeine Biology I (551-0001-00L) lecture. The exam will be written jointly with the participants of this lecture.

Objective

The understanding of some basic principles of biology: the hierarchy of the structural levels of biological organisation, with particular emphasis on the cell and its functions, as well as metabolism, inheritance and evolution.

Content

The structure and function of biomacromolecules; basics of metabolism; membrane structure and function; basic energetics of cellular processes; respiration, photosynthesis; cell cycle, meiosis and sexual life cycles; Mendelian and molecular genetics; animal reproduction and behavior; sensory and motor mechanisms; population biology and evolution; principles of phylogeny.

The Campbell Chapters 1-4 (10th edition) under the heading "The role of chemistry in biology" are expected. We will treat the following Campbell chapters:

5 Biochemistry  Biological Macromolecules and Lipids
7 Cell biology  Cell Structure and Function
8 Cell biology  Cell Membranes
10 Cell biology  Cellular Respiration: An Introduction to Metabolism
10 Cell biology  Cellular Respiration
11 Cell biology  Photosynthesis
12 Cell Biology  Mitosis
13 The Genetic Basis of Life  Sexual Life Cycles and Meiosis
14 The Genetic Basis of Life  Mendelian Genetics
15 The Genetic Basis of Life  Linkage and Chromosomes
20 The Genetic Basis of Life  The Evolution of Genomes
21 Evolution  How Evolution Works
22 Evolution  Phylogenetic Reconstruction
23 Evolution  Microevolution
24 Evolution  Species and Speciation
25 Evolution  Macroevolution

Lecture notes  No script


Prerequisites / notice  This is a virtual self-study lecture for non-german speakers of the "Allgemeine Biology I (551-0001-00L) lecture. The exam will be written jointly with the participants of this lecture.

Example exam questions will be discussed during the lectures, and old exam questions are kept by the various student organisations. If necessary, please contact Prof. Alexander Widmer (alex.widmer@env.ethz.ch) for details regarding the exam.

551-0002-AAL  General Biology II  3 credits  6R  U. Sauer

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Basics of structure, formation and function of cells and biomacromolecules, principles of metabolism, basic molecular genetics, form and function of plants.

Objective

The understanding of some basic concepts of biology: the hierarchy of the structural levels of biological organisation, with particular emphasis on the cell and its functions, the fundamentals of metabolism and molecular genetics, as well as form and function of vascular plants.

Content

The structure and function of biomacromolecules; basics of metabolism; tour of the cell; membrane structure and function; basic energetics of cellular processes; respiration, photosynthesis; cell cycle, from gene to protein; bacteria and archaea; structure and growth of vascular plants, resource acquisition and transport, soil and plant nutrition.

Lecture notes  No script


Prerequisites / notice  Basic general and organic chemistry

701-0023-AAL  Atmosphere  3 credits  6R  H. Wernli, T. Peter

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

Objective

Understanding of basic physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere. Understanding of mechanisms of and interactions between weather - climate, atmosphere - ocean - continents, troposphere - stratosphere. Understanding of environmentally relevant structures and processes on vastly differing scales. Basis for the modelling of complex interrelations in the atmosphere.

Content

Basic principles of the atmosphere, physical structure and chemical composition, trace gases, atmospheric cycles, circulation, stability, radiation, condensation, clouds, oxidation capacity and ozone layer.

Lecture notes  Written information will be supplied.


701-0243-AAL  Biology III: Essentials of Ecology  3 credits  6R  J. Levine

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.

Abstract

This course assigns reading for students needing further background for understanding ecological processes. Central problems in ecology, including population growth and regulation, the dynamics of species interactions, the influence of spatial structure, the controls over species invasions, and community responses to environmental change will be explored from basic and applied perspectives.
**Objective**

Original language Students will understand how ecological processes operate in natural communities. They will appreciate how mathematical theory, field experimentation, and observational studies combine to generate a predictive science of ecological processes. Upon completing the course, students will be able to:

Understand the factors determining the outcome of species interactions in communities, and how this information informs management.

Apply theoretical knowledge on species interactions to predict the potential outcomes of novel species introductions.

Understanding the role of spatial structure in mediating population dynamics and persistence, species interactions, and patterns of species diversity.

Use population and community models to predict the stability of interactions between predators and prey and between different competitors.

Understand the conceptual basis of predictions concerning how ecological communities will respond to climate change.

**Content**

Readings from a text book will focus on understanding central processes in community ecology. Topics will include demographic and spatial structure, consumer resource interactions, food webs, competition, invasion, and the maintenance of species diversity. Each of these more conceptual topics will be discussed in concert with their applications to the conservation and management of species and communities in a changing world.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0401-AAL</td>
<td>Hydrosphere</td>
<td>E- 3</td>
<td>6R</td>
<td>P. Bayer, R. Kipfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed.

**Objective**

Qualitative and quantitative understanding of the physical processes that control the terrestrial water cycle. Energy and mass exchange, mixing and transport processes are described and the coupling of the hydrosphere with the atmosphere and the solid Earth are discussed.

**Content**

Topics of the course.

- Physical properties of water (i.e. density and equation of state)
  - global water resources
  - energy (thermal & kinetic), gas exchange
  - vertical stratification, large scale transport
  - turbulence and mixing
  - mixing and exchange processes in rivers
  - groundwater and its dynamics
    - ground water as part of the terrestrial water cycle
    - ground water hydraulics, Darcy's law
    - aquifers and their properties
    - hydrochemistry and tracer
    - ground water use
  - Case studies
    - 1. Water as resource, 2. Water and climate

**Lecture notes**

In addition to the self-learning literature handouts are distributed.

- Textbooks for self-studying:
  - Surface water
  - Chapter 19.2: ‘Bottleneck Boundaries’

- Ground water:

- Optional additional readers:


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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0501-AAL</td>
<td>Pedosphere</td>
<td>E- 3</td>
<td>6R</td>
<td>R. Kretzschmar</td>
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<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
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</table>

**Abstract**

Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

**Objective**

Introduction to the formation and properties of soils as a function of parent rock, landscape position, climate, and soil organisms. Complex relationships between soil forming processes, physical and chemical soil properties, soil biota, and ecological soil properties are explained and illustrated by numerous examples.

**Content**

Definition of the pedosphere, soil functions, rocks as parent materials, minerals and weathering, soil organic matter, physical soil properties and functions, chemical soil properties and functions, soil formation, principles of soil classification, global soil regions, soil fertility, land use and soil degradation.

**Lecture notes**

Lecture notes can be purchased during the first lecture (15.- S Fr).


**Prerequisites / notice**

**Psychology**

Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701-0721-AAL</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>E- 3</td>
<td>6R</td>
<td>M. Siegrist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional admission requirement.</td>
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</table>
This introductory course in psychology will emphasize cognitive psychology and the psychological experiment. The course will focus on key concepts and exemplary theories of psychology and their relation to "daily" psychology. Comprehension of relation between theory and experiment in psychology.

Goals: Learning how psychologists are thinking, a side change from the ETH natural science perspective to psychological thinking.

- Cognitive Psychology
- Psychological Experiment

Domains of psychology:
- Psychology fields
- Concept definitions of psychology
- Theories of psychology
- Methods of psychology
- Results of psychology

Capability:
Be able to define a psychological research question
Basics understanding of role of psychology

Comprehension:
Psychology as a science of experience and behavior of the human

Content:
Einführung in die psychologische Forschung und Modellbildung unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der kognitiven Psychologie und des psychologischen Experiments. Themen sind u.a.: Wahrnehmung; Lernen und Entwicklung; Denken und Problemlösen; Kognitive Sozialpsychologie; Risiko und Entscheidung.

Literature:
English book of Zimbardo (http://www.amazon.de/Psychology-Life-Discovering-Psych-Lab/dp/0205654770/ref=sr_1_2?s=books-intl-de&ie=UTF8&qid=1317208260&sr=1-2)


Prerequisites / notice:
Determine with Prof. Dr. Michael Siegrist the chapters in "Zimbardo" which are compulsory reading

- 701-0757-AAL Principles of Economics
  - Enrolment only for MSc students who need this course as additional requirement.
  - Students understand basic microeconomics and macroeconomics problems and theories. They are able to argue along economic principles and to judge policy measures.
  - Students should be enabled to understand basic microeconomics and macroeconomics problems and theories. They should be able to argue along economic principles and to judge policy measures.
  - Supply and demand behaviour of firm and households; market equilibrium and taxation; national income and indicators; inflation; unemployment; growth; macroeconomics policies
  - For Electronic Speaking students:
    - D.M. Imboden und S. Koch, Systemanalyse, Springer-Verlag 2003

- 051-0821-15L Summer School: Markets in the Tropics - Barranquilla
  - Colombia
  - This summer school will function as an inter-disciplinary think-tank, exploring the requisites for sustainable urban development in Barranquilla through the lens of architecture, engineering, and environmental sciences. You will be challenged to work in an intensive cross-cultural setting and develop solutions in a complex, real-life context with local practitioners and stakeholders.
  - The program will combine site visits, expert lectures and workshops to allow you to develop the following skills:
    - The capacity to work to address urban challenges in an inter-disciplinary team
    - Apply Scenario Analysis technique to structure and integrate knowledge from various fields
    - Cross cultural understanding and skills in an international collaboration
    - Mechanisms to collaborate and communicate with practitioners and stakeholders
    - Understanding of integrated and sustainable urban development
    - Ability to use stakeholder participation to solve real world problems
Mid-sized cities in Latin America are growing at unprecedented rates. The next decade will be decisive in terms of demographic and economic growth, creating a time window to respond to unprecedented demands on resources, such as land, water and energy.

Are these boomtowns doomed to follow the fate of megacities or will they successfully avoid the pitfalls of rapid urban development? This program is part of a three-year ambitious collaboration with the Inter American Development Bank's Emerging and Sustainable Cities Initiative and the Swiss Ministry for Economic Cooperation (SECO). It will influence decision makers and engage with real issues.

ETH is teaming up with the leading Universidad del Norte in Colombia to focus on Barranquilla, a rapidly growing city of 1.2 million inhabitants on the Atlantic coast of Colombia. Following a period of decline, vast sums of foreign investment are now flowing into this port city, with the potential to reverse current inequalities and spark more sustainable development.

In a team, you will produce alternative urban scenarios for the redevelopment of Barranquillas Central Market. You will contribute your expertise and unpack the realities of sustainable development in a tropical climate. How can knowledge from the ETH be combined with leading Colombian research and translated to a Latin American context? Through debate, controversy and collaboration it is expected you produce scenarios that integrate your different disciplines and question the preconceptions of sustainable urban development.

This immersive summer school will be structured in three interlocking modules:

In the first module you will investigate the central market and gain a strong understanding of the social, environmental and built context in Barranquilla. You will employ and combine your varied disciplinary methodologies to gain insight into the sustainability challenges facing the city and the redevelopment of the avenue.

In the second module, you will develop a series of scenarios for the central market in Barranquilla, proposing alternatives for its sustainable future. You will build on research from the first module, and explore the potential of your ideas with local stakeholders and professionals from your field. You will document these scenarios using creative and varied representational methods.

In the final module you will pitch your scenarios to decision makers. During this high-level event you will measure their preferences, debate the associated trade-offs, and provide a series of orientations for those planning the future of Barranquilla.

More information on our blog: www.marketsinthetropics.com

**Who should apply?**

Enthusiastic students currently enrolled in a masters program in ETH Zurich and Universidad del Norte, Barranquilla Colombia. A balanced group of 12 ETH master students from the D-ARCH, D-USYS and D-BAUG departments will be selected. They will be joined by 12 Colombian students from our partner university in Barranquilla, Universidad del Norte.

Applicants should have a strong interest in sustainable urban development and trans disciplinary collaborative research. They should be able to demonstrate their academic strength, motivation, interest and expertise. Knowledge of Spanish is welcomed but not obligatory.

ETH participants will be charged a fee of 300 CHF to cover local activities, travel and accommodation.

Students will be responsible for organising visa, health insurance, and transportation to and from Barranquilla. Flights to Barranquilla from Zurich cost approximately 1700 CHF. Additional travel grants are available for ETH students.

Applications can be submitted including curriculum vitae, portfolio where relevant and letter of motivation as portable document format (pdf) by May 30th, 17:00 CET to hertzog@usys.ethz.ch

Notification for admission June 1st.

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Environmental Sciences Master - Key for Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-</td>
<td>Recommended, not eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Eligible for credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W+</td>
<td>Eligible for credits and recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Courses outside the curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr</td>
<td>Suitable for doctorate</td>
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<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
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**Key for Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key for Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>lecture with exercise</td>
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<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>exercise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>colloquium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>practical/laboratory course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>independent project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>diploma thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>revision course / private study</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECTS**

European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.
## Process Engineering Master

### Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**
This course gives an introduction into algorithms and numerical methods for parallel computing for multi and many-core architectures and for applications from problems in science and engineering.

**Objective**
Introduction to HPC for scientists and engineers

Fundamental of:
1. Parallel Computing Architectures
2. MultiCores
3. ManyCores

**Content**
Programming models and languages:
1. C++ threading (2 weeks)
2. OpenMP (4 weeks)
3. MPI (5 weeks)

Computers and methods:
1. Hardware and architectures
2. Libraries
3. Particles: N-body solvers
4. Fields: PDEs
5. Stochastics: Monte Carlo

**Lecture notes**
http://www.cse-lab.ethz.ch/index.php/teaching/42-teaching/classes/615-hpcse1

Class notes, handouts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0213-00L</td>
<td>Fluid Dynamics with the Lattice Boltzmann Method</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>3G</td>
<td>I. Karlin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abstract**
The course provides an introduction to theoretical foundations and practical usage of the Lattice Boltzmann Method for fluid dynamics simulations.

**Objective**
Methods like molecular dynamics, DSMC, lattice Boltzmann etc are being increasingly used by engineers all over and these methods require knowledge of kinetic theory and statistical mechanics which are traditionally not taught at engineering departments. The goal of this course is to give an introduction to ideas of kinetic theory and non-equilibrium thermodynamics with a focus on developing simulation algorithms and their realizations.

During the course, students will be able to develop a lattice Boltzmann code on their own. Practical issues about implementation and performance on parallel machines will be demonstrated hands on.

Central element of the course is the completion of a lattice Boltzmann code (using the framework specifically designed for this course).

The course will also include a review of topics of current interest in various fields of fluid dynamics, such as multiphase flows, reactive flows, microwaves among others.

Optionally, we offer an opportunity to complete a project of student's choice as an alternative to the oral exam. Samples of projects completed by previous students will be made available.

**Content**
The course builds upon three parts:
1. Elementary kinetic theory and lattice Boltzmann simulations introduced on simple examples.
2. Theoretical basis of statistical mechanics and kinetic equations.

The content of the course includes:
1. Background: Elements of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory:
   - Particle's distribution function, Liouville equation, entropy, ensembles; Kinetic theory: Boltzmann equation for rarefied gas, H-theorem, hydrodynamic limit and derivation of Navier-Stokes equations, Chapman-Enskog method, Grad method, boundary conditions; mean-field interactions, Vlasov equation;
   - Kinetic models: BGK model, generalized BGK model for mixtures, chemical reactions and other fluids.

2. Basics of the Lattice Boltzmann Method and Simulations:
   - Minimal kinetic models: lattice Boltzmann method for single-component fluid, discretization of velocity space, time-space discretization, boundary conditions, forcing, thermal models, mixtures.

3. Hands on:
   - Development of the basic lattice Boltzmann code and its validation on standard benchmarks (Taylor-Green vortex, lid-driven cavity flow etc).

4. Practical issues of LBM for fluid dynamics simulations:
   - Lattice Boltzmann simulations of turbulent flows;
   - numerical stability and accuracy.

5. Microflow:
   - Rarefraction effects in moderately dilute gases; Boundary conditions, exact solutions to Couette and Poiseuille flows; micro-channel simulations.

6. Advanced lattice Boltzmann methods:
   - Entropic lattice Boltzmann scheme, subgrid simulations at high Reynolds numbers; Boundary conditions for complex geometries.

Lecture notes
Lecture notes on the theoretical parts of the course will be made available.

Selected original and review papers are provided for some of the lectures on advanced topics.

Prerequisites / notice
The course addresses mainly graduate students (MSc/Ph D) but BSc students can also attend.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>ECTS</th>
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<th>Lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-0293-00L</td>
<td>Combustion and Reactive Processes in Energy and</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>2V+1U+2A</td>
<td>K. Boulouchos, F. Ernst</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Materials Technology

**Y. M. Wright**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>The students should become familiar with the fundamentals and with application examples of chemically reactive processes in energy conversion (combustion engines in particular) as well as the synthesis of new materials.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

The students should become familiar with the fundamentals and with application examples of chemically reactive processes in energy conversion (combustion engines in particular) as well as the synthesis of new materials. The lecture is part of the focus "Energy, Flows & Processes" on the Bachelor level and is recommended as a basis for a future Master in the area of energy. It is also a facultative lecture on Master level in Energy Science and Technology and Process Engineering.

**Content**


**Literature**


**Prerequisites**

- Physics I, Physics II
- Physics III

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**151-0911-00L**

**Introduction to Plasmonics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>D. J. Norris</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course provides fundamental knowledge of surface plasmon polaritons and discusses their applications in plasmonics.

**Objective**

Electromagnetic oscillations known as surface plasmon polaritons have many unique properties that are useful across a broad set of applications in biology, chemistry, physics, and optics. The field of plasmonics has arisen to understand the behavior of surface plasmon polaritons and to develop applications in areas such as catalysis, imaging, photovoltaics, and sensing. In particular, metallic nanoparticles and patterned metallic interfaces have been developed to utilize plasmonic resonances. The aim of this course is to provide the basic knowledge to understand and apply the principles of plasmonics. The course will strive to be approachable to students from a diverse set of science and engineering backgrounds.

**Content**

- Fundamentals of Plasmonics
- Basic electromagnetic theory
- Optical properties of metals
- Surface plasmon polaritons on surfaces
- Surface plasmon polarization propagation
- Localized surface plasmons
- Applications of Plasmonics
  - Waveguides
  - Extraordinary optical transmission
  - Enhanced spectroscopy
  - Sensing
  - Metamaterials

**Literature**


**Lecture notes**

Class notes and handouts

**Prerequisites / notice**

Physics I, Physics II

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**151-0917-00L**

**Mass Transfer**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+2U</th>
<th>R. Büchel, S. E. Pratsinis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore, the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

**Objective**

This course presents the fundamentals of transport phenomena with emphasis on mass transfer. The physical significance of basic principles is elucidated and quantitatively described. Furthermore, the application of these principles to important engineering problems is demonstrated.

**Content**

- Fick's laws; application and significance of mass transfer; comparison of Fick’s laws with Newton’s and Fourier’s laws; derivation of Fick’s 2nd law; diffusion in dilute and concentrated solutions; rotating disk; dispersion; diffusion coefficients, viscosity and heat conduction (Pr and Sc numbers); Brownian motion; Stokes-Einstein equation; mass transfer coefficients (Nu and Sh numbers); mass transfer across interfaces; Reynolds- and Chilton-Colburn analogies for mass-, heat-, and momentum transfer in turbulent flows; film-, penetration-, and surface renewal theories; simultaneous mass, heat and momentum transfer (boundary layers); homogenous and heterogenous reversible and irreversible reactions; diffusion-controlled reactions; mass transfer and first order heterogeneous reaction. Applications.

**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

- Three tests are offered for practicing the course material. Participation is voluntary.

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**151-0927-00L**

**Rate-Controlled Separations in Fine Chemistry**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>3G</th>
<th>M. Mazzotti</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

**Objective**

The students are supposed to obtain detailed insight into the fundamentals of separation processes that are frequently applied in modern life science processes in particular, fine chemistry and biotechnology.

**Content**

The class covers separation techniques that are central in the purification and downstream processing of chemicals and bio-pharmaceuticals. Examples from both areas illustrate the utility of the methods: 1) Liquid-liquid extraction; 2) Adsorption and chromatography; 3) Membrane processes; 4) Crystallization and precipitation.

**Literature**

- Recommendations for text books will be covered in the class

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Requirements: Thermal separation Processes I (151-0926-00) and Modelling and mathematical methods in process and chemical engineering (151-0940-00)

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**151-0951-00L**

**Process Design and Safety**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>4 credits</th>
<th>2V+1U</th>
<th>P. Rudolf von Rohr</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Abstract**

Process design and safety deals with the fundamentals of process apparatus, plant design and safety. The goal of the lecture is to expound design characteristics of systems for process engineering applications.
Content
Fundamentals of plant and apparatus design; materials in the process industries, mechanical design and design rules of main components; pumps and fans; piping and armatures, safety in process industry

Lecture notes
Script is available, english slides will be distributed

Literature

151-0957-00L
Practica in Process Engineering I
Prerequisite: "Einführung in Verfahrenstechnik" (151-0973-00L) and further process engineering courses.

Abstract
Practical training at pilot facilities for fundamental processing steps, typical laboratory and pilot facility experiments.

Objective
Getting acquainted with unit operations, measuring tools and data processing

Content
6 practica in total (2 from Prof. Norris, 4 from Prof. Rudolf von Rohr), details on dates are available at the beginning of the semester in ML H 14 and on our website

- Mixing in Batch reactors
  Rudolf von Rohr
- Heat transfer
  Rudolf von Rohr
- Thinfilm evaporator
  Rudolf von Rohr
- Residence time distribution
  Rudolf von Rohr

Lecture notes
Descriptions of the practica available

Literature
Information in the description

529-0613-00L
Process Simulation and Flowsheeting

Abstract
This course encompasses the theoretical principles of chemical process simulation, as well as its practical application in process analysis and optimization. The techniques for simulating stationary and dynamic processes are presented, and illustrated with case studies. Commercial software packages are presented as a key engineering tool for solving process flowsheeting and simulation problems.

Objective
This course aims to develop the competency of chemical engineers in process flowsheeting and simulation. Specifically, students will develop the following skills:
- Deep understanding of chemical engineering fundamentals: the acquisition of new concepts and the application of previous knowledge in the area of chemical process systems and their mechanisms are crucial to intelligently simulate and evaluate processes.
- Modeling of general chemical processes and systems: students have to be able to identify the boundaries of the system to be studied and develop the set of relevant mathematical relations, which describe the process behavior.
- Mathematical reasoning and computational skills: the familiarization with mathematical algorithms and computational tools is essential to be capable of achieving rapid and reliable solutions to simulation and optimization problems. Hence, students will learn the mathematical principles necessary for process simulation and optimization, as well as the structure and application of process simulation software. Thus, they will be able develop criteria to correctly use commercial software packages and critically evaluate their results.

Content
Overview of process simulation and flowsheeting
- Definition and fundamentals
- Classification: stationary (steady-state) versus dynamic (transient state) systems
- Fields of application
- Case studies

Process modeling
- Modeling strategies of process systems
- Mass conservation
- Species balance
- Energy conservation
- Momentum balance
- Multiphase-systems: equilibrium & non-equilibrium models

- Process system model

Process simulation
- Process specification
- Introduction to process specification
- Classification of mathematical models: AMS, DOE, DAE, PDE
- Model validation
- Software tools
- Solution methods for process flowsheeting
- Simultaneous methods
- Sequential methods
- Dynamic simulation
- Numerical solution: explicit and implicit methods
- Continuous-discrete simulation: handling of discontinuities

Process optimization and analysis
- Classification of optimization problems
- Linear programming
- Non-linear programming
- Dynamic programming
- Optimization methods in process flowsheeting
- Sequential methods
- Simultaneous methods

Commercial software for simulation: Aspen Plus
- Thermodynamic property methods
- Reaction and reactors
- Separation / columns
- Convergence & debugging
A basic understanding of material and energy balances, thermodynamic property methods and typical unit operations (e.g., reactors, flash separations, distillation/absorption columns etc.) is required.

**Prerequisites / notice**

**636-0001-00L**

**Economy**

Separations play an integral part of any biotechnological process. This course aims at enabling students specifically with a chemistry/biology background to select & roughly design suitable separation processes for typical biotechnological products such as monoclonal antibodies, antibiotics, and fine chemicals and at providing a basic set of purification operations & judge on process economy.

**Objective**

Students should be able to select for a given biotechnological product a suitable set of purification operations and judge on process economy.

**Content**

- Introduction
- Membrane operations
- Adsorption and chromatography
- Crystallization
- Overall process economics

**Lecture notes**

- Handouts during course

**626-0007-00L**

**Microbial Biotechnology**

Introduction into the field of microbial biotechnology, covering possible products, fermentation and downstream technology.

**Objective**

The student should be able to identify opportunities for microbial bioprocesses and to go through basic and advanced design procedures for microbial bioprocesses.

**Content**

- Handout in class
- Literature
- Nielsen/Villadsen, Bioreaction Engineering Principles (Kluwer)
- van 't Riet/Tramper: Basic bioreactor design
- Stephanopoulos/Aristidou/Nielsen: Metabolic Engineering
- Prerequisites: Fundamentals in Chemistry and Biology (eg Bio-Engineering 151-0600-00)

**Prerequisites / notice**

**151-0185-00L**

**Radiation Heat Transfer**

Advanced course in radiation heat transfer

**Objective**

Fundamentals of radiative heat transfer for high-temperature applications. Examples are combustion and solar thermal/thermochemical processes, and other applications in the field of energy conversion and material processing.

**Content**


**Lecture notes**

- Copy of the slides presented.

**Literature**


**151-0104-00L**

**Uncertainty Quantification for Engineering & Life Sciences**

Number of participants limited to 60.

**Abstract**

Quantification of uncertainties in computational models pertaining to applications in engineering and life sciences. Exploitation of massively available data to develop computational models with quantifiable predictive capabilities. Applications of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation to problems in mechanics, control, systems and cell biology.

**Objective**

The course will teach fundamental concept of Uncertainty Quantification and Propagation (UQ+P) for computational models of systems in Engineering and Life Sciences. Emphasis will be placed on practical and computational aspects of UQ+P including the implementation of relevant algorithms in multicore architectures.

**Content**

- Topics that will be covered include: Uncertainty quantification under parametric and non-parametric modelling uncertainty, Bayesian inference with model class assessment, Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulation, prior and posterior reliability analysis.

**Lecture notes**

- The class will be largely based on the book: Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia as well as on class notes and related literature that will be distributed in class.

**Literature**

- 1. Data Analysis: A Bayesian Tutorial by Devinderjit Sivia
- 2. Probability Theory: The Logic of Science by E. T. Jaynes
- 3. Class Notes

**Prerequisites / notice**

- Fundamentals of Probability, Fundamentals of Computational Modeling

**151-0509-00L**

**Microscale Acoustofluidics**

In this lecture the basics as well as practical aspects (from modelling to design and fabrication ) are described from a solid and fluid mechanics perspective with applications to microsystems and lab on a chip devices.

**Abstract**

- Understanding acoustophoresis, the design of devices and potential applications

**Objective**

- Linear and nonlinear acoustics, foundations of fluid and solid mechanics and piezoelectricity, Gorkov potential, numerical modelling, acoustic streaming, applications from ultrasonic microfluidics to surface acoustic wave devices

**Content**


**Lecture notes**


**Literature**


**Prerequisites / notice**

- Solid and fluid continuum mechanics. Notice: The exercise part is a mixture of presentation, lab session and hand in homework.

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Data: 06.10.2018 12:57  Autumn Semester 2015  Page 1430 of 1432
Multidisciplinary Courses

The students are free to choose individually from the entire course offer of ETH Zurich, ETH Lausanne and the Universities of Zurich and St. Gallen.

Course Catalogue of ETH Zurich

Semester Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1008-00L</td>
<td>Semester Project Process Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>17A</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The subject of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH-professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

Abstract

The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's program. Tutors propose the subject of the project, elaborate the project plan, and define the roadmap together with their students, as well as monitor the overall execution.

Objective

The semester project is designed to train the students in the solution of specific engineering problems. This makes use of the technical and social skills acquired during the master's program.

Industrial Internship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1012-00L</td>
<td>Industrial Internship Process Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>external organisers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment. During this period, students have the opportunity to be involved in on-going projects at the host institution.

Objective

The main objective of the 12-week internship is to expose master's students to the industrial work environment.

Compulsory Electives in Humanities, Social and Political Sciences

Recommended GESS compulsory elective courses (Type B) for D-MAVT:

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Type A: Enhancement of Reflection Capability

see GESS Compulsory Electives: Language Courses ETH/UZH

Master Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>151-1005-00L</td>
<td>Master's Thesis Process Engineering</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>64D</td>
<td>Professors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only students who fulfill the following criteria are allowed to begin with their Master Thesis:

a. Successful completion of the Bachelor programme
b. Any additional requirements for admission to the degree programme have been fulfilled

c. Successful completion of the Semester Project and Industrial Internship (the corresponding credits have been acquired)

The subject of the Master Thesis and the choice of the supervisor (ETH-professor) are to be approved in advance by the tutor.

To choose an adjunct professor of D-MAVT as a supervisor (http://www.mavt.ethz.ch/people/adjunct/index), please contact the Student Administration Office of D-MAVT.

Abstract

Master's programs are concluded by the master's thesis. The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem. The subject of the master's thesis, as well as the project plan and roadmap, are proposed by the tutor and further elaborated with the student.

Objective

The thesis is aimed at enhancing the student's capability to work independently toward the solution of a theoretical or applied problem.

Seminars, Colloquia, and Additional Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecturers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>227-0950-00L</td>
<td>Acoustics</td>
<td>E-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.5K</td>
<td>K. Heutschi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Current topics in Acoustics presented mostly by external speakers from academia and industry.

see above

Objective

see above

| 151-0933-00L | Seminar on Advanced Separation Processes | E-   | 0    | 1S    | M. Mazzotti |

Research seminar for master's students and doctoral students

Objective

Research seminar for master's students and doctoral students

| 227-0920-00L | Seminar in Systems and Control        | E-   | 0    | 1S    | F. Dörfler, R. D'Andrea, J. Lygeros, R. Smith |

Current topics in Systems and Control presented mostly by external speakers from academia and industry

see above

Objective

see above

| 227-0970-00L | Research Topics in Biomedical Engineering | E-   | 0    | 2K    | M. Rudin, S. Kozerke, K. P. Prüssmann, M. Stamparoni, K. E. Stephan, J. Vörös |

Current topics in Biomedical Engineering presented by speakers from academia and industry.

Getting insight into actual areas and problems of Biomedical Engineering an Health Care.

see above

Objective

see above

| 151-0931-00L | Seminar on Particle Technology   | E-   | 0    | 3S    | S. E. Pratsinis |

Data: 06.10.2018 12:57 Autumn Semester 2015 Page 1431 of 1432
### Abstract
The goal of the lecture is to convey a basic knowledge in the area of FV materials as well as their construction and production processes and to empower the students to apply the knowledge gained to address current problems in research and practice.

### Objective
Students attend and give research presentations for the research they plan to do and at the end of the semester they defend their results and answer questions from research scientists. Familiarize the students with the latest in this field.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Speakers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Abstract
Research colloquium

### Objective
See how statistical methods are applied in practice.

### Content
There will be about 5 talks on how statistical methods are applied in practice.

### Prerequisites / notice
This is no lecture. There is no exam and no credit points will be awarded. The current program can be found on the web: http://stat.ethz.ch/events/zukost
Course language is English or German and may depend on the speaker.

### Process Engineering Master - Key for Type

| O  | Compulsory                      | E-     | Recommended, not eligible for credits |
| W+ | Eligible for credits and recommended | Z     | Courses outside the curriculum |
| W  | Eligible for credits            | Dr     | Suitable for doctorate |

### Key for Hours

| V  | lecture                        | P      | practical/laboratory course |
| G  | lecture with exercise          | A      | independent project |
| U  | exercise                       | D      | diploma thesis |
| S  | seminar                        | R      | revision course / private study |
| K  | colloquium                     |        |                             |

### ECTS
European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System

Special students and auditors need special permission from the lecturers.